





100 YEARS AGO



# First Week Of War Brings Celebrations

By Lon K. Savage

"We shall crush out this rebellion as an elephant would trample on a mouse," said a New York publisher 100 years ago this week as he watched 50,000 people demonstrating for their country in Union Square. It was exactly eight days after the bombardment of Fort Sumter and the beginning of the Civil War.

But even as he talked, thousands of soldiers were arriving at Montgomery, Ala., capital of the Confederacy, ready for war.

In the North, Lincoln had made his April 15 call for 75,000 volunteers to serve three months—three months should do it, he thought. In the South, President Jefferson Davis on the following day called for 32,000 troops, to swell the Confederate Army to more than 60,000.

## Soldiers Drill

Within 48 hours, companies and regiments were drilling in hundreds of cities, towns and hamlets in both North and South, and women were busy sewing blue or gray uniforms. Everywhere, on both sides, it was a week of wild enthusiasm, mass meetings, parades, bands, speeches, fireworks and the fond goodbye of newly enlisted soldiers going off to war.

But while the people celebrated, Davis and Lincoln watched the middle Border Slave States to see their reaction. It was quick in coming.

"Kentucky will furnish no troops for the wicked purpose of subduing her sister Southern states," wired Governor Beriah Magoffin April 16 in answer to Lincoln's call for troops. (He was to be overruled by his fellow citizens, however.) That same day from Tennessee, which was later to join the Confederacy: "Not a man for coercion but 60,000 for defense of our rights and those of our Southern brothers."

Missouri's governor called Lincoln's actions "inhuman and diabolical," (but his state would remain in the Union despite him).

North Carolina, which had not yet joined the Confederacy, sent troops to Richmond instead of Washington. And in Maryland, where the governor sympathized with Lincoln, secessionists burned bridges and blocked railroads, effectively cutting Washington off from the North for nearly a week.

Finally, from Virginia came the severest blow to Lincoln. On the night of April 17 Virginia seceded from the United States.

## Not All Romance

No sooner had these decisions been made when the first indications came that the war would not be all romance.

First, on the night of April 18, federal troops, menaced to the danger point by Virginia militiamen, set fire to Harpers Ferry arsenal 40 miles west of Washington, leaving it to the Virginians.

Next day, Lincoln proclaimed a blockade of the entire Confederate coast.

And on that same day bloodshed occurred at Baltimore. The Sixth Massachusetts Regiment, passing through the city, collided in riot with an armed crowd of Southern sympathizers, and when it ended, 11 citizens and four soldiers lay dead.

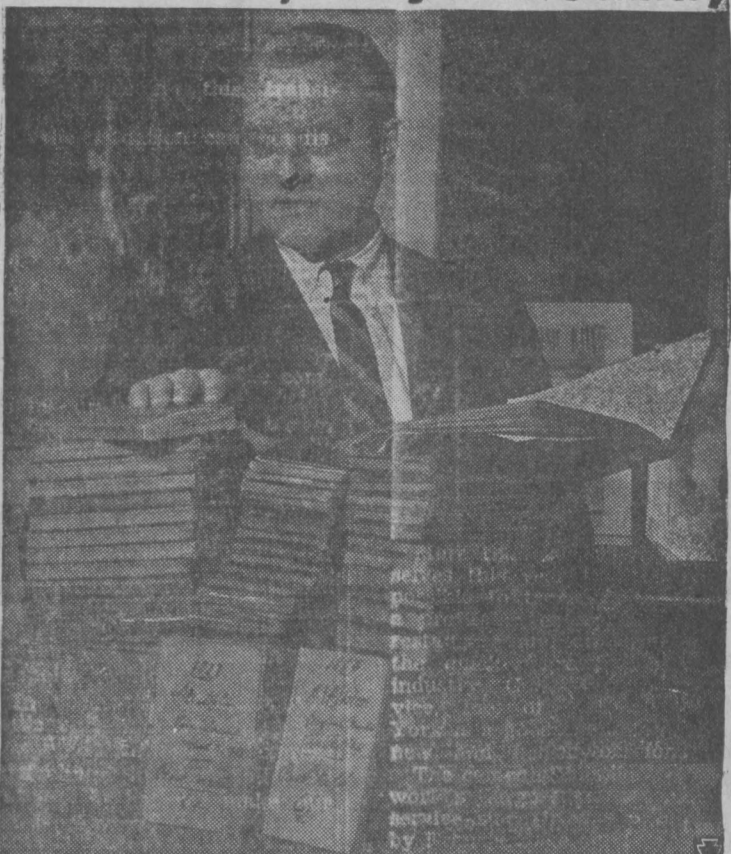
And the following day at Norfolk, Va., at the mouth of the Chesapeake bay, a force of Union soldiers sailed into the large federal navy yard, which was not yet in Confederate hands. When they left early the next morning, the installation was aflame, with ships sinking at their anchorage.

