

THE WISE MAN IS HE WHO ALWAYS MAKES SURE HIS JUDGMENT IS JUST AND FAIR.

# THE CARROLL RECORD

WORRY OVER THE LOSS CAUSED BY DROUGHT IS WHOLLY USELESS. HAVE COURAGE!

VOL. 37

TANEYTOWN, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 5, 1930.

NO. 10

## OLD HISTORIC FACTS ABOUT CARROLL CO.

### Governing County Towns and the Country at Large.

In a copy of "Davenport's Gazette," a historic book, published in 1832, or 98 years ago there is a vast amount of information concerning the country at large at that time, including also a number of Carroll County (then Frederick county) towns, from which we reproduce the following exact statements.

"Taneytown—Frederick Co., Md., 22 miles N. E. from Frederick-town; 40 m. N. W. from Baltimore; 67 from W. It is a pleasant and handsome town, and contains several handsome churches, mostly of brick."  
"Uniontown, Frederick Co. Md., 66m. from W."  
"Union Bridge, Frederick Co. Md., 62 m. from W."  
"Union Mills, Frederick Co. Md., 74 m. W. from W."

"Manchester, Baltimore Co. Md., on the road from Baltimore to Carlisle, 33 m. from former, and 42 from latter."  
"Westminster, Frederick Co. Md., 30 m. N. W. from Baltimore, 66 from W. It contains a bank and a printing office."

The "W" refers to Washington. The book is quite a curiosity of its kind. All of the cities and towns in the United States are listed. Some of the general information covers "Slaves in the United States" by states, "Public debt," "Imports and Exports," "Population of Religious Denominations."

"Number of Persons in the U. S. 100 years old," (Maryland had 262) Information concerning rivers, mountains, and population.

Not the least interesting feature is a map of North America, in which the Western portion of the United States is covered with Indian reservations, and the southwestern portion is "unexplored country" from what is now Northern California in a more or less direct line to New Orleans, all of this portion being apparently included in "Mexico, or New Spain" down to the Isthmus of Panama. Six pages are given to the Indians, their customs and their wars.

A separate map is shown, covering the eastern portion of the U. S., as it now is, but the portion west of the Mississippi, with the exception of Louisiana and the eastern portion of Missouri, is given to territories and Indian reservations.

## REUNION OF MACHINE GUN BATTALION.

The eighth annual reunion of Co. D. of the 311 Machine Gun Battalion Association, was held at the Taneytown Fair grounds, Aug. 31st. Members began to arrive at 10:00 A. M. A chicken dinner was served to 150 members and friends.

After dinner a business meeting was held and the following officers were elected: Captain Kellar, of Washington, President; Geo. Shriner, Taneytown, Vice-Pres.; A. S. Jackson, Secretary and Treasurer.

The next reunion will be held at Cumberland, Md. The boys from that place will serve on a committee to make plans for the next reunion, of which A. Perry Twigg is chairman.

After the business meeting all enjoyed games and other amusements, after which supper was served and all disbanded until another year.

## YOUNG MAN HANGS SELF.

On Wednesday morning, Roy Stem, aged 26, son of Mr. and Mrs. George Stem, Westminster, was found dead by his father, hanging with a strap around his neck from a fence on the farm of Theodore Logue, near Shipley. The young man was in the employ of Mr. Logue, and as he did not return home on Tuesday morning, inquiry was made at his father's home, after which a search led to the finding of the body.

Several weeks ago, Albert Jordan, driving an automobile, collided with the automobile of Thomas Gist, Jordan was charged with driving while under the influence of liquor, and was held for a hearing before Justice Benson, on Tuesday, Stem, who was riding with Jordan, was summoned to appear at the trial as a witness.

When summoned he said he would hang himself rather than be a witness—a statement that he carried out. Jordan was found guilty and sentenced to pay \$100.00 fine.

## STATE LUTHER LEAGUE.

A three-day session of the Luther League of Maryland was held in Cumberland from Saturday until Monday. The membership of the League in the state is about 1800, and about 250 delegates and visitors attended the convention. Where the annual convention will next be held, is in the hands of the executive committee and officers. The following officers were chosen: President, August W. Howard-Frederick; Vice-President, Edith Menkel, Baltimore; Recording Secretary, Elise Noonan, Baltimore; Corresponding Secretary, Virginia Doub, Frederick; Treasurer, Bert Salston, Washington; member at large of the Maryland Synodical Luther League, Laurence Deatrick, Waynesboro, Pa.

There will be no corn fodder left stand out in the fields, this winter. Necessity compels us to economize, and increases the value of things often wasted.

A good friend is of more value than just a near relative.

## SCHOOL DAYS ARE HERE

Taneytown School Opens with Usual First Day Attendance.

Taneytown High School opened on Monday, for the school year, with the full teaching force present and 344 pupils in all grades. The following are the teachers for the Taneytown High: J. Keller Smith, principal; Guy P. Bready, vice-principal; Carrie Knauff, Helen Baker, Claude M. LeFevre, Estella Essig, Mrs. Ethel Loy, Grace Lighter, Elementary, Thurlow W. Null, principal; Ruth Baltzell, Emily Race, Novella Harner, Mrs. Stewart King, Esther Crouse and Catherine Anders.

At the opening assembly period Rev. L. B. Hafer delivered an address to the school in which he stressed not only the value of an education, but the value of the opportunity to secure it; we often fail to appreciate the things we see and fail to take hold of them at the right time. The value of education in dollars and cents is great, but its greatest values are the joy it gives to life, and its opportunities for leadership.

The young folks are apt to think that the loss of one chance, one lesson or one day, does not matter; but the powers of mind and memory are most receptive in youth; the best chances are now, and not one should be lost. He emphasized the importance of mastering lessons as they come—taking hold of them singly—that failure comes when we just try to get through without mastery.

We should lay hold of opportunity and not merely be copyists. Some go through school like a person walking on crutches. We must seize opportunity and appreciate the early hours and days, by doing actual hard work ourselves. We should strive to see things now that we are sure to see in later days—see and take hold.

Following the address Prof. Smith made a number of announcements, some of them referring to changes made in the building and to some new regulations. He urged all to show their appreciation of the equipment by taking the best possible care of it, and by making the most of their opportunities.

## A DISCREDITABLE DISPLAY IN BALTIMORE.

The Record does not know whether the anti-prohibition demonstration in Baltimore, on Tuesday, during the review of the Veterans of Foreign Wars by President Hoover, was as pronounced and offensive as a daily paper made it; but if it was it was a display that should react against the wet cause.

The parade is said to have been made up of 150,000 veterans, "representatives" of which cheered for "Al" Smith and Governor Ritchie and sang Smith campaign songs while passing the reviewing stand, that kegs and bottles, wet mottoes, and cries addressed to the President, by name, were features of the parade. The probability is that the "representatives" of the V. of F. W., was a very small portion of the 150,000 in the parade, and that the wets made the "demonstration" as big as possible as an evidence of the unpopularity of prohibition; but as coming from such a body, and considering the honor bestowed on it by the President, it was a horrible example of impropriety—if fairly reported.

But, a Philadelphia daily, in giving a rather lengthy account of the event, must have failed to see "the mighty outburst" as it has only this brief paragraph that might refer to it:

"One unit from Wisconsin dragged a little wagon in which rested a beer keg and several empty bottle and jugs, bringing applause from the throngs around the reviewing stand."

## A RECORD OF DROUGHTS?

Mrs. S. J. Weaver, of South Gate, Cal., formerly of Hanover, has sent to the "Hanover Record-Herald," a "Weather Record" that gives a long succession of years in which there were many days in succession without rain. We do not know the value of the authority for the list, as weather records were not officially kept back in the 1600's or 1700's, but we give the list for what it may be worth.

24 days in 1621 without rain; 31 days in 1630; 75 days in 1656; 80 days in 1658; 45 days in 1675; 81 days in 1689; 62 days in 1694; 40 days in 1705; 45 days in 1715; 61 days in 1720; 92 days in 1730; 72 days in 1741; 108 days in 1749; 42 days in 1755; 123 days in 1762; 80 days in 1773; 92 days in 1791; 24 days in 1802; 28 days in 1812; 21 days in 1821; 24 days in 1856; 42 days in 1871; 24 days in 1874; 28 days in 1875.

Quite a number of persons remember a drought in 1870, which this authority gives as 1871. Which is right?

## MARRIAGE LICENSES.

Fern F. Myers and Agnes Virginia Welty, Westminster.  
Howard R. Wilhelm and Hilda Bean, Silver Spring, Md.  
Leland T. Barksdale and Margaret L. Barber, Westminster.  
Orville E. M. Akens and Anna E. Buser, Harrisburg, Pa.  
Richard Yingling and Evelyn Boyd, Littlestown, Pa.  
Harold J. Greenholt and Mary Nicholson, Hanover, Pa.  
John W. Reaver and Lottie J. Hare, Manchester.  
Theodore A. Fogle and Ruth E. Franklin, New Windsor.  
William J. Colson and Mildred Waddell, New Windsor.

Albert S. Wilhide and Ethel R. Shorb, Union Bridge, Md.

## THE PRIMARY ELECTION

### List of Candidates to be selected from, Monday, September 8

The following is the list of official nominations—Republican and Democratic—that the voters of the county may choose from, next Monday, Sept. 8th. The reason why there is not a longer list, is either because not more than a sufficient number of candidates filed than there were offices to fill; or because no candidates filed, leaving the vacancies to be filled by the party committees. The ballot in November will show the complete list on both sides.

The Republicans will have eight X marks to make to complete their ticket—three for Judges of Orphans' Court, three for County Commissioner, and one each for County Treasurer and Sheriff.

The Democrats will have ten X marks to make to complete their ticket—one for House of Representatives, one for Register of Wills, three for Judges of Orphans' Court, three for County Commissioners, one for County Treasurer, and one for Sheriff.

The polls will open in the various voting precincts at 6 o'clock, A. M., and close at 7 o'clock, P. M.

### REPUBLICANS.

#### JUDGES ORPHANS' COURT (Vote for Three)

RICHARD R. BENNETT

J. WEBSTER EBAUGH

JOHN W. B. FLICKINGER

LEWIS E. GREEN

JACOB B. LYNERD

#### COUNTY COMMISSIONER (Vote for Three)

JAMES M. HANN

HERMAN C. HARRIS

CHARLES W. MELVILLE

JOHN E. NULL

#### COUNTY TREASURER (Vote for One)

JESSE L. BERMAN

WILLIAM A. DAVIDSON

GEORGE C. FOWBLE

PAUL F. KUHN

J. WESLEY MATHIAS, JR.

#### SHERIFF (Vote for One)

LUTHER R. HARNER

E. EDWARD MARTIN

WILLIAM T. PHILLIPS

JOHN A. SHIPLEY

### THE POSTING OF LAND

The Law on the Subject—and Some Comments.

The Record office has a copy of the laws of Maryland relating to "Wild Fowl, Birds, Game and Game Fish," effective June 1, 1929. This book can be examined at any time by those interested, at our office.

Recently, a request has been made for the publication of the law that relates to advertising against trespassers, especially with reference to the "posting" of land, which we now give. This law, Acts of 1920; Maryland Code, Article 27, Chapter 242, is as follows:

"It shall be unlawful for any person to enter or trespass on any property which is posted against trespassers, in a conspicuous manner. Any person so doing shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction before any Justice of the Peace shall pay a fine of Fifteen (\$15.00) dollars and costs; the prosecution of such offenders shall be made and proceedings instituted by the landowner, or tenant, of the property unlawfully entered."

We do not know whether or not there has been any decision under this law specifically defining what is meant by "posted against trespassers in a conspicuous manner." It is pretty generally held, we believe, that "posted" is held to mean posted on the premises of a warning sign against trespassing. There are others, however, who claim that the law does not specify that the "posted" must be "on the premises" and that a published notice in some paper having a local circulation is all that is necessary.

In the absence of more exact information on the subject we are of the opinion that those who are opposed to hunting on their premises, and regard such hunting as trespassing without permission, should use both the "No Trespassing" signs on their premises, and the "posting" that is carried by one or more newspapers.

Certainly, one form or the other—or both—should furnish ample protection, under the laws.

### DEMOCRATS.

#### HOUSE OF REP'S (Vote for One)

DANIEL B. CHAMBERS

WILLIAM P. COLE, JR.

HERBERT L. GRAYMES

#### REGISTER OF WILLS (Vote for One)

HARRY G. BERWAGER

B. FRANK DORSEY

A. DANIEL LEISTER

#### JUDGES ORPHANS' COURT (Vote for Three)

WILSON L. CROUSE

WILLIAM H. LIPPY

ELMER F. LOGUE

CHARLES S. MARKER

WM. NELSON YINGLING

#### COUNTY COMMISSIONERS (Vote for Three)

C. SCOTT BOLLINGER

VINTON P. CAPLE

EDWARD S. HARNER

JOHN BUCHER JOHN

HOWARD H. WINE

#### COUNTY TREASURER (Vote for One)

C. ROBERT BRILHART

J. EZRA STEM

#### SHERIFF (Vote for One)

HARRY C. HESSON

AUGUSTUS G. HUMBERT

HARRY G. SHAFFER

RAY YOHN

### COUNTY C. E. CONVENTION.

Will be Held September 12th., in M. P. Church, at Gamber.

The 39th. annual C. E. Convention in Carroll County will be held on Friday, September 12, in the Providence M. P. Church, at Gamber. The theme of the convention will be "The Trinity of Triumph"—Evangelism, Citizenship, World Peace. The program if brief will be as follows;

MORNING SESSION.  
9:30 Registration of Delegates  
9:45 Devotional  
10:00 Address of welcome  
Response—Rev. Charles Lockard  
10:30 Address—Rev. Paul W. Quay  
11:10 Report of Nominating Committee  
11:25 Announcements

AFTERNOON SESSION.  
1:30 Business Session  
2:00 Devotions—Rev. F. P. Brose  
2:15 Conference  
Senior, Intermediate, Junior  
3:25 Officers' Reports  
3:45 Election of Officers  
4:00 Recreation; 5:30 Supper

NIGHT SESSION.  
7:30 Devotions—Rev. Chas. M. Elderdee  
7:45 Special Music  
8:05 Address—"The Trinity of Triumph"  
Rev. John N. Link  
Installation, Announcements

The law provides for the future; the judge, for the past.

## MEDFORD STORE ROBBED

The Loss is Estimated at \$350.00 in Cash and Goods.

The third robbery of the Medford Store in two years occurred last Friday morning, when the safe was blown, cash taken, and some merchandise damaged, amounting in all to about \$350.00. The safe was an old one that was being replaced by a new vault and safe, but which was not in full use.

Several employees of the store, who live nearby, were awakened about 2 o'clock by noises in the store, and turned on all of the lights in the store by use of an electric device provided for use in such cases. When they reached the store, later, the robbers had departed, evidently before they were ready. It is believed that the parties were the same ones who robbed the store several months ago.

John David Baile, president of the Medford Grocery Company, is the Republican candidate for State Senator. He carried insurance in a Casualty Company, and will not lose greatly by the robbery.

## FIRE AT SMALLWOOD.

On Sunday morning last, fire completely destroyed the barn and out-buildings and a small tenant house on the farm of Ivan L. Sayers, at Smallwood, about five miles south of Westminster. The origin of the fire appears to have been due to a boy playing with matches, setting a straw stack on fire that soon communicated to the buildings.

Fire Companies responded from Westminster, Reisterstown, Glyndon, Manchester, Hampstead and Sykesville, as there was no water closer than a half-mile, chemicals were used until several lines of hose were connected, in time to save the home dwelling of Mr. Sayers.

A quantity of hay and grain stored in the barn was destroyed, also several outbuildings and fifty chickens. The loss was only partly covered by insurance.

Church services were just about to begin in the Trinity Lutheran Church, of which the Rev. W. L. Seabrook, of Westminster, is pastor, and the Deer Park Methodist Protestant Church, where the Rev. L. B. Smith, president of the Maryland Annual Conference of the Methodist Protestant Church, was scheduled, to preach when word of the fire reached the worshippers and the services were completely broken up for the day.

## A "DRY" HANOVER JOKE.

The serious situation existing in Hanover, Pa., with reference to its depleted water supply, was the subject of a joke, last Friday, when ex-Gov. Pinchot, Republican candidate for Governor, visited Hanover and other Southern Pennsylvania cities to inspect condition. The Hanover Record-Herald gives the following account of it.

"Vote for Pinchot, he is dry, so is Hanover." This sign nailed to a tree at the impounding dam of Hanover and McSherrystown Water Company at Sell's pumping station greeted the workmen when they reported for duty at the pumping station.

Glancing from the sign on the tree to the impounding dam they were dumfounded by what they discovered there, the dam was gaily decorated with flags and bunting of the red, white and blue hue, and gave the appearance or being a prize exhibit at a county fair.

## "INSIDE" INFORMATION FOR WOMEN.

Never discuss a child's eating habits with others in his presence. Many fruits other than apples can be made into good vinegar. The United States Department of Agriculture has a bulletin on the subject.

Oily cloths used in polishing floors and woodwork are a serious fire risk and should either be destroyed immediately after use or kept in a tightly covered fireproof container.

Crisp cookies are wholesome in the school lunch box. If you haven't a recipe, send for Farmers' Bulletin 1450-F "Home Baking." You will also find in it good recipes for doughnuts, for biscuits, muffins, popovers, and various kinds of cake, as well as directions for making yeast bread.

Grape juice can be used for a fruit gelatine, either pure or diluted to taste. To make a quart of gelatine, soak one envelope of gelatin in half a cup of cold juice for a few minutes. Put one cupful of juice on the fire with half of a cup of sugar and when boiling dissolve the softened gelatin in it. Add the rest of the quart of grape juice, one tablespoon of lemon juice, and strain into a mold. Serve with plain or whipped cream when set.

## THE FIRST SUCCESSFUL EAST-WEST FLIGHT.

The first airplane to successfully cross the Atlantic, westward, from Paris to New York, was accomplished on Tuesday, when Captain Dieudonne Coste landed on Long Island, having started at Le Bourget airport near Paris. For three years Coste had planned the flight, ever since Lindbergh roared eastward from Long Island to Le Bourget in the first eastward non-stop flight. Coste was accompanied by Maurice Bellonte, while Lindbergh made the flight alone. z

The flight covering 4100 miles was accomplished in 37 hours and 18 minutes in the "Question Mark," an effort that had previously cost ten lives. His successful landing was in a pandemonium of cheers, that continued until the flyers were safe in a big New York Hotel.

## FARM RELIEF IS STILL A BIG PROBLEM.

### Various Comments on the Situation in a General Way.

Heavy showers, and in many cases heavy actual rains, have broken the drought in many sections of the country, but have so far not reached the most of Maryland, Virginia, Delaware, West Virginia and portions of Southern Pennsylvania. Extreme humidity and heat has also prevailed over this section, which is now in its eleventh week of drought suffering.

On Wednesday, Farm Relief was the topic at Timonium Fair, when directors and members of the Maryland Farm Bureau reviewed the subject. R. Smith Snader, New Windsor, chairman of the State Dairyman's Association reported that the Association had bought 5000 tons of hay in Nebraska, and planned to buy more western hay as an aid to Maryland farmers.

In the discussion of financial relief for farmers brought from State Comptroller W. S. Gordy, Jr., a warning that "there are some farmers who never had credit, never will have credit and are not entitled to credit who will be the first to pass their plate when they learn that relief funds are available."

At Romney, W. Va., on Wednesday, fifty bankers of the state, with a dozen county agricultural agents, discussed financial relief, but no formal action resulted. Other like meetings will be held. The hope was expressed that credit corporations might be established that would be helpful to hard-hit farmers, but the sentiment seemed to be that there was little hope for this for the farmer unable to offer good collateral security.

The situation in portions of Frederick and Montgomery counties, Maryland, is little less than a disaster. The problem of feed for the winter, and the salvation of the dairy business, is especially acute, and this problem is also state-wide. The farmers in these counties—Carroll county included—are among the best in the state, and will make a strong fight to pull themselves through on their own resources.

Another of the big problems is that of sowing the full crop of wheat; and there is only one favorable solution to it—good heavy rains, soon. Montgomery county is said to need 20,000 tons of hay, and Frederick more than that.

Necessarily, there is no favorable market for farms at the present time. The sentiment is, however, that it is a good time to buy, at present prices, for those financially able to wait awhile for profit. Back of all the present discouragement, there is still considerable optimism for the future.

The report from Pennsylvania, this week, is as follows: "Corn in large sections of the State is extremely poor, and thousands of acres will make nothing but ensilage. Taken as a whole, it is the lightest crop for many years."

"Good heavy rains would still benefit grass lands and some late truck crops, and they are much needed to replenish the water supply. They would be of little, if any, benefit for corn or potatoes."

"Plowing for wheat is making slow progress, the soil being hard and cloddy. Pasturage is extremely poor. The late crop of hay will be very light and in the greater portion of the State it will not be worth harvesting."

