

## THE 33RD. ANNUAL C. E. CONVENTION.

Program in Detail as it was Presented at Keysville.

Thursday, June 12, the Christian Endeavor of Carroll County met at the Keysville Lutheran Church for their 33rd. annual convention. Notwithstanding the previous heavy rains, making the dirt roads slippery, and travel over them treacherous and the continued threatening day, the attendance was large even for the opening of the convention and improved with each session.

The motto of the Convention was "Others," and the theme, "Go ye therefore and teach all nations," as found in Matt. 28:19.

Mr. Merwyn C. Fuss, the County President, ably presided at all the sessions, and the program rendered was as follows: Devotional Service, Rev. Guy P. Bready; Preparing for Service, (a) Personal Preparation, Mrs. Guy L. Fowler; (b) Society Preparation, Miss Genevieve Thomas, president of the Frederick Co. Union; (c) Union Preparation, R. S. McKinney; music; C. E. Literature was discussed by Mr. Spencer E. Sisco, General Secretary of the State Union, which was followed by a discussion of the "Friends of Christ," campaign by Mr. Carroll M. Wright, Maryland Field Secretary. Then followed a conference period, Miss Ethel M. Fuhrman, State Missionary Sup't., conducting the missionary conference, and Rev. J. N. Link, the social conference. The morning session closed with music, followed by an address by Rev. J. L. Nichols, entitled, "Serving Our Church."

At 1:00 P. M. an interesting executive session was held and an invitation was received and accepted to hold the next annual convention at Providence Methodist Protestant Church, Gamber.

The afternoon devotional service was in charge of Rev. J. H. Hoch, which was followed by an address on "General Methods" by Field Secretary Wright; half hour conferences were then conducted as follows, State Work, J. Henry Frick; Prayer-meeting, Spencer E. Sisco; Citizenship, Harry E. Silverwood; Alumni, Frank S. Stewart, A hymn was next sung followed by the presentation of our C. E. Publications by Supt. Edw. S. Hopkins; Special Music, address, "Serving Our Community," by W. V. Garrett, of Taneytown.

The Keysville Juniors also Juniors of the Trinity Lutheran Church rendered interesting exercises, and Rev. J. N. Link addressed the children in the presence of Mr. Geo. R. Smith, the State Jr. Supt., who was prevented from attending on account of illness. Presentation of banners, the report of the nominating committee, announcements, etc., preceded the adjournment of the afternoon session.

The Senior missionary banner was awarded the Keysville Lutheran Society and the Junior attendance banner to the Westminster, Methodist Protestant Juniors.

The closing session of the convention opened promptly at 7:30, the devotional service being in charge of Rev. G. Wilbur Shipley, of Taneytown. Announcements followed and an offering was made for county and state work. Mr. Spencer E. Sisco, General Secretary of the Maryland Union, then installed the newly elected officers as published in last issue.

An anthem was rendered by the choir of the convention church, and Rev. J. Maurice Henry, President of Blue Ridge College, New Windsor, made the address of the evening, "The Call of Christ to the Hearts of Youth" which was a fit closing for such an interesting and helpful convention. A quartette of Trinity Lutheran Church, Taneytown, rendered a selection and the delegates and congregation gave a rising vote of thanks to the members of the Keysville Lutheran Society, their hosts, for the able manner in which they had cared for them, especially at the lunch hours, and the convention closed by singing, "God be with you till we meet again," and repeating the "mizpah."

PRESS SUPT.

### A Wedding Reception.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert S. McKinney, of Taneytown, and Mr. and Mrs. Robt W. Galt, of Keymer, were among the guests who attended a reception, in Baltimore, Tuesday evening, given by Rev. and Mrs. James Cattanch to their son, Dr. George School Cattanch and his bride.

Among the guests to the number of about ninety were three of Mrs. Cattanch's bridesmaids Mrs. Leslie Lehman, Miss Florence Sadtler, of Baltimore, and Mrs. Theodore Ingram, of Marietta, Pa., and one of the honorary ushers, Ira B. Yeakle, of Baltimore, as well as her father, Rev. Dr. George B. Scholl, who performed the ceremony, 28 years ago.

The Manse was beautifully decorated with a profusion of bridal wreath, orange blossoms and roses. The color scheme was pink and white.

Those assisting Mrs. Cattanch were: Mrs. John C. French, Mrs. O. M. Ruark, Mrs. S. C. Wasson, Mrs. John H. Sheen, Miss Bertha Foreman, Miss Esther Lewis, Mrs. Paul Day and Mrs. Scholl Mitzel.

As will be noted in a local in this issue, Dr. Scholl, Jr., recently graduated from the Johns Hopkins Medical School, and was married the day after.

### REPORT OF WILLIAM ELINE.

Littlestown Contractor Says Taneytown School Building is Unsafe.

Report of William Eline, contractor and builder, Littlestown, Pa., in an examination of the Taneytown Public School Building made on April 21, 1924, reveals the following conditions:

"I found the southeast corner in a very dangerous condition, in that the foundation was sinking and corner going down. The only remedy for this is to tear this corner completely out and rebuild it on a solid bottom.

The east-end of this building is bulged out of line more than five inches, and other parts of the walls have cracks that run from top to bottom.

These two faults are due primarily to the building not being properly bound, and to a weak foundation in spots.

The floors were found to be in a very shaky and vibratory condition. The remedy would be to reinforce with steel plates bolted to the joists. This would require the relaying of all floors.

The building is neither properly lighted, nor ventilated.

The walls of the first story in the rear are not safe to carry the load of an upper story, which accounts for the fact that there is a leakage in the roof that cannot be permanently repaired. I found upon an examination of the basement story that it seems to be constructed on a very temporary bottom, which may last a long time and which may give away suddenly.

The cost of the above repairs and reconstruction, which will make this building entirely safe and sound in all particulars, will not in my judgment cost less than in the neighborhood of \$9000.00.

It is my judgment that it would be poor business for the Board of Education to recommend the above repairs to this building as a permanent structure, and that it would be very much better to discard it entirely and build a new building. I hesitate to recommend this building, in its present condition, as safe in which to house children any longer.

The above statement in my judgment covers the condition of this building as fully as I am able to describe it."

WILLIAM ELINE, Contractor.

### East End Improvement Assoc'n.

The East End Improvement Association, Taneytown, held its regular business meeting last Saturday evening, at the home of Norman Baumgardner.

The meeting was well attended, and routine business was transacted. Every member having paid up in full, the final affairs concerning the former street lighting contract with the Union Bridge Electric Manufacturing Co., were adjusted; and the surplus funds therefrom remaining in the treasury, amounting to \$17.40, were donated to the Taneytown Fire Company.

Much favorable comment was expressed on the present street lighting plan. The wise and satisfactory decision of the Public Service Commission in adjusting the electric light controversy, met not only with hearty praise, but with the unanimous approval of the entire membership of the Association.

After discussing plans for possible future improvements, the Association adjourned to meet at the call of the president.

H. L. BAUMGARDNER, Pres  
WM. D. OHLER, Sec.

### Professor Maus Awarded Degree.

Professor Grover C. Maus, who is spending his summer vacation at the home of his sister, Mrs. Susan Dutera, at edge of town, was awarded the degree of master of arts at the commencement exercises of Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, last week having completed a post-graduate course at the institution in Latin and history. Professor Maus is instructor in Latin and French in Pennington Seminary, Pennington, New Jersey, Miss Malva Dutera, a niece of Professor Maus, attended the commencement at Franklin and Marshall with her uncle.—Littlestown Independent.

### Rev. Wm. C. Day, Accepts Call.

Rev. Wm. C. Day, pastor of Emmitsburg Lutheran Church, has accepted a call to Zion Lutheran Church of Middletown, Md., and will take charge of his new work on July 15. This makes his fourth charge, having served pastorates at Kansas City, Kansas, and Salona, Pa., before locating at Emmitsburg in 1920.

During his pastorate, Elias Lutheran Church has made steady progress, the membership has grown and the attendance of the church and Sunday School has greatly increased. A new parsonage was built at a cost of \$12,000; an electric bulletin board erected, the church painted, repaired and frescoed. At the time of the 125th anniversary a new altar was installed, new pulpit Bibles were given, glass doors were placed in the vestibule, new carpet was laid and a new choir rail built. On Sunday, Oct. 8, 1922, the corner stone of the Reinwald Chapel was laid. The benevolences of the church have been met in full for the past three years, finances at the present time are in excellent shape, with a substantial balance in the treasury.

## PROVISIONS OF NEW INCOME TAX LAW

Changes Affecting Many Individual Taxpayers.

Work on the administration of the revenue act of 1924 was begun immediately upon the passage of the new act. New regulations relating to the income, estate, excise, special, stamp and other taxes provided for are being prepared and will be issued at the earliest practicable moment.

Of immediate interest to taxpayers is the provision for a 25 percent reduction on the income tax of individuals for the year 1923. This 25 percent reduction is not applicable to corporations. Many individual taxpayers, anticipating the reduction, paid at the time of filing their returns, on or before March 15, 1924, only three-fourths of the amount reported on their returns. These taxpayers have nothing further to pay this year, unless additional tax is disclosed in the audit of their returns.

If one-fourth of the tax was paid on or before March 15, payment of one-half of a similar amount satisfied the June 15 requirement. The tax remaining unpaid after June 15, may be paid in equal installments on or before September 15 and December 15 respectively.

Taxpayers paying on the installment plan, desiring now that the 25 percent reduction is an accomplished fact, to pay the remainder of the tax in full, may of course do so, the advantage being to the Government as well as themselves in the elimination of book-keeping.

Taxpayers who paid in full the amount of tax shown on their returns will receive a refund of 25 percent without requirement of filing a claim.

Returns under the 1924 act are required of every single person whose net income for 1924 was \$1,000 or more or whose gross income was \$5,000 or more and of every married person whose net income was \$2,500 or more or whose gross income was \$5,000 or more. Under the 1921 act returns were required of married persons whose net income was \$2,000 or more. The 1924 act provides that if a married couple has an aggregate net income of \$2,500 or an aggregate gross income of \$5,000, each shall make a return, or the income of each shall be included in a single joint return, in which case the tax shall be computed on the aggregate net income. Married persons not living together, such as divorcees or persons separated by mutual consent, are classed as single persons, as are widows and widowers.

There is no change in the exemption for single persons, which is \$1,000. Married persons, living together, and heads of families are allowed an exemption of \$2,500, regardless of the amount of net income. Under the 1921 act the exemption for married persons and heads of families was \$2,500 if the net income was \$5,000 or less and \$2,000 if the net income exceeded \$2,500. No change is made in the provision allowing a taxpayer, in addition to his personal exemption, a credit of \$400 for each dependent if such dependent is under 18 years of age or incapable of self support because mentally or physically defective. This \$400 credit is not allowed for the husband or wife of a taxpayer, though one may be totally dependent upon the other.

Formerly, a taxpayer's status on the last day of the taxable year determined the amount of his exemptions. If the return having been made on a calendar year basis, he was married on December 31 he was allowed the exemption granted a married person for the full year (\$2,000 or \$2,500, according to the amount of net income), though the ceremony may have been performed on that day. A person who became a widow or widower during the year and was not remarried on December 31 was allowed only a \$1,000 exemption granted a single person. If during the year the head of a family ceased the support in his home of relatives, he was entitled only to the \$1,000 exemption.

Under the revenue act of 1924 the status of the taxpayer is determined by apportionment in accordance with the number of months the taxpayer was single, married, or the head of a family. For example, a taxpayer who marries on July 1, 1924, will be entitled to an exemption of \$1,750. For the first six months of the taxable year he is classed as single, entitling him to exemption of \$500—one-half of the \$1,000 exemption allowed a single person—and for the last six months he is classed as married entitling him to an exemption of \$1,250—one-half of the exemption allowed a married person. In such computations a fractional part of a month is disregarded unless it amounts to more than half a month, in which case it is considered a full month. These figures are based on the assumption that the return is made on the calendar year basis, as most are.

The normal tax rates are 2 percent on the first \$4,000 of net income in excess of the personal exemption and the credits for dependents, etc., 4 percent on the next \$4,000 and 6 percent on the balance. The surtax rates range from 1 percent on net income between \$10,000 and \$14,000 to 40 percent on net incomes in excess of \$500,000. Under the 1921 act the normal tax rates were 4 percent on the first \$4,000 of net income above the ex-

(Continued on Fifth Page.)

### TRUCK FALLS INTO CREEK.

One Man Killed, Another Injured, But Not Seriously.

One man, Resler Smith, aged 36, of Pen-Mar, was killed and another, Orville H. Stottlemeyer, Cascade, was injured in an automobile accident two miles west of Emmitsburg, Sunday morning between 7 and 8 o'clock.

The two men were in a truck traveling toward Emmitsburg. As they descended the mountain, near Zora, Adams County, Pa., a short distance beyond the Frederick county line, their truck skidded as they rounded a curve just before coming to a wooden bridge that spans a stream of water. The car left the road, missed the bridge and went over the embankment for a drop of 15 feet to the bed of the stream, upsetting it in fall.

A box in the rear of the truck struck Mr. Smith in the head killing him instantly. Stottlemeyer suffered some bad body bruises but escaped internal injuries and had no bones broken.

After an investigation State's Attorney John Butts, Adams county, and Coroner Miller, Gettysburg, Pa., pronounced the accident unavoidable. The body of Mr. Smith was taken to Emmitsburg to the rooms of M. F. Shuff and Son, and later sent to Pen-Mar. After having had his injuries dressed at a hospital in Gettysburg Stottlemeyer was sent to his home.—Thurmont Clarion.

### Proceedings of the Orphans' Court.

Monday, June 16, 1924.—Letters of administration on the estate of Arthur L. Wagner, deceased, were granted unto Fannie M. Wagner, who returned inventory of debts due.

Jesse Reese, executor of Elizabeth A. Reese, deceased, returned inventories of personal property and current money and received order to sell personal property and real estate.

G. Lewis Wetzel and John H. Markler, administrators w. a., of Jacob Koontz, deceased, reported sale of personal property.

Sallie Grace Coppersmith, executrix of John E. Stonisher, deceased, returned inventory of debts due.

John W. Baker, guardian of Lillian Baker, William E. Baker, Jr., and Jos. R. Baker, infants, settled his first and final account.

Luther B. Hafer and Denton Gehr, executors of Margaret Mehning, deceased, filed petition to deposit funds.

George H. Hoffman, acting executor of Jeremiah Yingling, deceased, filed petition to pay bequest.

Roy Crabbs, executor of Charles E. Crabbs, deceased, returned inventories of personal property, debts due and current money and received order to sell personal property and real estate.

John H. Reed, administrator of Elizabeth R. Selby, deceased, received order to sell personal property.

### The Marketing of Eggs.

More than 5,000,000 farms in the United States produce eggs annually valued at more than half a billion dollars, says the United States Department of Agriculture. There are many specialized egg farms along the Atlantic and Pacific coasts and scattered to a less extent throughout the country, but the great bulk of market eggs used on the Middle-Western States where eggs are produced mainly as a side line on general farms.

In the ordinary course of marketing the eggs pass through a number of hands and must undergo a journey of a thousand miles or so before they pass across the counter from the retailer to the consumer. More than 47,000 cars of eggs alone are annually transported by rail. New York City is the largest consuming market, followed by Chicago, Boston, Philadelphia, and San Francisco.

Egg production is uneven throughout the year, being heavy in the spring and summer and light in the fall and winter. To fit the supply of eggs to the demand, which is more evenly spread over the year, it is necessary to hold about 12 percent of the eggs in storage against the months of low production in the fall and winter.

To serve as a practical guide to producers, shippers and the egg industry generally, the Department of Agriculture has recently published a printed bulletin dealing with every phase of the marketing of eggs. The bulletin deals with the problems of transportation, the function of cold storage, marketing methods and composition, candling, grading, and containers. Copies of Farmers' Bulletin 1378, Marketing Eggs, may be obtained, as long as the supply lasts, upon request to the Department of Agriculture, Washington.

### Six Good Working Rules.

Handle the hardest job first each day. Easy ones are pleasures. Do not be afraid of criticism—criticize yourself often.

Be glad and rejoice in the other fellow's success—study his methods. Do not be misled by dislikes. Acid ruins the finest fabrics.

Be enthusiastic—it is contagious. Do not have the notion that success means simply money making.

Although the President vetoed the Bonus bill, and Congress adjourned without providing the necessary appropriation for placing the law into effect, he has directed the transfer of over \$2,000,000 from another department in order to hasten the carrying out of the law.

## POLITICAL EVENTS OF THE PAST WEEK

Democratic Convention Next Week. The Farmer-Laborites this Week.

The Democratic National Convention in New York, next week, is the big political movement of interest. The situation as to candidates remains unchanged, with William Gibbs McAdoo and Governor Smith leading. Ex-Gov. James M. Cox, of Ohio, established headquarters this week. The first fight of the convention is likely to be against the two-thirds rule, the McAdoo following being for majority vote on candidates.

There promises to be numerous "favorite sons" placed in nomination, and if one of the leaders does not win in the first three ballots, the chances seem to favor one of the "sons." Like the Republican convention, second place has as yet enlisted but slight interest, it being generally understood that the ticket will be divided between east and west.

The convention promises to be a decided contrast to the Cleveland event, in the matter of noise. A convention full of thrills, and old-fashioned "scraps" is promised from the jump, and from the very nature of the mixed situation, there will be that interest connected with uncertainty, that of course did not apply to the renomination of Coolidge.

The Farmer-Labor-Communist convention was held at St. Paul, Minn., this week. The reports from it indicate lack of harmony, but an actual split between the farmers and the radicals is denied. Owing to the attack made on the Communist end of the party, by Senator La Follette, he was not nominated by the convention for the Presidency. A variety of different opinions were presented, but there was full union on one sentiment—opposition to both Republican and Democratic parties.

Chairman Taylor referred to Andrew Mellon as 'the arch boot-legger.' "We are not here to try heretics or burn witches," Mr. Taylor said, and again the delegates cheered.

"I would rather have sat with the reddest Communist in the world than to have sat with those in the convention at Cleveland or those who will sit next week in New York," said the chairman, and again the convention yelled approval.

"This convention must form a Mass Class Farmer-Labor party," was another sentiment that gained applause, and yells arose when he added:

"We want loud for the users, jobs for the workers, liberty and equality for all."

The convention finally concluded to make nominations. They are: For President, Duncan McDonald, miner, of Illinois; and for Vice-President, William Bouck, farmer, of Washington.

### Presidential Vetoes.

Within certain definite lines, the people of our country appreciate a president who vetoes appropriation bills not provided for by existing taxation.

The public, generally, appreciates very much reducing federal taxes about 25 percent in the interest of the people.

Cutting that amount from the budget, President Coolidge should veto every new burden put on the people by Congress, right down the line.

Fred I. Kent, vice-president of Bankers' Trust Company, says there are 2,700,000 employees on the pay-rolls of the federal and local government and 700,000 former employees drawing pensions—3,400,000 persons who are being provided by government with their living.