Next week: Enter Lee and Grant.

Tent stakes won't hold in sand or snow. Therefore, tie guy ropes around a rook or twigs and bury a few inches in the ground. — Sports Afield.

In March 1933, Navy medical officers and corpsmen took an active part in the relief work following an earthquake at Long Beach, California.

## Old Diaries May Change State's History



Warren R. Howell, San Francisco rare book dealer, is shown here with 79 volumes of "A Diary of a Newspaperman," which his firm purchased from the descendants of Alf Doten, miner, storekeeper, farmer, reporter and editor. The history of Nevada may well be rewritten in the light of the Doten collection, which was found in an old trunk owned by the Doten heirs. Howell, whose firm is John Howell Books, of San Francisco, one of the West's oldest rare book dealers, claims many American families may have untold treasures in rare books and diaries now stored away in attics. The firm, he added, is constantly on the search for pioneer records and historical documents in every state. The Doten diaries, starting with a trip around the Horn in 1849 to the Gold Rush, contain a day-to-day account of Doten's life from the age of 19 to 74, spent entirely in the frontier towns of California and Nevada.

## BABSON

Writes . . .

BY ROGER W. BABSON

Babson Discusses When This Bull Market Will Culminate  
BABSON PARK, Mass., Apr. 20—After my fifty years of study of the stock market, I tender a list of signs for the culmination of a bull market, and offer an important final conclusion.

### Watch Wall Street Statistics

1. I like to notice the number of shareholders of the larger corporations. When the number of shareholders begins to decline, it means to me that we are nearing the end of the bull market . . . that the insiders are selling out.

2. I watch the level of brokers' loans and the degree of market activity. There is a steady rise in both of these preceding the culmination of a bull market.

3. I like to watch the published percentage of total borrowing by members of the New York Stock Exchange. When it is 6% or more, the stock market is in a vulnerable position.

4. A prolonged period of tight money with low bond prices and large stock transactions usually points to the termination of a bull market. Of course now, with President Kennedy attempting to control the money market, this situation is not so significant.

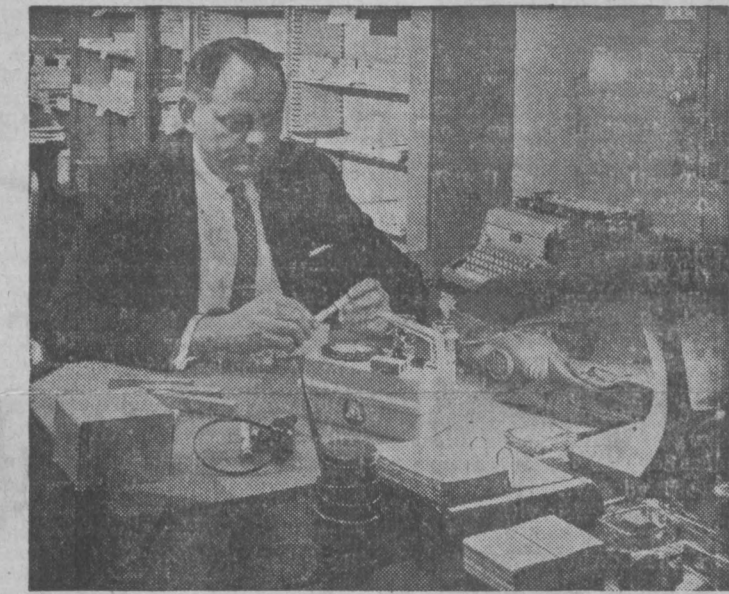
5. Although the Dow-Jones Averages may continue to go up for some time before the bull market culminates, this does not mean that the stocks you hold will go up any further. Therefore the table of New Lows which appear in the daily newspapers should be watched and compared with the general averages.

6. Never wait until the movement in the stock market appears on the front page of your daily newspaper. The newspaper's city editor determines when the stock market news should appear on the front page. It is always well to be acquainted with that man and find out how he stands with his holdings.

7. The relation between stocks and bonds is worth watching. As a rule, bonds begin to decline first. As long as the bond yields are falling, there need be little fear of the bull market's culminating.