"Potatoes have ripened prematurely, and not more than half of the crop could be rated as fair. The tubers are small and few in a hill."

## THE HOFFMAN ORPHANAGE ANNIVERSARY DAY.

Anniversary Day was observed at the Hoffman Orphanage near Littlestown, on Thursday of last week. In the morning, the recently organized Boys' Band of the Orphanage gave a concert on the lawn. The program of the day began at 1:30 P. M., the exercises being in charge of the Superintendent, Rev. A. P. Frantz. Rev. W. R. Bengey, of Baltimore offered prayer. Rev. S. H. Stein, of York delivered a brief address, telling of some of the recent improvements at the Orphanage. The address of the day was delivered by Rev. Dr. Lloyd E. Coblentz, of Baltimore, Stated Clerk of the Potomac Synod, who spoke on the subject "Grow." His address was inspiring and helpful, and was listened to with rapt attention by the audience numbering a thousand.

A feature of the day's program was the dedication of the Maryland Classis School Building. This part of the program was in charge of the officers of Maryland and Baltimore-Washington Classis. Rev. J. R. T. Hedeman, of Baltimore presided. Rev. F. A. Rosenberger, of Walkersville led the singing. Responsive reading led by Rev. John G. Grimmer, of Baltimore, Stated Clerk of Baltimore-Washington Classis.

Rev. Guy P. Bready, Stated Clerk of Maryland Classis, delivered a brief historical address in which he traced the movement which began with the erection of the first wing of the building ten years ago, to the last effort which culminated in the present completed building. Rev. Bready then presented the keys of the building to Mr. R. J. Geiber, President of the Board of Directors, who accepted the building on the part of the Orphanage.

The nice part of getting a \$10-a-week raise is that you feel justified in adding \$20 a week to your charge account.—San Francisco Chronicle.

# THE CARROLL RECORD

(NON-PARTISAN)

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P. B. ENGLAR, Editor and Manager.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

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TERMS—Strictly cash in advance. One year, \$1.50; 3 months, \$1.00; 6 months, 75c; 4 months, 50c; single copies, 3c. The label on paper contains date to which the subscription has been paid.

ADVERTISING rates will be given on application, after the character of the business has been definitely stated together with information as to space, position, and length of contract. The publisher reserves the privilege of declining all offers for space.

All advertisements for 2nd, 3th, 6th, and 7th. Pages must be in our Office by Tuesday morning each week; otherwise, insertion cannot be guaranteed until the following week. All articles on this page are either original or properly credited. This has always been a fixed rule with this Office, and we suggest the adoption of it by our exchanges.

Entered at Taneytown Postoffice as Second Class Matter.

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 5, 1930.

## ABOUT VACATIONS.

August, the popular month for vacations, has ended once more and with various results for various vacationists. To some, the time spent has been of real value; to others a habit has merely been continued, and to still others the net result is a lot of money spent without any equivalent return. Unquestionably, everybody should take some time off from their regular job. Even a change of scene, without the attractions of the famous resorts, is worth much. Everybody who can do so, should run away from his work every now and then.

But the taking of a vacation need not necessarily mean taking a whole month at a time. A few days at a time scattered through the year, may answer; and besides, if one is a valuable occupant of a particular job, that job is likely to suffer from so long an absence on our part. In such cases, much often depends whether salary keeps on or not as to how long the vacation is.

Longing for a vacation is much like the hay fever—it overcomes us at about the same time each year. It besets us as regularly as any other habit, and like a child longing for a certain toy, we become quite in a pet if we are not gratified, and are not apt to consider very seriously how our pleasuring may sometimes inconvenience others.

Those who are engaged in hard labor physically are as a rule not in the vacationists' army, but may need rest greatly more than those who may only imagine that they are suffering from mental exhaustion; so, in many cases we have vacations as luxuries, and because somehow it has been decreed that certain classes may run off and play, according to custom, and that certain other classes may stay on the job, also according to custom.

## THE "UNEMPLOYED."

Just how many genuine "unemployed" persons there may be in the United States is entirely beyond actual computation. Whatever the sum may be—whether 2,500,000 or 6,000,000—one who guesses within a million of it would be doing good work. Why? For numerous legitimate reasons, and for one big illegitimate reason—campaign thunder.

There are hundreds of thousands of men and women—young, middle-age and old—who constitutionally do not want work, and would enroll themselves with the "unemployed" but at the same time would not register for work at an employment agency. There are also some hundreds of thousands "unemployed" who can afford financially to remain in the "idle rich" class, and do not think, now, or hereafter, anything about doing anything like real labor.

There are tramps and near tramps—thousands of them—who regard work as a pestilence, and are professionally and conclusively "unemployed." The genuine unemployed, who actually want work and are not particular what kind of work it is—those who are by nature honest and industrious—also constitute an enormous total, but it is our guess that this class represents a total far below the announced figures, no matter where secured.

There is still another class of unemployed worth considering, and it is the class that fixes its own wage scales and will not work except at their price. A different attitude on the part of this class, would open up an immense amount of new work that is now awaiting a favorable time for investment in improvements, but not at present costs. So, when we speak of the large number of "unemployed" we should try to analyze just what this means—how genuine it is.

## THE PRIMARY THIS YEAR.

The Record has never been able to agree that the Primary election law is worth its cost, nor that in its functioning reaches the greater degree of popular participation in self-government that it is ideally supposed to reach. In some instances it may have justified itself, but for the greater part we see in it only an additional

cost of government for the tax-payers to assume; and the present year, both for state and county candidates, we consider a fair example of this.

As a state-wide proposition, this year, it was a complete failure, as all of the eight candidates—Democratic and Republican—filed without opposition, needing only the ratification of a state convention; and this year's results are quite apt to represent the average like year's nominations, and to render a convention plan fully capable of handling them.

Going further down the line, so far as Carroll County and the Second Congressional District is concerned, the Republicans did not need the Primary plan to nominate a candidate for the House of Representatives; and it is somewhat difficult to explain why the Democratic contest for the nomination should have been carried into three counties in order to settle a three-cornered contest that a district convention could have easily handled.

The Primary election was not needed for candidates for the State Senate, for States Attorney, or for Clerk of the Court, on either side. There was no need for it for the Republicans for Register of Wills, or for candidates for the House of Delegates.

The only contests were for Register of Wills, Democrat; Orphans' Court, Sheriff, County Commissioners and County Treasurer, for both parties. True, these are all important offices, and the candidates had a right to aspire to each of them; but so far as the taxpayers are concerned, the candidates in each case mentioned, if selected by a party convention, would in all probability have been qualified to render equally as satisfactory service, and their nomination would have been brought about at practically no cost to the tax-payers.

As we see it, the Primary law merely gives individual party aspirants for office wider range than they could likely secure at a convention, but this in itself does not at all mean that the public service would be benefited in the least.

## CAREFUL MOTORISTS PREVENT ACCIDENTS.

Intensive campaigns are now being conducted throughout the nation to make the public highways safe for careful, competent and responsible motorists, and to banish the danger presented to life and property by the reckless.

It is to be hoped that the campaigns will be successful. But in the meantime, the careful motorists can themselves do much to lower the accident toll by expecting the other driver to do something dangerous.

In the words of Charles F. Kettering, Vice-president, General Motors Research Corporation, "It has been my experience in a great many years of driving that if you will consider the other fellow is likely to do something which he may not do, it is a great safety factor. I believe that we should always be upon the lookout and expect that somebody will come out of every blind alley and make the wrong turn, because if we are assuming that, we are always on the alert and know just exactly how to stop and when to stop."

This is sage advice. When assuming all other drivers are capable, the most competent and careful driver is often powerless to avert an accident. And, when lives and property are destroyed, the blame is of only secondary importance.

Every state should do its best to formulate modern enforceable and adequate traffic laws that will protect the careful and punish and eliminate the reckless. But until Utopian highway conditions arrive we should all be pessimistic of the other fellow's ability at the wheel.—The Manufacturer.

## A STARTLING RUMOR.

It is rumored that a bill will be introduced at the next session of Congress to change Mount Vernon from its present status to a public park under the management of the government. Several attempts to this effect have been made in times past but all, fortunately, have failed.

Since 1860 this patriotic shrine—the home of George Washington from 1747 to 1799, and his present burial place—has been owned and managed by the Mount Vernon Ladies' Association of the Union. The association was formed for the purpose of buying and restoring the estate. They have carried out their plans so well that should Washington awake and emerge from his tomb on the grounds, he would perhaps marvel that there had been so little change in the 131 years since his death. He would find deer in the deer park by the river, flowers growing in the gardens back of the house, and inside the house much of the same furnishings and many of his personal belongings.

For the restoration and maintenance of Mount Vernon, that thousands of citizens yearly may have the pleasure of visiting there and catching a

glimpse of the life lived by the Father of our Country, the nation is deeply indebted to the members of the Mount Vernon Ladies' Association. It is one of the greatest contributions of the many made by American women to national life. No criticism has ever been directed toward their work in this connection and it is deserving of great praise.

Serious consideration should precede any action looking toward a change in the maintenance of Mount Vernon. One should think twice—aye a hundred times—before sanctioning such a step.—Scottish Rite News Bureau.

## NEWSPAPER INFLUENCE AND ADVERTISING.

Circulation—that is mere numbers of subscribers—is but one, and by no means the greatest, factor in advertising value. A publication may be given away, distributed from door to door, regardless of whether it is wanted or not, but when the advertiser is asked to buy that kind of circulation he thinks of such a publication only as a co-operative handbill, and is willing to pay for its space only on that basis.

It is circulation that is based on the desire of the reader for the publication that is valuable to the advertiser, and reader-interest is as great a factor in selling advertising space as it is in securing subscribers.

The trained advertising solicitor, whose selling space where orders run into large sums, invariably talk first and most about the reader-interest of their publications. Circulation and coverage of the field is of secondary importance, for if the paper is not appreciated and is not read it has no value as an advertising medium regardless of the number circulated.

Look over the newspapers in any part of the United States and almost invariably you will find those that are best from the standpoint of reader interest, those that come nearest to giving full value to the reader, those that sell for the highest subscription price are those that are securing the best advertising rates, and carrying the most advertising.

It is reader-interest, prestige, influence, that make advertising values. These things combined with adequate circulation coverage makes the ideal advertising medium, but circulation coverage makes the ideal advertising medium, but circulation coverage alone has little or no advertising value.

One of the yard sticks by which the advertiser measures the reader-interest, the prestige and the influence of the newspaper is the price the public pays for the newspaper. To the advertiser it is evident that the newspaper selling at from \$2.00 to \$3.00 a year or more is more appreciated by the man who buys it, and has more influence with him, than has the paper that is selling for \$1.50 a year or less.

The difference between newspaper and handbill or other direct forms of advertising is not in the amount of space used, or the amount of circulation secured, but in the influence exerted upon the reader of the advertising. The newspaper sells its influence as well as its space to the advertiser. It puts its stamp of approval on the statements the advertiser makes. The extent of the value of that approval is measured by the influence of the newspaper with its readers, and that, in turn, is measured by the interest the newspaper has for its readers.

All too many newspapers are made with the idea that the advertiser is the most important customer, and that all he is interested in is circulation coverage and space. All too many publishers overlook the important points of reader-interest and influence as the foundation stones of advertising values.

Publishers who make the kind of a newspaper that is worth \$2.00 a year or more, and sell it to the subscriber for what it is worth, have a far better advertising proposition than have the publishers who make a cheap newspaper that sells for a cheap price, and which has little or no influence. It is quality in newspapers, like quality in other things, that commands respect and appreciation on the part of the public.—The Publishers' Auxiliary.

## Most Readers Do Not Read

Journalism is increasing rapidly in popularity as a profession, but the majority of adults do not know how to read a newspaper intelligently. This is the statement of a California educator who urges classes in newspaper reading in the advanced grades of schools. In every paper of repute, all over the country, there are great stores of succinct, vital and interesting information on a variety of subjects, most of which is skimmed over by the average reader.

## The Ideal Epitaph

If our children say when we are gone, "We always had such good times with mother," what lovelier epitaph could be written on any woman's tombstone?—Country Home.

## Charm and Incantation

### Used to Fight Witches

While the first of May was a time for merrymaking in some countries in ancient times, it was not altogether so in Ireland. There were too many dangers, too, many omens, too many witches and fairies about—more on May eve than on any other day in the year, except Halloween. The old Irish year began on the first of May, and like the old Biblical people it was the time of spring cleaning. For weeks before, the Irish housewives cleaned their houses, changing every corner, and fumigating the rooms with juniper. This was a strong preventive against the witches.

When the great day arrived—in fact before midnight—each family was well prepared. All the fires had been extinguished, awaiting the great Beltane fires which the kings of Ireland lighted on the mountains, and from which the peasants rekindled their own hearthfires. With the first light of May day the men of the house made a din with the pots and pans, pails and cow bells. The half-starved dogs were let loose and howled about the house. The women lit censers of herbs and waved them here and there, and everyone chanted, "Witch flee, flee from here or it will go ill with thee."—Boston Herald.

## Many and Varied Tricks

### Known to Fur Traders

Unlike the American fur crop, the greatest part of which is taken off ordinary farms, Canada's fur harvest—apart from that of the fur ranches—is still gathered at the cost of hardship and life from the great open spaces and thickly wooded forests. And it is here, strictly speaking, that romance is forever lurking around the corner.

The first collecting of these skins—when the ambitious trader pushes as far into the wilderness as he dares, for instance—in order to meet the outcoming Indian family, usually develops into a battle of wits and words. And the buyer, in many cases, must get up mighty early in the morning if he hopes to circumvent the breed's cunning and trickery. Many a pale, fifteen dollar marten is transformed into a dark, fifty dollar skin by the skillful application of a little balsam spoke. More than one black housecat finds its way amongst the hundred dollar fishers, while mink and lynx skins having damaged flanks and shoulders are conveniently turned with the fur inside and the leather side out.

## Minnesota's Boundary

The northern boundary of Minnesota was settled by the treaty of Ghent terminating the War of 1812. By it the Lake of Woods was to be the northern boundary. At the time, it was supposed that there were many rivers flowing from the lake eastward, and the United States was to have the land drained by them. When the actual survey was made, it was found that there were no rivers flowing eastward, and, so, because of the intention, and after many surveys had been made, and commission appointed to settle the matter, the small piece of land called the Northern Peninsula was ceded to the United States in 1873 and the question finally settled by the United States and England in 1877.

## Snake Held Sacred by

### Hopi Tribe of Indians

Snakes would lead a care-free existence on the Hopi Indian reservation in Arizona if it were not for the white folks. The Indians would not think of harming a reptile. They are not snake worshipers, but each year during the month of August they hold a snake dance, in which real, live creatures are used, rattlesnakes and any other type taking part. This is a very religious observance, a thanksgiving for past favors and a supplication for moisture for their crops.

One gets a better understanding of the devoutness of this prayer when we consider that the Hopis live in a very arid section of the country and depend so wholly upon their crops. The water is supposed to be stored in vast reservoirs in the heavens above and beneath the earth and the snakes are chosen as the best intermediary between the Hopi supplicants and the gods who control the waters.

One does not wonder so much at the faith of the Hopis in prayers being answered when very often in the progress of the dance showers come up. Many times the spectators get a good drenching before they can get down off the mesa or even descend from the roofs of the houses from which they have witnessed the ceremony.—Louise R. Marshall in Dumb Animals.

## Rural Mail Boxes

The postal laws and regulations say that the posts or other supports upon which rural mail boxes are erected shall be of neat design, and may be of wood, metal, or concrete, of suitable strength and dimensions; may be either round or square, plain or ornamental, with or without fixed or movable arm, and shall be painted white. The use of effigies as supports or of supports intended to represent figures or mechanical objects, either grotesque or otherwise, is prohibited.

## Well, What's Dignity?

The seems to be an idea that it is undignified to take a lively interest in food. We must all eat if we are to keep on living, and there is sound sense in making food pleasurable as well as sustaining.—Country Home.

Taneytown's "Leading Fashion Store"

# Koons Bros.

DEPARTMENT STORE.

TANEYTOWN, MD.

## Getting Ready for Fall Sale

During September all Merchandise in stock will be greatly reduced in price.

### Men's Furnishings.

All Men's Shirts, both Work and Dress Shirts are included in this sale. Hose, Work Pants, Suits, Neckwear are all reduced.

SHOES FOR MEN. We have the best line of Men's Work Shoes we ever carried, and these are included in this sale.

Also Men's Oxfords and Dress Shoes.

### All Prints, Percalés and Gingham

greatly reduced. These are very suitable for school dresses. Ladies' Hose, Underwear, Oxfords and 1 Strap Pumps also included.

### Domestics

including Sheetting, Toweling, Table Damask and Muslins are all greatly reduced.

Buy your Fall needs now and save money.

Now is the time for a new Fall Hat. See our new Fall Hats and Caps. Latest styles at much lower prices.



## BY THE CREATION OF A TRUST FUND

By establishing a Trust Fund for your wife or family with this Bank as Trustee, you can depend upon it for safety, and the distribution of the income, as instructed. See our Trust Officer about it now.

# THE BIRNIE TRUST COMPANY

TANEYTOWN, MD.

ESTABLISHED 1884

## Highlander's Apparel

The Highland costume consists of a short tunic, vest and kilt, heavily pleated, passing around the waist and reaching not quite to the knees. Short trousers are worn under this kilt. The stockings are gartered below the bare knees and low shoes are worn with the costume. In front, hanging from a belt around the waist, is a sporran, a pocketbook purse covered with fur, and a large plaid or scarf is wrapped around the body, the ends hanging down from a brooch fastened on the left shoulder. The headgear is a cloth cap or bonnet in which a sprig of heather is stuck, or in the case of a chief, an eagle's feather. The distinguishing feature of the costume is the tartan.

## Hints For Homemakers

By Jane Rogers



COFFEE stains can usually be removed from white materials by pouring boiling water on the stain from a kettle held some distance above the fabric. With other materials, rub the stain gently with glycerine, rinse in warm water and press on wrong side.

While fresh fruits and berries are abundant there is no difficulty in deciding how to garnish the breakfast cereal. To prevent the problem from becoming acute when winter comes, it is wise to put up now those sparkling jellies which are every bit as delicious with the cereal as fresh fruit, and which will persuade many a child to eat with relish his bowl of porridge which he is otherwise likely to finish only under protest.

## Folly of Warfare

Thirty years after the relief of Ladysmith, Boers and Britons met together to celebrate the occasion. When you look at your enemy in his evillest hour; in the hour when the heart is full of hate toward him and his fingers are itching to destroy you; you see—what? You see a man who, if time spares you both, you will one day come to know, to honor and perhaps to love; and, even if neither is spared, a man whose descendants will one day mingle with your descendants, both wondering how it ever was that their bloodthirsty ancestors should have striven together to the very edge of the grave.—Exchange.

## Origin of the Kilt

A Scotsman writes in the London Daily Telegraph: He who reads his Bible will find that the kilt was originated in the Holy Land. The military gowns worn by the soldiers of the psalmist King David who formed his personal bodyguard were cut short to the knee, thus giving them greater freedom in the defense of Jerusalem and in attack against their enemies. This is one reason British Israel, an important modern religious movement, considers Scots to be the chosen, leading, and most important race of people on God's earth.

We do but one kind of printing—

# GOOD PRINTING

# POULTRY

## TURKEY INDUSTRY GROWS IN NEVADA

### U. S. Expert Finds It Easier With Small Flock Unit.

Nevada is building up a solid turkey producing industry in a logical way, in the opinion of H. L. Shrader, extension poultry specialist of the United States Department of Agriculture, who recently paid a visit to this state.

The growing of the holiday bird in Nevada is on a farm flock basis, the expert stated, with from 150 to 300 birds, as a rule, being raised along with other crops. It is easier with the small flock unit produced in co-operation with other crops, according to the federal man, to raise the type of high-grade bird for which Nevada is becoming known.

Two of the best feeds for turkeys are milk and alfalfa, and these, Shrader said, being produced on the farm with the turkeys, afford good feed at a low cost. With such small flocks, he said, the farm wife can take care of a good share of the work, thus cutting costs, as otherwise extra labor might have to be hired.

The outlook for expansion in the industry in Nevada is good, the specialist stated. Nevada conditions, he believes, are well suited to turkey production.

"Turkeys and chickens should never be run together," he declared, explaining that parasites, little harmful to chickens, but deadly to the bronze birds, are carried by the chickens. Turkeys should be kept far from the farmhouse, he believes.

Sanitation in another means of keeping turkeys disease-free, he stated.

### Buy Tested Cod Liver

#### Oil for Laying Fowls

The use of cod liver oil in feeding laying hens during winter months and in raising young chicks during the early spring is one of the recent developments in poultry production. Practically every one who has used a good quality product has found that it has been helpful in keeping up the vitality of the flock, preventing leg weakness in chicks and securing a better texture of shell with eggs.

The reason for the value of this product is largely due to the vitamin D which it contains. Vitamin D is the substitute for sunshine. It helps fowls to properly absorb the minerals which they consume. Without vitamin D or sunshine, fowls will fail properly to absorb minerals, even though they may be abundantly supplied.