There are 41 to 42 million persons in the United States "gainfully employed," so that every 12 citizens are supporting one in office.

The amount paid for services by government—federal, state and local—represented 6 1/2% of the national income in 1922.

This sum was nearly one-half that paid out in wages by all manufacturing plants in this country in 1921.

This sum represents an average payment of \$91.00 by each person over ten years old engaged in a gainful occupation.—The Manufacturer.

### \$30,000 Offered for Bridge.

The Company owning the Harper's Ferry bridge was offered \$30,000 for the structure, this week, by chairman Mackall, of the State Road Commission, said to be representing Maryland and West Va. jointly. The Company is said to have been asking \$130,000 for the property, which will have to be rebuilt, following serious damages by the floods of this Spring.

### Heavy Storm on Wednesday.

Sections of Washington County and Morgan County, West Va., were visited by a destructive storm on Wednesday afternoon. Four persons are known to have been injured, while buildings were blown down and wrecked, cattle killed and crops and orchards destroyed. The storm continued for about two hours. The heaviest losses occurred in Berkeley county, and in the Hancock fruit section.

The 3rd. annual Luther League Convention of the Maryland Synod, will be held in Luther Place Memorial Church, Washington, June 24 and 25.

### SOME TAX REDUCTIONS.

Mostly Apply to Taxes Paid by the Manufacturers.

The revenue bill that will go into effect July 2, contains a number of exemptions after that date, among them the following:

Tax on telephone and telephone messages. Tax on admissions to entertainments, etc., will apply only to admissions over 50 cents.

The following articles are exempt; X-ray films or plates, bowie knives, stiletos, sword canes, smoking sets, candy, hunting and shooting garments, pleasure boats, livery uniforms, etc., works of art, a large lot of manufacturers' sales taxes on carpets, rugs, trunks, valises, hand bags, lamps, etc.

The tax is removed from sales of musical instruments, silverware, watches and jewelry.

The stamp tax goes off on drafts and notes.

A few new taxes are imposed, and some increased. The tax on playing cards is increased from 8c to 10c. A tax of 3 percent goes on automobile truck chassis and auto wagon chassis sold for a greater amount than \$1000, and on auto truck bodies sold for more than \$200. On other auto chassis and bodies, and motor cycles, except tractors, the tax is 5 percent.

The benefit of some of the reductions will only be seen in the possible reduction of prices by manufacturers. The tax comes off on manufacturers' sales of soft drinks derived from fruit juices, cereals and mineral waters; and on various toilet preparations.

### A Cure for Sheep Dogs.

Paris, Mo., June 14.—A. C. Ball, a farmer near here, has just devised a new scheme which will prevent dogs from killing and chasing sheep and at the same time will do away with the necessity of killing the dog to effect a cure. And in addition to breaking the dog of this pernicious habit he has a barrel of fun.

Ball ties the offending dog to a large sheep, gets out of the way and watches the fireworks. The sheep will drag the dog until he is sick of the job and will then turn on him and butt all of the taste for mutton out of him. It is said to be a perfect cure and several neighbors of Ball have tried the stunt with evident success.

### June 1 Wheat Forecast.

June 1 forecast for the United States is 44,000,000 bushels less than that of May 1. The great falling off is due for the most part to dry, cold weather, chinch bug, Hessian fly, and serious disease of the wheat plant in Kansas, drought in Missouri and Nebraska, and drought and high temperatures in the Pacific Coast region.

In Maryland and Delaware the crop is generally good on high lands; and not so good on lowlands—too much rain and cool weather. Every spring some acreage of winter wheat sown in the previous autumn is abandoned because of winter injury from various causes.

### An "Old Folks" Meeting.

The annual "old folks" meeting was held in the Myersville, Frederick county, U. B. Church, on Sunday. Those who participated actively were David Wyand, 93 years, who for 50 years acted as superintendent of the Keedysville U. B. Sunday School, and for 80 years a member of the church; Ezra Baker, of Harmony, 92 years; Rey. Jacob Ridenour 74 years; Mrs. Maugans, 75 years, Mahlon Green 77 years, and Mrs. Johnson, 84 years.

The three first named delivered addresses; the whole program being conducted after the style of religious gatherings of long ago. Much interest was manifested in the meeting.

### Marriage Licenses.

Bruce Ruhlman and Alma Miller, Reisterstown.

William Lawrence Zepp and Mary Cecelia Shipley, Patapsco.

Marvin B. Clarke and Gladys N. Knox, Finksburg.

J. C. Durborow and A. Marie Wallace, Steelton, Pa.

George W. Small and Bertha M. Ackerman, McSherrystown, Pa.

George E. Miller and Mabel A. Wimert, Westminster.

The Harpers Ferry bridge, that was swept away by the floods, has been replaced by a temporary structure, and is now open to traffic. The owners of the bridge expect shortly to place the contract for a new structure.

Howard county's tax rate has been fixed at \$1.65, the highest in the history of the county. The increase is due to increased demands for schools and roads. The increase is 21 cents.

Great Britain paid into the U. S. Treasury, on Monday, \$68,655,000 interest on her funded debt, due June 15. Finland also paid \$134,325 semi-annual interest payment.

Ten road contracts were awarded, this week, and for two bridges, none of which are Carroll County. The total awards this year amount to 52 miles new road, five contracts for shoulders, and 400 miles oiled.

George C. Eichelberger has been nominated by the President as Postmaster at Union Bridge.



# The Carroll Record

(NON-PARTISAN)

Published every Friday, at Taneytown, Md., by The Carroll Record Company.

P. B. ENGLAR, Editor and Manager.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

GEO. H. BIRNIE, Pres. JOHN S. BOWEN, Secy.

G. A. ARNOLD, V. Pres. D. J. HESSON, Treas.

JAS. DUFFINGTON, P. B. ENGLAR, G. WALTER WILT, Secretary.

TERMS.—Strictly cash in advance. One year, \$1.50; 8 months, \$1.00; 6 months, 75c; 4 months, 50c; 3 months, 40c; single copies, 3c.

The label on paper contains date to which the subscription has been paid. All subscriptions will be discontinued on expiration, according to Governmental orders.

ADVERTISING rates will be given on application, after the character of the business has been definitely stated, together with information as to space, position, and length of campaign. The publisher reserves the privilege of declining all offers for space.

All advertisements for 2nd, 3rd, 4th, and 5th pages must be in our office by Tuesday morning each week; otherwise, insertion cannot be guaranteed until the following week.

FRIDAY, JUNE 20, 1924.

Entered at Taneytown Post-office as Second Class Matter.

All articles on this page are either original, or properly credited. This has always been a fixed rule with this office, and we suggest the adoption of it by our exchanges.

The Editor was "Stung."

Even the charitably inclined occasionally blunder into helping a cause that they oppose. This happened last week when a female solicitor came into our office with a paper to sell—as is frequently the case, in the interest of some missionary work, the Salvation Army or some other worthy effort—and we usually hand out a nickel or dime without much investigation.

In this case, in happening to pick up the purchased copy the next day, we found it to be "The Present Truth" evidently published in opposition to the work of the "Lord's Day Alliance," characterizing it as "religious intolerance" and in different other expressions making an appeal for "religious freedom" and go-as-you-please on the Sabbath Day.

We presume this sort of propaganda is allowable in this very free country of ours, and that one has a right to object to the law trying to take away any "personal liberty"—but, we do not want to help finance any such doctrine, and will hereafter try to be more careful in handing out our little donations.

Presidential Qualifications.

Every candidate who has a "sure thing" of a nomination, and when a convention is merely a ratification meeting, always has to meet a certain amount of public disappointment, due to the fact that the convention itself was denied the excitement of the chase for a candidate, and also that the public had no pleasurable surprise following a period of uncertainty as to who the nominee might be.

Whether right or wrong, succession in the Presidential office has become practically a fixed political habit by both parties. At the close of a term, it seems to be an accepted fact that unless the present incumbent is given another term, it is a confession that his one term has been a failure—a party administration failure. Following this custom, Mr. Coolidge practically had to be nominated, because he has shown himself to be an able executive throughout a tremendously trying period, and while he has not accomplished the impossible—pleasing all of the factions and blocs claiming Republicanism—he has not been in any real sense a failure that would have been avoided by some other man—Mr. Harding, for instance.

We have always held to the opinion, and still do, that this big country of ours contains at least a thousand men amply equipped with mental and executive qualifications to serve acceptably as President of the United States; but they are not in the line of political advancement, having been drafted and active in the prosecution of "big business."

In our estimates of Presidential qualities we are apt to idealize too much, and to overlook the fact that many of the executives of commercial and industrial enterprises of the country are tremendously strong able men; and that Presidents are very frequently made of men who have not made any great success, except in the profession of politics.

In weighing the candidates for our highest office, the qualities needed are not very different from the qualities needed in hundreds of other jobs—all must have special executive ability, a wide comprehension of big questions and projects, and be marked by strict integrity. Aside from these, Congress must largely be depended on to furnish government, and policies, and legislation, coming down, as we believe to self-government.

Mr. Coolidge, therefore, is apt to represent the qualities of leadership, amply well enough, and that is all that is needed. Whether he has enough of what we call "personal magnetism," or whether he is a popular leader, is the purely political availability side of it. It has to do with his chances of election, but very little with his qualifications for the job.

## Is Advertising Killing Newspapers?

We read a lengthy article the other day about "advertising killing New York newspapers"—killing them as newspapers, by padding them to overflowing with the most overshadowing form of advertising; and the same article might apply to hundreds of newspapers in cities large and small, and at times to country weeklies.

The subject is pertinent to several lines of argument, relative to the influence of advertising on the honesty and dependability of the press relative to its influence on public sentiment. The average reader, perhaps, resents bulky newspapers made so by advertising, and for no other reason. The average reader wants to get at the news in readable shape, without being forced to hunt it out of a many sectioned bunch of poster pages, and is ready with the opinion that there is "nothing in" the papers any more but advertising.

But, this objection—aggravating as it may appear—is the least, so far as advertising is concerned. The thing that really counts, is, that newspapers may be, influenced in what we call their editorial policy, by this enormous advertising patronage—the revenue from it—not only as relates to the daily opinions formulated in "Editorials," but in the selection and prominence given to news articles, and how the current news of the day is presented.

It is as much an editorial policy to feature—for instance—the failure of prohibition, and minimize the benefits of it, as though openly wet editorials were written. Readers are influenced perhaps more by "the news" than by carefully stated editorial opinions. What happens, impresses itself more on the average mind, than on some one writer's opinions. So, we must look into the make-up of a paper, more than to its editorial page, to find out the influence the paper is emphasizing.

Perhaps, after all, notwithstanding the cost of advertising, it is still too cheap. It might result in more readable, and more popular, newspapers daily and weekly—if the cost of advertising space, was doubled or tripled in order to cut it down, on account of high cost. Smaller and better newspapers are demanded by readers, pretty generally, and perhaps advertisers would be fully as well off by using less space.

Charles G. Dawes.

The whole country is acquainted with President Coolidge, but not so well acquainted with General Dawes, nominee for Vice-Presidency, who is, notwithstanding, a prominent figure in National affairs. The Philadelphia Ledger gives the following editorial estimate of him.

"When the convention adjourned 'without date' it had named a ticket to which every genuine Republican gave his unreserved support. It had balanced the steadfast, calm character of Calvin Coolidge with the unfailing common sense and hot courage of Charles Gates Dawes, of Illinois."

The convention wished to give the Mississippi Valley and the West a place on the ticket with the East and New England. It was willing to take any Westerner whose mind would march along with that of the President. When Frank O. Lowden, of Illinois, set a precedent in American political history by refusing a Republican nomination, the delegates were entirely willing to go to Dawes. General Dawes is a Westerner. He is a conservative, and he comes out of that block of Upper Valley States that will be one of the real battle-grounds of 1924.

General Dawes is nationally known. The country knows him for a colorful, picturesque, pipe-smoking personality with a gift for strong phrases. "Helen Maria" Dawes had made his imprint in the national consciousness long before he blasted a now forgotten congressional inquiry into a state of coma.

Back in McKinley days he came to Washington and left his mark as Comptroller of the Treasury. Fifty-two years old when America entered the great war, he tried to get into the artillery. Pershing snared him out of the Engineers and made him the chief purchasing agent of the A. E. F. On his return he became Director of the Budget and nursed it through its teething days. Awhile back he went over to Europe and did a monumental job, now known as the Dawes Reparation Report. Dawes was fighting the battles of the farmer against railroad rates when some of the present breed of farm agitators were wearing bibs. His has been a long, honorable and amazing career since he left the little river town of Marietta, out in Ohio.

General Dawes will give the ticket a fighting edge. He will add a splash of scarlet and a dash of daring into the campaign. The West loves him for one of its own sons and the East knows the power and drive in the man."

"Can't be Enforced."

Every now and then, some new Solomon is front-page head-lined in the daily papers as giving out the verdict that prohibition "can't be enforced," and this wisdom is invariably followed with the advice "legalize light wine and beer" and bring peace to the troubled waters between law and law-breakers. According to this oft-re-

peated solution, those who want "hard" liquor—the hip pocket "boot leg" stuff—will give their intemperate tastes a yank, and go peacefully to guzzling wine and beer.

We very much doubt the conclusion. There are wine and beer tastes, and whiskey tastes, and no one liquor will satisfy all them. Wine and beer are not easily portable—they are not pocket flask medicines, besides, light wine and beer do not have "the kick," and are too slow in their action—too much bulk, and not enough concentrated stimulation.

The fellows who want the "boot-leg"—the corn, rye, or other high percent alcohol, will still want it, even with the wine and beer parlors and dives open; and the prohibition laws would still be violated. The "stills" in operation are not turning out wine and beer.

Of course, the laws are being violated, and rum-running is going on; but, this is a matter in which general results must apply, and not the extreme cases. Notwithstanding all of the resistance, in high and low sources, the country is growing increasingly dry. That there are yet so many violations is largely because the dry folks are not themselves helping the enforcement of law, as they should. Too many people merely stand on their opposition to the use of liquors, and fear to become prominent as open fighters for their stand.

The same is true of laws against gambling. Laws, alone, do not prevent criminality. Murder, arson, stealing, still go on; but, no one advocates the repeal, or letting down, of laws against these evils. Gambling could be cleaned up, if the church people and various movements that want money for good causes, would stop gambling plans to get it and "go after" all forms of chance taking.

Perhaps prohibition laws never will be fully enforced. But, there is no reason for discouragement in this. Intemperance is merely a sin—one of the greatest—and sin will always be in the world. Not long ago, some one asked a Salvation Army leader whether the "world is growing better." The answer was, "I don't know, but I am trying to make it better."

And no better answer could be given. Instead of lamenting that the prohibition laws are not being fully enforced, the thing to do is ask—what are you doing to help enforce them? If the people who get into big type with their law failure statements, could cut loose from their wish being father to their expressed opinions, law enforcement would increase wonderfully.

The fight is on in the world, as it always has been, between right and wrong—between righteousness and unrighteousness—and the latter will never be overcome by surrendering to it. Why not face the truth?

Hens Will Lay

if you feed them a good high-protein laying mash. Rein-o-la Laying Mash has proved itself to be a big egg producer. Ask us about it.—Reindollar Bros. & Co. 5-2-ft

—Advertisement

The Tax Cut.

A tax bill has at last been agreed upon and signed by the President. It apparently is not the bill that either party wanted, it is the kind of bill that Mr. Mellon said was impossible and that the President himself half threatened not to approve, but nevertheless here it is—signed, sealed, delivered and in immediate effect. When the Mellon plan was first proposed, national finance was in some sort of understandable condition. But since that time all sorts of liberties have been taken with the public treasury so that for a time it looked as if instead of lowered tax-rates we should have higher rates than ever. It is by no means certain yet at just which end of the horn the nation will emerge, but the public will justify almost any financial maneuvering that gives them a taste of lower taxes.

The effect on business, as the President says, is bound to be good. It is impossible to calculate the cost to the nation of the bickering which delayed prompt action on this question after the country had been led to expect it immediately. But a revival will come with the lifting of unbusiness-like burdens from business. We have not yet learned in this country that it is business that is taxed, namely, the efforts and energies of men, instead of things.

But the effect upon plain citizens will also be very good, for it gives all payers of income tax, especially those who pay on the installment plan, as most do, an opportunity to cut their own taxes. Those who paid the first quarter will now have the pleasure of cutting in half their second quarterly payment and the following two installments by one-fourth each. This is a form of tax reduction which citizens do not often enjoy, and it will serve to teach as by an object lesson that the benefits as well as the burdens of government find their last contact with the plain citizen.

The removal of various surcharges on communication, beverages, com-

mercial paper, and so forth, will also be welcome as the lifting of national annoyance from the daily routine of millions of people.

Altogether the tax is a move in the right direction and no one will be criticized for it. Due to the political manipulation in Congress, no one will receive partisan credit for it. The record will probably stand that Congress, in obedience to the will of the people, lowered taxes that had remained unnecessarily high for an unnecessarily long time after the war.—Dearborn Independent.

The Spirit of Service.

We have often heard it said that a corporation has no soul. Strictly speaking, this is the case, but it has been proved on a good many occasions that officials in corporations quite often have not only souls but vision to go with them.

This is shown today in the conduct and expansion of our modern public utilities. No industries so large as electric light and gas companies have ever before attempted through co-operation to render the public such service as they are doing today.

In many states we have the startling illustration of these companies utilizing each other's transmission lines and other facilities in order that service to the public may be uninterrupted.

Instead of one company secretly rejoicing that the equipment of a neighboring company was crippled through a storm or unforeseen accident, we find two or more companies in such a case combining their resources to see that the customers get uninterrupted and continuous service.

We see the managers of groups of these companies meeting in round table conferences, not to figure out a combination that may increase the price to consumers but to figure out ways and means to render a constantly increasing service.

If there was ever romance in business, it is being expressed today in this new type of management which fully recognizes the duty it owes to the public under a system of public regulation which recognizes the value of certain natural monopolies and the necessity for allowing them to earn a fair rate of return.—The Manufacturer.

A Faster Chick Growth

is possible when feeding Rein-o-la Buttermilk Developing Mash. The higher protein content makes for a safe, rapid growth. Always fresh, always good. Try it—Reindollar Bros. & Co. 5-2-ft

—Advertisement

Doctors Advise Against Use of Too Much Salt

And now the doctors are telling us not to pickle our insides with salt. They say that civilization is suffering from too much sodium chloride in its soup. Observation has given rise to the medical idea that a tendency to malignancy in certain diseases is traceable to excessive seasoning in the food.

Patients who have made an honest to goodness effort to cut salt out of their diets report that although the lack of it seems grievous for a few days, things begin to taste better afterward, and agreeable flavors assert themselves which were absent in the same articles of food when lavishly seasoned.

Moreover it is set forth that by cutting out salt the fat man can reduce his weight without the anguish of a daily dozen. The idea seems to be that the excessive seasoning of food tickles the palate and makes us eat more than we need. Anyone who embarks on a saltless dinner will quickly acknowledge that on such a regimen he would have no trouble in training down to his fighting weight.