8. All the talks about mergers, consolidations, etc., should be read. Naturally, the directors of a company are in the best position to get earnings news. As long as the company is earning good money and its prospects are good, directors are not interested in consolidations or mergers. Hence, these news items about consolidations may be good signals that a bull market is culminating. In the case of the death of a large stockholder, this is usually a signal that the stock will sell off.

When you make up your mind that the bull market is culminating, you should not be too anxious to get out at the top. When deciding to sell, enter an order to sell "at a fair market," rather than at a fixed price. Remember that the large brokerage houses always balance the relative number of orders to buy or sell and the prices at which the orders are to be executed. As these bro-



TOOLS OF SURVIVAL are checked over by Robert S. Ritz, new training officer for the Illinois Civil Defense Agency, who joined the staff under a new law permitting the States and the Federal Government to share equally the cost of additional civil defense staff employees. Purpose of the law is to build up undermanned State and local civil defense units to meet their responsibilities in preparing the public for survival from nuclear attack. One of Ritz's duties is to develop new training courses in cooperation with specialists in the various civil defense fields to indoctrinate CD workers and the public on survival measures. (OCDM Photo)

## Development Of Western Maryland To Be Discussed

The Western Maryland Economic Development Conference called by Charles McC. Mathias Jr. for Monday, April 24, 1961, has met a great response from community and business leaders throughout the Sixth Congressional District. Response to initial invitations indicates a capacity crowd will attend to hear speakers from the Department of Commerce and the Maryland Department of Economic Development.

The Conference will be held in Washington County at the Woodmont Rod and Gun Club near Hancock.

In inviting participants to the

Conference, Congressman Mathias said: "For over thirty years the counties of Western Maryland have been subject to acute economic changes. During this period there have been many communities that have lost the industry or business that once supported their people, or have suffered through times of severe business decline with the industry that has survived. Wartime production demands brought booms to some areas, but these have not always been stable or permanent. In some communities there has, however, been notable success in attracting new business prospects." The Congressman called for "an objective and searching review of the economy of Western Maryland. We must inventory our as-

sets and squarely face the challenge of our liabilities. This is not a local problem for each town, but an area problem in which we all have a common interest."

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- 1955 Studebaker 2Dr. V8; Overdrive; economy special.
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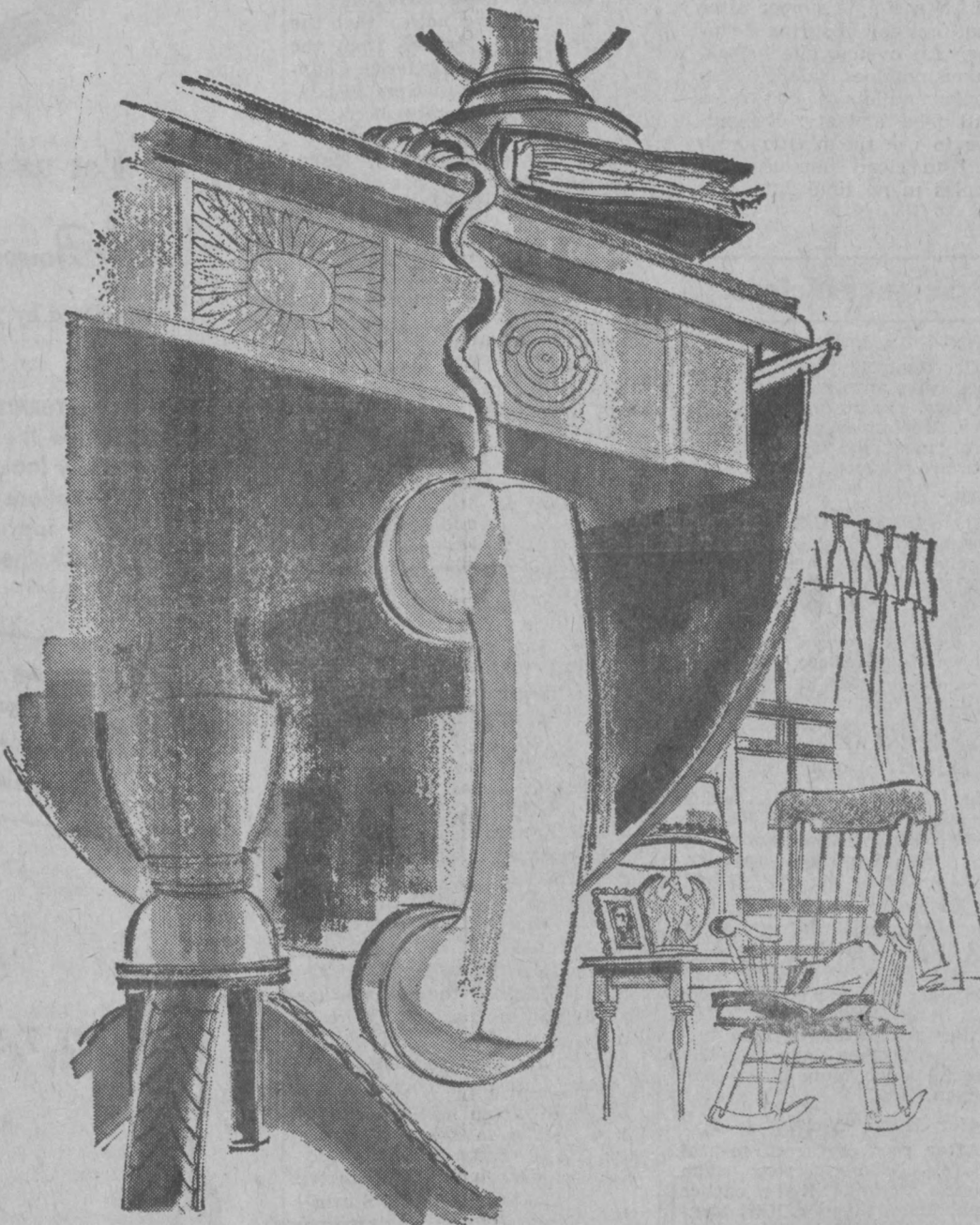
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MARYLAND



