

The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

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MOSCOW SOVIET RATIFIES PEACE

Leaders of Professional Unions Quit Bolshevik Party After Ballot.

TOTAL VOTE WAS 453 TO 30.

Commissioners With Veto Power Will Sit on Russian Ministries—Russia Ukraine Parley—Joint Conference Opens at Kiev.

Petrograd.—The all Russian congress of soviets, meeting at Moscow, by a vote of 453 to 30 decided to ratify the peace treaty with the central powers.

M. Ryazonov, a prominent Bolshevik theorist, representative of all the professional unions, resigned from the Bolshevik party after the vote.

In view of the repeated violations by both the Germans and the Russians of the line of demarcation fixed for the Pskov front the Germans have demanded the establishment of a new line ten versts east of the present Russian position. A German official explanation of this change in the line is that it is necessary to strengthen Germany's strategic position.

German authorities have announced that German commissions with the power of veto will be appointed to the Russian ministries to control the fulfillment of the treaty of peace.

The Germans have occupied Razdliayna, a station on the Odessa railway line, and the evacuation of Odessa and Nikoliev is proceeding.

The German Admiral Siebert has been appointed commander of Odessa. Before the occupation of Odessa by the Germans anti-Jewish riots occurred there.

Fresh disorders have occurred in the German fleet off the Aland islands, according to the Russian military newspaper Krasnaya Armia.

The Caucasus government has issued a statement in which it refuses to endorse the Brest-Litovsk peace treaty, which cedes Kars, Batoum and Ardahan to Turkey, and declares that peace with Turkey can only be signed by the Caucasus government, which has sent its own delegation to Trebizond to discuss peace.

PASS DAYLIGHT SAVING BILL.

Provides Clock Be Advanced One Hour on Easter Sunday.

Washington.—Clocks all over the country will be set ahead one hour, beginning March 31, under the so-called daylight saving bill, passed by the house, 252 to 40.

Senator Calder, author of the measure in the upper branch of Congress, said he thought the house amendment should immediately be agreed to so that a conference would not be necessary.

The bill provides that at 2 o'clock p. m. on the last Sunday in March each year clocks all over the country which affect any operations of the federal government or railroads shall be set ahead one hour. At 2 o'clock p. m. on the last Sunday in October of each year they are to be retarded one hour.

All business relating in any way to the federal government will be conducted on the time set. Further inducement for its use by every one is given in designating the times in the various zones as United States standard eastern time, United States standard central time, etc.

FOREIGN

The Vatican believes the presence of the Pope will save Rome from Teuton air raiders. The Austrian aviators who bombed Naples passed near Rome, but dropped no bombs on the city.

Great strikes are again sweeping over Austria and Hungary. The movement has assumed large proportions at Budapest, and at Vienna the railroad shopmen walked out. The latter returned to the shops under threat of military intervention, but refused to work.

Japanese newspapers are urging intervention in Siberia to save Russia from German domination.

Germans have occupied Nikoliev, headquarters of the Russian Black sea fleet, east of Odessa. The Turks have occupied Batoum, and German officers have been "invited" to organize an army in the Ukraine, while the Bolsheviks elsewhere have revived the death penalty for crime, accompanied by torture.

Secretary Baker inspected a great army port department in France and expressed surprise and gratification at the immensity of the American achievements abroad. At the port it will be possible to unload 40 large steamships at the same time.

WAR BULLETINS

Revisions or increases in the war revenue bill will not be considered by Congress until December, both houses now rushing to complete all important war measures for adjournment by not later than July.

Holland yields to demand of allies for use of Dutch ships in the submarine zone. The Amsterdam press fears Germany will refuse to renew its economic arrangement with Holland as a result and calls the allies' terms hard.

The All-Russian Congress of Soviets, meeting at Moscow, ratified the peace treaty with Germany by a vote of 453 to 30. Representatives of all the professional unions resigned from the Bolshevik party after the vote.

General Ludendorff declared in an interview in Cologne that Germany is much stronger in every department than her enemies.

Aviators of the belligerents on the west front are incessantly busy, night and day.

The British continue to bomb military works along the German lines.

The British brought down 79 planes during the first 10 days in March. Aerodromes, barracks, railway stations, transport columns and marching troops have been bombed.

A strong German detachment is reported to have occupied Abo, on the coast of Finland, west of Helsinki, a Petrograd dispatch says. The Germans immediately began to march into the interior of Finland.

A party of Americans are unable to escape from Finland on account of the battle line drawn between the White Guard and the Red Guard. Those of military age will be taken to Germany, where they will be interned.

German-American War

Large numbers of German soldiers made a raid, after terrific artillery preparation, on the American sector northwest of Toul. Only a few of the enemy penetrated the trenches. The Americans retain the positions captured east of Luneville.

Capt. Roald Amundsen, in an address in New York, urged America to have 5,000,000 men at the battle front by next year so there can be no chance of defeat.

France has given war crosses for heroic conduct to several American soldiers serving in the sector east of Luneville.

The longest casualty list yet received from General Pershing contains about 100 names, only 62 of which are given out because of difficulty in checking. The list reports four men killed in action.

Aviator Paul F. Baer of Fort Wayne downed a German airplane.

New York's old Sixty-ninth has gone into battle and acquitted itself valiantly, according to news received from France, in which it was stated that the regiment under its reorganized identity had been commended by General Gerard of the French army.

The American artillery has blown up several German ammunition dumps and caused many explosions and fires behind the enemy lines.

GERMAN YOUTH ILL NOURISHED.

Socialist Paper Says Tuberculosis is Making Alarming Inroads.

Washington.—Germany is underfeeding her growing youth and her children. They are falling off in weight; their strength is deteriorating alarmingly. Tuberculosis has doubled among children entering school and trebled among those ready for confirmation.

Efforts to prevent human decay by keeping the children from active sports have proved abortive, according to the Volkstimme.

CONGRESSMAN CAPSTICK DEAD.

New Jersey Congressman Succumbs to Heart Trouble After Long Illness.

Morrisstown, N. J.—John H. Capstick, congressman from the Fifth New Jersey district, died at his home at Montville following a long illness due to heart trouble. He was a Republican. Mr. Capstick was born at Lawrence, Mass., in 1856 and upon graduating from a business college at Providence engaged in the business of dyeing, printing and finishing of textile fabrics.

To Make Your Shoes Last.

When your shoe leather gets dry or hard, you should oil or grease it, says the popular Science Monthly. To do this, first brush off all mud and then wash the shoe in warm water, drying it with a soft cloth.

While the shoe is still wet, apply the oil or grease, rubbing it in with a swab of wool, or better still, with the palm of the hand. After treatment, the shoes should be left to dry in a warm but not in a hot place. Castor oil is recommended for shoes that are to be polished. For plainer footwear, fish oil or oleine or any one of the less expensive oils may be substituted with very good results.

A BILLION FOR U. S. NAVY TROOPS ADVANCE LINE

Largest Sum Ever Appropriated in Single Bill.

President Directed to Dispose of Anti-U Boat Fund of \$100,000,000 as He Sees Fit.

Washington.—America's sea fighters are to be backed next year with the biggest supply of money ever voted them. The naval appropriation bill, finally approved by the House Naval Affairs Committee, carries \$1,325,000,000, the largest single naval measure ever proposed.

The surprise of the bill was a \$100,000,000 lump sum given President Wilson to dispose of as he may see fit on an anti-submarine program.

"We did not wish the country's enemies to know our building program, so we simply appropriated \$100,000,000 for small craft, and left it to the President to spend the sum as he saw fit," said Chairman Padgett.

The only limitation is that it be spent on "torpedo boat destroyers, submarine chasers and such other small craft and for each and every purpose connected therewith as the President may direct."

Direction is also given in the bill for the completion of the next three years' building program at once, including one battle cruiser, three battleships, three scout cruisers, nine fleet submarines, two fuel ships, one transport, one destroyer tender, one ammunition boat and one gunboat.

Construction of these had been held up by the difficulty in getting shipyard space. The navy therefore is authorized to continue greatly enlarging all its navy yard plants.

Personnel of the navy is ordered increased from 150,000 to 228,000 and the marine corps from 30,000 to 50,000.

Promotions in both the marine corps and the navy are assured by authorizing one new major generalship of marines, three temporary brigadier generals, twelve temporary colonels and twelve temporary lieutenant colonels. To the navy are added 250 lieutenant commanders, who are to have, it is understood, command of small craft.

For naval aviation \$188,000,000 was authorized, which will more than treble the present equipment. Other large appropriations are: Reserve ordnance supplies, \$50,000,000; new batteries for navy, \$48,309,520; ammunition, \$39,259,180; ordnance and ordnance stores, \$24,194,045.

Clothing and ration appropriations are the largest in history.

WORLD'S NEWS IN CONDENSED FORM

PETROGRAD.—This city has been fully evacuated and is governed by a labor commune, with Trotzky at the head. The Germans at Minsk and Mohileff are taking the last cows and horses from the peasants and are requisitioning provisions.

WASHINGTON.—A call is issued for farmerettes to help save the nation's corn crop. Recruiting offices for enlistment in the woman's farm land army will be opened everywhere. The first work of the recruits will be to test corn seed. They will live in barracks.

BOSTON.—Hundreds of New England college girls are organizing agricultural units.

WASHINGTON.—Secretary McAdoo will open the Third Liberty Loan campaign with an address at Philadelphia April 6. The unveiling of a reproduction of the Bartholdi statue of Liberty will feature the ceremonies.

WASHINGTON.—An additional credit of \$11,200,000 was extended by the United States to Belgium, making a total loan to that country of \$104,600,000. The total amount of loans now extended to the allies is \$4,960,000,000.

ALL FOUND IN SOLDIERS' MAIL.

Alcohol, Solid and Liquid, Matches and Baby Outfit in List.

Washington.—Inspectors at New York and Chicago, searching for explosives and inflammables in one lot of mail for the soldiers abroad found 1,642 boxes of matches, 361 cans of solidified alcohol, 224 cigar lighters, 1,248 cakes, 3,818 packages of candy, 1,332 bars of chocolate, bouquet of flowers, a baby outfit and a bottle of whisky.

U. S. LINER FIRED ON ITS CONVOY

One Man Killed, Three Wounded; Inquiry Under Way.

Washington.—The navy department has let it be known that one man was killed and three slightly wounded aboard an American destroyer in European waters last January when the armed guard of an American line steamship fired on the convoying destroyer, mistaking it for a submarine.

A court of inquiry is investigating the circumstances.

First Marked Move of American Army in France.

Positions Are Consolidated, and Enemy's Attacks Are Weak and Ineffective.

With the American Army in France.—American troops in the Luneville sector have occupied and are holding enemy trenches northeast of Badonviller, which they forced the Germans to abandon through recent raids and concentrated artillery fire.

The trenches have been consolidated with ours.

This, though a small forward movement, marks the first permanent advance by the American army in France. The consolidation of the trenches enables the Americans and French to operate from higher ground than heretofore.

Four groups of German gas projectors in addition to the group of 200 projectors already reported destroyed have been discovered and likewise blown to pieces by the American artillery. Probable German plans for a gas attack on a comparatively large scale against the American positions northwest of Toul thus have been upset.

The new groups of projectors were discovered from aerial photographs taken by American observers in French airplanes. The effective action taken against them was due to the quick work of the observers, the intelligence officers and the artillerymen in turn.

The American artillery on this front has been more active than ever in the last 15 hours, and its shells also found lodgment in several ammunition dumps, which were blown up. Many extensive explosions are reported.

The correspondent, standing on a hill, witnessed one dump in a wood go up in a brilliant flash and a great puff of whitish smoke, a tremendous report following a few seconds later.

Explosions and fires also were caused by our shells in villages and a number in the woods behind the enemy front.

During a retaliatory shelling for an enemy bombardment in which a number of gas shells fell on our battery positions the American guns silenced certain German batteries by pouring in a fast and extremely accurate fire.

PITH OF THE WAR NEWS

Japan is still undecided about entering Siberia, but is fully prepared. Meanwhile the allies are seeking an agreement regarding their attitude toward Russia before any definite action, as the international situation is considered to be fraught with dangers.

The American steamship Paulsboro sank a giant German submarine in a 45 minute battle on March 1. Nine shells were fired by the American gun crew. One man of the engine room force was wounded.

The Vatican has installed alarm signals for air raids.

The German press threatened unrestricted submarine warfare against all Dutch shipping and declared allied shipments to Holland will be cut off, as no free passage to the North sea will be permitted.

Trench fever is communicated by body lice, it is officially announced.

British air raids on German towns have wrought such havoc that the people are becoming panic stricken and urging no more raids be made on London and Paris.

After the German retreat from Odessa the Bolsheviks captured for Sebastopol.

U. S. RED CROSS AIDS MOSCOW.

Raymond Robins Arrives and Supplies Are Distributed.

Moscow.—Raymond Robins, head of the permanent American Red Cross Mission in Russia, has arrived here. Thomas Whittemore, representative of the American Committee for the Relief of Russian Refugees, is here from Vladivostok with a large quantity of medical supplies and clothing.

Part of these supplies was sent to Samara and the rest distributed here, where the scarcity is acute.

NIKOLAYEV FALLS TO GERMANS.

Town 70 Miles Above Odessa Granary for 5,000,000 Bushels of Wheat.

London.—The German invaders have occupied Nikolayev, in addition to Odessa, a dispatch from Petrograd says.

Nikolayev lies about seventy miles northeast of Odessa and is reported to be Russia's great wheat storing center. An American grain expert, who returned recently from that area, said the storehouses at Nikolayev contained 5,000,000 bushels of wheat.

WASHINGTON

GERMANS RAID AMERICAN LINES

Strong Force Attacks, but Only a Few Succeed in Entering Our Positions.

Germans made furious attacks on the French front north of Verdun and penetrated the line at several points, but were driven out by the violence of the French fire after suffering heavy losses.

The German invaders in Finland are meeting with increasing resistance and are said urgently to need reinforcements.

Henry C. Wallace of Des Moines, editor of a farm publication, told the Senate Agricultural Committee that railroad embargoes have cost farmers and stock raisers millions in the last few months.

The house adopted the Borland amendment to the legislative bill to increase the working hours of government employees so as they will work a full eight hours a day.