The body needs a certain amount of salt in its business, of course, but some of the anti-salt propagandists assure us that natural foods like meat and vegetables contain sufficient salt for their contribution to the body's saline needs. If vegetables are boiled without seasoning until the water has almost evaporated, they will be found surprisingly salty.

Man became a salt eater when he ceased to be a nomad and became an agriculturist. In other words, when he gave up his primitive diet of meat and milk and began to fool with bread, biscuits, buckwheat cakes and breakfast foods. Also the New England boiled dinner helped to drive him to the salt shaker. But neither roasted nor raw meat calls for salt, and none is used by those earnest epicures, the cannibals of the Congo.—New York Sun and Globe.

Improved Room Light

The delayed action lamp switch is the latest electrical convenience development. After the electric light has been turned off, this switch maintains a dim light for one minute longer, enabling one to leave the room or get into bed without stumbling.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine

is a Combined Treatment, both local and internal, and has been successful in the treatment of Catarrh for over forty years. Sold by all druggists.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio

## Hesson's Department Store

## You Get Value for your Money by dealing with us

### REAL VALUES ALWAYS GIVEN.

Aluminum Percolators, 3-pt. size, 79c	Aluminum Saucepans with lids 79c
First Quality Ladies' Lisle Hose, 29c pr	Talcum Powder 10c
3 Men's White Handkerchiefs, 25c	3 Hair Nets, 25c
Child's Romper Suits, 59c	Glass Salt or Pepper Shaker, 5c
Glass Jelly Dishes, 5c	Small Scrub Brushes 5c
Glass Measuring Cups, 10c	Coat Hangers 5c
Good Wash Boards, 45c	6 Rolls Toilet Paper 25c
Card Safety Pins, 5c	Box Fine Letter Paper (colored) 25c

### A Full Line of Romper Suits, Play Suits, Blouses and Dress Wash Suits for Little Fellows from 2 years up.

### The new McCall Patterns and Magazines for July have just arrived.

### In Our Grocery Department.

Large bottle of Ammonia, 10c	Loose Raisins, 9c
Ivory Soap Flakes, per package, 8c	3-lb. can fine Prunes, 16c
Canned Tomatoes, 10c	N. B. C. Graham Crackers, 16c
3 large cakes Glycerine Soap, 20c	Canned Peas, 10c
Campbell's Baked Beans, 10c	Fresh N. B. C. Cakes, per pack, 5c
Canned Corn, 10c	2 pks Kellogg's Corn Flakes, 15c
Large Bottle Vanilla Flavoring, 10c	Grandpas Speed Soap, 5c

### How about a made-to-measure Suit from one of our fine Tropical or Palm Beech Cloths for hot weather? Satisfaction and Quality Guaranteed with every suit.

EDW. O. WEANT, President. GEO. H. BIRNIE, Cashier.  
E. H. SHARETT, Vice-Pres. G. W. WILT, Asst. Cashier.

#### DIRECTORS:—

EDW. O. WEANT MILTON A. KOONS  
GEO. H. BIRNIE EDWIN H. SHARETT  
J. J. WEAVER, JR. GEO. A. ARNOLD  
G. WALTER WILT ARTHUR W. FEESER

## THE BIRNIE TRUST CO.

TANEYTOWN, MD.

Capital Stock;	\$40,000.00
Surplus	\$40,000.00
Undivided Profits	\$32,000.00

#### ON THE HONOR ROLL OF BANKS

### On The Rural Route

Why not let Uncle Sam work for you? His services are cheap, prompt and business-like

Suppose you are on the farm and receive notice of an account that is due in town. If your funds are at the bank, just mail the party a check by R. F. D., and go right ahead with your work. It's all done for a two-cent stamp. Of course, if you really want to come to town—that's different.

Resources Over \$1,200,000.00.

## Spring Has Arrived

and so have the Shoes that go with it.

You should see the beautiful new styles in the

### FAULTLESS FITTING DOROTHY DODD'S

for Women, in Fog-Gray, Airedale, and Patent Leather Pumps either low or military heels.

### Walkovers

for Men are better than ever, if such a thing is possible. Other makes at cheaper prices.

Men's Caps.

Men's Hats.

## J. THOMAS ANDERS

22 West Main Street,  
Westminster, Md.

R. HOWARD BLAND, President. Capital Paid in Cash \$5,000,000

## United States Fidelity and Guaranty Company

NOAH E. CRAMER & SON,

GENERAL AGENTS

FREDERICK, - MARYLAND.

5-30-4t



## A New Vacation Land

The Hall Mark



of Service

Highest elevations in Eastern America.

One hundred mountain peaks over 5000 feet high.

Pure, cool, invigorating mountain air, brimful of vitality.

A delightful new mountain land yet to be discovered by thousands of vacationists eagerly looking for a new place to spend their summer outing.

The great mountain playground of Western North Carolina, where lofty Mt. Michell rears its giant head 6711 feet above the sea—the highest point in the Appalachians.

The Upper South to be sure, but at an unequalled elevation, refreshingly cool, with unique surroundings, and views of unsurpassed grandeur. Here are Blowing Rock with its Indian legends and noble Grandfather Mountain; picturesque Linville; Chimney Rock and Hickory Nut Gap; Hickory Nut Falls, 900 feet high; Pisgah National Forest; Mayview Park; Asheville, Hendersonville and the wonderful "Land of the Sky."

In this great mountain park the vacationist, the camper, the hiker, the golfer, the motorist and the eager lover of nature in her virgin forms find their fondest dreams abundantly met.

Sleeping car service is provided by the Pennsylvania Railroad in connection with the Southern Railway from New York, Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington.

Write D. N. Bell, Passenger Traffic Manager, Pennsylvania Railroad, Broad Street Station, Philadelphia, for interesting literature, descriptive and illustrated.

## Pennsylvania Railroad System

THE STANDARD RAILROAD OF THE WORLD

*Mr. Charlesworth,  
Chiropractor*

(Graduate of the Palmer School of Chiropractic.)

WESTMINSTER

## FIRE INSURANCE PREMIUMS

Paid on Installment Plan

Farm Property of Every Description

Fire, Lightning, Windstorm

## INSURANCE

Farmers in Maryland can now secure Straight Stock Fire Insurance and Pay Premiums ONE FIFTH CASH—BALANCE IN FOUR ANNUAL PAYMENTS.

FIRE AND WINDSTORM INSURANCE CAN BE WRITTEN UNDER ONE POLICY

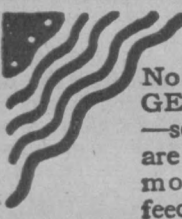
## The Home Insurance Co., of N. Y.

Address for Information, Local Agent, or

A. G. HANCOCK, General Agent.

BALTIMORE, MD.

6-13-37



No time to argue—  
**GET THE MILK**  
—sell it while prices  
are good—and have  
more to sell by  
feeding **LARRO**

For sale by

THE

REINDOLLAR CO.



10-12-37

## FLOWERS FOR All Occasions.

Always fresh—and we  
grow them all.

Reasonable prices, their  
quality and arrangement  
considered.

We have no Agent.  
Simply phone or write.

**Cremer, Florist.**  
219-227 E. Walnut St.,  
Hanover, Penna.

2-28.6mo.

## Our \$1.00 Offer.

It is socially proper as well as business-like to use printed stationery. It is also economical and apt to result in having paper and envelopes on hand, when needed. We fill many such orders by mail.

Either of the following offers mailed postpaid for \$1.00, anywhere within the third zone—300 miles. Add 5c when to be mailed to 4th and 5th zones, and 10c beyond 5th zone.

### OFFER NO. 1.

100 sheets 6x9 paper, ruled, good quality, in two pads; with 100 size 6% envelopes to match.

### OFFER NO. 2.

200 sheets Hammermill Bond paper, 5 1/2 x 8 1/2, unruled, padded on request, with 100 size 6% envelopes to match. Printed either in dark blue, or black. Not over 4 lines neat type, the same form on both paper and envelopes. Envelopes printed on back, if desired.

Cash with order, when sent by mail. Write instructions, and copy for the printing, very plainly.

THE CARROLL RECORD CO.,  
TANEXXTOWN, MD.

### NO. 5537 EQUITY

In the Circuit Court for Carroll County. In Equity.

EDWARD O. WEANT, Attorney named in the Mortgage.

vs.  
ALBERT ROY SIX and BESSIE VIRGINIA SIX his wife.  
Mortgagors.

ORDERED, this 5th day of June, A. D. 1924, that the sale of the property mentioned in these proceedings made and reported by Edward O. Weant, Attorney named in the Mortgage, in pursuance of the power of sale in the mortgage filed among the proceedings in this cause be ratified and confirmed, unless cause to the contrary thereof is shown on or before the 7th day of July, next; provided a copy of this order be inserted in some newspaper printed in Carroll County for three successive weeks before the 30th day of June, 1924.

The report states the amount of sale of real estate to be \$11,850.00.

EDWIN M. MELLOR, JR., Clerk.

True Copy Test: EDWIN M. MELLOR, JR., Clerk.

6-6-47

Subscribe for the RECORD

# Increasing Cost of Telephone Plant and Equipment

ONE of our big tasks today is to provide the plant and equipment necessary to meet the demands of the people of Maryland for more telephone service.

Each telephone added to the system requires additional plant and equipment. During the last five years the number of telephones added in Maryland has been 42,000; an increase of 36 per cent. But the increase in telephone plant during the same period has been 64 per cent. Thus, while the growth in telephones has been large, it has been greatly exceeded by the increase in plant.

Stated another way, the plant per telephone in service in 1919 averaged \$151.00. It is now \$182.00 and in 1928 it will be more than \$200.00 per telephone.

You ask why. It is because of the present high cost of building plant—first, to extend the system, and, second, to replace old plant built at low pre-war costs, with new plant built at present-day costs.

This process of extending and replacing plant and equipment is constantly going on. It is a part of this Company's obligation to give service to the people of Maryland. But our present rates were designed to yield a return, not on the average plant per telephone today, but as it stood in 1920.

It takes more net earnings now to pay a return on the property than it did in 1920. This is one of the reasons why we must ask for some moderate increases in our rates.



THE CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC TELEPHONE COMPANY  
OF BALTIMORE CITY

Bell System

One Policy

One System

Universal Service

## More Exercise Needed by Boys Living on Farms

Let the farm child play! Plenty of exercise in the open air should produce good health. But, unfortunately, the exercise the farm child gets is often one-sided. His major muscles get too much use, the auxiliary ones too little. His body does not develop symmetrically.

Observations made during the World war proved that the farm-reared young man reached the stage of fatigue sooner than his city-reared comrade. The farm boy was outdistanced in games calling for mental alertness by the city man. A slow mind had resulted from his being cheated of play.

Pulling weeds and hoeing, driving a team hitched to a wagon or cultivator may not be injurious if supplemented by other vigorous exercise, but such work, without corrective activities tends to make the country boy round shouldered and flat chested. He is apt to have a forward-starting head.

Lungs and heart and digestion do not get a fair chance. Health examinations of more than a million school children in New York state show that while 72 per cent of the pupils in the

city schools have physical defects, the number in the rural schools is 87 per cent.

As farms grow farther apart and the numbers of children in families decrease, school becomes the only place where the child can play. So to cheat the child of his school time becomes a crime against his body as well as his mind.

The boy who plays ball hard at school learns the meaning of enthusiasm. He finds out what it is to abandon himself to an enterprise. No matter how slight his physique, this boy will make the hard-working, optimistic man of tomorrow. He will definitely outstrip in a brief time the large-boned boy of fifteen who is being kept at home to do the plowing.—Hygeia.

## Odd Instrument Is Used as Roof Pitch Finder

A folding instrument which measures the angle from the horizontal and the inches of pitch to the horizontal foot is now in use. The device, when open, consists of radial arms and an arc, the whole frame resembling a cut of pie. Pivoted at the center, or "point of the pie," is a pointer arm bearing a spirit level.

When the user of the instrument desires to ascertain the pitch of a roof or any sloping surface he rests one edge of the "pie" on the surface, moves the pointer up until he centers the spirit level bubbles, and under the pointer on the circular edge will be the figures giving the pitch in degrees and the number of inches measured along the surface that would be set off by perpendiculars rising from either extremity of a line a foot long set beneath the surface. When not in use, the instrument is folded up into compact form in such a way that the spirit level is surrounded by the different metal parts and thus completely protected.

### Inventor of Locomotive

It is not true that George Stephenson invented the locomotive steam engine. That honor belongs to George Trevithick, a Cornish engineer, whose steam locomotive drew a train on rails from Merthyr Tydvil to what is now called Abercynon, in Glamorganshire, in February, 1804. The Merthyr achievement was the result of a bet. A local ironmaster, William Crashay, having heard of Trevithick's experiments in Cornwall, made a bet that he would get a steam engine to draw a load of

20 tons on the tramway from Merthyr to Abercynon. He was laughed at, but he sent for Trevithick, who duly fulfilled the conditions of the bet.

The engine had a brick smokestack. It had to pass through a tunnel, the roof of which knocked off the stack. Trevithick had to halt the train and rebuild his stack. Trevithick had previously—on Christmas eve, 1801—driven a locomotive by road with a load of passengers. He repeated the performance in London in 1803, when a steam vehicle made by him was run in the streets from Leather Lane along Oxford Street to Paddington, the return journey being made by Islington.—London Answers.

### Prehistoric Boat

A boat eleven feet long and three feet wide, hollowed out of the trunk of an oak tree, has been found in the mud at Elmley, Ferry marshes, in England. It is estimated by experts to be 5,000 years old.

### Unnecessary Labor

His Wife—That clock's twenty minutes slow. Set it for'ard to twelve.  
Mr. Neversweat—Leave it alone. It'll get around to twelve if you only give it time.



FRIDAY, JUNE 20, 1924.

## CORRESPONDENCE

Latest Items of Local News Furnished  
By Our Regular Staff of Writers

All communications for this department must be signed by the author; nor for publication, but as an evidence that the contributor is legitimate and correct. Items based on mere rumor, or such as are likely to give offense, are not wanted. We desire correspondence to reach our office on Thursday, if at all possible. It will be necessary, therefore, for most letters to be mailed on Wednesday, or by Fast Mail, west, on W. M. R. R. Thursday morning. Letters mailed on Thursday evening may not reach us in time.

## UNIONTOWN.

Miss Ella M. Heltibridge visited her father, Sunday, at the Eye and Ear Infirmary, where he had been operated on for cataract. It was decided to bring him home last Tuesday. We cannot tell yet how his sight will be.

Mrs. B. L. Cookson, in company with a number of friends, is spending the week at College Park. Last Thursday she entertained her sister, Mrs. Lizzie Sherrick, of Hollywood, Cal. Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Greenwood, Mr. and Mrs. Metcalf and children.

John Newcomer and family, spent Sunday at Mrs. Rhoda Waltz's and G. Fielder Gilbert's. Miss Catherine Gilbert returning home with them for a visit.

Rev. Arthur Zepp and two sons, of Wisconsin, were visitors at his cousin's, Miss Anna Baust, last week.

At the communion on Whit Sunday at the Lutheran Church, five young people were received in the church by confirmation.

Dr. Geo. Zinkhan and wife, entertained his father and mother, and Mrs. Z's sister and husband, over Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. B. L. Cookson, D. Myers Englar attended the dedication of the new bridge over the Seven River, at Annapolis, Saturday.

Rev. and Mrs. Murray Ness, of Baust Church, with a half dozen friends from York, were entertained at Dr. Luther Kemp's, on Sunday.

Theodore Haines is having his house newly painted.

Mrs. Addie Mering and daughter, Miss Norma Mering, of Great Bend, Kansas, are guests at Sunny Bank, and at Miss Ida Mering's. Miss Norma expects to take a special course at Johns Hopkins, while east.

Aaron Plowman is making quite an improvement to his property, putting a long front porch, adding shutters to the house, and will paint the buildings.

J. W. Haines has returned to his position at W. P. Englar & Son's. He had been absent a number of weeks, on account of the illness and death of wife.

The State forester, Mr. Stem, is superintending the trimming of the shade trees in town, to make it more safe for the telephone wires.

Mrs. Leanna Zile, of Westminster, is a guest at W. G. Segafosse's.

## CLEAR DALE.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry L. Byers entertained, at dinner, on Sunday, in honor of their son, Charles, and wife. The guests included: Mr. and Mrs. Harry Byers, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Byers, Rev. and Mrs. H. Clay Bergstresser, Mr. and Mrs. Luther S. Hess, William Plunkert, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Plunkert, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Halter, Mr. and Mrs. George Plunkert, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Plunkert, Mrs. Clara Hess, Joseph Bachman, Misses Grace Halter, Minnie Byers, Ada Halter, Ruth Bergstresser, Ruth Plunkert, Helen Hess, Marie Plunkert, Anna Hess; Messrs Edwin Hargett, George Halter, John Bergstresser and Harry Hess.

Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Hesson and daughter, Esther, spent Sunday with Mr. Jacob Little and sons, Edward and Lewis, of Bachman's Valley.

Those who spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Blizzard and Mr. and Mrs. William Shadle, were: Mr. and Mrs. Murray Selby and daughter, Odette and son Bernard; Mr. and Mrs. George Crabbs and daughter, Mary, of Hagerstown; Mr. and Mrs. Norman Selby and daughter, Oneida, and son George, of Piney Creek; Mrs. Blanche Crabbs, of Taneytown; Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Lockner and daughters, Edna, Odette, Minnie and son, Harvey, of Littlestown.

## KEYMAR.

Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Cover, of Philadelphia, spent last week-end at the home of the former's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Cover.

Edgar Wilhide and Miss Ollie Plank, both of near this place, were married June 4, 1924, at the home of the bride's sister, in York, Pa.

Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Galt entertained at their home, last Sunday: R. P. Dorsey and daughter, of Baltimore; Mr. and Mrs. John J. Crapster and two sons, of near Taneytown; Mrs. Eckman and Miss Florence Cummings.

Mrs. Robert W. Galt, of this place accompanied Mr. and Mrs. Robert McKinney, of Taneytown, to Baltimore, on Tuesday evening, to attend the reception given by Rev. and Mrs. James Cattanch, in honor of their son, Dr. George Scholl Cattanch and bride.

Edwin Sharetts attended the funeral of his sister-in-law, Mrs. Funk, at Lancaster, last Saturday.

Those who spent last Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Baker, of near Keymar, were: Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Lamb, Miss Katherine Dietz, of Hanover; Mr. and Mrs. Ellis Ohler, daughter, Elizabeth, of Taneytown, and Mrs. Guy Slagle, of Detour.

Mrs. Ellen Dayhoff, who had been seriously ill, has improved, and has been moved to Emmitsburg, to the home of her niece, Mrs. Miller, who is caring for her.

## TWO TAVERNS.

Mr. and Mrs. Amos Collins, of Littlestown, spent Sunday with Mrs. C. C. Collins.

Mr. and Mrs. Simon Miller, of near town, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Mervin Patterson.

Louis King and Claire Shriver, left Monday morning, on the 5.55 train, for Shippensburg, where they will take up the teachers' training course.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Snyder, of Hanover, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Snyder.