The popularity of cod liver oil has encouraged the use of many substitutes. The fishy odor which is characteristic of many of these products is not a guarantee that they are of any particular value from the standpoint of being a substitute for sunshine. There is even a good deal of difference in the efficiency of cod liver oil, so it is well to buy a product that is either tested for vitamin content or guaranteed to give satisfaction.

### Turkeys Thrive While

#### Roosting in the Open

It is unnecessary to provide a house for turkeys though it is the part of wisdom to have a shed handy into which they may be driven on extremely stormy nights.

As a usual thing they will do better roosting out in the open even in quite severe weather.

Where only a small flock is kept 15 females may be mated with one male if he is unquestionably vigorous. If a flock of about 25 or 30 is kept, two males will be needed but they should not be allowed to run with the flock at one time.

One should be allowed to run with the flock one day and the other the next.

The reason for this is that where both are allowed to mingle with the flock at the same time, they will fight until one of them becomes boss, after which he will do most of the mating and the flock will be very little better off so far as the fertility is concerned than if it had a single male.

### Eliminate Bedbugs

The best method of eliminating bedbugs from a hen house is to first thoroughly clean the entire house, getting out every little speck of both dust and straw. After this thoroughly cleaning, the walls and perches should be painted with carbolineum, and the rest of the house sprayed with a 20 per cent solution of soluble stock dip. If this application is done thoroughly, it will eliminate all of the live bugs, but probably will not affect the eggs. The second application is necessary.

### Yellow Corn Best

Yellow corn is especially valuable for winter feeding on account of its fattening qualities and vitamin content. If possible, at least half of the grain feed should be yellow corn. If white corn, wheat, kafir, or other farm grains are fed instead of yellow corn, alfalfa should be added to the rations to help supply vitamins. Alfalfa leaves or alfalfa meal will replace the vitamins of yellow corn if the latter is not available. The winter ration must contain protein.

### Earliest Hawaiian Map

#### Discovered in England

The first recorded map of the Hawaiian Islands has been brought to light in England, identified authoritatively and acquired for the Archives of Hawaii, a territorial institution, says the San Francisco Chronicle.

This map was drawn by Thomas Edgar, master of the sailing ship Discovery, which accompanied the Resolution, flagship of the famous James Cook, on the explorer's voyage to Hawaii. Cook brought his ships to anchor at Waimea, island of Kauai, in January, 1778, and about this time the map was made by Edgar. The log of the Discovery, nearly all written by Edgar, was recently identified in England, and was accompanied by various maps and drawings.

Edgar, as well as Cook, drew into his maps the details of only those portions of land that were seen, indicating other supposed parts by hazy outlines. The Hawaiians had no maps when the first white man came. They had no written language, yet were remarkably skilled mariners, traversing thousands of miles of open sea in their large canoes, steering by the stars, and with extraordinary knowledge of practical navigation.

### No Freedom of Worship

#### Under Peter Stuyvesant

Early in his administration Peter Stuyvesant issued a proclamation forbidding the people to assemble for any religious service other than that of the Dutch Reformed church, which was the established church in the fort, writes P. B. Cole in the New York World, in telling "The Story of New York."

This law was vigorously enforced. Stuyvesant banished from the colony a Lutheran minister who had come from Holland to minister to the large number of Lutherans in the colony and even imprisoned Lutheran parents who failed to have their children baptized in the Dutch Reformed church.

Stuyvesant's iron hand fell heaviest, however, upon the Quakers, a large number of whom had settled on Long Island, in Hempstead. In this settlement was Robert Hodgson, who began conducting Quaker meetings among his townfolk. Stuyvesant hated him to New Amsterdam, and without allowing Hodgson to speak in his own defense, sentenced him to two years hard labor or a fine of 500 guilders.

### Bees and Their Owners

Entomologists hold that there is nothing to the common notion that honey-bees recognize the beekeeper and distinguish him from other individuals. Although some bees hatched late in the fall survive the winter, the average life of a worker bee during the active honey season is only about six weeks, two of which are spent in the hive. It is not likely that a beekeeper would examine a hive frequently enough to be recognized by creatures with such short lives even if they had the ability to distinguish between different human beings. Good beekeepers do not provoke bees so much as others do because they are familiar with their habits and know how to handle them.—Pathfinder Magazine.

### Subjection of Wives

Some 400-year-old rules for handling wives have been published in London in connection with the new book on Rabelais.

The rules were drawn up by Tiraqueau, friend of Rabelais, who had considerable experience with wives.

First of all, he sets forth the dicta that "woman is man's inferior."

Having established his premise, Tiraqueau goes on to say, "She is not to be struck or mistreated in any way."

"The wife is to be educated by example and by caresses mingled with severity. She may be threatened when necessary."

### Oyster Cultivation

Oysters are now planted and cultivated like so much corn or turnips. Herbert F. Prytherch of the United States bureau of fisheries tells us that the oyster industry of the United States now constitutes its most valuable fishery, yielding annually about 73,000 tons of food, employing over 65,000 persons, and producing each year a crop valued at over \$14,000,000 as it is taken from the water. It is conducted, he says, in every seacoast state from Cape Cod to the Rio Grande and from Puget sound to San Francisco.

### Dicing Ancient Pastime

Dice were probably evolved from knuckle bones, but it is almost impossible to trace clearly the development of dice as distinguished from knuckle bones on account of the confusion of the two games by the ancient writers. Both were played in times antecedent to those of which we possess any written records. Sophocles in a fragment ascribed their invention to Palamedes, a Greek. He taught their use to his countrymen during the siege of Troy. Herodotus relates that the Lydians, during a period of famine, in the days of King Atys, invented dice, knuckle bones, and practically all other games except chess. Dice have been used throughout the Orient from time immemorial and have been found in tombs and mausoleums of ancient Egypt, classic Greece, and the Far East.

# Community Building

## Home Ownership Makes for Superior Citizenship

The lure to own a home is as inherent in the mind of the average man and woman as the desire to live.

All down through the ages man has sought to create for himself and his family a place of protection against the elements and danger—with the result that the idea of home has become so indelibly fixed in the mind of the average individual it becomes a matter of pride to own a home.

It is this ever-mounting pride of home that has resulted in the great changes that take place in our larger American cities. We see neighborhoods once looked upon as beautiful residential centers. The style of the homes was once the latest. But in a few years we see these sections abandoned by the original owners, who have moved to other sections, newer and more modern. The older sections are then filled with a citizenship which has moved from some other sections perhaps less desirable, and so on. The endless desire to own a home which can be looked upon with pride by its owner goes on and on.

Statistics prove home ownership usually leads to more happiness and better citizenship. For it is pointed out that usually when a man owns a home he is pretty dependable and reliable.

## Trees Have Large Place

### in Town's Appearance

Colonel Sherrill is a lover of trees. He believes that a tree-adorned city will make for the health and happiness of its citizens. He is asking council to repose authority in him to have planted and cared for these friends of life, wherever possible, along the city streets. No gift of provision is essential to the foretelling of what this would mean to the city from the present year through generations to come.

To this latitude some of the noblest and most beautiful trees in the world are indigenous. Those cities far-heralded throughout the world as cities of charm and beauty are municipalities which have resolved tree planting, care, culture and preservation into terms of scientific practicality.

Cincinnati's environs are among the most beautiful in the world, with their prospects of artistic landscapes, their hills and wooded views, the silver gleams of reaching rivers. But arboreal and other natural loveliness need not be restricted to our hills and contiguous urban terrain. Why should a city's streets remain drab, dusty, desolate of fresh harmony of whispering foliage, the grace and symmetry of swaying branches?—Cincinnati Enquirer.

### Air-Marking Towns

The problem of getting towns air-marked is quite ponderous and important. It is one that the aeronautics branch of the Department of Commerce has been wrestling with since it undertook the coordination of commercial aviation enterprise. The energy devoted to the solution has been far from wasted. It has resulted in the air-marking of several hundred communities.

Cross-country flying, however, has attained such a volume that it becomes obvious that the problem will not be fully solved until every hamlet, village, town and city points its name skyward. Consequently, reinforcing the efforts of the Commerce department branch, other agencies have thrown their concerted energies into the solution of the problem.

### Proper Building Important

The architectural design and structural efficiency of office and factory buildings as well as homes have an important bearing on the health of America, notes the American Architect, commenting editorially on the recent estimate that the nation's annual loss from illness approximates \$15,000,000,000.

"There are fewer greater causes of sickness than lack of ventilation, poor lighting, drafts and other such preventable factors," says the magazine, pointing out that false economy on the part of owners who insist on cheap construction often results in loss of workers' time of far greater value than the amount saved by reducing construction expense.

### No Need to Fear Upkeep

"Upkeep" is a word often pronounced with the peculiar solemnity that once belonged to "mortgage," implying a mysterious and fearful something. To the imprudent it hangs over the homes like an evil spirit. But the foresighted know the truth. They know that it isn't upkeep that costs, but failure to upkeep.

### Good Plan First Need

The secret of the successful house, if there is a secret, is in its plan. First the plan and then a house. If a house is well planned, an impressive exterior in any period or style desired can easily be adapted to it.

### What, Careless?

The per capita cost of fires in the United States is, at least three times that of any other country. The average annual loss during the last five years has been well over \$500,000,000.—Country Home.

# MEDFORD PRICES

Bran, \$1.65 bag  
Dairy Feed, \$1.60 bag  
Cracked Corn, \$2.50  
Scratch Feed, \$2.50  
Bed Blankets, 98c pair  
Child's Gum Boots, \$1.98 pair  
Boys' Gum Boots, \$2.75 pair  
Men's Gum Boots, \$2.98 pair

## 6-lbs Soup Beans, 25c

Galvanized Roofing, \$3.75 per square  
100-lb. bag Coarse Salt for 75c  
Auto Top Covering, 2 1/2 inch  
Auto Brake Lining, 1 1/2 inch  
Cement, 65c bag  
5 gallon Milk Cans, \$3.50  
7 gallon Milk Cans, \$4.50  
Carbide, \$5.85 Can

## Stove Pipe, 19c joint

Galvanized Furnace Pipe, 29c joint  
Flower Pots, 5c each  
Stock Feed Molasses, 22c gallon  
Wood for sale  
Wood Stoves, \$1.39 each  
Coal Stoves, \$4.98  
Gun Shells, 79c box  
Bed Sheets, 98c  
9x12 Rugs, \$2.98  
Gold Seal Congoleum, 39c yard  
House Slippers, 48c pair

## Women's Dresses, 75c

Pillows, 98c pair  
Boys' Gum Coats, \$3.98  
Galvanized Chamber Pails, 48c  
Clothes Baskets, 85c  
Galvanized Tubs, 39c  
Sanitary Milk Pails, 98c  
Wash Machines, \$12.98  
Guaranteed Sewing Machines, \$23.75  
Clothes Wringers, \$2.98  
Buck Saws, \$1.48

## Boys' Sweaters, 98c

Men's Sweaters, 98c  
Women's Sweaters, 98c  
Child's Sweaters, 48c  
Men's Work Shirts, 48c  
Crimson Clover, 12c lb  
Timothy Seed, \$3.38 bushel  
School Companions free to school children, ask for yours  
Salmon, 2 Cans for 25c  
6-lbs. Raisins for 25c

## 2-lbs. Coffee for 25c

Single Barrel Guns, \$5.98  
Shells, 79c box  
Hog Tankage, \$2.60  
Electric Light Bulbs, 10c  
Men's Work Pants, 98c pair  
Hog Fence, 22c rod  
Cattle Fence, 22c rod  
Steel Fence Posts, 25c  
Strainer Discs, 29c box

## Picnic Hams, 21c lb

Walter Baker Chocolate, 7c bar  
Horse Collars, \$1.75  
Plov Traces, 98c pair  
3-lb. box Crackers, 29c  
Fresh Beef, 15c lb  
Ford Radiators, \$6.98  
Chevrolet Radiators, \$7.98  
Rain Spouting, 7c foot  
Shredded Coconut, 19c lb

## Cheese, 25c lb

1-8-5 Fertilizer, \$19.00 ton  
1-10-5 Fertilizer, \$21.00 ton  
2-8-5 Fertilizer, \$23.00 ton  
12-5 Fertilizer, \$19.00 ton  
All packed in New Bags  
Liberal discounts for cash  
Can deliver for a small extra charge  
Black Pepper, 29c lb  
Seed Barley, 95c bushel  
Rice, 7c lb

## Automobile Springs, \$1.39

Electric Wash Machines, \$39.00  
Gingham, 9c yard  
Brooms, 25c each  
Shelled Corn for sale  
Men's Overalls, 98c pair  
25-lb Box Dynamite, \$5.00  
50-lb. Box Dynamite, \$9.75  
9 Rolls Toilet Paper, 25c  
House Paint, \$1.69 per gallon

## Sweet Potatoes, 5c lb

Men's Heavy Winter Union Suits, 98c  
Auto Fan Belts, 5c each  
7 Bars P. & G. Soap for 25c  
4 Bars Ivory Soap for 25c  
Boscul Coffee, 39c lb  
Women's Rubbers, 75c pair  
Men's Rubbers, 98c pair  
Men's Work Shoes, \$1.69  
Large Pack Oatmeal, 29c

## 3 pair Gloves, for 25c

Box of 50 Cigars for 98c  
3 Cans Hominy for 25c  
Cocoa, 9c lb  
2-lb. Box Peanut Butter, 25c  
Apple Butter Pots, 16c gallon  
Cottonseed Meal, \$2.20  
Pint Glass Jars, 69c dozen  
Quart Glass Jars, 79c dozen  
Half-Gallon Glass Jars, 98c

## 30x3 1/2 Auto Tires, \$2.98

31x4 Auto Tires, \$7.89  
32x4 Auto Tires, \$7.98  
32x4 1/2 Auto Tires, \$8.98  
30x5 Auto Tires, \$16.98  
32x6 Auto Tires, \$26.68  
29x4.40 Auto Tires, \$3.98  
30x4.50 Auto Tires, \$3.98  
31x5.25 Auto Tires, \$4.98  
30x6.00 Auto Tires, \$17.98

## 30x3 1/2 Auto Tubes, 69c

31x4 Auto Tubes, 98c  
32x4 Auto Tubes, \$1.39  
32x4 1/2 Auto Tubes, \$1.59  
30x5 Auto Tubes, \$2.48  
29x9.90 Auto Tubes, 69c  
30x5.25 Auto Tubes, \$1.25  
31x5.00 Auto Tubes, \$1.39  
31x5.25 Auto Tubes, \$1.39  
Envelopes, 5c pack  
2 Boxes Sawyer's Blue, 5c

J. DAVID BAILE, President.

The Medford Grocery Co.  
Medford, Maryland.

# 666

Relieves a Headache or Neuralgia in 30 minutes, checks a Cold the first day, and checks Malaria in three days  
666 also in Tablets.  
6-6-1f

## NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Carroll County, in Md., letters testamentary upon the estate of

SARAH J. SLICK,

late of Carroll County, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers properly authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 19th day of March, 1931; they may otherwise be excluded from all benefits of said estate.

Given under my hands this 22nd day of August, 1930.

HICKMAN W. SNIDER,  
Executor.

## PUBLIC SALE OF PERSONAL PROPERTY

The undersigned will offer at public sale, at her residence, 2 1/2 miles south of Taneytown, near Otter Dale School house, on

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 23, 1930,  
at 11:00 o'clock, sharp the following personal property:

3 HEAD OF HORSES.  
6 HEAD OF MILCH COWS  
ONE SOW,  
heavy with pigs.

### FARMING IMPLEMENTS.

good 2-horse wagon, good spring wagon, one-horse wagon, rubber-tire buggy, square back cutter, 1-horse sled, 2-horse sled, John Deere corn planter, good as new; Superior grain drill, good as new; 3-horse power Quincy gasoline engine and belt; New Holland feed grinder, single-hole corn sheller, New Ideal manure spreader, good as new; McCormick mower, Deering binder, 6-ft. cut; good 10-ft. hay rake, double walking corn plow, double riding corn plow, hay treader, roller and harrow, combined; wooden frame harrow, 3-section harrow, riding barshear plow, barshear plow, two 1-horse cultivators, single shovel plow, potato coverer, land roller, smoothing harrow, single trees, double trees, triple trees, jockey sticks middle rings, sand sieve, dung sled, 2 dung hooks, pair hay carriages, log chain, lot of small chains, stretchers, 2 short ladders, step ladder, double ladder, wagon jack, buggy jack, briar scythe, wheat cradle.

### HARNESSES.

2 sets yankee harness, 3 sets front gears, double set buggy harness, single set buggy harness, 2 sets check lines, 9 collars, 2 buggy flynets, 3 wagon flynets, 4 halters and chains, leather line, neck strap, hitching rope, 2 wheelbarrows, one new; cow chains, 3 wooden forks, 3 dung forks, 5 sheaf forks, pitch fork, 3 scoop shovels, 6 dirt shovels, 3 picks, 3 mattocks, 3 stone hammers, digging iron, 500-lb platform scales, mowing scythe blade, 2 bushel baskets, maul and wedges, 2 axes, 3 cross-cut saws, garden hoes, lawn mower, block and tackle; sprayer, 2 half bushels, peck measure, mail box, clover seed sower, apple picker, blacksmith vise, blacksmith tools, carpenter tools, 2 pipe wrenches, monkey wrench, 3 cement trowels, work bench, bag truck, bag holder, 3 huckster coops, 2 cutting boxes, lot mixed lumber, lot of old iron.

MODEL 24 FORD SEDAN, MODEL 23 FORD TRUCK,  
grindstone sewing horse, lot window sashes, lot screen doors, coaster wagon, Primrose cream separator, 12 five gal. milk cans, 4 seven gallon milk cans, milk strainer, 3 milk buckets, 3 churns, sausage stuffer, grinder, lard cans, writing desk, antique; 2 radio sets, fruit dryer, doughtray, range, butter worker, small cupboard, cellar cupboard, cellar safe, kitchen sink, 2 kitchen tables, single bed and spring, 2 stands, towel racks, vinegar barrel, milk crocks, glass jars, dishes, 5-gal. keg, stone jars, 5 and 10-gal.; lamps, and many other articles not mentioned.

TERMS—Sums of \$10.00 and under, cash. On sums above \$10.00 a credit of 6 months will be given, on notes with approved security, bearing interest from day of sale. No goods to be removed until settled for.

MRS. GEO. A. SHOEMAKER,  
J. N. O. SMITH, Auct. 8-22-4t

## Anticipate your printing needs

## EXECUTOR'S SALE

— OF —

## Valuable Dwelling

located on George St., in Taneytown, Carroll County, Maryland.

By virtue of the power and authority contained in the Last Will and Testament of Sarah J. Slick, deceased, and an order of the Orphans' Court of Carroll County, the undersigned Executor will sell at public sale on the premises of the late Sarah J. Slick, deceased, located on George Street, in Taneytown, Carroll County, Maryland, on

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 1930,  
at 12:30 o'clock, P. M., all that lot or parcel of land containing 11,770 square feet of land, more or less, fronting 55 feet on George Street, in the town of Taneytown, Carroll County, Maryland, and running back 214 feet to an alley. This lot is improved with an

### 8-ROOM WEATHER BOARDED HOUSE,

laid off conveniently for two families, good summer house, good stable, chicken house and other outbuildings, well of good water near the door, and a lot of all kinds of fruit trees. This property adjoins Levi D. Frock on the one side, and Birnie Feeser on the other, and is the same property which was conveyed to Sarah J. Slick by George A. Shoemaker of A., by deed dated April 1, 1902, and recorded among the Land Records of Carroll County in Liber J. H. B. No. 65, folio 118, &c.

TERMS OF SALE—One-third of the purchase money to be paid to the Executor on the day of sale, or on the ratification thereof by the said Court, and the residue in two equal payments, the one payable in six months and the other payable in twelve months from the day of sale; the credit payments to be secured by the bonds or single bills of the purchaser or purchasers, with sufficient security, bearing interest from the day of sale, or all cash at the option of the purchaser or purchasers.

### PERSONAL PROPERTY.

At the same time and place, the undersigned Executor, by virtue of the power and authority contained in the Last Will and Testament of Sarah J. Slick, deceased, and an order of the Orphans' Court of Carroll County, will sell at public sale, all the following personal property, viz:

### CHEST, WITH 2 DRAWERS,

washstand, 3 chairs, bed, wash bowl and pitcher, matting on floor, chest, chair, paper hanger, lap board, wash stand, clock, mirror and bureau set, bureau, bed spring, bed, basket and stool, box with lid, wall rack, stand, sewing box and thread, antique plate (cracked), napkins, 2 table cloths, 2 scarfs, lot of towels, lot of carpet, pictures, oil stove, stair carpet, mirror, 2 lamps, 4 chairs, lot of dishes, antique meat plate, odd knives and forks, set of knives and forks, screw drivers, pots and cooking utensils, tea kettle, stove, cherry leaf table, corner cupboard, tea pot, cupboard, 3 rocking chairs, table, sewing machine, 3 kitchen chairs, stand, carpet and rug, oil cloth, 4 vases, towels, table, kitchen carpet and lot of fruit and jellies.