The daylight saving bill was passed by the house by an overwhelming vote. The bill was amended to provide for a seven months' period for advancing the clocks.

The administration formally embarked on its policy of taking Congress into its full confidence regarding war developments. The Senate Military Affairs Committee was in session for two hours with the War Council.

Adoption of the railroad control bill took place in the house, putting the measure up to the President for his signature.

Representative McCormick offers in the house a series of bills providing for a budget system for the federal government under one committee to take the place of all the old budget making bodies.

GENERAL

John H. Capstick, congressman from the Fifth New Jersey district, died at his home at Montville from heart trouble.

Boston postal authorities have placed the names of 98 women on their substitute lists as a preparation for the next draft call.

The war department authorized the establishment at Riverside, Cal., of a flying field for the army.

Campaign is begun by Medical Board of Council of National Defense to reduce the annual death toll of 300,000 babies under five years old. Many of the deaths are held to be preventable.

With the belief that Germany has another peace bluff in mind, official Washington decided that no more feelers should be tolerated, particularly in view of the insolent attitude of Von Hindenburg and Ludendorff.

Representative Longworth assails legislation by executive order in debate on war finance bill. He declared the bill as originally presented gave Mr. McAdoo more power than any kaiser or czar.

The passage of the daylight saving bill is hailed by men of all trades, who will have an hour for recreation before dark.

Secretary of War, speaking at the military navy meet in Madison Square Garden, New York, reveals navy department's intention to double the present size of the navy, recruiting its personnel to 600,000.

Congress urges a higher price for the 1918 wheat crop, after the food administration has been stirred to action by reports of a critical shortage on the farms.

Samuel Gompers, as spokesman for American organized labor, sternly rebukes the Bolsheviks here who strive to inculcate pacifism into the ranks of the workers.

Wealthy residents of New York and other eastern cities who went to Palm Beach by private cars will have to travel on Pullmans and leave their cars in storage.

American airplanes will guard American sectors held by troops in July. Airplane shipments will be made to France in sufficient quantity.

Dynamite plot at Hog Island ship yard is barred before senate committee. Head of yard's industrial relations department tells of finding enough explosive to destroy half the island.

The largest concrete ship in the world, of 7,900 tons, is launched at a Pacific port.

Henry Ford's U boat chasers will be known as "eagles."

HALF MILLION IN FRANCE.

Our Troops Moving at Rate That Fulfills Baker's Promise.

Washington.—According to authoritative information from the war department, American troops are being sent to France faster than at any previous time since the war began. The speeding up process in the matter of troop shipments, about which so many forecasts were made, is said to be a reality.

Concerning numbers, the only permissible statement is that Secretary of War Baker's promise of half a million men in Europe early this year is being fulfilled and that there will be ample means of getting 1,500,000 troops in France before next January.

GERMANS RAID AMERICAN LINES

Strong Force Attacks, but Only a Few Succeed in Entering Our Positions.

TERRIFIC RAIN OF SHELLS.

Assault Aimed at Extreme Right of Our Line—Foe Active Near Luneville—Trying to Regain Lost Trenches by Bombardment.

With the American Army in France.—After a terrific artillery preparation large numbers of the enemy crossed No Man's Land on the extreme right of the American sector, northwest of Toul. Apparently the purpose of the raid was quickly accomplished, and only a comparatively small number entered our lines. Permission has not been given to mention the number of casualties.

This raid, like most of the others, carried out all the way from the sea to Switzerland, was designed to gather information by means of taking prisoners.

East of Luneville our patrols have explored part of the German trench which our artillery forced the enemy to abandon. The patrols proceeded laterally until they established contact with the Germans. Our reconnaissance and wire patrols found snipers' posts, listening posts and nests from which machine guns had been firing on our lines. The artillery attended to all these posts. The positions of the Germans have been made so uncomfortable at several places that they are now trying to regain a foothold by connecting shell holes.

Our troops have been subjected to an extraordinarily heavy artillery fire for the last 24 hours. More than 240 shells, which make craters 20 feet deep and 30 feet in diameter, fell in one section of the line. In another section batteries have been shelled heavily. More gas shells have fallen in both the Toul and Luneville sectors, but the larger number in the former.

We Retain Trenches Near Luneville.

With the American Army in France.—The American troops in the sector east of Luneville, in conjunction with the French, are still holding the former enemy trenches northeast of Badonviller, although the Germans have made another attempt to drive them out with artillery. Shells, most of them heavy and some of them of the 12-inch type, have pounded the positions intermittently, but the Americans and their allies have held on.

Consolidation of the positions has been continued, and the series of operations in this particular part of the sector has brought the French lines up on a front of nearly three miles. The parapets have been turned toward the enemy, dugout entrances have been changed, and now dugouts have been built to protect the men.

Finally it appeared as if the enemy would abandon his attempt to drive out the Americans and French, realizing it as almost hopeless. Throughout the sector artillery firing is continuing, but no infantry activity has developed so far.

SPORTING

Joie Ray equaled world's record, winning 1,000 yard senior national A. A. U. championship at Twenty-second Regiment Armory, New York.

Derrill Pratt came to terms with the Yankees.

Yale won the intercollegiate swimming championship by defeating Princeton in the concluding meet by 30 to 32.

Jess Willard of Kansas, heavyweight champion of the world, will defend his title on July 4 in a match with Fred Fulton of Rochester, Minn., which will be promoted by Col. J. C. Miller of Bliss, Okla., formerly one of the owners of 101 Ranch and one of the most widely known showmen in America. Fulton is to get a guarantee of \$20,000 and a side bet of \$5,000 is to be made. Colonel Miller for champion and Mike Collins for challenger sign agreement for bout before club offering best inducement.

Connie Mack will have to worry along without the services of Chet Thomas, the former Red Sox catcher, traded to the Athletics by Boston earlier in the season. Thomas, who is at Los Angeles, said he would not join the Mackmen under any condition, preferring to stick on the coast rather than catch for a tail end outfit.

The Three Hundred and Seventh Regiment defeated the Three Hundred and Eighth in boxing bouts for championship of Camp Upton, qualifying for final with Three Hundred and Sixth Infantry.

G. W. Weaver & Son

GETTYSBURG, PA.

DRY GOODS DEPARTMENT STORE

**A Greater Store Than Ever
Greater in Its Variety of Showings
Greater in Its Value Giving
Every Day Brings Us New Goods, Spring is Here**

Spring Tailored Suits

Come as a joy after the Winter season, and this is a season for suits. We give a choice of nearly 100 styles every day of the week. Suits of Serges, Gaberdines, Poplins, Poiret Twills, Silk Taffetas, etc. Price begins at **\$12.75** for a good Navy or Black Serge Suit—up to **\$47.50**. Woolltex and other only good makes.

Good Coats

Of course—no matter what sum you have set aside for your Spring Coat—be it **\$15.00** or **\$50.00** you will find a better, more stylish, better made coat for the money than you would likely find elsewhere.

The New Skirts

Of Silks and Satins in the new bright plaids and stripes, the New Poplins in plain colors, Never Shrink White or What Not—we have it.

New Frocks of Silks, Wool, White and Fancy Woven Goods and Voiles

All very smart and entirely too many things to try to individualize here. In most instances one of a kind—so what's the use you'll have to see them.

New Effects in Spring Blouses, of Crepes, Wash Satins, Georgettes and the Finer Voiles

These Waists are exceptional in Style, Quality and Price—especially in the character of sewing and fit. Our claim is NOT LOWEST PRICES, but BEST VALUE—What is a garment worth to you if you have to make it over to be presentable? Our lowest priced Waists are as carefully made as the higher priced ones—

- Wash Waists in new styles \$1.00, \$1.50, to \$3.75
- Wash Silks in new styles \$1.95 to \$3.50
- Crepe de Chines, White and Flesh, \$2.90 to \$6.50
- Georgettes, Colors, White and Flesh, \$4.00 to \$9.00

Silks---Paris Says Silks---America Says Silks

If you take a look at our Ready To Wear stock you will see how many dresses are made of Silk—and how beautiful they are—This advertisement is to call attention to our wonderful stock of PIECE GOODS in TAFFETAS, softer than they were other seasons, in all colors—MESSALINE in every wanted color, soft and sheeny. PRINTED FOULARDS—in great variety of figures and patterns—make most stylish and charming color combinations. GEORGETTES, CREPE DE CHINES etc.—in great variety of colors. The greatest color assortments we have ever shown.

Plaid and Stripe Ginghams, Fancy Skirting and Fancy Shirtings

Six months ago we contracted for hundreds of pieces of these goods and they are now arriving so that we are showing a fine assortment of styles. These materials are in very great demand and we advise our customers to supply their wants early to insure a wider choice and lower prices. To look at these beautiful color combinations in Plaids and Stripes makes you think of Spring.

White Goods & Printed Fabrics

There have been seasons when our lines of Fabrics were very large so that comparisons could well be made with large city store stocks, but we are well in the bounds of correct statement to say that at no time have we offered so varied a stock of WHITE SKIRTINGS, VOILES, etc. at such values—counting values by present market conditions. We cannot duplicate any of our present showings at our present prices—beside the troubles we have with transportation.

Boys Wash Suits and Little Girls Dresses

The practical economy of Wash Suits and Rompers, and each year shows an increased demand so that we are showing a more varied assortment of Boys Wash Suits and small tots clothes than ever before. Like the clothes of the older children there is a charm and a style to them not to be had in the home sewing room. Prices too are reasonable.

G. W. WEAVER & SON
GETTYSBURG, PA.

FEDERAL INCOME TAX IN BRIEF

The Requirements Boiled Down for Busy Folks.

Returns must be filed on or before April 1, 1918.

Tax due may be paid now or on or before June 15, 1918.

If you were single and your net income for 1917 was \$1,000 or more you must file a return.

If you were married and living with wife (or husband) and had a net income of \$2,000 or more for 1917 you must file a return.

Husband's and wife's income must be considered jointly, plus income of minor children.

Income of a minor or incompetent, derived from a separate estate, must be reported by his legal representative.

Severe penalties are provided for those who neglect or evade the law.

For false or fraudulent return there is a penalty not exceeding \$2,000 fine or year's imprisonment, or both, plus 100 per cent. of tax.

For failure to make return on or before April 1, 1918, fine is from \$20 to \$1,000, plus 50 per cent. of tax due.

Returns must be filed with the Collector of Internal Revenue of district in which you live.

An agent may file return for a person who is ill, absent from the country or otherwise incapacitated.

Each return must be signed and sworn or affirmed by person executing it.

Single persons are allowed \$1,000 exemption in computing normal tax.

A married person living with wife (or husband) is allowed \$2,000 exemption, plus \$200 for each dependent child under 18.

A head of family, though single, is allowed \$2,000 exemption if actually supporting one or more relatives.

Returns must show the entire amount of earnings, gains and profits received during the year.

Officials and employees are not taxable on the salaries or wages received from a state, county, city or town in the United States.

Interest on state and municipal bonds issued within the U. S. is exempt from federal income tax and should be omitted.

Interest on United States government bonds is also exempt, except on individual holdings of Liberty Bonds in excess of \$5,000 par value.

Dividends are not subject to normal tax, but must be reported and included in net income.

Gifts and legacies are not income and should not be included on the return of the beneficiary.

Life insurance received as a beneficiary or as premiums paid back at maturity or surrender of policy is not income.

Payments received for real or personal property sold is not income, but the profit realized thereon is income for the year of sale.

Amounts received in payment of notes or mortgages is not income, but the interest on such notes or mortgages is taxable income.

From the entire gross income certain allowances are made in arriving at the net income.

Necessary expenses actually paid in the conduct of business, trade or profession may be claimed.

A farmer can claim payments for labor, seed, fertilizer, stock feed, repairs on buildings, except his dwelling; repairs of fences and farm machinery, materials and small tools for immediate use.

The amount of rent paid for a farm may also be claimed as a tenant farmer's expense.

Payments for live stock are allowable if bought for resale. But if bought for breeding purposes cattle are an investment, not an expense, and cannot be allowed.

A storekeeper can claim amounts paid for advertising, clerk hire, telephone, water, light and fuel, also drayage and freight bills and cost of operating and repairing wagons and trucks.

A physician can claim cost of his professional supplies, rent, office help, telephone, expense of team or automobile used in making professional calls and expenses attending medical conventions.

A dentist can claim similar items, except team or auto expense, which are not necessary in his profession.

Expenses that are personal or connected in any way with the support or well being of a person or family are not allowable.

The costs of machines, instruments, vehicles or implements that are more or less permanent in character are not allowable as an expense. They are investments.

Interest paid on a mortgage or other personal indebtedness is allowable on a personal return.

All taxes paid within the year can be taken out on a federal return, except federal income taxes, inheritance taxes and assessments for local improvements.

Losses sustained in business or through fire, storm or shipwreck or by theft, except when compensated by insurance or otherwise.

Wear and tear of rented buildings or machinery used in business may be claimed.

You can also claim the amount paid to the Red Cross and to other charitable, religious or educational organization to the extent of 15 per cent. of your net income.

To The American People

There is no foundation for the alleged violations of law attributed to our Company by agents of the Federal Trade Commission and I want to say emphatically that Swift & Company is not a party to any conspiracy to defraud the Government. Nor has Swift & Company been guilty of improperly storing foods or of making false entries or reports.

Conferences of packers, where prices have been discussed, have been held at the urgent request and in the presence of representatives of either the Food Administration or the Council of National Defense. And yet the packers have been accused of committing a felony by acting in collusion on Government bids!

We have done our best, with other packers, large and small, to comply with the directions of the United States Food Administration in all particulars, including the furnishing of food supplies for the U. S. Army and Navy and the Allies, now being handled through the Food Administration.

We will continue to do our utmost, under Government direction, to increase our production and assist the Food Administration. We consider that the opportunity to co-operate whole-heartedly and to our fullest powers with this branch of the Government is our plain and most pressing duty.