The Mount Joy Community Band, held a concert in Littlestown, Saturday evening, and of which they were cheered by scores of spectators.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Weikert, and family, spent Sunday with their parents.

A large crowd of people gathered in the hall of this place, Friday evening, to hear the Frog Town Minstrel give its play, entitled, "Sambo's Question Box."

## NORTH EAST CARROLL.

A good program is being prepared for the Children's-day services, to be held at St. David's Church, on Sunday night, June 22.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Bowman, son George, visited at the home of C. J. Nau and wife, on Sunday.

One of the largest crowds of the whole week, attended the Carnival at Manchester, on Saturday night.

July 19 has been selected as the day on which the St. David's Sunday School will hold their annual picnic, in the grove adjoining the church.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry LeGore, daughter Cathryn, visited at the home of D. Cyrus Leese and wife, on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Monath entertained at their home, on Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Parker Monath, Mr. and Mrs. Clinton Monath, daughter, Pauline; Mrs. Earl Kopp, son Denton; Bessie, Lizzie and Adam Snyder, Anna and Cathryn LeGore, Charles Wisner, Herbert and William Gross.

## MELROSE.

The McMahon Company, operating nearly a score of passenger buses, contemplate having excursions to Washington, Mt. Vernon, Va., and the various agricultural fairs, in Carroll, Frederick and York counties.

Before me are letters from Pennsylvania, Virginia, West Virginia, Ohio, New York and Minnesota, and all voice the same sentiments about the weather—"cool and wet."

Jesse Leese, past four score and five, whose remains were laid to rest at St. David's Church, on Sunday afternoon last, was well known in this section, especially for his musical talents. He was a fine singing leader, having successfully conducted classes in his young manhood days, and was an expert with a violin and organ, having built musical instruments, before they were considered household necessities.

Wm. Monath, operator of our Creamy, purchased a new Star automobile recently.

It will soon be learned that the duck is an aquatic fowl. A duck with eight ducklings got away from Mrs. Dilla Mackley one day last week, by following a stream of water in the direction of Tracy's Mill, and nearly three dozen are missing at Harvey Walker's, due to their fondness for water.

## BRIDGEPORT.

Mrs. H. D. Hawk, of Taneytown, is visiting her daughter, Mrs. Asbury Fuss and family.

A number of friends were entertained, on Monday evening, in honor of her birthday.

Dr. Gilliam, of Baltimore, spent Saturday night and Sunday at the home of H. W. Baker, and preached at Tom's Creek Church, Sunday morning. Rev. W. S. Jones, of Thurmont, visited at the same place, on Saturday evening.

Roy Reaver, wife and family, and Mrs. Frankie Reaver, all of Hanover, were guests of Frank Null and wife, on Sunday.

Mrs. Mary Hockensmith is visiting her daughter, Mrs. Wm. Six, at Croagerstown.

Russell Ohler, wife and children, and Harry Baker, visited in Gettysburg, on Sunday afternoon.

Miss Vesta Hockensmith, spent several days, last week, in Gettysburg.

George Cunningham, wife and two sons, of Baltimore, visited at the home of H. W. Baker on Sunday. Mrs. Louisa Fuss recently visited at the same place.

Little Miss Mary Fuss entertained a few of her friends, on Tuesday, in honor of her 11th birthday.

Children's Service will be held at Tom's Creek Church, this Sunday evening, June 22, at 7:30. If weather not fair, will be held first fair evening.

## MAYBERRY.

Mr. and Mrs. John Spencer and daughters, Evelin and Martha and son Clarence, of Waynesboro, Pa., spent from Saturday till Monday, visiting at Mrs. Thomas Keefe's, and at Jonas Hiltibridge's.

We were sorry to hear of Mr. and Mrs. Sterling Zimmerman's misfortune, on Sunday, of having their car so badly wrecked, but glad no one was hurt.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Crushong and family, spent Sunday afternoon with Mrs. Henry Crushong and family, of Mott's Station.

Miss Obel Bortner and friend, Ada Smith, of Hanover spent the week-end at Jacob Hetrick's.

Prayer-Meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. Thomas Keefe's on Sunday evening, at 7:30. All welcome. Ruthanna Keefe leader.

Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Crushong daughter, Anna Belle, sons Charles and Harry, and Walter Crushong, spent Sunday evening at E. Crushong's.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Wantz and son, Melvin, spent Sunday afternoon with the later's mother, Mrs. George Wantz, at Bearmount. Visitors at Wantz brothers, on Sunday, were: Elmer Bollinger and family, of Meadow Branch Church.

## LITTLESTOWN.

Guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George S. Stover, on Saturday, were: Mr. and Mrs. Jesse W. Frock, daughter Catherine, and sons, Carroll, Kenneth and Elwood, of Piney Creek; Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Frock, and children, Doris and Herbert, of Taneytown; Mr. and Mrs. Arkansas Fink and family, of near Taneytown, Miss Rose Harner, of near this place, and Fred Eckert, of Piney Creek.

Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Stremmel and daughter, Mrs. Sadie Myers, of Hanover, spent Saturday afternoon in this place, as the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Smith, W. King St.

The Ladies' Mite Society of St. Paul's Lutheran Church met at the home of Mrs. Henrietta Yount and daughter, Miss Anna, Lombard St., on Tuesday evening.

Ruth Nau, Aileen Byers and Hazel Riley, graduates of 1924 of the Local High School, left on Monday morning for Millersville State Normal School, where they will pursue a six week's course in teaching.

Harold Helt and Clair Shriver also left for Shippensburg to attend the summer session of the Cumberland Valley State Normal School.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Strauss and daughter, Louise and Levi Motter, East King St., spent Sunday as the guests of Mr. and Mrs. William Strauss, of Waynesboro.

Guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ben LeFevre, at Edge Hill, were Miss Lulu LeFevre, of the Jefferson Hospital, Philadelphia; Roy LeFevre of Piedmont, W. Va., and Miss Arleen Shriver, also a nurse at Jefferson Hospital. She will spend some time here with her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. LeFevre.

Mrs. Herbert Tatwall, Congressman McClair and wife, and Mayor Musser and wife, all of Lancaster, spent last Sunday as the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Howard Spalding, W. King St.

Mrs. Isaac Beck, of Crouse Park, gave a dinner last Sunday in honor of Mr. Beck. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. John Bair, Pennville; Mr. and Mrs. John Frank, Mr. and Mrs. Ephraim Miller, Mrs. Andrew Geiman of Hanover; Mr. and Mrs. William Beck, Midway; Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Beck, York; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Bair of Pennville; Mr. and Mrs. William Douson, York; Miss Morine Markle, of Hanover; Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Harner, of this place.

Misses Mary Broomfield and Mary Capstick, of Altoona, are spending a week with the former's uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Long, E. King St.

Rev. and Mrs. Paul Neff, daughter Dorothy, and son Charles, of Wildwood, New Jersey, are spending a week with Dr. and Mrs. H. S. Crouse and family, S. Queen St.

Week-end guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Frock and family were: Mr. and Mrs. John Stone-sifer, daughter Doris, and son Chas., of Baltimore; Mrs. Irvin Warchime, of Westminster; Miss Lillian Ross, and little Miss Nadine Renner, this place.

Miss Rose Price, of Westminster, and Miss Anna Mary Browne, of York, returned to their home, after spending several days at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Strevig, at Maple Grove Farm, near town.

## EMMITSBURG.

Mrs. Sarah W. Ovelman, formerly of this community, died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Robert Hahn, of Dayton, Ohio, on Sunday evening, from a stroke of paralysis, which she suffered several weeks ago. She was aged 83 years. Two sons and a daughter survive, Warren, of Hagerstown; Quincy, of near this place, and Mrs. Hahn, with whom she died. Her remains were brought here on Tuesday evening, the funeral was held on Wednesday afternoon, with services in the Reformed Church, of which she was a member, officiated by Rev. E. L. Higbee; interment in Keyville cemetery.

A serious accident occurred on Sunday morning, about 6:30 o'clock, on the bridge just above Zora, Pa., on the Waynesboro pike, when Restler Smith and Stottlemeyer were coming down the mountain in a truck and ran off the bridge and upset in the creek. Smith was killed, Stottlemeyer was injured and taken to the Gettysburg Hospital. Smith's body was brought here to M. F. Shuff's, where he was prepared for burial and in the evening taken to the home of his parents, in Pen-Mar. The funeral was held on Tuesday morning.

## NEW WINDSOR.

Miss Flora Myers, of Baltimore, is visiting at William Frounfelter's.

Wm. Frounfelter and wife entertained Edgar Frounfelter and bride to supper, on Tuesday evening.

Mrs. Josie Russell and son, of Baltimore, visited her mother, Mrs. John W. Myers, the first of the week.

An infant child of Blanchard Martin's, of Union Bridge, was buried in the Presbyterian cemetery, on Tuesday.

Earl Anders and George Smith are having their residences painted.

Dr. Mac Ray, of Baltimore, will give a humorous lecture, in the M. E. Church, on this Saturday evening, for the benefit of the Boy Scouts.

Mrs. Edwin Moog and daughter, of Baltimore, visited her mother, Mrs. John Snader, the first of the week.

Mrs. Paxton, of Baltimore, is visiting Mrs. Howard Roop.

Miss Minerva Roop, of LaVerne, Cal., is visiting at the home of Mrs. Annie Stoner.

Miss Kathryn Lambert spent the week-end with Miss Albaugh, near town.

Mrs. Walter Young visited her parents, David Geiman and wife, on Wednesday, at Westminster.

Mrs. Alvin Wewall died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Walter Harman, from paralysis, on Wednesday, in her 79th year. Funeral on Saturday; interment at Stone Chapel.

## KUMP.

Walter Smith, wife and two children, Thelma and Scott, of Kump; Jesse Slick, wife and daughter, James Slick and wife, Harrison Thomson, wife and children, of Taneytown, all spent Sunday at York Haven with Denton Slick and wife.

Rev. Norman Wilson, wife and daughter, are spending some time with Mrs. Wilson's parents, Rev. Salis Utz and family, near Kumps.

Mrs. Jane Shriner, Mrs. Oscar Warehime and children, Ruth and John, of Kingsdale, spent Sunday with Annamary Whimert, near Kump.

Curvin Bankard, wife and family; Frank Reef, wife and son, Elwood; Pauline Schue, Robert Houdson and wife, all of York; Chas. Hiltbrick, wife and children, of Taneytown, all spent Sunday with John Stambaugh, of Kump.

## KEYSVILLE.

A District Sunday School Rally will be held in the Reformed Church, at this place, Monday evening, June 30, at 8 o'clock. Rev. Link, of Deere Park, and Rev. Nichols, of Westminster, will be among the speakers. Everybody is urged to attend, especially the young people.

Charles Young, wife and son, John, and Geo. Myers, visited Mrs. Young's mother, at Croagerstown, Sunday.

R. A. Stonesifer and wife, and Gordon Stonesifer and wife, spent Saturday with friends at Littlestown, Pa. Miss Ola Albaugh, of York, Pa., is a guest of her sister, Mrs. George Frock.

Guy Warren, wife and daughters, spent Sunday with Luther Munshour's, Thurmont.

The body of Mrs. Wilhelmina Ovele-man, of Ohio, formerly of Frederick County, was brought here for burial, Wednesday.

Mrs. Mollie Sharetts and Miss Cora Hardy, of Woodboro, visited at the home of W. E. Ritter, a few days this week.

## UNION BRIDGE.

Mrs. Samuel Fitze, of Emmitsburg, and her son-in-law, Mr. Graham and wife and son, of Walkersville, were callers at George H. Eyer's, on last Sunday.

The commencement of Union Bridge High School was held in the M. E. Church, last Saturday night. A large crowd was present and a very interesting talk given by Rev. James H. Straughn. Fourteen graduated.

The Brethren Church, of this place, has broken ground for the enlargement of their church, which will be a great improvement.

John L. Miller has improved his store property with a fresh coat of paint.

There are quite a number of farmers around here who are not through plowing and planting corn, and hay making is pushing them.

Quite a heavy electrical storm passed over this section Wednesday afternoon.

## MARRIED.

## MILLER-DUVALL.

On Thursday evening, June 12, 1924 Mr. John W. Miller, of Uniontown, and Mrs. Mollie Duvall, of Medford, were married at Baust Church Parsonage by Rev. Murray E. Ness. The wedding couple were accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Walter Selby. Their many friends wished them many happy years of wedded life.

## DIED.

Obituaries, poetry and resolutions, charged for at the rate of five cents per line. The regular death notices published free.

## MR. JOHN G. HESS.

Mr. John G. Hess, son of Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Hess, of Haney, died in Hagerstown after an illness of several months. He was a native of Haney, this county, where in early life he engaged in blacksmithing, after which he entered the carriage making business in Emmitsburg, and later in Hagerstown where he met with success in business.

He was a brother of Mrs. C. E. Slonaker, of Baltimore. He is survived by his widow, and two sons, U. M. Hess and Maurice E. Hess, and by four daughters, Mrs. L. S. Spangler, Misses Lottie, Emma and Gertrude Hess, all of Hagerstown. He was 75 years of age.

## MISS ALEXINA MEHRING.

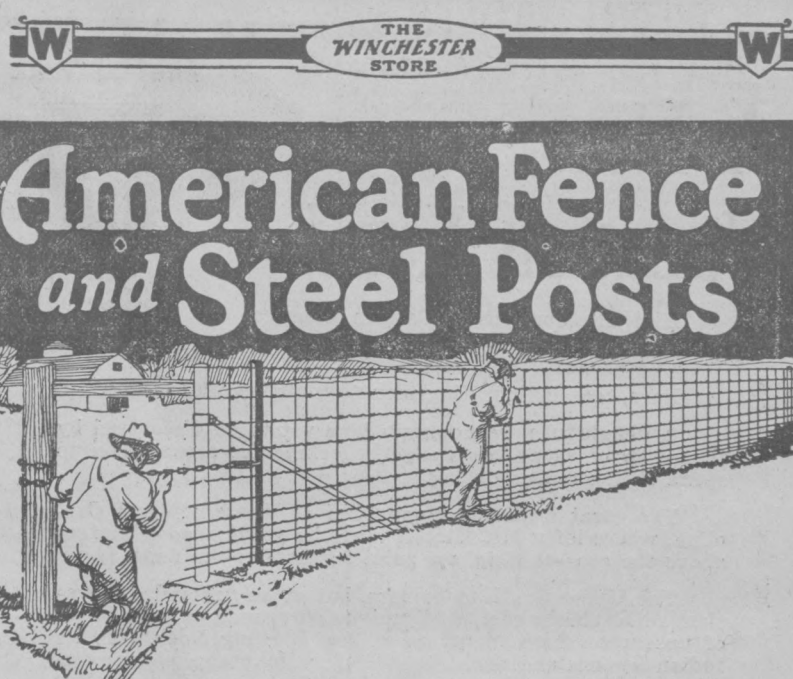
Miss Alexina Mehring died at her home on Clear Ridge, near Uniontown, on Thursday morning, aged 86 years, 9 months, 10 days. She had been in failing health for several years, incident to advancing years. Miss Mehring was widely known for her fine character, and for her activities in church work.

Her surviving near relatives are two nieces, Misses Ida and Bessie Mehring, and one nephew, Harry Mehring. Funeral services will be held on Saturday morning at St. Paul's Lutheran Church, Uniontown, by her pastor, Rev. J. E. Lowe. Interment will be in the Lutheran cemetery, Taneytown.

## A Wedding Dinner.

(For the Record.)

Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Clabaugh, of near Denton, gave a dinner Sunday, June 15, in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Wilhide who were recently married. Those who enjoyed their kind hospitality and good dinner were Edgar Wilhide and wife, Edward Clabaugh and wife, Joseph Clabaugh and wife, Maurice Wilhide and wife, Ross Wilhide and wife, James Coshun and wife, Harry Clabaugh and wife, Mrs. Louise Haugh, Mr. Charles Wilhide; Misses Anna Wilhide, Mae Clabaugh, Dorothy, Margaret and Eleanor Wilhide, Lillie Six, Mary and Rosellen Wilhide; Messrs Lloyd and Mehrie Wilhide, Reuben and Luther Clabaugh Masters Carroll, Earle and Clyde Wilhide, Charles and Arthur Clabaugh.



The Dollar's worth of fence that lasts five years costs 20 cents a year. The dollar's worth of fence that lasts twenty years costs five cents a year. It's true economy to buy only the best fence—full weight steel—full length rolls, and long life galvanizing.

AMERICAN FENCE IS SOLD BY

Reindollar Brothers & Co.  
LEADING HARDWARE DEALERS

THE WINCHESTER STORE



COMMERCE

One-sixth of the time ships save in using the Panama Canal pays their tolls. This is simply a saving in boat operation; the saving in speeding merchandise to markets is an additional gain.

The Panama Canal is a spectacular demonstration of countless similar savings to commerce through viaducts, highways, tunnels and bridges shortening routes and making them safer through Portland Cement.

Atlas is also making homes safer and more permanent. If you plan building, ask your dealer how and where you can be benefited in using "the Standard by which all other makes are measured."

ATLAS  
PORTLAND CEMENT

## Surprise Dinner.

(For the Record.)

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Study were very pleasantly surprised Sunday, June 15, it being Mrs. Study's birthday anniversary. Those present were:

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Study, sons, Albert and Elvin and daughter, Anna Mary, of Galt's; Mr. and Mrs. Albert Clabaugh and sons, Joseph and Russell; Mr. and Mrs. George Clabaugh, and sons Theron and Raymond; and Miss Etta Boyd, all of Haney; Mrs. Herbert Humbert and son, Charles, and daughter, Nellie; James Nettie Boyd; Mr. and Mrs. Miss Humbert, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Bowers, all of Taneytown; Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Humbert of Littlestown; Mr. and Mrs. Ray Rabenstein and daughter, Evelyn and son Merrill, of Hanover; Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Humbert and sons Wilbur and Orvil, and Harry Wolfe, all of York; Mr. and Mrs. John Clabaugh and daughters, Mary and Helen, sons Frances, Bernard, Clarence and Robert, of Littlestown; Mrs. W. A. Eberly and son, Arthur, and Mrs. Raymond Eberly, all of Harrisburg.

## Family Reunion.

(For the Record.)

A family reunion was held at the home of Mrs. Jos. Reaver, in Taneytown, Sunday afternoon, June 15, it being a complete surprise to Mrs. Reaver. After a pleasant afternoon spent in social conversation, the family gathered around the supper table laden with many good things prepared for the occasion, after which all returned to their home hoping to have many more such delightful meetings.

Those present were: Mrs. Jos. Reaver, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Hoffman, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Null, Milton Reaver, Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Reaver, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Reaver, Mrs. Samuel Reaver, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Reaver, Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Moser, Mr. and Mrs. Chester Moose and Mr. Ernest Helwig; Misses Ivy and Erma Null, Ruth, Grace, Myrtle, Iola, Ethel, Marie, Genevieve, Edith, Rose and Charlotte Reaver, Messrs Joseph, Ernest, David, Walter, Lewis, George, Ralph and Raymond Reaver, Mark Moose, Charles, Leslie and Ralph Null and Thomas Motter.