## HOW TWO MEN AND THIS TELEPHONE SAVED A LIFE

It was 8:45 A.M. Clyde Taylor, telephone maintenance man, worked at his test desk trying to trace the cause of a continuous busy signal on one of the telephones in his exchange. As Clyde ran a series of trouble checks, he suddenly thought he heard a low moaning sound.

He immediately dispatched one of his repairmen, George Daniels, to the home where the telephone was located. When no one answered the doorbell, Mr. Daniels looked inside the house through a window. Lying prostrate on the floor was an elderly man. Beside him on a table was his telephone, the receiver hanging off the hook.

Later, at the hospital, authorities said that the quick action of this telephone maintenance team saved this heart attack victim's life.

We're happy that the desire of telephone people to be of service so often results in even more than good telephone service.

THE C & P TELEPHONE COMPANY OF MARYLAND



Vaughn Urges Purchase Of Duck Stamp

Ernest A. Vaughn, Director, Department of Game and Inland Fish today issued a plea to all Marylanders to purchase the 1960-61 Migratory Waterfowl stamps.

The reward for conservation supporters who make the \$3 stamp purchases will be a certificate signed by the Secretary of the Interior, Stewart L. Udall, and the satisfaction of knowing that it is an investment which will pay dividends to posterity.

ABUNDANT LIFE THE MIRACLE OF PAT WIGGINS by ORAL ROBERTS

Most people thought he would be better off dead. Pat Wiggins had suffered almost more than a human body could stand. He had spent eight years in different hospitals over a 14-year period.

Pat says he prayed constantly to die during the first seven months he was so afflicted. Then he discovered he was paralyzed from the waist down.

It all started while Pat was in the armed services overseas. One day on a mission his legs began to pain him and swell. He had a high temperature.

But in 1960, having improved enough to be away from the hospital for a short time, Pat learned that we were coming to Orlando, Florida, where he was staying with friends.

But about one year after arriving home, he began to have sick spells which placed him in the hospital for weeks at a time, then months.

But when he was prayed for in the invalid tent at Orlando, Florida, February 19, 1960, God stopped Pat's years of suffering.

Then came a severe hemorrhage caused by the rare blood disease, polycythemia vera. Within three weeks, he required 32 blood transfusions.

Pat Wiggins experienced a miracle of healing from God! At least, that is what the doctor who had treated him for many months told him.

MYER'S BULK SEEDS Seed Potatoes, Onions, Corn, Beans, Peas, etc. Fertilizers of All Kinds GETTYSBURG HARDWARE BALTIMORE STREET — GETTYSBURG, PA.

