

The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

ESTABLISHED OVER A QUARTER OF A CENTURY

TERMS—\$1.00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE

VOL. XXXIX

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 19, 1917

NO. 27

14,000 NEW OFFICERS SOON

COMMISSIONS IN NOV.

Practically All Men to Line Service

NEXT DRAFT CALL IN JANUARY

President Wilson the Only Person in United States Who Knows Exact Date and Will Issue Second Call Himself.

Approximately 14,000 of the 23,000 men attending the second series of officers' training camps will receive commissions on Nov. 27. While the training will continue for six weeks more, it has been determined that at least this number of men will prove to be competent. Practically every man will be assigned to line service. When the call for applicants was issued some months ago it was intended to assign the men to the second National Army but it has been found necessary to abandon this plan. Because of the shifting of men from one division to another, the shortage of men in the National Guard and the delay in announcing the call for the second National Army, the embryo officers will be assigned to practically every branch of the service. Some will go with the regular army, some with the National Guard and some with the first National Army.

Officers in the adjutant general's department believe that practically all of the 500,000 men to be called into service by the second draft will be used to fill up present divisions, thus making a third call necessary if there is to be a second national army. The officers believe that if a second call for drafted men is issued before next spring it will come early in January. Those inclined to speculation fix the date as Jan. 5. As a matter of fact, the only person in the United States who knows when the second call will be issued is President Wilson himself and he has taken no one into his confidence.

The time is not far distant when the department will begin a weeding-out process, removing active service officers who have not proved competent. According to reports received at the department and compiled by expert statisticians, approximately seventy-five per cent of the men who attended the first series of officers' training camps have developed into good officers, while twenty-five per cent are poor or indifferent. The twenty-five per cent will be given an opportunity to make good in the next few weeks. At the end of that time, each division commander will appoint a board to pass on the cases of the men who have not done well. Those found to be incompetent by the board will be dismissed from active service and will be put on the reserve list.

Aviators To Help Sell Liberty Bonds.

Tomorrow forty-five aviators and eight balloonists will bombard towns, cities and training camps from coast to coast with red, white and blue paper bombs, whose contents will be appeals to purchase Liberty Bonds. The ascensions probably will be made at the same time, and the flights will be between training camps and nearby cities. Some of the flights will be short, fifteen miles or so, while the longest stretch will be 146 miles as the crow flies.

Each airplane will be laden with from 150 to 175 pounds of Liberty bombs, while the balloons will carry up 400 pounds. All flights will be under the direction of the War Department, and the best fliers at each camp will be selected.

Thieving Done by Genuses.

Automobile stealing in New York and elsewhere has become a science and is now indulged in by genuses who adopt the boldest and most plausible methods. Merely to step into another man's car and drive away with it, taking all the chances, is now become an anchorman and a crudeness. It is no longer done in the best grand-larceny circles. The genteel purloiner now sizes up skillfully the vehicle he wants, as to its cylinders, horse-power and other points of technical interest, files his ownership papers, takes out his license and if stopped by the police, produces indignation and the official documents.

Street Fiddling Pays Here.

Street violin playing in Chicago appears to be very profitable, according to a dispatch from that city. Harry Malcolm, blind fiddler, stated to the court that he frequently made \$500 a month; never less than \$100.

"Every American must lend a hand."—Have YOU bought a Liberty bond?

LIBERTY FIRES ALL OVER COUNTRY TO AID SECOND LIBERTY LOAN

Torchlight Processions, Speeches and Various Other Celebrations Planned. For October 23.

In every city, town and village, and at every crossroad and country school house in the United States bonfires will be lighted on the night of Tuesday, October 23, by direction of the local officers of the Woman's Liberty Loan Committee, for the double purpose of calling attention to the fact that the Second Liberty Loan of 1917 will close on Saturday, October 27, and of symbolizing the truth that America is keeping alight the fires of liberty.

Miss Mary Synon, executive secretary of the Woman's Liberty Loan Committee, and the originator of the "Liberty Fires" idea, has instructed the federal reserve districts, the state and county and local chairmen of the Committee to make the bonfire celebration on the eve of Liberty Day, October 24, on occasion of vital patriotic significance as well as a high point in the Liberty Loan campaign.

"The fires of St. John, those beacons of faith which have burned on the hills of Europe for twenty centuries, have been trampled to ashes by the tread of the armies of invasion and devastation. For the first time in the history of Christianity the embers from which on St. John's Eve the peasant women of the world took living coals to their own hearthstones failed to glow lest they bring down the shells from the enemy's aircraft. Form and women overseas the fires may not be kindled till the war is done. But the women of America hold the duty of blazing to the world the truth of Liberty, of keeping alight the fires of freedom. That we may not forget that duty and that we may the better understand that the Liberty Loan is not merely a good investment but a sacred obligation of patriotism and a promise to those who fight for us and with us in the struggle of right against might, we women of the United States will set upon the hills of our country on the eve of Liberty Day beacons which will flame out our belief in the righteousness of our cause; and from the embers we will take to our homes the coals of courage and the determination to make sacrifices for that liberty which our land is keeping alight for the guidance of a darkened world."