## Wanted.

We want 50 good Organs. Will make liberal allowance in trade on other instruments. Write for Catalogues of Victorolas or Pianos and get our low prices.—Nace's Music Stores.

## A Birthday Surprise.

(For the Record.)

A very enjoyable birthday party was held at the home of George W. Baker, near Copperville, on Friday evening, June 6, in honor of Mr. Baker's birthday. The evening was spent in talking by the old folks, playing games and music on the organ and graphophone and banjo by the young folks. A few gifts were received, among them a large birthday cake with age and initials on top presented by Mr. and Mrs. Charles Sell. At a late hour refreshments were served, to which all did ample justice, after which all departed for their homes, wishing George many more happy birthdays.

Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. George W. Baker, Mr. and Mrs. Walter A. Bower, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Feaser, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Smith, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Shank, Mr. and Mrs. Grayson Eyer, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Sell, Mr. and Mrs. Howard Baker, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Strawsburg, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Edwards, Mr. John H. Roop and Curtis Baker, Mrs. Laura Fair and Mrs. Margaret McReynold; Misses Renia Baker, Grace Young, Nora Baker, Alice Stager, Mable Baker, Ida Edwards, Mary Baker, Ruth Young, Gladys Baker, Mary Shank, Thelma Sell, Louise Baker, Dorothy Thomson, Annie Sell, Mary Shank, Virginia Bowers, Mildred Wantz; Messrs William Baker, James Boyd, Raymond Baker, Guy Feaser, David Stultz, Henry Feaser, Levi Frock, Grayson Shank, Charles Baker, Augustus Shank, Marcus Baker, Clyde Sell, Emmitt Shank, Frank Surgeon, Edgar Sell, Atwood Feaser, Charles Underwood, John Bowers, Fred Bowers, Guy Stager, Wilbur Young, Thomas Smith little Harry Baker and Howard Fisher.

## CARDS OF THANKS.

The Keyville Lutheran C. E. Society wishes to thank all who gave of their time, labor and substance, in making the C. E. Convention a success.

CORRESPONDING SEC'Y.



## SPECIAL NOTICES

SMALL ADVERTISEMENTS will be inserted under this heading at One Cent a word, each week, counting name and address of advertiser—two initials, or a date, counted as one word. Minimum charge, 15 cents.

REAL ESTATE for sale, Two Cents each word. Minimum charge, 25 cents. APPLY AT RECORD OFFICE ads not accepted—but will receive sealed replies. No personal information given.

THIS COLUMN is specially for Wants, Lost, Found, Short Announcements, Personal Property for sale, etc.

ALL NOTICES in this column must be uniform in style.

HIGHEST CASH Prices paid every day for delivery of Poultry, Butter and Eggs. Specialty, 50c for delivery of Calves all day Tuesday or Wednesday morning. Geo. W. Morter.

WANTED.—Butter, Eggs, Poultry, Lard, Squabs and Calves at highest prices. 50c head for delivering Calves. Highest prices paid for Hides and Furs of all kinds.—Frances E. Shaum's Produce. Phone 3-J 3-28-tf

CHANGE IN TIME of Taneytown Bus Schedule, in effect Monday morning. Exact time not known, but expect to leave town about 7 A. M. and 3:45 P. M. Correct schedule later.

HOME-COMING Service by Harney U. B. Congregation in Null's Grove, Sunday, June 29. Communion in morning, at 10:30, and Preaching, at 2:30. Two Taverns Community Band will furnish music. Visitors are requested to bring their dinners.

THE GIRLS' Missionary Guild of Baust Reformed Church will hold a festival on Church Lawn, June 25, if weather is unfavorable, will be held next fair evening.

FOR SALE—1 Pair good Hay Carriages; 1 Hench & Dromgold Walking Corn Plow.—LeRoy Reifsnider.

GET YOUR SHOES shined at G. L. Goodermuth's, on the Square, Taneytown. 6-17-2t

ANNUAL FESTIVAL at Mt. Union Church, June 28. Union Bridge Band will be present. 6-20-2t

TWO TONS Mixed Hay for sale, near Harney, by H. W. Strickhouse.

NOTICE—As I intend to quit threshing, will sell No. 1 40 H. P. E-B. Engine, in good order, used 4 years; one 12 H. P. Geiser Engine; 1 Geiser Thresher, 30x46, in running order; one No. 2 Birdsall Clover Hauler, all in good order.—C. F. Kiser, C. & P. Telephone 32F14.

KEYSTONE PICNIC, Saturday, August 2. All day. Stonifer's Woods. Detour Band. 6-20-7t

HALF OF MY Garage, for Rent.—J. A. C. Baker, Taneytown.

SHORT TERM INSURANCE on Grain and Hay crops, from two to six months, in addition to regular insurance carried. Get this protection to cover while barns are filled.—P. B. Englar, Agent, Taneytown. 6-20-4t

FIVE PIGS, 6 weeks old, for sale by M. B. Stouffer.

A FESTIVAL will be held on the Church Lawn of the Keysville Lutheran Church, Saturday evening, June 28. There will also be a parcel post sale.

STRAWBERRIES for sale by Lewis Boyd. Phone 38-14 Taneytown.

HORSE FOR SALE or Exchange, also a Guernsey Heifer.—S. C. Reaver

FOR SALE—Thoroughbred White Chester Hogs, both male and female, registered stock, 75 Buff Rock Hens 1 year old. 1 Studebaker Auto, 7 passenger, good tires, good paint, good running order.—S. S. Clabaugh, Key-mar, Md. 6-13-4t

STRAWBERRIES for sale, by Mrs. Frank Palmer. Phone 40-R. 6-13-tf

CLOSING OUT SALE of Millinery. A few hats left that will be sold from 98c to \$3.00. Flowers, ribbons and feathers at less than half price. Must be sold by July 1st.—Mrs. J. E. Poist & Co. 6-13-2t

FOR RENT—Garage, Possession July 1st.—D. W. Garner. 6-13-2t

NOTICE—I have taken the agency for the Red Mill Silk Hosiery Co., of Philadelphia; samples and stock on hand for Men and Women, at Mrs. Hagan's store. Call and examine same.—Agnes Hagan. 6-6-5t

PLANTS FOR SALE.—Cabbage, Tomato, Pepper, Cauliflower, Beet, Lettuce, Egg Plant, Sweet Potato Sprouts.—Mrs. F. P. Palmer, Phone 40-R. 4-18-tf

HOUSE AND LOT for Sale.—Jos. Mummert, 2 miles north of Taneytown, Route No. 2. 5-30-6t

INSURANCE—Fire, Windstorm, Hail and Automobile. Many do not carry Storm Insurance, although it is the first insurance that property owners ought to have. Let me fix you up.—P. B. Englar, Agent, N. Y. Home, Taneytown. 4-18-tf

PURE BRED JERSEY Heifers, Sophie Tormentor breeding, for immediate sale. Old Forge Farm, Spring Grove, Pa. 4-25-5t e.o.w

WANTED—An active man of good standing to represent us in this section; part or full time; open air work; no experience necessary; knowledge of farming helpful; permanent employment with salary and expenses to successful men. Write Hoopes, Bro. & Thomas Company, 222 Stephen Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa. 5-23-6t

FOR SALE—Fine Homes, improved by Brick and Frame Houses and all improvements, in and out of town.—D. W. Garner, Real Estate Broker. 10-5-tf

BABY CHICKS for sale Wednesday, June 25th, several hundred Plymouth Rocks and Rhode Island Reds. 10c each. Fine stock—Reindollar Bros. & Co.

## GLASSES



One may be short sighted in judgment as well as in eyes; so short sighted that they will not see what their eyes need. Let me help you see things in the right light.

Examinations free. Lowest Prices. Will be at "Central Hotel" Taneytown.

THURSDAY, JULY 3, 1924.  
C. L. KEFAUVER,  
Registered Optometrist,  
Frederick, Md.  
15 YEARS EXPERIENCE.  
2-21-tf

## PRIVATE SALE —OF— A Good Farm.

A farm of 101 Acres situated on the banks of the Monocacy, in Frederick County, along the Bull Frog road. The farm is in a good state of cultivation and crops well. The buildings are fairly good. Plenty of water. A young orchard started. If sold before harvest, the crops will be given in. There will be an excellent crop of hay and wheat this year. Possession given as soon as conditions are complied with.

ABIE B. ANGELL,  
Taneytown, Md.  
6-6-3t

## FOR SALE —A FINE— Home at Keymar.

One Acre of Land, improved with a 2½ STORY FRAME DWELLING with Electric Lights and Bath, Garage and Chicken houses. For terms and further particulars, apply to—

NOAH E. CRAMER & SON,  
Real Estate Agents,  
Frederick, Md.  
6-6-4t

## DOG KEEPERS MUST GET LICENSE.

The LAW requires every person who owns a dog or dogs, over six months old, to take out a license for each dog so owned or kept, on or before

JULY 1st.

The Law is no respecter of Persons and all must get license, or suffer the penalty, which is a fine of not less than \$5.00, nor more than \$25.00, or imprisonment in the county jail for not more than 30 days, or both fine and imprisonment.

LICENSE TAGS may be procured from Samuel J. Stone, Clerk to the County Commissioners, at the Court House, or from any Justice of the Peace, or from the following persons, who have been appointed by the County Commissioners, to aid in enforcing the law, and to make it convenient for owners or keepers of dogs to get their license tags:

- Dist. No. 1—J. E. Davidson, Taneytown.
- Dist. No. 2—Harvey H. Haines, Uniontown.
- Dist. No. 3—Mervin S. Horner, Littlestown, No. 3.
- Dist. No. 4—C. S. Arnold, Patapsco.
- Dist. No. 5—Harry F. Richter and Nathan Hobbs, Sykesville.
- Dist. No. 6—Jacob R. L. Wink, Manchester, and John Albert Zepp, Melrose.
- Dist. No. 7—R. E. Lee Hutchins, and Charles Swinderman, Westminster.
- Dist. No. 8—Noland E. Basler, Hampstead.
- Dist. No. 9—Jacob Farver, Westminster, No. 8, and Lewis A. Koontz, Westminster, No. 6.
- Dist. No. 10—J. W. Eyler, Middleburg.
- Dist. No. 11—A. W. Wagner, New Windsor.
- Dist. No. 12—Thomas H. Gaither, Union Bridge.
- Dist. No. 13—Dr. C. E. Dornheim, Mt. Airy.
- Dist. No. 14—Arthur R. Conaway, Woodbine.

The cost of license and tags for male dogs and spayed female dogs is \$1.00, and for unspayed female dogs, \$2.00.

Dogs must wear collars with tags attached at all times. If a tag is lost another can be procured for 25 cents.

Any unlicensed dog may be killed if it comes into a field or yard, by the owner of the field or yard. Any person may kill any dog seen in the act of pursuing, worrying, wounding or attacking human beings, whether or not the dog wears a license tag.

Owners or keepers of dogs should get their licenses without delay, otherwise, it will be the duty of the sheriff and his deputies, and other county officers, to cause the arrest and prosecution of all who fail to obey the law.

By Order of  
THE COUNTY COMMISSIONERS  
OF CARROLL COUNTY.  
Samuel J. Stone, Clerk. 6-13-2t

## Subscribe for the RECORD

OWING TO AN embargo on hay we are unable to buy hay until further notice.—The Reindollar Co., The Taneytown Grain & Supply Co.

(Continued from First Page.)

emptions and credits and 8 percent on the remainder of net income, while the surtax rates ranged from 1 percent on the amount of net income between \$6,000 and \$10,000 to 50 percent of the amount by which the net income exceeded \$200,000.

The revenue act of 1924 contains a special provision for reduced taxes on "earned income," which did not appear in previous laws. All net income up to \$5,000 is deemed to be earned income. On this amount the taxpayer is entitled to a credit of 25 percent of the amount of the tax. For example, a taxpayer, unmarried and with no dependent, whose net income for 1924 is \$5,000 would pay, without this reduction a tax of \$80. His actual tax is \$60. From his net income of \$5,000 he is allowed a personal exemption of \$1,000; the tax of 2 percent on the \$4,000 of taxable income is \$80, one-fourth of which, or \$20, may be deducted.

In no case is the earned net income considered to be in excess of \$10,000.

A taxpayer, who receives a salary of \$20,000, for example, can claim only \$10,000 as "earned net income."

In the case of a married man with no dependents whose earned net income is \$7,000 and who has other income of \$1,500, a total of \$8,500, the tax, without the benefit of the 25 percent reduction would amount to \$160—\$85.00 less a personal exemption of \$2,500 equalling \$6,000 on which the tax on the first \$4,000 at 2 percent amounts to \$80, and on the next \$2,000 at 4 percent, to \$80. On the earned net income the tax amounts to \$100—\$70.00 less the exemption of \$2,500 equalling \$4,500 on which the tax on the first \$4,000 at 2 percent amounts to \$80 and on the remaining \$500 at 4 percent, to \$20. One-fourth of the tax on earned net income, or \$25, can be deducted from \$160, leaving \$135 as the total tax payable.

On a net income of \$12,000 derived by a taxpayer, unmarried and with no dependents, entirely from securities, the tax, considering the first \$5,000, to be earned, amounts to \$420. Computed without the benefit of the deduction, it would amount to \$440.

Earned income is defined as "wages salaries, professional fees, and other compensation for personal services actually rendered, but does not include that part of the compensation derived by the taxpayer for personal services which represents a distribution of earnings or profits rather than a reasonable allowance as compensation for personal services actually rendered. In the case of a taxpayer engaged in a trade or business in which both personal services and capital are material income production factors, a reasonable allowance as compensation for personal services actually rendered by the taxpayer, not in excess of 20 percent of his share of the net profits of such trade or business, shall be considered as earned income, provided, that this allowance does not exceed \$10,000." It is provided, also that in no case shall the 25 percent credit on earned income exceed 25 percent of the tax computed in the ordinary manner. The limitation is applicable in cases where there is a loss, and the earned net income is greater than the taxable net income.

The period for filing returns of income for the year 1924—based on the calendar year basis—is from January 1 to March 15, 1925.

## Nace's Music Store Bargains.

In our 15-day sale in Taneytown. We are offering some real bargains in Pianos, Players, and Victrolas. These low prices can only be appreciated by visiting our store in Central Hotel Building.

—Advertisement

## Very Book for Him.

The man entered the store and looked around with a puzzled manner.

"Is there something you wish?" a clerk asked.

"Well—er—yes," the man replied. "I am—that is, I would like to get a book suitable for a man—er—about to get married."

"Here, sir," the clerk answered. "Yes, Mr. Buford show this gentleman some of our large size pocket-books."—Kansas City Star.

## Betrothed as Babies

For centuries past it has been the custom in China for the parents of a baby girl to betroth her, in infancy, to the youthful son of a friendly couple, and there have been numerous cases in which the girl has not seen her husband-to-be until she arrived at the home of his parents for the marriage ceremony. The match was a question solely for the respective parents and the young couple were not consulted. Western civilization, however, is encroaching on China, and the fact that the old order is changing is proved by four advertisements inserted in the vernacular Press of Peking recently, by which young women have given notice to the world that they decline to recognize the betrothals arranged for them in their infancies, and that they reserve for themselves the right to select their life partners.

## He Got a Lullaby

"Ever been arrested before?" asked a young lawyer who had been assigned to defend a prisoner without funds.

"Yes, sir. I been in jail twice fer grand larceny, onct fer trespass and ten times for vagrancy."

"Well, well! Life for you has not been a grand, sweet song."

"No, sir, but this time I got a lullaby."

## Lost His Ability

May—I don't understand men.  
Fay—What's the matter now?  
May—My husband ran a tank during the war and now he can't even run a vacuum cleaner for me.—Hartford Journal.

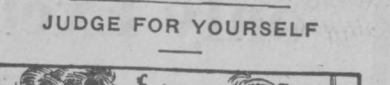
## SOME SMILES

HOW IT IS DONE

"Suppose," queried the blurbist of a bit of new fiction, "you were facing bankruptcy. How would you tell your wife about it?"

Well, we should say, as we do about the first of every month: "Darling, I am facing bankruptcy." And she would say, in the customary patient tone of voice: "I'm sure I haven't been spending much money on the house."—Spokane Spokesman-Review.

## JUDGE FOR YOURSELF



Mrs. Herdit—Do you consider Mrs. Chatterton strictly truthful in all she says?

Mrs. Seddit—Well, it does seem impossible that anyone could talk so continuously as she does while limited to the exact truth.

## Great Chance.

The films are dimming Hamlet. A good scheme, you can bet. They'll make the most of that old ghost—What fadeouts they will get.

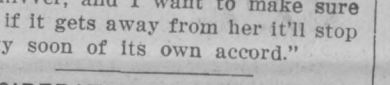
## Sportively Speaking.

First Guest—Are you interested in sport?  
Second Guest—Yes.  
First Guest—What kind?  
Second Guest—Transport.  
First Guest—Transport?  
Second Guest—Yes, I'm the owner of an express and van company.

## Precaution.

"Gimme just two quarts of gas," said Mr. Chuggins.  
"Only two quarts?" exclaimed the man at the pump.  
"Yes. My wife is learning to run the flivver, and I want to make sure that if it gets away from her it'll stop pretty soon of its own accord."

## CONSIDERATION FOR THE WEAK



"This coffee is too weak to drink." "Let it rest a while till it gets stronger."

## Plain Teedie.

There was a young man named Teedie, Who wouldn't accept his degree; He said, "It's enough to be Teedie, Without being Teedie D. D."

## Another Man's Luck.

Rural Parson—"Nothing to be thankful for, Ebenezer? Why, think of old Tom Billings, who's just lost his wife." Ebenezer—"That don't help me, parson—I ain't Tom Billings."

## Too Late.

Doctor—Confound that telephone—I was too late!  
Wife—What was the patient dead?  
Doctor—Dead? No, he was all right again.

## Just His Dish.

Waitress (pleasantly)—Very nice weather today, sir.  
Absent-minded Diner—All right; bring me some.

## The Inference.

"She says her first husband was perfect."  
"Ah, poor fellow! He must have died during the honeymoon."

## HAD THE SKELETON IN MIND



Student—Professor, have you planned your new book on anatomy yet?  
Professor—Well, I have the skeleton in mind.

## "Efficiency."

Ability, however small, Must not be rated as a loss. He can't do any work at all. I guess we'll have to make him boss.

## \$5 More for Talking Back.

"You are fined \$10 for contempt of court."  
"I'm glad, judge, that this is not a higher court."

# RADIO

(Edited by G. Douglas Wardrop, Editor of Radio Merchandising.)

By J. F. SUTTON

The need for an easily-controlled receiver which will cover all broadcasting wave-lengths with a minimum number of controls is quite evident. I have witnessed the efforts of not a few who have attempted to construct receiving sets, especially those using the latest in circuits (it doesn't seem possible to obtain the latest as they are developed so fast), and have seen a great many failures in the attempts. Having not had the experience with the standard circuits they fail to recognize the earmarks of these circuits which show plainly in the more recent developments.