TERMS CASH—No goods to be removed until settled for.

HICKMAN W. SNIDER,  
Executor.

JOHN WOOD, Attorney.  
J. N. O. SMITH, Auct. 8-22-4t

## DR. W. A. R. BELL, Optometrist.

Will make one regular visit to Sarbaugh's Jewelry Store the second Thursday of each month. Hours 2 P. M. to 9 P. M. Will meet Patients by special appointment for any Thursday.

### DR. W. A. R. BELL

4 West Patrick St.,  
FREDERICK, MD.

## NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

This is to give notice that the subscribers, having obtained from the Orphans' Court of Carroll County, in Md., letters of administration upon the estate of

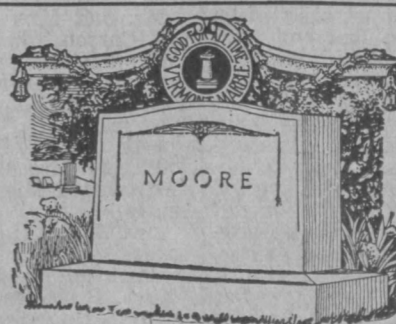
LAURA E. VAUGHN,

late of Carroll County, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same with the vouchers properly authenticated, to the subscribers, on or before the 19th day of March, 1931; they may otherwise be excluded from all benefit of said estate.

Given under our hands this 22nd day of August, 1930.

JOHN R. VAUGHN,  
MARGARET R. FAIR,  
Administrators. 8-22-5t

## ADVERTISE your merchandise and it will sell!



## MATHIAS MEMORIALS

OFFER THE BEST IN  
SKILLED MEMORIAL ART

THE FINEST DISPLAY FROM WHICH TO  
MAKE AN APPROPRIATE SELECTION

INSCRIPTIONS ON  
MATHIAS MEMORIALS  
ARE BEAUTIFULLY SAND-CARVED

JOSEPH L. MATHIAS

MEMORIALS

GRANITE—MARBLE—BRONZE

WESTMINSTER, MARYLAND

CORRESPONDENCE

Latest Items of Local News Furnished By Our Regular Staff of Writers

All communications for this department must be signed by the author; not for publication, but as an evidence that the items contributed are legitimate and correct. Items based on mere rumor, or such as are likely to give offense, are not wanted.

We desire correspondence to reach our office on Thursday, if at all possible. It will be necessary, therefore, for most letters to be mailed on Wednesday, or by Post Mail, west on W. M. R. R., Thursday morning. Letters mailed on Thursday evening may not reach us in time.

FEESERSBURG.

Another month of sunshine! August supplied 28 clear days, though several of them were partly over cast with clouds; 1 very cloudy, 2 rainy. The heat and drouth continues, though the light showers are refreshing.

The bells on Monday morning announced the beginning of another school year. Many little tots starting for the first time, watched by anxious mothers, hundreds of youths entering High School, young people beginning a College course; and numerous young teachers making their first venture as instructors and guides. How much lies before all of them—but what a hopeful time it is!

Miss Emma Ecker, of New Windsor, was a caller in our town, for a few hours, last Wednesday evening. Nearly all our folks entertained guests over the week-end: Orville Crumbacker and family, of Waynesboro; Mr. and Mrs. McCarvin, of Baltimore, with the Crouse-Crumbackers; Mr. and Mrs. — Bare, of Baltimore, at W. Shaffer's; Mr. and Mrs. Allen Richmond, of N. J., at M. Bostian's; Mr. and Mrs. E. Cromwell, of Baltimore, at Birely's, and at the home of C. Wolfe, an unexpected reunion of several families from both sides of the house.

Harry Gallow, of Bel Air, spent a few days with Mr. and Mrs. Charles Hyde, greeting former friends about Middleburg. Mrs. Addison Koons, her daughter-in-law, Mrs. Stella Koons, and little Betty Jane, with Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Graham, on Sunday, visited their brothers, John and Chas. Williams and families, near Sykesville.

A call from Mrs. Ella Koons Crumbacker informed us of a pleasant day spent with her sons, Charles and Merle and their families, at Shore Acres, on the Magohy River, four miles from Annapolis, last Thursday, where they enjoyed the bathing, crabbing and a drive to Maryland's Capital City.

Mr. and Mrs. Luther Sentz and daughters, accompanied his brother, Dewey, to the home of relatives, near Gettysburg, on Sunday. Apple butter boiling has come into season, and as toothsome as ever. Lucky are the ones who have the supplies for it this year.

Night visitors have helped themselves at several chicken houses in this locality, and some owners are prepared to give them a memorable reception. Two of our men drove to Thurmont, on Tuesday, and secured as fine peaches as we've ever seen or tasted at \$2.50 per bushel, and it is remarkable when so many other things have failed—but we are thankful for good fruit. Grapes seem plentiful too.

The Yingling Bros., of Bark Hill, are applying fresh paint to the buildings on the Littlefield property, at Green Gates, and the house occupied by A. Rinehart.

One of the neighbors has been catching big turtles with set lines—three at a time, twice. Now we've had eels and turtles—but who's getting the fish?

KEYMAR.

Mrs. Addison Koons, of Hape's Mill, and daughter-in-law, Mrs. Stella Koons and little daughter, Betty Jane, of Detroit, Mich, spent Tuesday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Scott Koons.

Mr. and Mrs. John Leakins, entertained at their home, on Sunday to dinner: Mr. Oliver Leakins, Akron, Ohio; Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Leakins and son, Edward; Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Stoner, of Baltimore; Mr. and Mrs. James Leakins, of Johnstown.

The Home-makers' Club will meet at the home of Miss Lulu Birely, on Monday afternoon, at 1:30. Postmaster George Koons has made quite an improvement in his postoffice, by giving the interior and exterior a coat of paint, which brightens it up very much, and he is making it convenient for carriers and patrons.

Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Galt and David Leakins, accompanied by Miss Ella Gilleland, Gettysburg, Pa., and Mr. James Johnson, of Philadelphia, Pa., attended the Porter-Patterson reunion, last Saturday, Aug. 30th, at the farm of Mr. and Mrs. Claudius Long.

Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Galt, Miss Estella Koons and David Leakins, accompanied by Mrs. Charles Haugh, of Detour, attended the second annual Home-makers' picnic, held at Flickinger's grove, Thursday, Aug. 21st.

Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Waltersdorf, son, John, and Mrs. Mary Crapster, of Washington, Pa., were recent guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Galt.

UNIONTOWN.

Our schools opened Monday with a very good attendance. We have three new teachers: Ralph Baumgardner, Principal; Miss Ida Edwards, Taneytown, Intermediate; Miss Catherine Lambert, New Windsor, primary. Two of our former teachers, Miss Myers and Miss Bailey had been appointed, but resigned, the former was married last week.

A mistake in our news, last week. We should have said Miss Audrey Repp, went to Rising Sun, instead of Elkton.

Mrs. Nora Frock, who has been living with Mrs. Staub, left Saturday to make her home at Truman Babylon's. Theodore Haines had a new well bored, at his home, last week.

Rev. F. M. Volk and family returned from their vacation, Saturday; Rev. J. H. Hoch will come Sunday night; Rev. M. L. Kroh will be ready for Sunday services. We are hoping the churches will soon be in working order again.

Mr. and Mrs. H. B. Fogle and daughter, Miss Miriam, and Mrs. G. W. Baughman, spent several days at Huntingdon. Miss Miriam remained for a longer visit.

Miss Catherine Gilbert is home for a vacation. Mrs. Julia Trite and daughter, Miss Jennie, left Monday, to spend some time at the home of F. Sell.

Mrs. M. P. Hollenberry returned to Philadelphia, after several weeks' visit in the neighborhood. Miss Catherine Hiteshaw and Margaret Devilbiss, who were guests at Snader Devilbiss' have returned to their homes.

Quite a number of relatives and friends visited Mr. Flater, first of week, all glad to see him walking out. Mrs. Flora Shriver, who spent a week with her daughter, Mrs. B. F. Wann, returned home Sunday, on account of the illness of her son, Shreeve Shriver, who while assisting at the Central Manor Camp-meeting, suffered a severe nervous breakdown, having a lapse of memory for several days. He was brought home last Friday in a very weak condition, in the County Ambulance, but is getting stronger.

Clarence Lockard, from the Mather Stors is home on a two weeks' vacation. Neighborhood visitors have been: Mr. and Mrs. Roscoe Wheatley, Mr. Wheatley Sr., Mrs. Irene Shreeve, Miss Bell Cover, Easton, at R. H. Singer's; Mr. and Mrs. Will Brodbeck, daughter, Catherine, at G. F. Gilbert's; Mrs. Frances Rinehart, Detour, at H. C. Smelser's; Mrs. Wilbur Wantz and daughters, Mt. Washington, at Chas. Simpson's; Fred Ward, Bernard Devilbiss, at Snader Devilbiss'; Mrs. Margie Dunn, Washington, Miss Edna Erb, Westminster, at Mrs. A. L. Brough's; Mr. and Mrs. Edgar A. Graham, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Graham, of Philadelphia, Guy Babylon and family, Wakefield, at Mrs. Sophia Staub's.

Renaldo Repp, who has been at the Frederick Hospital, for over a week, remains ill, suffering from typhoid fever. Mrs. Fannie B. Weaver, wife of Harry Weaver, a daughter of the late Dr. William Martin, died on Wednesday at the home of her daughter, Mrs. S. N. Otto, in Washington.

EMMITSBURG.

On Sunday, a very enjoyable party was given in honor of David N. Myers at his home, in Emmitsburg. Many guests were present to congratulate Mr. Myers and to wish him among his happy and prosperous years. Among those present were: Mr. and Mrs. David N. Myers, Mrs. John A. W. Matthews, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred N. Myers and children; Mr. and Mrs. Frank Munshar, of Bendersville, Pa.; E. C. Boyer, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Myers and children, of Garrison, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Formwalt, Mayberry; Mr. and Mrs. George Boring, of Washington; Mr. and Mrs. John Freeman, of Westminster; Mr. and Mrs. Jessie Myers and children, of Hagerstown.

Mrs. Ella Stansbury, of Gettysburg, is spending the week with Mrs. Laura Devilbiss. George Ohler, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Baker and Mrs. Cameron Ohler, attended the Ohler reunion, at Forest Park, Hanover, on Monday.

Mrs. Newcomer, of Philadelphia, is visiting her sister, Mrs. Emma Ohler. Rev. C. R. Barnes and wife, of Baltimore, visited Mrs. Emma Nunemaker, on Thursday, and preached at Tom's Creek M. E. Church in the evening.

Services will be held at Tom's Creek, on Sunday, at 10:00 A. M., by the pastor, Rev. Earle Hoxter, and at 7:30 P. M., by Rev. George C. Harris, who was pastor when the present church was built.

Miss Missouri Devilbiss and Warren Devilbiss visited Mr. and Mrs. George Devilbiss near Stoney Branch, on Wednesday.

Miss Grace Rowe left, on Wednesday, for Sebring, Ohio, where she will visit relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Carson Frailey and son, Carson, who have been spending their vacation with Mr. F.'s parents, returned to Washington, this week. Messrs Wm. and Thomas Frailey, of Washington, D. C., were week-end guests at the same place.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Nail, of Bridgeport, visited Miss Lottie Hoke, recently. Mrs. Libby Hospelhorn, who spent several weeks with her son in Hagerstown, returned to her home here.

Mrs. Bruce Patterson visited relatives in Hagerstown, over the week-end. Guy Nunemaker, who has been sick here, at the home of his mother, continues to improve.

Miss Maria Helman, at this writing is very ill. The drought, so far, seems to have affected partisan enthusiasm, and the writer doubts whether even belated rains, welcome though they'd be, would put much life in the contest to be decided in November. The vote may come out pretty fully, but the people are not in the humor for either listening to, or talking, politics.

DETOUR.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor R. Weybright, Peekskill, N. Y., are visiting at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel R. Weybright, near Detour.

Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Vick, of S. Carolina, are spending some time with Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Harner and Mrs. Bertha Dorsey.

Dr. Marlin Shorb and sister, Miss Vallie attended Timonium Fair, on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Minnick, who have been making their home with her parents, since their marriage, started housekeeping in Union Bridge, on Monday. They have the best wishes of their many friends.

Mr. Chas. Eyer, of Reisterstown, and Mr. Milton Koons, of Taneytown, called at the home of Mr. and Mrs. F. J. Shorb, this week.

Miss Vallie Shorb, who spent a few days in Cumberland and Pittsburgh, returned home Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. James Warren and Mr. and Mrs. Guy Warren and family, spent Sunday with Miss Bessie Darling, at Vallie View Manor, near Deerfield. Miss Hannah Warren, who spent the summer at the Manor, returned to her home with them.

Mr. and Mrs. Forney Young and daughter, spent Sunday with Wm. Schildt and family. Grant Edmondson, of Washington, D. C., spent the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Edmondson.

Mrs. Grenville Erb, of Oxford, Pa., is spending a few days with Mr. and Mrs. E. Lee Erb and family.

Mrs. Lillie Robert, of Hanover, is a guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Wilhide.

Little Miss Kathryn Mentzer, daughter of George Mentzer and wife, has been ill for the past few days.

Willie Diller, of Washington, spent Thursday with his home folks, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Diller. Edgar Kiser and Donald Dallam, employees of the local dairy, have been transferred to the East Berlin plant, for a time.

Miss Thelma Smith spent the week-end with Misses Madge and Luellen Cover, at Keymar. The many friends of Mr. and Mrs. Marlin Six were grieved to learn of the sudden death of their little daughter, Helen.

Mr. and Mrs. George Skinner and George, Jr., of Union Bridge, spent Tuesday evening with Mr. and Mrs. E. Lee Erb and family.

NEW WINDSOR.

Mrs. Edgar Barnes is visiting on the Eastern Shore, for two weeks. Clarence Ensor, wife and daughter, and H. H. Devilbiss and family, returned home on Monday, from the Devilbiss reunion, in Alexander, Ohio.

Frank Getty was taken to St. Agnes Hospital, Baltimore, on Sunday morning last, and was operated on for the removal of the fluid that had formed on his head from the fall he had the first of the week. He was brought home on Wednesday, and is doing very well.

The Misses Roberts, of Washington, are visiting Mrs. J. W. Snader. Mrs. Robert Gaddis entertained a number of friends, on Wednesday evening.

Mrs. Sue Snader and family spent Sunday last with friends in Washington, D. C. Miss Clara Jones of Eastern Shore, a former teacher here, was given a miscellaneous shower, at the home of Mrs. Raymond Brown, on Tuesday evening. Earlier in the evening her former pupils gave her a kitchen shower.

The bank is having the interior of the Postoffice painted, and are putting a new floor in the lobby. H. C. Koop and wife enjoyed one of the grocerymen's excursions, down the Bay, on Thursday evening.

BARK HILL.

Frank Bohn and Charles Bowers have finished cutting corn. L. C. Devilbiss' truck, Jesse Bohn and Mrs. Sallie Spurrier moved the house goods to her house in Bark Hill, last Monday.

Mrs. Chester Wolfe and daughters, Douris and Jean, of Philadelphia, visited Edw. Wolfe and daughter, recently.

Mrs. Wm. Yingling and daughter, Gladys, of Spurrier Corner, were callers at Edw. Wolfe's, the past Thursday. They also called on others in town. Miss Gladys has been a resident of Baltimore for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. Cyrus Corbin, Waynesboro, were week-end visitors at Jesse Bohn's.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Caylor returned from their trip to Detroit, Chicago, and other cities north, leaving Detroit Tuesday, Sept. 2, 4:15 A. M., arriving at their home, at 10:55 P. M., the distance being 508 miles, coming by the way of Pittsburgh.

Thelma and Nerow Nusbaum are making their home with their uncle, John Stair, and going to school in New Windsor.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Eckard and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lambert, of Mt. Union, attended woods meeting in Flickinger's Grove, Sunday.

Miss Viola Dayhoff spent last Sunday with her friend, Oneda Keefer, at Mt. Union. Visitors with Luther Utermahlen and family, Sunday, were: Ephraim Myers and wife, of Mt. Pleasant; Samuel Bohn, wife and two children, of Maidenville; Elmer Messinger, wife and two children, of Littlestown, Pa.; John Paul, Malcolm Yingling, Sterling Rowe, LeRoy and Wm. Utermahlen.

Wm. H. Robertson and family, Ralph Coe and family, of Medford, Chester Wolfe and family, Philadelphia, and Erma Wolfe enjoyed a trip to Mt. Vernon, Va. the notable home of George Washington on the Potomac River, last Thursday.

Clayton Barnes, of Hanover, visited his daughter, Mrs. Elmer Yingling, the past week.

HARNEY.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Baumgardner and family, Mrs. Ella Null, Miss Mary Riffe, Baltimore, called to see J. W. Slagenhaupt, Labor Day.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Sell, Biglerville; Mr. and Mrs. Edw. Staly, Gettysburg; Miss Lulu Slagle, of York, were visitors at the home of Samuel D. Snider and sister, Ruth, Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Wolff, spent Sunday in Littlestown, as the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Wesley Weikert and daughter, Edith.

Mrs. A. C. Leatherman, who had been under a physician's care for several days, is able to be up and around again.

Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Harner and family, of Cleveland, Ohio, visited their parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. P. Hiltebrick, and Mr. and Mrs. Gibson Harner, this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Lake Harner and family, Rochester, N. Y., were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. John Witherow and family, Labor Day.

Mr. and Mrs. Edw. Stremmel, of Ohio, visited Mr. and Mrs. Charles Hoffman, on Tuesday night and Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Luther Valentine, daughter, Betty, of Wilmington, Del., spent Labor Day with Mrs. Rosa Valentine.

Mr. and Mrs. Merle Conover, Hanover, spent Sunday with the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Claude Conover.

MANCHESTER.

Schools opened here with rooms over-crowded, due to bringing in more pupils from out-lying regions. Some rooms outside of the present equipment must be found. We surely need a new school building here. I suppose we will get it some years from now. It seems strange that Carroll County with such reputedly high per capita wealth can not float bond issues when other counties around us are doing it and getting schools and roads. Surely we do not want to be branded as less intelligent and progressive than they are.

A Philadelphia firm has taken over Mr. E. L. Carr's store and expects to dispose of the goods at a special sale. Mr. Hassan, District Deputy for the M. W. A., was in town last week securing new members. He has been located at Hampstead for some time.

THE ORPHANS' COURT.

Tuesday, Sept. 2, 1930—The sale of real estate of Mary M. Krideler, deceased, made by Edward M. Krideler, executor was finally ratified by the Court.

Harry S. Ecker, executor of Lydia V. Ecker, deceased, reported sale of real estate on which the Court issued an order n. si.

Margaret E. Mehring, executrix of Samuel H. Mehring, deceased, reported sale of real estate on which the Court issued an order n. si.

George W. Galt, executor of Eudora V. Galt, deceased, settled his first and final account and received order to deposit funds.

J. Dorsey received order to draw funds.

MOSER-HOLLENBERRY REUNION

(For the Record.) The fourth annual reunion of the Moser-Hollenberry families was held Thursday, at Rocky Ridge. The morning was spent socially. At noon dinner was enjoyed by all families present. At 2:30 all assembled in the Tabernacle for a short business session which was opened by singing "America" followed by prayer.

The following officers were elected for the coming year: President, Maurice Moser; Vice-President, John Moser; Treasurer, Frank Moser; Sec., Hilda Moser; Organist, Mrs. Daisy Dinterman; Historian, Mrs. Albert Riffe; Entertainment, Mrs. Maurice Moser; Mrs. Daisy Dinterman, Mrs. Raymond Eyer, Mary Anders, Grace Wood.

It was decided to hold the next reunion August 28, 1931, at Rocky Ridge. The meeting closed by singing "Blest Be the Tie that Binds."

The following were present: Moser, W. H. Moser, Miss Tina Moser, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Moser and daughter, Hilda; Mr. and Mrs. Russell Moser and family; Mr. and Mrs. John Moser and family; Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Moser and daughter, Shirley; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Dinterman and family; Mr. and Mrs. Albert Riffe and family; Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Eyer and daughter, Lorraine; Mary Thelma, Raymond and Charles Anders; Chas. Murray and Gladys Valentine; Mr. and Mrs. William Moser, George Moser, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Moser and family, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Moser, Mr. and Mrs. John Grushon, Charles Staub, Mrs. Mary Hess, Mrs. Roy Sanders, son Jimmie; Mr. and Mrs. Ernie Wood and family; Mrs. Mary Wood; Mrs. Leslie Hull, Ervin DeGroot; Dorothy Keaver, Madeline Boller, Mildred Sanders, John, Bessie and Jessie Wood.

"The minlage of wisdom is to know that Rest is Rust, and that Real Life is in Love, Laughter and work."—Elbert Hubbard.