Torchlight processions, barbecues, speeches and various other local celebrations have been planned already by the local committee to take place in connection with the "Liberty Fires." More than one thousand County Chairmen of the Woman's Liberty Loan Committee have already begun plans for the celebrations in which every man, woman and child in the country may participate as signals of the closing of the Second Liberty Loan.

FROM THE COUNTY.

Wm. H. Bearre, who for two years served as Judge of the Orphan's Court of Frederick county, and a prominent resident of Unionville, died at his home Thursday. For the past two years Mr. Bearre has been in failing health. He was aged 81 years.

Frederick City has another white way. According to Mayor Fralay the lights were turned on Saturday evening and every night thereafter during the year. The new white way extends from Market street to Third street.

Frederick county has secured the State Fish Hatchery for Western Maryland, provided for in the act of the special session of the Legislature. Word to this effect was given to Reno S. Harp, president of the Frederick County Game and Fish Protective Association.

Following an illness of some weeks, David V. Stauffer, a well known Frederick resident, died early Thursday morning at his home, 231 East Second street of heart trouble, aged 72 years.

Frederick county has established another magnificent record. At a meeting of the Liberty Loan Committee composed of the bank presidents of the city and county, held at the Frederick-Towns Savings Institution this county's share of the \$3,000,000,000 National Liberty Loan was guaranteed. The city and county will not only subscribe the minimum amount of \$1,683,000, but will take bonds to an amount slightly over \$1,800,000.

Marguerite Surguy, the two-year-old granddaughter of Dr. and Mrs. J. R. Grime, of Frederick was struck by the Standard Oil automobile truck Tuesday afternoon and miraculously escaped being run over and crushed to death. The blow hurled the child to one side and her only injuries were painful bruises about her head and right leg.

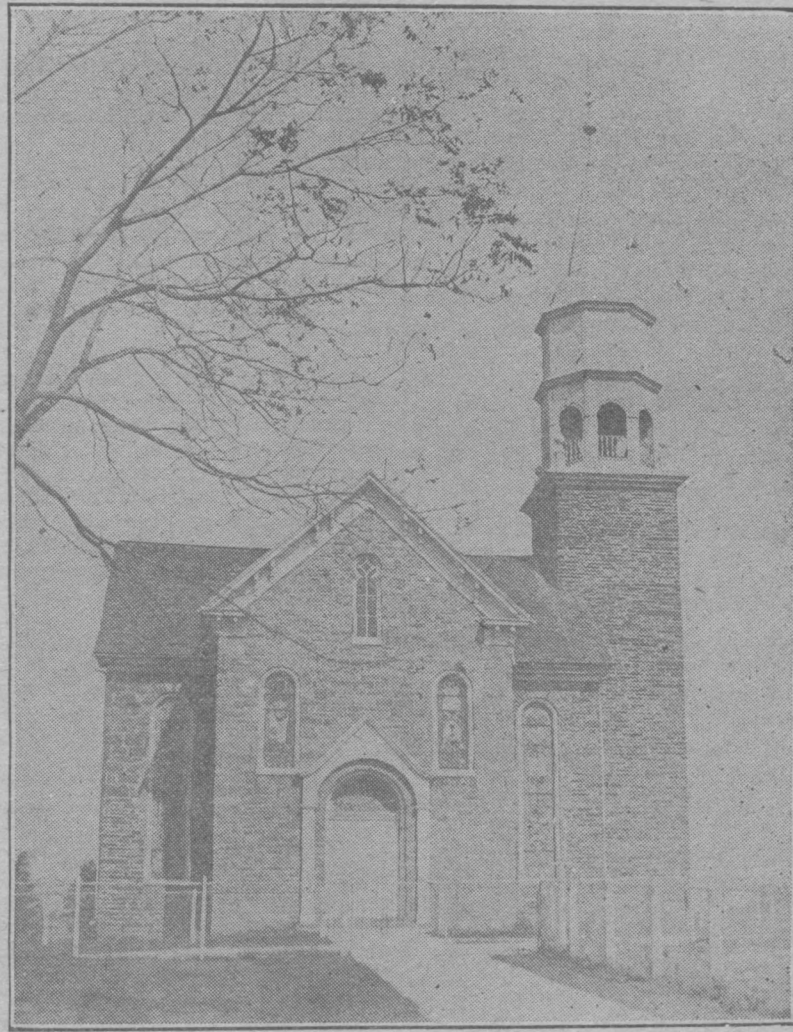
On Monday afternoon fire from

ELIAS EV. LUTHERAN CHURCH CELEBRATES LONG PASTORATE OF REV. CHARLES REINEWALD D. D.

