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NEWS.

# THE CARROLL RECORD

THE BEST READ-  
ING TIME IS FROM  
NOW UNTIL APRIL  
FIRST.

VOL. 30

TANEYTOWN, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, MARCH 28, 1924.

NO. 39

## FROM DETROIT, THE CITY OF MOTORS

Good Place to Make, as well as  
Spend Money.

It has been so long since I wrote anything for the Record that I suppose my friends among your readers think I have forgotten them. I want to assure them, however, that is not the case, as we do not receive an issue of the Record which does not recall to memory many friends of other days. And when I read that letter of my old friend, W. W. Sweigart, I felt like writing and asking him how he got down in that neck of the woods.

I have concluded that I will try and write a letter to the Record so that others may know that I am still thinking of them. In this connection, I want to say, as I did once before, that I think it would be a fine thing if all the former Taneytowners would take the time and pains to write a short article for the home paper, especially some time during this year when the Record will celebrate its 30th Anniversary. How well I remember the year 1894, when we were moving the equipment of the old Carrollton to the third story of the old Reindollar warehouse. And what times we had getting things running right. I wonder whether the Editor remembers the time we "died" the form just when we were ready to go to press. And another time when we tied the mailing list. And the fire that left us with nothing but a few quins and a composing rule or two.

Thirty years ago—that seems a long time ago. We old gray-haired fellows were the young men then, and the middle-aged men were boys. In reflecting on the population of the town in those days, and comparing it with the people living in it now, we find that only a small number of the old-timers are left. The cemeteries have claimed the greater number, quite a few have moved away, leaving only a few in their accustomed places. If I am not mistaken, there are only four firms besides the Record, which are still doing business under the same names, or names which still point to some one of the present firm as being then engaged in the same business today. These are: The Fuss Furniture Store, The Birnie Trust Company, The Savings Bank, and the grocery store of Mrs. N. B. Hagan. The streets of the town do not now show much resemblance to those of thirty years ago.

Detroit is now in the midst of its usual "Spring boom". Every year since we have been here, business has been at the peak about this time. The automobile business is a "spotty" one, and the first six months of the year is the bright spot. No one need be out of work if he wants to work. Of course, the inexperienced man is at disadvantage now, as he is at any time and anywhere. But even he can get work if he is not too choosy. The busy time usually lasts until July, when it begins to slacken up. This year, being Presidential year, will, I suppose, be no exception, and it may be even worse than the past three years, or as bad as the year 1920, when the bottom dropped out of the good times in May. The new fad—the four-wheel brake—has kept our shop back for some time, but now they are working day and night, week day and Sunday, and some of the men hardly know what their homes look like.

Detroit is one of the finest cities in the world to be a resident of for the purpose of making money. But it follows naturally, that it is just about as good a place to spend it. So I cannot say that I believe any one can be any happier in such a city than in a small town. You get to see more, you spend more, and maybe you get a little more of the experience in life than you do in such a town; but, does it do you any good? Even if it does, there are drawbacks. In my case it is the climate. Any one who is afflicted with catarrh, or subject to asthma, is surely not benefited by living in a place where it is always damp, and where the winters are 8 months long, the Summers 4 months, and where you cannot notice any Spring or Fall, as we knew them in Maryland.

However, we cannot complain very much about the past winter. The worst has gone, and it was not so very bad at that. We had not so deep snows, and not so very much very cold weather, and nothing like the blizzard you mentioned in your last issue. We also had some nice weather at the beginning of the winter, and it looks now if it might end in the same way.

As is usual in large cities, there is a great deal of crime and lawlessness in Detroit. The papers are full of accounts of hold-ups, robberies, murders, etc. And when I tell you that we have a Hearst paper here, as well as one of the Scripps-McRae circuit, you will know that mighty little is done that is not blazoned across the front page in letters sometimes two inches tall, and in red ink, at that.

Well, I must draw this article to a close. I hope that former Taneytowners will think about what I said about writing for the home paper, and act accordingly. There are quite a number of persons whom I knew as boys, who I am sure, could write interesting stories of their adventures since leaving the old town. Why not do it?

JOHN J. REID,  
1617 Dickerson Ave.

## STANDING OF CHURCHES.

Figures Purporting to Represent Latest Census.

The following table is being published by H. K. Carroll, LL. D., pretty generally acknowledged to be authority on Religious statistics in the United States, showing the present strength of the various churches in this country. The grand totals of all bodies are 45,457,366 communicants, 206,843 ministers and 237,404 churches, indicating gains for 1923 of 680,015 communicants, 2733 ministers and 2884 churches.

All of the figures given are for "communicant" members, the figures for the Roman Catholic Church being "estimated" as that church usually counts all baptized members.

|                      |            |
|----------------------|------------|
| Roman Catholic       | 15,750,260 |
| Methodist            | 8,622,838  |
| Baptist              | 8,237,021  |
| Lutheran             | 2,465,841  |
| Presbyterian         | 2,462,557  |
| Disciples of Christ  | 1,621,203  |
| Protestant Episcopal | 1,140,076  |
| Congregational       | 867,633    |
| Reformed             | 532,700    |
| United Brethren      | 394,563    |
| Evangelical Synod    | 300,449    |
| Evangelical Church   | 200,962    |
| Church of Brethren   | 142,695    |
| Adventist            | 139,348    |
| Friends              | 116,110    |
| Christian Church     | 103,091    |
| Mennonite            | 82,639     |
| Assemblies of God    | 70,000     |
| Eastern Orthodox     | 64,745     |
| Salvation Army       | 58,558     |
| Church of Nazarene   | 50,721     |
| Scandinavian         | 42,153     |
| Church of God        | 26,553     |
| Moravian             | 25,998     |

And about 12 smaller bodies. All of the denominations are not mentioned in the table, as Universalists, Unitarians, and perhaps others.

## Frederick County Baseball.

The Frederick County Baseball League expects to be in the field again this year, with eight teams; Woodsboro, Thurmont, Mt. Airy, Brunswick, Middletown, Emmitsburg, Point of Rocks, and New Market. There has been some sentiment in favor of reducing the league to six, or even four teams, but President Thomson is strong in favor of the old eight-team circuit.

The league is strictly amateur, being required by the rules to engage only home players. While positive plans have not yet been completed, it is believed that all eight towns will be represented. A banquet was held at Thurmont, recently, at which the situation was discussed, and the championship trophy for the 1923 season was presented to Thurmont.

## Proceedings of the Orphans' Court.

Monday, March 24, 1924—Mary E. Baker, administratrix of William P. Baker, deceased, reported sale of personal property.

Letters of administration on the estate of John Buckley, deceased, were granted unto C. Gloyd Lynch, who received order to notify creditors.

Letters of administration on the estate of Martha S. Pyle, deceased, were granted unto Nathan L. Smith, who received order to notify creditors.

C. Gloyd Lynch, administrator of John Buckley, deceased, returned inventory money.

Edward O. Weant, administrator of Klara Karpysan, deceased, returned inventory debts due.

Wednesday, March 26, 1924—Letters of administration on the estate of Judson Hill, deceased, were granted unto Helen P. Hill, Homer Hill and Margaret A. Hilterbrick, who received warrant to appraise personal property and order to notify creditors.

Mary J. Hammond, administratrix of John W. Hammond, deceased, settled her first and final account.

Laura J. Biehl, administratrix of John D. Biehl, deceased, received order to sell personal property.

Conrad Mauler, administrator of Collin Brown, deceased, returned additional inventory of current money, and made report of sale of personal property.

Charles S. Wolbert and Walter J. Wolbert, administrators of George W. Wolbert, deceased, settled their second and final account.

## Does it Make Any Difference to You?

Some concerns that do business in Carroll County, are helping to pay the taxes of Carroll County, as well as of the state. Some are doing business here—merely coming across the line and grabbing it—and paying on taxes in state or county. We wonder whether this makes any difference to the average customer in Carroll County? Take the Record office, for instance. Last year, for all purposes, The Record paid \$132.80 in taxes. Ours is a comparatively small business, but it is taxed up to the limit. Suppose all of the business firms and corporations in the county were forced out of business by non-taxpaying competitors, what would happen to the tax rate of farmers and property owners who now make it profitable for foreign competitors to do business here?

## The Record Mailed at Keymar.

With our mail to Keymar scheduled 40 minutes late, last Friday evening, The Record made use of the "direct dispatch" privilege granted by the P. O. Department, and sent six sacks of papers to Keymar, by auto, rather than take the chance of having the delivery of The Record along the W. M. R. R. delayed until Monday.

## MORE GIRLS THAN BOYS IN HIGH SCHOOL

Interesting Facts Gleaned from Annual Report.

The annual report of the State Board of Education shows a number of interesting facts, among them being the preponderance of girls over boys pursuing courses of study, especially in High School work. In the counties 1267 girls and 686 boys were graduated in High Schools. In Carroll County there were 67 girls and 34 boys. The increase in High School graduates, in the state, was 320 over 1922.

In cities the percentage of girls over boys is much less, in graduates, the number in Baltimore being 647 girls and 520 boys. This is accounted for in the facts that there are more girls than boys making up our population, and that in the counties boys are more needed for manual labor than in the cities. Girls are also more "apt" than boys in passing examinations.

"More than 32,000 pupils failed in county elementary schools in 1923," the report said. "Of these 19,157 were boys and 13,202 girls. In every type of county elementary school boys who failed to win promotion to the next grade outnumbered the girls, and the chances for failure in the one-teacher schools were 50 percent, greater than in the consolidated graded schools."

"Teachers asked to give the major cause for each pupil's failure assigned, in 40 percent of the cases, as the principal deterrent to promotion, irregular attendance not due to sickness."

Another principal cause assigned to failure was "unfortunate home conditions and lack of interest partly traceable thereto." Personal illness and mental incapacity were given as the causes of failure in about 10 percent of the cases, and about 1 percent of the failures was assigned to inadequate knowledge of English.

Commenting on the obstacles encountered by teachers who have pupils whose parents are indifferent to their children's education, the report says:

"An efficient, well-trained teacher who has to deal with parents not interested in the ultimate welfare of their children but who desire to exploit them at an early age for the products of their labor can only get the best results from such a child after she has done a missionary job in converting her patrons to the value of education."

"The sentiment, however, of the whole community toward education is a controlling factor in influencing parents to keep their children in school while it is in session. A teacher who has the interest and love of her pupils can accomplish much more if she has the co-operation of parents who are anxious to see their children educated."

## Sunday Movie Bill Killed.

Annapolis, March 27.—It took the House of Delegates less than 60 seconds to kill the Sunday movie bill today. The measure was House Bill No. 476, introduced by Delegate Anthony Dimarco, of Baltimore.

The bill was reported favorably last Tuesday by the Judiciary Committee and was made the special order for yesterday. As it had not been reached late in the afternoon, the House, rather than remain through what was expected to be a wordy fight, took a recess until noon today. The session which began today was thus a continuation of the legislative day of Wednesday.

After a few preliminary matters had been disposed of Speaker Curtis said:

"The Chair lays on the desk House Bill No. 476, the special order."

"I move that it be laid on the table," said Delegate Grant, of Baltimore. There were a dozen seconds.

"Those in favor of the motion will say 'aye,'" directed the Speaker.

There was a shout of "ayes."

"Those opposed will say 'no,'" said the Speaker. There was a fair chorus of "noes."

"The ayes have it," decided the Speaker, amid shouts of "roll call."

That was all, except what the proponents of the bill said, but that would not be fit for publication.

The Sunday movie bill would have permitted the exhibition of moving pictures in Baltimore after 2 P. M., on Sundays. Petitions signed by thousands of persons, both for and against the bill, have been received almost daily all through the session. The bill is one of the few within the past 20 years upon which the Rev. Dr. W. W. Davis, executive secretary of the Lord's Day Alliance, and John J. Hahon have worked together.—Baltimore Sun.

## Hunting Licenses in 1923.

The hunting licenses issued in Maryland, during 1923, amounted to \$106,154.06, or 59,321 county resident, 8009 state wide, and 1735 non-resident licenses. Of this number there were 2592 county licenses issued for Carroll, 135 state wide, and 29 non-resident, the license fees amounting to \$3,379.15.

In addition there were fines collected throughout the State amounting to \$1,980,107, of which, \$125,000 came from Carroll County.

## PUBLIC TIRING OF SCANDALS.

Investigations Now Being Severely Criticized by the Public.

The "investigating" craze in Washington, is not only becoming stale, but is attracting attention to the vast sums the investigations are costing. To date, the only actual results established are that a former cabinet officer, Mr. Fall, accepted a bribe of \$100,000, and another was the intimate friends of grafters who were selling their influence with him to boot-leggers and privilege hunters. Largely, all of the rest of the investigating has been a hunt to prove general corruption in the present administration to an extent to discredit it in the coming Presidential election.

The various investigations are costing, outright, many hundreds of thousands of dollars, in addition to the heavy expense added to the various departments, and the time consumed in hunting up data, the most of which is thrown aside when furnished. One of the lesser inquiries, that directed toward the Shipping Board, is estimated will alone cost \$200,000 to \$400,000.

It is alleged that the general public is tiring of the whole affair, and that the character of the witnesses furnishing much of the testimony, is creating a comment that the whole business is disgusting; that much of the evidence would not be admissible in court; that some of the witnesses are confessed crooks, and that the whole affair is hurting business; that largely the whole affair is a mass of "politics" and is quite apt to react on the investigations.

The opinion is also strong, too, that the serious business of Congress is being interfered with, and delayed, and the whole country is protesting that the investigating side-show is causing much unnecessary uncertainty, and holding up the normal currents of business that are of more importance at present than these investigations, that can be held just as well after the settlement of the big questions before Congress, as before them—except for one thing—the Presidential campaign.

## Arbor Day, April 4.

April 4th has been designated as Arbor Day by decree of Governor Albert C. Ritchie. Arbor Day has been annually observed in Maryland for tree planting since 1884.

Lumber in this State is now being cut three times as fast as it is being grown, and we are using it four times as fast as we are cutting it. This means that we must import the bulk of our timber from other states. But if our waste spaces were utilized this would not be necessary. There are thousands of acres of land in Maryland now growing nothing, which should be growing timber. The watersheds of many towns should be planted, but if no more important places can be found, at least, plant a tree on the street or highway, school or home ground, for the beauty and shade it affords. Be "tree growers" as well as "tree users."

Those who wish special information about Arbor Day and its observance may secure full particulars from the State Department of Forestry, 815 Calvert Building, Baltimore, Maryland, as to suitable exercises for the occasion, trees adapted for planting, how they should be planted, where to plant them, and their proper care.

The Department does not furnish trees free, but will give the names and addresses of nurseries from which they may be purchased.

## Hampstead's Mayor Charged with Theft.

Dr. Edgar E. Bush, Mayor of Hampstead, president of the First National Bank of Hampstead, and president of the local Fire Company, and also of the County Firemen's Association, was charged before Police Justice Hitchins, of Westminster, on Monday, with having stolen a vase at the Guy W. Steele home fire, last week.

Dr. Bush testified that he picked up the blackened vase out of a lot of rubbish, merely as a souvenir of the fire, and did not know it was valuable. He insisted that he made no effort toward concealment. His attorney, E. O. Weant, argued that the case be dismissed on the grounds that there was no evidence of felonious intent, but Justice Hitchins ordered him held for the May grand jury under a bond of \$250.00.

## Scores Paint and Powder.

A Philadelphia preacher recently severely scored the use of paint and powder by the ladies. "Children lack training," he said, "and young people are wild because their elders started life a little wilder. Women having painted faces have always been a weakening civilization."

The preacher took his sermon from the story of Jezebel, who appeared at the window of her palace with a painted face and gripped the attention of Jehu.

"Painting the face to conceal marks of age or ugliness of countenance is not a new practice," he said. "It is as old as King Tut and is found among the primitive American Indians and the African savages. It is the manifestation not of an advancing civilization, but of one reverting to barbarism."

They used to say "as poor as a church mouse," but now it is "so poor the Senate didn't even investigate him."

## LEGISLATURE NEAR END OF SESSION.

The Senate Passes a large number of Appropriation Bills.

The Senate, last Saturday, by a vote of 15 to 14 rejected Gov. Ritchie's plan to divorce the Md. University Hospital and schools from state control, and substituted Senator Curran's plan for a state loan of \$1,375,000 to the hospital. This was an amendment to the original University loan bill of \$2,140,000 omitting \$765,000 for the College Park features of the bill.

The vote was made possible by pooling interests on the part of a few Democratic Senators, and the help of the seven Republicans. At the same time, the \$750,000 Love Point boulevard bill, the \$300,000 loan for the State Normal School at Salisbury, loan bills for St. John's College \$110,000, Washington College \$100,000; Western Maryland College \$125,000, and the Allendale Home \$100,000, were passed to their third reading, the bills totaling \$2,850,000.

The Senate, on Tuesday, finished up its insurgency against the Governor by passing the University bill, carrying \$1,375,000; and at the same time passed the Love Point boulevard bill \$750,000, the Salisbury Normal School bill \$300,000, and the Allendale School for negro children \$100,000. The entire program was put through without a break, and without much discussion. These measures now go to the House.

Two "blue sky" bills, intended to eliminate illegal brokerage transactions, were advanced to third reading when favorable reports of the Judicial Proceedings Committee were adopted. Both were introduced by Senator Frick, of Baltimore.

One provides that it shall be a misdemeanor for a broker to buy and sell against the orders of the customer. The same bill makes it unlawful for a broker who is knowingly insolvent to accept money or securities from a customer when the latter is unaware of the insolvency. Another provision of this measure would prevent acceptance by brokers of installments or part payments on securities not actually in the possession of the seller.

The second Frick bill authorizes the Attorney-General of Maryland, upon complaint of the State's Attorney of any county or of Baltimore city, to investigate the financial standing of any company or individual suspected of operating in violation of law. With the Bank Commissioner, he would be empowered to demand a financial statement from the company or individual and, if the findings justified, proceed against the offender.

Notwithstanding the constitutional limit for the introduction of new bills, which provides that no bills may be introduced in the last ten days of a session, about forty bills were introduced this week, by a two-thirds vote on each. The bills are all local in character.

The resolution indorsing Gov. Ritchie as a candidate for the Presidency, was unanimously passed in the House, on Wednesday, the Republican members voting with the Democrats.

The Soldiers' Bonus bill was passed to third reading by the Senate, which provides an annual appropriation of \$25,000 a year for indigent veterans of the world war.