USED CARS

- 1958 Chevrolet 2-dr. 6 cyl.; heater. 1957 Dodge 2-dr.; R&H; Full Power. 1957 Buick Special 2-dr.; HT; R&H&A; P.B.; P.S. 1956 Ford Fairlane 2 Dr. Sedan; R&H&A; Power Steering. 1956 Olds Super 88 4-Dr. H-Top; fully equipped. Power. 1956 Olds Super 88 2-Dr. Sedan; R&H. 1956 Chevrolet Wagon 4-dr.; R&H&A. 1949 Dodge 4-dr.; Heater.

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and Wildlife, Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington 25, D. C. Fishing Licenses Necessary

Trout season opened April 15. The Maryland Department of Game and Inland Fish this week reminded fishermen over the age of 16 that a fishing license is required at all times while fishing.

The Law Enforcement Division of the Department in checking fishermen are finding many cases where licenses have been left at home, only to find on further routine checking that in some cases the fisherman did not have a license and of course was fined.

There have been cases where the warden gave these fishermen an opportunity to prove their statement by allowing a few days to produce the license. In some instances, it was found that a license was immediately procured but the angler had falsified the purchase date by predating it to make it appear that the license had been purchased prior to the time he was checked by the warden.

The Department also pointed out that a fishing license agent found guilty of predating a license is not only subject to a fine, but also the loss of his license agency. New Fish For Farm Ponds Water A. Gresh, Regional Director, Bureau of Sport Fisheries and Wildlife, Atlanta, Georgia, and Forrest V. Durand, Director, Tennessee Game and Fish Commission, announced this week that seven farm pond owners in Putnam County are to take part in an experiment that may develop into a practice that will be as common as the present practice of raising hogs and chickens.

Their ponds will be stocked with channel catfish in an effort to determine the number of fish to be stocked to give maximum production in Middle Tennessee ponds. The ponds are to be stocked by the Bureau of Sport Fisheries and Wildlife in cooperation with the Putnam County Soil

So-Simple Simple THERES just no denying it—once spring sunshine comes peering through your windows, dust and dirt is bound to show its ugly face. Time, then, to bring out the cleaning equipment — window washing aids, furniture polish, floor wax and, by all means, don't forget a box of oval blue soap pads for shining pots, pans, oven and electrical appliances. It's the easy way of cleaning and so easy on the hands, too!

SPEED UP dish washing chores by using a little plastic mesh ball, Tuffy, for stuck-on foods. It harms neither china nor silver. BRIGHTEN UP the cookie sheet with a quick wash-up and some easy rubbing with an oval blue soap pad.

PLAN a simple supper after that first day of spring cleaning. An oven broiled steak, baked potatoes, salad, baked apples and lots of good coffee will feed a plenty. Remember to use the plastic mesh ball to clean potatoes and apples in no time flat.

Science Briefs

Watt — An Anesthetic? Electrical charges were used recently to anesthetize patients for two recent major operations. Doctors say the results were "most gratifying." More tests are planned.

A Big Drop Since 1900 the U.S. mortality rate has dropped 45 percent, largely because medical science has brought contagious diseases under greater control. Health Information Foundation reports the death rate from tuberculosis is only 3 percent of what it was in 1900; for influenza and pneumonia, the death rate is 14 percent of the 1900 figure.

Waste For Water? Atomic waste products, which are now expensive to dispose of, may provide future power for desalting sea water, says Dr. A. L. Miller of the Department of the Interior.

Hormones At Work A new scientific report suggests that tiny differences in hormones may help explain why lung cancer most often strikes men, and why men suffer from some kinds of heart attacks much more often than women.

Better Than "Well" After recovery from mental illness, some persons reach heights beyond their earlier capabilities, says Dr. Karl Menninger, psychiatrist. Abraham Lincoln is an example. He recovered from a period of frustration and depression to become a great leader.

Conservation District and the Tennessee Game and Fish Commission.

From past experiments in various sections of the country, it is known that channel catfish can be grown in farm ponds and if managed properly, will furnish a relatively cheap source of meat. Like most other farm crops, these fish must be tested in every locality before they can be recommended. It is known that more fish can be grown per acre than any other type of meat and in years to come, they may be a very important source of food. Today in some over-crowded countries, fish are the main source of meat. Do You Qualify?

If you have a fishing partner like this, says the Maryland Department of Game and Inland Fish, hold onto him! He's one in a million. Check your qualifications and see how you measure up in the book of James Hedding's Sons of Dowagiac, Michigan—well-known manufacturers of fishing equipment.