HYSER REUNION HELD.

The 3rd. annual Hyser reunion was held at Forest Park, Hanover, Sunday, August 31st. A large crowd being present. At about 1:00 o'clock all assembled around the table and enjoyed a delicious dinner and at 4:00 o'clock all assembled around the table and a delicious supper was very much enjoyed. Mrs. Benjamin Hyser was the oldest descendant of the Hyser clan present.

The following were present: Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Hyser, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Benner, Miss Ruthanna Hyser and boy friend, James Reese, of Philadelphia; Mr. and Mrs. Edward Hyser, Bennie Hyser, Edward Hyser, Marcella Hyser and boy friend Harry LaRue, of Glen Rock; Mr. and Mrs. John Harner, Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Snyder, Mr. and Mrs. Willis Snyder, of Frogtown; Mr. and Mrs. Frank Valentine, Betty Valentine, Charles Valentine, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Bowman, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Helwig, Lee Valentine, Mr. and Mrs. Nevin Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Ervin Hyser, George Hyser and boy friend, of Hanover; Mr. and Mrs. Charles Kemper, Anna Mae Kemper and boy friend, George Crebs, Mr. and Mrs. Steiner Englebrecht, George Harman, Anna Harman, Mrs. Benjamin Hyser, Mr. and Mrs. Carroll Hartsock, Anna Mae Hartsock, Franklin Hartsock and Kenneth Hartsock, of Taneytown.

MARRIED

WILHIDE—SHORB. Albert Wilhide, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ross Wilhide, near Mt. Union, and Miss Ethel Romaine Shorb, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Tolbert Shorb, near Taneytown, were quietly married on Wednesday morning by the bride's pastor, Rev. A. T. Sutcliffe, at the Lutheran Parsonage. After the ceremony the couple left on a trip to Niagara Falls, and after returning they will reside at the home of the bride.

DIED.

Obituaries, poetry and resolutions, charged for at the rate of five cents per line. The regular death notices published free.

MISS VIRGINIA YINGLING. Miss Virginia Yingling, aged 67 years, assistant cashier of the Union Mills Savings Bank, died at her home in Union Mills, Tuesday night.

She is survived by four sisters and one brother: Mrs. Louise Fuss, New Windsor; Mrs. Elizabeth Fraser, Cincinnati; Mrs. Calvin Bankard, and Miss Cora, Union Mills; and Austin Yingling, Westminster.

Funeral services this Friday morning at St. Mary's Reformed Church, Silver Run. Rev. Felix B. Peck, officiating.

WILLIAM E. ASHBAUGH. William E. Ashbaugh died at his home in Emmitsburg, on Monday evening, at 7:30, following a stroke of paralysis, aged 70 years 10 months 17 days.

He is survived by two sisters, Mrs. Mabel Leatherman and Mrs. E. R. Goldsborough, both of Braddock, Md. Two brothers Herbert M. and Charles B., both of Emmitsburg. His sister, Miss Mina, preceeding him 4 months ago.

Funeral services were held Wednesday afternoon, at 2 o'clock, in the Methodist Church, by his pastor, Rev. Earle Hoxter. Burial in Mt. View cemetery.

MELVIN B. WEAVER. Melvin B. Weaver, a son of Mr. and Mrs. George A. Weaver, of near Lincoln, died at the West Side Sanatorium, York, on Saturday, at 2:30 A. M., at the age of 14 years, 3 months, 3 days. He was operated on the Monday previous, after he suffered from a bursted appendix. He is survived by his parents and four brothers: Ira, Curvin, of whom the deceased was a twin brother, Clyde and George.

CHRISTIAN ENDEAVOR TOPIC.

Topic—"Our Crusade Plans." Written by—Mrs. C. R. Cluts, Keysville.

By crusade we mean going forward instead of backward. A crusade is a campaign and not a single battle, but many battles must be won before our plans are realized.

In the days of religious crusades every movement was definitely planned before making an advance; so in our church and society work we must plan our forward movement. In planning we too often become engrossed in our efforts and work that we forget the most vital part, prayer.

Prayer avaleth much and without it we can do little. We must seek first the guidance of God. If we were planning an extensive trip abroad, we would not think of starting out without first conferring with some experienced travelers, consulting a traveler's agency, a tourist guide or a good road map. Thereby avoiding the possibility of missing many historical places, and saving time and mileage. The same thing holds true with our crusade plans. We must first ask God's guidance. All work done for the up-building of God's kingdom and the advancement of his word must be done according to spiritual laws and the first spiritual law is prayer.

Our crusade chart, "Crusade with Christ" deals with four phases of work, worship, instruction, service and fellowship which may be expressed first the home, the church, the community and the nation. Some one has said, "give me the first six years of a child's life and you may have him thereafter. He will not depart from his teachings. Thus it is very important that our homes should be the best and endeavor to bring our girls and boys up in the nurture, fear and admonition of the Lord. If they get the best training at home when they go into the school and church they will be more liable to become good citizens. Let us then include in our crusade plans, good citizenship. While we are training our girls and boys to be God-fearing people let us not forget to instill in their hearts peace and goodwill toward men, toward all countries and all nations.

Soul winning is of the utmost importance. If each one of us in our Society would endeavor to bring just one new member throughout the year, would not that be a blessing? Just one Society may seem not to be doing so much but if all the societies of the Union be put together we soon see that such is accomplished. Then if you bring the one next to you, and I bring the one next to me we will soon see what can be done. Therefore in our plans Crusading for Christ let us not forget, prayer, citizenship, service, worship, soul winning and peace and goodwill toward all men and all nations.

May we all trusting in the Lord Jesus Christ for strength, Crusade with Christ in evangelism, in Christian citizenship, for international and interracial goodwill in church loyalty and for Christian unity, and for missions at home and abroad.

WINTER QUARTERS FOR BEES. Although good colonies of bees with plenty of stores often survive very cold winters with little protection, it is usually better in the North to provide some protection. Packing and protection tend to reduce the necessity for heat production by the honeybees. Consequently they consume less food and their vitality is not reduced so much. Pack the hive in chaff, leaves, or similar material to check loss of heat. In generating heat bees consume honey, and the water in the honey passes off into the hive as vapor. Unless the temperature within the hive is high enough this water will condense. If water runs onto the cluster, harm results.

If the hive is packed properly and if the colony is in good condition, the beekeeper need have little fear that water vapor will condense within the hive to the injury of his colony. In cold weather entrances should be contracted to keep out the cold, sudden draughts, and wind, and to prevent mice from entering. It is best to contract the entrance to a space just high enough for a bee to pass through. This will then permit flight in suitable weather, will allow the bees to carry out debris, and will prevent the bees from becoming restless as might be the case if they were confined.

EUROPE SWELTERS. America, so recently relieved of one of the worst heat waves and droughts in history, can sympathize with England and Continental Europe in their present struggles to keep cool. When London foregoes its afternoon tea and takes to iced drinks and when the impeccably dressed Throckmorton street brokers discard their waistcoats, then some real emergency has been reached. But trivial though these things may seem, they are evidences of a real weather crisis. The thermometers in London record 93.5, in Paris 94.5 and in Rome 96. Nearly forty persons died this week in England alone, victims of the heat, and uncounted prostrations were recorded. Conditions on the Continent are no better.

European agriculture, however, seems to be less hard hit. No drought of serious proportions is reported and most of the harvest has been completed. In that respect Europe has been favored by the freak weather. Furthermore, relief is predicted over the week-end.

But meanwhile Europe swelters. And as it swelters it turns to the tricks for real and imaginary relief—the bathing beaches are crowded, ice cream's novelty becomes a commonplace and Vilhjalmur Stefansson broadcasts stories of the Arctic—Phila. Ledger.

Before long the only women left with bobbed hair will be the old ladies.

The way to get the most experience for the least money is to keep the neighbor's children for a day.

Taneytown Grain and Hay Market.

Wheat ..... 78@ .78  
Corn, old ..... \$1.00@ \$1.00

SPECIAL NOTICES

SMALL ADVERTISEMENTS will be inserted under the heading of One Cent a word, each week, counting name and address as one word. Minimum charge, 15 cents.

WANTED.—Butter, Eggs, Poultry, Lard, Squabs and Calves at highest prices. 50c a head for delivering Calves. Highest prices paid for Hides and Furs of all kinds.—Frances E. Shaum's Produce. Phone 3-J 3-23-17.

FOR RENT—Half of Dwelling on Middle St. Water and Electric Lights. Possession Oct. 1.—David A. Staley.

FOR RENT—5 Rooms on Emmitsburg St., Taneytown. Possession October 1st., 1930.—Edward Winter.

NOTICE—Potatoes will be cheaper this Fall. Will get prices next month C. D. Bankert, Agent.

18 PIGS for sale, \$2.00 each.—Harry B. Stouffer, between Otter Dale and Trevanion.

FARM FOR RENT—Louis Reifsnider, near Taneytown.

CIDER-MAKING and Butter Boiling, Wednesday each week.—Frank H. Ohler, Phone 48-11, Taneytown.

PUBLIC SALE, this Saturday, Sept. 6th., in Taneytown, of Household Goods, etc., at 1 o'clock.—Mrs. Jas. F. Humbert.

FOR SALE.—9x12 Brussels Rug, good as new.—Mrs. Chas. Hiltnerbrick.

LOST—Between Taneytown and Westminster, suit case, containing bed clothing, trousers, and two day books. Finder return same to Theodore Hill, Taneytown.

FOR RENT—6-Room Apartment.—D. J. Hesson, Taneytown. 8-29-2t

TO OUR PATRONS—East End Millinery announces its Annual Fall Opening, Saturday, Sept. 6th. A very select line of Hats, at reasonable prices. 8-29-2t

FOR RENT—All or half, of my property on York St. Key may be had at John Baumgardner's next door. Apply to—Dr. R. F. Wells, Manchester, Phone 138W Hampstead. 8-29-3t

SHOATS for sale, 75 to 120-lbs.—Harold S. Mehrling, Taneytown. 8-29-2t

FAT HOGS WANTED.—Who has them? Stock Bulls loaned to reliable farmer.—Harold S. Mehrling. 1-24-tf

FOR SALE—Fine Homes, improved by Brick and Frame Houses and all improvements, in and out of town.—D. W. Garner, Real Estate Broker. 10-5-tf

CANDIDATES.

For Sheriff. I hereby announce myself as a Candidate at the Republican Primaries, for the office of Sheriff of Carroll County, and respectfully ask for the support of my friends.

E. EDWARD MARTIN, District No. 4.

For County Commissioners. I hereby announce my candidacy for the Democratic nomination for County Commissioners of Carroll County. Your vote and influence will be appreciated.

GEORGE BUCHER JOHN, Middleburg Dist.

A LOVING TRIBUTE



The accomplishments of one's yesteryears should be crystallized in a crowning tribute... a memorial from our firm.

HAMMAKER BROTHERS, Thurmont, Md. Gettysburg, Pa.

we can give your printing that modernistic touch so popular in present day advertising

CHURCH NOTICES.

This column is for the free use of all churches, for a brief announcement of services. Please do not elaborate. It is always understood that the public is invited.

Piney Creek Presbyterian—Preaching Service, 9:30; Sabbath School, at 10:30; Light Bearers, 10:30.

Taneytown Presbyterian—Sabbath School, 10:00; Christian Endeavor, 6:45; Preaching Service, 7:30.

Trinity Lutheran, Taneytown—Sunday School, 9:00; Worship, 10:00; Luther League, 6:30; Worship, 7:30.

Reformed Church, Taneytown—S. School, 9:15; Service, 10:15; C. E., at 6:30; Service, 7:30.

Keysville—Service, 8:00 A. M.; Sunday School, 9:00.

Keysville Lutheran Church—S. S., 1:00; Preaching, 2:00; C. E. Society, 7:30.

Taneytown U. B. Charge, Taneytown Church—9:30, Sunday School; 10:30, Holy Communion Service; 7:30 C. E. Society Meeting.

Harney Church—9:30, Sunday School; 7:30 Vesper Service and Sermon. Monday, Sept. 8, 8:00, Meeting of Official Board at the church.

St. Mary's Ref. Church, Silver Run—Sunday School, 9:00; Morning Worship, 10:30; Christian Endeavor, 6:30; Evening Service, 7:30.

Silver Run Lutheran Charge—S. S., 9:30; Preaching, 10:30; Evening Service, 7:30.

Uniontown Lutheran Charge, Baust—S. S., 9:30; Divine Worship, 10:30; Catechetical instruction after services St. Paul's—S. S., 9:30; Divine Worship, 9:00.

Winter's—S. S., 9:30. Mt. Union—S. S., 9:00; C. E., 7:00; Catechetical instruction Saturday afternoon, Sept. 6, at the church, at 2.

Manchester U. B. Circuit, Bixler's Church—Sunday School, 9:30; Worship, 10:30.

Mt. Zion Church—Sunday School, at 2:00; Worship, 3:00.

Manchester Church—Service of Worship, 7:00.

Miller's Church—Sunday School, at 9:30; C. E., 7:15; Worship, 8:00.

Manchester Ref. Charge, Snyderburg—Worship, 8:30; S. S., 9:30.

Manchester—S. S., 9:30; Worship and Harvest Home, 10:30; C. E., 6:45.

Lineboro—S. S., 1:00; Worship, at 2:00. Subject: "The Fruits of the Spirit."

Uniontown Circuit, Church of God—Sunday School, 9:30; Preaching Service, 10:30. Theme: "Why our Prayers are not Answered." Sunday School and Preaching Service at Wakefield Sunday afternoon. Preaching Service at Frizellburg on Sunday evening, 7:30.

BROADCAST

Christian Science Service

Third Church of Christ, Scientist

Baltimore, Md.

Branch of the Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Mass.

Administrators' Sale

The undersigned, Administrators of the late Laura E. Vaughn, by order of the Orphans' Court, will offer at public sale, at the same place and immediately following the sale of the late Sarah J. Slick property, in Taneytown, on

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 1930, the following Household Goods:

3 BEDS, 2 BUREAUS, one antique; washstand, bed spring, towel rack, 2 canesated chairs, 4 wood bottom chairs, 6 rocking chairs, 6 canesated chairs, sofa, 2 stands, clock, 3 cupboards, one a fruit cupboard; 6-ft. extension table, sewing machine, small table, 20-yds homemade carpet, rugs, 3 lots matting, some linoleum, Red Cross range, one chunk stove, oil stove, 2 mirrors, lot of dishes, 3 lamps, wash bowl and pitcher; graphophone, 8 window blinds, fruit and jellies; cooking utensils, crocks and pans, buckets, tubs, wash boiler, and wash rubber, clothes rack, 3 brooms, coat hangers, coal bucket, glass jars, hoe and shovel, 1-man saw, coal and wood, and many other articles not mentioned.

TERMS—CASH. JOHN R. VAUGHN, MARGARET R. FAIR, Administrators.

J. N. O. SMITH, Auct. 9-5-2t

DEMOCRATS.

Don't forget to go to the Primaries on September 8th., and vote for J. EZRA STEM, for County Treasurer.

Your support is solicited on the basis of deserving recognition, party loyalty, plus qualification.

NO TRESPASSING

The name of any property owner, or tenant, will be inserted under this heading weekly, until December 10th., for 25 cents cash in advance.

All persons are hereby forewarned not to trespass on my premises with dog, gun, or trap, for the purpose of shooting or taking game of any kind, nor for fishing, or in any way injuring or destroying property.

Bowers, L. M. Dayhoff, Upton C. Graham, John Hill, Mrs. Helen P. Koontz, Mrs. Ida, Both Farms

SPECIAL NOTICE TO VOTERS.

LUTHER R. HARNER, of Taneytown District, a World War veteran, who served in the 316th. Infantry, 79th. Division, is a candidate for Sheriff on the Republican ticket at the coming Primary Election and asks the support of his friends and comrades. He was wounded overseas and in the Hospital for treatment and as he served his country he will be glad to have the support of all in doing service for his fellow citizens as Sheriff of the county.

RATIFICATION NOTICE.

In the Orphans' Court of Carroll County: AUGUST TERM, 1930.

Estate of Samuel H. Mehrling, deceased. On application, it is ordered, this 2nd day of September, 1930, that the sale of Real Estate of Samuel H. Mehrling, late of Carroll County, deceased, made by Margaret E. Mehrling, Executrix of the last Will and Testament of said deceased, and this day reported to this Court by the said Executrix, be nullified and confirmed unless cause be shown to the contrary on or before the 1st. Monday, 6th. day of October, next; provided a copy of this order be inserted for three successive weeks in some newspaper printed and published in Carroll County, before the 4th. Monday, 20th. of September, next.

The report states the amount of sale to be \$5,000.00.

CHARLES S. MARKER, J. WEBSTER EBAUGH, LEWIS E. GREEN, Judges.

True Copy Test: WILLIAM F. BRICKER, Register of Wills for Carroll County. 9-5-4t

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

This is to give notice that the subscriber, has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Carroll County, in Md., letters testamentary upon the estate of

MARGARET A. HARMAN, late of Carroll County, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same with vouchers properly authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 20th. day of March, 1931; they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate.

Given under my hands this 29th. day of August, 1930. G. WALTER WILT, Executor. 8-29-5t

PUBLIC SALE

The undersigned, will offer at public sale, on her premises, situated on the Stone Road between Mayberry and Marker's Mill, adjoining farms of E. E. Crushong, Reuben Myers, and William Keffer, and Augustus Myers, on SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 27, 1930, at 12 o'clock, noon, the following described personal property:

FARMING IMPLEMENTS. 1-horse wagon, 1-horse hay carriage, spring wagon, top buggy, runabout, sleigh, Osborne mower, 5-ft cut; hay rake, 7-ft wide; 17-tooth lever harrow, land roller, lawn roller, new lawn mower, Oliver plow, 1-horse plow, extra shares; corn plow, extra shares; potato coverer, shovel plow, corn sheller, winnowing mill, saddle pad, riding; 12-in. perfectly new McClellan saddle, riding bridle, 1-horse wagon harness, yankee lead harness, two sets; buggy harness, single and double trees, grain cradle, 2 scythes, bush scythe, full roll fence wire, corn mill, seeder, corn planter, Planet for planter and wheel hoe complete; good set carpenter tools, 10-lbs. sulphur, 20-ft ladder, about 100-lbs. fertilizer, drill press, hedge shears, carburendum grinder.

HOUSEHOLD GOODS, oak dining table, 6-ft. extension, 3 straight chairs and arm chair to match; buffet to match; 2 book-cases, oak; hanging book-case oak; library stand, oak; 2 oak bureaus and mirrors, golden oak chiffonier, 3 iron beds and springs; canesated oak chairs, canesated chair, one canesated mahogany chair, one mahogany rocker, canesated; lot of framed pictures, one Remington typewriter, typewriter table oak, divan, tapestry covered; hand sewing machine, lot floor mats, carpet, Red Cross stove, water back, fitted for both coal and wood; vacuum hand washer, heating stove, small Radiola, wash set and stand, mirror, Rayo lamp, single barrel shot gun, Blue Flame oil stove, 2 burners; Boss oven for same; 2 sets irons, carpet sweeper, churn, 2 kitchen tables, cot, washing machine, antique style iron, and many other articles not mentioned.

TERMS OF PERSONAL PROPERTY—CASH. No goods to be removed until settled for.

At 1:00 o'clock the following Real Estate, will be offered, consisting of 39 1/2 ACRES OF LAND,

more or less, about seven of which are in timber, partly fenced, improved by 6-rooms and basement, log weather-boarded house, in excellent condition; 3 rooms newly decorated this Spring. Screens and window shades, throughout; 3 porches, 2 outside pantries, never-failing spring of excellent water.

A bank barn, good well at barn, hog house, corn crib, wagon shed, wood shed, 2 chicken houses, smoke and spring house, outdoor hog pens, apples, cherries, grapes, etc., etc.

TERMS ON REAL ESTATE—A deposit of \$250.00 will be required of purchaser on day of sale, and balance upon ratification of deed.

MRS. GRACE E. HOTSON, J. N. O. SMITH, Auct. 9-5-3t

NOTICE OF TRANSFERS & ABATEMENTS

The Burgess and Commissioners will sit in their office, in the Municipal Building, Thursday and Friday evening, Sept. 18 and 19, from 7:30 to 9:00 P. M., for the purpose of making Transfers and Abatements.

Applications for tax adjustments should be made at this time, for they will not be considered at any other time.

By Order of BURGESS & COMMISSIONERS MAURICE C. DUTTERA, Burgess Attest: CLYDE L. HESSON, Clerk.

NO. 6101 EQUITY.

In the Circuit Court for Carroll County in Equity.

MARGARET E. MEHRING, executrix of Samuel H. Mehrling, deceased, et al. Plaintiffs. VS. CHARLOTTE MEHRING, et al. Defendants.

ORDER OF PUBLICATION. The object of this suit is to procure a decree for the sale of the real estate owned by Samuel H. Mehrling at the time of his death, and for a division of the proceeds of sale in accordance with the respective rights and interests of the parties to the above entitled cause.