Five additional loan and appropriation bills, aggregating \$8,195,000, were passed by the Senate Wednesday night, as follows:

- St. John's College, \$110,000.
- Western Maryland College, \$125,000.
- Washington College, \$100,000.
- Bridge loan, \$900,000.
- Road construction loan, \$4,500,000.
- General construction loan, \$2,460,000.

Another bill was also introduced by the Garrett, Allegany and Frederick county delegations and Delegate Routsen concerning the election of school boards in Garrett, Allegany and Carroll counties. It was referred to the Committee on Education.

The House, on Thursday, passed the University Hospital loan bill, the Boulevard bill, the School for Salisbury, and the Allendale school, to their third reading, following the lead of the Senate in opposing the Governor.

The Sunday movie bill was killed in the House, without taking a record vote.

The Senate, on Thursday, defeated the Love Point ferry bill, which was to give the Eastern Shore and Baltimore rapid communication with each other. Pennsylvania railroad influence is charged to have largely determined the vote, as well as a plea of economy on the part of the state administration.

A bill is on its passage for the State Road Commission to mark roads, other than State highways, throughout the state. This will mean signs at cross roads, giving distances and information, and such other markers as will be of benefit to the public.

A block of coal nine feet high and four feet square was shipped from near Elkhart, Maryland, to Milan, Italy, where it is to be put on display at an industrial exposition.

Another reform the auto has accomplished is to abolish the company "parlor." Young folks who once hunted a "sparking" place now are more interested in finding a parking place.

## ANDERSON IN SING SING.

Anti-Saloon League Leader Jailed, but has Appeal Pending.

William H. Anderson former Superintendent of the Anti-Saloon League of New York and Maryland, who lost out on his appeal against conviction of third degree forgery, started for Sing Sing prison, on Tuesday, to begin a term of one to two years. On leaving for the prison he handed the Sheriff a written statement for publication, a portion of which follows:

"A soldier who volunteers to enter the opposition's lines and blow up the enemy's fortifications runs a supreme risk. I blew up the liquor fortifications in the whole country by getting more votes from New York congressmen to send the eighteenth amendment to the states for ratification and also brought about ratification in New York. To do it I took risks that judged by safety first standards in the light of hindsight were errors of judgment and blunders on my part even though the anti-saloon league received the benefits and the dry cause. But I would rather have accomplished this much for humanity by such errors of judgment with the present cost to me as a result of doing in those early days—desperate days—the legal and honest though unusual things necessary to success than to have a record free of blunder but barren of achievement."

"I am by fair analogy a prisoner of war in the hands of the enemy. In the moral warfare while helpless and unable to defend my good name, every effort is being made to blacken my name. After the damage on the liquor traffic I should not begrudge the wets and their de facto allies any satisfaction they may get of kicking while he is down, one whom they could not lick in a fair fight."

Mr. Anderson will be given hard labor for ten days, after which he will likely be given work more suited to his special ability. With good behavior, it is believed his term will be reduced to 9 months, which would give him freedom on Christmas eve.

Although he has another appeal pending, under the laws of the state he is compelled to enter his sentence, so that should his appeal be granted, later, he will have had served a large part of his sentence anyway. In commenting on this, Mr. Anderson said:

"Any finding of a higher court that my conviction was improper is thus set at naught in advance. Such insistence upon ruthless use of power would seem to indicate: First, that the prosecution has little hope of its so-called conviction being upheld and, second, it is trying not anything done by me, but prohibition, that is the real issue in this case."

"Although, God being my judge, I am innocent of this alleged crime of which a wet jury in a hostile atmosphere voted me guilty, I would rather suffer punishment for it than be free and responsible for such injustice."

"The spirit that has enabled me to fight the liquor traffic for twenty-four years, ten of them in New York, cannot be broken by any such incident in this uncompromising warfare against that unholy traffic. My consolation is that the greater the outrage, the stronger the reaction when justice is finally done."

## Governor Says he will Veto University Bills.

Annapolis, March 27.—Governor Ritchie, in a public statement tonight announced he will veto the University Hospital loan bill of \$1,375,000 and three other bills on final passage without administration sanction.

In the same statement he revealed a plan of the Curran "insurgents" to hold the four "outlaw" bills on third reading until Monday, the last day of the session, and he offered a compromise plan in an effort to prevent the hospital from being cut off from all extra State aid because of a veto after the sessions end. His offer is as follows:

The State to give a lump sum of \$75,000 to eliminate fire hazards at once, and an additional \$500,000 toward a building program provided the University will agree to separation of the hospital and allied schools from State ownership.

The implied alternatives that the loan bill will be vetoed and the University get nothing but its budget appropriation for maintenance.

The other three bills which he announced he will veto provide \$750,000 for the Love Point-Denton Boulevard; \$300,000 for the Salisbury Normal School and \$100,000 to establish Allendale school for negro feebleminded children.—Baltimore American.

## Marriage Licenses.

Edgar F. Benson and Edna G. Martin, Hampstead.

William Boerner and Verna R. Shaffer, Reisterstown.

LeRoy B. Small and Bertha I. Krebs, York, Pa.

Noah E. Newman and Ruth B. Bankard, Union Mills.

Charles William Hill and Hester Loretta Gist, Westminster.

William C. Brown and Rosie V. Diggs, Westminster.

The Gould seat on the New York Stock Exchange purchased thirty-nine years ago for \$25,000 was sold recently for \$85,000.

Cattle will be killed by electricity by the Cudahy Packing Company, of Omaha, Nebraska. This will replace the present system of clubbing the animals over the head.



## THE CARROLL RECORD

(NON-PARTISAN)  
Published every Friday, at Taneytown, Md., by The Carroll Record Company.

P. B. ENGLAR, Editor and Manager.

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ADVERTISING rates will be given on application, after the character of the business has been definitely stated, together with information as to space, position, and length of contract. The publisher reserves the privilege of declining all offers for space.

All advertisements for 2nd, 3rd, 4th, and 7th pages must be in our Office by Tuesday morning each week; otherwise, insertion cannot be guaranteed until the following week.

FRIDAY, MARCH 28, 1924.

Entered at Taneytown Post-office as Second Class Matter.

All articles on this page are either original, or properly credited. This has always been a fixed rule with this Office, and we suggest the adoption of it by our exchanges.

We are so busy now with our own interesting little affairs, that we are quite losing sight of what is happening across the pond. By the way, does anybody know whether Germany has paid France yet, or what France is doing about it?

Something like the "Arabian Nights" seems to come out of the stories at Washington, where teapot domes, prize-fight films, black satchels, secret codes, the Little Green house, and belts full of \$1000 bills are mixed up with Senators, Oil millionaires, whiskey agents, Roxie and Tex, Mr. Fall and other story tellers.

April 1, used to mean "settling up" day. The time was when books were "posted up" and the business office was expected to be busy, taking in cash, or notes, on the day. In fact, the creditor who did not "come across," was quite likely to have compulsory measures used against him, and the date meant something. Of course, times have changed, and annual settlements are no longer regarded as satisfactory; but just the same, it has been a bad thing for business that this one particular "pay day" has largely dropped out of fashion.

### Effects of the Oil Scandal.

Presidential primaries, held last week, do not seem to have had the effect of "killing off" candidates whose names have been connected with the "oil" investigation, at Washington. While President Coolidge has, of course, has not been drawn into the affair, some who are prosecution the investigation have tried very hard to cast suspicion that way, or at least to censure him severely for not knocking down and dragging out Attorney-General Daugherty. Out in North Dakota, in the very hot-bed of the farm-bloc, and next door to third-party La Follette, Mr. Coolidge carried the primaries and will have the vote of the state in the nominating convention.

Down in Georgia, next state to Senator Underwood—who is himself a candidate—William G. McAdoo, who was before the "oil" committee, and who is in some quarters considered as not having escaped traces of oil contamination, nevertheless carried Georgia, 2 to 1 over Underwood; partly, it is said, due to Ku Klux influences.

While there may be local conditions in both states partly accountable for the results, the fact seems to stand out that the people are sifting this "oil" testimony, and are not greatly scared over it, when it merely attempts to create suspicion.

In this connection, it may be recalled that away back in the Cleveland campaign, efforts were made to bring forward a story connected with the private life of Mr. Cleveland, that not only did not defeat him, but perhaps aroused a certain sympathy for him because of the unfairness of digging up by-gones. American sentiment, after all, is pretty strong for "fair play" and it may easily develop that this oil mess may turn into an overworked find.

### Tramps, as Readers.

We do not know exactly why "tramps," or "hoboes," read the papers, but, they do. A surprising number of them call at the Record office for a "yesterday's" daily, and as they do not, as a rule, specify the kind of paper they want, we take it that they merely want to keep in touch with the news of the day in general, and that they are interested observers of the world's doings.

It is a little difficult to imagine that these social derelicts from choice can maintain much interest in matters from which they appear to be the farthest possible removed. Why should they care what is happening in politics, in business, in interna-

tional problems, in industrial upheavals, or even in the scandals of the day. May it be that most of them are really men of intelligence, who for one reason or another have chosen to live their wandering, homeless life, and in spite of it, dream of what might have been; or, may it be that many of them are not what they seem to be, but have secret objects back of their wanderings?

We give it up. But, this one thought presents itself, by contrast. Man for man, taken by large numbers, we suspect that the tramp population of the country will average a higher percentage of newspaper readers than is found among the men of our land who have homes. Perhaps too, this may be because of the fact that spare time is the chief tramp commodity, and that reading is not only their main method of "killing" some of it, but largely their only source of entertainment.

We do not mean to draw any invidious comparison between hoboes and normal citizens, as readers; but rather to raise the point that our despised floating population maintains a pretty high standard of intelligence, relative to what is going on in this country, and that this, at least compels some respect, and points the lesson that there is hardly any set of people in the whole world, no matter how we belittle them, from whom we may not learn something to our own advantage.

### Children do not Read.

That children are not great readers is claimed to be an ascertained fact by surveys taken in many of our largest city schools. One of the teachers who has given this fact considerable investigation, says that in one survey taken in a large school, only five pupils out of 400 read for pleasure; that is, do more reading than is necessary in connection with their studies, these children being boys and girls between the ages of 8 and 15 years, in fourth to sixth grades.

Perhaps it is just as well that such children should read but little, as their minds have not matured sufficiently to determine what is fit to read; but, somehow the information tends to raise the question whether this early inclination may not continue through the later years, and evidence a trend from that literacy that is so essential to real education. We are also led to wonder whether our modern system of education leads toward emphasizing the value of good reading as an educator, and whether reading, as a study, is given the proper place in school curriculums, as it was in the "old times," the plans of which our modern schools appear to be trying to improve on, by discarding?

We remember an exercise, back in the days when the writer was a school boy, that consisted in the taking of a simple story and giving it to the pupils to re-write, in their own words, without destroying the import of the story itself; and in taking poetic selections and transposing them into prose. These were very valuable exercises, and we doubt whether there is any training of this sort given today.

The value of such study is in first creating the desire for originating, and writing, after which the desire for reading itself is sure to be developed. If "writing" is minimized, "reading" is sure to be; and the result of such a weak spot in education means the turning out of a lot of mere "book" students, who, when tested on the outside of their books, make a very poor showing indeed.

### An Outsider's Advice to the Churches

A controversy has broken out in the three big churches: Presbyterian, Baptist and Episcopalian. It is between the Modernists and the Fundamentalists.

The Modernists have certain positive views upon the origin and authority of the great Founder of Christianity. And the Fundamentalists have views on the same subject quite as positive.

That is their point of difference, and about it the outsiders have, of course, nothing to say. This is a free country and every man has a right to his opinions.

But both the men who are earnest champions of Fundamentalism and their opponents have many more points upon which they agree than points upon which they differ.

Both parties are really trying to do good to their fellow men, they are earnestly combating evil and the conditions that produce evil. They are trying to make this world a more decent place to live in.

They are doing their best, according to their lights, to induce their fellow men to adopt that high standard of living announced by their Master.

They are fighting on the side of the angels.

They are comrades in the war against sensualism, greed, hypocrisy,

fraud and every other force that makes for human degeneration and perversion.

All that the outsider has to say is that as comrades they constitute the chief asset of our civilization.

And when they fall out and begin to call each other names the Philistines rejoice. And there is something among the scorners.

The greatest religious Teacher of the world is among us today. As we see it, both sides would do all in their power to extend the influence and teachings of that gentle yet majestic Personage whose story has transformed the world.

Why quarrel over His credentials or His authority so long as women still wash His feet with their tears and wipe them with the hairs of their head?

Why contend over His titles or origin while the wicked still sob out their confession at His knee?

Why waste one moment over the niceties of theology while the widow and orphan stand about the grave and find comfort in the repetition of His amazing words, "I am the resurrection and the Life?"

Are not, after all, both Fundamentalists and Modernists disputing over what neither of them know anything about, a strange Figure who is the Mystery of Time?

If an outsider may quote Scripture to the Pulpit, is He not, as the great Apostle called Him, "an High Priest forever, after the order of Melchisedek, who was without father, without mother, without descent, having neither beginning of days nor end of life?"—Dr. Frank Crane, in Current Opinion for March.

### Local Pride

will induce you to try Rein-o-la Laying Mash—the good results will keep you a regular feeder of it. It actually does all we claim. Contains high-grade beef scraps—no tankage. Makes all the difference between profit and loss. A trial is convincing.—Reindollar Bros. & Co. 10-26-tf

—Advertisement

### Government by Oil.

Where the oil investigation will stop, when its last chapter will be written, becomes more and more uncertain every day. But at least one fact stands out clearly, at all events, and that is that oil men in one respect resemble the Lord. They are no respecters of persons or parties. Their financial blessings fall on Democrats and Republicans alike. When party organizations are strapped for money the good Samaritan oil men rush with warm hearts and full hands to their relief. Sinclair is said to have helped the Republicans out of the debt hole caused by the lavish expenditures of 1920. And but for the fact that Doheny, who is a Democrat, is so modest about his benefactions, we might have heard that he had contributed something to the poor Republicans as well as to the pauper Democrats.

To do good by stealth and blush to call it fame is one of the generous characteristics of all oil men apparently. Whether oil exercises a softening effect upon the human heart or whether it creates what is called an "open mind" we do not know, but oil magnates somehow seem to soar above the pretty partisanship exhibited in Congress. They are hail fellows well met with persons of all political complexions. Like St. Paul they are all things to all men, or the same thing to every man.

And they do not cast their oil upon the political waters in vain. Like the meek they inherit the earth, especially those parts which contain oil. Government by democracy? No! Government by oil.—Baltimore Sun.

### Plan of Operation Fails.

A young man entered the office of a loan company here and asked to borrow \$37.50. When asked what security he could give he said:

"I haven't any now, but I'll have some as soon as I get the \$37.50," he replied.

When asked what he wished to do with the money, he said:

"Want to buy an automobile."

"Cars are getting cheap," said the agent, "but you can't get one for \$37.50, can you?"

"Nope," said the young man, "but I've got \$12.50, and with the \$37.50 I get from you I'll have \$50, and that'll be my first payment, see," he said cheerfully.

"But what security will we have," continued the agent, "if you buy the car on payments?"

"Why, I'll give you a mortgage on the car as soon as I get it," he said.

"That would only be a second mortgage," said the agent, "as the automobile company will hold a chattel mortgage on the automobile until it is paid for."

"Well, I didn't know that," said the youth, "I guess I'm out o' luck."

Hall's Catarrh Medicine will do what we claim for it—rid your system of Catarrh or Deafness caused by Catarrh.

Sold by druggists for over 40 years F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio

Trustee's Sale  
— OF VALUABLE —  
House and Lot of Land,  
AT COPPERVILLE, IN TANEYTOWN DISTRICT, CARROLL COUNTY, MARYLAND.

By virtue of a decree of the Circuit Court for Carroll County passed in a cause wherein John A. Garner, et al., are Plaintiffs and Samuel Galt, widower et al. are defendants, it being No. 5509 Equity, in the Circuit Court for Carroll County, the undersigned Trustee will sell at public sale on the premises in Copperville, Carroll County, Maryland, on

SATURDAY, MARCH 29, 1924, at 3 o'clock, P. M., all that tract or parcel of land containing

32/100 OF AN ACRE, more or less, improved by a handsome frame

DWELLING HOUSE, stable, wash house, chicken house and other necessary outbuildings. All the buildings are in excellent condition. This property is located at Copperville, on the road from Taneytown to Uniontown, about 2 miles from the former place, and was formerly occupied by Mr. Samuel Galt. Being the same property described in the deed from Samuel L. Johnson and Mary A. Johnson, his wife, to Rebecca C. Galt, dated April 29, 1914, and recorded among the Land Records of Carroll County in Liber O. D. G. No. 125, folio 45 &c.

Possession of property will be given as soon as the purchaser complies with the terms of sale.

TERMS OF SALE.—One-third cash on the day of sale, or upon the ratification thereof by the Court; and the residue shall be paid in two equal payments, the one to be paid in one year, and the other in two years from the day of sale, with interest, and to be secured by the notes of the purchaser or purchasers, with approved security, or all cash at the option of the purchaser or purchasers.

EDWARD O. WEANT, Trustee.  
J. N. O. SMITH, Auct. 3-14-3t

**WRIGLEYS**  
Chew it after every meal  
It stimulates appetite and aids digestion. It makes your food do you more good. Note how it relieves that stuffy feeling after hearty eating.

Whitens teeth, sweetens breath and it's the goody thing to have.

**SEALED in its Purity Package**

**WRIGLEYS DOUBLEMINT CHEWING GUM**

PRIVATE SALE  
— OF A —  
**149 ACRE FARM.**  
Situate 3½ miles from Littlestown, on Taneytown road. Good Buildings and 20 Acres of very heavy timber. Immediate possession.

**L. W. MEHRING,**  
TANEYTOWN, MD.  
3-7-4t

No time to argue—**GET THE MILK**—sell it while prices are good—and have more to sell by feeding **LARRO**

For sale by  
**THE REINDOLLAR CO.**

**LARRO**  
FOR DAIRY COWS  
THE LARRO MILKING CO. ST. LOUIS, MO.

10-12-tf

**DR. E. E. HOBBS**  
DENTIST  
108 E. Main St.,  
WESTMINSTER, MD.  
Phone 212 12-7-3mo

**NOTICE TO CREDITORS.**  
This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Carroll County, in Md., letters of administration upon the estate of **GEORGE W. BAUMGARDNER, SR.**, late of Carroll County, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers properly authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 28th day of September, 1924; they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate.

Given under my hands this 29th day of February, 1924.