A man who... thinks of you first, himself last; always offers to drive; when you drive and pick him up, has breakfast waiting; when he drives, arrives promptly at the appointed time, and quietly observes the fact that your family is asleep; is full of ideas and enthusiasm for the day's prospects; has forgotten none of his equipment; has arranged for the boat and has motor gassed; insists upon handling the oars; gives you the softest boat cushion; has extra foul weather gear in case you forgot yours; handles the boat to put you into the best fishing spots first; has thoughtfully packed a snack for the rest period; enjoys every fish you catch just as much as you do; never complains when they aren't biting for him; is ready to leave when you are; never drinks when he fishes or drives; leaves you with the feeling that fishing is one of the world's greatest companion sports; has a reverence for all things outdoors, and their Creator.

OUTDOOR SPORT TIPS FISHING Here's an idea that will have sportsmen up in the air. Next

LEGALS ADMINISTRATRIX NOTICE This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, in Maryland, letters of Administration on the estate of IRVING B. JAMES late of Frederick County, Maryland, Deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 2nd day of October, 1961 next, they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Those indebted to the deceased are desired to make immediate payment. Given under my hand this 22nd day of March, 1961. Helen A. James Administratrix Robert S. Rothenhoefer, Agent and Attorney True Copy—Test: THOMAS M. EICHELBERGER Register of Wills for Frederick County, Md.

EXECUTOR'S NOTICE This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, in Maryland, letters Testamentary on the estate of LELLA C. MANAHAN late of Frederick County, Maryland, Deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 17th day of October, 1961 next; they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Those indebted to the deceased are to make immediate payment. Given under my hand this 5th day of April, 1961. Calvin D. Manahan, Executor Edward D. Storm, Agent and Attorney True Copy—Test: THOMAS M. EICHELBERGER, Register of Wills for Frederick County, Md. 47/5t

ADMINISTRATRIX'S NOTICE This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, in Maryland, letters of Administration on the estate of GUY W. COOL late of Frederick County, Maryland, Deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 17th day of October, 1961 next; they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Those indebted to the deceased are desired to make immediate payment. Given under my hand this 10th day of April, 1961. Anna C. Adams Administratrix Edward D. Storm Attorney True Copy—Test: THOMAS M. EICHELBERGER Register of Wills for Frederick County, Md. 414/5t

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NATURALLY, they're important to you! That's why we want you to see these invitations for yourself. And please don't let that costly look mislead you... the magic is in the making of these invitations! Feel that fine, sharp raised lettering. It's done by a very special process! Feel the creamy quality of the papers! Check the perfect form of these invitations with people who really know! Come in! We will be happy to show you the "Flower Wedding Line." Priced as low as 50 for \$7.00 100 for \$10.50 with double envelopes and tissues Select from 45 distinctive papers, and 17 styles of lettering.

time you find your casting arm too weak to get the lure out where it has to go, use a kite. Attach a drop line off the lead line to a kite and let an off-shore breeze skip the hook and bait out as far as you want. When you reel the kite back in a trolling effect will be created that blue fish and school tuna will find irresistible.

Artificial worms are a lure that more and more anglers are employing for bass and other game fish. An additional hook tied to the end of the worms make it an even more effective fish-getter. Some fish like to nibble rather than gulp. The extra hook gets the fussy feeders.

When you're on a fishing trip and you want to keep some live trout on hand for dinner, cover an empty orange or similar-type crate with a large burlap bag. Submerge to crate at stream-side leaving the opened end of the sack on the shore. Pop in the fish as you catch 'em. Pop 'em out when you're hungry.

When the bass and panfish are slow to take your artificial offerings such as bugs and similar lures, this trick ought to speed things up. Tie a leader, four-to-six inches long, to the bug, add a hook and minnow. Then just

NOTICE TO BIDDERS

The Board of Education of Frederick County, 115 East Church Street, Frederick, Maryland, invites bids on supplying and delivering miscellaneous custodial supplies for various schools in Frederick County. Specifications and proposal sheets may be obtained at the Board of Education Office. Sealed bids will be received at the Board of Education Office until 10:00 A. M., April 28, 1961. The Board of Education reserves the right to reject any or all proposals and to waive informalities. BY ORDER OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION OF FREDERICK COUNTY. James A. Sensenbaugh Secretary-Treasurer

CAMPING If you've used up all your insect repellent, or left it back home, and the bugs are giving you a bad time, this tip is worth a try. Attach some pieces of string to your hat band. String should be long enough so that it hangs down over the brim. The dangling action as you move keeps the flies flying. (Try for a \$50 prize. Send your tip to A.A. Contest, Sports Afield, 959 8th Ave., New York 19, N.Y.)

