



# Emmitsburg Chronicle

EMMITSBURG, FREDERICK COUNTY, MARYLAND  
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## Rocky Ridge News Items

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Stone-sifer, Keysville, Mr. and Mrs. Leroy Dinterman and children, Nancy, Billy, Richard, Vivian and Gloria, Graceham, visited Mr. and Mrs. E. F. Keilholtz on Sunday.  
 Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Kale and

daughter Patsy, Hagerstown, visited on Sunday with their Aunt, Miss Cotta Valentine.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Bowers, Waynesboro visited Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Troxell on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Pomeroy have moved from Thurmont to the property of Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Mathias along the Rocky Ridge-Motter's Station road.

Visitors in the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Hahn and Mr. and Mrs. Charles Eyer on Sunday were, Mr. and Mrs. Guy Parrish and daughter Rosalie, Linwood; Mrs. Mary Parrish, Oak Hill; Lennis Welty, Taneytown; and Mr. and Mrs. Robert Pomeroy.

Mr. and Mrs. Carroll Schildt and Mr. and Mrs. John Hahn, visited Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Eyer on Sunday.

Miss Margaret Riffle, staff nurse at University Hospital, Baltimore, spent the weekend with her mother, Mrs. Mary Riffle and sister Mrs. Grace Saylor and Mr. and Mrs. Robert Saylor.

Mr. E. F. Keilholtz is recovering from an attack of gripe.  
 Mr. Grover Barrick and Mr. and Mrs. Joe Grossnickel, Smithsburg, visited on Sunday in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Stambaugh.

Mrs. Bertie Fox, Mrs. Maud Stambaugh and Mrs. Mae Kaas, visited Mr. and Mrs. Charles R. Troxell last Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Topper are receiving congratulations upon the birth of a daughter at the Annie Warner Hospital on February 21.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Wachter and children Gene and Lou Ann, Mr.

and Mrs. Donald Eyer and Mr. and Mrs. Donald Mackley visited Mr. and Mrs. Horace Smith on Sunday.

The Mt. Tabor Sunday School wishes to thank all those who braved the snow blizzard last Saturday evening and came out to help with the turkey and ham supper held in the Fire Hall and also everyone who attended the supper. There were some folks present from Baltimore and Washington. One hundred and fifty-three suppers were sold, which we think was very good considering the inclement weather. All the food not used for the supper was sold.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Miller visited Midshipman Larry Tressler at the Naval Academy at Annapolis on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Smith, Frederick, visited his sister, Mrs. Edna Saylor on Sunday.

The Rocky Ridge Volunteer Fire Company will hold a card party in the Fire Hall on March 14.

Mr. and Mrs. William Smith and family, Graceham, and Mrs. Florence Boone, visited on Sun-

## Martin's Shoe Store Named Outstanding Retailer

Martin's Shoe Store, Baltimore St., Gettysburg, has been chosen one of the 18 "Brand Name Retailers of the Year" according to an announcement recently by the Brand Names Foundation, New York City. Martin's will compete for an award in the shoe stores' category competition. The nationwide contest swings into its final phase this week, Henry E. Abt, president, reports.

Selected from among thousands of entries in the 25 categories of retailing, these merchants "represent retail leadership in the 48 states, District of Columbia, Canada with Mr. and Mrs. Ersa Clem.

Mr. and Mrs. Carroll Shorb, Thurmont, Mr. and Mrs. Charles R. Troxell and Mr. and Mrs. Roland Sharrer, visited Mrs. Florence Boone Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Stine, Mt. Airy visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Reck on Sunday.

ada, Puerto Rico and Hawaii."

Commenting on this 10th annual competition, Henry Abt said: "This year, more than ever, better retailing became essential if the prosperity of the postwar period was to be maintained. Continued prosperity must be achieved not only in the production of goods, but also in efficient and imaginative distribution and selling. Sound retailing policies like those on which the "Brand Name Retailer of the Year" winners will be picked have gained vital importance.

## ALONG THE POTOMAC

By U. S. Congressman DeWitt S. Hyde

WASHINGTON — The recent emergency created by the heavy snow storm emphasizes several things. Among them are (1) the importance and usefulness of travel by rail, and (2) the strong indications that we may have to revise our thinking on our plans for future highways into and around cities. I do not want to anticipate any of the recommendations that may be forthcoming from the Washington Metropolitan Mass Transportation Survey or from the Joint Committee on Metropolitan Problems, but the experiences of this recent storm certainly give us food for thought.

Although there is still much to be done, I would like to express appreciation for the almost superhuman work by county and state employees in their efforts to clear roads and highways. Every private vehicle that could be pressed into service was used by the authorities, as well as all of their own equipment. The Army and the National Guard, at the request of the Governor and the State Roads Commission, cooperated wherever it could. Unfortunately, the Army had little equipment to offer.

The storm also stressed the need for better preparation for emergencies. The Civil Defense people are continuously urging everyone to keep on hand a sufficient supply of food and fuel for an indefinite period in event of national or natural disaster. My office received hundreds of phone calls from people in my District who were out of food or fuel only a day or so after the storm struck. I am certain many of us have learned something from the storm on being prepared.

I am happy to report that the application of Gaithersburg for Federal assistance in the con-

struction of additional sewage disposal facilities has been approved. The total cost of the project is \$997,300 and the Federal share is \$148,000. The City of Rockville has also received a Federal grant of \$35,000 to finance planning of an extension of its sanitary sewer system.

Funds for the Joint Committee on Washington Metropolitan Problems have been approved by the Senate and the House for the year. The studies of the Joint Committee will effect about half of the residents of the 6th Maryland District.

I recently testified on my bill providing for the enlargement of the Antietam Battlefield.

The community at large will benefit from the CAA contract awarded to the Nems-Clarke Company in Silver Spring.

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## EFFICIENT FEEDING AND LIVESTOCK MANAGEMENT



By Dr. Gustav Bohstedt  
 Emeritus Professor of Animal Husbandry  
 University of Wisconsin

### Good Care For The Dry Cow Pays In Future Production

A modern dairy cow has the maternal or sacrificial nature so highly developed that she spends herself at all costs and practically puts herself into the milk pail. In the drying-off and the dry period she needs good feed with special attention to salt and mineral needs to restore herself, in preparation for future calving and future lactation.

Too often, however, farmers feel that the dry cow is the non-productive member of the herd and they fail to provide feed and minerals in the quality and amount required by the animal. This is not good management.

Dr. E. B. Hart, of the University of Wisconsin, estimated that during a heavy lactation, cows lose as much as 25 per cent of the calcium and phosphorus of their skeleton. They even become subject to hip and leg fractures because of these mineral losses.

During the drying-off and the dry period the cows, for the first time since calving, are in a position to restore their necessary reserve nutrients. Not merely the visible reserves that show up as good condition of flesh, but also the invisible reserves, the minerals and vitamins that are stored in the skeletons, the liver, and other organs of the body. In addition to restoring her reserves during the dry period, the cow is meeting larger and larger nutrient demands of the growing fetus.

It is vital to make sure she receives the right kind and amount

of minerals. Dr. E. B. Meigs of the United States Department of Agriculture has demonstrated that an adequate supply of phosphorus during the dry period is rewarded with a better flow of milk during the following lactation. The opposite is true too—phosphorus deficiency during the dry period resulted in lowered milk production.

At the Ohio Experiment Station, Dr. E. B. Forbes showed that cows accumulate the vital calcium and phosphorus in their bodies most effectively only during the dry period and in the latter part of lactation.

Good management calls for care during the dry period. To restore the nutrient reserves she has put into the milk, she must have decent roughage, whether hay or silage or both. If her body condition requires it, don't hesitate to feed a few pounds of suitable grain mixture. Protein level of the mixture would depend on the kind and quality of the roughage fed. When limited amounts of grain are fed a mineral supplement mixture of one part trace mineralized salt and one or two parts of dicalcium phosphate or steamed bonemeal should provide the necessary minerals.

This attention to the feed and mineral needs of the dry cow will pay off in better calves and in better production throughout lactation.



Dr. Bohstedt

## Meters In Farm Home Tell Fuel Costs



Farmer Raymond Keppy (above) of Scott County, Iowa, reads LP-Gas meters in test to determine operating costs for appliances. Daughter Myrna Keppy (right) prepares load for dryer. LP-Gas is also used for stock tank heating on the Keppy farm (left).

Iowa farmer Raymond Keppy selected liquefied petroleum gas for his new home because of the fuel's efficient, clean-burning qualities. But he also wanted to determine if the "beyond-the-mains" gas was as economical as it is efficient. So, through the cooperation of the National LP-Gas Council, he installed individual meters for the year-round air conditioner which heats in winter and cools in summer, the built-in range, refrigerator, clothes dryer, automatic water heater, and incinerator. The same fuel is also used on the 300 acre farm for pig farrowing, chick brooding, and stock tank heating.

Keppy found it took only 1,876 gallons of LP-Gas to heat their large home (2,350 square feet) in

winter and 1,040 to cool it in summer. Other monthly consumption averages were: water heating, 57.6 gallons; cooking, 15.4 gallons; clothes drying, 7.7 gallons; incineration, 15.6 gallons, and refrigeration, 22.8 gallons. Outside, for the two month period of February-March, it took 250 gallons to heat the 24' x 60' farrowing house, 192.6 gallons to keep water warm for 300 head of cattle, and 100 gallons to brood one houseful of chicks. After checking gallonage cost, Keppy said he was convinced that LP-Gas is economical. Other farm families can multiply the Keppy gallonage figures by the price of LP-Gas in their areas to determine costs for similar consumption on their farms.

VISIT THE  
**SECOND ANNUAL FREDERICK HOME SHOW**  
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Internal Defense Is Vital

One of the most important tasks before Congress in the present session is the rebuilding of America's internal defenses against the Communist conspiracy to destroy our nation from within.