**HARRY L. BAUMGARDNER,**  
Administrator.

**Hens Will Lay**  
if you feed them a good high-protein laying mash. Rein-o-la Laying Mash has proved itself to be a big egg producer. Ask us about it.—Reindollar Bros. & Co. 11-30-tf

—Advertisement

## Hesson's Department Store

## DISPLAYING A Full Line of Merchandise for Spring Household Needs.

### Room Sized Rugs.

In this department we are showing a very attractive assortment of 8.3x10.6, 9x12 and other good sized Rugs of grass, wool fiber, congoileum and tapestry and axminster qualities. We are sure when you once look over our stock of various grades of Rugs, you will have the problem solved about what you will cover that floor with this Spring. A very pretty assortment of the Nationally advertised Gold Seal Congoileum Rugs, suitable for any room always in stock.

### Carpets.

For those who prefer carpet for their rooms, we have on hand a line of every pattern of rag or chain carpets, in the 36 and 27-in. widths at moderate prices.

### Congoileum Rug Border

Just the thing for making the floor around the border of that Rug more attractive by covering the rough floor with a piece of oak colored rug border.

### Linoleum and Congoileum

A very pretty assortment of patterns of 2 yd. wide Congoileum and Linoleum here for you to make your selection.

We are headquarters for that "Best Quality" Gold Seal Congoileum. The kind that makes a very attractive and yet not too expensive floor covering.

Also carry a full line of the better quality 2-yd. wide Linoleums.

### Rubber Stair Pads

A good sized fine quality rubber pad for a very low price.

### Window Shades.

We have on hand a fine assortment of regular sizes, in Window Shades in all the leading colors and quality. For the inexpensive shade we have the water color, mounted on a good spring roller. Also carry a fine assortment of the non-fade oil color shades, mounted on the famous Hartshorn rollers.

When you are thinking of replacing your old Shades, call on us, and let us explain to you the merits of our shades, and our service in this department.

### Dishes.

If it's dishes you need, be assured we have a full line of them. We carry at all times a full line of open stock white, blue Willow ware, and fancy patterns in fine quality china-ware. Also a very nice assortment of 100-piece sets of attractive designs.

### Kitchen Utensils.

Visit our kitchen ware department when in need of anything in the cooking utensil line. If it's Granite, Enamel or Aluminum, you will almost be sure to find here what you want.

### Sheets and Pillow Cases

When in need of these look over our line. We have Sheets in 72x90 and 81x90, of very good quality muslin.

Also a full line of bleached and unbleached Sheetting in all the standard widths.

EDW. O. WEANT, President.  
E. H. SHARETTTS, Vice-Pres.

GEO. H. BIRNIE, Cashier.  
G. W. WILT, Asst. Cashier.

### DIRECTORS:—

EDW. O. WEANT  
GEO. H. BIRNIE  
J. J. WEAVER, JR.  
G. WALTER WILT

MILTON A. KOONS  
EDWIN H. SHARETTTS  
GEO. A. ARNOLD  
ARTHUR W. FEESER

## THE BIRNIE TRUST CO.

TANEYTOWN, MD.

Capital Stock; \$40,000.00  
Surplus \$40,000.00  
Undivided Profits \$25,000.00

### ON THE HONOR ROLL OF BANKS

### Use--Or Lose

Lack of use is in fact abuse. This will apply to money, to grain, to human energy. If you keep, you will never reap. It is use—or lose.

Money in the bank goes into circulation, helps make business better. Money hid away about the house, locked in deposit boxes, buried in the cellar, does no good and is likely to be lost. The safe place for your money is in a reliable Bank, like ours.

**Resources Over \$1,100,000.00.**

## Spring Has Arrived

and so have the Shoes that go with it.

You should see the beautiful new styles in the

**FAULTLESS FITTING DOROTHY DODD'S**

for Women, in Fog-Gray, Airedale, and Patent Leather Pumps either low or military heels.

## Walkovers

for Men are better than ever, if such a thing is possible. Other makes at cheaper prices.

**Men's Caps.**

**Men's Hats.**

**J. THOMAS ANDERS**

22 West Main Street,  
Westminster, Md.



# POULTRY

## Properly Prepare Fowls for Holiday Marketing

While November is generally regarded as turkey month, there is also a strong demand for fowls of all kinds and good prices can be realized for almost any kind if they are properly prepared for market.

In this connection it should be remembered that careful grading of poultry pays. All fowls should be assorted according to age and condition, size, color and shanks. Never mix good and poor stock in shipments to market, as the poor birds always reduce the value of the lot. In other words, uniformity of appearance and quality must be considered.

Poultry should be fattened quickly to be tender and juicy. If the fowls have been kept in good condition during the summer and fall, two weeks of liberal feeding should put them in excellent condition for marketing. After they have commenced to fatten give them all they can eat four or five times a day.

Turkeys ought not to be confined for any length of time, but for just a short time prior to marketing. If fed liberally while they have a free run, they can be put in condition for marketing within ten days.

This is the time of year when the chicken flock should be culled closely. The undesirable fowls will bring better prices now than later, and if kept throughout the winter will only be an expense and a detriment to the rest of the birds.

## Uniformity in Fowls Is of Utmost Importance

For those who are breeding standard fowls it is essential that they look out for type in the first place, and not allow their flock to run to the dogs in this particular, as some we have seen recently.

What is a Rhode Island Red good for in the breeding yard if he has a short Wyandotte of Cochon back on him? You might just as well put him in the pot and be done with him, for he is worth more there than anywhere else. Then there is the Orpington standing upon shanks almost like a game. He is of good color, perhaps, but that is all you can say about him. No matter what breed you are attempting to breed or handle, your first duty to that breed and yourself is to get in line with the best possible type to be had. If you find that you do not have that kind, better get rid of them and get the right kind before you waste any more valuable time in experiments. Study the type that goes to make a good one of your kind, both in males and females, and get in line. Get the best color, of course, that is consistent with the right type, but get type at any cost first. Be sure you know your breed or variety as that is of the most importance. Work intelligently at all times, and you will be surprised how well things will go along.

## Dealers Can Stop Much of Waste in Egg Supply

How the dealer can help stop the waste in eggs is pointed out on a poster recently issued by the extension service of Colorado Agricultural college, in line with a campaign for better quality. Dealers can help by:

Encouraging production of infertile eggs by paying more for them.

Packing eggs only in good cases, using new flats and fillers.

Placing excelsior pads on top and bottom of each case and not using any straw.

Keeping eggs in cool, dry place, away from kerosene and never allowing a shipment to stand in the sun.

Shipping at least once every other day, because holding eggs in temperatures above 60 degrees causes rapid deterioration.

## Dried Whey Fed Laying Hens on Government Farm

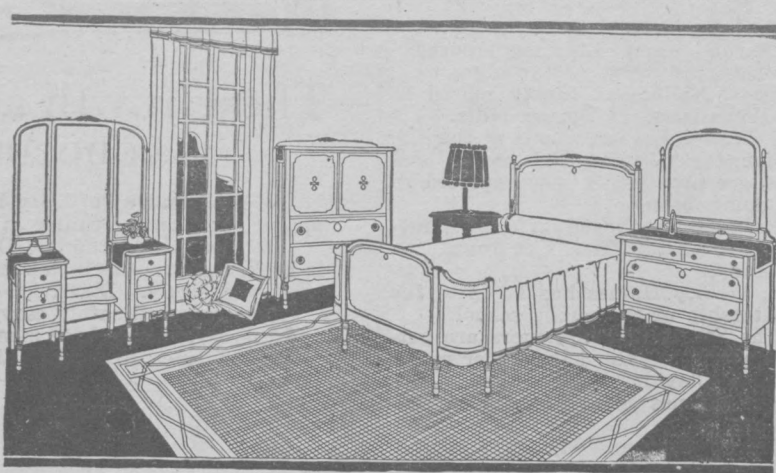
New uses for dried whey are being revealed by a series of investigations by the United States Department of Agriculture.

Four pounds of crude sugar and 1½ pounds of dried whey containing about 30 per cent of albumin were obtained from 100 pounds of whey. The dried whey was sold to a laboratory making baby food, at a price giving a satisfactory return for the whey.

Dried whey and dried buttermilk are being fed experimentally to laying hens at one of the department farms. In the first half of the twelve-month experiment the pen of hens receiving dried whey produced eggs at a rate comparing favorably with results obtained with other kinds of feeds.

## Get Maximum Production of Eggs During Winter

If you are planning to add more pullets to your laying pens get them as soon as possible, in order to get the maximum production of eggs this winter. Just as a cow's milk production is decreased by moving her from one place to another, disturbing her routine, laying is delayed where pullets are disturbed by moving them from one farm to another or from their regular quarters. Disturbing pullets also retards growth.



## Fine Walnut Suit, \$94.50.

Dresser, Bow Bed, Semi Vanity.  
Everything in the Furniture line way below the market prices

Low Prices, Easy Terms, Auto Delivery.

C. O. FUSS & SON,

Leading Furniture Dealers and Funeral Directors  
2-8-1f TANEYTOWN, MD.

*Mr. Charlesworth,*  
*Chiropractor*

(Graduate of the Palmer School of Chiropractic.)

HAMPSTEAD — WESTMINSTER — TANEYTOWN



## Time to Plant

and the best varieties of vegetables and field seeds to plant for each purpose is told in the

## 1924 Catalog of WOOD'S SEEDS

A copy will be mailed you free on request.

Reduced prices are quoted on Seeds, Poultry Supplies and Feeds, Fertilizer, Garden Tools and Spray Materials.

Free Flower Seeds and how you may get them is told on Page 3 of Catalog. Write for your copy. Ask for a Select-Rite Seed Chart.

T. W. WOOD & SONS

Seedsman Since 1878

40 S. 14th St., Richmond, Va.

## NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Carroll County, letters of administration on the estate of

WILLIAM H. FORMWALT, late of Carroll County, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers properly authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 4th day of October, 1924; they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate.

Given under my hands this 7th day of March, 1924.

DAISY M. FORMWALT, Administratrix.

## NOTICE.

The County Commissioners of Carroll County, Maryland, will sit for Transfers and Abatements and Revision of Taxes on the following days for the different Districts of Carroll County, as follows:

Districts Nos. 1 and 2, April 2, 1924.  
Districts Nos. 3 and 4, April 3, 1924.  
Districts Nos. 5 and 6, April 4, 1924.  
Districts Nos. 7 and 8, April 9, 1924.  
Districts Nos. 9 and 10, April 10, 1924.  
Districts Nos. 11 and 12, Apr. 11, 1924.  
Districts Nos. 13 and 14, Apr. 16, 1924.  
And there will be no abatements or revision granted after the 16th day of April, 1924, for the Levy of 1924.

CHARLES W. MELVILLE, President.  
SAMUEL J. STONE, Clerk. 3-21-4f

## Comparative Ease.

"The doctor has advised Mrs. Blank to take things easy for a while." "I wondered why she had discharged her help and was doing her own work."—Boston Transcript.

## Her Short-Range Experience.

From a story—"Trix was but a frail child and this life of sin and infancy was all she had ever known."—Boston Transcript.

## SMITH'S SALE AND EXCHANGE STABLES



2 miles west of Taneytown, along the Emmitsburg State Road. If you want a good lead horse or mare, we always have them on hand, and remember every horse that leaves our stables must positively be as represented or your money refunded. Call to see us.

LEROY A. SMITH. SCOTT M. SMITH.  
Phone 38F21 2-29-2m

## FLOWERS FOR All Occasions.

Always fresh—and we grow them all.

Reasonable prices, their quality and arrangement considered.

We have no Agent. Simply phone or write.

Gremer, Florist.

219-227 E. Walnut St., Hanover, Penna.

2-28-6mo.

## Our \$1.00 Offer.

It is socially proper as well as business-like to use printed stationery. It is also economical and apt to result in having paper and envelopes on hand, when needed. We fill many such orders by mail.

Either of the following offers mailed postpaid for \$1.00, anywhere within the third zone—300 miles. Add 5c when to be mailed to 4th and 5th zones, and 10c beyond 5th zone.

OFFER NO. 1. 100 sheets 6x9 paper, ruled, good quality, in two pads; with 100 size 6½ envelopes to match.

OFFER NO. 2. 200 sheets Hammermill Bond paper, 5½x8½ unruled, padded on request, with 100 size 6½ envelopes to match.

Printed either in dark blue, or black. Not over 4 lines neat type, the same form on both paper and envelopes. Envelopes printed on back, if desired.

Cash with order, when sent by mail. Write instructions, and copy for the printing, very plainly.

THE CARROLL RECORD CO., TANEYTOWN, MD.

Subscribe for The RECORD



## BETHOLINE

"THE WONDER MOTOR FUEL"  
IT'S the extraordinary, unfailing energy of this high-power motor fuel, always insuring more mileage to every gallon, that makes BETHOLINE the preference of most motorists.

FOR SALE BY—  
C. E. DERN,  
Taneytown, Md.

BETHOLINE MOTOR OIL  
for perfect lubrication

SHERWOOD BROS., INC.  
Originators and Manufacturers  
Baltimore, Md.



## Atlantic City

The Hall Mark



of Service

AN IDEAL RESORT FOR AN EARLY SPRING VACATION

With the closing days of the winter season, and its round of social activities and business cares, the Seashore sends forth a call forceful and cogent in its appeal to the pleasure seeker, and suggestive of days of restful ease and comfort for the tired worker seeking an early spring health-giving vacation.

More and more each year Atlantic City is becoming accepted as an inviting seaside resort for a Lenten and Easter season of relaxation from social worries and business cares.

ATLANTIC CITY IS DELIGHTFUL IN EARLY SPRING

It is bright and joyous in the early days of spring. It is a veritable city of sunshine by the sea. There is a tonic benefit in the ozone with every breath of air wafted from the ocean and health and recuperative force in the breezes from nearby forests of pine.

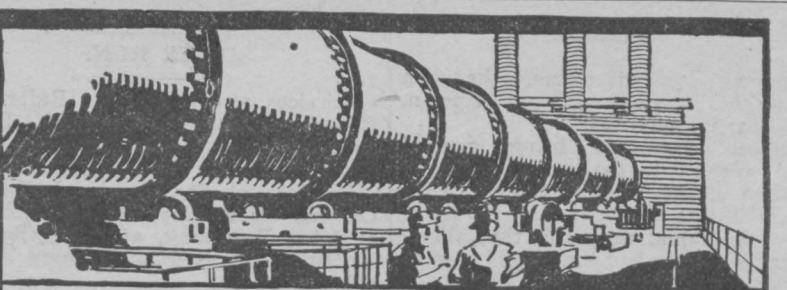
The sixty-foot-wide Boardwalk is always a colorful spectacle, with its magnificent hotels, rolling chairs, wonderful shops, theatres, concerts, attractive piers and an array of beauty and fashion, with the ever restless sea as a background to the pleasing picture.

SOFT BREEZES, WARMER AIR, RECUPERATIVE FORCE, RESTFUL EASE, BRIGHT SUNSHINE AND A RE-INCARCINATION OF NERVE FORCE HEALTH AND STRENGTH. ARE THE JOYS VOUCHSAFED THE EARLY SPRING SOJOURNER AT ATLANTIC CITY.

Convenient all-rail service is provided by the Pennsylvania Railroad from all sections of the country.

## Pennsylvania Railroad System

THE STANDARD RAILROAD OF THE WORLD



## CHEAPER than 30 years ago

One reason concrete is used so generally today in all types of construction from sidewalks to highways, from garages to enormous industrial plants, is the fact that Portland Cement actually costs less than it did thirty years ago.

The Atlas rotary kiln, daily producing as much as the old-time kiln did in one month, was the greatest single factor in assuring this cheapness.

And your building material dealer, the only distributing channel between Atlas and you, assures distribution economy. He knows building and building materials. He can help you.

**ATLAS**  
PORTLAND CEMENT

Use the RECORD'S Columns for Best Results.

## HOW

THE WORD "GERRYMANDER" ORIGINATED BACK IN 1811.—The word "gerrymander," frequently occurring in the newspapers, or used by politicians, meaning an unfair arrangement of the political divisions of a state or similar district, to give one party an advantage over another in elections, was coined in 1811, from the name of the governor of Massachusetts, Elbridge Gerry.

In the year named, Gerry, a Democrat, had a majority of both branches of the legislature and a new division of the districts for the election of representatives in congress was made.

For the purpose of securing a Democratic representative, one district was composed by a most irregular arrangement of towns in the county of Essex. Thereupon Benjamin Russell, editor of the Columbian Sentinel, of Boston, plotted out on a map of the county the towns thus selected and hung the map in his editorial sanctum. Soon after, Gilbert Stuart, the celebrated painter, happening in and remarking the map, observed that the towns as Russell had colored them formed a picture of some monstrous animal. Then taking a pencil from his pocket he sketched on a few lines resembling claws. "There," said he, "that will do for a salamander." "Salamander!" cried Russell, looking up from his desk, at which he had been busy with his pen, and surveying Stuart's additions, "Call it Gerrymander!" —Detroit News.

## How to Finish Floor

A concrete floor can be given a smooth finish by being treated with paraffin wax dissolved in turpentine, followed by a coating of powdered wax worked onto the floor in the same manner as a wooden floor is waxed and polished. Another method that might be employed would be coating the surface of the floor with liquid soap, which is worked up into a lather and rubbed into the floor by means of a scrubbing brush, after which an occasional application of powdered soap on the floor would serve to keep the surface in good shape. It might be that several applications of liquid soap would be necessary before the surface is filled sufficiently to provide a smooth finish which would be satisfactory.

## How Free Mail Originated

The privilege of sending and receiving mail free of postage was first enjoyed by the president of the United States, vice president, heads of departments, senators and representatives, and other officials of the government during their official terms. For a time all former presidents and widows of former presidents also had this right, but by an act of 1873 the privilege was abolished. By later acts it was conferred on all officers of the government in the case of official correspondence. In 1895 members of congress were allowed this privilege in their official correspondence, and by special acts the privilege has again been extended to widows of presidents.

## How Liquid Air Is Produced

Air is compressed to a high pressure. The heat produced by compression is removed and the compressed air allowed to expand through a valve. This produces cold. The cold of the escaping air is used to cool the incoming compressed air by a heat interchange. This eventually renders the temperature at the valve so low that a part of the air is liquefied. In some plants the efficiency is increased by causing the expanding air to do work in an expansion engine. A gallon of liquid air can be produced by the expenditure of about 20 horsepower hours without an expansion engine.