MANY CLERGYMEN BRING MESSAGES FROM SIXTY CONGREGATIONS AND PAY HIGH TRIBUTE TO LOCAL MINISTER

SINGING OF GLEE CLUB OF GETTYSBURG COLLEGE A DISTINCT FEATURE OF THE SERVICES

Rev. Luther De Yoe, D. D., A Former Pastor, Preaches To Very Large Congregation Reformation Address By Dr. A. R. Wentz, Gettysburg.—Miss Jessie Brewer, Returned Missionary From India, Speaks.—All Refer To Splendid History And Work Of Local Church During The One Hundred And Sixty Years Of Its Existence.—Chancel Beautifully Decorated.—Purse To Pastor.



The commemoration services held in Elias Evangelical Lutheran Church, October 12-14 formed an event in the religious life of Emmitsburg that will not be soon forgotten. No pains were spared by the several committees in charge of these services to make them the distinct success they proved to be. The hearts of the members of the congregation were in this pleasurable work and all co-operated in the laudible endeavor to make their pastor feel the love and esteem in which he is held by them.

These services celebrated the four hundredth anniversary of the Reformation and also the twenty fifth anniversary of the pastorate of Rev. Charles Reinewald, D. D.

The first historical event was appropriately and very ably considered by an able speaker, while the second was very graciously and feelingly dwelt upon by all the visiting clergy and ministers of the local churches of other denominations.

On Friday night addresses were made by Rev. Luther Kuhlman, D. D., York, Pa., Rev. C. F. Aikens, D. D., President of Susquehanna University; Rev. U. S. G. Rupp, D. D., Frederick; Rev. W. O. Ibach, Union Bridge, Rev. L. B. Hensley and Rev. E. L. Higbee, of Emmitsburg.

Each one of them paid a high compliment to the splendid work done by the local congregation and its former pastors during the one hundred and sixty years of this church's history and laid stress upon the efficient and loving labors of Dr. Reinewald during the twenty-five years' of his residence here.

After the services on Friday evening, Rev. Luther Kuhlman, D. D., York, Pa., presented Dr. Reinewald with a very substantial purse the gift of the congregation.

Sunday morning Rev. Luther De Yoe D. D., of Germantown, Pa., who was pastor of the local church for three years, preached to a tremendous congregation. Dr. De Yoe referred very feelingly to the work in this his first charge and to the kindness and consideration of every member of the congregation. Their love, their sympathy and support, he said, were an inspiration to him while here and had ever since been a stimulus in the more arduous duties in his present larger field of religious activities.

Rev. M. H. Valentine, D. D., of Get-

GOVERNMENT DETERMINES TO PAY WAR WIDOWS \$25 A MONTH

Practical Effect Of This New Amendment Is To Abolish Dependant Age Limit.

When the Senate adopted the Smoot amendment to the war insurance bill providing pensions of \$25 a month for widows of officers or enlisted men who served in the Civil War or the war with Spain or the Philippine Insurrection, it evidently did not realize how sweeping its results would prove to be. The amendment was adopted by the conferees and is now part of the law. The practical effect of the amendment is to abolish the age limit for widows of the classes named and to entitle every widow to a pension of at least \$25 a month, regardless of almost every other consideration. It always has been easy, relatively speaking, for widows to prove the fact of their marriage, but pensionable age is not such an easy matter for the Pension Bureau to determine. The Smoot amendment calmly waives all the safeguards and restrictions thrown about the payment of pensions to soldiers' widows and orders the Pension Office to pay to all whose names are now on the pension roll or may be placed there hereafter \$25 a month. The law also contains a provision that no pension in excess of that sum to which a widow may be entitled shall be reduced, nor shall this latest burst of congressional generosity be construed to affect the additional allowance provided by existing pension laws on account of a helpless child or child under sixteen years of age.

As Commissioner of Pensions, Saltz gaber points out in a brief circular, it will be exceedingly easy for the Pension Bureau to comply with the new law. It is necessary only that the checks of widows receiving less than \$25 a month be increased to that sum. Such widows need not even apply for the increase, for the checks to go out henceforth will be made out for the increased amount. The new law actually reduces rather than increases the work of the Pension Bureau, for if it is no longer necessary to investigate the ages of widow applicants for pensions, much time and effort will be saved.

STATE CONDENSED.

John M. Deponai, managing editor of The Baltimore Star, died in the Johns Hopkins Hospital at 9.20 o'clock Thursday night after a brief illness as the result of a complication of troubles. He had not been enjoying good health for some time, but did not give up work until compelled to take his bed.

The Joseph Campbell Company supplying a popular brand of soups for the trade all over the country, has purchased 25,000 cases of corn from the B. F. Shriver firm, at Union Mills. It will be shipped in consignments.

Mr. Scott F. Evans, general manager of the Baltimore Pearl Hominy Company has accepted a position under Mr. Hoover to head the corn, corn starch, and oats division. Mr. Evans left Baltimore for Washington on Friday.

Dr. F. N. Shepard for more than fifty year one of most prominent physicians of the Eastern Shore or Maryland, died at his home in Crumpton, at the age of 78 years.

A canning factory and laundry owned by J. O. Scarborough, Fallston, was destroyed by fire Friday night and only through hard work on the part of Mr. Scarborough and his neighbors was it possible to save his home and a large barn.