Herbert Philbrick, who worked for nine years as a secret FBI counterspy in the Communist underground and who is the New York Herald Tribune's columnist and authority on Communism, told me a few days ago that the legal arm of the U. S. Government now is practically powerless to act against the Communists.

halt its operations against the Communist subversives. Each of 17 Supreme Court decisions has been a victory for Communism and a defeat for the United States."

Supreme Court Scuttling

The Supreme Court decisions have just about scuttled the Smith Act under which the Justice Department had been prosecuting the Communist conspirators. And the Court also has destroyed the States' power to deal with the Communist subversives.

The best qualified authorities on the Communist conspiracy believe we are losing in the battle for America which the Reds have been waging for a great many years. Herbert Philbrick, who knows intimately the power, the strategy and the present operations of the Communist conspiracy, says flatly that we are losing the fight.

Ford To Present Art Awards

Ford Motor Co. is distributing more than 40,000 individual entry blanks to industrial arts and technical educators for the company's 1958 Industrial Arts Awards and Student Craftsman's Fair program.

The nationwide Industrial Arts Awards program, which attracted more than 35,000 entries last year, is designed to encourage pride of craftsmanship and creative imagination among students enrolled in junior, senior and technical high schools.

Ford Motor Company, now in its ninth year as IAA sponsor, has posted \$50,000 for awards to teen-age craftsmen in 1958. Included are 32 grand awards which will bring winners and their instructors to Dearborn, Mich., for

three-day, expense-paid holidays.

Winners of 738 cash awards, as well as 864 place winners, will be announced in July after final judging by a panel of leading educational and industrial specialists.

After the judging, winning entries will be displayed in various parts of the country, including Dearborn.

Henry Ford II, Ford Motor Co. president, has evaluated the Industrial Arts Awards program as an "opportunity to help the nation's youth by promoting a greater appreciation for the industrial

arts and developing pride of workmanship which is vital to the future of American industry.

"More and more, industry is learning how to help our schools relate their training more directly to opportunities students will encounter when they enter the business world," he said. "The Industrial Arts Awards typify this educational assistance.

"Furthermore, it is our belief that an interest in craftsmanship erects a sturdy barrier against juvenile delinquency."

The 1958 competition is devised

into 14 divisions — mechanical drawing, woodworking, electrical, graphic arts, leather, ceramics, jewelry, models, wrought metal, patternmaking and molding, plastics, machine shop, architectural drawing and an open division.

Competition is open to students under 21 in any public, private or parochial school. Further information, as well as rule books and entry blanks, may be had by writing to: Industrial Arts Awards, Ford Motor Company, The American Road, Dearborn, Mich.

scheduled to expire on June 30, 1958 and a two-year extension is being sought. It is now a matter of record that P. L. 480 has increased exports of agricultural products.

Copperheads are the most widely distributed and in many places the most abundant of poisonous snakes in the eastern U. S.

Pine Adds Luxury Look To Bathroom



Do you have a bathroom that is so sterile as to give a very cold impression? Or perhaps one that is so antiquated that it needs a complete overhaul? If so, one of the most practical and economical ways to rejuvenate a bathroom is to panel it in cedar as shown here, or one of the other fine woods from the western pine region.

Besides breathing life and warmth into tired rooms, this treatment offers an opportunity to build in needed storage space. If you have stepped dripping from the shower and reached for a clean towel that wasn't there, you know how handy it is to have a supply within reach.

Fortunately, walls paneled in western pine woods readily accept moisture resistant finishes making them ideal for bathroom

use. No matter what the style of the lavatory, a handsome enclosure can be built around it providing convenient storage for such necessities as soap, towels and tooth paste.

Another advantage of western pine paneling is presented by the current popularity of stall showers. If you are remodeling your bathroom and plan to include a shower you can purchase a very inexpensive model and dress it up by enclosing it in handsome wood to match the rest of the room, leaving exposed only the glass door or a smart curtain.

GUIDING LIGHT



Courtesy New York Journal-American

Committee, says we are losing. Whittaker Chambers is of the same opinion.

A Strange Power

In Washington I have talked to some of the best informed persons working to safeguard our nation's internal security. They say there is a force at work in America protecting the subversive activities of the Communists and undermining our internal defensive strength.

Congress must quickly rebuild a set of internal safeguards against the Communist apparatus. But the Congress is not likely to move into this area with sufficient determination unless you and I get busy fulfilling one of the responsibilities of citizenship—writing our Congressmen and Senators and our President, asking them to immediately enact legislation recreating the legal protections for our internal defense which the Supreme Court has destroyed.

Read These Books

Are you aware of the nature of the Communist enemy in our midst? Are you aware of the way he operates and the power he wields? Herbert Philbrick told me about a friend of his who wasn't. The friend felt there wasn't much danger in the "small number of Communists in America." One evening recently, Philbrick took the friend a new book entitled The Pentagon Case. The friend didn't read it at once. But late one night he knocked on Philbrick's door. "I've just finished reading that book," he said soberly. "I'm frightened. I want to talk to you about this thing."

The Pentagon Case was written by Col. Victor J. Fox. The publisher is Colonial Press, Clinton, Massachusetts. Every American should read it. Another disturbing book is No Wonder We Are Losing by Robert Morris. These may be obtained from the Bookmiller, Box 101, Murray Hill Station, New York 16, New York. Read them and then ask your Congressman to do something about the situation they describe. Our people have the intelligence and we are plenty able to win the world-fight with Communism but we must get busy now repairing the breaks in our internal defenses.

Men's Spring Hats



By BYRON

\$8.50



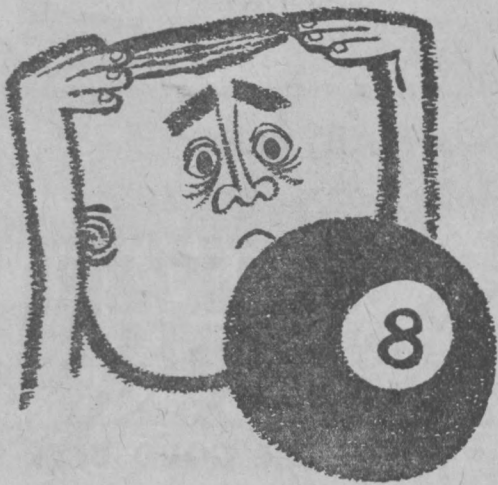
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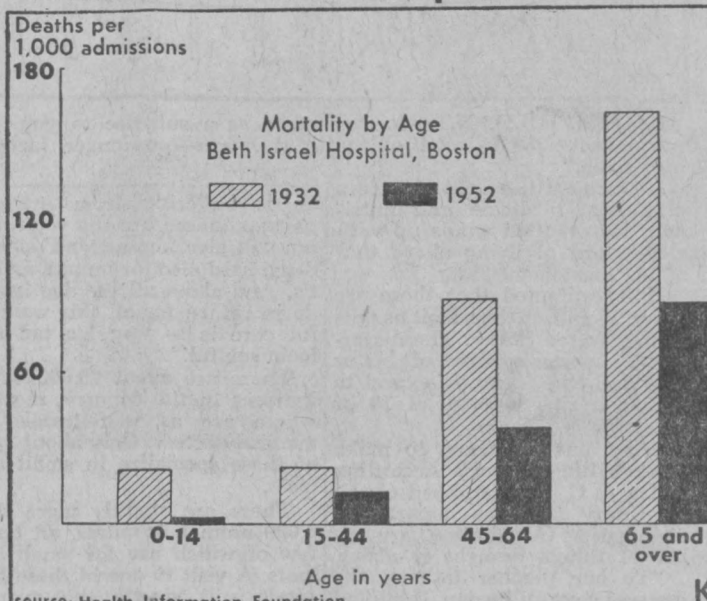
A "Yes" answer to any of these questions means now is the time to call your electrical contractor. He will check your home's wiring, explain how to get full housepower, and tell you how to get you and your family out from behind the 8 ball...



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THE POTOMAC EDISON COMPANY

Good News for Hospital Patients



The average hospital patient today is able to get home faster, is less likely to require surgery, and has a far better chance of surviving without disability than a comparable patient twenty years ago, Health Information Foundation reports.

The Foundation's findings come from a study of the records of Beth Israel Hospital in Boston—a fairly typical non-profit community hospital for the years 1932 and 1952. The study thus compares hospital care before and after the coming of the "wonder-drug" age of medicine.

During the 20-year period, the average length of stay per patient declined from 12.8 days to 9.8 days. In 1932, 85 per cent of all patients required surgery, while only 69 per cent of all pa-

tients required it 20 years later. At the same time, the annual death rate in the hospital declined by one-third—from 52 per 1,000 patients to 34 per 1,000—even though the average age of the patients advanced from 35 to 47 years. The accompanying chart shows how death rates have gone down for all age groups.

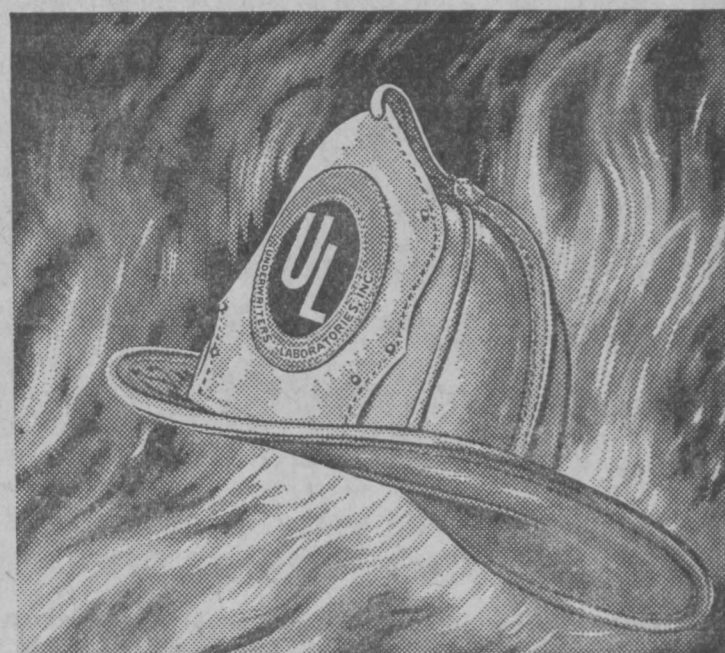
According to the Foundation, the study shows that, compared to twenty years ago, hospitals today are serving more patients, averting more pain and disability, and saving more lives. And progress is continuing.