## How Glider Rises in Air

In gliders support is received from the action of moving air on the wing surface. The glider, or soaring plane, is given motion relative to the surrounding air, either because of wind currents blowing past the craft, or by causing the glider to move through the air in a general downward direction from some elevation, such as a hill or a mountain. Altitude may be gained whenever the relative air speed is greater than that necessary to maintain horizontal flight.

## How "400" Originated

The "four hundred" is defined as the exclusive social set of a city. The phrase owes its origin to Ward McAllister, a New York society leader, who gave it as his opinion about the year 1880 that only that number of people were actually in society in New York city.

## How Many Post Offices?

The Post Office department says that there are 208,008 post offices in the world, and in all these a letter will be given the same treatment; that is, according to the size of post office, the letter will be delivered by a city or rural carrier, or held for call.

## Why Sea Causes Sickness

Inasmuch as seasickness is caused by a reflex disturbance of the nervous system, particularly the canals of the ears, people who have impaired hearing are not so apt to be subject to this disturbance.



FRIDAY, MARCH 28, 1924.

## CORRESPONDENCE

Latest Items of Local News Furnished  
By Our Regular Staff of Writers

All communications for this department must be signed by the author; nor for publication, but as an evidence that the items contributed are legitimate and correct. Items based on mere rumor, or such as are likely to give offense, are not wanted. We desire correspondence to reach our office on Thursday, if at all possible. It will be necessary, therefore, for most letters to be mailed on Wednesday, or by Fast Mail, west, on Thursday morning. Letters mailed on Thursday evening may not reach us in time.

## UNIONTOWN.

There have been an unusually large number of farms changing hands this Spring, adjoining and near town. Thomas Lawrence moved from the Zollickoff place, Joseph Smith taking the farm; Merton Blaxten moves to the W. Zepp farm; Harvey Selby, taking part of Will Eckenrode's farm; Bert Banker comes to his brother Jacob Banker's place. Maurice Dutera stocks his own farm, Herman Snader doing the same; John Heltibridge moves to Jacob Haines's farm; Earl Haines going near Taneytown; Jesse Stonesifer takes J. E. Formwalt's place. Will Robinson moving to his lately purchased home, near Spring Mills; Theodore Cummings moves to the Bixler farm, adjoining the Will Shaw place; Mr. Shaw and John Waltz farming the home place. John (Sprigg) Senseney sold his home, at the east end of town, to Charles Hahn.

Herbert Mering, of Great Bend, Kan., is visiting relatives here. Ezra Fleagle made sale Tuesday of their household effects, he is staying with his daughter, Mrs. H. H. Harbaugh, in Westminster, Mrs. Fleagle, who is ill, is with her son, Edw. Hittsweh, of Baltimore.

Rev. W. P. Englar, son D. Myers Englar, Walter Speicher, and W. Guy Segarfoose, motored to Annapolis, on Tuesday, taking in some of the doings of the legislature.

Mrs. Wedney Bowersox, of York, is visiting at Clarence Wolfe's.

## LINWOOD.

Messrs George and Roy Shipley, of Frederick, spent Sunday with E. B. Garner and family.

A. C. Garner, of Owning Mills, was here with his home folks, on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Calvin Binkley and Miss Adelaide Messler motored to Hanover, on Sunday.

Harry Harrison and wife, and E. M. Rouzer, of Baltimore, were Sunday guests of R. Lee Myers and wife.

Mrs. John Marshall and son, James, spent Wednesday with J. W. Messler and family.

Claude Etzler, wife and daughter, Jane, visited Frank Stevenson and family, of Westminster, last Sunday.

Mrs. Laura Etzler entertained the Sewing Circle, Thursday.

Miss Bertha Drach visited friends in Baltimore, over the week-end.

Charles Englar, wife and daughter, Marie, and Miss Grace Englar, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Englar. Mrs. Charles Englar remaining for a short visit.

R. Lee Myers and wife, accompanied their sons, Robert and Ralph, to Mercersburg Academy, on Monday.

G. Ernest Senseney and wife, were entertained to dinner, last Thursday, by Mrs. Lucinda Rinehart, of Union Bridge.

Samuel Otto moved on Thursday, from Maidensville to the Linwood elevator house; Roscoe Garner, from near Uniontown, to the house vacated by Mr. Otto; Mrs. Maggie Fritz, from Robert Etzler's house, to Lee Cramer's, near New Windsor.

## PLEASANT VALLEY.

Three years ago the trees were in bloom, but at this writing there is very little sign of Spring, as yet; but the result was that frost and ice came along and froze all the fruit or nearly so, and there was only 2 or 3 cookings of apple butter boiled.

Leonard Yingling has moved from the Edward Strevig farm, to the late Lizzie Lawyer property, in our village, and Paul P. Myers has moved to the farm vacated by Mr. Yingling.

Mr. Lloyd Brown will move to the Mrs. Wm. Utermahlen farm, vacated by Paul Myers.

The Parent-Teacher's Association of Pleasant Valley will present the fine comedy, "Uncle Ephrem's Summer Boarders," in the high school auditorium, on Thursday and Saturday evenings, April 3 and 5. Come and have a good laugh. If you are melancholy you will cheer up.

Mumps have made their appearance, and are keeping some of the children out of school.

## KEYMAR.

William M. Mehring's sale, on Friday, the 21st, amounted to \$3003.03. Owing to the heavy snowfall the crowd was small, but the bidding was lavish, and the prices good, except for the horses, which went for a song; the cows brought \$2138.00. The highest price for one cow was \$126.50. Counting the calf, which was sold off here a few days before for \$16.05, the cow and calf together brought \$142.55.

Mr. and Mrs. M. W. Bell are spending a few days in Baltimore, at this writing.

Elmer Smith and family moved to their new home which they purchased in Walkersville, on Thursday, and Cleveland Repp, moved to the home he purchased from Mr. Smith.

John Harman moved from the Wm. Mehning farm to Creagerstown, on Thursday, and Mr. McPherson moved to the Mehning farm.

David Leakin is spending some time at the home of his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Claiborn, near Union Bridge.

## LITTLESTOWN.

Local radio owners had the pleasure of hearing Miss Maria Buddy, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George Buddy, of this place, over the radio from Station WCAO, Baltimore, Wednesday evening. Miss Buddy is a student at Peabody Conservatory of music in Baltimore, and is a talented soprano.

Mrs. Millard Engle and daughter, Aldena and Betty, spent Sunday in Hanover, as the guests of her brother, Wilbert Hawk and wife.

The engagement of Miss Ruth Carbaugh, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Carbaugh, of Hanover, to Dr. Luther Staub, son of Mr. and Mrs. James Staub, of this place, was recently announced.

Miss Aileen Byers, Miss Elsie Bish and Dr. Lutheh Staub, of this place, attended a surprise miscellaneous shower, given to the bride-to-be, at her home in Hanover, on Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Orendorf spent Sunday with relatives in Hanover.

Mrs. William Hornberger and daughters, Evelyn and Ruth, spent Sunday in Midway, with friends.

Charlotte, Bernice and Jane Gouker, of Midway, spent the week-end with their grand-mother, Mrs. Lucinda Sterner. They received word on Sunday afternoon that their 6 weeks old sister, Gloria, was dead, which hastened them home.

## NORTH EAST CARROLL.

The teacher and pupils of the Mt. Ventus School were all invited to have dinner at the sale of Noah Yost, a trustee of the school, held last week. They wish to extend their thanks toward Mr. Yost for his kindness in behalf of the school.

The pupils and teacher of Nace's school, taught by Miss Etta Wentz, will hold an entertainment in the Fraternity Hall, at Pleasant Hill, on Friday night, March 28.

Mrs. Charles Monath is recovering after suffering with tonsillitis, during the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Clinton Monath, and daughter, Pauline, Charles Monath and son, Norman, visited at the home of Harry LeGore and wife, on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ervin Stegner entertained a number of friends at their home during the week-end, as follows: Mr. and Mrs. Edward Kreidler, Mr. and Mrs. Horatio Shorb, Mr. and Mrs. Chester Fuhrman, Misses Hilda Leese, Edith Leese, Relda Shorb, Bessie Gasto, Edna Kreidler, Chester Wentz, Roy Wentz, Jacob Wentz, Paul Bankert, Paul Fuhrman, Vernie Garrett, George Leese, George Kreidler, Raymond Shorb, Curvin Bankert, Melvin Kopp and Steward Garrett.

Mrs. Harvey Yingling was taken to a Baltimore Hospital, on Sunday, to receive treatment for an infected jaw.

## MAYBERRY.

Mrs. Henry Grushon, of Motters Station, is spending several days a week with Mrs. Thomas Keefer and family.

The services at Mrs. Thomas Keefer's, on Sunday evening, was well attended and good success was made. Rev. G. W. Stine had charge of the services. Prayer meeting will be held at Mrs. Thomas Keefer's, on Sunday evening, at 7:30.

Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Hetrick made a business trip to Hanover, on Monday.

Silas Bortner has returned home, after spending five weeks in Hanover, Spring Grove, Philadelphia and other points.

We are sorry to hear of the illness of Rev. L. F. Murray, of Westminster.

Bennie Keefer and Ellis Crushong, made a business trip to Motters' Station, on Saturday.

We were glad to have with us as a week-end guest, our good old former pastor, G. W. Stine, of Greencastle, Pa.

Mr. Warehime has moved to Jesse Halter's farm, at Detrick's Mill vacated by John Pentz; Lloyd Lambert's farm, vacated by Oscar Hiner, is unoccupied.

William Flickinger had a narrow escape, when he ran into a car standing on the side of the road, without a light, on Sunday evening. But no one was hurt.

## MELROSE.

During a recent storm, the hen house of Emanuel Sellers, in town, was partly unroofed.

March seemed to bring general cold weather to the whole eastern section of the United States, even extending to Florida. In a letter from Alabama, we select the following: "We have had much cold weather during February and March. It required much more fuel than other years. Almost everything that can freeze was nipped during the last cold spell. I fear that oranges and grape fruit are injured."

Although there was a heavy snow on Friday, the sale by H. C. Shaffer was well attended on Saturday afternoon, good prices prevailing.

There are community prayer meetings at different homes, on Wednesday evenings, in this neighborhood, at which time the Sunday School lesson is explained by the minister present, prayers are offered, and an opportunity is given to hear personal experiences from anyone present. The singing is interesting and helpful. Those who were privileged to be present as a part of the audience in Emanuel Lutheran Church, on Sunday morning, were favored with a good sermon by Rev. Rehmyer, on the first part of the Apostles Creed, and the Men's Bible Class were treated to a wonderful explanation of the Sunday School lesson, "Jesus as a Missionary," and an explanation of that wonderful disease, "Leprosy."

## An Honest Laying Mash

strictly high-grade, always fresh made, high in protein, Rein-ola Laying Mash excels in the results it produces. Try it.—Reindollar Bros. & Co. 11-30-ft

—Advertisement

## MT. UNION.

Mrs. Martin Buffington has been very ill, but is improving.

Mrs. Wm. Main, of near Union Bridge, visited Mrs. Scott Garner, recently.

Miss Ella Graham, of Union Bridge spent several days with her brother, A. J. Graham.

Miss Helen Lamhart returned home Sunday, from Washington, having spent four weeks there.

An enjoyable evening was spent at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Myers on Thursday, March 20, with music on the piano, violin, guitar, mandolin, banjo and conversation, until a late hour, when all were invited to the dining room to partake of refreshments, consisting of fruit salad, candy, cake, lemonade, coffee and ice cream.

Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lambert, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Crumbacker, Mr. and Mrs. David Miller, Mrs. U. G. Crouse, Edw. Caylor, Misses Margaret Myers, Thelma Lambert, Lola Crouse, Viola Myers, Esther Crouse, Catherine Lambert, Dorothy Crouse and Catherine Crumbacker; Messrs Frank Bohn, Charles Frountfelter, Paul Crouse, Russell Frountfelter, Donald Lambert, Ray Frountfelter, Ray Crouse, and Woodrow Miller.

## BRIDGEPORT.

Rev. W. S. Jones, wife and son, of Thurmont, and George Ohler visited at H. W. Baker's, on Sunday.

Cleason Cromer, wife and daughter, and Mr. and Mrs. Felix and two daughters, all of Gettysburg, visited at the home of George Kempher and wife, on Sunday. H. W. Baker, wife and daughter, called at the same place.

Helen Eyer, who was operated on for appendicitis, at Frederick City Hospital, has returned home.

Mrs. Baker, who was spending some time with her daughter, Mrs. Elmer Motter, received a paralytic stroke, first of last week, and is in a serious condition.

Mrs. John Biard was also taken with paralysis, last week, and is very ill at this writing.

Miss Violet Kempher has returned home, after spending some time with her sister, Mrs. Cleason Cromer, at Gettysburg.

Jones Ohler and wife, of Harney, spent one day last week with H. W. Baker and wife. Mrs. Mary Hocken-smith spent a day at the same place.

The following spent Sunday with Jacob Stambaugh and wife: Denton Wachter and wife, and Elmer Valentine and wife, all of Rocky Ridge.

## HARNEY.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Valentine entertained a few of their friends, on Tuesday, March 18, with a chicken and waffle supper.

Mr. and Mrs. John Waybright, entertained Mrs. Harry Clutz, Mrs. Samuel Valentine and son, George, recently, and in the evening three of the young ladies from Harney public school hiked to Mr. Waybright's to accompany the other ladies home; they were Marie Ohler, Pauline Spangler, and Romaine Valentine. On their arrival, they were treated to ice cream and cake, after which the return trip was started. On their return, all said they had a good time and enjoyed the hike.

On Wednesday, Charles Staub moved from the M. D. Hess farm to the Wilson property, in this place.

Mrs. William Staub, an aged and respected lady of this community, died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Samuel Staley. She had been in bad health for some time, and the end was not unexpected. Funeral will be held on Saturday, meeting at the house at 9:30; services at St. James' Church; interment in Littlestown cemetery.

She leaves six children: Edward and Charles, of this place; John, of near St. James' Church; Mrs. Elmer Null, near Walnut Grove; Mrs. Samuel Staley, of this community; and Mrs. Paul Harner, near St. James' Church.

On Thursday, Walter Morelock, moved from the Claude Conover farm, to the Hiltzbrick farm, and Mr. Harner Fissel moved from the Wm. Kefauver farm to the Conover farm, and Frank Currens moved from the Mrs. Benner lot, to the Kefauver farm. We wish all success in their new homes.

## SILVER RUN.

Services at St. Mary's Reformed Church, on Sunday, March 30. Sunday School, at 9:30; Preaching, at 10:30; Christian Endeavor, at 6:30; Services at St. Mary's Lutheran Church, on Sunday, Sunday School, at 1:30; Preaching, at 2:30; Christian Endeavor, at 6:45; Evening Worship, at 7:30.

The community was shocked last Saturday morning to hear that Mrs. Austin Groft was paralyzed during the night. She has been in a serious condition since that time.

Charles Leppo moved, on Tuesday, to the house he purchased of Edward Flickinger. Mr. E. C. Orndorff, of Littlestown, will occupy the house vacated by Mr. Leppo, and he will also open a store in the near future.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Shuey and Mr. and Mrs. William Bish, of Littlestown, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Henry Willot and Mr. and Mrs. Edward Plunkert.

On Tuesday evening at Miss Larue Wetzel, of Union Mills, was walking up the state road to attend the Parent-Teacher's meeting, she was struck by an automobile driven by Paul Fitze. As the lights from another car blinded him and he could not see any one walking. She suffered severe body bruises and a bad cut on the left leg. She was taken to her home and given aid by her father Dr. Lewis Wetzel.

On Wednesday morning—another serious accident occurred, as Mr. Addison Miskell was coming out Church St., on the state road on horseback, the horse was going at such a high speed, that he fell, falling on Mr. Miskell breaking his leg at three places. He was taken to the Annie Warner Hospital, in Gettysburg.

## NEW WINDSOR.

Earl Sauble and family will move to Baltimore, where he has secured a position.

Chas. Naille and family moved to his son's farm, at Spring Mills.

J. Walter Englar, who is at the Md. University Hospital, Baltimore, and was operated on, is now reported to be doing better.

Ralph Bonsack and wife, of Westminster, visited friends in town, on Tuesday.

J. Wesley Haines has accepted the janitorship of the public school.

The Street Commissioners are getting ready to extend the water mains Mrs. Clayton Englar and Mrs. Edgar Barnes spent Tuesday in Baltimore.

Harry Harman, who is employed in Baltimore, spent the week-end here with his wife.

Edgar Hockensmith and friend, visited relatives and friends in town, on Sunday last.

John Baker, of Fairview, moved to George Hoover's farm, on Thursday.

## STOUT PERSONS

Incline to full feeling after eating, rassy pains, constipation

Relieved and digestion improved by

CHAMBERLAIN'S TABLETS

Cleansing and comforting - only 25c -Advertisement

## DETOUR.

Miss Vallie Shorb, spent Sunday with her aunt, in Baltimore.

Mr. and Mrs. Bruce Eyer moved from near Rocky Ridge to Chas. DeBerry's house.

E. L. Warner, spent Thursday in Frederick.

Miss Edna Weant, of Cumberland, has been spending some time with W. D. Schildt and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Welty have moved near Taneytown.

Mr. and Mrs. John Krom and daughter, and Mrs. D. L. Sharrer, spent Wednesday in Frederick.

Mr. Miller is spending a few weeks with his daughter, Mrs. E. D. Essick and family.

## MOTHERS—

Why allow "snuffles" and stuffy, wheezy breathing to torment your babies when quick relief follows the use of

CHAMBERLAIN'S COUGH REMEDY

No Narcotics -Advertisement

## CLEAR DALE.

Mr. and Mrs. Luther Spangler and daughter, Mary, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Detrick, of near Cranberry.

Mrs. William Bankert spent several days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Palmer, of Littlestown.

Oliver Hesson attended his brother's sale, near Westminster, on last Wednesday.

Among those changing homes in this locality were: Harry Byers and family, to the farm they purchased of the James Plunkert heirs, which was vacated by Mrs. Martha Plunkert and family, who moved to Hanover.

Edward Plunkert and family moved to the farm vacated by Mr. Byers, which he purchased; Frank Blizard and family and Mr. and Mrs. William Shadle and family moved to the Stouten farm, near Kingsdale, and Samuel Snyder and family moved to the home vacated by Mr. Blizard.

John Sell, of near Sell's Station, spent the past week with his sister, Mrs. Earl Stair.