The purpose of this article is to help those who wish to construct a really good receiver which will be reliable

and which makes use of a standard circuit. Low construction cost has also been taken into consideration.

The approximate list of material needed for the set is as follows:

- 1 6x15-inch panel.
- 1 9-inch deep cabinet.
- 2 23-plate var. cond.
- ½ pound No. 24 SCC wire.
- 16 inch No. 8 round brass rod.
- 2 knobs and pointers.
- 2 3-inch dials.
- 1 rheostat with knob.
- 1 socket.
- 1 grid leak condenser.
- 1 phone condenser.
- 6 binding posts.
- Bus-bar wire, nuts, washers, bolts, etc.

As will be seen by the diagram, Figure 1, the circuit is the standard three-coil honeycomb, but uses spiderweb coils instead. The forms for winding these coils are cut from stiff cardboard 4 inches in diameter, into which are cut nine slots equally spaced and 1½ inches deep. This leaves enough space in the center to place the mounting and also for the binding posts. See Figure 2.

Into these slots is wound, zig-zagging, No. 24 S. C. C. wire as follows: Primary 65 turns, secondary 40 turns and tickler 50 turns. No taps are taken, as tuning is done by variable condensers.

The secondary coil is mounted stationary, in an upright position on a block of wood and the primary and tickler coils on either side mounted on a special adjustable mounting so that the coupling may be varied. An idea of how this was done will be gained from the sketch, Figure 2.

A wooden block was mounted on the primary and tickler coils at a 45-degree angle and a hole drilled through, paral-

lel to the horizontal diameter of the coils. A No. 8 brass rod was threaded on both ends, one end passing through the panel with a knob on it. A half-inch square brass post was mounted near the coils to act as supporting bearings. Set screws were placed through the tops of these posts so that a slight pressure from them would be sufficient to hold the coils in any position. As these coils are not varied much there will be little wear on the shaft.

Flexible leads are used to connect the movable coils and a set of flexible leads are provided so that the "B" battery may be mounted directly inside the cabinet.

The cabinet must be made large enough to allow sufficient space for the coils to swing.

The variable condensers are each 23 plates, which will give a wave-length range of from about 200 to 600 meters. The panel should be shielded and the shield grounded to the ground binding post. The coupling control shafts are also grounded to this shield. The shield may be of tinfoil.

This is an excellent receiver for the broadcast fan who is troubled with interference from various sources. Any degree of coupling may be had by varying the distance between the primary and secondary. For instance, if interference is experienced, the primary is turned away from the secondary a bit and the condensers returned to the wave length to make up for the change in adjustment, and in all probability the interference will have disappeared.

This set was used with a WD-11 tube with 22½ volts on the plate and an antenna 75 feet long. Being only ten miles from New York and only three miles from Newark, no difficulty was experienced in picking out a certain

local station and entirely excluding the others. Also, while the local stations were still going, the following other stations were tuned in and the locals entirely excluded:

- WJAX Cleveland, O.
- WGY Schenectady, N. Y.
- KDKA Pittsburgh, Pa.
- WFI Philadelphia, Pa.
- WDAP Chicago, Ill., and others.

It will be interesting to note that the coupling between the primary and secondary and between the secondary and tickler were left at about 45 degrees during these tests and tuning done only with the two condensers, the coupling being varied only slightly occasionally to clear up speech or stop oscillation of the tube.—New York Herald.

## Some Good Cures for Wave Length Troubles

Once a receiving set has been properly loaded, there will be little difficulty in receiving all of the stations on their new wave lengths, although at present some are experiencing difficulty in getting those stations working on waves higher than 405 meters. The following tabulation is presented as a guide, and the schemes suggested are suitable for sets using the average size of single-wire aerial, varying between 75 and 125 feet in length, including the lead-in. The recommended methods follow:

1. Standard regenerative.—If the primary has at least 60 turns, no loading is needed. Shunt the secondary circuit, including both grid variometer and the secondary of the coupler, by a .0005 mfd. variable condenser. Insert a 35-turn H. C. coil or similar load coil in series with the plate variometer.

2. Single-circuit regenerative with variometer and .0005 variable condenser.—Loading is seldom required. If WJZ on 455 is found with condenser at full scale, a 35-turn coil in series with antenna is sufficient. Tickler need not be loaded.

3. Single-circuit regenerative set with .0005 variable condenser and variometer.—Insert 35-turn coil in series with antenna.

4. Cockaday circuit.—No loading required, since maximum wave is about 600 meters.

5. "Perfect" Set.—Insert 50-turn H. C. coil in series with antenna, keeping other tuning controls the same, or substitute 75-turn coil for the 50-turn coil in use.

6. DX-Flex circuit.—Primary need not be touched if it has at least 60 turns. Secondary should have 60 turns. If less than 60, it should be loaded accordingly. Be sure the loading coil is placed within the variable condenser connections, so that the load coil really has the effect of increasing the size of the rotor.

7. Rehnartz circuit.—Insert in grid coil a 35-turn H. C. or similar coil for loading. In one design an extra tap was provided for this purpose and the coil goes between the last used tap

## Way to Hold Panels in Your Own Workshop

In working on large panels it is convenient to mount them between two matched boards, screwed to the base-



board, with the grooves toward the center of each other. This allows the panel to be removed for inverting or reversing it.—Radio Digest.

## Proper Value of Fixed Condenser Is Important

Don't condemn a reflex set until you have tried varying the fixed condensers, if any are used. Assemble the set with exactly the condenser values specified and if it does not work try changing them. Varying lengths of wire, tube variations and other factors may change the condenser values. If one or more is wrong the whole set may be thrown out.



# FARM POULTRY

## FOUNDATION STOCK OF FUTURE EGG LAYERS

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

The buying of baby chicks is a far more important problem than most purchasers realize. Baby chicks constitute the foundation stock of the future layers and breeders and, therefore, too much care cannot be exercised in deciding upon the hatchery from which to buy.

Officials of the United States Department of Agriculture have observed that practical poultry raisers and farmers are relying upon the hatcheries more and more each succeeding year as a source of supply for their new crop of chicks. In other words, each year sees fewer and fewer chicks hatched under hens and the mammoth hatcheries are taking the place, to a certain extent, of the smaller incubators which are commonly operated on the farms. It is because of the fact that farmers are buying baby chicks from the commercial hatcheries in such large numbers that the officials of the department feel the necessity of urging them to exercise great care in deciding upon where to buy this year's supply of chicks.

At the same time it should be pointed out that many farmers, perhaps the majority, will still find it more economical to do their own hatching. This is especially the case where the farm flock is of good standard quality and has been bred for egg production. A farmer hatching his own chicks knows the quality of chicks he can expect.

The commercial hatchery business has developed to a very remarkable extent in the United States in the last two years. Some of the hatchery men have estimated that practically double the number of baby chicks will be hatched in mammoth hatcheries this year compared with last. There is a great increase in the number of hatcheries, each varying in capacity from a few thousand to several hundred thousand chicks.

The question of importance to a purchaser of baby chicks is the source of supply of eggs for the hatcheries. Many of the hatcheries have their own business well organized, and are able to guarantee the quality of the chicks. Some of the hatcheries, however, are not so particular where they purchase the eggs they use and are not able to guarantee high-quality chicks.

Purchasers of baby chicks would be well advised, officials of the department say, to make sure of purchasing from a reliable hatchery. Only pure bred chicks should be bought, and in addition to this, the purchaser should insist upon a satisfactory statement from the hatchery man as to the quality of eggs used. Were the eggs from a standard-bred flock with trap-nest records and was the flock in good breeding condition? Purchase baby chicks with great care. It is better to pay a few cents more for good quality chicks that can be guaranteed.

## High Value of Milk for Increasing Yield of Eggs

Milk fed to laying hens brings better returns than when fed to hogs, according to Purdue university. Returns at that station show that the increase in egg production gives a return of \$1.82 to \$5 per hundred pounds of milk fed to hens. Feeding of protein to hens will usually increase the egg production of a hen about 100 eggs per year as compared to hens that do not receive a protein supplement.

Milk cannot be compared with other forms of animal protein such as meat scraps and tankage wholly on the protein basis, since its palatability, ease of digestibility, and general availability on the farm must be given consideration.

For chicks, milk is almost a necessity since most people can raise chicks easier and better and with less mortality when given as a liquid diet.

## Poultry Notes

The wise poultry raiser knows that early hatching catches the best profits.

Young goslings should be kept out of the sun on hot days or they will suffer from the heat.

Gather eggs to be set often and keep them in a cool, dustless place, turning them twice daily.

The best cure for a hen with the egg-eating habit is to give her a dose of iron—applied just back of the ears.

You can count your chickens before they hatch if you observe carefully the correct principles of egg selection and incubation.

Milk is a very valuable feed for baby chicks, since it contains the vitamins so essential to growth and also protein required in a ration.

The thermometer used in the incubator should be tested to determine whether or not it is recording the temperature accurately.

The more ventilation allowed the more the egg evaporates. Skill in running the incubator consists in balancing these two factors so the eggs do not smother or dry out.

## WHY

### Some Men Avoid the Trip on Sea of Matrimony

In the course of a breach of promise case a man confessed that he had avoided the marriage he had contemplated because he had a fondness for a certain dish to which, he discovered, his prospective bride strongly objected, and it was on this score that he broke off the engagement.

A well-known man of letters once confessed that he had consistently shirked the ordeal of marriage because it involved what was to him a still greater ordeal, that of proposing. And there were at least a score of women known to this man and his friends who would have been only too glad to have been led to the altar by him! That none was destined to be so escorted was due, simply and solely, to his rooted aversion to proposing.

An actor, famous in his day, once declared that his reason for remaining a bachelor was that he preferred breakfasting in absolute peace and quietness!

It was his custom, on rising at nine o'clock, to have his breakfast by the fire, instead of at the table in the usual fashion. The meal was laid ready, and he simply helped himself, allowing no one to disturb him until 10:30, while he read his letters and papers in silence.

To marry, he said, would mean the breaking of a long-established habit, and because of this he declined to take the step.

### Why Fish Are Slippery?

#### Simple, Says Authority

"Why are fish so slippery?" was a question put to a fishmonger the other day by a woman customer. The fishmonger did not know.

Three out of four of the people who eat fish are probably like the fishmonger; they don't know.

The reason, however, is simple, says London Answers. The slipperiness is due to a sort of mucus exuded through the scales. It is of the greatest importance in protecting the fish from fungus, a skin disease to which they are liable.

If the fish is so injured that some spot becomes uncovered by the protective mucus a barely visible fungus will probably lodge there; and thereafter it spreads very rapidly, finally extending over the gills and killing the fish.

Another use of the mucus is to diminish friction when the fish is in motion through the water, and so to increase its speed.

### Why He Was Silent

A North side resident who is keen at the trigger when trying to show off his radio set was entertaining some friends the other evening. They located a minister somewhere, the station not being given, and things were coming in fine when all at once everything stopped dead. One of the guests asked if anything was the matter.

"Oh, no," replied the radio fan. "Just got a station where religious services are being conducted and the minister is leading the congregation in silent prayer."—Columbus Dispatch.

### Why France Economizes

Since the great war France has realized that all the resources of the country must be systematically exploited, and she is giving attention to the development of her regional electric works so that already they show the outline of a great national system. This system will have as its chief feature a north and south line from Lille to the Pyrenees, and a belt line binding together the networks in the north, east and Savoie. It is proposed to develop these outstanding features within the next three years. At present the French electric system shows nine sections.

### Why Waste Gas?

Every time a ton of coal is burned in the family furnace, 17 tons of gas go up the chimney. Of these tons, 16 are gases of the atmosphere. More than 12 are of nitrogen. Nearly four tons of oxygen used in burning the coal go up as carbon dioxide, sulphur dioxide, and water vapor. Most of the coal—about 1,500 pounds or so—also goes up the chimney as carbon dioxide. Less than one part in 100 forms smoke.—Popular Science Monthly.

### Why No More Sulphur Matches

Sulphur formerly was used in matches—the eight-day kind. People got tired waiting for these to burn, so the matchmakers began to leave out the sulphur. Nowadays they use it for vulcanizing rubber and making gunpowder and sulphuric acid. Likewise sulphur is good for killing the bugs on trees, so they put it in sprays.—Popular Science Monthly.

### Why He Beamed Him

"Why did you strike the telegraph operator?" the judge asked the defendant.

"Well, yo' honah," said the culprit, "it was jest like this: I hands him a telegram for mah girl, an' he starts in readin' it. So I jest nachurally ups an' hands him one."—Country Gentleman.

### Why Were Vikings So Called?

"Vik" means a fiord or inlet, and vikings were the "inlet men" from the deep inlets of the Scandinavian coast.

### Why It Is Called "Rotten Row"

"Rotten Row" in London is supposed to have been derived from "Route de Roi," or King's drive.

## Is Your Home Wired? Is it Wired Conveniently?

House Wiring is our specialty. Let us give you an estimate on any work you may desire. You will be under no obligations whatever. Prices at this time are very low.

COMPLETE LINE OF ELECTRICAL MERCHANDISE IN STOCK, INCLUDING BULBS, ELECTRIC IRONS, ELECTRIC APPLIANCES AND ELECTRIC FIXTURES.

We have a SPECIAL FIXTURE for the KITCHEN. Something new. It insures a bright, even, white light, over the entire kitchen. Send us a postal and ask for demonstration.

**ROY E. OTTO,**

Electrical Contractor.

P. O. Box 128

UNION BRIDGE, MD.

## Carroll County's Big and only Exclusive Store

**SHARRER, GORSUCH & STARR**  
WESTMINSTER, MD.

### "Styleplus" Guaranteed Suits.

#### Schloss Brothers "Clothes Beautiful"

Are positively the best values and cheapest suits for the man who wants good clothes at the lowest possible prices. Hundreds of stylish new patterns to select from.

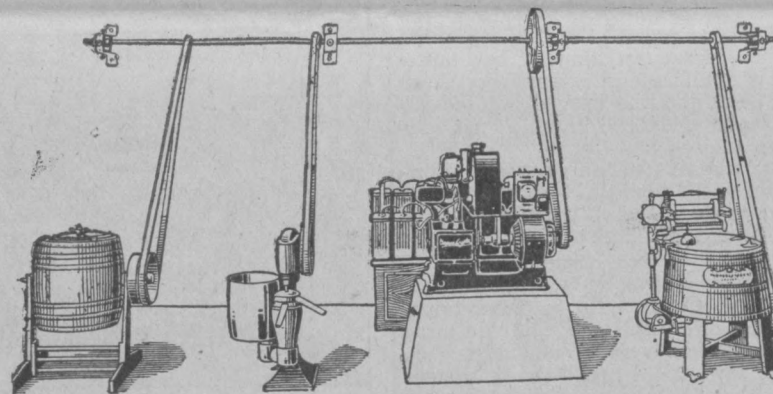
### Boys' Handsome Two Pants Suits.

#### Genuine Made To Order Suits.

Not a sample so-called made-to-order line. Whatever your needs in Shirts, Underwear, Ties, Hose, Collars, you will always find the largest assortment and lowest prices at this store.

## PLENTY OF POWER PLENTY OF LIGHT

YOU know you need a lighting plant on your premises. But you want to be sure you are getting a machine that will stand up and deliver service—both light and power—without giving you a lot of bother and expense.



### GENCO LIGHT

has all the good points of other systems without a single weak feature. Genco Light is a lighting and power plant all in one and at one price. By using a line shaft you can utilize power direct from the engine by belting to the pulley as shown in the illustration. No expense for extra motors. Go to your nearest dealer and see the plant at work, or write to the manufacturer for all the facts, and make a careful study of the plant.

Manufactured by  
GENERAL GAS-ELECTRIC CO.

Hanover, Pa.

**GEO. R. SAUBLE,**  
Taneytown, Md.

Also a full line of

## Moline Farm Machinery

at all times. Come and see our new improved Corn Planter, two row horse-drawn Corn Cultivator, new Manure Spreaders, Columbia Spring Wagons, White Lily Electric Power Washing Machines, Star Barn equipment. When you install Star barn-door hanger, your trouble is over.

## Now is the time to give orders for Hay Loaders, Rakes and Binders

Give me a call and I will save you money on your machinery.

5-23-tf



## High Street Stone Yards

**D. M. MYERS, Proprietor.**

Marble and Granite Monuments

BOTH PHONES.

HIGH STREET, HANOVER, PENNSYLVANIA.

4-11-4-tf

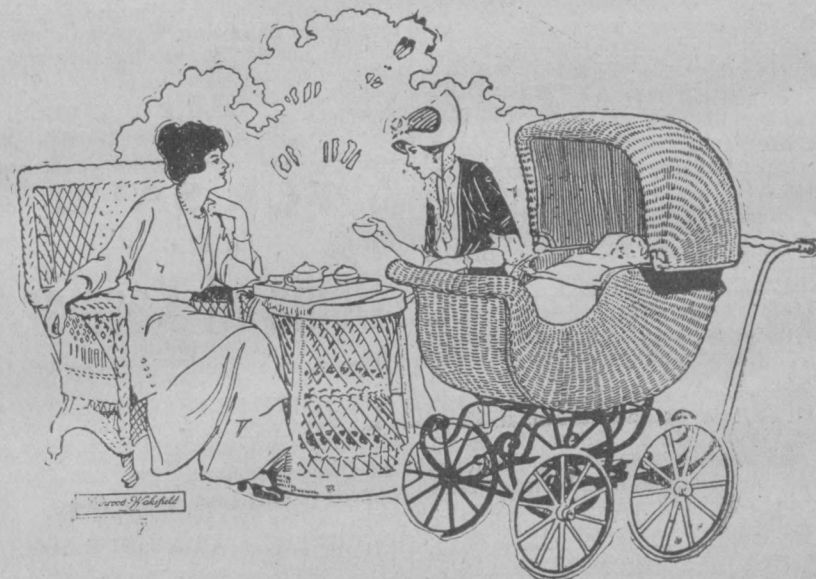
## Fields that Feed Us Are Plowed One Furrow at a Time.

When one sees the farmer and his faithful team plowing, little does he realize the food which feeds the world, is grown in fields that are turned over one furrow at a time.

The saving of One Dollar at a time with the regularity the farmer turns his furrows, will start a money supply, which will feed opportunities' demand for cash.

We Welcome Your Savings.  
4 Per-cent Interest Paid.

**TANEYTOWN SAVINGS BANK**



## Summer is Here

Now's the time to get baby a nice new Carriage. We have a big line of Carriages, Strollers and Go-Carts.

Everything in the way of Porch Furniture.

Couch Hammocks, Porch Swings, Settees, Porch Rockers,

Refrigerators—all kinds, and sizes.

White Frost-Automatic-Ranney.

Cedar Chests at prices that will surprise you.

No matter what your requirements in the Furniture line we can supply you—at reasonable prices.