A-1 USED CARS - TRUCKS

- 1956 Ford V-8 Ranch Wagon; Fordomatic; extra clean.
1955 Chevrolet Belair, V-8; Powerglide; R&H; low mileage.
1953 (2) Ford Fordors, V-8's; Fordomatic, R&H.
1953 Chevrolet Tudor, R&H.
1953 Dodge Fordor; Heater.
1953 Plymouth Fordor; O.D.; R&H.
1952 Ford Tudor; O. D.; R&H.
1952 Ford Victoria V-8; heater.
1951 Pontiac Hardtop, R&H; extra clean.
1951 Chevrolet 2-Dr. Deluxe; R&H; Power Glide; low mileage.
1950 Willys Station Wagon.
1950 Ford Fordor V-8; O.D.; R&H.
1950 Ford Tudor, V-8; R&H.
1956 Ford Pick-Up V-8; fully equipped. Like new.
1954 Ford Pick-Up; R&H; heater.
1951 Ford Panel 1/2-Ton; heater.

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The Orioles and the New York Yankees played before 45,276 fans on the night of July 1, 1957 to set a new all-time night game attendance record in Baltimore.

A coot is an aquatic bird found principally in South America. No mutinies have occurred on United States Naval vessels.

AT EVERY BUSINESS CONFERENCE



Read Psalm 103:1-11. The Lord is merciful and gracious, slow to anger, and plenteous in mercy. (Psalm 103:8.) I was in a hospital with a broken leg, and so was the man in the bed next to me. We were both in severe pain. Each of us could be heard saying, "Lord, have mercy on me." When our pain subsided, we started talking to each other.

The fact that we were both Christians gave us something in common and we became friends. Our prayers changed; we prayed that God would have mercy on both of us. When we became stronger, our prayers were for all the men in the ward. This eventually led to our praying for the suffering people all over the world. Our common suffering and simple faith created a bond of genuine fellowship that became contagious. When we were able to get around in wheel chairs, we went to the bed patients with

prayers and Bible reading. These acts of compassion did much toward their recovery. They called us the "wheel-chair preachers," but we were not preachers at all. We were just two people who believed in prayer and the goodness and mercy of God.

**Prayer**  
Our Father, we know how unworthy we are of Thy love and help, of Thy mercy and forgiveness. Yet without Thee we are nothing; by Thy mercy we are blessed. Strengthen us in love and fellowship, through Christ our Saviour. Amen.

**Thought For The Day**  
"The Lord is nigh unto all them that call upon him, to all that call upon him in truth."  
James E. Perkins (Maryland)

Coodies was a nickname applied to those members of the Federalist Party in New York who favored the War 1812.

A Glimpse Into Outer Space



Future scientists of America look over one-third scale working model of Aerobee-Hi sounding rocket at recent science display at Los Angeles Public Library. In background is artist's concept of Vanguard earth satellite rocket for which Aerobee-Hi has developed the second-stage propulsion system. The Aerobee-Hi holds the world's record for single stage boosted rockets established in 1957 at 193 miles. More recently, an Aerobee rocket successfully launched artificial meteors which are now reported to be orbiting around the sun.

Today's Dogs Don't Lead A "Dog's Life"



BLOOMFIELD, N.J.—It may come as a surprise to you, but man's best friend—good old faithful Rover—no longer leads a "dog's life."

In fact, with recent advances in animal medicine and nutrition, Rover often winds up with a standard of living above that of his master.

It is estimated that there are about 25 million dogs kept as pets in the United States. The majority of these, because of better food and care, can now expect to live to a ripe old age of 10 or 12 years.

What has happened to make Rover's life so easy? According to Dr. J. C. Siegrist, head of the veterinary medicine department at Schering Corporation, a number of things brought it about.

"To our pioneer fathers, the dog was very utilitarian. It hunted food, cared for sheep or cattle, helped protect against attack.

"As the country settled, the dog eventually assumed the primary role of companion — although he is still a utilitarian animal in many areas. A pup today has little to worry about except cars, and children who think that its neck is a handle," said Dr. Siegrist.

"Today he is given 'shots' to protect him against most serious disease hazards; he is given specially prepared food with vitamins added. When he's sick he is taken to a plush animal hospital and given the best medical care. He may get the same antibiotic drugs people take. If

he is suffering from arthritic pains, chances are the veterinarian will give him a 'Meti' steroid drug, used also for human arthritis. And about all the dog has to do in return for all this wonderful care is to wag his tail and look soulful."

There are about 20,000 veterinarians in the country, most of whom are as well trained as medical doctors. Only about 2,300 of these specialize in small animals.

There are slightly more than 4,000 animal hospitals, all but a few of which are for small animals. A visit to one of these hospitals will startle the average person. Many of them are better equipped than human hospitals, since the standards of the veterinary profession are so high. A sick dog today may get a thorough examination, including X-rays, blood test, heart and diet tests, and, in fact, almost every test a human would get. And if Rover is emotionally upset and difficult to handle, the veterinarian may give him Trilafon, a tranquilizer. Yes, dogs get them, too.

All this fine care may seem silly and wasteful to some people. However, children who grow up with a friendly, fun-loving dog understand and appreciate why.

Your Personal Health

Many well-meaning parents have virtually sentenced their children to an adulthood as dental cripples, Dr. E. B. Nuttall, president of the Maryland State Dental Association, declared recently.

Professor and head of the Department of Fixed Partial Prosthesis of the University of Maryland Dental School, Dr. Nuttall said that children have been made the chief victims of the misinformation and lack of information about dental health.

He added, "There's a widely-held belief that children's first teeth are not important because they will come out anyway. This false belief has probably done more harm to the child's future dental development than any other myth. Sound and healthy so-called 'baby' teeth are the foundation for sound and healthy permanent teeth. When the child's teeth become decayed and are lost too soon, the development of the permanent teeth at once becomes threatened.

"What happens when a child loses a tooth too soon, particularly a side or back tooth, is this: A kind of chain reaction is set up. Teeth next to the gap begin to drift over into the space. The result is that not enough space is left for the permanent tooth to come in properly. It comes in out of place and the permanent teeth next to it may be pushed out of proper position. The result is that teeth emerge out of line. The child now has so-called 'crooked teeth,' a condition that could have been prevented by proper attention.

"There are several simple rules to help assure a child's dental health. First and foremost is the toothbrushing habit. The teeth should be brushed at the right time in the right way. The right time is immediately after eating, whether the eating is at regular mealtimes or between meals. The old American custom of twice-a-day brushing, early in the morning and before retiring is simply not effective.

"The right way, generally speaking, is for the lower teeth to be brushed upward and the upper teeth to be brushed downward. The chewing surfaces should be brushed, as well as the inner surfaces of the teeth. Children should be started on this habit when they are about three. The child will need his mother's help for awhile to ensure a good cleaning job, but the youngster will have been started in an essential health habit.

"A second important rule is to be cautious about sweet and sticky foods. It has definitely been established that sweets are the No. 1 enemy of dental health. Sweets provide a fertile field for acid-producing bacteria to multiply. These acids dissolve tooth enamel and produce cavities. Permitting the youngster to nibble on candy, cookies, and other sweets between meals is only inviting tooth destruction. Toothbrushing right after eating sweets—before the acids have a chance to attack the teeth—is especially important.

"A third rule is to have periodic check-ups for a child. In this way, defects can be detected in their early stages and more complicated and extensive damage to the teeth prevented. The earlier a child gets to know the dentist, the less cause will be for apprehension. It is important that the child view the dentist as a

Makes Deans List At Local College

Miss Theresa Rybikowski, daughter of Mrs. Regina Rybikowski, 212 East Main Street, was recently named to the Dean's List for the first semester of the academic year at Saint Joseph College. To be eligible for the Dean's List, a student must attain a grade point ratio of 2.5 or above, with no grade lower than a C.

friend. "As a final point, there is fluoridation which has been found to protect the teeth of young children substantially against dental decay. A certain amount of protection can also be given to the teeth by a technique known as topical application of a fluoride solution. In this procedure, a special fluoride solution is applied to the child's teeth by a dentist or dental hygienist in a series of applications."

Miss Rybikowski, a junior, is a member of the College Dramatic club. She is taking courses which lead to a bachelor of arts degree in social studies.

**How To Meet Expenses**  
"There are three ways to meet pending increases in defense spending — increases which are likely to run into the billions.

"One way is to increase taxes . . . The second way is to take the lid off the national debt limit and let the Government operate on a deficit basis—that is, by borrowing . . . The third way is for the Government to rigorously pare non-defense spending in every possible way.

"The third way is the only tolerable choice even though it means curtailment of Federal spending in 'untouchable' areas of benefits and projects dear to a lot of people."—Pompton Lakes, N. J. Bulletin

Many bargains are offered for sale in the classified adv. column.

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Nationwide's new low-cost Family Hospitalization Plan protects entire family — gives you FREE protection for all children after first two who are under age 19.

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# SPORTS AFIELD

By Ted Kesting

There is at least one great plus to using spinning tackle, but few take advantage or even seem aware of it, says Jason Lucas, Angling Editor of Sports Afield Magazine. With fly or casting tackle, the only practical way to change lines is to change reels. This means carrying extra reels that are heavy, bulky and expensive. But extra spools of spinning line cost very little. They have little weight or bulk, and changing them takes only moments.