## MARRIED

## FROCK—ALBAUGH.

Mr. George B. Frock, of Keysville, and Miss Dora E. Albaugh, of Linwood, were married by Rev. Guy P. Bready, at the parsonage of the Reformed Church, Friday evening, March 20. Mr. and Mrs. Frock will live at Keysville.

## DIED.

Obituaries, poetry and resolutions, charged for at the rate of five cents per line. The regular death notices published free.

## MISS CLARA WILHIDE.

Miss Clara Wilhide, a well known resident of Taneytown, died at Frederick Hospital, about noon, on Thursday, March 27. She had been ill for about a month, and not growing better, was taken to Frederick Hospital, on Wednesday for treatment. She was suffering from dropsy and some affection of the heart.

She is survived by two sisters, Mrs. Funk, of Pennsylvania, Miss Anna Wilhide, of Baltimore, Reuben Wilhide, of Taneytown, and Newton Wilhide, of Kansas.

Miss Wilhide was a devoted member of the Presbyterian Church. Funeral services will be held on Sunday afternoon, by Rev. G. Wilbur Shipley, at the home of her brother, Reuben Wilhide, at 1 o'clock; followed by services in the Presbyterian Church, and interment in the Lutheran cemetery.

## FRANCES GERTRUDE LEMMON.

Frances Gertrude, youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Thomas Lemmon, died at Gettysburg Hospital, on Monday, due to having been badly scalded. The little girl accidentally stepped backward into a bucket of boiling water, which upset with her, scalding almost her entire body. She was rushed with all speed to the hospital, but her injuries were beyond successful treatment and she died soon after being admitted there. Her age was 3 years, 9 months and 4 days.

She is survived by her parents, five sisters and three brothers, and by her grand-parents, Mr. and Mrs. George W. Lemmon. Funeral services were held at the home, on Wednesday afternoon, by Rev. T. D. Ritter of the U. B. Church. Interment in the Lutheran Cemetery.

## The Growth and Health Vitamin is concentrated in yeast

Fleischmann's Pure Dry Yeast is the richest source of the growth-producing vitamin available in all nature.

Without this vitamin (B) growth stops and resistance to disease is broken down—chicks die undeveloped in the shell. If hatched, are weak and sickly. Diarrhoea—leg weakness and death follow.

One can well safely carry 150 chicks through the danger period, and thereafter last three months fed in dry mash or six months used in yeast-fermented mash. Eight chicks saved covers the cost of one can.



"We hatched over 600 chicks," writes F. M. Crowe of Owosso, Mich., "and on account of the cold weather were compelled to keep them confined to the brooder house. Several developed cramps and leg weakness. One had rickets. We started to feed Fleischmann's Pure Dry Yeast. Within a short time they were over it. This cure was perfected before we let them outdoors."

"One particular batch of my chicks," writes M. Clayton, of Winnipeg, Man., "showed considerably increased growth and better health when fed on Fleischmann's Pure Dry Yeast than chicks that were receiving the regular food."



"I have 100 baby Reds 2 weeks old," writes B. F. Bowman, of Marysville, Kan. "Fed Fleischmann's Pure Dry Yeast in dry mash and haven't seen a sign of white diarrhoea. All are very husky and active."

## POULTRY

## FEEDS

## BABY

## CHICKS

Reindollar Brothers & Co.  
LEADING HARDWARE DEALERS

## POULTRY

## SUPPLIES

## CUSTOM

## HATCHING

## THE WINCHESTER STORE

## MR. NELSON RAMSBURG.

Mr. Nelson B. Ramsburg died at the home of his grand-daughter, Mrs. Mamie Keefer, of Union Bridge, on Monday, aged 87 years, 8 months, 2 days. He had been in failing health for the past year, due to old age.

He leaves one son, Charles, of Lewistown, Frederick County, and one daughter, Mrs. J. Pierce Garner, of Taneytown. Funeral services were held on Thursday morning, at the Keefer home, followed by final services and interment at the Utica Church, near Walkersville.

## MRS. LENNIE VALENTINE.

Mrs. Addie Ruth, wife of Mr. Lennie Valentine, of near Emmitsburg, died suddenly at her home on Thursday morning, March 27, from complications attending child birth, aged 32 years, 2 months, 16 days.

She is survived by her husband and two children, Ethel M. and Hazel O., and by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Rowe Ohler; also by three sisters, Misses Helen and Emma Ohler, and Mrs. Charles Fuss.

Funeral services in charge of Rev. Jones, of the Tom's Creek Methodist Church, and Rev. W. C. Day, of the Emmitsburg Lutheran Church, will be held Saturday afternoon at the home, at 1:30, followed by further services in the Keysville Lutheran Church, interment being made in the union cemetery at Keysville.

## MRS. SUSANNA R. ZEPP.

Mrs. Susanna R. Zepp, died at the home of her grand-daughter, Mrs. Willis Sterner, near Harney, on March 27, 1924, aged 66 years, 6 months, 11 days.

Funeral services will be held on Monday, at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Chas. E. Fink, near Taneytown, at 10 o'clock, in charge of Rev. A. G. Wolf, of Silver Run. Interment at Pleasant Valley.

She is survived by the following children: Wm. Zepp, Detroit, Mich.; Mrs. Chas. E. Fink, near Taneytown; Mrs. L. H. Mayers, Hanover; Mrs. Wm. Hahn, Bedford, Pa.; also, two brothers, Simon Hahn, of Bedford, Pa., and Jacob Hahn.

## MRS. SARAH E. STAUB.

Mrs. Sarah E. widow of the late William Staub, died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Staveland, near Harney, on Wednesday morning, aged 75 years, 4 months, 1 day. She is survived by six children, Edgar and Charles Staub, of Harney; John, of near St. James Church; Mrs. Elmer Null, near Walnut Grove and Mrs. Samuel Staveland and Mrs. Paul Harner.

The funeral will be held this Saturday morning, at the house, at 9:30, followed by final services at St. James Church, in charge of Rev. S. W. Beck and Rev. F. S. Lindaman. Interment in Mt. Carmel cemetery, Littlestown.

## MRS. ELIZABETH S. BROWN.

Beloved wife of Allen L. Brown, departed this life Saturday, March 22, 1924, at her home, death being due to pneumonia and other complications, aged 38 years, 2 months and 6 days. She was a member of Grace Reformed Church, since her marriage and of Middleburg Methodist Church prior to her marriage, and has lived in this section all her life. She will be sadly missed by all who knew her. Besides her husband and son, Walter, she is survived by her father, J. A. Stansbury, of Keymar, brothers



## SPECIAL NOTICES

SMALL ADVERTISEMENTS will be inserted under this heading at One Cent a word, each week, counting name and address of advertiser—two initials, or a date, counted as one word. Minimum charge, 15 cents.

REAL ESTATE for sale, Two Cents each word. Minimum charge, 25 cents.

APPLY AT RECORD OFFICE ads not accepted—but will receive sealed replies. No personal information given.

THIS COLUMN is specially for Wants, Lost, Found, Short Announcements, Personal Property for sale, etc.

ALL NOTICES in this column must be uniform in style.

**HIGHEST CASH PRICES** paid every day for delivery of Poultry, Butter and Eggs. Specialty, 50c for delivery of Calves all day Tuesday or Wednesday morning. Geo. W. Motter.

**WANTED.**—Butter, Eggs, Poultry, Lard, Squabs and Calves at highest prices. 50c a head for delivering Calves. Highest prices paid for Hides and Furs of all kinds.—Frances E. Shaum's Produce. Phone 3-J 3-28-1f

**TOILET SOAP SALE**, until April 5th. Four varieties 10c Soaps, 4 cakes for 25c; 9 cakes 50c; 20 cakes for \$1.00.—McKinney's Drug Store. 3-28-2t

**COMMUNITY SALE** has been postponed from April 3 to April 17. Particulars will be given later.—Guy W. Haines, Harney.

**FOR SALE**—Ford, Touring, Car, 1917 Model, new top. Price \$50.00 cash.—D. W. Garner. 3-28-2t

**FOR SALE**—Fresh Cow and 70 Locust Posts.—Harry E. Bowers, near Kump's. 3-28-2t

**JUST RECEIVED** a Fine Line of Boys' Knee Pants Suits, with 2 pairs of Trousers, for Spring.—Hessons' Department Store.

**GUARANTEED HEMSTITCHING** and Picotting attachment. Fits any sewing machine. \$2.50 per yard or C. O. D. Circulars free.—LaFlesh Hemstitching Co., Dept. 2, Sedalia, Mo.

**IRISH POTATOES**, Sweet Potatoes and Cabbage for sale.—Mrs. Thomas Keefer, near Mayberry.

**FOR SALE**—Pair of Mules, 6 yrs. old, will work anywhere.—Chas R. Hiltbrich.

**MILLINERY OPENING**, Saturday April 5th. We invite you to attend this Opening and see the latest styles in Millinery. Get a charming Chapcan for Easter.—Mrs. J. E. Poist & Co.

**HAVING PURCHASED** the Produce Business of H. C. Brendle, will continue business at the same place, the Davidson building, and wish all patrons will continue as before.—Frances E. Shaum.

**LOST**—Watch and Fob at Charles Clutz's sale. Finder please leave at Ohler's Store.—Thomas Motter.

**NOTICE**—As I am retiring from the Produce business in Taneytown. I want to thank my many patrons for their support, and to ask them to continue to it with my successor, Francis E. Shaum, who has taken charge.—H. C. Brendle.

**JERSEY BLACK GIANTS** Hatching Eggs, \$1.25 for 15.—J. Frank Sell 3-14-8t

**PRIVATE SALE**—Intending to quit farming, will sell, 1 Horse, will work anywhere hitched; Grain Drill, Roller, Brown Corn Plow, Mower, Horse Rake, Buggy Spread, Harrows, Single and Double Trees, Wheelbarrows, Pump Jacks, 2 Gasoline Engines, Single row Corn Planter, with fertilizer attachment, 2 Barshear Plows, set new Breachbands, set Front Gears, 2 sets Buggy Harness. All machinery in good condition.—L. K. Birely, Middleburg. 3-21-2t

**WHITE ROCK EGGS** 3c each at my residence; 4c each prepaid Parcel Post.—Nevin L. Ridinger, Route 2, Taneytown. 3-21-2t

**EGGS FOR HATCHING**—From S. C. Anconas, Black Minorcas, White Minorcas, Barred Rock, S. C. Reds, Black Orpingtons, S. C. White Leghorns, Silver Campines, White Wyndottes, Silkie Bantams, Fawn and White Runner Ducks, Toulouse Geese, The Ribbon winners of Taneytown and Frederick Fairs are mated up in these pens. Winning 42 ribbons out of 46 entries. Write your requirements to George M. Mentzer, Detroit, Md. 3-21-3t

**FOR SALE**—Building Lot 55x214, George St., Taneytown, improved by cement pavement.—Apply to Geo. W. Newcomer. 3-21-2t

**CHAS. C. WILLIAMS** can take a few more orders for S. C. White Leghorn Baby Chicks, to be hatched last of April, or first of May, all hatched from 2-year-old Hens. Prices: April, \$16.00. May, \$14.00 per 100.—Fairview Poultry Farm, Sykesville, Md. Phone 4-F-11. 3-21-3t

**BABY CHICKS** for sale, 150 R. I. Red Chicks and 500 Barred Plymouth Rock Chicks, ready April 2. Splendid stock. Phone, write or call.—Reindollar Bros. & Co.

**FOR SALE**—Pair of 6-year-old Mules, one Mule, 3 years old; large Wagon Bed, holds 135 bushel; pair Hay Carriages, 8x20, 1 1/2 H. P. gas or kerosene Mogul Engine.—Ray Hahn. 3-14-3t

**NOTICE**—I beg to state I have been appointed Corsetiere, for the Spirella Corsets, for Taneytown, Union Bridge and Sykesville. Twelve years training and experience. Will gladly make appointments at Client's home. Call Sykesville 50F14 or address—Mrs. John H. Williams, Sykesville, Md. 3-21-6t

**SEVEN FINE SHOATS**, for sale by Walter Eckard, near Walnut Grove

**PUBLIC SALE** by Mrs. Jas. B. Galt, at Everhart sale, March 22, Bedsteads, Springs, Kitchen Table, Dressing Bureau, Carpet, Washing Machine, etc. 3-14-2t

## SALE REGISTER

Sales for which this office does printing or advertising, will be inserted under this heading (4 lines) free of charge. Charge for sale register alone \$1.00 until date of sale. Notices longer than 4 lines must be paid for, extra.

### MARCH.

29—12 o'clock. Wm. J. Baker, near Coperville. Stock, Implements, Household Goods. J. N. O. Smith, Auct.

29—12 o'clock. Frank Moser, between Taneytown and Harney. Stock and Implements. B. P. Ogle, Auct.

31—12 o'clock. Mrs. Abbie Warren and Son, on Milton Fisher Farm, on road from Pine Hill to Keysville. Stock, and Implements. J. N. O. Smith, Auct.

31—12 o'clock. B. T. Kanode, near Basehoar's Mill. Stock and Implements.

### APRIL.

5—12 o'clock. Franklin Bowersox, Taneytown. Annual Sale of Buggies, Farming Implements, Harness, etc. J. N. O. Smith, Auct.

17—Gur W. Haines, Harney. Community sale.

### Rather Bad, Anyhow

A woman, rather deaf, who lives in an upper maisonnette, descended the stairs to answer a knock, and found a policeman outside.

She seemed alarmed, and the policeman said: "I haven't come to tell you bad news!"

All she heard was "bad news," and she collapsed on the stairs. The policeman carried her upstairs.

When she revived she heard him say: "Will you take a ticket for our police concert?"

### Force of Habit

She (to her publisher fiancee)—While I'm in the country, I'm going to write you every day, love.

He (absentmindedly)—Yes, do, and please write on one side only and don't forget to enclose return postage in case I can't use it.

**BABY CHICKS**—Let us have your order now for Baby Chicks. Early orders avoid disappointment. We sell strong, vigorous Chicks from good reliable stock.—Reindollar Bros. & Co. 12-28-1f

**EGGS FOR SETTING** from now on—S. C. R. I. Reds, and S. C. Light Brown Leghorns, thoroughbred. By the setting or by the 100—Roy F. Smith, Phone 43F3, Taneytown. 2-29-1f

**NOW IS THE TIME** to feed Tankage to your Pigs and Chickens.—Taneytown Reduction Plant. 9-7-1f

**CUSTOM HATCHING**—With over 12,000 egg incubator capacity, we are prepared to accept custom hatching until our books are filled up for Baby Chicks.—Reindollar Bros. & Co. 12-28-1f

**SPECIAL PRICES**, on Ranges—Call and see them and save money.—Raymond Ohler. 1-11-1f

**PLACE YOUR ORDER NOW**—High quality Baby Chicks, all leading varieties; also custom hatching.—Maryland Hatchery, J. Wm. Schwarber, Prop., Ladiesburg, Md. 12-21-1f

**SPECIAL TO FARMERS**—Just arrived a carload of latest type new Idea Manure Spreaders, with auto steer and solid axle which ever style preferred. Price low, \$155.00.—James M. Saylor, Motters, Md. Phone Emmitsburg, 56F2. 2-22-6t

**FOR SALE**—Fine Homes, improved by Brick and Frame Houses and all improvements, in and out of town.—D. W. Garner, Real Estate Broker. 10-5-1f

**HOGS WANTED**—Eight to fifteen Hogs wanted every Wednesday. Must not weigh over 125 pounds dressed. Highest market price.—Rockward Nussbaum, near Uniontown, Phone Taneytown 12-3. 11-23-1f

**HAULING OF ALL KINDS**—long or short distances. Moving a specialty.—J. S. Teeter, Phone 28F2, Taneytown.

**EGGS FOR HATCHING** from S. C. Anconas, S. C. Brown Leghorn, 75c per setting.—O. L. Heltbride, near Mayberry, Phone Taneytown 55F3. 2-29-5t

**I SPECIALIZE** in White Wyandottes. The breed that combines beauty, size and quality. I offer selected eggs only, from 7-lb. fowls and 10-lb. males, at only 75c per setting; \$4.75 per 100. If you cannot call, just drop a card, and say how many you want.—J. Raymond Zent, Keymar, Md. 3-14-1f

**GIANT PEKIN DUCK** Eggs for hatching, 75c per 12.—Ida Edwards, Taneytown. 3-7-4t

**PIGEONS! PIGEONS!**—Will pay the highest market price for any amount of old Pigeons.—H. C. Brendle. 3-7-1f

**FOR SALE**—Desirable Brick House in New Windsor. All modern conveniences. Apply to—E. Ray Englar, Helen Englar, Vivian Barnes, New Windsor, Md. Phone N. W. 1-R. 3-7-1f

**FOR SALE**—I am now booking orders for Eggs for Hatching, from my exhibition White Plymouth Rock, Light Brahma and Black Langshan show winners. Prices reasonable.—Green Lawn Poultry Farm, New Midway, Md. 3-7-4t

**FOR SALE**—Grim's Famous Silver Laced Wyandottes, winners at Frederick and Virginia State Fairs. Hatching Eggs from selected matings, that will produce show winners. Prices on request.—S. J. Grim, New Midway, Md. 3-7-4t

**MY TENANT HOUSE**, and 2-acre Lot, for sale or rent.—Calvin T. Fringer. 3-7-1f

## NEW THEATRE

Saturday, - - March 27th.,

JOHN GILBERT

IN

"Madness of Youth"

Wednesday and Thursday, April 2nd & 3rd.

The lad who makes the world laugh!

HAROLD LLOYD  
IN  
Dr. Jack

Five Reels of Laughter



For your health,  
For your happiness,  
see the comedy that is rocking  
the World from the North Pole  
to the South.

Admission - 10c and 25c



Pathepicture

## SALE WALL PAPER!

### During March

Select any sidewall pattern in my 1924 Pan-American sample books. Pay the regular price for one roll—the next roll will cost you ONLY 1 CENT! The third roll will cost you the full price—the fourth 1 CENT—and so on for any quantity!

Whatever quantity your rooms require you get it practically at half the regular price. This is a most remarkable opportunity to get your wall paper at a tremendous saving! All grades! 500 patterns to choose from! Phone me at once and I will bring samples for your selection. Make early appointment as many will take advantage of this wonderful special sale!

J. S. STULLER.

Phone Taneytown 61F3 2-29-2t

## PUBLIC SALE!

HORSES, MULES, COLTS, COWS, BULLS, AND HEIFERS. AUTOMOBILES, BUGGIES, WAGONS AND HARNESS.