The bill states: 1.—That Samuel H. Mehrling, late of Carroll County, in the State of Maryland, deceased, died on the 12th. day of February, 1929, leaving a last will and testament duly admitted to probate by the Orphans' Court of Carroll County on February 26, 1929; that letters testamentary on the estate of said deceased were granted by the Orphans' Court of Carroll County unto Margaret E. Mehrling, the Executrix, in said will named, on February 26, 1929.

2.—That the said Margaret E. Mehrling, widow of Samuel H. Mehrling, deceased, by her renunciation filed in the Orphans' Court of Carroll County, renounced her right to any bequest or devise made to her under the said will of her said husband, and elected to take her share of the legal share of both the real and personal estate of her said husband; and that because of said renunciation the trust created under the said will should not arise and the said residue and remainder of the estate is distributable in accordance with law and the terms and provisions of the last will and testament of said testator.

3.—That the personal estate of said testator will be more than sufficient to discharge the debts and obligations of said deceased.

4.—That at the time of his death the said Samuel H. Mehrling owned an undivided one-half interest in and to a lot or parcel of land situated in Taneytown, Carroll County, in the State of Maryland, described and conveyed in the deed of The Burgess & Commissioners of Taneytown to Samuel H. Mehrling, No. 107, folio 308, etc., and that said deceased also owned a lot or parcel of land with the improvements thereon situated on Baltimore Street, in Taneytown, Carroll County, No. 107, folio 308, etc., and that said parcel was conveyed to the said Samuel H. Mehrling and wife bearing date April 1st, 1902 and recorded among the Land Records of Carroll County in Liber J. H. B., No. 98, folio 196, etc.

5.—That on February 18, 1909, David M. Mehrling and the said Samuel H. Mehrling, executor of the last will and testament of the Burgess & Commissioners of Taneytown, for ninety-nine years beginning February 1, 1909 upon the terms and conditions in said deed recited, which said lease is recorded among the Land Records of Carroll County in Liber O. D. G., No. 126, folio 288, etc.; that the parcel of land described in said lease is identical parcel mentioned, described and conveyed in the deed first hereinbefore mentioned; and that the said Burgess & Commissioners of Taneytown used said parcel of land for their corporate purposes for several years and later abandoned the same, but the said Burgess & Commissioners of Taneytown never recovered unto the said lessors the interest acquired by them under said lease.

6.—That it is advised that, under the last will and testament of said Samuel H. Mehrling, deceased, she, as Executrix, has no power or authority to sell and dispose of the real estate conveyed by the deeds hereinbefore mentioned.

7.—That under the terms of said will, the Trustee therein named was directed upon the death of the testator to make sale of the real estate of said testator and divide the same into five equal parts and distribute one part thereof to the children of Luther W. Mehrling and their descendants living at the time of the death of the said Margaret E. Mehrling; to distribute the one part thereof to the children of David M. Mehrling and their descendants living at the time of the death of the said Margaret E. Mehrling; to distribute the one part thereof to the children of Ida C. Zollicoffer and their descendants living at the time of the death of the said Margaret E. Mehrling; and to distribute the one part thereof to the children of James S. Barr and their descendants living at the time of the death of the said Margaret E. Mehrling.

8.—That the children of the said Luther W. Mehrling are: Charlotte Mehrling, unmarried, Luther D. Mehrling, unmarried, Percy L. Mehrling, intermarried with Margaret Mehrling, his wife; and the children of the said David M. Mehrling are: Edna B. Baumgardner, intermarried with Norman R. Baumgardner, her husband; Harold L. Mehrling, intermarried with Ethel Mehrling, his wife; Wilbur B. Mehrling, intermarried with Mildred Mehrling, his wife; and the children of Ida C. Zollicoffer are: Edith Otto, intermarried with George Otto, her husband, Kathryn Zollicoffer, unmarried; and that the children of Esther M. Veit are: David Veit, intermarried with Margaret Veit, his wife; Theron Veit, unmarried; and that the children of James S. Barr are: Lillian Rouzer, intermarried with Willis Louzer, her husband; Albert W. Barr, intermarried with Esther Barr, his wife; Clayton Barr, intermarried with Carrie Barr, his wife; Howard Barr, intermarried with Blanche Barr, his wife; Alverta Rouzer, intermarried with Harry Rouzer, her husband and Louella Thomas, intermarried with Theodore Thomas, her husband.

9.—That the said real estate is not susceptible of partition without material loss and injury to the parties entitled to interests therein as above stated, and that in order to make division of said interests, it will be necessary that the said real estate be sold, and the proceeds thereof divided amongst the parties according to their several interests.

10.—That all the parties to the cause are adults above the age of twenty-one years and all of them reside in the State of Maryland, with the exception of Charlotte Mehrling, Percy L. Mehrling and Margaret Mehrling, his wife, Edith Otto and George Otto, her husband, Kathryn Zollicoffer, David Veit and Margaret Veit, his wife, Theron Veit, Lillian Rouzer and her husband, Albert W. Barr and Esther Barr, his wife, Clayton Barr and Carrie Barr, his wife, Alverta Rouzer and Harry Rouzer, her husband, Louella Thomas and Theodore Thomas, her husband, who are non-residents of the State of Maryland.

It is thereupon, this 4th. day of September, 1930, ordered by the Circuit Court for Carroll County, sitting as a Court of Equity, that the plaintiff by causing a copy of this order to be inserted in some newspaper published in Carroll County, once a week for four successive weeks before the 6th. day of October, 1930, give notice to the said absent defendants of the object and substance of the bill, warning them, and each of them, to appear in this Court in person or by solicitor, on or before the 23rd. day of October, next to show cause, if any they have, why a decree ought not to be passed as prayed.

EDWIN M. MELLOR, JR., Clerk of the Circuit Court for Carroll County. True Copy Test: EDWIN M. MELLOR, JR., Clerk. 9-5-3t

Small Need for 'Gator to Practice Speeding

At St. Augustine, Fla., there is perhaps the largest alligator farm in the world, having about 6,000 alligators of all sizes. A party was being shown around by a negro and they came at last to an alligator that weighed 1,200 pounds and was 800 years old. This 'gator was taking life easy and while we stood there, perhaps 15 minutes, he did not show by any outward signs that he was even alive. One of the party mentioned this to the guide, and that it must be nice to be an alligator, and he would not mind being one himself if all they had to do was to eat and sleep. On further reflection he asked the negro just what the alligators did do anyway, and the negro replied: "Well, suh, scientists done figer' out that these 'gators done live to 'bout 1,800 years old and I done guess them animals jes' figer' that what little they got to do they done got plenty time to do it in."

Funeral Honors Would Have Astonished Auntie

A dear old New England spinster, the embodiment of the timid and shrinking, passed away at a famous health resort, where she had gone in the last stage of a lingering illness. Her nearest kinsman, a nephew, ordered her body sent back to her home town to be buried—as it was her last wish—in the quiet little country churchyard. His surprise can be imagined when, on opening the casket, he beheld, instead of the placid features of his Aunt Hepzibah the majestic form of an army general in full regimentals, whom he remembered had chance to die at the same place and time as his aunt. At once he sent a telegram to the general's heirs, explaining the situation, and requesting instructions. They came back as follows: "Give the general quiet funeral. Aunt Hepzibah interred today with full military honors, six brass bands, speech by congressmen and governor and saluting guns."—Pathfinder Magazine.

Assemblies of Bards

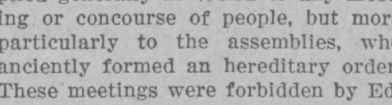
The word eisteddfod (from the Welsh eistedd, to sit) is a name applied generally in Welsh to any meeting or concourse of people, but more particularly to the assemblies, who anciently formed an hereditary order. These meetings were forbidden by Edward I, at the conquest of Wales, but they were renewed by Henry VII, who was of Welsh origin. They were revived during the last century, and eisteddfods are held periodically at various Welsh towns in succession at which prizes are awarded for proficiency in the Welsh tongue, and for poems in that language, and playing on the harp.

Important Vitamin

In testing foods for vitamin C in the laboratory, guinea pigs are fed a basal diet complete except for this vitamin, and then given measured amounts of the food in question. If the animal thrives and grows well, the food is probably a good source of vitamin C; if the animal develops symptoms of scurvy—sore, stiff joints, a tendency to hemorrhage, sore gums, loosening of the teeth, and fragile bones, the food under test probably is deficient in vitamin C. Similar symptoms are found in human beings whose diet has lacked the foods that supply this important vitamin.

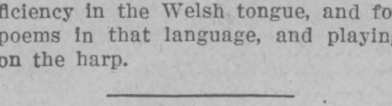
MICKIE SAYS—

YESSIR, MR. STOREKEEPER, IF YOU'RE INDEPENDENTLY WEALTHY AN' JUST KEEPING STORE TO PASS TH' TIME, AN' DON'T WANT TO BE BOTHERED WITH TOO MANY CUSTOMERS YOU BETTER NOT DO AN ADVERTISING IN THIS GREAT FAMILY NEWSPAPER!



On the Wrong Track "How's your wife coming along with her driving?" "She took a turn for the worst last week."—Border Cities Star.

Tom Mix



Always a favorite with the boys, popular Tom Mix of the movies, was formerly a cowboy, Rough Rider under Roosevelt, and a regular in the Philippines and the Boxer rebellion; later he became a broncho-buster and stunt man in a Wild West show. His ability in handling horses took him into motion pictures. He is over six feet in height; he has dark hair and dark eyes.

PUBLIC SALE

The undersigned will offer his valuable farm at public sale, on TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 9, 1930, at 1 o'clock. This farm is located 1 1/2 miles from Taneytown, on the Emmitsburg road, 1/2 mile off hard road, and contains

42 ACRES OF LAND, improved by a

GOOD 9-ROOM DWELLING a new Barn, hog pen and all other necessary buildings all in good repair. A good well of water and a meadow with water running through.

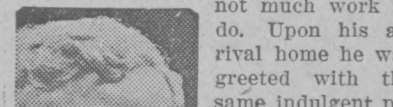
TERMS made known on day of sale. D. STEINER ENGELBRECHT, J. N. O. SMITH, Auct. 8-29-2t

For Meditation

By LEONARD A. BARRETT

THE BOY WHO STAYED AT HOME

THE parable of the Prodigal Son is a very interesting story about a boy who asked his rich and indulgent father for his inheritance. The father foolishly granted his son's request, with the result that the inheritance was rapidly wasted in self-indulgence. When the money was all spent the boy decided to go home where he could have plenty to eat and

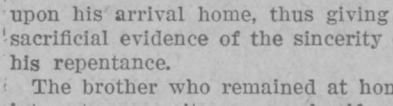


not much work to do. Upon his arrival home he was greeted with the same indulgent paternal love, fully forgiven and immediately restored to his former place in the family circle. Whatever we may think of the resolutions of this runaway boy to return home, the fact remains that he would have appealed to us much more of a man had he earnestly endeavored to earn back some of the money he spent, so that he could have reimbursed his father upon his arrival home, thus giving a sacrificial evidence of the sincerity of his repentance.

The brother who remained at home interests us quite as much, if not more, than does the boy who ran away. Of the two brothers he is the stronger. He furnishes us an example of sustained energy and strong moral convictions. He possessed courage of the very highest order. It does not take courage to do the wrong thing. The easy way is often times the wrong way. It takes real courage to do the right thing, especially under unusual and difficult conditions. The boy who stayed at home possessed far more real courage than did his brother. Let us talk more of the boy who stayed at home. He had the resisting power which his brother did not have. He commends himself to us as the stronger and more manly of the two.

The boy who stays at home is the person needed in the busy and complex life of our modern age. He is not fascinated by the passing pleasures which self-indulgence offers. The man who stays at home, be he scientist, business man, or farmer, is the real hero of the day. Doing the best we can with the materials nearest at hand, is a sure road to victory in any undertaking. Conserved strength and the power of deep and time tested convictions guarantee a successful career. Upon the strength both of character and convictions of the men who stay at home rest the future progress of our Christian civilization.

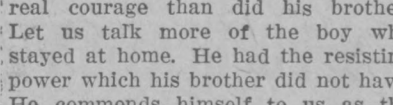
(© 1930, Western Newspaper Union.)



IF YOU WANT WORRY YOU KANT HAVE ANY TRUBBLES

On the Wrong Track "How's your wife coming along with her driving?" "She took a turn for the worst last week."—Border Cities Star.

Tom Mix



Always a favorite with the boys, popular Tom Mix of the movies, was formerly a cowboy, Rough Rider under Roosevelt, and a regular in the Philippines and the Boxer rebellion; later he became a broncho-buster and stunt man in a Wild West show. His ability in handling horses took him into motion pictures. He is over six feet in height; he has dark hair and dark eyes.

## Complete Census by States

Complete compilation by states of the official returns of the census supervisors throughout the country. It shows the 1930 rank, the 1930 population, the percentage of increase from 1920 to 1930, the 1920 rank, and the numerical increase from 1920 to 1930.

1930 Rank	State	1930 Population	1920-1930 Increase	1920 Rank	Numerical Increase
1st	New York	12,690,555	21.4	1st	2,224,328
2d	Pennsylvania	9,688,009	10.5	2d	918,082
3d	Illinois	7,630,283	17.6	3d	1,145,003
4th	Ohio	6,629,373	15.1	4th	869,979
5th	Texas	5,810,683	24.6	5th	1,147,455
6th	California	5,642,282	64.6	8th	2,215,421
7th	Michigan	4,818,371	31.3	7th	1,149,959
8th	Massachusetts	4,804,972	13.3	6th	512,616
9th	New Jersey	4,002,568	26.8	10th	846,668
10th	Missouri	3,610,176	6.3	9th	215,121
11th	Indiana	3,225,413	10.1	11th	295,028
12th	North Carolina	3,165,146	23.9	14th	606,023
13th	Wisconsin	3,000,888	10.2	13th	368,321
14th	Georgia	2,902,127	9.29	12th	6,295
15th	Alabama	2,644,477	12.2	18th	296,303
16th	Kentucky	2,622,809	8.5	15th	206,179
17th	Tennessee	2,600,637	11.1	19th	271,752
18th	Minnesota	2,558,265	7.2	17th	171,140
19th	Iowa	2,467,900	2.7	16th	63,879
20th	Virginia	2,418,075	4.7	20th	108,888
21st	Oklahoma	2,388,955	12.8	21st	360,672
22d	Louisiana	2,098,876	16.7	22d	300,367
23d	Mississippi	2,007,743	12.1	23d	217,125
24th	Kansas	1,882,513	6.4	24th	113,261
25th	Arkansas	1,853,981	5.8	25th	101,777
26th	South Carolina	1,732,271	2.9	26th	45,547
27th	West Virginia	1,728,510	18.1	27th	264,809
28th	Maryland	1,625,279	12.1	28th	175,618
29th	Connecticut	1,602,263	16.1	29th	221,632
30th	Washington	1,557,540	14.7	30th	200,919
31st	Florida	1,465,969	51.4	32d	497,499
32d	Nebraska	1,386,619	6.9	31st	90,247
33d	Colorado	1,038,156	9.9	33d	93,527
34th	Oregon	951,790	21.5	34th	168,401
35th	Maine	799,662	4.1	35th	31,648
36th	South Dakota	691,008	8.5	37th	54,461
37th	Rhode Island	687,020	13.7	38th	82,623
38th	North Dakota	681,273	5.3	36th	34,401
39th	Montana	538,519	*2.8	39th	*15,370
40th	Utah	502,640	11.8	40th	53,244
41st	District of Columbia	485,716	11.0	42d	48,145
42d	New Hampshire	468,746	4.7	41st	20,063
43d	Idaho	437,440	1.3	43d	5,574
44th	Arizona	421,641	23.7	46th	87,479
45th	New Mexico	418,932	16.2	44th	58,582
46th	Vermont	359,062	1.9	45th	6,664
47th	Delaware	236,858	6.2	47th	13,855
48th	Wyoming	224,933	15.6	48th	30,291
49th	Nevada	90,559	16.9	49th	13,152
Totals		122,729,472	16.1		17,018,253

\*Indicates decrease.

## U. S. POPULATION IS 122,729,472

### Counting the Territories It Brings Total to 137 Million.

Washington.—Complete compilation of the returns of the census supervisors in the recent counting of noses in continental United States and its territories, shows the total for continental United States as 122,729,472. Territories and outlying possessions bring the nation's grand total to 137,501,561.

This figure includes an estimate for the Philippines, which have not made an enumeration for several years.

Continental United States had 105,710,620 persons ten years ago, while the nation with its outlying possessions totaled 117,859,395.

The country has had the largest numerical increase in its history during the last ten years, despite restricted immigration and a declining birth rate. There was an increase of 17,018,253 in the decade, compared with the previous record increase for a ten-year period of 15,977,691, made between 1900 and 1910.

**Beats 1920 Record.**  
In rate of growth, the last decade made a better showing than that which ended in 1920. The increase was 16.1 per cent, compared with 14.9 per cent from 1910 to 1920, and 21.0 per cent from 1900 to 1910.

California had the largest rate of growth of any state, but was exceeded by New York in numerical increase. California's rate of growth was 64.6 per cent and her numerical increase was 2,215,421. New York's rate was 21.4 per cent and her numerical increase was 2,224,328.

Florida, second to California in increase percentage, rated a 51.4 per cent growth, with a numerical gain of 497,499. New Jersey, third in increase rate, added 26.8 per cent, a numerical gain of 846,668.

**Montana Only Loss.**  
Montana was the only state to show decrease, 2.8 per cent, the numerical decline being 15,370. In the 1920 census, three states, Mississippi, Vermont and Nevada, showed decreases. Arizona had the largest increase of that census, with 63.5 per cent gain; Montana, second, had an increase of 46.0.

New York, for more than a century leader of all the states in population, held her place, gaining by more than the census bureau had anticipated. Nevada completed a half century in final place.

The population of the United States and all possessions and comparative figures of ten years ago follow:

	1930	1920
Continental United States	122,728,873	105,710,620
Alaska	69,000	55,036
American Samoa	9,556	8,056
Guam	18,521	13,275
Hawaii	386,336	255,912
Canal Zone	39,469	22,858
Porto Rico	1,543,913	1,229,809
Philippines	12,604,100	10,350,640
Virgin Islands	22,012	26,051
Military, Naval and State Services Abroad	89,331	117,238
Totals	137,501,561	117,859,395

**How U. S. Has Grown.**  
A hundred million in a hundred years, with an added ten million peo-

ple being thrown in for good measure—That's the way the United States has grown in population.

The following table tells the story from the very beginning, 1790, to 1930:

Year	Population	Inc. per cent
1790	122,728,873	16.1
1820	105,710,620	14.9
1840	91,972,266	21.0
1860	75,994,575	20.7
1880	62,947,714	26.5
1890	59,155,783	30.1
1870	35,558,371	28.6
1860	31,443,321	35.8
1850	28,191,876	35.9
1840	17,069,453	32.7
1830	12,866,029	38.5
1820	9,688,009	38.1
1810	7,239,881	36.4
1800	5,308,483	38.1
1790	3,923,214	....

### Shifts Representation.

Thirty states will be required to take legislative action to rearrange their congressional districts before the election of November, 1932, to conform with the reapportionment of members of the house of representatives, as a result of the new census figures. Twenty-six memberships are involved. Twenty states will lose members. Ten states will gain them.

The secretary of commerce will transmit to congress, as directed by law, on the first day of the December session of congress, the population of the various states and the number of representatives to which each state would be entitled under an apportionment of 435 members by the method of major fractions.

If congress fails to take action at its coming session the reapportionment certified by the secretary of commerce automatically would go into effect.

Calculations on the preliminary population totals of all the states show reapportionment results somewhat different from those computed by the census committee of the house before the reapportionment law was adopted.

**California Gains Nine.**  
California, instead of gaining six additional seats in the house as had been estimated, would be entitled to nine additional members. Michigan would gain four.

New York had been slated for a loss of one member, but her population gain probably will entitle her to two additional members, bringing her delegation to 45 members, the largest in the house. Texas was forecast to gain two members, but on her present population she would be entitled to three, making a total of 21.

New Jersey's population increased sufficiently to gain two additional members. Ohio will get two more members.

Gains of one representative would be made by Connecticut, Florida, North Carolina and Washington.

Missouri would be the largest loser, with a decrease of three members, bringing her delegation down to 13. Georgia, Indiana, Iowa and Kentucky each would lose two.

### Trail Cattle Thieves; Locate Cache in Bed

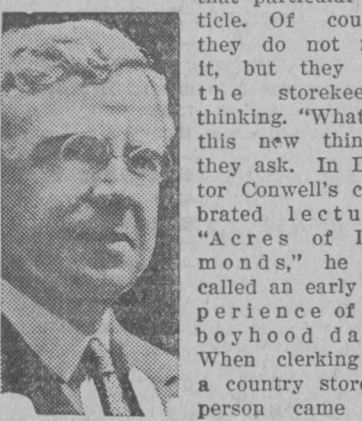
Yuma, Colo.—Officers here had to hide their modesty and search a bed in which Mrs. Richard Stiles was lying. Evidence of a stolen calf was traced to a ranch house of Richard Stiles, but authorities found no trace of meat in the building. As a last effort they decided to search the bed in which Mrs. Stiles was lying. They reported finding two quarters of a calf in the bed.