Now suppose you are trying for bass in a small lake. In spite of what some say, tiny lures will in-

terest mostly very small bass, so use a larger one, the greater weight of which will let you cast about as far as normally necessary with a four- or six-pound line.

But what if you had to cast still farther, to make the longest possible casts. Then, you'd have used a two-pound line, with a few feet of about six-pound in front to take the strain. This would give you maximum possible distance. Use a barrel knot to join the ends; it's much the strongest and also slips easily through the guides.

What, you may ask, is the best assortment of lines for you. This is a tough one to answer and, of course, depends largely on the type of fishing you plan to do. But, here's a suggestion. If, as is likely, you already have a six-pound line, get a two-pound and a ten-pound. If the ten-pound

doesn't work well on your reel, use eight-pound.

From this start of three lines you may, if your fishing is pretty varied, wind up with half a dozen spools with lines of different tests. Then, you'll always have one that's just exactly right for whatever conditions you encounter. This assortment will sometimes mean the difference between no fish and a good catch. Or having a sufficiently heavy one can mean your landing some grand lunkers that you'd have been practically sure to lose with lighter line.

## Chevrolet Adds Three New Lines To Trucks

DETROIT — Addition of three newly styled "smoothside" pickup truck models featuring full-width cargo boxes with 50 per cent more cargo space was announced this week by Chevrolet.

Herman P. Sattler, assistant general sales manager for trucks, said the new pickups, identified as Fleetsides, are offered with either 6½ or 8-foot box lengths on two wheelbases in the ½-ton series and an 8-foot box in the ¾-ton model.

Both boxes have an inside width of six feet, three inches—an increase of slightly more than two feet—and are 19½ inches deep, an increase of 1½ inches. Capacity of the 6½-foot unit is 59½ cubic feet or nearly 20 cubic feet larger than the present body. The larger Fleetside box has a 75½ cubic feet capacity, a gain of more than 25 cubic feet. Despite these significant gains in dimension, the new design adds only four and 22 pounds, respectively, to vehicle weight.

The completely new streamlined styling of the Fleetsides features clean flowing lines from front to rear unbroken by running boards or fenders, which are absorbed into the body, Sattler said. A contoured jet-pod, running rearward and blending with the circular taillight imparts a sculptured appearance and adds rigidity to the side panels.

The new design also provides other important gains in structural strength. Bolt-on heavy-gauge steel upper and lower side panels overlap, affording double wall protection to the lower half of the box to minimize deflection under load.

Increased rigidity also results from integral type fenders in the side panels and flanged wheel-housings which bolt to the floor, Sattler stated. Wedges at either end of the slam-fit, sand- and grain-tight tailgate minimize lateral expansion of side panels under load. A new compression bar type locking mechanism assures more positive latching and easier operation. The new design provides a 6¼ inch endgate opening, widest in the industry.

Floors are of durable seasoned hardwood with flush type steel skid strips. They are not subject to corrosion, are quieter, and provide safe footing wet or dry.

Previously announced pickup models, displaying fenders and short running board, remain in the line and will be designated as Stepsides. The plastic-paneled Cameo Carrier is discontinued, since the new Fleetsides embody the advanced style concept formerly provided by the Cameo.

Addition of the three new models brings the number of pickup trucks offered by Chevrolet to 10, largest in the industry, and expands the 1958 truck line to 136 models.

At various times in history counterfeiting has been punishable by death.

### NOTICE TO BIDDERS

Sealed proposals, in duplicate, for the construction of the Addition to East Frederick Elementary School Building, Frederick, Maryland, and the Addition to the Brunswick Elementary School Building, Brunswick, Maryland, will be received at the offices of the Board of Education of Frederick County, 115 East Church Street, Frederick, Maryland, until 2:30 P. M. EST, Thursday, March 20, 1958, at which time the bids will be publicly opened.

Plans and specifications may be obtained on February 27, 1958, or thereafter, at the office of the Architects, Paul H. Kea, David Shaw and Associates, 5109 Baltimore Avenue, Hyattsville, Maryland, by the General Contractor for a deposit of \$20.00 a set, and must be returned in good condition within four days after the opening of bids in order to obtain a refund.

Each bid must be accompanied by a certified check of the bidder or a bid bond from a surety company acceptable to the Owner, properly executed in favor of the Owner, for not less than five per cent (5%) of the amount of the base bid.

No bid may be withdrawn within thirty (30) days after the actual date of the opening thereof.

The Owner reserves the right to award the contract to the lowest responsible bidder, to reject any or all bids, and to waive any informalities.

By order of the BOARD OF EDUCATION OF FREDERICK COUNTY  
By: James A. Sensenbaugh, Superintendent

## Effectiveness Of Radio Free Europe Is Disclosed

Maryland sponsors of the Crusade for Freedom, headed by Howard E. Simpson, president of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad, have issued a report on the effectiveness of Radio Free Europe—the privately sponsored network of radio stations broadcasting to 70 million people in central European satellite countries.

Radio Free Europe is financed by contributions of individual Americans. Each dollar contributed to the Crusade for Freedom pays for one minute of broadcasting over the world's most powerful radio network. Mr. Simpson reported that contributions may be sent to Maryland headquarters at 331 North Charles Street, Baltimore 1, or may be sent to Crusade for Freedom, c/o Postmaster, and placed in any Maryland mailbox.

Now in its 8th year, President Eisenhower calls Radio Free Europe "an independent enterprise" with "hard hitting effectiveness." News broadcasts form the backbone of RFE's programming. Ten minutes of news every hour help fill the void left by communist propaganda. In other programs—all of the type banned by the Soviets—subjects covered include religion, education, popular and traditional music, youth activities, politics, farming and medicine.

To prepare for these programs, RFE's staff in New York and in Munich, Germany, maintains one of the world's most complete information files on East Europe. Researchers are thoroughly informed on the history of each country, and up-to-date files are kept on political movements, leading communists and Soviet thought.

So that Radio Free Europe will be fully informed on what the Communists are telling their captives, over 50 communist radio

stations are monitored daily. RFE also can scale hundreds of Soviet newspapers and magazines, and RFE correspondents talk to thousands of refugees.

Although all operations are supervised by Americans, the persons who make the actual broadcasts are refugees from Soviet tyranny who speak to their homelands as fellow countrymen. Thus, the Czechs look upon the "Voice of Free Czechoslovakia" as "our own station."

Do the captive people listen to RFE? One of the latest independent surveys was conducted by a leading Austrian public opinion and market research organization. After depth interviews with refugees from the Hungarian revolution, the organization revealed that 96% of the Hungarians were RFE listeners.

Another indication of RFE's hard hitting effectiveness is the amount spent by the Soviets in efforts to jam Radio Free Europe broadcasts. Over \$100,000,000 a year is a conservative estimate. However, in spite of these frantic attempts to silence RFE, the broadcasts get through—largely because RFE uses several transmitters simultaneously on differ-

## Tag Applications All Mailed

James B. Monroe, Commissioner of Motor Vehicles, announces that applications for license plates for private passenger cars and motor cycles have all been mailed out by the department.

If your application has not been received by March 1, notify the Department of Motor Vehicles in writing, giving your full name, new and old address, and title number given on the last line of your registration card—to the far right.

Applications for trucks and other classes will be mailed about March 29.

ent frequencies.

What do RFE's listeners think about the broadcasts? This recent letter from a Polish woman is typical: "In you we find great moral support. You teach us to look into the future calmly and sensibly and prevent the world from forgetting that we are still waiting for full and real freedom. You are playing a great historic role, the importance of which no one today is able to sufficiently comprehend and appreciate."

**Pioneer Village**  
**A Glimpse Into Our Past**



Bathtubs were once banned in Boston. And the city of Cincinnati once enacted a \$30.00 luxury tax on each tub.

Barbers were the first surgeons and were still "bleeding" patients in the 18th century, a fact that accounts for the red stripes on barber poles.

The first airplane flight from New York to Philadelphia and return, carrying the first air mail letter, was made in 1910. The pusher type plane that made the flight is now preserved and on display at Pioneer Village at Minden, Nebraska, on U.S. Highway 6. Founded by Flex-O-Glass Manufacturer, Harold Warp, Pioneer Village has 20,000 items in 20 buildings showing America's progress in every field of endeavor from 1830 to the present.



**NOTEWORTHY FIGURES**—Gina Lollobrigida, the Italian movie star with the hour-glass figure, expressed strong admiration for another object with outstanding lines, the Laurel International Trophy, when she posed with the famous horse racing prize. She told John Schapiro, president of Laurel Race Course, that she was well aware of the racing deeds of the great Ribot, Italian star of two years ago, and would like to see the day when the International Trophy is won by a thoroughbred owner from her country.