AT HOWARD J. SPALDING'S STABLE, in Littlestown, Pa.

ON THURSDAY, APRIL 3rd., 1924.

Consisting of 35 Horses, Mules and Colts. Some leaders, in fact Horses and Mules that will work in all harness. Weighing from 800 to 1400 lbs. I will have horses and mules to suit every one. 1 standard Bay Mare, 4 years old, well broken and lots of speed. Three others that have plenty of speed. Dock, the best saddle horse in Penna., 7 years old, goes all gaits and anyone can drive him. He was sold a few years ago for \$800. Dick, a bay horse, 7 years old, goes all gaits and well broken for any lady to drive. Pony wagon and harness. 15 wagons, buggies, runabouts and surreys. 1 stick wagon, 3 platform 2-horse wagons. A lot of single and double harness. A lot of farm harness, saddles, bridles and halters. Lots of wagons, home-made, and harness never been used. 5 Automobiles, 1 Stevens runabout, 5-passenger Haynes, 5-passenger Paige, 2 Fords, 1 touring, 1 runabout. All in good running order. 20 Stock Bulls, Fresh Cows and Heifers.

Be sure to attend this sale and tell your neighbors, as everything put up will positively be sold. Sale to start promptly at 12 o'clock. Liberal credit will be given.

HOWARD J. SPALDING, Littlestown, Pa.

### Not Her Darling.

Mr. Meek, a widower with one daughter, had married Mrs. Wild, a widow with a daughter.

The curate was visiting the newly wedded folks, and the new Mrs. Meek was trying to make a good impression on him.

"Yes," she was saying, "my step-daughter is as near to me as my own daughter. I show no preference and love them equally."

There was a step outside the door, then a tap.

Mrs. Wild put on her kindest smile. "Is that you, darling?" she asked.

"No, ma," came the weary voice of her stepdaughter, "it's me."—Judge.

### Took Photo of Lightning.

In the days of Benjamin Franklin, little was known of lightning, and the familiar zigzag line long remained its only graphic representation. Now, with the high-speed photographic lens taking the place of the human eye, and the discharge of enormous electric pressures, built up in the laboratory, supplanting nature's display, the violent bolt resolves itself into a maze of filmy threads of wonderful beauty and orderly formation. Popular Mechanics Magazine shows a picture taken in the General Electric company's laboratories, when a charge of 1,000,000 volts broke through the gaps between three electrodes, forming a nine-foot equilateral triangle.

## Helen Ferguson



Among the many popular "movie" stars is Helen Ferguson, the versatile young woman who not only acts in pictures, but who can write and paint. Miss Ferguson was born in Decatur, Illinois. She began her picture work in Chicago about seven years ago, later going to California where she was employed by a prominent producing firm.

## A LINE O' CHEER

By John Kendrick Bangs.

### AS TO GRAY

I HEARD a neighbor say, "This life is pretty gray!" Whereat it was my whim To answer unto him That gray e'er seemed to me A color good to be. It was the color fair Of my dear Father's hair. And many a friend of mine Whose friendship was divine In kindness and wit Was fitly crowned with it. (© by McClure Newspaper Syndicate.)

## Have You This Habit?

By Margaret Morison

### WILLIAM WAVERLY

AS WILLIAM WAVERLY walked toward the private elevator at the back of the great white marble bank building, the guards made way for him respectfully and several clerks murmured good morning ingratiatingly. For was not this young man, as the president's personal secretary, destined to be a power behind the throne? He was the last of a line of equally carefully dressed young men who had been on trial for that position; but whereas the others had disappeared within a fortnight, this secretary had now held his post for three months—exactly three months that very morning.

William Waverly, en route to the twentieth floor, was not so certain of his position. Pay day always made him nervous. He cleared his throat uneasily and loudly so that the elevator man glanced in his direction.

An hour later a message reached him to report immediately in the great financier's inner office. The president motioned Waverly to a seat and took out a cigar. Again Waverly scraped his bronchial tubes, and the president put down his cigar unlighted.

"Waverly," he began, "I'm giving you this interview because in many ways you're just the man I'm looking for. You are reliable; that's essential to me. You have system—"

Here Waverly made again the nervous, scraping noise in his throat.

At that sound the president pushed back his chair. "I'm going to be brutally frank, young man," he continued. "In the day-by-day contact one has with one's secretary, something more than honesty and good bookkeeping is necessary. You are lacking in tact—intuition. You have a personal habit that is very unpleasant to me, and you have not recognized that fact. I know from the report of your physical examination that you are not ill. Therefore your continual clearing of your throat seems to me to argue failure in self-control and lack in a certain sort of intelligence that I place very high. I expect the men in my bank to know how and to care to make the bank a pleasant place. That's very important in the wear and tear of work. From your own point of view, Waverly, I consider it a big factor in your success. I've given you a longer trial than I give most men. Good-morning."

As Waverly pulled to the heavy mahogany door, he caught himself halfway in that familiar raucous scraping of his breath. Bitterly he realized what a struggle with Habit means: the resolution, the constant effort, the courage to start again after failures.

HAVE YOU THIS HABIT?

(© by Metropolitan Newspaper Service.)

## PUBLIC SALE

—OF—

Horses, Hogs, Implements

The undersigned, will sell at public sale on Noah S. Baumgardner's farm on Basehoar Mill road, near Oak Grove School, on

MONDAY, MARCH 31, 1924,

at 12 o'clock, sharp, the following personal property:

4 HEAD GOOD WORK HORSES, all good leaders, among three brood mares,

16 HEAD OF HOGS, 3 of which are brood sows, stock hog, balance shoats, weighing 60 to 100 lbs

4-HORSE WAGON, McCormick binder, Johnson corn harvester, Superior grain drill, double corn planter, 20-ft. hay carriages, pr. wood ladders, sled, and many other articles not mentioned.

TERMS—Sums of \$10.00 and under cash. On sums above \$10.00 a credit of 6 months will be given on notes with approved security, bearing interest from day of sale. No goods to be removed until settled for.

3-21-2t B. T. KANODE.

## SAVES TIME IN HARVESTING

American Ingenuity Has Produced Engine That Has Been Sought Throughout the Centuries.

Sugar cane is harvested today in the same primitive manner that it was thirty centuries ago. The harvester cuts one stalk at a time, trims away the leaves and throws it aside. American ingenuity has attacked this problem. An efficient machine which resembles a grain reaper has been built. The sugar cane harvester does the work of a hundred men and does it much better. Profiting by the experience gained in developing grain harvesters, the inventor of the cane harvester may be said to have started in where the early inventors of similar machines ended.

The cane harvester is built somewhat upon the lines of a dinosaur. It is about the size of a modern grain harvester, although narrower for its height. It is driven by a gasoline engine and guided by a single operator, and is mounted on broad tractors so that it can pass with equal dexterity over rough or marshy ground at undiminished speed. At the forward end is a narrow nose-like prow which moves slowly but steadily through the thickest growth. The stalks of sugar cane are cut by two circular knives placed close to the ground. As the stalks are severed they are gathered in by a series of mechanical fingers and carried to the stripping machinery further astern.

In cutting sugar cane by hand the stalk is severed eight inches or more from the ground. The harvester cuts it within less than one inch of the ground. Since the lower part of the stalk is richest in sugar it is estimated that the stalks cut by machinery are 10 per cent richer than those cut by hand.



## Isabel's Own Idea

By RUBY DOUGLAS

(©, 1923, by McClure Newspaper Syndicate.)

"I'm twenty-five years old," began Isabel.

"Wait, wait, my dear; that's not being done, telling one's age," said her chum.

Isabel was impatient. "I know it isn't. Neither is what I'm about to do."

"Then it can't be getting married, can it?" laughed Bess. "For assuredly that is being done hereabouts."

Isabel dismissed the thought as frivolous. "I was about to say that I am twenty-five years old and that for five years a persistent idea has been pestering me with its presence in my thoughts."

"Don't you perhaps flatter yourself?" Her chum insisted on being facetious.

"No, I do have serious thoughts, Bess. I have been watching mothers and children. I have helped to take care of two sisters' youngsters and scores of neighbors' babies. I find I have great success with them."

"Well, what of it? Did you think of starting an orphan asylum? They don't start those; they just grow out of a community of voters, and by law and all that sort of thing, Isabel."

Bess was still unable to be serious. "No, I am not going to have an orphan asylum, although you might be interested to know that in the recent reading of my vocational qualifications by an expert analyst I got nearly 100 per cent in my ability to take charge of groups of children, manage a home for sick babies or some kindred job! So now, Of course that only added to the force of my persistent idea that I could turn to practical account my knack of keeping children well."

"Some job," remarked Bess.

"But I'm going to do it. I've made my plans with father and mother, and though neither of them is thrilled with the prospect, they're going to let me have a go at it," said Isabel, earnestly.

In spite of her levity Isabel's life-long chum gave her the greatest assistance in carrying out her plans to establish in her own home a center, where mothers might take their children, whom they seemed not quite to understand, mentally or otherwise.

Isabel made a charge that could be met by most families, and she took the children at first only for a day in order to study them. Sometimes she watched them with other children. Sometimes she played with them herself to find out how the child's mind reacted to certain subjects. At other times she left them alone to see what they would choose to do voluntarily. Thus she studied them. She was thoroughly practical, for she weighed and measured them, found out what they had been eating without offense to the mother, ascertained the number of hours they had slept and under what conditions.

Children responded to the atmosphere of her big playroom and garden with its adjacent sleeping porch and rest couches. They drank milk for her when they had refused to touch it at home; they ate carrots and onions or they slept or played just as she wanted them to. She had a decided understanding of children and their needs.

It was not long before she found that she had more than she could do, even with the paid assistance of her chum. She was neither a nurse nor a doctor, but merely a student of child life, and her scope, while considered limited by old-fashioned folks, seemed almost unlimited.

Mothers were delighted with the outlook the children got at life from Miss Isabel's teachings. They went to "visit" her every time they seemed a little out of sorts and came home bright and well and cheerful and up to weight.

Isabel's idea was not to keep children for a long time but to put them as nearly right as she could in a short time so as not to let the mother's sense of responsibility be lessened. She became great friends with the visiting nurses in the various schools in the villages. They were much interested in her unusual plan and its seeming success.

"I know of a very pitiful case of a father in our town who is trying to bring up two little ones with the unsatisfactory help of a mere girl who does housework. I wish you could have them," said Miss Hecht, a nurse in an adjoining district.

"But—why not?" asked Isabel, interested at once.

"It's a delicate case. The father wants to do it. He doesn't see how inadequately he is succeeding. The little girl is pale, thin. The boy needs attention."

"Perhaps I might talk to him," said Isabel.

The nurse studied the young woman for a few moments. A light came into her eyes. "I believe you could," she said. "He means the best in the world but—he's not yet thirty and is, perhaps, devoted to the memory of the children's mother and hates to see them in other hands."

"I'm going to try," said Isabel.

By a strategic succession of arrangements, Isabel and the father of the children met. He did not know who she was. She did know what he was. Whether it was fate, whether it was the guardian angel of the children or whether it was just plain old-fashioned Cupid's arrows, no one ever has been able to determine. But John Storm was attracted at once to the

young woman who had not known him a half hour before she was asking him about his children of whom she admitted she had heard.

He warmed to the subject as she had never dreamed he would and, as he unfolded the inner man in his earnestness and sincerity for the welfare of his babies, Isabel began to feel a keen interest in him. She felt that it must be merely the interest kindled through her desire to see the children taken care of.

In less time than it took to bring about the meeting of Isabel and John Storm, she had the two children at her home and was feeding them, playing with them, making them rest and gain and grow red cheeks.

John Storm, being a devoted father, came often to the restful home of his children. After they were tucked in bed with the other little ones and the temporary mother of them all was tired and ready to sit down, he frequently sat beside her.

"John Storm is a pretty good sized orphan, Isabel," chaffed her chum, Bess, after weeks of observing which way the wind was blowing.

Isabel blushed—in spite of her now twenty-six years. "I feel so sorry for him," she said, lamely.

"You know what pity's akin to, don't you?" Isabel nodded.

And that night she was forced to admit that it was more than pity that she felt for the father of John and Hazel Storm.

"If you think it would not interfere with my work I—I think I could manage you, too," she said to him before he left.

"On the contrary, I believe I could help you, dear," he told her. "I shall spend my days in trying to show how truly thankful I am for you—you, yourself and your wonderful care of my little ones."

"Then—it's a bargain," said Isabel.

**SECRET OF REMAINING YOUNG**

Method of Postponing Old Age Lies in Observing Moderation in Eating, Sleeping and Everything You Do.

Old age is as inevitable as death and taxes. But the term "old age" is elastic; some persons are old at fifty years; some are young at eighty. A witty Frenchman said once that a man is as old as his arteries, which is partly true, since the condition of the arteries is a pretty fair condition of the state of the other tissues and organs.

Many physicians believe that the degenerative changes that are characteristic of old age begin in the arteries and appear later in the other tissues as a consequence of the diminished supply of blood and of impure blood. One theory is that the arterial thickening and hardening invariably found in the aged (the aged as measured by diminished function and not by years) are owing to auto-intoxication acting through many years; the poisons in the blood cause degenerative changes in the walls of the arteries. Another theory is that senility depends on changes in the cells and tissues caused by a principle in them that leads in early life to growth and in later life to decay.

But whatever the theories, and there are many of them, they all lead to the same conclusion; depending in the case of another on the mode of life he has followed, the period at which old age begins varies within the wide limits, and, barring an inexorable inheritance, the individual can do much to postpone it. Unfortunately, the time to begin is early adult life, just when old age seems so remote as to be negligible.

The secret of postponing old age lies in observing temperance in the broad sense of the word—moderation in everything; in eating, in coffee drinking and tea drinking, in sleeping, in exercising, in working and indeed in every phase of human existence. Athletes are not long-lived; neither are those who are too strenuous in business, nor those who worry. The obese are usually short-lived for the reason that they are likely to be heavy eaters or to have defective nutritive organs. Breathing fresh air day and night and walking moderately without missing a day are essential to long life, as they are essential to health.—Youth's Companion.

**She Was Particular.**

The English teacher used her blue pencil generously on her pupils' themes, and sometimes they were out of humor over the results. One of the star pupils said so to her chum, when her last theme was returned:

"I thought it was almost perfect," she said, "and it has nine corrections in it."

"Oh, don't worry," her friend said. "I'll bet when she reads the Bible she does it with a blue pencil in her hand."

**No Use.**

Filson—During the hot weather I manage to keep cool simply by the exercise of my will.

Fussell—Oh, I've tried that, but it makes me all-fired hot trying to exert my will.—Boston Transcript.

**Driven to It.**

"Why did you introduce these day and night letters?"

"Oh, a woman couldn't say anything in a ten-word telegram."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

**Exactng Occupation.**

"It's a hard job," exclaimed the man of restless energy.

"What job is that?"

"Mine. I've undertaken the publicity work for a new secret society."

## Cruel Punishments of Pupils in Other Days

All the youngsters, whatever others may do, will approve the dismissal of the school teacher who disrobed a six-year-old boy as a punishment, says Girard in the Philadelphia Inquirer.

The "cruel and unusual," so to speak, has almost vanished from the public schools.

Dr. J. George Becht, our Pennsylvania state superintendent, can recall when that was not the case.

The little gray schoolhouse—it rarely could afford to be painted red or any other color—was then heated by a big square stove which burned cord wood.

One mode of punishment was to make a boy stand upon a piece of wood on the floor, which required nice balancing and soon became a torture.

That was less punishment, however, than another often adopted. A boy or girl was made to hold a heavy book with outstretched arm.

Try that and see how heavy even the lightest-weight novel becomes in ten minutes.

One form of school punishment has not changed.

It is a common practice in Philadelphia to "keep in" boys and girls after school hours.

Wearing the "foolscap" or standing in a corner with face to the wall is still occasionally used as a corrective measure.

Doctor Becht can also remember when it was not uncommon for a teacher to compel a boy to bend over and keep his hands on the floor—a form of torture thought out by a real genius for devilry.

At that time a man would attain a reputation for severity of discipline which would make him famous, or rather infamous, over an entire county.

**Method Devised to Detect Renewed Eggs**

A new deception practiced on the consumers of eggs is now attracting considerable interest from the United States Department of Agriculture which, by the authority of the food and drugs act, insists that the product of the hen when sold as fresh must be fresh and not merely look the part if it is to enter into interstate commerce. Large quantities of eggs are now preserved by first dipping in hot oil to seal the pores in the shells and are then immediately placed in cold storage. There is no objection to the practice, but recently it has been found that a number of egg concerns have been treating these eggs on removal from storage so as to give them the appearance of having been laid lately.

The treatment to remove the telltale oil gloss consists in "manicuring" the shells with a blast of fine sand or in treating them with a bath in an alkali solution, after which they are dried and rubbed with French chalk or talc.

Chemists of the department have devised a method for detecting eggs which have been treated with oil and then subjected to the restoration process.

**Brands Fruits and Nuts**

One of the most recent applications of electricity to agriculture is the device which will brand various kinds of fruits and nuts with the grower's trade mark. It operates on current obtained from an ordinary electric lamp socket and is set next to the grading belt in the packing shed. The product to be marked rolls from the belt onto a miniature escalator which carries it over electrically-heated dies. These are kept at such a temperature that they will melt the natural wax in the peel or rind of the fruit and when thus prepared, other dies imprint the desired trade mark. The electrical fruit brander is now being used on oranges, water melons, apples and peacans to prevent substitution of inferior products for advertised brands.

**Nothing Serious**

A budding doctor gave a youth some excellent crimson lozenges and told him to chew them for the purpose of relieving a cough. In the afternoon he called and administered a gargle. The result startled him.

"My goodness!" he exclaimed, "You are bleeding internally!"

He was so agitated that the patient had to laugh. Upon recovering he explained: "That wasn't blood, doctor; just the crimson lozenge."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

**All It Was Worth**

A Scotsman who had just been married asked the parson what was the fee.

"Well," was the reply, "there is no fixed fee. Pay what you think it is worth."

Whereupon the bridegroom handed him one shilling. The parson took it, glanced at the bride, and handed back fourpence change.

**Fell Into a Trap**

"So this fine little baby is a girl?" beamed the rector, as he walked round the baby show.

The proud father assented. "And this other one—is it of the contrary sex?"

His wife's eyes were upon him, but with no thought of the wrath to come he replied, blithely:

"Yes, sir; she is a girl, too."