## For Meditation

By LEONARD A. BARRETT

### NECESSITIES VS. LUXURIES

**B**USINESS economists inform us that the first step in making a market for a new product is to create a demand for it. Jobbers must become acquainted with the product, and retail storekeepers must know all about it. One of the suggested ways for a new product to find a ready market is by a group of persons going from store to store asking for that particular article.



L. A. Barrett.

no jack-knives in stock. Presently another customer made the same demand, then a third came with the same request. After this third demand the store was supplied with plenty of jack-knives for sale. Keeping a supply on hand proved to be a necessity. Not long since a representative from an insurance company called upon the writer to sell life insurance. He was informed that all was being carried that could be conveniently paid for. But the representative was wise at the game. It was only after he succeeded in making clear that additional insurance was necessary for adequate protection, that a new policy was written. "Necessity" won the argument.

We hear these days about the demands luxuries make upon us. Truly money is spent for luxuries, more so, perhaps, than for necessities. But necessities come first because they are essential. Luxuries are nonessential. Much money is spent upon luxuries because people have surplus money to spend. A wise man might be willing to borrow money to buy necessities, but he is a very foolish man who will borrow in order to buy luxuries.

Nature also cares only for necessities. You cannot find a single thing in nature that might be classified as a luxury. She refuses to have anything to do with the nonessentials. Anything that is not necessary to development is automatically shuffled off.

Luxuries, while enjoyable, should not be necessary to health, life or one's happiness.

Necessity is the mother of invention.—Farquhar.  
There is no virtue like necessity.—Shakespeare.

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### SIX CYLINDER SENTENCES

By DR. JOHN W. HOLLAND

To the average youth a sane holiday is an insane one.

America's forward prging cry seems to be, "Higher and Drier."

Most any patriot, when singing "America," can sing, "I love thy rocks."

Now that we have the radio, let some political genius arise and give us wireless politics.

Patriots are discovering that they cannot vote a straight ticket with crooked men upon it.

If the American people succeed in holding onto Almighty God, they will be mighty enough to hold together.

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### George Bancroft



George Bancroft, the popular player, has Doris Kenyon as his leading woman in his latest picture, "The Cowman," a story of a battling hero in the steel mills. Bancroft has been featured in "Ladies Love Brutes."

### Loving Restraint Need of Modern Generation?

Don Juan is by no means a master of love. On the contrary, he cannot love, because he has not learned that which can be experienced only at home in the nursery—fidelity. He who has seen at home how true parents are to each other, how faithful is their love for their children, as a rule will himself become a faithful and dependable person. He will simply copy what he has seen at home. Today we are in a tidal wave of faithlessness. The innumerable divorces of our day will become even more numerous when the children of the divorced parents grow up. They very likely will not be faithful to their sex partners, because they have not experienced what fidelity is, and what its value may be. They miss the happiness and satisfaction of fidelity, and take freedom in exchange. They are appallingly free. They can always fulfill their desires until the fulfillment itself is no more desired. Within their souls they long for duties.

In the hands of a guide one is apt to be abused. Love is the only protection against abuse. If we love our guide we never feel abused, and if he loves us he will certainly not abuse us. All of us have met such guides in our childhood. The few—becoming less and less rare—who have not enjoyed this experience in their first years, it seems to me, can never be entirely happy. Freedom is all right, but affectionate coercion is also a necessity for men as well as for animals.—From "Critique of Love," by Fritz Wittels.

### Varying Opinions as to "Books All Should Have"

There is a house in Chelsea which bears the intriguing sign, "The House of the Nine Books." The nine books are those which, in the occupiers' opinion, ought to be in every home.

They are the Bible, Plato's "Republic," Homer, Horace, "The Arabian Nights," Dante's "Divine Comedy," "Don Quixote," Shakespeare, and Grimm's "Fairy Tales."

This is an interesting list, but how many people will agree with it? Many of us would like to substitute Milton for Horace; and if Grimm is included for the children's benefit, wouldn't Hans Christian Anderson be a better choice?

But no two people would make out the same list. What would you say were the nine books that ought to be in every home? Write them down and ask your friends to do the same, and you will be amazed, both at the variety of the titles, and also at the way in which some of them occur in every, or almost every, list.—London Answers.

### Friend of the Helpless

Margaret Haughey, after being left an orphan and later losing her husband and baby, went to work as a laundress in a hotel in New Orleans. She spent part of every day visiting the orphans' home and taking food to them. She secured this food by asking various merchants for it. Later she established a dairy and bakery which were very successful. The money which she made she spent for her orphans. Through her generosity three large orphan homes were erected in New Orleans, besides a home for the aged and infirm. The statue erected in her honor in New Orleans is said to be the first statue of a woman ever erected in the United States.

### Famous Pair of Friends

Damon and Pythias lived in the fourth century B. C. Damon, a Pythagorean of Syracuse, was celebrated for his friendship with Pythias, or Phintias, a member of the same sect. Pythias plotted against the life of Dionysius I of Syracuse and was condemned to die. As Pythias wished to arrange his affairs, Damon offered to place himself in the tyrant's hands as his substitute, and to die in his stead should he not return on the appointed day. At the last moment Pythias came back and Dionysius was so struck by the fidelity of the friends that he pardoned the offender and begged to be admitted into their fellowship.

### Concentration

Catherine, age five, was invited to a little friend's house for dinner. Catherine's mother very carefully told the little girl everything she should and should not do.

"And be sure," her mother said, knowing Catherine's fondness for pastry, "not to ask for a second piece of cake."

When Catherine came home her mother asked her all about the visit. "And did you have only one piece of cake, like I told you?" she said. "Oh, no," replied Catherine. "I remembered what you said, so I didn't eat any cake at all. I ate two pieces of pie instead."

### Atmospheric Phenomenon

Tuesday, September 6, 1881, is known in New England as the Yellow day. It was characterized by an intense brassy appearance. Many persons reported a smell of smoke in the air and this is generally believed to have been the cause of the peculiar phenomenon. It is known that extensive forest fires were raging in Canada and in the West. Another suggestion was that it was caused by an active volcano in the interior of Labrador; another that the smoke was derived from immense peat bogs in Labrador which in dry seasons burned to the rocks.

## Through a Woman's Eyes

By Jean Newton

### ABSENT WEDDING RING

**E**DITH'S wedding ring was a circlet of diamonds, so when she went for a rest to a beach resort she slipped it off to go in the box with the other "family jewels."

At the shore she met an aunt of Bob, her husband, and the good woman was scandalized to observe that Edith wore no wedding ring. "Really," she wrote home, in honest concern, "we all know Edith. But think of how it looks! A young married woman, away alone—and not wearing a wedding ring!"

To Bob's aunt, of course, the wedding ring was important, not so much because it was conventional, she would tell you, but because it was so solid and safe. It would label Edith. It would act as a warning to all young men that she was a matron. It would sort of chaperon her.

The talk got around to Bob, and this is what he said: "Edith needed a chaperon or a label, if she needed to wear her wedding ring to proclaim herself a married woman, I'm afraid the ring wouldn't be worth much."

"I know that Edith wears her wedding ring where it belongs, where it is most important, where its mark is indelible, even though the ring is in a vault at home. And that's enough for me."

Did you say those two were lucky in having each other? That goes without saying. But the point of this true story is that a chaperon doesn't make a lady, and a lady doesn't need a chaperon, that people don't need labels to proclaim what they are, that bearing a good label and not living up to it is worse than making no claims at all, and that good things don't need to be labeled—they speak for themselves.

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### No Man Stands Alone

In this world a person can do nothing alone, except die; apart from that act everything that is done in the world requires the spirit of co-operation. Men say sometimes that they are self-made; but no man ever was self-made, and none ever will be, down to the last minute of time. Find a man who can truthfully say, "I never had a friend," and you will have found one who has encumbered the earth as long as he has been upon it.—James J. Davis in Moose Magazine.

### Reducing?

Biddy, age seven, was much interested in her baby sister's growth. Her mother told her that she had weighed the baby that day and she weighed eleven pounds. Biddy understood her to say seven pounds, at which she exclaimed in dismay: "Oh, the baby is ungrowing, isn't she?"

### Women Become Silent Sex

Women of England, especially professional women, have acquired a new virtue—silence. Newcomers into the professions are outdoing the men in their desire for professional etiquette, and refuse to advertise. Many people have declared that successful professional women are less "human" than successful professional men. It is claimed that they suffer from a "superiority complex" and a sort of "divine right of queens," hemming themselves in impenetrable barriers of silence and self-importance.

### Grew in It

"—and grandma, I was so scared, I 'most jumped out of my skin," said David, in telling his grandmother about a scare he had recently experienced. Grandma, seeking to "draw him out," asked, "David, what is your skin?"

The little boy put his hand on his chin and pondered for a minute. Then he said firmly, "Grandma, my skin's jus' sumphin' I grewed in."

### MICKIE SAYS—

"THE BIG BUSINESS SUCCESS IS A MAN WHO REACHES FOR DOLLARS, NOT PENNIES! HE KNOWS HE MUST SPEND MONEY TO MAKE MONEY, AND HE NEVER CONSIDERS CUTTING OUT ADVERTISING TO 'SAVE MONEY.'"



### Proving Truth of Adage About That Last Laugh

Back in 1859 Thoreau picked up a story at Plymouth that had to do with a certain General Winslow. It seems that Winslow was a member of a party of Plymouth gentlemen who rode off by the shore for a "high time" at the Gurnet, and who had it.

When they were ready to return they found that General Winslow was sound asleep on the ground, and it occurred to them that it would be an excellent joke to leave him there. As they rode along homeward they amused themselves by conjecturing what he would do when he awoke and found himself alone at that distance.

In due time he did awaken and realized the situation. Being still somewhat excited by the wine he had drunk, he found his horse and rode along the shore in the opposite direction from the shore road to Plymouth, to the Saquish hotel.

From there to Plymouth Rock is about a mile and a quarter across the bay; it was low tide, and Winslow waded his horse as far as the beacon north of the channel at the entrance to Plymouth harbor. Then he boldly swam the animal to the end of Plymouth beach, about half a mile farther, notwithstanding a strong current; and having landed safely, he whipped up and reached town, having come only about eight miles.

He had ample time to warm and drink himself at the tavern before his companions, who had to ride 20 miles through Marshfield and Duxbury, arrived.

When they found him sitting by the tavern fireside they thought it was his ghost.—Brockton Enterprise.

### Mixture of Many Tongues

English as spoken in this country is derived from many sources. Our speech has a Saxon base. Approximately 20 per cent of the words in conversational use are derived from Latin. We have many literary and ecclesiastical Latin terms and technical words derived from the Greek. A greater part of our household and poetical words are Saxon. There is a strong French influence originally introduced by the conquest of the island of Britain by William the Conqueror, the duke of Normandy. There are also in our language numerous words brought by colonists from the Netherlands and also Spanish and Indian words.

# Improved Uniform International Sunday School Lesson

REV. P. R. FITZWATER, D.D., Member of Faculty, Moody Bible Institute of Chicago  
(© 1930, Western Newspaper Union.)

## Lesson for September 7 JOSIAH, A ROYAL REFORMER

LESSON TEXT—II Kings 22:1-8; 23:1-25.  
GOLDEN TEXT—Thy word is a lamp unto my feet and a light unto my path.  
PRIMARY TOPIC—Josiah Finds God's Book.

JUNIOR TOPIC—Josiah's Rare Find.  
INTERMEDIATE AND SENIOR TOPIC—Getting Help from the Bible.  
YOUNG PEOPLE AND ADULT TOPIC—The World's Debt to Reformers.

### I. Josiah a Godly Young King (22:1, 2).

He did that which was right in the sight of the Lord and turned not aside to the right hand or to the left. About one hundred years elapsed between the reformation under Hezekiah and that of Josiah. Sometime during this period the book of God's law had been lost. Two wicked kings had reigned in the interval. The Lord had given to Hezekiah much wealth. His son, Manasseh, coming into possession of his father's property and being ungodly would naturally neglect the Bible, if not purposely try to put it from sight. Those who do not obey the word of God are usually interested in putting it out of sight.

### II. Finding the Book of the Law (22:3-10).

1. The occasion (vv. 3-8).  
It was while restoring the temple during Josiah's reformation that the law was discovered. In clearing out the dark corners to make repairs and to find a place to store the subscriptions made by the people, many things which had been lost were found, among which was the law.

2. The Book read before the king (vv. 9, 10).  
Upon making a report of the work to the king Shaphan informed him of the finding of the book of the law of the Lord, and the book was read by Shaphan before the king.

### III. The Effect of the Reading of the Law (vv. 11-20).

1. The king rent his clothes (v. 11).  
As the law was read before him he was led to realize the awful extent of the nation's departure from God. He knew that sin merited punishment. The reading of the royal robes indicated the king's penitence and sorrow.  
2. The king sent a deputation to make inquiry of the Lord (vv. 12-20).  
He included himself in the guilt before God (v. 13). His sense of sin was so keen that he sent to inquire of the Lord as to whether there was any means of diverting the divine judgments. Instinctively the human heart turns to God's threatening judgments to a means of escape.

### 3. The message of Huldah, the prophetess (vv. 15-20).

(1) Confirmation of what the law said (vv. 15-17).  
She said that all the curses written in the law must follow, for the sins had been so flagrant that God's wrath could not be restrained. It was not too late, however, upon repentance to obtain mercy from God, but the outward consequences of sin must be realized.

### (2) Acceptance of Josiah's repentance (vv. 18-20).

Because of his tenderness of heart and deep penitence, the Lord said he should be gathered to his grave in peace and should not see all the evil brought on Jerusalem and its people. What Huldah said was true though Josiah died in battle (II Chron. 35:22-25).

### IV. Reforms Instituted (23:1-25).

1. The king read the law (vv. 1, 2).  
He gathered together the inhabitants of Jerusalem, including the priests, Levites, and elders, and read unto them the law.  
2. The king made a covenant before the Lord (v. 3).  
In this covenant he pledged himself.

### (1) "To walk before the Lord."

This meant that he would get personally right with God.

### (2) "To keep God's commandments and his testimonies and his statutes."

This obedience was of the heart.

### (3) "To perform the words of the covenant which were written in this book."

The king not only entered into this sincerely, but caused all that were present to "stand to" it.

### 3. The king took away the abominations (vv. 4-20).

He not only broke down the places of idolatrous worship, but slew the priests who officiated at the altar.

### 4. Passover kept (vv. 21-23).

So fully and heartily did they enter into this reformation that this Passover was unlike any that had been held since the days of the Judges.

### 5. Workers of the occult driven out (vv. 24, 25).

All the days of the king they departed not from following after the Lord.

### Must Follow in His Steps

Sincere we must be, some sacrifices we must make, and for the rest we must follow in the steps of the Lord till we grow into his likeness. It is a splendid endeavor, and in its very difficulties and elevation lie its greatness and its success.—John Watson.

### Prayer

Prayer is the pulse of the renewed soul; and the constancy of its beat is the test and measure of the spiritual life.—Octavius Winslow.

## WORLD OF LEISURE SEEN BY YEAR 2030

### Lord Birkenhead Visions Amazing Progress.

London.—In a new and entertaining book entitled "The World in 2030," Lord Birkenhead, one of England's most original thinkers, plunges deep into the future with prophecies of a world so highly developed as to make the current state of affairs almost unbelievably backward and semi-civilized.

Lord Birkenhead forecasts the coming of a time when this will be a world with plenty of money for all, a world of boundless leisure, synthetic food at ridiculously low prices, week-end skiing excursions from Europe to Labrador and Greenland, of the manufacture of artificial human beings, perhaps on the style of the Frankenstein monster, to relieve the burden of genuine humanity.

**Synthetic Food Certain.**  
"The perfection of the synthetic diet," Lord Birkenhead writes, "cannot be delayed far into the Twenty-first century; and when the first synthetic food factory begins to undercut the prices of naturally-grown food the doom of agriculture will be sealed. Synthetic foods will be much cheaper, more palatable, more various, perhaps more hygienic, than their natural predecessors."

"Therefore they will drive the products of agriculture off the market and ruin the farmers of the world. By the year 2030 synthetic bread, sugar and vegetable substitutes may be cheaper than water is today."

Lord Birkenhead says the world's development since 1830 has been so tremendous that if the progress continues at the same pace the exploitation of new sources of vast power is certain before the expiration of another century.

### Points to Travel Possibilities.

He points out that intramolecular energy may transform travel and transport and thus spell the end of the coal age as well as making possible air journeys at 400 miles an hour. He writes:

"The Himalayas are provided by nature with an abundance of waterfalls; capable, when harnessed, of generating vast supplies of electricity. It is probable that before 2030 an intensive industrial life will grow up among the foothills of this mighty range, drawing its life blood in the gorges and ravines of the mountains."

"By 2030 dirt will have disappeared from the ordinary man's experience. Chimneys, blighting vegetation and poisoning the atmosphere with their acrid fumes, will be banished from industry. The machine shop and the foundry of 2030 will be as clean as any bakery or dispensary of 1930." The author believes that in the next century the populations will live in vast blocks of flats, with communal refectories.

### English Bible

Consider the great historical fact that, for three centuries, this book has been woven into the life of all that is best and noblest in English history; . . . that it is written in the noblest and purest English and abounds in exquisite beauties of mere literary form; and, finally, that it forbids the veriest hind, who never left his village, to be ignorant of the existence of other countries and other civilizations and of a great past, stretching back to the furthest limits of the oldest nations of the world. By the study of what other book could children be so much humanized?—Thomas Huxley.

### Presidential Expenses

In the days when Lincoln was President no traveling expenses were provided for by congress. About \$2,000 a year was appropriated and known as a contingent fund. From this bills for stationery, printing, etc., were paid. So it is easily seen that little was left for traveling. Usually there were no traveling expenses for the President, as he traveled complementarily. The act of March 4, 1907, provided for an annual appropriation of \$25,000 for traveling expenses for the President. This was the first actual appropriation for the purpose. This was in the administration of Theodore Roosevelt.

### Temperature Variations

It is a fact that the sun is nearer the earth in winter than in summer in the northern hemisphere, but the difference between the summer and winter temperatures at a given place does not depend upon this fact, as may be seen from the fact that while it is winter in the northern hemisphere it is summer in the southern. The difference of temperatures is due to the different angles at which the sun's rays strike the earth's surface at the place in summer and in winter.

### Beethoven Died Poor

How many people know that Beethoven actually died £100 in debt to the Philharmonic society, who had sent him the money on his death-bed, in the hope that they would be able to play his Tenth symphony? He acknowledged the advance by telling them that his new symphony was lying in his desk "completely sketched." But the work was never destined to be finished. It was only eight days later that Beethoven died.

## NUTTY NATURAL HISTORY BY HUGH HUTTON

### THE POLOSARUS

THE sketch herewith, taken from a cave painting near Pomme de Terre, France, shows a cave man dating a polo stone into the goal while mounted on a polosaurus. The latter, because of their agility, made better polo ponies than the dinosaurs, but the rough-riding qualities engendered by the spines on their backs causes them to be abandoned during Roman times in favor of Latin ponies. The last known polosaurus was made extinct by a foul ball knocked by the Emperor Tiberius in the Circus Maximus.



inct by a foul ball knocked by the Emperor Tiberius in the Circus Maximus.

A brazil nut and a peanut answer for the body and head of this prehistoric lizard. A bent spaghetti neck and popcorn ears, along with a toothpick tail, make up the other accessories. The spines and legs are well-done cloves that have been baked for three hours in a picnic ham. (© Metropolitan Newspaper Service.)

### Egyptian Incubators

The Egyptians were skilled in the knowledge of egg incubation at a very early period. The men who managed the incubators sometimes actually lived in them, since there were holes to give ventilation and very close watch was required of the eggs.

### Boys Free Dog Catchers' Roundup of 19 Canines

Butte, Mont.—"Guess we might as well get that one too," said one dog catcher.  
"Sure, let's go," answered the other and the pair turned down the street after a slinking cur, deserting their pound wagon in which were 19 yapping, barking dogs all condemned to die unless somebody produced money for a license.  
Eventually the weary dog catchers caught their twentieth dog and returned to the pound wagon, but it was empty.  
Shrill shouts of juvenile dog lovers and the retreating forms of 19 canines told the tale. Brave little boys had opened the pen and released the captive animals.

### Calf Has Two Faces, but Lacks Balance

White Sulphur Springs, Mont.—A little two faced calf on the William Crabtree ranch would be only too willing to trade one for a balance wheel. Apparently healthy in most respects, the animal was born without a sense of balance. Whenever placed on its four gangly legs it topples over. Incidentally, the two faces and almost two heads come in handy at meal time, as the calf can eat equally well with either mouth.