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1957 Chevrolet 4-Door 210, Full. Like new.  
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1953 Pontiac 4-Door Station Wagon, R&H, Excellent cond.  
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1953 Dodge 4-Door Sedan; heater.  
1953 Oldsmobile Super 88 4-Dr., R&H; 1 owner  
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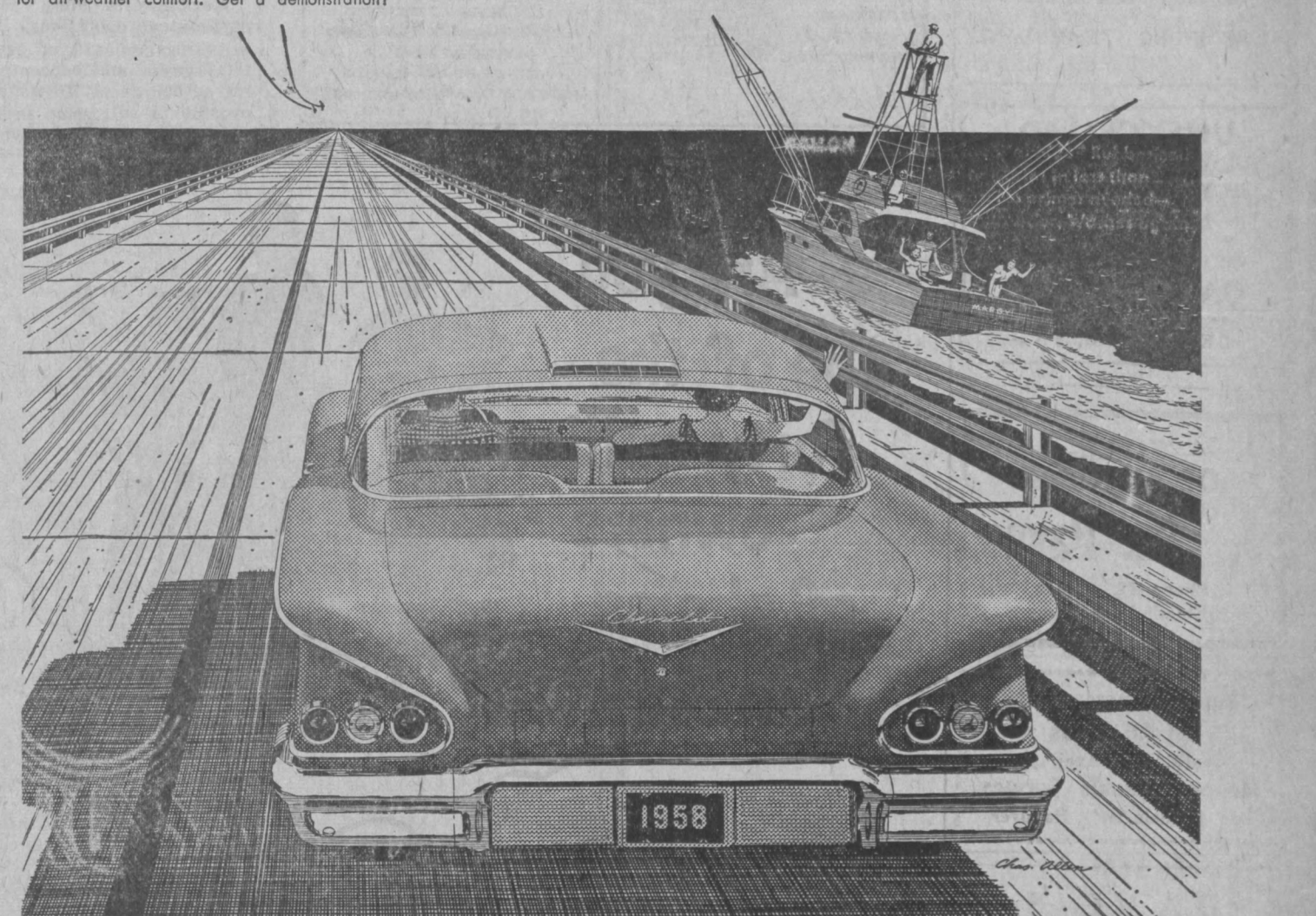
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"LOVELY... So Lovely," you'll say about the finished hair style—when you get this superb new wave by Realistic. "So Lovely" Wave adds distinctive charm to your hairdo... graces it with waves and curls softly demure to the touch... utterly feminine in effect. Superior for waving soft, limp, problem hair, "So Lovely" gives pep to the curl, so necessary for the desired hair styling.

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*It brings you a RADICAL NEW V8,\* a new Full Coil suspension, a new Safety-Girder frame—more new things than any car ever offered before. Don't put off driving this one!*

Chevy was built to put a zest into driving that hasn't been there before. You sense this the instant you feel the silken response of an engine like the new Turbo-Thrust V8. It's an extra-cost option that gives you extra-quick action the second your foot flicks the gas pedal. Chevy's new Full Coil suspension is standard. Or, for the last word in comfort, you can even have a real air ride, optional at extra cost. See your Chevrolet dealer for good-as-gold buys right now! \*Optional at extra cost.

Only franchised Chevrolet dealers display this famous trademark

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**IN GERMANY**  
A BARREL OF MONEY WAS NEEDED TO BUY A LOAF OF BREAD DURING THE 1933 INFLATION. AN AMERICAN DOLLAR WAS WORTH 4,000,000,000 MARKS!

**ON THE ISLAND OF JAMAICA**  
YOU CAN GET SIX AMERICAN NICKELS FOR A QUARTER!

**IN PARIS**  
AMERICAN EXPRESS TRAVELERS CHECKS ARE WORTH MORE THAN FACE VALUE. FRENCH SHOPS AND HOTELS ALLOW FROM 15 TO 40% DISCOUNT OF THEIR REGULAR PRICES WHEN AN AMERICAN PAYS WITH TRAVELERS CHECKS. ALL OVER THE WORLD, THESE CHECKS ARE REDEEMED AT FULL VALUE OR BETTER!

**FANCY THAT!** by WALDMAN

**THE EXPRESSION GET OFF YOUR HIGH HORSE**  
BEGAN IN THE 14TH CENTURY WHEN SHOBBISH ENGLISH NOBLES BREED AND RODE TALLER HORSES THAN ANYONE ELSE.

**STAINLESS STEEL**  
GOT ITS NAME WHEN PEOPLE FOUND IT DIDN'T RUST, PIT OR LOSE ITS GOOD LOOKS. IT IS POPULAR AS AUTO TRIM BECAUSE IT IS SO TOUGH AND STAYS SHINY FOREVER.

**TURNING THE TABLES**  
IS A PHRASE THAT HAD ITS ORIGIN IN THE WILD WEST, WHEN A GAMBLER SUSPECTED A CROOKED DEAL HE'D DRAW HIS GUN AND TURN THE TABLE AROUND!

**Tax Collection System Will Speed Refunds**

C. I. Fox, District Director of Internal Revenue for the Baltimore District, which comprises Maryland and District of Columbia, announced today that most of the 1957 overpayment income tax returns filed by taxpayers in this area will be forwarded to a central location for processing on high-speed electronic equipment. For this reason, he indicated that it was more important than ever that taxpayers file their returns early. He pointed out that this is because the output of these machines is so great that large numbers of returns have to be available before the machines can begin to process the refunds economically.

Mr. Fox emphasized that taxpayers should be very careful in preparing their returns and be sure to attach their withholding tax statements, Form W-2. He explained that a great many taxpayers fail to sign their returns and that others overlook giving their addresses or furnishing other required information. These returns require special handling and normally are set aside until after the rest of the refunding program has been completed so as not to delay the refunds for those taxpayers who have filed correct and complete returns.

The Internal Revenue Service makes every effort to issue refunds as promptly as possible, Mr. Fox said, and this operation is normally completed early in June. Returns are processed as nearly as possible in the order of their receipt and it is the policy of the Internal Revenue Service not to interrupt the orderly flow of returns through the refunding process for the purpose of locating a specific return and expediting the allowance of the overpayment indicated to be due.

In conclusion, the Director urges taxpayers not to call the Internal Revenue Service concerning their refunds, as it delays operations and utilizes personnel on telephones who would otherwise be engaged in processing returns.

**Baltimore Raceway To Feature Many Classic Events**

Baltimore Raceway, scene of last year's epoch-making 1:59 4/5 record by the world's fastest harness horse—Adios Harry—this week announced a well-rounded schedule of early closing events and plans for overnight scheduling for its 24-night meeting that opens on June 30.

The Raceway's two Lynches—M. Joseph, general manager, and James M. (no relation), racing secretary—are offering horsemen 15 early closers which include four events for \$2,500, three for \$3,000, two for \$4,000 and six for \$5,000.

Marking its ninth season of pari-mutual operations, Baltimore is taking emphasis off the \$10,000 this season and concentrating on six \$5,000 races. In addition, the overnights will come in for more attention from Jim Lynch, with

**Drama Critic To Study Plays**

Current Broadway plays will be criticized by Dr. Joan Thellusson Nourse, drama critic for the New York Catholic News, in DePaul Auditorium, Saint Joseph College, March 3, at 7:30 p. m.

Dr. Nourse won her Ph.D. at Fordham, taught at Hunter College, has run her own radio show, and has held a string of editorial

**Class C and Conditioned Races**

going for \$800, Class B for \$1,000 and Class A for \$1,500. Opening-night feature will be the Inaugural Pace for \$4,000, while the first of the \$5,000 events will be the District of Columbia, a 14-class conditioned pace, on July 11. Other \$5,000 races of the early closing variety are the Glen Burnie Trot (14 conditioned) on July 12; the Essex, a trot for 3-year-olds on July 15; the Pulaski, a 2-year-old pace, on July 16; the Annapolis, a 2-year-old trot, on July 17, and the Triple Crown on July 18.

General Manager Lynch has made it clear that Baltimore Raceway will go all out to make the horsemen feel at home, as it has done in the past, and that every effort will be made to provide overnights to suit all classes. Baltimore last season showed a vast increase in attendance and mutual handle over 1956 due to the return to summer dates. The open house attracted a record 12,897, and once again Jack Wilcutts demonstrated his driving class by running away with all honors.

A big boon to Baltimore Raceway this season will be the new Harbor Tunnel. Folks from the Washington area will be brought some 50 minutes closer to the track, located just off Pulaski Highway and Martin Boulevard.