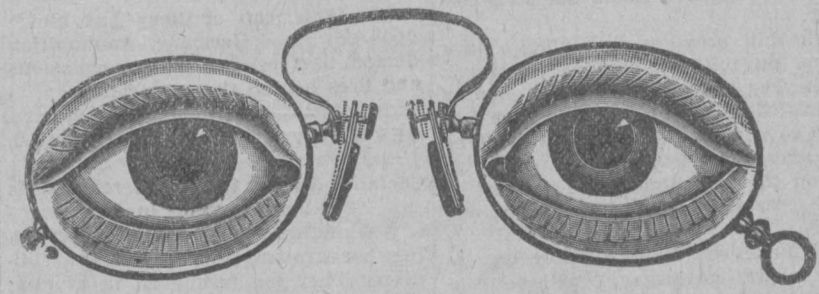
The Trade Commission Attorney has, by false inference and misplaced emphasis, given to disconnected portions of the correspondence taken from our private files and read into the Record, a false and sinister meaning with the plain purpose of creating antagonistic public opinion.

The services of the packers of the United States are most urgently needed, and I regret exceedingly that we should at this time have to spend our efforts in defending ourselves against unfounded, unproved, and unfair assertions such as are being daily made public.

L. J. Swift, President

Swift & Company, U.S.A.

C. L. KEFAUVER, Registered Optometrist, FREDERICK, MD.



Will be at "SLAGLE HOTEL" in EMMITSBURG, MD., SECOND THURSDAY OF EACH MONTH NEXT VISIT THURSDAY, APR. 11th

Six Months For 50 Cents

We will send THE CHRONICLE to any address six months for 50 cents.

We are anxious to have all who are not readers or subscribers become acquainted with THE CHRONICLE.

Remember if you have a friend or a relative in the draft who has been called to the colors THE CHRONICLE will give him all the news from home, and will be greatly appreciated.

"OVER THERE"

Maryland's Great Liberty Loan Cantonment

Brings "Over Here" Scenes, Trophies, War Activities from the Battle Fields of France and Belgium.

OPENS MARCH 30TH

Fifth Regiment Armory, Baltimore

Open Daily (Except Sunday) Morning, Afternoon, Evening

A Real Sector of the Trenches---Full Size

—walk right through it and get the war thrill—the tunnel to listening post, peepholes for snipers, trench mortars, machine gun defense, are all there.

Captured German cannon, bomb throwers, small arms, signal devices, aeroplanes, body armor, gas masks and other implements of war taken from across No Man's Land, each an enthralling story, bought with the blood of our Allies, the Canadians, the Belgians, the English, the French—the finest fellows that ever trod the earth—all battling for the preservation of human liberty.

Never again can you see this wonderful exhibition unless you take a trip to Canada, where it goes into a permanent museum to be established by the Canadian Government.

Moving pictures to bring you face to face with the soldiers of liberty in action.

Go "Over the Top" with Empey in the most startling picture ever presented.

Our American Boys at the Front—what the Army and Navy are doing.

How our men are cared for. Vivid demonstration of activities of the Young Men's Christian Association, the Red Cross, Young Women's Christian Association, Knights of Columbus, Jewish Welfare Work.

NOT A BAZAAR---NOTHING ON SALE EXCEPT MEALS---JUST AS OUR BOYS AT THE FRONT ARE FED

TIME YOUR TRIP TO BALTIMORE TO TAKE IT IN

Admission By Ticket Only. Tickets 40 cents

but each ticket has a coupon good for 25 cents cash in subscribing for Liberty Loan Bonds of the Third Liberty Loan issue. Tickets for sale at any bank or place where Liberty Loan Bonds are sold in this County.

PUBLICITY COMMITTEE LIBERTY LOAN COMMITTEE FOR MARYLAND

Do Your ALL!

"DOING YOUR BIT" Is Not Enough

The Fullest Measure of Service

Is the measure of our personal responsibility in this war. Homes united, families enrolled, resources conserved, waste eliminated means—AMERICA INVINCIBLE.

Every Man, Woman and Child

Should think and act and serve together. What each one of us does during the next year

Will Decide the Fate of the World

When each of us learns to sacrifice every interest in the National Service, Germany's doom will be sealed.

Live in health and efficiency, but without extravagance and without waste.

Here is an opportunity for each to share in the joy of service; as important as the service rendered by the man at the front.

Save and Lend Your Savings

You can render double service by lending your savings to Uncle Sam. He needs your savings now. You will need them after the war; if you keep them till January 1, 1923, you will get your money back with 4 per cent interest, compounded quarterly. They may be redeemed before maturity at any post-office with interest to about 3 per cent.

Buy War-Savings Stamps

And hold safely the results of your patriotic thrift against a time of need. It helps to win the war. And your dollar will buy more after the war.

They Are Ballots for the Rights of Mankind

A Savings Stamp cost \$4.12 in January, and to this price one cent has been added for each month since January. This stamp will be worth \$5.00 on January 1, 1923.

BUY WHERE YOU SEE THIS SIGN



This Space Contributed by

EMMITSBURG INSURANCE AGENCY.

PATTERSON BROTHERS SALE A BIG SUCCESS

Horses, Cattle and Hogs Bring High Prices.—Weather Inclement But Buyers Numerous.—Largest Sale Ever Held.

Patterson Brothers annual stock sale, held yesterday at their exchange stables in Emmitsburg was a huge success and netted the largest amount of any sale ever held by them.

Thirty-eight head of horses and colts, brought \$5,204. The highest priced horse brought \$250. The next two highest priced horses brought \$240 apiece. Two black horses, five years old weighing 3000 pounds brought \$460. One pair of mules brought \$500.

Twenty head of cows and fifteen head of young cattle brought \$2,197. The highest priced cow brought \$107. Hogs, pigs and shoats brought \$705. One sow and six pigs brought \$139. The highest price of one pair of unweaned pigs was \$26. Machinery brought \$849. The entire amount of the sale was \$9,552. The auctioneers were Winton Crouse and Wm. T. Smith.

The members of the firm of Patterson Bros., take this means of expressing their gratification at the success of the sale and wish to thank their patrons for the liberal bidding and close attention despite the inclement weather. They will hold another sale of live stock on Thursday, April 11, which will be advertised in the next issue of THE CHRONICLE.

The winter of 1916-17 was the most disastrous the range stockmen of the West have ever known. The lamb crop for the entire West was 15 to 20 per cent below the average, and the calf crop was considerably below normal.

SALE REGISTER.

When the printing and advertising is done by this office, sale notices under this heading will be published free of charge until the date of sale. Under other conditions the rate will be as follows: Four insertions 50¢; each additional insertion 10¢; entire term \$1.00

Tuesday, March 26, 1918, Louis Reifsnider, near Taneytown on the Key-mar road on the Back farm, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

Wednesday, March 27, 1918, at 10 o'clock, C. S. Byers, on the old Fitez farm, near Motters, live stock and farming implements. D. Harry Anthony, auct.

PUBLIC SALE

The undersigned will hold his big annual sale in Taneytown, on

Saturday, April 6, 1918

beginning at 12 o'clock, consisting of **3 Carloads of New Buggies** **2 Carloads of Wagons** **100 SETS SINGLE AND DOUBLE HARNESS** **Team Harness, Plows, Harrows, Drills and other Farming Machinery.** **FRANKLIN H. BOWERSOX.** m 22-2ts.

PUBLIC SALE

The undersigned, having sold his farm, will sell at his residence on the road leading from Motters Station to Rocky Ridge, situated one mile from the former and 2 1/2 miles from the latter on

Wednesday, March 27, 1918,

at 10 o'clock, the following personal property: **THREE HEAD OF HORSES AND ONE COLT,** No. 1, bay horse, 11 years old, work anywhere hitched, excellent leader; No. 2, roan mare, 5 years old, good worker; No. 3, bay mare, 5 years old, good driver; fine bay yearling colt. **SIX HEAD OF MILCH COWS,** two were fresh in January; one calf just sold off; two will be fresh in April; one will be fresh in June. Farming implements and machinery, consisting of good 2-horse wagon, six-foot Deering binder, in good condition, Osborne mower, in good condition, Superior 8-hoe grain drill, in excellent condition; one surrey, two buggies, buckeye double corn plow, only used a few years, two double shovel plows, single shovel plow, corn coverer, Syracuse lever harrow, good solid log chod roller, good self-dumping hay rake, hay fork, hay rope and pulleys, wind mill, log chain, rain prade, hay knife, cutting box, triple geared feed grinder, corn sheller, pitch and dung forks, corn, hay, fodder by the bundle, wood by the cord, and other articles too numerous to mention. **Harness, two sets Yankee harness, two sets plow gears, butt traces, buggy harness, collars.** **Term of Sale—All sums under \$10 dollars cash; all sums of \$10 and over a credit of six months will be given, purchasers giving their notes with approved security, bearing interest from day of sale. No goods to be removed until settled for. No intoxicating drinks will be allowed on the premises.** **D. H. Anthony, Auct. C. S. BYERS.** **J. M. Saylor, Clerk.**

Chamberlain's Cough Remedy a Favorite for Colds.

J. L. Easley, Macon, Ill., in speaking of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy says, "During the past fifteen years it has been my sister's favorite medicine for colds on the lungs. I myself have taken it a number of times when suffering with a cold and it always relieved me promptly." ****Advertisement. March 1 1m.**

Has Your Subscription Expired? *Come in and renew it next time you are in town.*

PUBLIC SALE

Implements, Farm Machinery and Vehicle Business CLOSING OUT

Owing to war conditions it is impossible to buy the line that I have been carrying. We have concluded to close out what we have on hand, these goods we contracted for in 1916, for the season of 1917, at prices prevailing before the war. They are stored in the dry, all in presentable condition, and should attract attention of buyers, as some lines will be no more for sale, at any price, when manufactured goods are sold.

FRIDAY, MARCH 29th., 1918, at 10 o'clock, A. M. Sharp

at my warehouse in Taneytown. This sale will begin promptly on time as the auctioneer has another sale to call at noon.

TEN TOP BUGGIES

The Government will not allow any steel for pleasure vehicles so this will be one of the last chances to buy buggies while the war lasts.

FARM MACHINERY

One Standard Mower, 5-ft. cut, made by Emerson; one Thomas disc drill, 8x8; Thomas disc drill, 9x7; two check-row corn planters, with fertilizer attachment; two 2-row corn planters, with fertilizer attachment, no check-row; one Oliver 8-shovel riding corn cultivator, one Hench & Dromgold 10-shovel riding cultivator, three 17-tooth lever harrows, two 18-tooth wood frame harrows, one tilting-table wood saw, 24-in blade; four 2-horse Oliver chilled plows, one 2-horse Oliver chilled plow, one U. S. Cream Separator, 600-lb capacity; one cutting box, one power washer and wringer, one 1 1/2 H. P. Shilpensburg engine, one 1-horse wagon, bed and brake, complete; 30 feet of track with hangers for hay fork; one carrier for hay fork, one Harpoon hay fork, one grapple fork, 65 feet of 36 in lawn wire, two gates to match.

PLOW REPAIRS

Plow repairs consisting of shares, landsides, moldboards, points, beams, handles, bolts, for the following makes of plows, Oliver Chilled, Sprague, Wyard, South Bend, and Bissel. As repairs have more than doubled in price and the scarcity of same we advise the importance of buying a supply. Deering mower and binder repairs—knives, knife heads, guards, sections, ledged plates, bolts and rivets; wire fence staples and other supplies carried in the business.

One Bay Driving Mare, 8 years old, lady broke

SECONDHAND MACHINERY

Two good surreys, top buggy stock wagon, Pennsylvania low-down grain drill, Capital Gasoline Engine, 3 H. P.; two sets buggy harness, set front gears, iron kettle; Weaver parlor organ, saddle's stitching horse, large water-proof canvass.

TERMS—All sums under \$10.00 to be paid cash. All sums amounting to \$10.00 or more a credit of 6 months will be given by purchasers giving their notes with approved security, without interest if paid on or before the date of maturity. 2 per cent. off for cash on all sums over \$10.00.

CHAS. E. H. SHRINER & SON.

At the same time I will sell the large 2-story Warehouse 20x56 feet six inch hemlock frame, sheeted and roofed with galvanized corrugated roofing. This building is framed so that it can be removed and make two one story buildings of same dimensions.

TERMS: Cash or credit with interest at the option of the purchaser.

J. N. O. Smith, Auct. CHAS. E. H. SHRINER.

Money Properly Invested Gives Good Returns.

We advise in the interest of our patrons to purchase clothes for at least one year. My store is filled with values which are under market prices at this time.

Overcoats, Suits, Trousers Fine Shirts Hats, Underwear, Etc.

Also Shoes of heavy stock for wearers of this kind.

Emmitsburg Clothing Store

C. F. ROTERING, Prop.



DON'T LET YOUR MONEY BURN A HOLE IN YOUR POCKET!

IMPRESS on the young man who is burning the candle at both ends and who is spending his big salary as fast as he makes it the **VALUE OF A BANK ACCOUNT.** Start him on the **RIGHT ROAD** today. If he is not hopeless he at once will see the error of his ways. The opening of a bank account has put a stop to many a youth's wild desire to be a **HIGH FLIER.**

The Emmitsburg Savings Bank

WE PAY 4% INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS. UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE STATE BANK EXAMINER

The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR,

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps. C. & P. PHONE NO. 10.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909 at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, MARCH 22, 1918.

"A glance over the pages of history reveals to us that of all institutions which affect the wellspring of human activity the newspaper is perhaps the greatest."

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right.

1918 MARCH 1918 calendar grid showing dates from 1 to 30.

Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Fredrick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. In population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county.

EMMITSBURG.

In all Western Maryland—the beauty spot and the garden spot of the State—there is no town more attractive than Emmitsburg.

WAR MUNITIONS.

Much as we should like basking in the smile of peace the thought is drowned in a flood of preparations aroused by the necessities of war.

One question is paramount in our minds. Are we capable of doing our part? This is a machine-made war designed in Germany.

The drawback is not lack of men. The draft has been well received. The cream of our manhood is quickly gathering under the colors.

Tanks are becoming indispensable because of their durability. Our aeroplanes must not only be as good as the swift flying German gotha;

Trench fighting is not an invention of modern warfare. It is prompted by the world old instinct of self-preservation. The present inglorious burrowing of human animals underground is the outcropping of primitive nature.

This hasty glance at war methods and munitions gives some slight practical realization of what demands are to be filled if we would achieve our one purpose. Munitions are essential.