**C. O. FUSS & SON,**

Leading Furniture Dealers and Funeral Directors  
5-2-tf **TANEYTOWN, MD.**

**WESTERN MARYLAND COLLEGE**  
WESTMINSTER, MD.  
ALBERT NORMAN WARD, D. D., LL. D., President.

For Young Men and Young Women in Separate Departments  
Fifty-seventh Year Begins September 15, 1924.

ADMISSION. Graduates from approved four year High Schools admitted without conditions. Fifteen units required.

MODERN CURRICULUM. Eight courses leading to the A. B. degree are offered. Grouped about one of the following subjects as majors: English, History and Political Science, Mathematics and Physics, Chemistry and Biology, Modern Languages, Latin and Greek, Education, Home Economics. Special courses in Speech, Voice and Piano. Unit of Reserve Officers' Training Corps is maintained by the Government.

LOCATION unexcelled. 1000 feet above the sea in the highlands of Maryland. Pure air, pure water, charming scenery. One hour's run from Baltimore, two from Washington.

EQUIPMENT complete. Thirty acre campus; sixty acre college farm; modern buildings; comfortable living accommodations; laboratories; library of 15,000 volumes; gymnasium; power and heating plant. New athletic field, costing \$50,000 now in use. New Dormitory, costing \$150,000 recently completed.

BOARD and TUITION \$400.00.

Prospectus for 1924-25 on application

6-6-12t

## Notice Difference In Way You Feel in 14 Hours or Less!

Make this test: End suffering from indigestion, Pimples, Pains in Back and Sides, Constipation, Headaches and tired, run-down condition, due to Self-poisoning because of sluggish liver and clogged intestines. Take a pleasant spoonful of Dr. Thacher's Liver and Blood Syrup after the next two meals. In less than 14 hours notice quick difference in way you feel. Contains pure vegetable ingredients approved by Physicians. Helps nature cleanse and tone your liver—strengthen your digestive organs—soothe the tired and overtaxed nerves, brace up your system and purify your blood. It has helped thousands feel return of strength, vigor and energy again. You, too, must be satisfied, or no cost. Dr. Thacher's is sold and recommended by Robt. S. McKinney and all leading druggists.

—Advertisement



# Sunday School Lesson

(By REV. P. B. FITZWATER, D.D., Teacher of English Bible in the Moody Bible Institute of Chicago.)  
(© 1924, Western Newspaper Union.)

## Lesson for June 22

### REVIVAL UNDER EZRA AND NEHEMIAH

LESSON TEXT—Neh. 8:1-18; 13:1-6; 18-31.

GOLDEN TEXT—"Return unto me, and I will return unto you, saith the Lord of hosts."—Mal. 3:7.

PRIMARY TOPIC—Learning From God's Word.

INTERMEDIATE AND SENIOR TOPIC—The Value of Bible Study.

YOUNG PEOPLE AND ADULT TOPIC—The Bible in the Life of a Nation.

The lesson committee has designated this as reforms, but it was more than reform. It was a revival. It requires the quickening of God's spirit to induce men, especially a whole nation, to turn to God from their sins. This is a fine illustration of the right place of God's word in the life of a nation.

#### I. The Word of God Being Read (Neh. 8:1-3).

1. The Eager Assembly (v. 1). The people gathered themselves together and spake unto Ezra to bring the book of the law. The people with yearning hearts requested the reading of God's Word.

2. A Representative Assembly (v. 2). It was made up of men, women and children. The men did not leave the spiritual affairs to the women, neither were the children left at home.

3. An Appreciative Assembly (v. 3). So eager were they to know God's Word that they did not get tired, although the lessons lasted for five or six hours. Their ears were attentive from morning until midday.

#### II. The People's Attitude Toward God's Word (Neh. 8:4-6).

1. Reverence Shown God's Word (vv. 4, 5). When Ezra opened the Law, all the people stood up out of respect for God's Word.

2. They Joined Heartily in the Prayer. As Ezra led them in prayer they joined heartily in saying, "Amen, Amen," bowing their faces to the ground.

#### III. God's Word Being Interpreted (Neh. 8:7, 8).

The attitude of the people toward God's Word largely depends upon the minister.

1. He Stood Up Where the People Could See Him. (v. 5).

2. He Read Distinctly (v. 8). Much Bible reading is greatly to the discredit of the Word and the reader.

3. Caused the People to Understand the Reading (v. 8). The supreme business of the minister and teacher is to make the Word of God so plain that all—old and young—can understand.

#### IV. The Effect of Applying God's Word to National Life (Neh. 8:9-18).

1. Conviction of Sin (v. 9). The Word of God is quick and powerful (Heb. 4:12). It brings conviction of sin (Acts 2:37). God's method of convicting men of sin is to have His Word applied by the Holy Ghost.

2. Weeping Turned Into Joy (vv. 10-12). When sins have been perceived and confessed God would not have His children to be sad. Continued mourning will not atone for the sins that are past. It unfits one for present tasks and dishonors a pardoning God.

3. They Shared Their Blessings With Others (vv. 10-12). True joy manifests itself in giving to others.

4. The People Obeyed (vv. 13-18). In their acquaintance with the Scriptures they found that the Feast of the Tabernacles had been long neglected. They went to work and kept this sacred feast in a way that it had not been kept since the days of Joshua (v. 17).

5. Separation From the Ungodly (Neh. 13:1-3). As soon as they had heard the Word of God, they separated themselves from the mixed multitude.

6. The House of Worship Was Cleared and Order Restored (Neh. 13:4-14). No nation can be strong which neglects its worship of the true God.

7. Restoration of the Sabbath (Neh. 13:15-2). Israel had long violated the Sabbath. Unnumbered evils follow in the wake of Sabbath desecration. To ignore the essential law of the Sabbath is national suicide.

8. Restoration of God's Law of Marriage (Neh. 13:23-31). When those who had intermarried with the heathen were brought face to face with their sin, they separated themselves from their ungodly companions because they could not have God's favor while living in disobedience to His Word.

#### Pearls and the Soul

"I like the laughter that opens the lips and the heart, that shows at the same time pearls and the soul."—Victor Hugo.

#### Breeds Men

It is adversity, not prosperity, that breeds men, as it is the storm, and not the calm, which makes the mariner.—Severy.

#### Minority and Majority

Don't be afraid of being with the minority. Every majority was once a minority.

#### The School of Life

Experience keeps a dear school, but fools learn in no other.—Franklin.

## THE CHRISTIAN ENDEAVOR TOPIC

From Moody Bible Institute Monthly Chicago, Ill.

June 22

### Discovering the Pledge Nehemiah 8:1-3, 5, 6, 8

Not all of our young people have adopted the pledge. Some who have adopted it have never discovered its contents or made serious application of its principles and requirements. The pledge is intended to supply direction and incentive. That it has done this in many cases is beyond dispute. Its weakness lies in the fact that many have signed it through the solicitation or request of a friend without the necessary thought or prayer. Some who have never adopted the pledge were fearful that they could not live up to its standards, or were unwilling to place themselves under its restraints. Others, better instructed in the Word of God and in salvation by grace, had learned that "spirit life" is better than "rule life." Those who have learned to "walk in the Spirit" rightly regard a pledge as superfluous, but those who have not perceived and appropriated this provision of God's grace, may find the pledge helpful. The normal Christian life is rich and full. "They which receive the abundance of grace and the gift of righteousness shall reign in life by one, Christ Jesus" (Rom. 5:17). As Christians, we should walk in newness of life and serve in newness of spirit, and not in the oldness of the letter. See Romans 6:4 and 7:6. By "the letter" is meant the old Mosaic law, and by "the spirit" is meant the powers and relationship of the new life. In the death and resurrection of Christ, God has made a new provision. Christian believers must learn to live by virtue of it. This is the burden of the New Testament message, yet comparatively few have adjusted themselves to it. See 2 Corinthians 5:17; 1 Corinthians 12:13; Romans 6:3, 4; Philippians 2:13. When we understand the meaning and experience the power of these Scriptures, pledges will not be necessary to Christian life and service.

### Cornstarch Industry In America Is Enormous

The manufacture of cornstarch has grown to such proportions in this country that the industry now consumes about 50,000,000 bushels of America's great crop each year, according to the Department of Agriculture at Washington. From each bushel of corn the average manufacturer makes thirty-three pounds of cornstarch, and in 1921 the ten largest concerns made nearly 1,650,000,000 pounds of this product, which was more than 90 per cent of the total produced that year.

This industry, which began in the United States in 1844, has been growing rapidly in recent years. By 1880 the factories had reached a productive capacity of 230,000,000 pounds, and practically all of it was consumed here. By 1921 there were nearly 50 plants, and \$6,000,000 worth of the output was exported. These figures are from a report recently made public by the department following a canvass of the industry.

"This department, through the bureau of chemistry, which enforces the food and drugs act, finds that cornstarch, with the possible exception of granulated sugar, is the least adulterated of all food products appearing on the markets," continues the department. "In addition to being used for food, it is also used for many technical purposes."

"In the food industry cornstarch finds its greatest use as a basis for the manufacture of corn syrup or glucose, about one-half of that produced in 1921 having been used for that purpose. It is employed by confectioners in making gumdrops; by housewives and chefs in thickening sauces and making custards. Confectioners also use it for forms into which soft candy is poured in making bonbons. Large quantities are used in the manufacture of baking powder and pie fillers. It is also an important ingredient in cosmetics and pastes, and is used to a limited extent in pharmaceutical preparations."

#### Earwig Becomes Nuisance

The European earwig, introduced to this country from Europe where it is very common, has multiplied here so rapidly that it has become quite a pest, especially in Washington, Oregon and Rhode Island. The Department of Agriculture is experimenting with two parasites of the earwig with a view of checking the spread of the nuisance to other parts of the country. Chickens devour earwigs ravenously, but the insects are so hidden during the day that fowls can hardly be considered as an important factor in controlling them. Toads eat them rapidly. Poison baits and sprays furnish other means of control.

#### Bone Weights Differ

As a result of weighing the various parts of 100 skeletons, Dr. N. W. Ingalls of Western Reserve university declared the bones of the right arm and leg, probably because of more frequent use, are heavier than those of the left. According to Prof. W. G. Waterman of Northwestern university, the same kind of flowers which grew during the last glacial age some 50,000 years ago, are still to be found in a small park near Logan Pass, Mont., where they were left by the ice.

## MEN YOU MAY MARRY

By E. R. PEYSER

Has a man like this proposed to you?

Symptoms: Short, trig, full of pep, good dresser. Sensitive, charming, never wants to sit home, always wants to "go somewhere" else. Leaves a play if he doesn't like first act, leaves a restaurant if he doesn't like his waiter, raises a row anywhere—always has some fuss wherever he goes. You sit in fear and trembling lest the steak is too rare or the egg is too soft.

#### IN FACT

He, being short, has a horror of being thought soft.

Prescription for the bride-to-be:

Wear low heels—low hats.

ABSORB THIS:

Give him an inch and he'll take it well.

(© by McClure Newspaper Syndicate.)

## Mother's Cook Book

Books! 'Tis a dull and endless strife; Come, hear the woodland linnet, How sweet his music! on my life, There's more of wisdom in it.

And hark! How blithe the throats sing! He, too, is no mean preacher, Come forth into the light of things, Let nature be your teacher.

One impulse from a vernal wood May teach you more of man, Of moral evil and of good, Than all the sages can." —Wordsworth.

### HERE ARE SOME SOUPS

CUT up six white onions and fry in a tablespoonful of butter until light brown. Add a quart of water and a pint of milk, season with one teaspoonful of salt and a dash of pepper, a teaspoonful of sugar and a pinch of mace. Cook slowly for an hour and strain; beat four eggs until light, add a cupful of cream and a tablespoonful of cornstarch mixed with a little cold water; cook until the starch is well done before adding the eggs and cream. Just heat but do not boil or the eggs will be curdled.

#### Quick Soup.

Take a can of pea soup and a can of condensed milk—that which is less sweet is more desirable. Mix well, heat hot and serve with crackers.

#### Curried Chicken.

Take two cupfuls of cold cooked chicken cut into small pieces, one cupful of chicken gravy, one cupful of milk or cream, one-half of a small onion minced fine, one teaspoonful of curry powder, one tablespoonful of butter and salt to taste. Cook the onion in the butter, stir in the gravy and curry powder, then add the chicken and simmer ten minutes. Ice cold bananas with rice make a nice accompaniment to curry of any kind.

#### Cream of Barley Soup.

Melt two tablespoonfuls of butter in a saucepan, add two tablespoonfuls of flour, and cook three minutes, stirring steadily. Then add one cupful of pearl barley and cook two minutes. Add slowly one pint of boiling water and one of milk, stirring until well-blended and simmer gently for one hour. Rub through a sieve, return to the heat and add three pints of chicken stock, one tablespoonful of cornstarch mixed with a little cold water. Boil until the starch is well cooked and serve hot. Condensed milk added to a canned pea soup, heated hot and served with fingers of toast makes fine cup of soup for a chilly night.

A cupful of mashed potatoes blended well with a little cream, added to a quart of hot milk, seasoned with butter, pepper and salt is another quick, nourishing and tasty soup to serve as a supper dish.

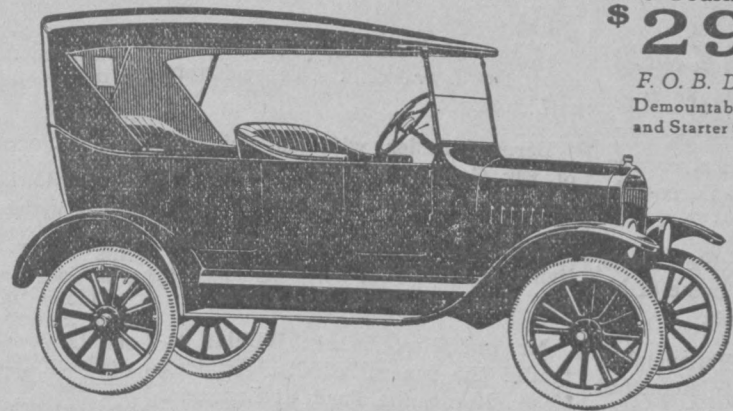
Neenie Maxwell  
(© 1924, Western Newspaper Union.)

## The Young Lady Across the Way



The young lady across the way says moving pictures of the Old Testament stories now are being shown, but she supposes they're rather crude, having been taken so long ago.

(© by McClure Newspaper Syndicate.)



The Touring Car  
\$295  
F.O.B. Detroit  
Demountable Rims  
and Starter \$85 extra

## Helps millions enjoy their vacations

Ford cars will carry millions on healthful, pleasant vacations this summer—vacations that are inexpensive because of the low cost of maintenance of this reliable car.

Everyone wants a car for the outdoor months. That means, of course, an unusually heavy demand for Fords. To avoid delays and disappointment list your order now.

Ford Motor Company  
Detroit, Michigan

Runabout \$265 Coupe \$325 Tudor Sedan \$590 Fordor Sedan \$685  
All prices f. o. b. Detroit

SEE THE NEAREST AUTHORIZED FORD DEALER

Ford  
THE UNIVERSAL CAR

You can buy any model by making a small down-payment and arranging easy terms for the balance. Or you can buy on the Ford Weekly Purchase Plan. The Ford dealer in your neighborhood will gladly explain both plans in detail.



## Neuman's Fresh Fruit Peach Ice Cream

YES, actually fresh peaches! Your first taste of this Neuman's Special Ice Cream tells you that its generous peaches are fresh absolutely—just up from the balmy south.

The fine flavor of luscious fruit, mellowed by golden sunshine; will bring joy to your palate. Don't let today slip away without a treat of Neuman's Fresh Fruit Peach Ice Cream

FRESH every day at every NEUMAN dealer—served to you there, or take it home for a dessert surprise.

NEUMAN'S  
ICE CREAM

## Read the Advertisements



## TANEYTOWN LOCALS

Brief Items of Local News of Special Interest to Our Home Readers.

Miss Percy Adelaide Shriver returned from "Eden Hall," Torresdale, Pa., for the summer.

Robert B. Galt and daughter, Doris, spent Sunday here at the home of his mother, Mrs. James B. Galt.

Mrs. Upton Birnie, Philadelphia, has taken up her summer home at Buena Vista Cottage, Braddock Heights.

Misses Eliza Birnie and Elizabeth Annan are home for their summer vacation, and Miss Pauline Brining is home for a short time.

The Miss Clara Wilhide property on Emmitsburg St., was sold at public sale, Tuesday afternoon, for \$3665.00 to Sargent D. Bankert.

Mrs. Mary Crapster and daughter, Elizabeth, returned home, on Tuesday from an auto trip to Philadelphia, Princeton and other places.

On Wednesday afternoon, lightning slightly damaged the tenant dwelling of David M. Mehling, on Cemetery Street, but fortunately no fire resulted.

Last year, wheat harvest was well under way, the last week in June—next week. It is difficult to realize that the normal time for harvest, is at hand.

While we were having it very wet and cold here, last week, Oklahoma, Kansas and Texas were having it dry, with the mercury ranging from 104° to 110°.

Most newspapers have no smaller charge than 25c for any advertisement, and they are right about it, too. That the Record has charges as low as 15c and 20c, means that it favors the small advertiser.

Have you a horse or cow more than you want, or a piece of machinery that you do not need? If so, let us sell it for you through the use of our Special Notice column—a column by the way, that is alone worth the cost of a year's subscription to any farmer.

Rev. W. V. Garrett will be formally installed as pastor of the Lutheran Church, on Sunday, July 6, with services morning and evening, by Rev. John Weidley, D. D., of Washington, President of Maryland Synod, and Rev. Chas. F. Sanders, D. D., of Gettysburg College.

Miss Annie Starner Senft, "Shady Side", is spending several weeks in Philadelphia and Norristown, and will return by way of Harrisburg, June 27. While in Philadelphia she will attend commencement exercises at the Lan Kanan School for girls where she was a former student.

A promoter was here, last Friday, representing the proposed Taneytown and Havre de Grace Railway, a charter for which has been in existence for the past two years, but which has been unused. Our people were interested, but not excited over the prospect. The line as tentatively laid out, runs from Taneytown to Westminster, to Finksburg, through Baltimore county and Harford county to Havre de Grace, with a prospective loop to Laurel, a distance of about 125 miles.

The trustee board of Miller's Church, Manchester Charge, met at the home of Mr. Henry Miller, on Tuesday evening past, and decided to do the following work at their church, the instalment of a pipeless furnace; building of a vestibule; repapering the interior, also repainting. New pews will be one feature of the improvements. Work will begin at once. The Pastor, W. C. Wachter, is chairman of the committee.

On Monday evening, when coming out of Baltimore, Wallace Reindollar's car, driven by himself, and a Ford truck, had a slight collision at a street corner. Mr. Reindollar's car sustained a broken fender and some damage to the radiator, while the damage to the truck was very slight. The occupants of the car, in addition to Mr. Reindollar, were: Mrs. M. A. Koons, Misses Mary and Pauline Brining, and Miss Mary Reindollar; none were hurt.