**PUBLIC SALE**

**SHERIFF'S SALE**

By virtue of a Writ of Fieri Facia of the State of Maryland, issued out of the Circuit Court for Frederick County, being No. 60 Judicials, May Term, 1957 at the suit of Paul E. Shoemaker, and for officers' fees, against the lands and tenements, goods and chattels, rights and credits of Charles E. Frushour, I have entered upon, levied, seized and taken in execution all the right, title, claim, interest and estate, both at law and in Equity, of the said Charles E. Frushour in and to the following described real estate and personal property, to-wit:

16 tables, 55 chairs, 2 oil heaters, 1 electric iron, 2 electric fans, 1 washing machine, 7 stools, 1 cash register, 1 radio, 1 ice cream cabinet, 1 gas stove, 1 electric plate, 1 refrigerator, 1 hot water heater, 1 foot stool, 1 2-piece livingroom suite, 2 wardrobes, 1 peanut machine, 1 beer cooler, 1 French fry slicer, 1 doz. cans of vegetables, 45 cartons of cigars, 15 cases of soft drinks, 4 boxes cigars, small amount of tobacco, 42 packs of potato chips, 18 packs of pretzels, 2 gal. jars of pretzels, 5 dozen glasses, 3 part boxes of candy, lot of dishes and cooking utensils, lot of knives, forks and spoons.

The following Alcoholic Beverages will be sold only to licensed Alcoholic Beverage Dealers:

27 cases of beer, 2 cases and three fifths of wine.

I hereby give notice that on **FRIDAY, MARCH 7, 1958** at 11:00 o'clock A. M., I will sell on the premises at North Seton Avenue, U. S. Route 15, Emmitsburg, Maryland, the above described personal property, so seized and taken in execution, at public auction, to the highest bidder for cash.

HORACE M. ALEXANDER,  
Sheriff of Frederick County, Md.  
2/28/58

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When you choose from our famous Regency Flower Wedding Line you need have no qualms about quality—this rich, raised HELIOGRAVING\* has all the distinction of the finest craftsmanship—yet costs about half as much as you'd guess! Do see the many other elegant type styles...for your complete wedding stationery needs. \*Heliograving—not to be confused with engraving.

One to two weeks delivery!

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Forty million Americans are proving every day that a smart way to save for their own family security—and to help build their country's strength at the same time—is through the purchase of United States Series E Savings Bonds.

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The Hours for Transaction of Business of this Bank are as follows:

**MONDAY, TUESDAY, WEDNESDAY & THURSDAY**  
9:00 A. M. to 2:00 P. M.

**FRIDAY**  
9:00 A. M. to 2:00 P. M. and from 6 P. M. to 9 P. M.

**ON SATURDAYS THE BANK WILL NOT BE OPEN!**

ALSO:

This Bank **WILL NOT** observe the following optional Legal Holidays during the Year of 1958 and **WILL** be open for transaction of business on:

**FEBRUARY 12, 1958—LINCOLN'S BIRTHDAY**  
**MARCH 25, 1958—MARYLAND DAY**  
**SEPTEMBER 12, 1958—OLD DEFENDERS' DAY**  
**NOVEMBER 4, 1958—ELECTION DAY**  
**NOVEMBER 11, 1958—VETERANS' DAY**

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2 1/2% INTEREST PAID ON ALL SAVINGS ACCOUNTS

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### WASHINGTON AND "SMALL BUSINESS" By C. WILSON HARDER

Sooner or later, Congress is going to have to face the issues created by the widespread use of trading stamps.

of the State. At the same time, the court passed on another stamp matter, and upheld a lower court decision prohibiting any merchant from giving away double stamps on certain days.

It's a ticklish problem, too. When trading stamps first sprang into prominence in the postwar period, many an independent merchant found they helped stimulate his business, especially in competition with the chains.

But the decision of the court seemingly was a most peculiar one stating, "We conclude the weight of the law distinctly shows that the practice of giving away stamps in the usual customary manner does not sustain a charge of price cutting." The opinion further stated that stamps amount to a cash discount rather than a price reduction.

Thus, there has developed a system whereby the advantage anyone had from the use of trading stamps is largely negated by everybody offering stamps.

Bearing in mind that the same court also prohibited anybody from giving away a double amount of stamps on certain days, the decision appears most ambiguous. To the average laymen, the difference between a "cash discount" and a "price reduction" is like Tweedlededum.

Due to lack of clarification of many legal aspects of matter, Federal Trade Commission more or less backed out of hassle.

Thus, it would appear that there is needed from Congress a law defining just what the use of trading stamps amounts to in actual practice.

The latest body to take a seemingly confused position on this issue was the Supreme Court of the State of Oklahoma. This state has what is called an Unfair Sales Act which requires a minimum markup of 6% above the cost to the retailer including not only the invoice cost, but also subsidiary items such as freight, taxes, and other items.

Probably one of the biggest interests in this issue is held by the American farmer. Obviously, cost of stamps given on many food products either eventually is made up for in form of lower prices to farmers, or in higher prices to consumers, thus cutting down farm product consumption.

Safeway decided to meet stamp giving competition by cutting prices below legal minimum on grounds giving away stamps in form of price cutting.

There is even some thought, therefore, being given, to make it illegal to give away stamps on any product containing farm products that are being price supported by federal funds collected from taxpayers. This could have a far reaching affect.

The big chain lost the case in a lower court, and recently lost an appeal to the Supreme Court

### PERSONALS

Mrs. Mary Fuss, 115 East Main Street, will celebrate her 93rd birthday tomorrow.

Miss Sharon Kuhn, Waynesboro, visited over the weekend with Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Vaughn and family.

The 7 o'clock mass on Sunday at St. Joseph's Catholic Church will be the Communion Mass for members of the Blessed Virgin Sodality.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Jordan and daughter, Baltimore, visited with Mr. Jordan's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Jordan, over the weekend.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Wivell, Seven Valleys, Pa., visited last Friday with Mr. and Mrs. Roy Wivell.

David C. Wivell, son of Mr. and Mrs. Roy Wivell, has enlisted in the U. S. Army and is now stationed at Fort Jackson, S. C., with Co. "B."

Rev. John D. Sullivan, St. Vincent's Mission House, Springfield, Mass., visited recently in town. Father Sullivan was the former pastor of St. Joseph's Catholic Church.

Mr. and Mrs. Pius Kelly and sons, Michael and Lewis, Doris Glunt and Dennis Kovach, all of Newry, Pa., have returned to their home after spending a few days at the home of Mrs. Marie Rosensteel and Mrs. John Kelly.

Vincent Topper, Harrisburg, Pa., visited this week with his mother, Mrs. Stella Topper, West Main Street.

Mr. and Mrs. William Garner and daughter, Kensington, visited over the weekend with Mrs. Garner's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Fitzgerald.

### Emmitsburg Services

ST. JOSEPH'S CATH. CHURCH Rev. James T. Twomey, Pastor

Rev. Vincent Heary, Asst. Sunday Masses at 7:00, 8:30 and High Mass at 10:00 a. m. Weekday Masses at 6:30 and 7:30 a. m. Baptisms every Sunday at 1:00 p. m. Confessions Saturdays at 4:30 and 7:30 p. m.

ST. ANTHONY'S SHRINE Rev. Vincent J. Tomalski, Pastor

Masses on Sunday at 7:30 and 9:30 a. m. Confessions Saturdays at 3:30 and 7:00 p. m.

ELIAS LUTHERAN CHURCH Rev. Philip Bower, pastor

Sunday School, 9:15 a. m. The Service, 10:30 a. m. Infant Baptism, 11:30 p. m. Pastor's class at 6:30 p. m. and Luther League, 7 p. m. Choir rehearsals will be held Tuesday evening.

Union Lenten Service in the Methodist Church on Wednesday night, March 5, at 7:30 o'clock.

March altar committee will be: Mrs. Charles A. Harner, Mrs. George Naylor, Mrs. Carroll Olinger and Mrs. Gladys Lingg. Acolytes will be John Gartrell and Alfred Hahn.

TRINITY METHODIST CHURCH Rev. Cameron W. Johnson, Pastor

Worship Service, 9 a. m. Church School, 10 a. m. Junior Choir, 7:30 p. m.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH Sunday School, 9:45 a. m. Worship Service, 11 a. m.

REFORMED CHURCH Dr. John B. Howes, supply pastor

Sunday School, 9:30 a. m. Worship Service, 10:30 a. m.

TOM'S CREEK METHODIST Rev. Cameron W. Johnson, Pastor

Church School, 9 a. m. Worship Service, 10 a. m.

FAIRFIELD MENNONITE Rev. Lamont A. Woelk, pastor

Church School, 10 a. m. Worship Service, 11 a. m.

ST. MARY'S CATHOLIC Rev. John T. McAnulty, pastor

Masses at 7 and 9 a. m.

LOWER MARSH CREEK PRESBYTERIAN

Edwin P. Elliott, Pastor Sunday School, 9:30 a. m. Worship Service, 10:30 a. m.

### THIS WEEK

—In Washington

With Clinton Davidson

Washington is able to see just a hint of a break this week in the farm legislation deadlock that has blocked nearly all action by Congress for more than three years.

We find encouragement for general farm legislation this year in our talks recently with high USDA officials, congressmen and farm organization leaders. They all agree on one thing; something MUST be done soon.

Farm income took another drop last year, down from \$12.1 billion in 1956 to \$11.9 billion in 1957. More than 300,000 farmers, faced with rising costs and dwindling income, sold out and moved to cities last year.

"We cannot afford to stand idly by and permit the decline in our agricultural resources and the impoverishment of 20 million citizens who depend upon farming for a living," Rep. Harold Cooley, chairman of the House Agriculture Committee, told us.

Secretary of Agriculture Ezra Taft Benson is equally emphatic that new farm legislation is urgently needed to "correct a situation that certainly is not improving." He is pressing Congress to make changes this year.

President Eisenhower has been promised that his 15-point revision of present farm laws will be given careful consideration by Congress. Most of it will be adopted, although key points have aroused adamant opposition.