Cavetown was visited by a serious fire Friday night and for a time a part of the village was threatened with destruction. A dwelling and two other small buildings were destroyed. The total loss was about \$10,000.

Two soldiers of the National Army at Camp Meade were killed when an express train struck their automobile at one of the grade crossings near Admiral Saturday night. One of the men was killed outright, and the other, believed to be still alive, was rushed to Baltimore, but was pronounced dead upon arrival at University Hospital.

George W. Burnham, one of the oldest residents of Pikesville, was struck and killed by an automobile on the Reisterstown road, between Waldron avenue and Sudbrook lane, Saturday night. Death resulted instantly.

John L. Zimmerman, of Cumberland, injured in a motor accident near Hagerstown died Saturday in the Washington County Hospital.

The deaths resulting from automobile accidents in the state of Maryland for the year are as follows: January, 4; February, 6; March, 7; April, 8; May, 7; June, 19; July, 19; August, 18; September, 14; for 15 days in October, 17.

(Continued on page 7.)

EXPENDITURES IN U. S. WAR

RUNS IN THE BILLIONS

Air Base At Chatham to Cost \$300,000

SEVEN OF THEM ESTABLISHED

Officers Estimate Cost at \$20,000,000,000 for 2,000,000 Men With Additional Cost For Third Million.

Military and Naval estimates for the next fiscal year may approach the tremendous total of \$30,000,000,000—despite the prediction by Speaker Champ Clark that the war expenses of the Government would be less for the next fiscal year than for the present twelve-month period. Experts in the War Department and the Navy Department are completing estimates for maintenance of the military-naval establishment during the fiscal year of 1918-1919, so that the information may be submitted to Congress by Secretary of the Treasury McAdoo in time for its next session on Dec. 3. While no authoritative statement has been made, reports current in the departments indicate that the demand for money will be greater than ever before.

Army officers estimate that at least \$20,000,000,000 will be needed to maintain a force of 2,000,000 men, with an additional \$8,000,000,000 for a third million men. Naval experts expect that something less than \$3,000,000,000 will be required by the Navy and the Marine Corps. The great difference between the naval and military estimates, they say, is due to the larger force involved and the need of the War Department to supply a tremendous quantity of arms and ammunition. The final touches are being applied to the estimates and it is expected that the individual reports will be handed to Secretary McAdoo by the last of the month. Army and Navy officers will be surprised if the total falls below \$20,000,000,000. They believe it is quite possible that the figure will exceed that total by \$10,000,000,000.

Seven aviation bases are being established on the Atlantic coast, for the Navy Department. According to reports received considerable progress is being made at the New England base, which is located at Chatham, Mass. Ten officers and eighty men will be stationed at the Cape Cod base. Barracks will be provided for the men. The station will have hangers for two dirigibles and for eight seaplanes. There will be a small machine shop to take care of the plant and a hydrogenerator for use in connection with the dirigibles. The station will cost approximately \$300,000. Similar bases are being established at Montauk, L. I., Rockaway Beach, L. I., Cape May, N. J., Hampton Roads, Key West and Colon, Panama. To a certain extent, all of the aviation stations will be used for school purposes.

Church Aid-For Liberty Bonds.

President Wilson has officially designated Oct. 21 as a Sunday on which ministers of the country are urged to preach sermons on the topic of backing up the soldiers by the purchase of Liberty Bonds. The governors of most of the States have endorsed the plan, and some have added requests that Sunday schools and men's clubs of churches hold exercises aimed to call attention to the Liberty Bond Campaign. More than five hundred of the foremost ministers of the country have given interviews to Liberty Loan Committees, saying bright things in these interviews intended to focus public attention upon the campaign.

Club For Yankee Officers.

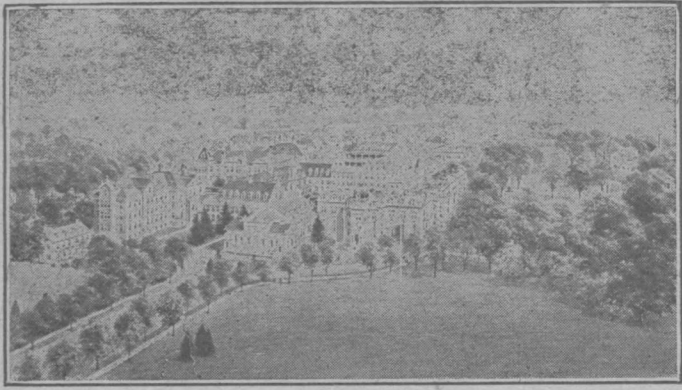
Probably the most luxurious clubhouse in London is Lord Leconfield's residence which was recently opened as an "American Officers' Club." Lord Leconfield, who is a British officer and a prominent sportsman, has lent his house to the Pilgrims' Society, which has undertaken the management as a clubhouse. The mansion is one of the most spacious in Mayfair. It contains many costly pictures and tapestries. Harry E. V. Brittain, chairman of the Pilgrims' Society, who has been most active in the project, explained the object of the club at the luncheon, saying that it is intended as a home for American officers in London during the war.