### At Least That

The traveler looked at the long list of calls and the numerous trains he had to catch during the week's trip. "I don't mind getting up early," he said, "but you've not even left time for meals."  
"You can eat on the trains," replied the manager. "You can't waste time with all those calls to make."  
The traveler departed and was again on the mat when the week was over.  
"Well," said the manager, "how many orders?"  
The traveler hesitated for a moment and then said cheerfully: "Oh, I haven't got any orders, sir, but I caught all those bloomin' trains!"—Stratford Beacon Herald.



(© 1930, McClure Newspaper Syndicate.)

### On Approval

The class was standing by their desks and the teacher was walking up and down inspecting the children's books.  
On approaching one of the boys, she noticed a price ticket attached to his trousers.  
"Tommy," she cried in a tone of amazement, "do you know you have a price ticket on your trousers?"  
The boy, however, showed no surprise at being told this; instead he calmly replied:  
"Yes, teacher; they might have to go back tomorrow."—London Answers.

### A Wise Saying

"A man who has sense enough to see simple things in their true light," says Dr. E. T. Bell, "turns the whole world upside down." Up to the time of Galileo, even mathematicians believed small bodies fell faster than heavy bodies. But Galileo climbed to the top of the Leaning Tower of Pisa, let fall two balls of different weight and size, and they struck the ground simultaneously. That simple fact revolutionized mathematics.

### Maurice Chevalier



This is handsome Maurice Chevalier as he appears in a scene from the production, "Paramount on Parade," intimate frolic of screen stars. The idol of France introduces the song, "Sweeping the Clouds Away," in the picture. "The Big Pond" is Chevalier's latest all-talking starring vehicle. The production is filmed in both English and French dialogue.

### Ascribed to Franklin

"Ca Ira" was a popular song of the French revolution. The words are of uncertain origin, one version probably being the composition of Ladre, a street singer. The air was a popular carillon by Buccourt, and a favorite of Marie Antoinette's. French writers say that Benjamin Franklin in speaking of the American revolution often used the expression "Ca Ira," which means "It Will Succeed." The phrase was caught up by the French.

### Padlocked

Little Mary, on her first trip to the country, had become greatly interested in the cows. She watched them closely for a while, especially the cow around whose neck a bell was tied.  
"Mother," she said finally, "Look at that cow with the padlock around her neck!"

### Great Eastern Surely World's Unluckiest Ship

At Millwallana there still exists the massive concrete bed and slipway laid down over seventy years ago for the building and launching of the Great Eastern, probably the unluckiest ship ever constructed. The first time she put to sea an explosion below the decks killed ten of her firemen. On her maiden voyage her captain fell overboard and was drowned. Next she ran on a rock and ripped open her hull. Following this, her crew seized her for their unpaid wages, she having sailed for New York prepared for 2,000 passengers and returned with 191. When the vessel was broken up the skeleton of a workman, who had disappeared mysteriously during her construction, was found wedged between the outer and inner plating of her hull.

### Fruits for Salad



If you're so fond of fruit salad that you like to be able to prepare it quickly and easily, you'd better hurry up and have some. The easiest way to make it, of course, is with the cans of fruits for salad put up in California, but so much of this product is now being exported that there might possibly be a domestic shortage. England alone, in a single month this year, bought in the United States canned fruits for salad valued at \$344,499, and exports to all countries during that month totaled \$407,537.

### Two Good Recipes

There are many ways in which fruits for salad can be served, and here are two of the best of them:  
**Jellied Fruit Salad:** Soak two tablespoons gelatin in one-fourth cup cold water five minutes. Drain the juice from a No. 2½ can of fruits for salads, and add enough water to make one and one-half cups. Heat to boiling, and add to

the gelatin. Add two tablespoons lemon juice, and allow to cool. When just ready to stiffen, add one-half cup mayonnaise and the fruit which has been left in whole pieces. Mold in a large mold, and let set. When ready to serve, unmold and serve at the table from a large garnished plate. This serves eight.

### Combination Fruit Salad:

Drain one 8-ounce can of fruits for salad, chill and cut into cubes. To the syrup add one tablespoon butter, one teaspoon flour mixed with two tablespoon sugar, and one tablespoon fresh lime juice. Bring to boiling, pour over one slightly beaten egg, and cook in double boiler until it is thick and coats the spoon. Cool, then fold in one-fourth cup sour whipped cream. Arrange the fruit on lettuce, pour over about one-third of the dressing, and garnish with chopped nuts and the maraschino cherries from the can of fruit.\*



## What Your Telephone Dollars Buy

The money you spend for your telephone does not buy the actual instrument. What then, DO you buy?

You buy service—constant, twenty-four hour service. Whether you are calling across the street or across the continent, the service is waiting for you—always ready.

You buy knowledge and experience that have taken years to acquire, and directed toward the single end that you may pick up your telephone and get the one other telephone you want out of more than 29,000,000 throughout the world.

You buy human devotion—loyalty that never wavers no matter what the emergency. The history of the telephone is filled with stories of men and women who have performed far beyond the line of duty, that the service might not falter.

These are the things your telephone dollars bring to you, things that cannot be measured in terms of price.

### THE CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC TELEPHONE COMPANY OF BALTIMORE CITY

Westminster 9900 72 E. Main St.

## TANEYTOWN LOCALS

Items of news from town, or vicinity are always wanted for this column. Especially accidents, sales of real estate, fires, important happenings, visits to or from the community social events, and all matters of general interest to those at home, and away from home.

This column is not for use in advertising any money-making program, fair, supper, party or sale; except for non-denominational charities or special benefits, Fire Company or Public Library support. Churches, Lodges, Societies, Schools, etc., are requested to use our Special Notice Department.

The Home-makers' Club will meet on Friday, the 12th., at 2 P. M., in the Firemen's Building.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles O. Hesson and son have returned to their home in Baltimore, after spending two weeks' with their parents, in town.

Miss Josephine Smith has returned to New York City, after spending a few days at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph B. Smith.

Rev. A. T. Sutcliffe, W. Wallace Reindollar, Miss Margaret Elliot and Miss Nadine Ohler, attended the Luther League Convention in Cumberland.

Prof. S. LeRoy Byham, will teach in a New Jersey High School, this year. For about a month he has been suffering with rheumatism, but is improving.

Miss Roberta Koons, of Westminster, returned home after spending two weeks at the home of her aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. William D. Ohler.

J. E. Musgrave, vice-president of the Quisenberry Feed Manufacturing Co., Buffalo, N. Y., spent Wednesday with Elmer B. Hirst on important business.

Mrs. Charles Hockensmith visited her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. F. B. Twisden, of Gettysburg, on Sunday, and also attended services at St. James' Church.

Robert, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Anders, near town, who had his tonsils removed at Frederick City Hospital, has returned home, and is getting along very nicely.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Ross Fair and daughter, Anna Mae; Mr. and Mrs. Franklin Fair and son, Jimmy, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Charles Watson, near Washington.

Mr. and Mrs. George B. Fleagle and family, of York, Pa., spent Sunday and Monday with Mr. and Mrs. Edward Winter, and attended the Fleagle reunion, on Labor Day.

The Mrs. Knox farm lying along the Taneytown-Littlestown road, 143 Acres, good land and improvements was bid up to \$3800.00 at a public sale on Tuesday, but was withdrawn.

Bernard Faller and family, of Elk Garden, W. Va., spent Monday with Mrs. N. B. Hagan. Robert Elliot and family, of Wrightsville, Pa., spent Monday afternoon with Mrs. Hagan.

Mr. and Mrs. Aquilla Hubbles spent the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. Albert Smith, and Mr. and Mrs. George Greenhip and Mrs. Francis Brown, all of Mt. Rainier, spent Monday afternoon at the same place.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Hyser, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Benner, Miss Ruthanna Hyser and boy friend, James Reese, of Philadelphia, spent the week-end with Mr. Steiner Englebrecht and family, of near town.

Rev. and Mrs. Thomas T. Brown, returned home, on Monday, from a four weeks' vacation to Northfield, Mass., where they enjoyed the various assembly attractions for three weeks. They had a most enjoyable trip in every way.

A birthday dinner was held at the home of Albert Smith, on Sunday, in honor of Mr. Schroeder and Mr. Hubbles. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Albert Smith, Mr. and Mrs. Aquilla Hubbles; Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Schroeder and daughter, Maimie; Mr. and Mr. Carbaugh.

Miss Sadie Anders was taken to a Harrisburg Hospital, on Tuesday, where she underwent a preliminary operation, preparatory to the removal of a cataract on the right eye. Miss Beulah Anders, of near town, is staying with her grand-mother, Mrs. J. A. Anders, during Miss Sadie's stay at the Hospital.

At the sitting of the Registrars, on Tuesday, 92 persons were registered in the two precincts in Taneytown in time to vote at the primary election, next Monday. By political affiliation 44 were Democrats, and 48 were Republicans. The transfers are reported to have been equally divided between the two parties.

Week-end guests at the home of Mrs. Minerva Harman, were: Mrs. George Gerrick, two children Anita and George, Jr., of Hanover; Mr. and Mrs. John Kelley and daughter, Jane, of Glyndon, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. D. W. Bowersox, son Bobby, of Carlisle; Mrs. Lillie Power, Baltimore; Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Albaugh, Walkersville.

Miss Margaret Sherald, of Annapolis, Md., is spending some time with relatives, in and near town.

Oliver Angell, of Philadelphia, has returned home after spending several weeks with Mr. and Mrs. Wilbur Z. Fair.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Smith, Mr. and Mrs. Aquilla Hubbles, spent Tuesday of last week in York, with Wm. Schroeder and family.

Mrs. Laura Panabaker, Westminster, was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Calvin T. Fringer, Wednesday and Thursday, of this week.

The Fire Company held their annual outing at the Fair grounds on Wednesday afternoon, at which all present had a good time.

The Shriner Manufacturing Co., of this place, opened a sewing factory in Union Bridge, on Wednesday, with 28 operators to start with.

Charles Koontz returned home on Monday after spending some time with his sister at Hagerstown, building up from a recent illness.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Sell and daughter, of Biglerville; Mr. and Mrs. Edw. Staley, of Gettysburg, and Miss Tillie Slagle and friend, of York, visited Mrs. Mary M. Ott, on Labor Day. They also called on Mr. and Mrs. John Yingling.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Brown returned on Tuesday, after spending two weeks with their sons, Omer and wife, and Howard and wife, in Kane, Pa. Mr. and Mrs. Omer Brown accompanied them home. They found the weather very much cooler in Northern Pennsylvania, also dry there.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Boyd, near town, entertained on Sunday: Mr. and Mrs. George Humbert; Mr. and Mrs. John Bloom, Mrs. Albert Bidding and Miss Ada Cusick, of Littlestown; Mr. and Mrs. Claude Bidding and two daughters, near town; Mr. and Mrs. James Boyd and children and Carl Hassler, near Baltimore. Mrs. James Boyd and children, remained to spend some time.

The former William T. Keefer farm 165 acres, sold last Saturday under a deed of trust of Paul W. Edwards and wife, was purchased by John Stultz and Mrs. Mora Gilbert for \$7100., the understanding being that Mrs. Gilbert gets the half of the property containing the buildings, at \$3500., and Mr. Stultz the remainder of the land at \$3600. The Copperville property, 30 acres and buildings, was sold to Chas. Deberry for \$2900.

David A. Bachman died at Md. University Hospital, this Friday morning, about 9 o'clock, following an operation performed late Thursday. He had not improved since returning home from his first treatment at the hospital, and was returned there on Wednesday afternoon in the County Ambulance. As this news reached us just before going to press, we are unable to give particulars as to the funeral. The regular death notice will appear in next week's issue.

## SHRINER THEATRE

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 6th.  
**"Montana Moon"**  
 —WITH—  
**JOAN CRAWFORD**  
 COMEDY  
**"Love Birds"**

WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY  
 SEPTEMBER 10 and 11  
**BARGAIN NIGHTS**  
**at Shriner Theatre**  
 where you can hear better!

OUR GREATEST SALE!  
 There is no exaggeration in the use of the word "Greatest" as applied to this sale.

We could not begin to describe in our advertisements what you will see and hear. Plan to visit this Theatre on the above dates and participate in these Bargains.

A Rip-roaring Musical Comedy  
**"The Golden Calf"**  
 WITH  
 SUE CAROL JACK MULHALL,  
 EL BRENDEL,  
 MARJORIE WHITE

ADULT'S SINGLE ADMISSION, 25c

THE WHOLE FAMILY  
 MOTHER, DAD AND CHILDREN, 50c

Treat the whole family to tons of Amusement  
 ONE SHOW EACH NIGHT 8:00.

Miss Verna Lemmon, Westminster, and Miss Isabel Marker, Frizellburg, have returned home after spending some time with Mr. and Mrs. Charles Welk and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Russell Houser and two children, Louise and Jimmy, of Middletown, and Mr. and Mrs. Simon Witmer, of Elizabethtown, Pa., were callers at the home of Mrs. Jesse Myers and family, Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. John Hockensmith, who has been confined to her home for several years by illness, has so far recovered to be able to take automobile rides and short walks. Miss Sallie Crabbs, her nurse, believes in out-door exercise for her patient, and it seems to be having a good effect.

Those who were entertained at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Stambaugh, on Sunday, were: Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Haugh, Mr. and Mrs. Forrest Haugh and daughters, Jean and Miriam, of Frederick; Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Stambaugh and son, Eugene, and Charles Stambaugh, of Harney. Other recent visitors were: Dr. and Mrs. Tracey Currey, Thomas, W. Va.; Mrs. Annie Duvall, Lewis, Mary and Margaret Loney, of Baltimore.

An old log-weatherboarded dwelling owned by—Gilleland, located on the Emmitsburg road just beyond the picnic ground, was destroyed by fire about 12:30 on Thursday morning. Merle S. Ohler, a fireman, discovered the fire while on his way home to Taneytown. He drove to town in a hurry and called out the firemen, but due to the absence of water the building burned down. It had just been vacated by Joseph Cratin, tenant, on Wednesday. The cause of the fire is unknown.

Edward Adelsperger and wife, of Philadelphia, were recent visitors to friends and relatives in town.

Mrs. John Dutterer, spent Anniversary day at the Hoffman Orphanage.

Miss Martha Jane Fogle, of Westminster, is a guest of Miss Virginia Ott.

Misses Leah K. Reindollar and Elizabeth Wilt, spent from Monday until Friday in Baltimore, with their aunt, Mrs. Emma Fowler.

Cash Smith, Kenneth Gilds and John Chenoweth, spent the past week at Canada, Niagara Falls, New York and other points of interest.

Mr. and Mrs. D. J. Hesson entertained at dinner, on Sunday: Mr. and Mrs. Charles Hesson and son, of Baltimore; Mr. and Mrs. Doty Robb, of Derry, Pa., and Mr. and Mrs. Clyde L. Hesson, of town.

Misses Catherine and Elizabeth Hilterbrick, returned home Saturday, after spending several weeks with their aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Q. E. Weant, of Baltimore.

Dr. and Mrs. C. F. Sanders and Miss Virginia Horner, of Gettysburg, and Mrs. Mary Benner, near town, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. D. J. Hesson, on Thursday.

The following were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Merle Baumgardner the past week: Mr. and Mrs. Birch Baumgardner, Mr. and Mrs. Forrest Baumgardner, of Salona, Ohio; Miss Mildred Britcher, Hagerstown; Edward Adelsperger and son, of Philadelphia, and Maxine Hess, near town. Mr. and Mrs. Carroll Dutrow, of Littlestown, spent Sunday at the same place.

### Only The Fit Survive.

In these days of severe competition, only those products which are manufactured on a quality basis can survive.

That is why the wise feeders build up their business on quality feed like THE KEY FEEDS.

The feeder who feeds cheap feed is like the man who built his house on a sand foundation.

The feeder who feeds quality feed is like the man who built his house on a rock foundation.

Sometimes we dream of making a feed 100% better than any other feed—so good that it destroys competition. But that is only a dream, and, in the meantime, the best that we can do is to make feed as good as it can possibly be made through buying the best ingredients we can and blending them as well as anybody knows how to blend.

We recommend and distribute THE KEY FEEDS.

EDWARD CARBAUGH, Mayberry, Md.  
 A. C. LEATHERMAN, Harney, Md.  
 REINDOLLAR BROS. & CO., Taneytown, Md.  
 WM. J. HALTER, Mayberry, Md.

## The Ideal WHITE LIGHT for the Home without Electricity

NOTHING will add more to the joy and comfort of living in the home where oil is used for lighting than this wonderful new Instant-Light Aladdin kerosene mantle lamp. Gives a flood of pure white light equal to 10 ordinary lamps and next to sunlight in quality. Highly efficient—lasts a lifetime. Odorless, noiseless, smokeless and troubleless—children run it. Absolutely safe. Ask to see it.

Burns Kerosene  
 [Coal Oil]

Table—Bracket—Hanging  
 Vase or Floor Lamps—  
 Hand decorated Shades  
 in Glass or Parchment.

New INSTANT LIGHT  
 Aladdin Lamps & Supplies  
 Look for This Sign  
 A Full Line of Supplies

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KEROSENE MANTLE LAMP

Reindollar Brothers & Co.  
 LEADING HARDWARE DEALERS

**HARRY G. BERWAGER**  
 CANDIDATE FOR THE DEMOCRATIC NOMINATION  
**FOR REGISTER OF WILLS OF CARROLL COUNTY**  
 YOUR VOTE AND CO-OPERATION WILL BE APPRECIATED  
**PRIMARY SEPTEMBER 8th.**  
 Polls open 6 A. M. Close 7 P. M.

## Hesson's Department Store (ON THE SQUARE) Taneytown, Md.

We have on hand at this time a complete line of staple, seasonable merchandise at lowest prices. It will pay you to look over our line before making your purchases.

### DRESS PRINTS.

Fresh new patterns are being added to our stock of first quality Dress Prints. The price is lower, the quality the same, and the patterns most attractive. They are ideal for school or street wear.

### HOSIERY.

Our large line of Hosiery contains a wide assortment of Children's fancies and plain numbers. Ladies' Colored Lises, Rayon Silks and Pure Silk thread with slendo and pointed heels in all the newest shades in service and chiffon weights. Also Men's Lisle and Pure Silks in plain colors and fancies.

### SHIRTS AND BOYS' BLOUSES.

A complete assortment of Men's and Boys' Dress Shirts in all sizes that are priced most reasonably according to quality. They come in plain Blue, Tan, Green and White Broadcloth and also fancy patterns with neck band or collar attached, and are priced at 98c, \$1-50, \$1.75 and \$2.00.

### SHOES.

Many new seasonable numbers have been added to our large line of dependable Shoes. Good looking comfortable Oxfords with rubber heels and leather soles or all Crepe Soles and Heels, also new Fall colors in one strap Slippers made over good lasts. A very attractive Fall line for dress or street wear. Also carry a good looking line of Men's Dress Oxfords of good quality and moderately priced.

### MEN'S HATS AND CAPS.

The new styles for this Fall are now on display here. Very attractive styles and patterns of Dress Caps in all sizes and pretty patterns at reasonable price. Our Hats are first quality, new shades for this Fall and reasonably priced.

### BOYS' TROUSERS.

A very nice assortment of Knee and Long Trousers for Boys, suitable for school or dress purposes. They are made of first quality materials correctly styled and priced very reasonably.

## GROCERIES.

We are at your service in this department with a complete line of first quality merchandise at lowest prices.

**3 CAKES CAMAY SOAP, 19c**

7 Cakes P & G. Naphtha Soap	25c	Large Package Ivory Soap	19c
1 Bottle Clorox	17c	Flakes	19c
		16-oz. Bot. Dill Sliced Pickles	25c

**2 CANS HEINZ KIDNEY BEANS, 25c**

Large Can Good Peaches	20c	Large Can Good Apple Butter	20c
Large Package Rins	23c	Pint Can Flit	50c

**2 LARGE CANS MANNINGS HOMINY, 23c**

Tall Can Good Salmon	14c	Can Crushed Corn	10c
3 Cans Campbell's Soup	25c	2-lb. Large Prunes	25c

**14-OZ. BOTTLE GOOD CATSUP, 19c**

1 Package Cream Corn	10c	1-lb Package Chase & Sanborn	42c
Quart Can Wesson Oil	55c	2 Packages Post Bran	25c

# PROVE it to Yourself

## The Money That You Don't Carry With You

you can't spend and can't lose

IF YOU carry your surplus money in your pocket you seldom have a surplus long. Besides, while it's in your pocket it's losing interest.

It doesn't matter how small the surplus is. A dollar will open an account here and, once opened, it grows.

## TANEYTOWN SAVINGS BANK

TANEYTOWN, MD.

## LOOK - BARGAINS - LOOK

We are still running our Package Sale. A Diamond Ring, Bracelet Watch and many other numerous valuables are being sold for

# 50 each

Real Bargains, for values run from 50c to \$20.00 in each package for 50c

**DO NOT DELAY**

## Sarbaugh's Jewelry & Music Store