TACT.

Tact is not crafty diplomacy; nor is it subterfuge or prevarication. It is the graceful art of knowing what and when and how to do or say or not to do or say—just out of consideration for the feelings of others.

positions of preferment; secured endowments; blotted out scandal; made men of ne'er-do-wells; reformed those with unfortunate habits; shown the better way to many with criminal intent;

One may have an abundance of talent, a superabundance of wealth; one may, by reason of birth and riches, have natural social advantages; but without tact the possessors are seriously handicapped—there may be success, there may be failure.

Apart from its constructive value tact is a beautiful, a gracious art, and if by tact one can make the world more livable, more pleasant, by removing or smoothing over the innumerable racking little bumps that destroy spirit and temperament,

ARE YOU READY.

The third Liberty Loan is about to be floated. Are you ready to do your share, ready to assume your individual responsibility? This war, through the more lengthy and more frequent casualty lists that reach us, is getting very near home.

By one writer we are reminded that American boys with eyes gouged out and throats cut by bestial foes who found them helplessly wounded force us to realize the truth and the horror of the Belgium atrocities in which non-combatant men, women and children were tortured and murdered in cold blood—deeds over which the Kaiser calls God to share in his rejoicing.

To put an end to such brutality, and quickly, is the heart's desire of every parent whose son is in the service and every American citizen with red blood in his veins.

THE customary salary squabbles had to be gone through with, and now—well, all the baseball stars are training with their respective clubs at the same old rate.

"WHAT Holds Aeroplanes Up?"—Lack of facilities for manufacturing them, of course.

NO OUTWARD SIGN OF GRIEF

Dumb Agony of Cossack Woman, Taking Leave of Mate, More Impressive Than Flow of Tears.

It was the square of Yurlevets (on the Volga) that one of those tragic fragments which life casts up like driftwood was flung at our feet. A Cossack's leave-taking of his mate; that was all, a million times repeated in a million different izbas, in that one summer.

She neither touched her man in farewell, nor offered any of those small caresses by which we seek to mitigate our grief. The sullen silence of the North had laid its finger upon her, but her eyes followed her mate with the wild, unreasonable grief of the forest sprung.

EASY TO WRITE WITH TOES

Assertion Made That "Accomplishment" Can Be Acquired in a Comparatively Short Time.

When next you go to the zoo, watch the monkeys use their hands, suggests the Popular Science Monthly. Notice how they seize things with their fists. They do not use their finger-ends as we do.

The monkey is primarily a tree-dweller. It lives in forests and swings from tree to tree, using its hands as hooks with which it grasps the branches. The thumb is not brought into play.

Man, on the other hand, has used his feet so long simply for the purpose of walking, that he would experience considerable difficulty in using them as he uses his hands.

A doctor of a small town of central Missouri was instructing a class of 30 enthusiastic young women in first-aid work. The lesson for the evening was on nerve, and he was endeavoring to enlighten them as to just what was meant by "nerve,"

LESSON WAS TOO REALISTIC

Class in First-Aid Work Promptly Proved That "Nerve" Was a Thing They Lacked.

The instructor continued by saying a distinguished physician had said that "Nerve means you must be cool, you must be very cool, you must be — cool."

Just as he finished this explanation, a scream was heard outside, followed by several pistol shots. The outer door into the basement of the town library, where the class was being held, was flung open.

There were moans from the writhing forms on the floor, but the class did not hear them. They had, down, not only to the outer door, but to a friendly shelter across the street.

Nor, when the doctor went across to them, and explained that the shooting affray was only a sham one between two college boys, which he was using to illustrate his lecture, would they return.

They had completely lost their "nerve," they explained, and their nerves were so shaken they must go home at once, and go they did.

Training Little Children.

Children are so open-hearted and ready and respond so sweetly and quickly to faith and trust that we often miss great happiness by not sharing our hopes and joys more freely with them.

If we keep the bond very close, our home will become the great meeting place of all children, and this love and companionship between parents and children will be like a powerful magnet whose attraction the children cannot resist.

So, from these beginnings the home tie will be so strengthened that we need never fear that the allurements of the world can draw our children from us, but can rest assured that they will always return to the "center of deep repose."

Worms That Thrive on Ice.

F. E. Matthes of the United States geological survey described some strange worms that abound on the lower parts of the Mount Rainier glaciers. They are dark brown, slender and about an inch in length.

Real Purpose of the State.

The ultimate purpose of the state is not to rule men, to keep them in fear, to subject them to the will of others, but, on the contrary, to allow each as far as possible to live in security, that is, to preserve for each his natural right to live without harm to himself or to his neighbor.



Friday.

Former United States Senator Isaac Stephenson, of Wisconsin died in Marinette Wis., early today after a long illness.

American troops now occupy their first German trenches. They consist of two kilometers (1 242 miles) of front line positions in the Badonviller region, on the Luneville front.

Richard H. Norton, of Troy, Mo., a member of the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses, died in St. Louis, Mo., today of a complication of diseases. He was 69 years old.

Two American ambulance drivers—Charles B. Kendall, of Cambridge, Mass., and James F. Brown, of Boston—have been commended by both French and American army officers for bravery in removing wounded men.

Two persons were killed and 28 injured, only a few seriously, early today when a landslide in the Elizabethtown cut, about 19 miles east of Harrisburg, struck the Cincinnati, Indianapolis and Chicago express on the Pennsylvania Railroad.

Going over the heads of his superiors in the War Department, Surgeon-General Gorgas today appealed direct to Congress for aid in giving the Army Medical Corps powers for safeguarding the health of the army.

Saturday.

The death knell of "John Barleycorn" as far as Annapolis is concerned, was sounded this afternoon at 4 o'clock, in accordance with the provisions of the order of Secretary of the Navy Daniels placing a five mile zone around every naval training station.

Former Chief of Police Charles C. Healey, of Chicago, recently acquitted of sensational charges of official corruption, and who still held the rank of captain on the force, resigned today and announced that his future home will be in Southern California.

At least 100 artillery horses are dead today and more are almost certain to die in Covington, Ky., following what federal secret service agents declare to be the result of a German poison plot.

An additional credit of \$11,200,000 was extended by the United States today to that country of \$104,600,000. The total amount of loans now extended to the Allies is \$4,960,600,000.

Lieut. Harold Andre, of New York city, and Cadet Joseph Lanagan, from Dick Field, Dallas, were killed in Fort Worth, Texas, this afternoon when an American airplane fell.

Messages of condolence from many parts of the country were received in New York today by the family of James Stillman, known as one of the richest men in the country, who died suddenly of heart failure.

Grand Duke Michael's wife today applied to the Bolshevick Government for permission to join her husband in exile at Perm.

With the creation of a construction division in the War Department today to handle the largest single building program in history, aggregating \$1,084,000,000, a board of eminent experts

What They Asked Him.

There is one man in town who is tired of hearing the name of a small car of popular make. His name is L. G. (Baron) Rothschild. It all happened like this: On Monday morning the baron, in his haste to get to the Jewett inauguration, as some say, slipped on the sidewalk and broke a bone in his wrist and tore loose two ligaments in his right hand.

Mrs. Hixon—The woman in the next apartment got a new hat yesterday. Mr. Hixon—Yes; and of course you want one just like it. Mrs. Hixon—No, indeed. It only cost eight dollars.

appointed by Acting Secretary Crowell reported that the present form of construction contract is "profiter proof." Sunday.

Funeral services for Mrs. Garfield, widow of President Garfield were held in South Pasadena, Cal.

Henry Parks Wright, former dean of Yale College, died at his home in New Haven, Conn.

Harry James Smith, regarded by the American Red Cross as the foremost American authority on sphagnum, a moss used by Entente and American medical corps in the war zone as a substitute for cotton in surgical dressings, was killed today in an automobile accident near New Westminster, British Columbia. He was in Red Cross service.

The largest four story brick factory of the Cumberland Spoke and Bending Company, Hagerstown, Henry F. Winger, president, was destroyed by fire of undetermined origin last night.

Colonel Henry W. Anderson, chairman of the American Red Cross Commission to Rumania, and 30 members of his staff, arrived in Moscow today.

The John W. Bulter, D. D., head of the board of foreign missions of the Methodist Episcopal Church in Mexico and widely known as an author and preacher, died in Mexico City.

Fire at Millington, Del., this morning swept the business section and also destroyed a number of the residences. The loss is estimated at between \$60,000 and \$80,000 with partial insurance.

Monday.

Jose Lapez Gutierrez presented his credentials to Secretary Lansing as minister from Honduras. He succeeds Dr. Alberto Membrano, who returned because of ill health.

Andrew J. King, of Great Falls, Montana, was nominated by President Wilson as collector of customs at Great Falls.

The Constable Hook plant of the Tidewater Oil Company, at Bayonne, N. J., sustained a loss of \$50,000 today when a plug of a high-pressure still was blown out. Twelve hundred gallons of gasoline were released and this was ignited by fire being under the still.

Chief Engineer Thomas Williamson, U. S. N. retired, died at his home in Annapolis at the age of 75 years. He was a North Carolinian, and was appointed to the Navy in May, 1853.

William E. Stephenson, a native of Boston, second officer on the American steamer Everett, loading a coal cargo at Norfolk, Va., for a New England port, was caught in the hoisting machinery this morning and crushed to death.

Today was one of Cleveland's most stirring war days, for thousands of people from Cleveland and adjoining cities joined to greet and do honor to men from Camp Sheridan, Montgomery Ala., where there are a large number of Clevelanders and Ohioans in training.

According to announcements today permitted by the censor, American troops of the New England division, stationed in the Chemin des Dames sector, have won 25 French war crosses.

Tuesday.

Richard Barry O'Brien, a barrister and author, died at his home in London.

Dr. George H. Denny, president of the University of Alabama, was appointed director of the cotton industry section of the Food Administration.

The Daylight Saving Bill, which goes into effect at 2 A. M., March 31, and sets the clocks of the country forward one hour, was signed this morning by President Wilson, thus making it a law.

The Rev. Dr. Henry Scott Holland, editor of the Commonwealth, Regius professor of divinity at Oxford and Canon of Christ Church, died in London.

(Continued on page 7.)

Lightning at Sea.

When proper precautions are taken ships at sea are in no danger of being destroyed by lightning. Of all the dangers that beset the seaman, lightning is the only one that he can guard against with perfect thoroughness. Permanent conductors, properly arranged, offer the most complete protection from the electric fluid.

Before this fact was well understood, lightning was a very frequent cause of damage to shipping. In 1808 to 1815 no fewer than seventy vessels of the English navy were entirely crippled by being struck. It was a no uncommon thing for vessels to be set on fire so completely by lightning as to defy extinction, with the result that those on board who were not killed by the electric discharge in many instances probably lost their lives through being unable to let down the boats before the fire reached them.

**EMMITSBURG
GRAIN ELEVATOR
BOYLE BROS.**

—DEALERS IN—
**American Stock,
Hog & Poultry Fence all Sizes**

Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran,
Chop, Clover and Timothy
Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse
and Cattle Powder, Mary-
land Portland Cement, Terra
Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of

MACHINERY
And Repairs for same.
Coal in all Sizes

Call and get our Prices
before you buy.
BOYLE BROS.

Apr. 2-09

George S. Eyster

LIVERYMAN
AT THE ROWE STABLES
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

Fine teams for all occasions.
Teams for salesmen and pleasure
parties a specialty.
March 22-17r.

The New City Hotel,
Frederick, Maryland, is
known to and patronized by
Tourists from all parts of the
country. This hotel makes a
Specialty of Serving Delic-
ious Meals to Auto Parties.
Comfort, Cleanliness and
Good Service, and Consider-
ate Attention to all guests are
the characteristics of the
New City Hotel.

C. B. COX, Manager.

oct 6-12-17r

CITIZENS' NAT. BANK.

THE
CITIZENS' NATIONAL BANK
—OF—
FREDERICK, MD.

CAPITAL
\$100,000
—
SURPLUS
\$300,000

OFFICERS
J. D. BAKER.....President
WM. G. BAKER.....Vice-President
H. D. BAKER.....Vice-President
WM. G. ZIMMERMAN.....Cashier
SAMUEL G. DUVAL...Asst. Cashier
JOSEPH McDIVIT....Asst. Cashier
DIRECTORS
JOHN S. RAMSBURG, DANIEL BAKER,
WM. G. BAKER, C. H. CONLEY, M. D.
C. M. THOMAS, P. L. HARGETT,
D. E. KEPAUVER, J. S. NEWMAN,
J. D. BAKER, J. H. GAMBRILL, JR.
THOMAS H. HALLER, H. D. BAKER.

July 8-10-17r.

Are you helping to make this coun-
try prepared?

**R. Q. TAYLOR & CO.
HATTERS**

HATS, CAPS, UMBRELLAS
CANES, MEN'S GLOVES
RAIN COATS, AUTO-
MOBILE RUGS

New Location 18 E. BALTIMORE ST.
BALTIMORE, MD.

**THE OLD RELIABLE
Mutual Insurance Company
OF FREDERICK COUNTY**

ORGANIZED 1843
OFFICE—46 NORTH MARKET ST.
FREDERICK, MD.
A. C. MCCARDELL O. C. WAREHIME
President Secretary
SURPLUS \$25,000
NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED
INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY
AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE AT RATES
25 PER CENT. LESS THAN STOCK
COMPANIES CHARGE
A Home Insurance Company for Home Insurers
mch 11-10-17

**THE MANY GOOD
POINTS OF OUR**

Groceries are known only to cus-
tomers, who have bought them
from us for years. They know
they have got the best Teas,
Coffees, Canned Goods, etc., pro-
curable; that they have got un-
equalled value for their money. Prompt
careful service, and satisfaction in every
way. Why not become one of our cus-
tomers? It will pay you.

THE BEST ALWAYS.
F. COLUMBUS KNOTT,
Successor to Besant and Knott,
aug 23-17r FREDERICK, MD.

**THE
STAFFORD**

Perfect Service.
Finest Location.
Excellent Cuisine.
Liberal Management.
Fireproof Construction.

WASHINGTON PLACE
BALTIMORE,
MD.