President to Attend Mass.

It has been announced in Washington that President Wilson will attend the annual Pan-American Mass at St. Patrick's church on Thanksgiving Day.

Every Liberty bond is another bullet in the heart of the Kaiser's desire. Have you fired yours?

ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE--ACADEMY



Valley Echoes

Miss Mary Bowler, '12 Lynchburg, Va., is teaching English and Latin in the High School at Shanghai, Va.

Now is the time to subscribe or renew subscriptions for "Valley Echoes." Encouragement goes a long way to cheer a senior!

Thursday afternoon the seniors motored to Hagerstown to attend the Fair. Miss Emma Moore, a former St. Joseph's graduate, chaperoned the party.

Miss Clara Smith Grove, a member of the senior academic, spent several days with her parents at her home in Frederick last week.

What has become of the Class of '17 who so faithfully promised reporters' notes to the present staff? Can it be that they now spurn the rounds by which they did ascend?

Miss Margaret Bresnahan, '16 has entered the School of the Museum of Fine Arts in Boston where she will continue her course in designing and painting. Miss Bresnahan was the art medalist in her senior year at St. Joseph's.

Professor John Rauth, A. M., re-opens his class in chemistry tomorrow. The subject this year is general chemistry embracing the more important current problems. An interesting feature of the work will be the discussions on the late war inventions.

Among the guests at St. Joseph's last week were Mrs. Nina Blaine Byrne and her son, Master Charles Francis Byrne, Jr., Washington, D. C., Miss Agatha Byrne, '14 is at present visiting her aunt, Mrs. Katherine De Bardeleben, Birmingham, Ala.

Mrs. E. Duffy, Baltimore, Md., with some of her friends, motored to Emmitsburg, Sunday afternoon. The Misses Dorris and Ozra Duffy, members of the academy and preparatory department accompanied the party to Gettysburg.

Tom's Creek seems to be a favorable resort for the sophomore biologists. Lately they went giggering and succeeded in bring home several frogs. Anticipation of delicate frog legs on toast was high when to our disappointment the frogs were dissected on the laboratory table.

Sunday October fourteenth was the day of annual election among the sodalists. The following is the result: President of the Children of Mary, Miss Margaret Cain, '19; Secretary and Treasurer, Miss Nan Miller, '20; President of the Sacred Heart League, Miss Lucile Morgan, '19, Assistant, Miss Hilda Kelly, '19.

Columbus Day, October twelfth, meant not only a patriotic holiday but more particularly a "Valley" day. At the request of the Class of '18 the day was secured; from the bliss of late sleep until seven-thirty, immunity from lessons to the end of the conge, every minute was enjoyed. Spain is not the only place that people let it rain, nor do falling drops spoil our pleasures.

Two members of the Executive Committee of the International Federation of Catholic Alumnae, Mrs. James J. Sheeran, of Brooklyn, N. Y., and Miss Mary Judith Smith, president of the Visitation Alumnae, Baltimore, spent Thursday at St. Joseph's. Mrs. Sheeran and Miss Smith have just returned from the Convention in Cincinnati.

New Moulthrop desks have been installed in the college class-rooms. These are most comfortable chairs which can be placed around the room in any desirable position. Three adjustments make the desk suitable for reading or drawing. These chairs are a decided improvement on the old fashioned desks which were of necessity screwed to the floor and generally stayed where they were once fastened.

Mrs. Clara Douglas Sheeran, Brooklyn, N. Y., spent several days last week as the guest of Mrs. Loretta Muth Paul Baltimore, Md. Mrs. Sheeran and Miss Clara I. Cogan, A. M., President of the I. F. C. A., later attended the meeting of the International Executive Board held in Cincinnati. Miss Cogan and Mrs. Sheeran are the associate founders of the I. F. C. A.

It is remarkable what a "furer" a small feathered biped can cause in car-

rying out his domestic duties. Some short time ago a number of cords were found stretched across the building. Quite an excitement was the result for the highly imaginative students immediately attributed the fact to the blood-thirsty designs of some bewiskered spy. Alas! it was only a tame sparrow, harmlessly going about his housekeeping affairs.

Mrs. Mary Walbach Marron who was registered among the girls in "The Valley" from 1857 to 1861 visited her alma mater some few weeks ago. Mrs. Marron took great delight in perambulating the house and grounds and noting the vast improvements since her day. An interesting feature of this visit and one that spurred the girls to emulation was the account of composition work done in the early days; Mrs. Marron took the prize composition in 1860.