The glimmer of light in predictions of a dark future for farm legislation is agreement by both the House and Senate agriculture committees to hold extensive hearings in hopes of developing an omnibus farm bill in time for action at this session of Congress.

Hopes for a major revision in price support and production control legislation rest on the still remote possibility that a compromise between conflict in Capitol Hill and USDA views can be reached. Neither side has offered to compromise, but both tell us they are prepared to make concessions.

Here, as Congress swings into the third month of farm debate, is how we size up the probable outcome on farm legislation at this session:

The billion and a half dollar export subsidy-sales (P. L. 480) program requested by President Eisenhower will be extended for another year.

The seven hundred and fifty million dollar a year soil bank acreage reserve program will be discontinued after this year.

The Reciprocal Trade Agreements Act will be extended for five years, and the wool payment act for four years.

Congress will approve the request for funds to begin research on industrial uses for surplus farm products, and will continue the school lunch program.

There is a 50-50 chance Congress will agree to abandonment of corn acreage allotments, although it failed to act on a similar request last year.

Odds are strongly against any of the three key points in the Presidents farm message: Lower minimum price supports for milk, wheat, cotton, tobacco, peanuts, rice and corn to 60% of parity; authority to increase acreage allotments by 50%, and repeal of the law which forces higher supports when surpluses decrease.

### Clergy Now Under Social Security

Here's good news for some clergymen! Those clergymen who failed to file waiver certificates before April 16, 1957, and presumably lost their right to elect coverage under the social security program now have another chance, according to W. S. King, District Manager of the Hagerstown Social Security Office. An amendment to the Internal Revenue Code which President Eisenhower recently signed into law, gives clergymen an extended period of two more years (in general, thru April 15, 1959) to secure old-age, survivors, and disability protection for themselves and their families.

Any ministers, Christian Science practitioners or members of religious orders, may contact their nearest social security office or representative for information about the above.

FOOD SALE The American Legion Auxiliary will hold a novelty and food sale in the basement of the post home tomorrow (Saturday) at 10 a. m.

Water Heaters ... \$89.50 up Ranges ... \$84.50 up Matthews Gas Co. Emmitsburg, Md. Phone 7-3781 FREE INSTALLATION with the purchase of a Gas Appliance.

### NOTICE OF RATE REVISION OF THE EMMITSBURG WATER CO. EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

METERED RATE table with columns for usage, rate per 1000 gallons, and minimum charge per quarter.

UNMETERED RATE The rate schedule for use of water where service is not metered is as follows: RATE PER QUARTER For normal use in kitchen, bathroom and laundry..... per family unit .....\$ 7.50

### Baby Chicks

Chicks Bred for Egg Production DeKalb Number 101 and 111. Cobb's White Sex Link. Cobb's Black & Gold Sex Link. New Hampshires & Columbian. Rhode Is. Reds & White Rocks. Sex Pullets Available on Early Bookings. Meat Type Chicks W. Rock Fem. Cantress Male Cobb's Strain Cross White Rock Place Your Chick Orders Now! Hatch Days-Tues.-Fri. Started Chicks When Available Maryland Chick Hatchery Inc. Phone MO. 2-2262

### EMMITSBURG WATER COMPANY

SAMUEL C. HAYS, President Issued February 15, 1958—Effective April 1, 1958

### Lenten Meals No Problem Here

FOOD FAVORITES FOR LENTEN MENUS

- SELECTION OF SEAFOOD
- ALL KINDS OF SOUPS
- MANY TYPES OF CHEESE
- FRESH & FROZEN FISH

### FRESH GROCERIES

Freezer Locker Rentals

### B. H. BOYLE

PHONE HL 7-4111 EMMITSBURG, MD.

### YOU CAN BE THE SKIPPER

MINNEAPOLIS TRIBUNE

### FREE - FREE - FREE

Oil Change & Complete Lubrication —TO BE GIVEN AWAY EACH WEEK— "Get Your Ticket With Each \$2.00 Purchase" EAST END GARAGE EAST MAIN STREET — EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

**CLASSIFIED ADS**

**FOR SALE**

**FOR SALE**—Nice 104 acre Farm; 10 acres woodland; has 8-room house with furnace and bath; has all improvements. Also large dairy barn and equipment. 1948 Ford tractor. Farm has nice stream running through it and a spring never known to go dry. Conveniently located 3 miles from Emmitsburg about a quarter mile off Rt. 15 north. \$11,000. Mailing address, Fairfield, R2. Phone Gettysburg 2102-W-2. 2/21 2t

**FOR SALE**—50 tons of excellent Corn Silage. Apply C. Grigsby, Route 3, Emmitsburg. 1t

**FOR SALE**—Good Locust Posts. Phone Thurmont 3014. 2/14/3t

**FOR SALE**—Wood for stove or fireplace. Cut right length. Apply Charles W. Bollinger. Phone HI. 7-4265. tf

**REAL ESTATE**  
HOUSE and lot, E. Main Street, Emmitsburg; electricity, hot water and bath. Possession Feb. 1. Apply  
**J. WARD KERRIGAN**  
—Real Estate Broker—  
Phone HI. 7-3161  
tf Emmitsburg, Md.

**FOR SALE**—Stock Farm with 148 acres; 7-room house and outbuildings. About 5-6 acres of woodland, balance tillable. Located near Emmitsburg. Apply at the Chronicle Press, Emmitsburg, Md. tf

**FOR SALE**—Fresh Apples and Cider; Honey. Open Saturday and Sunday, 11 a. m. to 5 p. m. Catactin Mt. Orchard on Rt. 15. Phone Thurmont 4972. tf

**NOTICES**

**PENNY BINGO**—Benefit of the Emmitsburg High School PTA, in the VFW Annex, Emmitsburg, on Sat., March 8, starting at 8 o'clock. Nice prizes plus lovely door prize. Everyone welcome. 2/28/2t

**WEIKERT'S GARAGE**  
BODY SHOP AAA  
Blue Ridge Summit, Pa.  
Car Painting - General Repairs  
Wrecked Cars Rebuilt  
Towing and Free Estimates  
On All Work Done  
tf Phone 165

**FOUND**—Girl's Class Ring; has initials HRS, Class of 1939. Apply Chronicle Press. 1t

**NOTICE**—Singer Sewing Center in Frederick offers prompt service in the Emmitsburg area. If you need repairs to sewing machines or vacuum cleaners or are interested in new machines, call HI. 7-5511 or collect MO. 3-6655. tf

**NOTICE**—24-Hour Service on License Tags and Transfer Delivery Service. First trip Thursday, March 6. Phone William Smith, 12 E. Main St., Phone HI. 7-5594. tf

**WANTED**—Will keep children at my home, about three-quarters of a mile from Emmitsburg. Phone HI. 7-3014. 1tp

**NOTICE TAXPAYERS!**  
Due to adverse weather and travel difficulty, the County Commissioners have authorized the extension of the maximum 2% discount period on 1958 County Taxes to March 15, 1958.  
Respectfully,  
**JAMES H. FALK,**  
County Treasurer  
2/28/2t

**CARD OF THANKS**  
We wish to take this opportunity to express our profound appreciation to those kind friends and neighbors for their messages of sympathy, flowers, cards and mass cards and for the many other acts of kindness extended to us during the recent bereavement of our beloved father and husband.  
**MRS. JOHN KELLY**  
AND FAMILY

**NOTICE**—For exciting Spring Magic . . . to make you look your loveliest this Spring . . . Come to TOBEY'S in Gettysburg. A beautiful collection of Paris-inspired Fashions at prices to suit your budget. Use our convenient lay-away plan. There is so much to choose from at TOBEY'S in Gettysburg. 1t

**NOTICE**—Now is the time to trade for Frigidaire Appliances. Best trade-in on Refrigerators, Home Freezers, Ranges, Automatic Washers and Dryers. Call E. G. Dornon, salesman, the Potomac Edison Co., Taneytown. tf

**FOR RENT**

**FOR RENT**—House with 5 rooms and bath. Apply Bernard J. Ott, Sr. Emmitsburg. 2/21/2tp

**FOR RENT**—Nice Apartment with 6 rooms and bath, second floor. Also furnished 3-room apartment with bath on third floor. Apply Dr. D. L. Beegle. Phone HI. 7-4681. tf

**COL. PAXSON ASSUMES NEW ASSIGNMENT**

George D. Paxson, USA, has assumed command of the U. S. Army Overseas Supply Agency, San Francisco, it has been announced at Fort Mason, Calif. He succeeds Col. Roland S. Watts, retired.

Colonel Paxson goes to Fort Mason from a Pentagon assignment where he was chief of the Distribution Branch, Office of the Army Deputy Chief of Staff for Logistics from 1955 through 1957. Paxson's new command, also a branch of Army Logistics, is the

West Coast coordinating agency for the supply requirements of overseas Army and Air Force elements.

The colonel has a distinguished 18-year career in Army transportation and supply. Among his awards are the Legion of Merit, three Bronze Stars, Commendation Ribbon, Purple Heart, Combat Infantry Badge and the Republic of Korea's Ulchi Distinguished Military Service Medal.

During World War II Colonel Paxson served with the 29th Infantry Division through four northern and central European campaigns. He also held assignments as deputy director of plans and administration, Bremen Port Command, Germany; director of

services, Seattle Port of Embarkation, Wash.; and transportation officer, Korean Communications Zone, Taegu, Korea.

Before coming on active Army duty in 1941, he was a partner in an electrical contracting firm in Frederick. The colonel is married to the former Miss Alice Kerrigan of Emmitsburg and is now living in quarters at Fort Mason. They have three children: Mrs. Margaret Conger, Sarah Paxson, a sophomore at George Washington University, Washington, and George Jr., in his junior year at Galileo High School, San Francisco.