**Made a Difference**

"A man is never older than he feels," declared the ancient beau, bravely.

"Now I feel as fresh as a two-year-old."

"Horse or egg?" asked the sweet young thing brightly.

## WHY

You Should Brush Teeth to Live to Be 120.

Dr. Thomas Darlington, former president of the department of health of New York, advocates the brushing of one's teeth seven times a day, before and after every meal and at bedtime. This was part of a recipe for prolonging life to 120 years, prescribed by Doctor Darlington recently.

In his lecture he criticized the average woman for keeping late hours habitually in the belief that this would reduce weight. "On the contrary," he said, "if you stay up at night you get fat. Go to bed early if you want to get thin."

The cleaning of one's hands, Doctor Darlington cited as an important factor likewise in helping one to live 120 years.

One, two or three glasses of water with meals and a glass or two between meals are essential to good digestion and to longevity, he said, adding that the popular opinion that one should drink water between meals and not at all with meals is all wrong.

"Getting tired is another great obstacle in the way of bodily efficiency and long life," according to Doctor Darlington. But he said that work never tired anybody and that "if you love your work you will keep young for many years." Lack of proper nutrition, indigestion and other evils were cited as the real causes of fatigue.

"It is a good thing to teach calories, because most people eat twice as much as they need. Half the battle in getting rid of sickness is not to worry and fret. Anger, envy, grief and disappointment all affect the system."—New York Herald.

**Why the Term "Kilowatt Hour" Is Used on Bills**

For those of us who look at our electric bills and sometimes wonder just what it is all about has come a bit of education.

"Eggs," says Prof. C. F. Harding of Purdue university, "are sold by the dozen, potatoes by the bushel, coal by the ton and water and gas usually are sold by the thousands of cubic feet used each month, as determined by a meter."

"The corresponding unit for electrical energy is the kilowatt hour. The kilowatt hour, therefore, includes in one unit of measurement, the amount of electrical energy used."

"For example, if a 25-watt lamp is burned 40 hours, the electric meter will register 25 times 40, or 1,000 watt hours. In a similar manner, a 500-watt electric iron which is in use for two hours would cause a meter to register 1,000 watt hours, or a kilowatt hour."

"The number of kilowatts used during the month multiplied by the rate per kilowatt determines the amount to be paid."

**Why Fuller's Earth**

What is a fuller? In the Bible we read of a fuller's field, and of raiment so white that a fuller could not make it much whiter. So a fuller was a bleacher, and fulling was bleaching.

We are reminded of this old English word by the news that an immense deposit of fuller's earth has been discovered at Trearnle, in Cornwall. Experts say that there are a million tons of this clay-like substance ready to be dug out.

Fuller's earth is found only in widely-separated localities, the most famous deposit being at Nutfield, near Reigate. In past times, too, it was mined near Bath for the use of the old wool-weaving towns of Frome and Bradford-on-Avon.

Its ancient use for absorbing the oil in woolen cloths has become almost a thing of the past, other processes being used, but as a toilet powder it is invaluable, and it is still in great demand for clearing mineral oils and in the manufacture of soaps.

**Why Wheels Deceive You**

Why do the wheels on automobiles seem to turn backward in the movies?

Motion pictures are in reality a combination of still pictures. The first motion picture of the automobile shows the spokes of the wheels in one position. If the next exposure of the film were made when spoke number one had advanced far enough to be in the position of spoke number two, the picture would show no motion, as spokes are identical. If spoke one had advanced less than half way to position of spoke two, the forward motion would be noticed. If, however, spoke one advances more than half way, to the observer it would have the effect of spoke two moving backward, as that distance would be shorter and the apparent motion would be in that direction.

**To Count \$1,000,000**

The time it would take a man to count 1,000,000 bills would depend on the rapidity of the count. Those familiar with handling money can count 20,000 bills a day, whereas some experts in this line have counted 40,000 in one day. At such rates it would take from 25 to 50 days.

**How "Blackguard" Originated**

A blackguard was originally a man who was employed in a house to look after the fuel and the fireplace, which had the effect of keeping his face black. In time a black face was associated with a black character and thus "blackguard" became a synonym for an unpleasant character.

## Eighteen Billion Dollars

stand to the credit of Thirty Million Savers of America in savings accounts. These wise savers receive Seven Hundred Million Dollars in interest each year.

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BY STARTING YOUR SAVINGS ACCOUNT. Add something to your account if you already have one.

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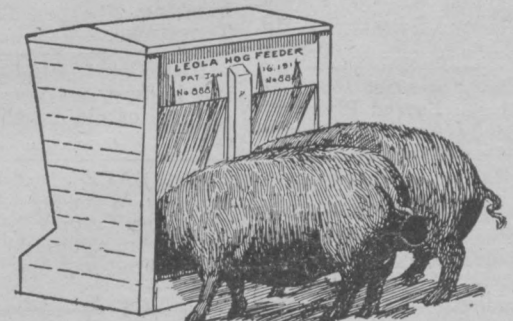
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# Sunday School Lesson

(By REV. P. B. FITZWATER, D.D.,  
Dean of the Evening School, Moody  
Bible Institute of Chicago.)  
(© 1924, Western Newspaper Union.)

## Lesson for March 30

### REVIEW—ABRAHAM TO SOLOMON

**GOLDEN TEXT**—The Lord is merciful and gracious, slow to anger, and plenteous in mercy.—Ps. 103:8.  
**PRIMARY TOPIC**—Selected Stories of the Quarter.  
**JUNIOR TOPIC**—Great Events of the Quarter.  
**INTERMEDIATE AND SENIOR TOPIC**—Chief Persons of the Quarter.  
**YOUNG PEOPLE AND ADULT TOPIC**—From Abraham to Solomon.

Since the needs and capacities of the various classes differ so widely, no set method or form of review is possible. For adult classes two methods are suggested.

1. Central Scenes of the Lessons.
- Have the pupils prepare brief essays or speeches of two or three minutes on the outstanding historical scenes of each lesson. The following subjects are taken from Peloubet's Notes:
1. Abraham Sets Out for Haran.
2. Jacob Starts for Egypt.
3. Moses at the Burning Bush.
4. Moses Bids the Israelites Cross the Red Sea.
5. Moses Receives the Law on Sinai.
6. The Debate at Kadesh-barnea.
7. The Last March Around Jericho.
8. Gideon Cuts Down His Army.
9. Samuel's Victory at Mizpeh.
10. Saul's Return from the Campaign Against the Amalekites.
11. David Writing the Twenty-third Psalm.
12. Solomon Dedication of the Temple.
13. Summary of the Teaching of Each Lesson.

**Lesson I.** Abraham was called of the Lord to be the head of the nation through whom the Redeemer was to come, and Palestine was the chosen land. Israel, God's chosen and most favored nation, the nation to whom He came nearest and gave most, in order that it might pass on its goodness to the other nations, was given the most strategic position in the earth. Palestine is practically the center of the earth. It is to be the capital of the world when Jesus shall reign.

**Lesson II.** Israel's sojourn in Egypt welded them into a nation and taught them a new way to trust God. Through God's providence Joseph was sent to Egypt to preserve Israel until they were ready to enter Canaan.

**Lesson III.** When the purpose of the sojourn in Egypt was about to be accomplished God prepared a man, Moses by name, to deliver them from bondage and lead them to the Promised Land. God always has his servants in training, so that when the exigency arrives the fit man is ready to execute His will.

**Lesson IV.** Pharaoh saw the Israelites in a straitened position, and therefore madly pursued them. Having seen the Israelites go through the Red sea dry shod, the Egyptians insanely thought they could follow in their wake. Rulers shall surely follow those who in unbelief attempt to follow in the path of those who walk by faith.

**Lesson V.** Because of God's unparalleled goodness to Israel, they were under solemn obligation to render obedience to His commandments.

**Lesson VI.** Through unbelief a tour of investigation was made before entering Canaan. Against the earnest protest of Caleb and Joshua the people refused to enter the land. Because of this God sent them to wander in the wilderness for forty years.

**Lesson VII.** Upon the death of Moses Joshua was called to lead the people into the land. Though God's servants die His work goes on.

**Lesson VIII.** While Joshua and the elders of his generation lived, the people remained faithful to God. When they sinned God sent them chastisement by permitting the surrounding nations to oppress them. When they repented and cried to God deliverers in the form of judges were given.

**Lesson IX.** Under the judges the nation degenerated into a condition of anarchy. Through the ministry of Samuel, the last of the judges, the nation was brought back to God.

**Lesson X.** Because of their desire to be like other people Israel demanded a king. Saul was given in response to this request. Though blessed with a great opportunity he forfeited God's favor. God removed him from being king and his career ended in disgrace.

**Lesson XI.** David, a shepherd lad, so prepared himself while looking after his father's sheep, that at the critical moment he slew the Philistine giant. God elevated him to be king, and through his leadership the kingdom was thoroughly organized and all his enemies subdued.

**Lesson XII.** Because Solomon sought wisdom instead of riches God greatly honored and blessed him.

#### Laws.

Laws are not invented; they grow out of circumstances.—Azarías.

#### Extreme Rigor.

An extreme rigor is sure to arm everything against it.—Burke.

#### Prefer to Be Happy.

Too many wish to be happy before becoming wise.—Mad Necker.

#### Gone and Past Help.

What's gone and past help should be past grief.—Shakespeare.

## THE CHRISTIAN ENDEAVOR TOPIC

From  
Moody Bible Institute Monthly  
Chicago, Ill.

March 30

### What Missions Have Done for Social Welfare

Isaiah 1:16, 17; Luke 7:18-23

The welfare of society is largely determined by the quality of the individual units of which society is composed. If all the individual units were soundly converted to God, social welfare problems would be easily solved and social relations readily righted.

All talk about bringing in the kingdom apart from individual regeneration is fruitless, for, "Unless a man be born from above, he cannot see the kingdom of God."

"During the present generation," says a recent writer, "humanity has made the great discovery of the kingdom of God." And again, "Social service now claims equality with evangelism." The first of these statements is, of course, utterly false; and the second, if true, would be disastrous in its effects. The evangel of Christ alone meets the depths of human sin and need. Certainly the cross must be translated into the language of love and kindness expressing itself in activities which may be classified under the term of social service, but behind all this and underlying all social service deserving the name Christian, is that conception of the cross presented in a recent book entitled Jesus Christ and the Modern Challenge:

"The tragedy of Good Friday was not a passing incident in the world's history; it was a temporal demonstration at a given point of the perpetual outrage which on the part of man is being directed against God. What men did to Jesus on Good Friday in the physical realm, mankind does to God today in the moral realm by its sin. It wounds Him and seeks to be rid of Him. All His goodness to it goes for nothing. God is simply unwelcome and His law regarded as oppressive. No academic account of sin can succeed in bringing its meaning home to us like this demonstration of its virulence in the Cross of Christ. To make mankind see what it is, is the first part of the triumph of the Cross."

### SAFELY GUIDED BY INSTINCT

Lower Animals Avoid Danger in a Manner That to Mankind Is Remarkable.

The Metropolitan railway in London, England, generally known as the "underground," is infested with rats, and every effort is made to exterminate them. The electric current runs through one of the rails, but the other is free.

An official on the railway, who was setting traps on the line bank, told a newspaper representative that at certain places the rats can be observed, and he had noticed how careful they were to avoid the live rail.

They make their holes along the banks of the railway, and actually within a few inches of the deadly rail.

"I have watched them making their way across the lines from one hole to another," he said, "and noticed that they go unhesitatingly over the ordinary metals, but they never go near the rail through which the current is passing. They will carefully go under it, but will not even touch the wooden rails which are on either side."

Special men are employed to keep the rat population down, and they have noticed this artfulness.

Asked if rats had any special sense which enabled them to detect danger from electrically live metals, a zoologist said that the problem was an interesting one, but obscure.

An official of the Zoological society said that no experiments had been made to his knowledge to test this, but it was known that many animals possessed a faculty for detecting danger which human beings lacked. In this case the extreme sensitiveness of the end of the rat's whisker might be the aid.

In like manner, many cases have been recorded of such highly developed sense in dogs and cats. Most dogs know when a person is in fear of them.

### BROUGHT HIM INTO PICTURE

More or Less Happy Bridegroom Not Absolutely Left Out of the Wedding Notice.

Jenkins was substituting for a day or two during the temporary absence of the regular society editor. He is a detail man, quick to notice omissions and call attention to them. So when Miss Daisy Blank came in with a long story about the wedding of her dearest chum, Jenkins took his pipe out of his mouth and studied the delicate missive. He grunted at the adjectives about the bride's costume, frowned over the elaborate decorations and the lengthy description of the music and the singing and then said to Miss Daisy:

"Who was the unhappy man?"

"You mean the groom?"

"Yes. There has to be a groom at a thing of this sort, doesn't there?"

"To be sure," and Miss Daisy blushed a bit. "It was Mr. William Smith—didn't I have him in?"

"Not that I can see."

"Well, put him in somewhere, please. Of course he was present also."

So Jenkins wrote at the bottom of Miss Daisy's exquisite little sketch:

"Bill Smith was also present."—Harper's Magazine.

### Hint to the Wise

A man went into a bakery the other day. "I'm getting married next week," he began, "and I want to buy a wedding cake." "I suppose you know," said the girl behind the counter, "that it's the latest thing to choose wedding cakes which harmonize with one's business or profession. For instance, an athlete would have a cup cake, a man who gouges his friends a sponge cake, and so on. What, may I ask, is your calling?" "I am a doctor," the bridegroom answered. "In that case, then," said the girl, smiling, "we would, of course, prescribe an angel cake."

### Chinese Easy to Learn

The professor of Chinese at Columbia university says that Chinese is not a difficult language to learn and that any intelligent person may gain a working knowledge of the language in three months.

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**Community Building**

### Says Good Home-Making Involves the High Arts

Chicago, in keeping with the rest of the United States, is turning its attention to the national movement for better homes. Various women's clubs and other social agencies, in programs and other forms of service, are teaching the lessons of "better homes, better citizens."

Attractive homes that add to the comfort of adults and provide interesting surroundings for adolescent and juvenile members of the household are fundamental requisites for happy families, according to the originators of the movement.

Hendrik Van Loon in his history of mankind, after reviewing all the phases of statecraft, industry and religion that have influenced the making of our race and civilization what it is today, and after recording the influence of various leaders in military, scientific and literary achievements, says Rembrandt, Beethoven and Rodin are the prophets and leaders of the race.

"A world without art and happiness is like a nursery without laughter." In other words, art in its various forms has been the liberator of the race. No civilization can exist without art. But of all the various phases of art, that of the small house and its contents and surroundings is most difficult to achieve, yet most vital to a happy life and a satisfactory community or nation.

A beautiful home has the power to attract attention, improve conduct, compel respect, bind families and friends together, form communities, found states and create nations. Men and women reared in and among beautiful homes acquire good taste from them and seldom if ever do a very ugly thing. Good home-making involves all the high arts and produces the most happiness for us all.

The small homes are just as important or more important than large homes from a moral, economic and patriotic point of view. The building of homes is a matter of most vital concern to the welfare of a nation. Homeless citizens and families, whether rich or poor, are not potentially the best citizens.

A citizen with a rent receipt and a foreigner with a passport have similar uninterested and irresponsible mental attitudes toward the community, town or state.

### Cost of Home

The value of the house and lot purchased for a home by the typical American family lies between one and two-thirds and two and a half times the family's annual income at the time of purchase, realtors throughout the National Association of Real Estate Boards and their clients, the army of home buyers nationally, will learn with equal interest. The kind of home any given family expects to own will be found to have a value just about double the amount of the family's income for a year. Statement of what investigation finds to be the prevailing proportion of home purchase price to annual family income for the United States is given by the division of building and housing of the United States Department of Commerce in a recent pamphlet entitled "How to Own Your Home." In the compilation of which the National Association of Real Estate Boards assisted.

"If a certain family pays a sixth of its income for rent, it may be able to devote one-fourth or more to buying and maintaining a house, for the amount thus used may include both rent and savings," the government housing authorities advise the would-be home buyer. "Rent or payments on a home may require anywhere from one-eighth to one-third of the family income, depending on the special circumstances in each case."

### My Little Town

My Little Town in summer  
Dons a soft, leaf-shadowed air,  
And every street grows blossom-sweet  
And every garden fair.

And all the little houses,  
Their windows open wide,  
Are talking to their neighbors  
Of the loveliness outside.

My Little Town in winter  
Wears a plain, unbending mien,  
And gaunt and bare its houses start  
With drifted lawns between.

But when the winter evenings  
In cold gray settle down,  
And home-bound feet in every street  
Pass through My Little Town,

Then from each lighted window  
The little homes begin  
To whisper to their neighbors  
Of the warmth and joy within.  
—Eleanor Myers Jewett, in St. Nicholas Magazine.

### Make City Attractive

How long before it will be realized that acres of rubbish, miles of ugliness, junk heaps, dilapidated buildings are not only eyesores but a constant menace to property values? Why is carefully restricted property always high-class property, sure of a ready market at substantial prices? Why then restrict only in spots? Why not restrict the whole city, not for residence purposes or a particular kind of business, but for all purposes as the development of the city makes desirable?



HAPPY THOUGHTS.

"Those are nice checks in that new suit of yours."  
"Can't you indorse a few of them for me?"

Father Works Like Sixty.  
Brother's lost a button from his \$14 shirt.  
Mother's sewing fasteners on her \$40 skirt.  
Sister's nice and comfy in her \$30 fur.  
And father works like sixty for his \$20 per.

Three Shy.  
"What do you consider the ten best books?"  
"Wait a few more years," replied the author. "I'm only at work on my seventh."—Washington Star.



THOSE GIRLS

"Tom declares he'll go crazy if I don't marry him."  
"Poor boy, then there's no hope for him either way."

One Unhappy Lot.  
If you're busy you're happy;  
If you're idle you're not;  
For when a man's idle,  
What an unhappy lot.



## TANEYTOWN LOCALS

Brief Items of Local News of Special Interest to Our Home Readers.

Wilbur Mehring, of Baltimore, visited his parents, last Sunday.

Miss Nellie B. Hess, of Baltimore, is visiting at her home, near town.

Miss Elizabeth Annan, of Washington, is paying her home folks a visit.

Mrs. Martha Fringer and Mrs. A. G. Riffe, are both improving in health.

Mrs. T. F. Shaw, spent a few days this week visiting Dr. T. F. Shaw, of Bristol, Conn.

Mrs. Mary Crapster is on a visit to her daughter, Mrs. Anna Smeltzer, of Orangeville, Pa.