Among the visitors during the past two weeks were: Mrs. H. P. Goldsborough, Mr. and Mrs. F. E. Goldsborough, Masters Felix Jr., and Leslie Goldsborough, Mr. and Mrs. John Helfreich, Master Harry Helfreich, Catonsville; Mr. and Mrs. Charles Rohrbach, Miss Margaret Rohrbach, Mr. Thomas Rohrbach, Lime Kiln, Md.; Rev. Francis Hargadon, Mr. and Mrs. P. J. Martin, Masters Bradley and Allen Martin, Miss Monica McCarthy, Mrs. M. Corcoran, Miss Mary Corcoran, Mrs. M. F. Rodgers, Mrs. E. Duffy, Baltimore, Md.; Mrs. J. A. Rigg, Miss Lena Kurtz, Reading, Pa.; Mr. J. M. McLaughlin, Lynchburg, Va.; Mr. John A. O'Donoghue, Mrs. D. C. O'Donoghue, Miss Kate Sweezy, Misses Emma and George Moore, Miss Masie Sebald, Miss Margaret Mitchell, Emmitsburg, Md.

"No one ever goes out from the Mountain without taking a lot of Mountain spirit with them" says one Mountainer. This is attested to in a particular manner by Richard M. Reilly, Esq., '80, Lancaster, Pa., who writes to his niece, a senior at St. Joseph's. "I envied you the good times that you had at the 'Grotto' As I helped to build it when I was a student at 'The Mountain,' the dear place has always had a special fascination for me." And interesting it is for the Class of '18—five sixths from the Keystone State—to hear that Mr. Reilly, President of the Catholic Layman's League and of the St. Vincent de Paul Aid Society, was speaker last week at a patriotic demonstration in Harrisburg. Over three thousand people witnessed the open air "rally around the flag" of the Sylvan Heights Orphanage. The spirit of the Mountain and of the Valley spreads far and wide.

The Welcome given by the senior class last Thursday was a delightful success. The opening was a greeting composed and read by Miss Anna Hall in the name of the class of '18 "War" as sung by Miss Elise Kalbach was a peculiar blending of recitative and melody, leading to a solemn climax with the picturesque background of the drumbeat. "In Berlin" a reading by Miss Maria Louise Pattison presented a graphic picture of an incident which happened in the War zone. No. VI "Coin des Esfants," piano solo, by Miss Marion Flanagan was a perfect exemplification of Debussy's idea of a "Golliwog Cakewalk" for the entertainment of children. "Joanne d'Arc," a vocal solo, by Miss Alice Barry was a stirring patriotic air with a prayerful pathos permeating the whole. "Aunt Mandy" a reading by Miss Elise Kalbach, was a funny story of colored life told in negro dialect. "A Dream of Peace" was sung by Miss Anna Hall who acquitted herself creditably in this selection, the purely legate phrases were illustrative of the perfect peace so earnestly sought. "Poem d'amore," violin solo, by Miss Marion Flanagan who rendered this charming selection of metalf in an interesting manner. The evening closed by a reading from Robert W. Service given by Miss Kathryn Gloninger. Miss Gloninger's reputation was established last year when she received the medal for dramatic art. Suffice to say she was encored three times and gracefully yet modestly refused to appear a fourth.

Catholic Women Voice Loyal Support of War. The three-day session of the Executive Board of the International Federation of Catholic Associations, closed in Cincinnati Thursday. The entire day was spent making plans for the next

convention that is to be held October 16 to 20, 1918, inclusive, at St. Louis. Resolutions were adopted as follows: Whereas, This being the first meeting of the Executive Board of the International Federation of Catholic Associations since the United States entered the war. Whereas, As our last convention, held in Baltimore in November, the United States not being at war, this federation passed resolutions indorsing the cause of peace. Whereas, This organization, the instant war was declared felt that there was only one way to bring about peace, and that was to fight for it, and at once pledged its loyalty to the allied cause; Resolved, That it now reiterates that pledge of 50,000 women in every State in the Union, in the Provinces of Canada and as far north as Alaska, and it offers its services wherever and whenever the government calls. It urges co-operation in food conservation, purchase of Liberty Bonds, Red Cross work, the education of children of victims of the war, support of moral zones surrounding the army cantonments and systematic aid in providing homes for girls flocking to the cities to fill the places vacated by soldiers. This work will be facilitated by co-operation with the Women's Committee of National Defense, the National Catholic War Committee Council and the Knights of Columbus.

Whereas, The feast of the Immaculate Conception, December 8, is the patriotic feast of the church in the United States and is also the special feast under whose auspices this International Federation was founded, and Whereas, The United States being now in this war to win and make the world safe for democracy, we must turn to the oldest democracy in the world, the Church of Christ. Resolved, That we recommend that special prayers be offered by all the members of the Federation, and that all the Catholic institutions in the land on the Feast of the Immaculate Conception, December 8, for the success of the allies, and that our cause be placed under the special protection of the Mary Immaculate.