**Got Something
You
Want to Sell?**

Most people have a piece
of furniture, a farm imple-
ment, or something else
which they have discard-
ed and which they no lon-
ger want.
These things are put in
the attic, or stored away
in the barn, or left lying
about, getting of less and
less value each year.

**WHY NOT
SELL THEM?**

Somebody wants those
very things which have
become of no use to you.
Why not try to find that
somebody by putting a
want advertisement in
THIS NEWSPAPER?

**"The American
Business Empire"**

Business, Not Political, Em-
pire of Future; America's
Glorious Destiny Hastened by
War
By S. W. STRAUS
(Prominent New York and Chicago Banker)

"History repeats itself." Time-worn,
but how universally true!
When Phoenician gold hunters dis-
covered Europe about 2,000 B. C. the
land they explored possessed a
marked similarity to the America
known to Columbus, Marquette and
Cabot. At that time aboriginal Eu-
rope was covered with primeval for-
ests. Its natives painted themselves,
scalped, worshiped the devil and
dressed like the American Indian.

And Europe was colonized about
the same way as were the Americas.
The Phoenicians subjugated the land
just as rigorously as the Spaniards
did South America and carried home
in enormous quantities the treasures
gathered in the virgin territory they
exploited.

It is even reasonable to assume that
the Phoenician small boy who re-
mained at home got many thrills (as
did the American boy later in his west-
ern tales) reading about "wild and
woolly Europe!"

History has certainly repeated itself
in not only the case of Europe and
America, but with other countries as
well. Sit back for a moment and
trace mentally the course civilization
has taken since the dawn of history.
What do you find?

You will probably be impressed, if
the thought never occurred to you be-
fore, with the uniform tendency west-
ward. You will picture in your mind
the rise of ancient India, Assyria and
Babylon. You will see their civiliza-
tion decline and the ascendancy of
Greece. Greece will surrender su-
premacy to Rome, Rome to western
Europe and western Europe to—but
there you will have arrived to the pre-
sent time.

In this brief survey of the world's
progress during 7,000 years you will
find illuminating proof of the state-
ment, "Westward the course of em-
pires takes its way." You will notice
what seems to be the deliberate plant-
ing of that spirit among a people
which causes it to become great and
virile. You will see a nation under
its stimulus rise to a pre-eminent po-
sition in world power. And then, as
though the spark were removed and
given to another people, the nation
will steadily decline and her neighbor
to the west awaken from slumber.

Unless all signs fall, history is go-
ing to repeat itself and America will
be one of the empires of the future.
But not, as in the past, a political em-
pire—it will be the American business
empire. Its bonds will consist of com-
mercial relations between free nations.
Our products and our influence will
extend to every corner of the globe.

Can anyone read the facts in regard
to our tremendous development of for-
eign trade without seeing evidence of
this future American business empire
now taking form?

When the war ends and the period
of reconstruction is completed, there
will be readjustments. There may
even be temporary periods of depres-
sion. But the fulfillment of America's
glorious destiny cannot be permanent-
ly retarded. It cannot be, because
America is in every way fitted for a
prominent position in world affairs.
We have the resources—great undevel-
oped natural endowments of forest,
mine and land. We are a young and
progressive people. America has at-
tracted to its shores the strongest men
and women of other lands. Dissatis-
fied with their worldly lot at home
they have come to us, eager to work
with all their might for improvement.

America's opportunity has been hast-
ened by the war. We have been shaken
out of our insular complacency and
forced to cast our lot with the
nations who will soon form a league
of democracy that will be pre-eminent
in the world.

The day of the autocratic political
empire is gone, but the business em-
pire is coming. Among the foremost
of these empires will be America.

James' Disappointment.
In Henry James' "The Middle
Years" he tells of once hearing Ten-
nyson read from his own works. His
disappointment is expressed in true
Jamesian style.

"So lucidly all the while I consid-
ered, so detachedly I judged, so dis-
sently, to tell the whole truth, I
listened; pinching myself, as I say,
not at all to keep from swooning,
but much rather to set up some rush
of sensibility. It was all interesting,
it was at least all odd; but why in the
name of poetic justice had one an-
ciently heaved and flushed with one's
own recital of the splendid stuff if one
was now only to sigh in secret. Oh,
dear; oh, dear. The author lowered
the whole pitch, that of expression,
that of interpretation above all; I
heard him, in cool surprise, take even
more out of his verse than he had put
in, and so bring me back to the point
I had immediately and privately made,
the point that he wasn't Tennysonian."

The foregoing authentic story
—the sixth of a series of six—is
published by
The Emmitsburg Savings Bank.

You Can Positive-
ly Save Consider-
able Money If You
BUY A
Globe Silo
NOW



Also get more silo for
your money with our
5-ft. extension roof.
Write now for cata-
logue and prices.
JOHN L. ZACHARIAS
mar 5-17r. EMMITSBURG, MD.

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

List of Those Who Hold Office in City
and County, Elective and Appoin-
tive.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Circuit Court—Chief Judge, Ham-
mond Urner. Associate Judges, Glenn
H. Worthington and Edward C. Peter.
Court meets at Frederick City, first
Monday in February and September, for
Grand Jury Terms; December, petit
jury term; May, non-jury term.

Clerk of the Circuit Court—Eh G.
Haugh. Deputies, I. N. Loy, M. N.
Nusz, John H. Martz, Butler Staley,
Leslie Gaver, Melvin F. Shepley.

Register of Wills—Albert M. Patter-
son. Deputies, Edward A. Toms, John
A. Horner, Reno S. Crum.

Orphans' Court—Charles H. Butts,
Chief Judge, George Ed. Smith, John
L. S. Aldridge. Orphans' Court meets ev-
ery Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday
of each week.

County Treasurer—Roger G. Harley.
Deputy County Treasurer—DeWitt
T. Free.

County Commissioners—David Oland,
President; Harry B. Witter, William J.
Martin, T. Frank Hightman, Harry
Wood. Clerk, Eugene Albaugh; Attor-
ney, Reno S. Harp.

Tax Assessor—Alfred W. Gaver.
School Commissioners—Dr. W. S. John-
son, president; A. W. Nicodemus, William
P. Morsell, Oscar B. Coblentz, Dr.
Ralph Browning, R. Frank Sappington.

Secretary, Treasurer and Superinten-
dent—G. Lloyd Palmer, Clerk to
Board, E. R. Stockman.

State's Attorney—Aaron R. Anders.
—Sheriff—Charles H. Klipp. Office
deputy, William O. Wertenbaker; riding
deputy, John Dutrow; turkey, Joseph
Gawker.

Supervisors of Elections—Joseph F.
Eisenhauer, President; Lee Ranneber-
ger, Harry E. Chapline, John T. Best,
Clerk.

Surveyor—Emory C. Crum.
County Health Officer—Dr. J. Clyde
Routzahn.

Superintendent and Clerk at Monte-
vue—James A. Jones, Superintendent J.
D. English, Clerk.

EMMITSBURG.

Burgess—John Stewart Annan.
Commissioners—J. C. Rosensteel,
William Morrison H. C. Harner.

Clerk of Commissioners—E. C. Moser.
Chief of Police—
Tax Collector—Albert Adelsberger.

Justices of the Peace—M. F. Shuff,
J. Henry Stokes.

TYPEWRITER RIBBONS

CARBON PAPER
TYPEWRITER SHEETS

LATEST IMPROVED RUBBER
STAMPS

RDBBER STAMP INK
AND PADS

For All Purposes.

**NOTARIAL, CORPORATE
SOCIETY, CHURCH
AND BUSINESS SEALS**

Any Size Desired.

**ENGRAVING, EMBOSING
LITHOGRAPHING**

Estimates Furnished—
Prompt Service.

**TRESPASS NOTICES AND
"DON'T HITCH HERE"
SIGNS**

Ready for Delivery.

All These May Be Had At
THE CHRONICLE OFFICE

**Ladies'
Children's
and
Babies' Shoes**

Best values to be
found anywhere

R. L. ANNAN

dec 14, 1917

Your Easter Outfit

A new Spring suit or top coat de-
signed to comply with the very latest style
tendencies of the young man in business,
a new silk shirt and Cheney silk cravat.
The low shoes are here to complete your
outfit. We have everything for a man
from his hat to his shoes.

Lowenstein & Wertheimer
HEAD-TO-FOOT OUTFITTERS
9 and 11 North Market Street
FREDERICK, MARYLAND

mar. 15-17r.

THE VERY BEST
Fresh and Salt Meats Obtainable

"None Better" can truthfully be applied to every-
thing I offer. Customers who have dealt with me for
years bear out this claim.

Choice Cuts Always On Hand
Special Dried Beef And Bologna

JOSEPH E. HOKE

The well-known and reliable store of
THOMAS H. HALLER
is always headquarters for the very best in
Dry Goods Notions, Ladies' Suits, Cloaks
and Furnishings.

LIBERAL TERMS ARE OFFERED AND ESPECIAL
BARGAINS

are frequently held where the least amount of money
purchases the greatest values. Our force of salesmen
and saleswomen are courteous and obliging, and are al-
ways anxious to please customers. Nothing is to much
trouble for us to do for our friends, and we earnestly so-
licit a share of your business. Our country friends are
urged to come to see us when they come to town, and
we will do all in our power to make them welcome.

THOMAS H. HALLER,
17-19 North Market St., Frederick, Md.

PERSONALS.

County Superintendent G. Lloyd Palmer, of Frederick, visited the Emmitsburg school last week.

Miss Stella Sweeney left Wednesday for Hartsdale, N. Y., where she expects to remain some time.

Miss Helena Hartnett, of Dover, Del., is the guest of Miss Margaret Mitchell. Mrs. Harry Hopp, Miss Rose Hopp and Master Joseph Hopp spent Tuesday afternoon in Frederick.

Miss Margaret Mitchell returned from an extended visit with friends in Dover, Del.

Mr. Roger Mitchell, of Frederick, was the guest of his mother, Mrs. Margaret Mitchell.

Mrs. James Hospelhorn and Miss Ella M. Crowl spent the week-end with relatives and friends in Hagerstown.

Miss Rhoda Gillelan, of Baltimore, spent Saturday and Sunday with her mother, Mrs. Ida S. Gillelan.

On Sunday, Miss Ella Crowl was the guest of relatives and friends in Sharpsburg and Shepherdstown, W. Va.

Mrs. Daniel Snovell, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with relatives in Emmitsburg.

Rev. Charles Reinwald, D. D., spent Monday in Frederick.

Mrs. Matilda Codori, Misses Ann and Estelle Codori spent a few days of this week in Baltimore.

Elmer Bailey, of Camp Meade, Md., was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Adams.

Mr. James McGreevy, of Baltimore, spent the week-end with relatives in Emmitsburg.

Mr. Roy Oden, of Baltimore, was the guest of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Oden, of near Emmitsburg, for several days.

Mr. and Mrs. James Welty and family, of Waynesboro, Pa., spent Sunday with relatives in Emmitsburg.

Mrs. Warren Gelwicks and daughter, Angela, are visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Welty, of Waynesboro.

Mr. Edward J. Eckenrode, of Baltimore, visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Eckenrode.

Master Edward Hopp, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hopp.

Mr. James Kessler, of Frederick, was the guest of his family, in Emmitsburg for the week-end.

Dr. Charles J. Rowe, of Camp Meade, Md., was the guest of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Edward H. Rowe on Sunday.

Mr. George Rider returned Saturday from an extended visit with relatives in New Jersey, Philadelphia, Wilkes-Barre and Baltimore.

Miss Annabelle Hartman, of Baltimore, was the guest of her aunt, Miss Belle Rowe, for the week-end.

W. Clinton McSherry, Esq., of Frederick, was in Emmitsburg on Saturday.

Corp. Clay Shuff, of Camp Meade, Md., was the guest of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. F. Shuff, for the week-end.

Messrs. F. A. Brown, of Philadelphia, Charles Wertheimer, and John L. Johnson, of Frederick, and Lieut. William F. Brown, of Fort Myer, Va., visited friends in Emmitsburg on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. William Rosensteel and two children, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Michael Hoke.

Mr. G. M. Besant, of Frederick, was in Emmitsburg on Monday.

Mr. Luther Kugler, of Camp Meade, Md., spent the week-end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Kugler.

Misses Dorothy and Mildred Biggs, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with the latter's mother, Mrs. Robert L. Annan.

Mr. H. H. Myers, of Pen Mar, Pa., spent Friday in Emmitsburg.

Dr. J. A. O'Toole, of Thurmont, was in Emmitsburg on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Kuhns and Mr. Eline, of Littlestown, were in Emmitsburg on Tuesday.

Mrs. Sarah E. Graff and son, George, of Conneautville, Pa., are spending some time with Mr. and Mrs. Edward Linn.

Dr. Primrose, and son, Dr. Arthur Primrose, of Baltimore were among the visitors in Emmitsburg this week.

Mr. Harry Reifensider, of Camp Hancock, Augusta, Ga., was the guest of his mother, Mrs. Cecelia Reifensider.

Mr. Philip Snouffer, of Sparrow's Point, Md., is visiting relatives in Emmitsburg.

Master Sheridan Biggs, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with his mother, Mrs. Robert L. Annan.

Mr. and Mrs. Barthlow, Mr. and Mrs. Funk, Mr. and Mrs. Hare, Mr. and Mrs. George Byers and Mr. and Mrs. Miller of Waynesboro, spent Thursday with Mr. and Mrs. G. M. Patterson.

Mrs. George Byers is spending some time with her brother, Mr. G. Meade Patterson.

Mrs. A. M. Patterson is spending some time in Baltimore, the guest of her daughter, Mrs. Walter B. Pepler.

Mr. William Sellers visited in Baltimore this week.

Mr. Charles Sellers of Windsor, Conn. is the guest of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Sellers.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

Temperature for the Week.
The maximum temperature for the week was seventy-five degrees on Tuesday and the minimum temperature was thirty-eight degrees on Monday.

Removals for The Week.
During this week Mrs. Grace Saffer and family moved from the John Gelwicks property on Main street to their newly completed home on the same street.

Teaches Military Tactics.
Lieut. John L. Day, formerly of Mount St. Mary's College, has been stationed at the aeronautical school in Columbus, Ohio, where he has been acting as an instructor in military tactics. Lieut. Day says: "I like the work very much and it is like old college days to be back on the campus again."