A long-time resident of Frederick and Emmitsburg, Colonel Paxson was graduated in 1924 from Frederick High School and studied electrical engineering at Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore. During the 1930s he was a partner in the electrical contracting firm of G. O. Paxson and Son in Frederick. Throughout the same period he was a member of the Maryland National Guard, rising to the rank of regimental communications officer. He entered active duty with this unit when it became the 115th Infantry Regiment, 29th Division.

**VETERANS' INFORMATION**

Only veterans receiving disability compensation from Veterans Administration for service-connected ailments rated 50 percent or more disability may be entitled to additional allowances for dependents.

Mr. R. T. Brown, Acting Manager of the VA Regional Office in Baltimore, said dependents include the wives, minor children and dependent parents of eligible vets.

He explained the law does NOT authorize payments for dependents of veterans whose service-connected disabilities are found to be less than 50 percent in degree. Veterans receiving pensions for nonservice-connected disabilities also are NOT eligible.

He said the additional allowances are paid according to the number and type of dependents and at different rates for wartime or peace-time disabilities. The allowances also are adjusted upward with the degree of disability in excess of the qualifying minimum of 50 percent.

Full information is available from The American Legion Service Officer, Charles L. Michael, Room 219-C, VA Building, Fayette and St. Paul Streets, Baltimore 2, Maryland.

The latest Veterans Administration report on the review of compensation and pension cases added to the rolls after WW II shows 53,376 claims required readjustments, or 8.2 percent of the 648,000 cases completed through September 30, 1957.

Included were 5,668 increases in monthly payments to compensate for a worse degree of disability, 20,911 decreases to match a disability improvement, and 26,797 payment terminations.

The terminations included 18,112 showing an improvement in disability to a level no longer justifying monetary awards, and 8,685 terminated after "clear and unmistakable error" was found in associating the disability with the period of military service.

Except for a few cases, VA said, service-connection has been confirmed in the 18,112 terminations. These veterans may be returned to the rolls if their ailments again become compensatorily disabling.

Veterans involved in adverse changes may appeal the findings to the Board of Veterans Appeals, VA added. As of September 30, a second review had been ordered for an estimated 125,000 cases in order to confirm their accuracy and protect both the veterans and the Government. Many of these are included in the 648,000 completed cases, VA said.

Being conducted on a "time available" basis, the review was started in 1954 and is designed to cover all cases of WW II or peacetime veterans under age 55 who are receiving compensation for service-connected disabilities, and all veterans under 55 who are receiving pensions for nonservice-connected disabilities.

Identified for review, as of September 30, were more than 1,700,000 cases, VA said.

**Infants Baptized**

Four infants were baptized Sunday at St. Joseph's Catholic Church by the pastor, Rev. Fr. James Twomey. They were the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James Welty, who received the name of Janis Virginia. Sponsors were the child's grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Tyson Welty. The infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Vincent Clark received the name Thomas Charles and the sponsors were Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Sprankle. The infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Topper was christened Catherine Marie and the godparents were Mr. and Mrs. Francis Little. The infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Lynn Sellman was given the name of John, Lynn and the sponsors were the grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Topper.

Cotton culture is thought to have originated in India about 1500 B. C.

**Phone Company Holds Election; Bares Plans**

The board of directors of the Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co. of Maryland at their regular meeting this week re-elected all officers of the company.

James B. Morrison was re-elected president. Frederick G. Macarow, Robert C. McCann, William J. McManus and Robert W. Michie, vice presidents; Howard C. Anderson Jr., vice president and general counsel; Eustace L. Florence, secretary and treasurer and W. Griffin, vice president in charge of operations in Maryland.

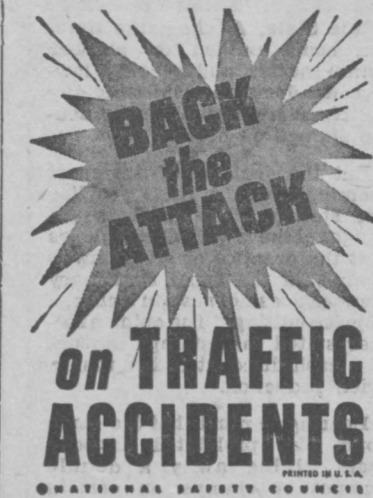
Continuing the program to expand facilities for wider range calling over 102 additional routes throughout Maryland, the directors approved expenditures of \$3,309,000 in addition to \$1,500,000 previously appropriated for this purpose.

W. Griffin Morrel, vice president, explained that under the new wider range calling plan introduced by the company on February 16, every exchange in the state now has flat rate calling to at least one other exchange. In all, some 19,000,000 toll and message unit charges will be eliminated annually, he said.

In the Emmitsburg area, for example, every extended area telephone user can now call on a local basis to all telephones in the Thurmont exchange. Local calling areas also have been exchanged throughout the state.

Additional central office switching equipment, cable, poles and wire will be installed during the

first six months of 1958 to increase the number of trunk lines between exchanges to take care of increased calling volumes resulting from the elimination of extra charges.



**MITE SOCIETY MEETS**

The Mite Society of Trinity Methodist Church met at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Charles R. Fuss last Thursday night with 20 members in attendance. The next meeting will be held at the home of Dr. and Mrs. H. P. Freeman on March 27.

**MRS. NESTER BADLY BRUISED IN ACCIDENT**

An Emmitsburg woman, Mrs. James L. Nester, was badly bruised early Wednesday morning as she was driving to Baltimore where she teaches school.

According to information the Nester car slid on the icy road near Finksburg and turned around several times. Mrs. Nester was admitted to the Union Memorial Hospital in Baltimore where she received treatment and returned to her home where she is now resting. The car was completely demolished.

**Ted Atkinson and friend . . .**



HALL OF FAME jockey Ted Atkinson, one of the all-time greats of American turfdom, gets the lowdown straight from the horse's mouth as he visits a promising two-year-old colt that appears to have everything but a name! A son of famous Count Fleet, winner of the Triple Crown, the expensive thoroughbred will go to the person who comes up with a winning name for it in the annual Kentucky Club Derby Day Contest now underway. Atkinson selected the contest colt at the Saratoga Sales last summer.

**People, Spots In The News**

**FLOOD FUN** for youngsters, but terrible property damage visited California. Here's scene at Corte Madera, across bay from San Francisco.



**DIAL-A-DRINK**—Alice Beckett uses the world's largest canned soft drink vending machine (manually operated) to dial any one of 72 branded soft drinks packed in American Can Company's MiraCans.



**WHAT A WAY** to get to the top! But J. Lecomte seems to enjoy this precarious climb up sheer Belgian peak.



**LADYLIKE** wintertime sport in Moscow is motorbike racing in snow! Here the daredevil gals start a 12.5-mile race from Chimkinsk Station.

**ATTENTION!**  
PASTEURIZED HOMOGENIZED  
VITAMIN "D" MILK  
**4 QUARTS FOR THE PRICE OF 3**  
Gallon Jug . . . Only 79c  
**B. H. BOYLE**  
PHONE 7-4111 - EMMITSBURG, MD.

STANLEY WARREN  
**MAJESTIC**  
GETTYSBURG, PA.  
Fri.-Sat. Feb. 28-Mar. 1  
**JANE POWELL**  
**CLIFF ROBINSON**  
"THE GIRL MOST LIKELY"  
Technicolor  
Sun.-Mon. March 2-3  
**DOUBLE FEATURE**  
First Hit  
"I WAS A TEEN-AGE WEREWOLF"  
Second Hit  
"INVASION OF THE SAUCER MEN"  
Tues.-Wed. March 4-5  
**ANTHONY QUINN**  
**RICHARD BASEHART**  
"LA STRADA"  
Starts Thursday, March 6  
**JAMES "BRET MAVERICK" GARNER**  
in his first big screen starring role.

**TOWNE RESTAURANT**  
(Opposite the Majestic)  
**NEVER CLOSED!**

**BIG CARD PARTY**  
**ST. PATRICK'S DAY, MARCH 17**  
8:00 P. M.  
AMERICAN LEGION BALLROOM  
THURMONT, MD.  
BENEFIT OF  
**OUR LADY OF MT. CARMEL CHURCH**

**HERE'S HOW TO SAVE WITHOUT STINTING**  
6 ozs. Maxwell House Instant Coffee . . . \$1.25  
7 ozs. Deep Blue, solid pack light meat Tuna . . . 2/49c  
Campbell's Tomato Soup . . . 3/35c  
No. 2 1/2 Can California Sliced Peaches . . . 4/99c  
No. 303 Can Whole Kernel Yellow Corn . . . 2/25c  
Meaty Pork Chops . . . lb. 55c  
Oven-Ready Roasting Turkeys . . . lb. 51c  
Meaty Spareribs . . . lb. 39c  
Goetz's Lean Sliced Bacon . . . lb. 49c  
Fresh Country Sausage . . . lb. 55c  
Fresh Pork Liver . . . lb. 35c  
**FISH FOR YOUR LENTEN MEALS**  
Fresh Butter Fish . . . lb. 39c  
Fresh Spots . . . lb. 39c  
Frozen Whittings . . . lb. 23c

**WELTY'S MARKET**  
West Main Street Phone HI. 7-3831

**SATURDAY, MARCH 1**  
**ONE DAY ONLY!**  
**Men's Dress-Sport Pants**  
SIZES 28 TO 52 WAIST  
PRICES: \$4.95 ONLY \$4.00 — GET THE SECOND PAIR AT REG. HALF PRICE  
PRICES: \$7.50 ONLY \$6.00 — GET THE SECOND PAIR AT REG. HALF PRICE  
PRICES: \$10.95 ONLY \$8.00 — GET THE SECOND PAIR AT REG. HALF PRICE  
Also, drop your name in the box for each \$2.00 worth of pants purchased and you may win a \$10.00 Merchandise Certificate!  
**HOUCK'S**  
CENTER SQUARE — PHONE HI. 7-3811 — EMMITSBURG, MD.