LUTHERN CHURCH CELEBRATES LONG PASTORATE. Continued from page 1. and Mrs. J. E. Musselman of Gettysburg. The chancel of the church was beautifully decorated with the national colors, ferns and chrysanthemums. On each side of the pulpit in scroll form the dates 1517, 1757, 1892 and 1917 in large silver numbers were hung. The entire programme is as follows: Friday evening, Anthem, Sing To The Lord, by choir; Scripture Reading; Prayer; Hymn, by choir; Address, Rev. Kuhlman, D. P., York, Pa.; Address, Rev. C. T. Aikens, President of Susquehanna University; Hymn, by choir; Offering; Address, Rev. U. S. G. Rupp, Frederick, Md.; Solo, The Soul's Sweet Rest, Miss Helen K. Hoke; Address, Rev. L. B. Hensley; Address, Rev. E. L. Higbee; Hymn; Address, Rev. W. O. Ibach, Union Bridge; Duet, Prayer of The Wanderer, Mrs. J. W. Eichelberger and Mr. Joseph Hoke; Hymn, by choir; Benediction. Saturday afternoon, Hymn, by choir; Scripture Reading; Address, Miss Jessie Brewer, Returned Missionary from India; Offering; Solo and Duet, God's Calling, Mrs. J. W. Eichelberger and Mrs. J. E. Musselman of Gettysburg; Hymn, by choir; Benediction. Sunday morning, Opening Services; Hymn, by choir; Prayer; Address, Rev. Luther De Yoe, Germantown, Pa.; Anthem, Hark! Hark! My Soul, Glee Club; Offering; Hymn, by choir; Benediction. Sunday afternoon, Hymn, by choir; Scripture Reading; Prayer; Chorus, Beautiful Isle of Somewhere, Glee Club; Address, Rev. Milton Valentine, D. D., Gettysburg, Pa.; Hymn, by choir; Address, Rev. L. B. Hafer; Anthem, Awakening Chorus, Glee Club; Hymn, by choir; Benediction. Sunday evening, Chorus, Glee Club; Scripture Reading; Reformation Address, Rev. Abdel R. Wentz, D. D., Gettysburg; Prayer; Hymn, by choir; Offering; Solo, Jerusalem, Mr. J. W. Drawbaugh; Chorus, Ein Feste Burg, Glee Club; Closing Hymn, by Choir, America, by Congregation; Benediction.

FROM THE COUNTY. (Continued from page 1.) mysterious origin caused considerable excitement in Frederick at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Fogle, on Patrick Street. Frances Fogle infant child of Mr. and Mrs. Fogle was sleeping, while the room was filled with smoke Mrs. Fogle made her way to the bed and snatched the child in time to save it from suffocation. The exact amount of the damage could not be ascertained. Croup. If your children are subject to croup get a bottle of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy, and when the attack comes on be careful to follow the plain printed directions. You will be surprised at the quick relief which it affords. *Advertisement. Oct. 5-1-mc. Your government is not asking you to give it money. It is asking you to lend it your receipt—a Liberty bond—will bear interest; you will profit by the transaction.

An Invitation to Tea By SADIE O. COTT

Wilhelmina was her name, and she was called Billie for short. Her name was not the only thing about her that resembled a boy. She was given to sports, rode on horseback astride before other girls got as far as divided skirts, her own costume being a pair of baggy breeches. She was the best chauffeur in the county and ran her own machine without regard to speed limits.

Her older sister, Amelia, was her opposite. Amelia was dignified and was never known to do anything that was not eminently proper. She was engaged to a young lawyer, Ralph Perkins, whose clerical bearing marked him rather for a clergyman than an attorney. Amelia's father, Mr. Rowley, was somewhat opposed to the match because of Perkins' want of fortune, but he had no idea of forbidding it.

Among Billie's idiosyncracies was a love for practical jokes. This was her greatest real fault. Practical jokes are a burden on society, and the only thing that kept Billie popular in spite of this propensity was that she was in every other respect fascinating. "Papa," she said one morning, "I have come to a knowledge of something that will pain you very much."

"What is it, sweetheart?" "Amelia is very unfaithful. She is going to disregard your wishes respecting Ralph Perkins. She's going to marry him despite your objections to the match."

"She doesn't need to do that. I have never refused my consent to it." "Nevertheless she's going to do it. This afternoon Ralph is coming to take her to ride in his new car. They're going to stop at St. James' rectory and be married."

"You don't mean it!" "Yes, I do. Now, I have a scheme that should make the affair a very pleasant one. Let's you and I and mamma follow them in my car and be present at the ceremony."

That same afternoon Perkins and Amelia started on their ride. They had no intention of being married, but they were intending to take afternoon tea with Mrs. Hardesty, the wife of the rector of St. James' church, having received an invitation to that effect. True, the invitation had been forged by Billie, but the lovers didn't know that and so it didn't deter them.

A second car containing Mr. and Mrs. Rowley and Billie left the house shortly after the couple's departure and kept them in sight until they reached the rectory. The lovers were admitted by a maid, and since they came by invitation, went in without asking for Mrs. Hardesty. The lady was not at home. Mr. Hardesty was in the study and on being told that Perkins and Miss Rowley had called went in to see what he could do for them.

He had scarcely entered the room when there was a ring at the doorbell and the balance of the Rowley family entered. There was surprise all round. "Amelia," said her father, "you have been very much in error in supposing that it was necessary for you to marry despite my consent. I am ready to give you away and have provided your dowry."

"Father," cried the astonished girl, "I didn't come here to be married. I came on invitation of Mrs. Hardesty to take afternoon tea."