Property Transfers.
Among the real estate transfers for this week are the following:
Jacob W. Warrenfeltz and wife to Henry M. Warrenfeltz, real estate in county, \$10.
Henry M. Warrenfeltz to Jacob W. Warrenfeltz and wife, real estate in county, \$10.

Sales in This Vicinity Well Attended.
Some remarkable stories are being told of public sale prices, this spring, one of which is that a man living between Fairfield and Emmitsburg, sold a binder for \$91.00, for which he paid only \$19.00 eight years ago, having bought it at a sale. All of the sales held in this section have been well attended, and the prices generally running high.

A. Leo Buhrman Accepts Position.
A. Leo Buhrman, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Buhrman, of Waynesboro, Pa., received a telegram from the government employment office at Washington, D. C., to report for duty as a stenographer in the War College in that city, at the earliest possible date. Mr. Buhrman is well known in Emmitsburg where he frequently visited.

CHURCH NEWS

Regular services in the Emmitsburg Churches are as follows:
CATHOLIC
Mass, Sunday 7, 8 30 and 10 a. m. Vespers, Sunday 7:30 p. m. Mass, week day, 6 and 7 A. M.
ST. ANTHONY'S
Mass, Sunday at 7 and 10 a. m. Week day Masses 6 and 7 a. m. Catechism, 9 a. m. Vespers, 4 p. m.
REFORMED
Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:00 p. m. Sunday School, 9:30 a. m. Service Wednesday evening at 7:30.
PRESBYTERIAN
Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday School, 9:30 a. m. Christian Endeavor, 7:00 p. m. Wednesday Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.
LUTHERAN
Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7 p. m. Sunday School, 9:00 a. m. Junior Christian Endeavor, 1:45 p. m. Senior " " 6:45 p. m. Wednesday, Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m. Saturday, Catechetical instruction 2 p. m.
METHODIST EPISCOPAL
Sunday School, 1:30 p. m. Service, 2:30 p. m. Epworth League, 6:30 p. m. Vesper Service, Thursday, 7:30 p. m.
TOM'S CREEK M. E. CHURCH
Sunday School, 9 a. m. Preaching, 10:30 a. m.

OBITUARY.

GEORGE FRAILEY.
Last Friday this community lost one of its most useful citizens when Mr. George Frailey, a member of the firm of Frailey Brothers, died at the Frederick City Hospital. Mr. Frailey had been ill for several years but his sturdy constitution and temperate habits, it was hoped, would at length overcome his affliction. A few days before his death he was taken to the hospital where he died. He was aged 67 years. He is survived by two brothers, Messrs. Oscar D. and Thomas E. Frailey and two sisters, Miss Elizabeth Frailey and Mrs. Fannie Eyster all of Emmitsburg. The funeral service was held from his late home on Sunday afternoon, the Rev. Mr. Pritchette of the Methodist Church officiating. The interment was made in Mountain View Cemetery. The following out-of-town friends and relatives paid their last respects to his memory on this occasion:
Dr. and Mrs. Carson P. Frailey and son, Carson Grey Frailey, and Clarence G. Frailey, of Washington, D. C.; Sergt. Thomas J. Frailey, of Camp Meade, Md.; Mrs. Lottie Bell and Mr. and Mrs. Steele, of Frederick; Mrs. Cooley Combs, of Newport News, Va.; Miss Frances Rowe, of Baltimore; Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Ott and family, of Taneytown and Miss Mary Ellen Eyster, of Burkittsville, Md.
The bearers, with two exceptions, were soldier friends and relatives. They were: Dr. Carson P. Frailey, Clarence Frailey, Thomas Frailey, Luther Kugler, Clay Shuff and Samuel Ott.
Mr. Frailey's place in this community will be hard to fill and his loss keenly felt. As an iron worker and moulder his mechanical skill was appreciated by a wide patronage. He was a large part of the well-known firm that has so long served this community. A quiet, unobtrusive citizen of high principle, industrious habits, skilled in his trade and gentle in his disposition, his loss makes a vacancy that will be hard to fill. This community can and does sympathize with his family.

BUY SMILEAGE BOOKS AND SEND TO THE BOYS

Local K. of C. Council Will Have the Books on Sale Here Shortly.
The Committee on War Training Activities has made arrangements with Brute' Council, No. 1860, Knights of Columbus, Emmitsburg, Md., to place Smilage Books on sale in every business place in Emmitsburg. "Smilage" is the catchy word used to designate the books issued by the United States Government—not the K. of C., Y. M. C. A., or any other organization—the coupons of which will admit soldiers to the great national theatres erected in each of the cantonments by the War Department, which expects to raise by this means the sum of two millions of dollars. Every cent of the money derived from the sale of the books will accrue to the government. The prices of the books are \$1.00 and \$5.00, depending on which a person wants to buy. The idea is that people purchase the Smilage Books and mail them to their friends in the various army camps. The campaign has met with great success in the cities and while the sales in the smaller places has not been so pronounced due perhaps, to lack of organization back of the movement, there is every reason to believe that Emmitsburg—always to the foremost in things patriotic—will in this instance, now that the opportunity will be afforded its citizens, again do itself proud.

FREEZE—BLUMENAUER.

Miss Arabella Catherine Blumenauer, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John W. N. Blumenauer, of Dill avenue, Frederick and Earl Parrish Freeze, of Detroit, Mich., son of Mr. John H. Freeze, of Thurmont were married in Pittsburgh, Pa., Saturday morning, March 16, by Rev. Kinley McMillen.
Mr. and Mrs. Freeze will be at home after March 25, at 1236 East Grand Boulevard, Detroit.

The Pneumonia Season.

The cold, damp weather of March seems to be the most favorable for the pneumonia germ. Now is the time to be careful. Pneumonia often results from a cold. The quicker a cold is gotten rid of the less the danger. As soon as the first indication of a cold appears take Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. As to the value of this preparation, ask any one who has used it.
**Advertisement. Mar. 1-1-mo.

IN MEMORIAM.

In loving remembrance of my dear wife Edith G. Ashbaugh who fell asleep one year ago today March 20th, 1917.
The month of March once more is here To me the saddest of the year, My heart in deep sorrow returns to the day As memory recalls how death bore her away.
The flower that is dearest and rarest, Is the one that is killed by the frost, The love that was purest and fairest, Is the one that I lost.
Dearest wife you're not forgotten, Not ever will you be, For long as life and memory last I will remember thee.
By her loving husband CHAS. B. ASHBAUGH.

brothers, George Fagan, of Annapolis Junction and Eugene Fagan, of Aberdeen, and one sister, Mrs. Albert Hoffmann, of Goldsboro, N. C. and one half-sister Mrs. William Woodward, of Frederick, also survive.
Funeral took place Tuesday afternoon with services at the house and interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery, Frederick.

JOHN EIGENBRODE.
John Eigenbrode died last Wednesday, March 13, at the home of his son, Daniel F. Eigenbrode, of near Waynesboro. He was aged 74 years, 1 month and 1 day.
Mr. Eigenbrode was the son of the late Daniel and Elizabeth Harp Eigenbrode and was born in Thurmont, Feb. 12, 1844. He was married to Miss Elizabeth Ohler, of Frederick county on June 21, 1876.
The following children survive: Mrs. W. P. Smith, Rocky Ridge; Daniel E. Eigenbrode, Waynesboro; Mrs. C. L. Munshour, Thurmont; Mrs. D. Nevin Martin, Emmitsburg; Mrs. Guy E. Warren, Detour; Mrs. Ezra G. Fitz, Waynesboro; Miss Annie M. Eigenbrode, Rocky Ridge; Mrs. J. Roscoe Mackley, Thurmont; Mrs. H. C. Eyer, Thurmont. He is also survived by one brother, George Eigenbrode, Waynesboro.
Funeral services were held Friday morning at his late home, conducted by Rev. H. M. Stover and assisted by Rev. T. S. Finke. The remains were then brought to Thurmont where interment was made.

MISS LILLIE M. WIENER.
Miss Lillie M. Wiener, daughter of the late Andrew and Anna M. Wiener died at her home in Frederick on Friday, March 15, after an illness from pneumonia.
Miss Wiener was a member of the faculty of the Girls' High School, of Frederick, since its foundation and taught mathematics, history, German and Latin, specializing in history.
She is survived by the following sisters and brothers: Mrs. S. E. Winebrener, Misses Annie E. Wiener, Margaret G. Wiener, and Katharine M. Wiener, all of Frederick; John P. Wiener, of Harrisonburg, Va.; Thomas J. Wiener, of Hancock, Md., and Geo. H. Wiener, of Frederick.
The funeral was held Monday afternoon with services at the house. Interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery, Frederick.

MRS. CATHERINE HYDER.
On Wednesday evening, March 6, 1918, Mrs. Catherine Hyder passed into eternal rest at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Charles J. Wentz, 415 E. Chase St., Baltimore, Md., where she had been spending the winter.
Mrs. Hyder was born in Frederick county and was the widow of the late Isaac Hyder, who was one of the prominent and successful merchants of Emmitsburg. Mr. Hyder purchased the corner property (now owned by the Emmitsburg Savings Bank) soon after the civil war, where he conducted a prosperous business until his death. Mrs. Hyder remained in the old home many years afterward until the cares of business became too strenuous for her declining years. She was a remarkable woman, possessed of keen executive ability, always managing her affairs promptly and correctly. The old Hyder home was a happy, hospitable one. Mrs. Hyder was a congenial and kind hostess, endearing herself to all who knew her by her friendliness, never failing courtesy and Christian character. She was a loyal friend and devoted mother, living exclusively for and in her little family circle. Lately Mrs. Hyder had been spending only the summers in her own home and the winters in Baltimore where she passed away.
She is survived by one son, G. M. Hyder of Westminster, Md., and two daughters, Mrs. J. M. Wood, of Oakland, Cal. and Mrs. C. J. Wentz, of Baltimore, Md., two grand children and one great grand son, also two brothers, Mr. Wesley Roelkey and Mr. Wm. Roelkey, of Uniontown, Md., and one sister, Mrs. Elizabeth Keefer, of Mayberry, Md.
Mrs. Hyder was a life long member of the Lutheran church from which the services were conducted by her pastor, Rev. Charles Reinwald, Sunday, Mar. 10 at 11:30 o'clock. Mourned by relatives and friends she was laid away in the cemetery adjoining the church between her heart's delight, husband and son, for whom she had never ceased to mourn.
Among those from out of town who attended the funeral were: Mr. and Mrs. Charles Wentz, Mr. and Mrs. M. Hyder, of Westminster, Md.; Mr. G. M. Hyder, of Westminster, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Ackerman, of New York; Dr. and Mrs. Hoff, of Hagerstown; Mr. and Mrs. Scott Wolfe, of New Windsor, Md.; Mr. Charles Newman, of Littlestown, Pa.; Mr. Jacob Diehl, Johnsville, Md.; Mrs. Alice Newman, Key Mar, Md.
L. A. G.

OBITUARY.

SINGLETON DORSEY.
Mr. Singleton Dorsey, for many years a respected resident of this district died on Tuesday, March 19, 1918, at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Kansas Daffin in Denton, Md. The deceased had attained the advanced age of 87 years, 10 months and 22 days.
Mr. Dorsey was engaged in the stock business and in farming in earlier life. Recently he lived retired. He was twice married and is survived by one daughter, Mrs. Daffin, and one brother.
Funeral services were held on Thursday at Fountaldale, conducted by Rev. Charles Reinwald, D. D. Interment was made in the Dorsey family lot at Fountaldale cemetery.

CHARLES T. FAGAN.

Following an illness from a complication of diseases, Charles T. Fagan, former Sheriff of Frederick county, and well known as a horse dealer, died about three o'clock Saturday morning, at his home, 172 West Patrick street, Frederick. He was aged 57 years.
In the fall of 1911, Mr. Fagan received the Democratic nomination for Sheriff of Frederick county, and was elected in November of that year, following a memorable campaign. It was in this campaign that the Democrats began to creep back into power for a time in the county. Mr. Fagan served as sheriff for two years, and in 1917 was a candidate for re-election.
Mr. Fagan is survived by his widow, four sons and four daughters: Lewis, Clarke, Lawrence and Edgar Fagan, all of Frederick; Mrs. George Shipley, Mrs. Charles Stup, of Frederick; Mrs. C. Raymond Norwood, of Baltimore and Miss Rebecca Fagan, at home. Two

DEPENDENCY DUE TO CONSTIPATION.

Women often become nervous and despondent. When this is due to constipation it is easily corrected by taking an occasional dose of Chamberlain's Tablets. These tablets are easy to take and pleasant in effect.
**Advertisement. Mar 1-1-mo.

AFTER NINE YEARS

This Man's Testimony Remains Unshaken.
Time is the best test of truth. Here is a Westminster story that has stood the test of time. It is a story with a point which will come straight home to many of us.
C. H. Campbell, 25 Johns St., Westminster, Md., says: "My back was always weak and I tired easily. The greatest of my troubles was t dragging ache in my back just over my kidneys. I was getting worse all the time and when I saw Doan's Kidney Pills advertised I got a box. They strengthened my back and gave me immediate relief." (Statement given November 4, 1907.)
On August 9, 1916 Mr. Campbell said: "I cannot praise Doan's Kidney Pills too highly. They gave me permanent benefit. All sufferers from kidney complaint should give Doan's a trial for they are wonderful."
Price 60c, at all dealers. Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy—get Doan's Kidney Pills—the same that Mr. Campbell had. Foster Milburn Co., Mfrs., Buffalo, N. Y.

LIBERTY LOAN MEETING AT TRACT SCHOOL.

There will be a meeting at the Tract School House, Monday evening, March 24, at 7.30 o'clock, in the interest of the Third Liberty Loan. A number of speakers will be present from Gettysburg and it is hoped there will be a large attendance.

REGULAR MONTHLY MEETING OF CIVIC LEAGUE.

The regular meeting of the Civic League will be held Friday evening, March 29, 1918, at 7 o'clock at the Public School building.

FLOWERS AND POTTED PLANTS.

We will have on sale from Tuesday until Saturday Carnations, Hyacinths, Tulps and Jonquils from the hot houses of Robert E. Creager.
THE MATTHEWS STORE.