The speed record for the \$150,000 Preakness, as well as the Pimlico track record, is held by Nashua. After catching Saratoga in the stretch, Nashua completed the mile-and-three-sixteenths distance in 1.54 3/5ths seconds.




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**Looking Ahead**  
 ...by Dr. George S. Benson  
 DIRECTOR - NATIONAL  
 EDUCATION PROGRAM  
 Seely, Arkansas



The Foreign Aid Question  
 Since World War II, Ameri-

can taxpayers have given enough aid to foreign countries to almost equal the tremendous federal budget that is proposed for the next fiscal year. Both figures are astronomical: roughly \$81 billion. If military assistance is included, a total figure representing aid since the war would be closer to \$95 billion, according to Senator Harry Byrd. It is almost impossi-

ble to disentangle the mass of executive and administrative costs involved in these programs over the years. It seems doubtful whether an electronic brain working overtime could ever quite catch up with the actual figures.

**Industry Profits Produce Better Lifesaving Drugs**

"Without our profits, we will produce no better drugs. Without better drugs, we will produce no profits. It is a remarkably stimulating arrangement."

With these words, an industry leader recently urged drug company executives to explain to the public why profits are necessary to assure continuing advances in the development of new drugs to combat serious illness.

Dr. Austin Smith, President of the Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association, explained that there is great misunderstanding about the drug industry. "Perhaps we are still regarded by many as some kind of scientific miracle men, descended from Hippocrates," he said. "Yet a disturbing number apparently picture us more as clever molecule manipulators, descended from Midas. We are of course neither."

The drug industry is by nature dedicated to improving the lot of mankind, the noted authority remarked, but it must also be operated on sound business principles or it will fail in its objective.

"We are in a high-risk business, hotly competitive," he asserted. "We spend more money on research, for our size, than any other industry — three times as much as most."

"We employ more scientists, proportionately, than any other. Our research fails more often than others', not because of lack of knowledgeable leaders or discerning scientists but because of the breadth of activities and the pioneering that is necessary in this aspect of our battle against disease."

These circumstances require that successful products of research carry the burden of the expensive but fruitless research failures. "We needn't be shy in talking about profits," Dr. Smith said, adding:

"To trace the recent history of improved medication is to trace the application of profits. Profits on vitamins went not into somebody's pockets but into the development of sulfas; those

of sulfas went into penicillin and subsequent antibiotics; those in turn into steroids; those into tranquilizers.

"There should be no fear that the drug firms will pick up their marbles and go home, so to speak, cashing in on past success. On the contrary, their profits at this minute are being applied toward conquering heart disease, arthritis, cancer; which is why we can say with pride that if it were not for profits from the competitive efforts of our nation's drug producers thousands upon thousands of our citizens would be living today."

He cited a study by Dr. Roland Soule of the Irving Trust Company in New York that showed the annual average market price of the Dow-Jones list of stocks rose 146% over an eight-year period, while the prescription drug industry stocks rose only 131%. The same study indicated that, while annual drug company earnings were higher than the Dow-Jones averages, the drug companies plowed a greater percentage of their profits back into the business.


Dr. Smith said that critics of the industry "appear to believe that we are motivated by the lure of exorbitant profits" and from this theme flows "devastating accusations". But he implied that such criticism can be blunted if pharmaceutical executives and their employees take the trouble to acquaint the public with accurate, factual and continuing information about the operations of the industry.

Using Aid Against Us

It must be obvious to all of us that \$81 billion represents a lot of hard-earned dollars put aside by taxpayers. Even the 3 per cent foreign aid portion of this is a fabulous sum. Every million that can be saved from appropriations in future months will help stay the flight of gold and lessen the dangers to our currency. To some extent cutting foreign aid will also strengthen our own industry and improve some employment, for it would prevent some foreign economies from further use of our aid to outproduce us and underbid us in world markets.

Although we have intended to help strengthen the free world economically, there is some question whether countries most in need of improvement have been really helped. Much evidence has accumulated on the record through the years, particularly from the under-developed countries, showing gross misuse and mis-application of government aid. Many of the nations wish to carry on ambitious social schemes while at the same time hoping to de-

**TODAY'S meditation**



**The Upper Room**  
 THE WORLD'S MOST WIDELY USED DEVOTIONAL GUIDE

Read Isaiah 55:6-13; Psalm 24. Who shall ascend into the hill of the Lord? or who shall stand in his holy place? He that hath clean hands, and a pure heart; who hath not lifted up his soul unto vanity, nor sworn deceitfully. (Psalm 24:3, 4).