The Adams County baseball league has decided to start the playing schedule, on May 6.

Mrs. Margaret Stott and Miss Anna Galt, have returned home from a lengthy visit to Washington.

Mrs. Guy P. Bready has been called to her home at Lancaster, Pa., on account of the death of her brother.

Wm. Gilds and daughter, Dorothy, of Cly, Pa., spent Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. F. S. Gilds.

Frank Baumgardner is recuperating from his recent attack of pneumonia, and is able to walk out-doors.

Mrs. Carroll C. Hess visited her father the first of this week, who is quite ill, at his home in Chestertown, Kent County.

Mrs. Oliver Koontz, of near Emmitsburg, is reported quite ill. She is being waited on by her daughter, Mrs. Mahlon Brown.

Bad roads for moving, is one of the assured facts. The ground is about as fully saturated with water as it is possible to be.

Calvin Smith and family moved, this week, to Littlestown. His property here has been purchased by his son-in-law, Jesse Slick.

We find, since the publication of our little "knock" at the "chain-letter" bad habit, that it has recently been practiced hereabout, on a large scale. Really, we credited Taneytown district folks with better sense.

Our foolish little reference, in the "twenty-five years ago" locals, last week, that a good bass singer was still wanted, did not mean that Taneytown does not have bass singers, but merely that the town always wants one more of any good thing.

Rev. and Mrs. W. V. Garrett and son, and their household effects, are expected to arrive here next Tuesday evening, from Middleburgh, Pa. The moving will be by auto trucks furnished by members of the Taneytown congregation. The distance is 118 miles, one way.

Mr. and Mrs. William Perago, of York, Pa., spent from Friday till Sunday with her mother, Mrs. Jacob Strawsburg; also attended their grand-father's funeral. Mr. and Mrs. Alvie Miller, of York, Pa., attended the funeral of the former's grand-father, Friday last.

The Taneytown High School local declamation contest will be held in the Opera House, on Monday evening, March 31, 1924, at 7:30. There will be a boy and a girl selected from the contestants to represent the local High School in the county declamation contest, which will be held in Taneytown the latter part of April. No admission will be charged, but a collection will be lifted to help defray expenses. The public is cordially invited.

Two grand-daughters of John Crise, of Baltimore, who as a boy lived in Taneytown, were here this week trying to get information with reference to the family. Mr. Crise was a brother of Polly Shorb, who will be remembered by our older residents. The ladies said they would come back again in a few weeks, and in the meantime if any one can give us any information as to the early antecedents of the Crise family, we will be glad to have it.

One of the things that the Westminster state road has done, and especially in connection with the growth of Taneytown in that direction, is the benefit that it has been—the possibilities it has opened up—toward making the old U. B. cemetery more desirable for cemetery purposes. We suggest to those who may not have thought of it, the idea of improving and enlarging this cemetery, and making more use of this excellent location as a home for the dead.

The body of D. Clayton Koons, of Baltimore, was recently buried in the Reformed cemetery. He is survived by two sisters, Alice and Sarah, of Baltimore. Mr. Koons was formerly of Uniontown district.

### CHURCH NOTICES.

U. B. Church, Manchester Charge, Miller's—Sunday School, at 9:30; Preaching, 10:30.

Bixler's—Preaching at 2:30; Prayer-meeting Wednesday evening at the home of Mr. Edw. U. Wine.

Manchester—Preaching, at 7:30. Trinity Lutheran Church—Regular services, Sunday morning and evening by Rev. C. F. Sanders, D. D., of Gettysburg. This will conclude the supply services of Dr. Sanders, as W. V. Garrett, the new pastor, will have charge thereafter, beginning Sunday, April 6.

Reformed Church, Taneytown—S. School, at 9:15; Service, at 10:15; C. E., at 6:30. Missionary Service, at 7:30. The Aid Society will meet Thursday evening, April 3, at the home of Mrs. Anna Newcomer. The Willing Workers will meet Friday evening, April 4, in the Primary Room of the Church.

U. B. Church, Town—S. School, at 9:30; Worship with Preaching, 10:30. Prayer and Praise Services, 7:00; Bible Class at Parsonage every Monday evening, at 7:30. Harney—Sunday School, at 1:30; Preaching, at 2:30.

Uniontown Lutheran Charge, St. Paul's—9:30 Sunday School; 7:00 C. E.; 7:30 Evening Worship, Missionary Society, Thursday, April 3, at 2:30, at Mrs. Martha Singer's. Emmanuel Baptist—9:30 Union Sunday School; 10:30 Morning Worship. Mt. Union—9:15 Sunday School; 10:30, Jr. C. E., 7:00 Sr. C. E.

Uniontown Church of God—9:30 S. S.; 10:30 Preaching.

Wakefield—2:30, Divine Worship. Frizellburg—7:30, Revival services. A welcome to all.

Keysville Lutheran Church—Regular Services on Sunday afternoon, at 2 o'clock.

Presbyterian, Town—S. School, at 9:30; Christian Endeavor, at 6:45; Evening Worship, at 7:30. Piney Creek—Preaching, at 10:30; Sunday School will be resumed on the first Sabbath in April at 1:00.

### One at a Time.

Many ministers could, from personal experience, tell of strange names bestowed upon infants at their baptism, but few could equal the following story recently told by a bishop. A mother who was on the lookout for a good name of her child saw on the door of a building the word "Nosmo." It attracted her, and she decided that she would adopt it. Some time later, passing the same building, she saw the name "King" on another door. She thought the two would sound well together, and so the boy was baptized "Nosmo King Smith." On her way home from the church where the baptism had taken place she passed the building again. The two doors on which she had seen the names were now closed together and what she read was not "Nosmo King," but "No Smoking."—The Argonaut, San Francisco.

### Too Much Bunk.

"I got an idea," says Farmer Brown, "There's too much buncombe floating around. You can't go here and you can't go there, And you can't go travelin' anywhere, But what some feller is on your trail, With a sure investment that cannot fail, He tells you how you can get rich quick, And his method, it sounds pretty dog-gon slick, He tells you how to make dollars grow Until you will be jes' be rollin' in dough. He'll sell you mine stock for a song That's going to be double fore very long, And he puts up such a winning spell You feel yourself ownin' an automobile, A place in the country and one in town, And a private yacht—for a dollar down. But hang unto your dough for a rainy day, And make your money in the good old way, Save up your dollars as wise folks do, And the poorthouse never will yawn for you."

How is this for Georgia? Recently two towns in the state recognized the ability of local editors in practical form, by holding public functions at which said editors were presented with valuable testimonials of the appreciation of the citizens for services rendered them.

Senator La Follette, of Wisconsin, prominently before the country as likely to head a third party, for President, is ill with pneumonia. He has been in poor health, for years, but strong will power has kept him active in political affairs, as head of the Republican insurgent group.

A resolution was presented in the House, last Friday, petitioning Governor Ritchie to become a candidate for the Presidency.

One giant redwood tree, recently felled near Portland, Oregon, yielded sufficient lumber to build fifty ordinary five-room bungalows.

### Force of Habit

Tibbs—That barber is a rare bird. Jetts—Why throw the spotlight on him?

Tibbs—Whenever he shaves himself, he can't stop until he talks himself into a haircut and a shampoo.

### LAST PAGE EDITORIAL.

#### Giving and Receiving.

There are some persons in every community who have found the truth in the scriptural injunction that "It is more blessed to give than to receive." In other words, they find real pleasure in "giving" and know that the real value of money rests in the use we make of it—they give to almost every worthy local object, and to some not local, because they have the right spirit, and their chief regret is that they can not give equal to their desire.

Unfortunately, the greater majority of people find their pleasure in "receiving"—in getting all they can, and holding fast to as much of it as possible; and we wonder, sometimes, whether such people ever realize that they are, as a matter of fact, dishonest—not good citizens?

Their sole aim seems to be to sidestep being generous. They must never realize that what they are permitted to receive is by the mercy of the Giver of all good, and that as they receive, so are they expected to give; that all of us have a burden of responsibility to help worthy objects about us, and to the extent that we fail in this, we are as dishonest as a thief.

Accepting all chances to save, really means accepting all chances to lose in the end. For instance, in exercising our option in making "voluntary" gifts to the church, we are actually robbing the church—robbing God—when we fail to give as He has prospered us. There is no escaping this.

The state compels giving to its support, through a system of taxes difficult to evade, but the state does not through the same means provide for things correlative to good government—the support of the church and the maintenance of community welfare; so, we are led at times to regret that the Church can not step in where the state fails and compel those who want to receive benefits to pay for them, at least, a decent annual sum, ascertained by a per capita average required to meet overhead cost. That there are those who can act meanly by the church, and get away with it, will always stand as an example of the inequality of things.

#### Reassuring Miss Jones.

As they boarded the train they had every look of being a bridal couple. The young man carefully escorted the young woman to a seat, while the interested passengers smiled indulgently. Then extending his hand to the supposed bride, he said, in a very loud voice:

"Well, Miss Jones, the train is about to pull out. I wish you a very pleasant journey, and, doffing his hat, he hurried off the train.

But the young woman seemed nervous. By and by she called the porter, and in a whisper gave him some mysterious message. He came back in a moment and said in a voice audible to every one:

"Yo' all right, ma'am. He's in de smokin' compartment."—Harper's.

#### Washing Eagles.

Down in Texas the short cotton crop forced a large number of country negroes to the cities. One of them applied for a job at a large employment agency.

"There's a job at the Eagle laundry," said the man behind the desk. "Want it?"

The applicant shifted uneasily from one foot to the other. "Tell you how 'tis, boss," he said finally. "Ah sure does want a job mighty bad, but de fac' is, I ain't never washed a eagle." Everybody's Magazine.

#### Manana.

This is a Spanish word, pronounced "Manyana," languidly and leisurely, and is the most important day in a lazy man's life.

Manana means tomorrow.

It is the watchword of the weary, the slogan of the slumberer.

Manana serves the sluggard instead of "pep." It takes the place of the "get up and git" of the hustler.

It is the day when the ne'er-do-well gets a job and the miser sends his wife to Palm Beach.

It is the day when the little boy wipes his feet before coming into the house and the little girl asks to wipe the dishes.

It is the bum's busy day and the first day on the wagon for the rum hound.

Manana is the day when we all rush around to pay our bills.

The next popular song will be: "Yes, We Have No Mananas Today."

#### —The Mediator.

### STATEMENT OF

#### Ownership and Management

required by the Act of Congress of August 24, 1912, of

#### THE CARROLL RECORD

published weekly at Taneytown, Md.

1. That the names and addresses of the publisher, editor and manager, are: The Carroll Record Co., publisher, P. B. Englar, Editor and Business Manager, Taneytown, Md.

2. That the names of the stockholders, and their addresses, are: Preston B. Englar, Taneytown, Md. G. Walter Wilt, Taneytown, Md. Mrs. Margaret Nulton, Taneytown, Md. George E. Koutz, Taneytown, Md. Mrs. Alveta Crouse, Westminster, Md. Mrs. Nettie Weaver, Taneytown, Md. Mrs. Margaret L. Englar, Taneytown, Md. Mrs. F. H. Seiss, Takoma Park, Md. Taneytown Savings Bank, Taneytown, Md. Birnie Trust Co., Taneytown, Md. D. J. Hesson, Taneytown, Md. James Buffington, Taneytown, Md. Mrs. Anna Cunningham, Washington, D. C. Mrs. Virginia Tutwiler, Philadelphia, Pa. John E. Davidson, Taneytown, Md. Mrs. Lydia Kemper, Taneytown, Md. George A. Arnold, Taneytown, Md. Geo. H. Birnie, Taneytown, Md. Martin D. Hoss, Taneytown, Md. John S. Bower, Hanover, Pa.

3. That there are no bondholders, mortgagees, or other security holders.

Sworn and subscribed before me this 28th. day of March, 1924.

(Seal) GEO. A. ARNOLD, Notary Public.

### SERMONS

#### ON

### The Church of Christ

TO BE DELIVERED BY

Very Rev. Joseph McAndrews, D. D.

#### AT

### St. Joseph's Catholic Church

#### ON

The Fridays of Lent, at 7:30 P. M.

March 14th., The Church, the Teacher of Mankind.

March 21st., The Church, the Savior of Society.

March 28th., The Church, the Guardian of Liberty.

April 4th., The Church, the Life Perpetual.

April 11., The Church, the Teacher Infalible.

2-29-7t

### GLASSES



One may be short sighted in judgment as well as in eyes; so short sighted that they will not see what their eyes need. Let me help you see things in the right light.

Examinations free. Lowest Prices.

Will be at "Central Hotel" Taneytown

THURSDAY, APRIL 3, 1924

C. L. KEFAUVER,

Registered Optometrist, Frederick, Md.

15 YEARS EXPERIENCE.

2-21-tf

### NOTICE

### Tom's Creek Hall,

will be open only on every other Thursday,—March 13 and 27—until further notice. If falling weather next night. 2-29-5t

## CARHARTT OVERALLS



Your Friend

Hamilton Carhartt

Carhartt Union-made Overalls, Trousers, all Over-garments and Gloves are sold through merchants and I want a live wire merchant in every town to sell my Carhartt's—Write for agency particulars. Will pay you to stock 'em.

If your dealer will not supply you with the genuine Carhartt Master Cloth Overall—but insists on selling you something "just as good," write me direct and I will see that you are taken care of.

### Free to Farmers Only

I will send you one of my Farm, Stock and Crop Account Books—that one farmer wrote me that he would not take \$10 for, if he could not get another.

HAMILTON CARHARTT

ATLANTA, GA.

Name.....

Town.....

State.....

Dealer's Name.....

### NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

This is to give notice that the subscribers have obtained from the Orphans' Court of Carroll County, in Md., letters of administration upon the estate of

JUDSON HILL,

late of Carroll County, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers properly authenticated, to the subscribers, on or before the 25th. day of October, 1924; they may otherwise be excluded from all benefit of said estate.

Given under our hands this 28th. day of March, 1924.

HELEN P. HILL, HOMER S. HILL, MARGARET A. HILTEBRICK, Administrators.

3-28-5t

## MR. DAIRYMAN

Why not buy a Silo this Spring and produce more milk at less cost? The most economic silo to buy is the

### Natco Hollow Tile

nearly as cheap as wood, the first cost is the only cost.

4 percent discount on orders received this month.

H.C. PUTMAN, Local Agent,

Middleburgh, Md.

Phone 13F13 Union Bridge. 2-15-4t

### Taneytown Grain and Hay Market.

Wheat .....\$1.03@1.03

Corn, new ..... .75@ .75

Rye ..... .70@ .70

Oats ..... .50@ .50

Hay Timothy .....\$23.00@23.00

Rye Straw ..... 14.00@ 14.00

Taneytown's "Leading Fashion Store"

We Sell Standard Sewing Machines

## Koons Bros.

DEPARTMENT STORE.

TANEYTOWN, MD.

## Now is the Time and Opportunity.

For the Selection of your Spring Merchandise, while Stock is complete.

We would suggest early buying to get best and Lowest Prices.

### New Spring Dress Goods.

French Serges, Silks, Mesalines, Crepe-de-Chines, Tub Shirtings, Pongees, and Poplins, in fancy and plain patterns and colors.

### Bleached and Unbleached

### Sheeting.

Pillow Tubing, Bed Ticking, Toweling, Table Damask and White Bed Spreads, Cretons and Window Shades. We carry a good line, at attractive prices.

### Men's High-Grade Neglige

### Shirts.

all made with Turnback French Cuffs, with and without collars, in Striped and Checked Madras, interwoven combinations in plain Pongee Mercerized Finish. A beautiful line of Men's Silk neckwear. Popular priced and up-to-date patterns, reversible shapes, and open end floral designs.

### Men's Hats and Caps

New Spring styles, in soft Dress Hats and nobby shapes, in all the new Spring shades. The kind you look best in.

### Warner's Rust Proof Corsets

Correct Corset, fashions for every type of Spring costume. Guaranteed not to rust or break. Comfort is the watchword, and it is achieved in beauty.

### Rugs.

### Rugs.

### Oilcloth.

Call and inspect our line of Rugs and Floor Coverings, before buying. We carry 9x12 Royal Axminster Rugs, 9x12 Tapestry Brussels Rugs, all new Patterns; Pattania and Wool and Fibre Rugs, 8x10 and 9x12, new designs, serviceable colors. Grass Rugs, in Crex and Deltex. Congoleum and Linoleum Rugs, 9x12, all perfect and in good patterns to suit any room. Linoleum and Congoleum by the yard, specially priced.

## Better be Safe than Sorry

If you Spend all the Money you Make you will be Sorry. If you Make a Bad Investment you will be Sorry.

Money Deposited in this Bank is Safely invested at all times. The Bank with a Surplus and Undivided Profits of five times it's Capital.

Managed and directed with the object in view of safety first.

Also service combined with this Safety.

The Oldest and Strongest Bank in Littlestown.

Deposits always appreciated.

Open an account today.

LITTLESTOWN SAVINGS INSTITUTION.

## PUBLIC SALE

### OF NEW BUGGIES, IMPLEMENTS, HARNESS, ETC.

The big annual sale of Buggies and Implements of Franklin Bowersox, at his place of business, at the rear of the Opera House, Baltimore St., Taneytown, Md., on

SATURDAY, 5th. DAY OF APRIL, 1924

at 12 o'clock, sharp, the following personal property, to-wit:

A LOT OF NEW BUGGIES

steel and rubber-tires, wide and narrow-tracks; some second Buggies and Surreys;

ONE CARLOAD OF WAGONS

from 1 to 6-horses, tires 1 1/2 to 4-in. tread; Steel Rollers, Wheelbarrow, 2 old Wagons, one 2-horse Wagon, 4-horse Wagon, second-hand;

TWENTY-FIVE SETS OF NEW HARNESS

single and double; 3 sets Breechbands, 25 sets of Lead Harness, 25 Team Bridles, Yankee and Pennsylvania make; lot of Army Harness, 50 Collars, 17 to 23-in., leather and tick;

HARROWS. HARROWS. HARROWS.

spring-tooth Harrows, lever Harrows, 14 to 25 teeth. wood-frame Harrows, 16 and 24 teeth; double disc Harrow, 16x20 disc;

PLOWS. PLOWS. PLOWS.

2 and 3-horse, Wiard, Syracuse, LeRoy and Mt. Joy, 2 Corn Plows, Corn Planters, Corn Shellers, 2 second-hand Engines.

Sums of \$10.00 and under cash; on