MEAT BUSINESS FOR SALE.

As it is necessary for me to devote my whole time and attention to the management of the store of C. G. Frailey & Co., I will sell, on private terms, my butchering and meat business, fixtures, etc., and will rent to the purchaser the rooms I now occupy and the cold storage plant connected therewith.
222-tf. JOSEPH E. HOKE.

WANTED:—A live-wire dealer

to sell the Maccar Trucks. A few territories are still open. Write at once.
MACCAR TRUCK SALES CO.,
2118 E. Fairmount Ave.,
Baltimore, Md.
22-2t

WANTED.

Quarreyment 25 cents per hour. Good board can be secured at 75 cents per day. Apply to
ADVANCE INDUSTRIAL SUPPLY CO.
Gladhill Station,
W. M. R. R.
feb. 15-2ts

WANTED—Firemen for locomotives

on western division, Western Maryland Railway Company, headquarters Cumberland, Md., earnings, \$125.00 per month. Apply to G. F. Wiesekel, Superintendent Motive Power, Hagerstown, Maryland.
mar 22 4ts.

WANTED—Salesman in Carpet and Drapery Department

—one not subject to or exempt from the draft—some experience preferred. Apply by letter or in person to
G. W. WEAVER & SON,
adv. Gettysburg, Pa.

CHICKEN SUPPER.

A chicken supper will be held in the lecture room of the Presbyterian church on Thursday, April 4th, 1918, beginning at 5 o'clock.
mar 15-3t

MAXWELL CAR FOR SALE.

A 1916 Maxwell Touring Car with Summer and Winter tops; in first-class condition and at a bargain price.
W. C. BRENAMAN,
Thurmont, Md.
Phone 20
mar 8 tf

FOR SALE.

Rubber-tired surrey, almost new, cost \$104.00. Will sell for \$50.
Apply to J. L. GLONINGER,
mar 8-tf Emmitsburg, Md.

FOR RENT.

Two rooms for business purposes. Formerly used as barber shop. Near Centre Square. Apply to
Feb. 22-tf. C. F. ROTERING.

NOTICE—SPECIAL.

I have now in stock latest designs in Wall Paper at a bargain. Write, wire or phone. Place your order before the Spring rush.
M. S. HARDMAN,
Expert Paper Hanger and Decorator.
C. & P. Phone 62-F2.
feb 1-tf Emmitsburg, Md.

TRESPASS NOTICE.

All persons are hereby warned not to trespass on my property "Bella Vista." Reward of twenty-five dollars is offered for information which will lead to the arrest of all trespassers.
DR. D. C. O'DONOGHUE.
tf. Let it never be said that Frederick county lagged behind in a time of national peril.

Our Hobby
Is Good Printing
Ask to see samples of our business cards, visiting cards, wedding and other invitations, pamphlets, folders, letter heads, statements, shipping tags, envelopes, etc., constantly carried in stock for your accommodation.
Get our figures on that printing you have been thinking of.
New Type, Latest Style Faces

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

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E. R. MILLER, M. D.
Specialist
Eye, Ear, Nose, Throat
Frederick, Md., Cor. Market & Ch. Sts.
Hours.—1.30 to 5.00 P. M.
Phone 759. nov 17-16 1 yr.

CHOICE MEATS
H. M. GILLELAN Everything in the AND SON Meat Line. Lamb and Veal in Season.
Prompt attention. Polite service.
West Main Street,
July 17-14 Emmitsburg, Md.

AUTOS FOR HIRE
F. R. LONG Clean car, moderate charges, prompt and courteous service, Day or Night. Careful Driver.
C & P. Phone. EMMITSBURG, MD.
sept. 7-1yr.

DRUGS AND PRESCRIPTIONS
WILLIAMSON'S Everyone knows the DRUG STORE necessity of pure drugs and accuracy in compounding prescriptions. You can count on both these necessities if you take or send your orders to Williamson's
40 N. MARKET STREET,
FREDERICK, MARYLAND.
Phone 68
aug 7-1y

Notary Public
J. Ward Kerrigan
IN THE
Emmitsburg Savings Bank

EDWARD HARTING EMMITSBURG, MD.
—Repairer of—
Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Etc.
FIRST-CLASS WORKMANSHIP
-6-3m ALL WORK WARRANTED.

DEALER IN—
M. F. SHUFF, Furniture of all Kinds
FUNERAL DIRECTOR and EMBALMER
W. MAIN STREET,
Emmitsburg, Maryland

GUY K. MOTTER
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR
AT LAW
Will be in Emmitsburg on Tuesday of each week from 11 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at Emmitsburg Savings Bank. Frederick office tel. no. 780. June3-10-tf

Dr. J. A. W. Matthews, V.S.
EMMITSBURG, MD.
PHONE 26 3 3-13

Patterson Bros'
Dealers in Live Stock
Weekly Bulletin

PRICES PAID FOR :
Fresh Cows.....\$50@100
Fat Cows 5@8c.
Steers 9@11c.
Bulls 8@10c.
Hogs, Straight..... 18@20c.
Hogs, Rough..... 16c.
Sows..... 18c.
Calves..... 10@11c.
(25c. extra for delivering.)
Sheep 8@9c.
Spring Lambs..... 13@14c.
Will Ship Every Friday.

LUCKY STRIKE CIGARETTE

IN a year it has become famous; the man's cigarette for the men who are working over here, and fighting over there.

The reason? Because it's made of Burley pipe tobacco and because—

IT'S TOASTED



FROM ALL POINTS OF COMPASS.
(Continued from page 4.)

Wednesday.
M. P. McCrary, the oldest locomotive engineer in the South died at his home in Marietta, Ga. For more than 40 years he drove an engine. In the days of the Civil War he was engineer on the famous General and later on the Texas, which figured in many exciting episodes.

President Wilson issued a proclamation taking over all Dutch shipping in American ports.

Dr. Charles W. Eliot, president emeritus of Harvard University, observed his eighty-fourth birthday.

Secretary of War Baker was in the front-line trenches under shell fire early today scanning No Man's Land from a listening post. Returning from the trenches a 105-calibre German shell burst within 40 yards of the Secretary's automobile.

Subscribe for THE CHRONICLE.
A Biliary Attack.

When you have a bilious attack your liver fails to perform its functions. You become constipated. The food you eat ferments in your stomach instead of digesting. This inflames the stomach and causes nausea, vomiting and a terrible headache. Take Chamberlain's Tablets. They will tone up your liver, clean out your stomach and you will soon be as well as ever. They only cost a quarter.

**Advertisement. Mar. 1-1m.

Cow Peas AND Velvet Beans

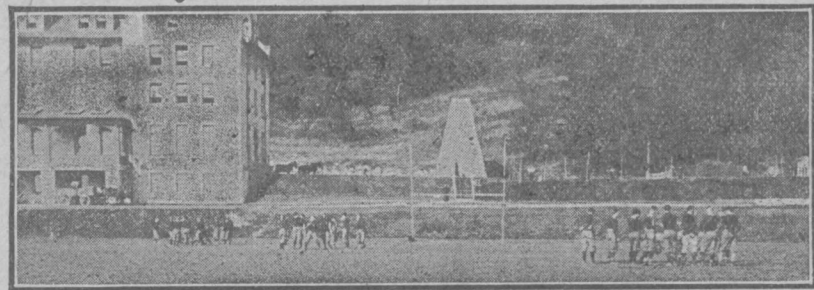
Save Fertilizer Bills, increase crop productivity, and make the best of Summer forage crops.

Will improve land wonderfully, even after using crop for forage or grazing purposes. Can be grown to excellent advantage in your Corn crop, increasing yield of Corn and making a wonderful improvement to the soil.

Write for prices and "WOOD'S CROP SPECIAL," giving information about all Seasonable Seeds. Mailed free on request.

T. W. WOOD & SONS,
Seedsmen, Richmond, Va.

MOUNT SAINT MARY'S COLLEGE



Terrace Talk

St. Patrick's day, which the calendar brought along on Sunday, was observed the day following. As usual the student body was given a "ree" day.

Mt. St. Mary's appeared on the football schedule published last week by Gallaudet College. November 19 is set as the date and the game will be played at Emmitsburg.

The Senior class will commence work immediately on their show which will probably be given soon after the Easter vacation. The show intended is a very difficult one to attempt to put on this year and it will acquire a great deal of work to insure its success.

Bucknell University will have no baseball team this year, due to lack of material, hence Manager Carroll will book another team for their date on May 3. Several teams are bidding for this date and no trouble is expected in filling the vacancy.

Purcell Lyceum presented its show, "The Gamblers," on St. Patrick's evening and it was in accordance with the usual high standard of shows annually staged by the society. The affair was repeated on Monday afternoon. Both performances were largely attended, in fact every available seat in the Music Hall was occupied and many had to be satisfied with standing room. The musical programme was rendered by the College orchestra. A complete detail of the show will appear in the next issue of The Mountaineer.

Because of the large orders for base-

ball goods placed with all the leading athletic concerns of the country by soldiers, the Athletic Association here has experienced no little difficulty in obtaining the necessary paraphernalia for the baseball squad. Thus far the players have had to be content with what articles were left from last season. Baseball progress on the Minim side has been retarded somewhat also due to these conditions.

The baseball squad had their outdoor work of the season on Monday morning when fifty some candidates for the team indulged in light batting practice on Echo Field. Six of last years ten letter men have been lost to the team. Gleason, mainstay in the box for the past two seasons, is a member of the 65th regiment now in France. Capt. McMorris, Euker and Rice all graduated last year while Corbett who alternated with Gleason on the mound failed to return to college this year. Carney, second baseman, is the only infielder of last year's team available. Capt. Sadler and Roche will undoubtedly hold down their old positions in the outfield while Royer is again on hand to do the catching. Prominent among the new players are Saul, Chapman, Holahan, W. Royer, Boyle, Poist, Cogan, Hagerly and Durkin. The last two mentioned are the leading candidates for pitching positions and they will more than likely make up this part of the team. As only a few more days remain before the Easter vacation the squad will be kept busy from now on that they may be ready for opening game scheduled for April 6.

J. D. S. '18.

Frederick county is the heart of Maryland. Our patriotism should prove it.

DR. FAHRNEY HAGERSTOWN, MD. DIAGNOSTICIAN

Specialist in Chronic Diseases
Acute diseases get well of themselves or run into chronic form. There is always a cause and you can not get well until the cause is removed. Cause and effect is the great law of nature. You know the effect—find the cause. Send me your name and address and let me study your case. Consultation Free

May Send Live Chicks By Parcel Post.
Live chickens may be sent by parcel post after March 15, provided they are properly prepared for mailing.

In announcing this decision today the Postoffice Department's orders say chicks cannot be insured or sent C. O. D., nor can they be carried to destinations of more than 72 hours mailing distance.

"I'd like so much to do something to help win the war," says one in very moderate circumstances. Here's the answer: "Save the odd pennies and buy Thrift Stamps, you'll be helping to finance the war and at the same time you'll be making an investment for yourself."

The Plain Duty of Every American

Your duty, as an American citizen, is plain, definite, and imperative. Your sons and your neighbors' sons are going abroad to fight for their country, their flag, their homes—and for YOU.

They cannot fight without food, shoes, clothes, bread and bullets.

The Government looks to you for the money to buy these things. Your Duty is to lend—not give—this money.

It is more than Duty—more than patriotism—it is a privilege to buy War Savings Stamps

The money you pay for them will help win the war—help keep our soldiers fed, clothed, armed, and protected—help keep your country safe for Democracy.

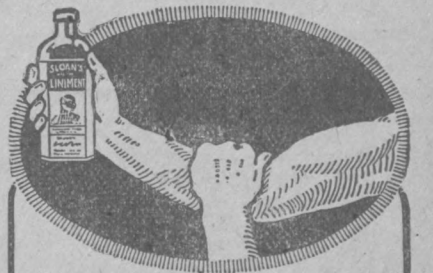
The United States Government guarantees to pay your money back. It pays you interest on your money, 4 per cent, compounded quarterly.

You can buy War Savings Stamps at post-offices, banks, and other licensed selling agencies.

BUY ALL YOU CAN



THIS SPACE CONTRIBUTED BY
CHAS. J. ROWE & CO.



Ah! That's the Spot

Sloan's Liniment goes right to it. Have you a rheumatic ache or a dull throbbing neuralgic pain? You can find a quick and effective relief in Sloan's Liniment. Thousands of homes have this remedy handy for all external pains because time and time again it has proven the quickest relief.

So clean and easy to apply, too. No rubbing, no stain, no inconvenience as is the case with plasters or ointments. If you once use Sloan's Liniment, you will never be without it.

Generous sized bottles, at all druggists.

Sloan's Liniment KILLS PAIN

Sloan's prices not increased 25c 50c \$1

It Is To Your Interest

Mr. Farmer, to keep your property in good shape, you will need

Wire Fencing

and accessories for your farm and

Paint

for your buildings.

It Is To Our Interest

to give you the VERY BEST material at the LOWEST COST consistent with quality.

SPRING BEGINS THIS MONTH

and it's time for you, Mr. Farmer, to begin putting your place in thorough order.

Annan's

The Dependable Store
On The Square.

Oxy--Acetylene Welding

In all its Branches. We make good a new broken parts whether cast or malleable iron, or brass.

Welding Farm

Machinery and Automobile Parts
A Specialty.

Prices reasonable and all work guaranteed.

James T. Hays & Son

Plumbing, Steam and Hot Water Heating, Stoves, Ranges, Pumps, etc.,

may 21-11.



SLIGHTLY USED PIANOS

- \$98..... Brown-Simpson..... \$98.
- \$19..... Chickering..... \$19.
- \$198..... Malcon Love..... \$198
- \$69..... Heinicamp..... \$69
- \$350..... Schenke-Player..... \$350
- \$85..... Knabe..... \$85
- \$249..... Lehr..... \$249
- \$59..... Newman Bros..... \$59
- \$398..... Werner Player..... \$398
- \$49..... Steiff..... \$49.
- \$239..... Radle..... \$239

Lowest Factory Prices on all new Pianos. We sell the Famous Lehr, Radle, Werner, Cable-Nelson and others sold for years at Birely's Palace of Music. Organs \$5 up. All kinds of Talking Machines. We take all kinds of old musical instruments in exchange.