We soon become like our daily companions. Since our thoughts are our closest companions, the only way to live a clean life is to cultivate purity of mind and heart. As a man "thinketh in his heart so is he." We read in Proverbs, "The thought of foolishness is sin." Isaiah holds out

the hope to us that God will forgive the man who forsake his sinful way and his unrighteous thoughts.

An air conditioner can change the air in a room by drawing out stale air and bringing in fresh, pure air. Thus the atmosphere of the room is changed.

Changing impure thoughts for pure thoughts can alter life. We can fill our minds with the teachings of Christ. Before we know it, our lives will be free from anxiety and worry. We know the peace which comes from inner confidence. We shall have the power that comes to those who are at peace with God, with man, and with themselves.

**Prayer**

Our Father, we pray that Thou wilt cleanse our thoughts of doubts, worries, and fears. Fill our minds with thoughts of Thee, that we may be pure in heart, clean in mind, and Christlike in our living. In Jesus' name. Amen.

**Thought For The Day**

Clean thoughts produce clean lives.  
 Ada B. Hoelscher (New Mexico)

**Resale Of Boats Does Not Change Registration No.**

The Department of Tidewater Fisheries today urged everyone purchasing a boat that has already been registered in Maryland to remember that the numbers originally assigned to that vessel will remain with the vessel when the ownership is changed. Commenting on this, Mr. William E. Matthews, Jr., Director, Boating and Recreation Division, said: "Unfortunately, many people are buying boats already registered in Maryland and applying for a Certificate of Number for a new boat. We have notified all dealers of the correct method of transferring boat ownership, and the press has been most cooperative in printing innumerable articles on this matter. Therefore, we again ask the people of Maryland to cooperate when they purchase a boat that has already been registered, by letting us know the boat's number when applying for a Certificate in their name."

Matthews further pointed out that the Department has circulated over 10,000 transfer forms,

**Aid Not Always Helpful**

Prior to the present fiscal year, our foreign aid bill showed a list of nations which have received more than one billion each and which altogether represent about 70 per cent of the total aid given. Some of these nations now compete with us for the world's markets in a very lively manner. France, a nation that becomes more socialistic each year, heads the list with \$9.7 billion of aid. There, as in Italy and Belgium, our aid seems to have made no lasting contribution toward turning the people away from political flirtations with the Communists.

Twenty Latin American nations have been given a total of nearly \$3 billion, but Cuba rapidly becomes enveloped in an extension of the Iron Curtain. Several other Latin neighbors appear to be endangered. Brazil, although heading the list of those helped to the south of us, is today in a precarious financial condition with Communism a serious threat. In Asia, our attempts to help Laos keep a free government seem doomed to failure. We are faced with a decision whether we should protect our investment, as we attempted to do in Korea.

**Money Not The Solution**  
 We can go down the list, and it appears that although we have been successful in helping some industrialized nations both financially and politically, the failures far outnumber the successes. Certainly it is apparent that the threat of international Communism is stronger today throughout the world than it ever has been, with so many nations ready to be engulfed into the Russian sphere. Apparently something else has been needed over and above our money.

Could it be that we have failed the free world "ideologically"? It seems to me that if America is to lead the free world, we shall have to stop offering them the wrong kind of example, one that seems to me contrary to our own ideals and traditions. If we show fiscal weakness at home, reflecting irresponsible attitudes in money matters, are we not creating an image that is quite contrary to Americanism? When our own people are encouraged to look to Washington for every little need and think of the federal treasury as an inexhaustible source of money, is it any wonder that foreign nations send envoys to bargain political alignment for dollars?

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known as "Form BR 2", which should be used when a registered boat is sold. The bottom part of Form BR 2 is a temporary certificate for the new owner so that he may use the boat immediately, and the Department of Tidewater Fisheries sends the new owner an application for a permanent certificate when they receive the notice from the seller.

In concluding, Mr. Matthews said: "It is the obligation of the seller to notify the Department of this transfer of ownership, and as a matter of fact, those who do not are violating one of the regulations of the Boat Act. We do not desire to invoke this

provision of the regulation as we realize the Boat Act is new and it will take several years to have things run smoothly. Therefore, we are asking the cooperation of the people of Maryland."

The \$150,000 Preakness, run on the third Saturday of each May, is the richest of America's Triple Crown races. The Kentucky Derby and Belmont Stakes are each for \$125,000, giving the famous serious a total of added money value of \$400,00.

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