Mr. George Scholl Cattanch, oldest son of Rev. and Mrs. James Cattanch, Baltimore, graduated from Johns Hopkins medical school, June 10, and on the 11th, was married to Miss Ruth Gardiner, of Newark, N. J. The ceremony was performed by the groom's father, assisted by his grandfather, Dr. George Scholl. Mrs. Chas. Clifton Colby, Jr., sister of the bride, was the bride's attendant, and Lachlan McArthur Cattanch was best man. The many friends here of the Cattanch family will be interested in this double announcement.

Mrs. Maurice Duttera and Miss Agatha Weant, are visiting in Baltimore.

William B. Yingling, of Frizellburg spent Sunday with Mrs. Jesse Myers and family.

Bernard Fallor, wife and children, of Elk Garden, W. Va., visited at Mrs. N. B. Hagan's, this week.

James D. Haines, who has been living in Frederick, for some time, is now living at David F. Eyer's.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Wilhide attended the funeral of Mr. Wilhide's sister, Mrs. Sallie Funk, at Lancaster Pa., last Saturday.

Mr. William Roberts and Mrs. Gertrude Shriver, of Westminster, spent Tuesday with P. H. Shriver and daughter, Percy Adelaide.

Mrs. Nannie Duttera, of Westminster, paid Taneytown a brief visit, Thursday evening, the second since making her home in Westminster.

Mrs. W. A. Eberly and son, Arthur and Mrs. Raymond Eberly, of Harrisburg, are visiting their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Clabaugh, of Harney.

Lightning is reported to have struck the dwelling of David F. Eyer, near town, on Wednesday afternoon, without doing much damage, except to the light plant.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert S. McKinney and Mrs. Robert W. Galt, attended the reception at the home of Rev. and Mrs. James Cattanch, Govans, Md., Tuesday evening in honor of Dr. Geo. Scholl Cattanch and bride.

The Firemen's Carnival has attracted reasonably large crowds, this week, and will close this Saturday night. The Westminster and Hampstead fire trucks, with visitors from both places, attended the carnival on Thursday night.

The fine weather the first of this week was spoiled by a heavy down-pour, on Wednesday afternoon, accompanied by violent thunder and lightning. Farm work received another unfortunate setback. There was very little rain at Emmitsburg.

Attention is called to the very lengthy statement of changes in the Income Tax Laws, in this issue. We give the article the large amount of space, thinking it may not be generally circulated, yet be of considerable interest to many taxpayers in this county.

The following women are taking the short course in Home Economics at College Park: Mrs. Wm. F. Bricker, Misses Mary and Ruth Ohler, Mrs. Jacob D. Null, Mrs. Reuben Alexander, Mrs. Walter A. Bower, Mrs. H. B. Miller and Miss Gladys Zepp and perhaps others whose names are not known to us.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Albert Angell left for Morrison, Ill., on Thursday evening, due to the serious illness of his brother, William L. Angell, who has been sick for some time. They expect to spend some time in that section, and will also visit Mrs. Angell's brother, Mr. Chas. J. Baumgardner, at Ipava, Ill.

A stick of dynamite was exploded in the garage belonging to the Presbyterian parsonage, Saturday night, damaging the building and creating considerable excitement. As a hearing in the case is to be held this Saturday, in Westminster, before Justice Hutchins, we have no further statement concerning the matter, at this time.

St. Joseph's Parochial school held its annual commencement in the Opera House, last Friday evening. Father Mahoney, of South Dakota, awarded the diplomas and Father Egan, of Westminster, delivered an address, while Father Quinn spoke on the subject of schools and education. The graduates were: Helen Smith, Mary Knox, Josephine Bowers and Joseph Hemler. The exercises throughout were very entertaining and instructive.

Why She Left the Church.

Aunt Edith is the best-loved woman in Barkerville, for her charity is alike of the hand and heart. Like many other excellent persons, Aunt Edith is not a church member, but she is a regular attendant at the village church, which is so near her cottage as to seem under the same roof.

When, at the close of recent sermon, the minister requested all those present who had never united with the church to retire at the end of the service, everybody was surprised to see Aunt Edith rise and start down the aisle.

"Aunt Edith," the minister called softly, "that does not apply to you."

"That isn't why I am going," Aunt Edith responded serenely; "I smell my dinner burning up."—Kansas City Star.

Records for the Edison and Victrola all the latest records now on sale in our 15 day sale.—Nace's Music Stores, Inc.

## LAST PAGE EDITORIAL.

Do the Best you Can. With What You Have.

For general business, or as a guide to individual endeavor, this is a motto difficult to improve on, and at least stands for one that everybody can use, under all conditions and circumstances. It means that the man, by his individual initiative and efforts, has it within himself to do better, and make more of his chances, by doing "his best," than some other fellow who does not do his best.

This is illustrated in every community, among farmers, mechanics, merchants—workmen of all sorts—every week and day in a year. Give a number of mechanics the same tools and materials and the same job, and individually they are apt to produce as many results as there are mechanics; all seeming to do their best, but there are always a few who are the better mechanics because their "know how" has been developed to "the best" that can be done.

This motto does not at all mean that one should be permanently satisfied with what he has. After he has actually produced all that can be produced, under given conditions—or even before that, in some cases—doing better, under better conditions, with improved equipment, is always a laudable ambition. The main thing to be sure of, is that one is actually doing his best.

Very frequently, our handicaps—the things that hinder—are real blessings. They serve as stimulants to greater endeavor—to invention, to new expedients, to the stimulus of necessity. The reason why, as we say, some "make good" where others fail, is not always because of luck, or chance; it is apt to be because the one keeps on trying honestly and persistently to do his best with what he has, while the other fails to exercise the same intelligent course.

Very few of us, perhaps, actually does his best, because we lack the persistency and effort necessary. We do not see the use of it, and in many ways play the slacker—unwilling to pay the price—looking for short cuts. Doing our best not only pays, for the time, but it is a great opener to something better. Promotion comes through this channel, as well as things almost unexpectedly turned up, coming as rewards.

## CHURCH NOTICES.

U. B. Church, Manchester Charge, Miller's—S. School, at 9:30; Children's-day Service, at 10:30; Prayer Meeting, Friday evening at 8:00.

Bixler's—Sunday School, at 9:30. There will be no preaching service. We will join the Reformed church in their Children-day service. Ladies' Aid, will hold their meeting Wednesday evening, June 18, at the home of David Jones, Edville. Refreshments will be sold. The public is invited.

Alasia—Sunday School, at 2:00. Owing to special events, I have been unable to be present for a few weeks past, but will be present Sunday for sure. You are welcome to the above services.

Trinity Lutheran Church, Taneytown—9:00 Sunday School; 10:00 Morning Worship; 6:30 Christian Endeavor; 7:30, Evening Worship. Installation of the Pastor will take place, July 6th.

Reformed Church, Taneytown—S. School, at 9:15; Children's Day Service, at 10:15; C. E., at 6:30; Missionary Service, at 7:30.

Keyville—Sunday School, at 1:00; Service, at 2:00.

Keyville Lutheran Church—Rev. W. V. Garrett, of Taneytown will fill the pulpit June 22, at 2 o'clock.

Keyville Reformed Church—A Young People's Sunday School Rally will be held Monday evening, June 30, at 8 o'clock. Everybody come.

Uniontown Lutheran Charge, St. Paul's—9:30 S. S.; 10:30 Divine Worship; 7:30, C. E.

Emmanuel (Baust)—7:30 Children's Day Service.

Mt. Union—9:30 S. S.; 10:30 Jr. C. E.; 7:30 Senior C. E.

Winters—9:30 Sunday School. Missionary Society—Thursday, June 26, 2:30, at Mrs. Weimers, New Windsor. The joint council of Uniontown Lutheran Charge will meet in St. Paul's Church, Uniontown, Tuesday 24, at 8:00 P. M. If rain first clear night.

Pipe Creek M. P. Circuit, Pipe Creek—9:30, Sunday School; 10:30, Morning Worship.

Uniontown—9:30, Sunday School; 8:00 Evening Service. The P. O. S. of A., will attend in a body. Sermon by the pastor.

U. B. Church, Town—S. S., at 9:30; Preaching, 10:30; Prayer and Praise, 7:30; Bible Class, Monday evening, at 8:00.

Harney—S. S., 9:30; Preaching in evening, at 7:30. On next Sunday, June 29, a "Home-Coming" service will be held at Harney in Noll's grove there will be Communion Services at 10:30 and Preaching at 2:30. The Two Taverns Community Band will be present and furnish music. Everyone is requested to bring their diners and also furnish refreshments for the band.

Dr. Flacks, a converted Jew, will speak in the Mayberry Church, this Saturday evening, at 8 o'clock. He is a great Bible teacher and his talk will be of much interest.

Presbyterian, Town—S. School, at 9:30; Christian Endeavor, 7:15; Evening Worship, at 8:00.

Piney Creek—Sabbath School, at 9:30; Preaching, at 10:30.

**CONSTIPATION**  
goes, and energy, pep and vim return when taking  
**CHAMBERLAIN'S**  
**TABLETS**  
Keep stomach sweet—liver active—bowels regular—only 25c.

—Advertisement—

## TRUSTEE'S SALE

OF A

**Valuable Farm**  
located near Harney, in Frederick and Carroll Counties, and handsome Dwelling in Taneytown, Carroll County, Maryland.

By virtue of a decree of the Circuit Court for Carroll County, in Equity, passed in a cause wherein Homer Hill, et al. are plaintiffs, and Helen P. Hill, widow, is defendant, the undersigned Trustee will sell at public sale, on

**SATURDAY, JULY 19th., 1924,**  
at the hours of 1 and 3 o'clock, P. M., respectively upon the respective premises hereinafter described, the following valuable properties, viz:—

**DESIRABLE DWELLING.**  
First. At 1 o'clock, P. M., the said Trustee will sell all that tract or parcel of land fronting 65 feet on Middle street with a depth of 200 feet, containing 14305 square feet, more or less, situate on Middle St., in Taneytown, Carroll County, Maryland. The improvements on this property consist of a

**LARGE FRAME DWELLING**  
with 13 rooms and bath and arranged for two families. The house is in excellent repair, with slate roof, and large porches in front and rear. It is equipped with hot and cold water and occupies one of the best locations in Taneytown. The property is also improved by a very large barn with stable room for 6 horses, storage room for 7 trucks and wagons, and an abundance of hay and straw. The property also consists of wash house, chicken house, brooder house, wood shed, corn crib and other outbuildings. There is a variety of choice fruit consisting of apples, peaches, sour cherries and grapes on this property. This is the same property which was conveyed to the late Judson Hill by William M. Reindollar and wife by deed dated March 31, 1902, and recorded among the land records of Carroll county in Liber J. H. B. No. 95, folio 561 etc.

**VALUABLE FARM.**  
Second. On the same day at 3 o'clock P. M. the undersigned Trustee will sell on the premises all that desirable farm situate about one-half mile west of Harney, along the Monocacy on the road leading from Harney to Emmitsburg, in Frederick and Carroll Counties, Maryland. This farm contains

**186 ACRES AND 48 SQ. PERCHES,**  
more or less, and is improved with a

**STONE HOUSE,**  
with slate roof, large Bank Barn, hog pen, wagon shed, buggy shed, implement shed, wash house, dairy house, chicken house and other buildings. There is a good well of water at the house and another at the barn with equipment for running water at the barn. The land is in a high state of cultivation. It has about 20 Acres of good timber. This is the well known Judson Hill farm and now tenanted by Chas. Stambaugh, and it consists of the tracts of Stambaugh, and conveyed to the late Judson Hill by deed, the one from Margaret Weyer, and recorded among the Land Records of Frederick County in Liber A. F. N. 4, folio 175, and the other, the deed of Peter Sell and wife dated October 9, 1839, and recorded among the Land Records of Frederick County in Liber W. I. P. No. 1, folio 701.

**TERMS OF SALE.**—One-third cash on day of sale, or upon the ratification of the sale by this Court; and the residue thereof shall be paid in two equal yearly payments, the first to be paid in one year, and the other in two years from the day of sale, with interest, and to be secured by the notes of the purchaser or purchasers, or all cash at the option of the purchaser or purchasers.

**EDWARD O. WEANT, Trustee.**  
J. N. O. SMITH, Auct. 6-20-24

## FOR SALE

**York County Farm 210 Acres**

Close to Hard Road. Close to Store.

Barn and House, all buildings have been remodeled and painted. Farm Land 90 Acres, Pasture, 10 Acres, Timber 110 Acres. Gravity flow of water to all buildings. Running water through farm. Price \$9,000. Will finance on first Mortgage two-thirds of value, at 5 1/2 per cent.

**D. W. GARNER,**  
Real Estate Broker.

6-13-24

## NOTICE!

Everybody come early next Saturday evening, good music and dancing. Lots of fun, promptly at 8 o'clock.

## Mountain View Hall

formerly Tom's Creek Hall. 6-6-24

## NEW THEATRE

**SATURDAY, JUNE 21st.**

**WILLIAM FOX**

**PRESENTS**

**CHAS. (BUCK) JONES**

**IN**

**"Big Day"**

**COMEDY—**

**CHARLIE CHAPLIN**

**IN**

**"Shanghai'd"**

**THURSDAY, JUNE 26th.**

**REGINALD DENNY**

in a dazzling story of the younger set

**"Sporting Youth"**

from Byron Morgan's racing story. With a remarkable cast, including beautiful Laura La Plante.

**MACK SENNETT COMEDY—**

**"She Sighed by the Seaside"**

**PATHE NEWS**

**Raise Chicks Easier**

by using fresh feeds. Rein-o-la Feeds are made fresh each week. You take no chances when using them. Only the best of grain used. Rein-o-la dollar Bros. & Co. 5-24-24

—Advertisement—

Taneytown's "Leading Fashion Store"

**Koons Bros.**  
**DEPARTMENT STORE.**

TANEYTOWN, MD.

**Large Stock of Merchandise is now ready for your inspection. May we not have the pleasure of serving you needs? We are offering Great Bargains in every Department of our Store.**

## Summer Dress Fabrics.

We have Crepe de Chine, Tafetas, Mesalines, Poplins, Silk Pongee, Fancy and Plain Voiles and all Pure Linen Suiting, in white and in colors, all the seasons most desirable novelties, at lowest prices.

## Specials in Hosiery.

Women's Silk and Lisle Stockings, medium weight, full fashioned, with Lisle soles and tops, also seamed leg, double heels and toes, in black, tan, nude, fawn and steel. Also, a full line of Misses' and Children's Hosiery, Children's 3/4 length, with fancy tops, in tan, grey and fawn.

## Cool Summer Underwear.

One needs a supply of dainty Underwear for the hot weather. We have Night Gowns, Princess Slips, Vests, Pants and Bloomers.

## The Warner Bros. Rust Proof Corsets.

Corsets in low, medium and topless styles, in pink and white.

## Men's Spring and Summer Suits.

Stylish and up-to-date in appearance, made to measure Suits guaranteed to fit, in Cassimeres and Worsted stylishly cut.

**We have at all times a full line of staple Groceries. Everything sold at the very lowest prices.**

## RACING MATINEE

There will be a Racing Matinee at the **Carroll County Fair Grounds** at Taneytown

**Wednesday afternoon, June 25, 1924.**

**FOUR RACES**

1st. 2nd. and 3rd. Prizes given. Mile heats, best two out of three.

**A BAND OF MUSIC.**

In the evening there will be a Festival, and Dance. Music by Snapper's Orchestra.

**By Order Committee.**

## FROGTOWN Minstrel Show

The Frogtown Minstrels will give an entertainment of Music and Fun in the

**TANEYTOWN OPERA HOUSE**

**Friday Evening, June 27,**

**AT 8:00 O'CLOCK.**

The proceeds to be for the benefit of

**THE MT. JOY COMMUNITY BAND**

A Street Parade will precede the performance.

Come out and hear "Jingles" and "Zeke" and enjoy a big Laff. Tell your friends, and come.

**Admission 25c.**

**LOST.**

Notice is hereby given that Certificate No. 112, issued to Clara I. Wilhide, now deceased, for 120 shares of the Capital Stock of the Taneytown Grain & Supply Company, has been lost, and that application has been made for a duplicate of the same.

**ANNA R. WILHIDE,**  
Administratrix of Clara I. Wilhide, Deceased. 6-20-24

**Taneytown Grain and Hay Market.**

Wheat .....\$1.08@1.08

Corn ..... .85@ .85

Rye ..... .70@ .70

Oats ..... .50@ .50

—Advertisement—

## Shoes, Oxfords & Pumps

Our usual large assortment of the latest styles in Ladies Patent Leather Pumps, in low and high heels, and including all the latest shades in Suede Pumps, at this seasons new designs, at prices that should interest all.

Children's and Misses' low footwear. Pumps and Strap effect. Men's Shoes and Oxfords, that will please the most exacting man. They are the kind of shoes our customers want. This seasons newest styles, at prices to suit the times.

## Men's Dress Straw and Wool Hats.

Men's Bleached and colored Straw Yacht shape, and the white soft Tovo, in the new shapes that will suit all types of men. Men's and Boys' Golf Shape Caps, in Herringbone wool and black plaid light colors.

## Gent's Furnishings.

We have at all times the newest shapes and styles in Negligee Shirts, in Tan and White Pongee and Broadcloth and Fancy Silk Striped Madras. Knit Silk Ties and open end 4-in hand and college shape string Ties and Bows.

## Linoleum, Congoleum & Rugs

in Brussels, Crex, Deltax and Wool and Fibre.

**We have at all times a full line of staple Groceries. Everything sold at the very lowest prices.**

## RACING MATINEE

There will be a Racing Matinee at the **Carroll County Fair Grounds** at Taneytown

**Wednesday afternoon, June 25, 1924.**

**FOUR RACES**

1st. 2nd. and 3rd. Prizes given. Mile heats, best two out of three.

**A BAND OF MUSIC.**

In the evening there will be a Festival, and Dance. Music by Snapper's Orchestra.

**By Order Committee.**

## A Few More Extras

**Saturday, June 21 to 28**

9 Rolls Toilet Paper, 25c

7-lb. Cocoa, 25c

Fancy Dried Peaches, 9c lb

No. 3 Cans best Purple Prunes, in heavy Syrup. No better at any price, 21 can

Armour's Corn Flakes, 7 1/2c pk

Large No. 3 Cans Best Apricots, per can 18c

Fig Bar, strictly fresh, per lb 16c

Del Monte Prunes, per lb 12c

Fresh Soda Crackers, plain or salted, per lb 12c

Fresh Loose Coffee, whole bean or ground, 22 1/2c lb

No. 3 Cans Best California Peaches, 18c Can

**NOTE—The first 25 persons buying 7 lbs. Cocoa, at 25c, we will give 1/2-lb. Can Baking Powder, Free.**

**A. G. RIFFLE.**

**Stop Chick Losses**

by feeding fresh feeds. Rein-o-la Buttermilk Starting Food has no superior. The formula is up-to-the-minute, best grain used and it is always fresh. Quality is high, price is reasonable. Use no other.—Reindollar Bros. & Co. 5-2-tf

—Advertisement—

## NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Carroll County letters