Very Low Prices—Easy Terms—We save you money. Let us send one to your home on FREE TRIAL. Write or Phone

Cramer's Palace of Music
FREDERICK, MD.

Factory Representatives. The Big Music House—Two Stores in Frederick. Write for FREE copy of our "Old Gray Mare" Song Book—It's FREE.

THE SQUARE STORE ON THE SQUARE CORNER

SMART NEW SWEATERS FOR SPRING IN A VARIETY OF STYLES.

The vogue for Sweaters has reached the highest demand that has ever been developed. It is no wonder when we realize how practical and serviceable sweaters are. Many original ideas in styles and color combinations have been developed, making nearly every sweater a striking example of picturesque distinction. Our showing includes all styles that discerning and fashionable femininity would have. Prices start at a very modest level, and ascend gradually, as you'll note from the following—

\$3.50, \$4.50, \$6.00 and up to \$8.50

GIRLS TUB FROCKS THAT ARE DAINTY AND DIFFERENT

Especially attractive are these New Models made of superior grades of gingham in plain colors, plaids, etc., Special Stress is laid upon the unique designs, which will immediately appeal to you.

50c. to \$3.00

THE FAVORITE STYLES IN COATS FOR WOMEN'S SPRING WEAR

The styles we are now showing constitute only those which have already won their way into the good graces of the Fashion Public for wear this season. They exhibit the highly fashionable straight lines; are fitted with large collars, and from 45 to 48-inch lengths. Some are made up of light weight Velours of bright shades trimmed with a decidedly contrasting color, Navy and Lemon for instance. Others of Serge, Poplin and other wanted materials. We here extend an invitation to come and see them.

\$12.50 to \$35.00

FOR RED CROSS-WORKERS

The accepted model by members of the association. Full length, long sleeves, draw string at throat.

\$1.50 each

BUTTONS. BUTTONS. BUTTONS.

Thousands of them, in every imaginable shade, shape or size. They will be much in evidence this season and any suit or gown will be improved by their use.

5c. Dozen and Upward.

WOMEN'S NEW SPRING SUITS—STYLES THAT ARE ALL THE RAGE

You should not fail to see them if you wish to be correctly informed as to the styles which will be most popularly worn. The new Eton and vest effects are included in this varied assemblage. You will surely find amongst them one that you know will become your height and figure; and when you do you will surely purchase it, because every garments has been marked at prices most consistent with high grade garments.

\$15.00 to \$38.00

Any Alteration Free of Charge.

To assure the perfect fitting of the new Suit or Gown, be fitted with a pair of incomparable KABO CORSETS. The new models are now all in stock.

\$1.00 to \$5.00

C. Thos. Kemp, The Square Store on the Square Corner

Electric Elevator FREDERICK, MD. Automobile Delivery

ALL CARS STOP AT KEMP'S



Look Ahead! Be Independent When You Grow Old!

A goodly sum of money in bank is a source of comfort in one's declining years.

You are young and vigorous and full of energy today. You are making good money.

Things may not always be so rosy.

PLAN TO DEPOSIT A CERTAIN SUM EVERY WEEK IN THE BANK.

A Bank Book Is Your Best Friend
We Pay 4% On Time Deposits
ANNAN, HORNER & CO., Bankers.
ESTABLISHED IN 1882

oct 8-1917

Important Notice

The Baltimore and Ohio R. R. also the Hagerstown and Frederick R. R. place the inspection of their employees' watches in our hands. This alone assures you we are equipped to do expert watch repairing.

Bring us your watches, clocks and jewelry for repairing and we guarantee they will be put in first class condition.

MALONE'S JEWELRY STORE,
35 North Market St., FREDERICK, MD.
PHONE 969. Successor to H. S. LANDIS. P. O. Box 216
1-1-16-17

Emmitsburg Marble & Granite Co.

CLARENCE RIDER

CHAS. R. HOKE

Monuments and Tombstones
All Kinds of Cemetery Work

Location: West Main St., in building formerly occupied by Chas. M. Rider.

Agency For **EVEREADY** and **FRANCO**



Flashlights
& Supplies

J. EDWARD SELTZER

dec 14-16mo.

Mount Saint Mary's College

AND

Ecclesiastical Seminary

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

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Conducted by Secular Clergymen, aided by Lay Professors

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1809 ST. JOSEPH'S 1916

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

Conducted by the Sisters of Charity of St. Vincent de Paul. COLLEGE: Incorporated under the Laws of the State of Maryland with power to confer degrees.

COLLEGE AND ACADEMY: Registered by the University of the State of New York and the State Boards of Education of Pennsylvania and Louisiana.

Course in Pedagogy registered by the State Board of Education, Annapolis, Maryland.

ACADEMY: A Standard High School. (Full college preparatory grade.) Grammar and Primary Department Free Catalogue.

ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE AND ACADEMY is situated in a picturesque Valley of the Blue Ridge Mountains in the heart of storied Frederick County. The attractive environment, homelike atmosphere and studious traditions of the institution offer exceptional advantages and excellent facilities of securing a refined and liberal education. oct 6-16-17.

STRIKING FEATURES AT "OVER THERE" CANTONMENT

Liberty Loan Exposition to be
Greatest Spectacle Ever
Held in This Country.

Over 300,000 Tickets Already Sold.

Among the many strange, curious things which may be seen at the Liberty Loan Cantonment, which is to open at the Fifth Regiment Armory, at Baltimore, on March 30, on exhibition among the Canadian War Trophies, is a cannon made entirely from wood and it goes to show how human nature even from the inventor's standpoint runs around in circles like a rabbit.

Although some doubt has been cast upon it it has been claimed by many authoritative historians that the Chinese were the original inventors of gunpowder and the earliest cannon used for offensive or defensive purposes were fashioned from wood and wound around with strans of wire.

It is definitely known that in the middle ages these weapons were used in battle and now notwithstanding all the modern improvements of gunnery and the scientific methods for constructing and directing heavy artillery we find the Germans getting back to original principles.

The gun in question was taken from a captured German trench, and was evidently used for throwing bombs or other high explosives where the distance to be traversed by the projectile was not great.

Close examination of this unique piece of workmanship evidences the fact that it was used considerably and it bears all inmarks of hard continual service. It is about five feet long and nine inches in diameter at the bore. It is made from a hard wood that resembles hickory in its fibre and is bound around closely with coils of heavy telegraph wire. How many of these ancient field pieces are in use it is, of course, hard to determine, but it is estimated that there are several hundreds of them scattered along the German front.

Lieutenant R. A. Shaw, of the Canadian Expeditionary Force, who is now staying in this city, where he is assisting the Publicity Committee of the Liberty Loan Committee for Maryland in "Putting over" their plans for the "Over There" Cantonment, addressed a meeting of the Men's Club of St. Margaret's P. E. Church, corner Reisterstown road and Kate avenue, Thursday evening.

Lieutenant Shaw went to France in 1915, and while there he saw active service at the front. As all of his information has been gained at first hand, the lecture by this Canadian Lieutenant was one of the most striking war lectures of the season. The lecturer gave a vivid account of his experiences in the trenches. A large audience attended.

At present, Lieutenant Shaw is supervising the construction of the trenches which are to be a vital feature of the battlefield section of the "Over There" Cantonment. When he was detailed to special war work in this country, by the Canadian Government, Lieutenant Shaw brought with him from across the seas, 250 wounded Canadians. Of this group, he will bring about 30 to Baltimore to man the trenches at the Cantonment and to explain the various phases of trench warfare.

One of the most novel features of the big Liberty Loan Cantonment, lies in the fact that visitors will not be solicited to purchase anything in connection with any exhibit, or activity after they have purchased their tickets and passed the portals.

This news will probably come as an agreeable surprise to those who look upon all such entertainments as only a means toward another end, an end that invariably spells an empty pocket-book.

But at the Cantonment fifteen cents will admit you to see it all; to hear the bands and view the moving pictures and marvel at the Canadian War Trophies and sympathize with the wounded war veterans and watch the Red Cross people at work and see how the Food Conservation people exploit their propaganda and measure with their eyes the tremendous statue of Liberty and go away wondering at the immensity of it all, because it would take columns upon columns to describe the very educational, instructive and entertaining features of this tremendous show.

Best of all the purchase of a ticket gives one another strangle hold on a Liberty Bond because 25 cents out of each one will be taken by any bank in this state as a partial payment on any bond of any denomination.

Over 300,000 tickets to the Cantonment have already been sold. This is the greatest advance sale of tickets for any one show that has ever been known and the Baltimore Committee has been deluged with telegrams and messages of congratulation on the very splendid and auspicious beginning which has assured the success of the Cantonment. The entire country seems keenly aroused by Baltimore's spirit of determination to carry the third Liberty Loan over the top and no spectacular undertaking or enterprise has ever so prominently aroused the country's interest as the great Liberty Loan Cantonment "Over There."

THE KITCHEN CABINET

Do your work cheerfully, heartily and effectually, and be ever prepared for the place further up.—E. H. Taylor.

WHO DARE DENY THE TRUTH,
THERE'S POETRY IN PIE?

To the vast majority of the sterner sex, dessert means pie, and may well be called the great American dessert.

A well made crust, well baked and filled with good flavored apples, makes a pie which is the general favorite. Served with a nippy piece of cheese or a la mode it leaves nothing to be desired. The lemon pie is another favorite, and is a close second in favor to the apple pie. At this season pumpkin pie has come into its own, and when well seasoned and long baked is a most dainty tit-bit.

Cream Prune Pie.—Soak and stew a pound of prunes. Press through a colander, adding enough juice to moisten. To each cupful of the pulp add one cupful of cream and two beaten egg yolks, one-third of a cupful of sugar and a teaspoonful of lemon juice. Line a plate with a rich crust and bake. Then fill with the mixture and cover with a meringue, using the whites of the eggs. Bake until well browned.

Pecan Pie.—Cook together in a double boiler a cupful of milk, a tablespoonful of flour, and the yolks of two eggs until smooth and thick, add a third of a cupful of sugar, the juice of a lemon and a half cupful of pecan meats. Bake in a crust as for lemon pie. Cover with a meringue and brown. Other nuts may be used if desired.

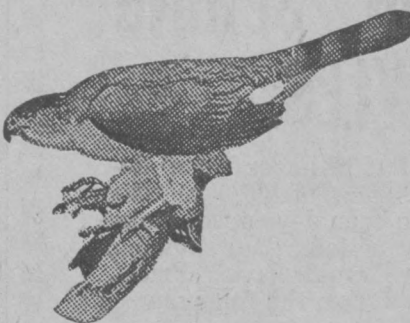
Raisin Pie.—Take a cupful of seeded chopped raisins, the juice and rind of one lemon, one cupful of cold water, one tablespoonful of flour, one cupful of white sugar and two tablespoonfuls of butter. Mix these ingredients and fill a pastry pie plate with the mixture and put on a thin upper crust.

Lemon Sponge.—This pie when baked will look when cut like sponge cake. Cream together a tablespoonful of butter and a cupful of sugar. Add two tablespoonfuls of flour. Separate the whites and yolks of two eggs, mix the yolks with the sugar, add the grated rind and juice of a lemon, then add a cupful of milk and stir in just at the last the well-beaten whites. Pour into a pastry shell and bake.

Nellie Maxwell

COOPER'S HAWK

(Accipiter cooperi)



Length, about fifteen inches. Medium sized, with long tail and short wings, and without the white patch on rump which is characteristic of the marsh hawk.

Range: Breeds throughout most of the United States and southern Canada; winters from the United States to Costa Rica.

Habits and economic status: The Cooper's hawk, or "blue darter," as it is familiarly known throughout the South, is pre-eminently a poultry and bird-eating species, and its destructiveness in this direction is surpassed only by that of its larger congener, the goshawk, which occasionally in autumn and winter enters the United States from the North in great numbers. The almost universal prejudice against birds of prey is largely due to the activities of these two birds, assisted by a third, the sharp-shinned hawk, which in habits and appearance might well pass for a small Cooper's hawk. These birds usually approach under cover and drop upon unsuspecting victims, making great inroads upon poultry yards and game coverts favorably situated for this style of hunting. Out of 123 stomachs examined, 33 contained the remains of mammals. Twenty-eight species of wild birds were identified in the above-mentioned material. This destructive hawk, together with its two near relatives, should be destroyed by every possible means.

Language of Heaven.

A correspondent sends me a story which is a good parallel (or, rather, the exact opposite of a parallel) to that of the minister who prayed in Gaelic.

There was in Dublin an old lady both eccentric and devout. One day she sent for a Jewish minister, and started to learn Hebrew most assiduously. Though she was eccentric, and her friends were rarely surprised at anything she chose to do, they did wonder at this, and asked her the reason.

"It would ill become me," she replied, "when I meet my Maker, as soon I shall, to address him in any but his native language."—London News.

Easter Bunnies

Choice Candies

Boxed Specialties

and Loose Bonbons

The Matthews Store

depl-17r.

McCLEERY'S
Wedding Gifts in
SILVER and CUT GLASS

MILITARY WRIST WATCHES
Different Grades and Makes

All Watch, Clock and Jewelry Repairing Guaranteed

McCLEERY'S
JEWELRY STORE

48 North Market St.,
P. O. Box 7. FREDERICK, MD. Phone 705.

The Well Dressed Man Is Never Conspicuous

His clothes do not dominate him, but are a part of him.

Lippy Garments emphasize but do not advertise the personality of the wearer.

They express the prevailing mode correctly and in good taste.

The New Spring Styles Await Your Inspection

J. D. LIPPY, Tailor,

GETTYSBURG, PA.

Feb. 8-17.

SPRING & SUMMER

SHOES

NOW IN STOCK

M. FRANK ROWE,

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

New Spring Mattings

Just received a beautiful assortment of China and Japan Mattings. Also lot of

Woven Jap Rugs

at reasonable prices. Call and examine our stock before buying. New lot of

Spring Dress Gingham
Poplins, White Goods

Carry full line of The Martin-Senom Co's.

WOOD-VAR STAIN

Also Easter Novelties, etc.

C. G. FRAILEY & CO.