At this Mr. Hardesty took an interest in the proceedings. He said there must be some mistake, since his wife had gone out and would not be back till dinner time. "Well," drawled Billie, "since you're here, why not get married and have done with it?"

Mr. Rowley, well knowing Billie's propensity for practical joking, looked at her searchingly. She looked very innocent, but did not deceive him. He hesitated between giving her a severe reprimand and helping her through with her scheme.

Mrs. Rowley looked much perturbed and arose to go. She was not convinced that Amelia was not deceiving them. "There seems to have been some mistake," said Mr. Rowley, "but since we are all here, ready for a wedding if you two—referring to the lovers—choose to get spliced, I have no objection. This episode is bound to be known and will excite much talk. If it is given out that the wedding was expected by the family, it will be passed off with no especial comment. If, on the contrary, it becomes known that it is the ridiculous affair it is we will all be the laughing stock of the town."

"I agree with Mr. Rowley," said Perkins. "I think we had better have it over with now and here. A formal wedding would be a bore to me."

"But it wouldn't be a bore to me," moaned Amelia. "I have a house ready for you," put in Mr. Rowley, "and I have brought the rest of your dowry," producing a check for \$10,000.

The groom, Mr. Rowley and Billie all surrounded Amelia and in time brought her round to immediate nuptials. The ceremony was performed, and the wedding party drove to the house Mr. Rowley had provided for his daughter. It was a grateful surprise to her since she had believed that, her father being opposed to her marriage with Perkins, she would get nothing from him.

"I wonder," said Billie, "how came that invitation to afternoon tea?" Her father cast a reproving glance at her.

THE DICTAPHONE IN USE IN THE TRENCHES

French Listeners Gather Valuable Information From Eavesdropping.

Dictaphones are coming into more widespread use at the front in the active sectors along the Chemin Des Dames and north of Verdun, where in many instances the French and German trenches are no more than 25 to 30 yards apart.

Where the trenches lie so close together it is comparatively easy for a soldier to crawl through a "gate" in the barbed wire protecting his trench wriggle across No Man's Land snipe several strands of barbed wire in front of the enemy position, worm along to the edge of the German trench and carefully place a dictaphone in the position.

He then makes his way carefully back to his own trench, laying out the wire as he goes and then observers, "sit in" and listen to what they can hear from the enemy position as long as the wire remains open.

The dictaphone can never be used more than a night, as with dawn the German trench inspectors—the Feldwebels—are sure to discover the little hardwood box containing the instrument and the enemy snipers are certain to detect the copper wires leading from the "listening post" to the French lines.

Often the dictaphone does not remain open more than a few minutes or half an hour before a shell, exploding in No Man's Land snaps the wire. But trained French listeners, as familiar with the German language as with their native tongue, have been able to gather valuable information from eavesdropping by wire on the enemy positions.

IT MAY BE THAT YOU are among the number who intend to settle for your subscription and who overlooked the last notice requesting all those who are in arrears to make a settlement.

Daddy's Bedtime Story

A Fairy Took Her Goloshes

(Adapted From Hans Christian Andersen.)

WHEN the children begged for a story daddy told them about a young minister who borrowed some goloshes that happened to be magic and then wished himself in Italy. "The party drove up before a little inn that had beggars grouped about it asking for pennies. The hostess was not very clean, but the travelers were tired and hungry enough to be glad to stop."

"The inn doors were tied up with string, and cobblestones made the floor. A bat flew about under the ceiling, and the one room had queer doors. The strangers asked for supper, and the young minister opened a window to let in some fresh air. But quicker than the air came in the arms of the beggars outside, stretched for pennies."

"At last the hostess brought some supper, rather bad soup, sour wine, salad and roasted cocks' combs. After the meal the travelers piled their trunks against the door and took turns guarding them while the others slept. It was the young minister's turn."

"Traveling would be well enough if one had no body," said he. "Next time I come to Italy I shall want to come in spirit and leave my body at home. I wish my body were home now."

"Immediately he found himself back in his own room. Long white curtains fluttered in from the breezes outside his window. His wish was fulfilled, you see, by the magic goloshes, which had freed his spirit from his body and put it in a long white box."

"There he lay just like a dead man, while his free spirit was having the best kind of a time, enjoying the beauties and the charms of Italy without any of the bother of being bitten by gnats, surrounded by beggars or having to sleep in dirty hotels. It was indeed a wonderful trip he was getting in Italy, all because he had borrowed his friend's goloshes to go for a walk."

"Presently two figures entered his room. They were the two fairies who had first left Dame Fortune's goloshes about so mortals might wear them and get their wishes."

"One of them pointed to the young minister's body and said: 'See what you have done. In your efforts to make mortals happy you have separated this young man from his soul.' Her name was Sorrow."

"He asked to be freed from his body so he might roam the world at peace," answered the younger fairy, whose name was Joy.

"Never mind if he did," cried Sorrow. "Now I will do him the real kindness, for he is too young to die."

"So Sorrow stepped up to the young minister's body and gently pulled off his goloshes. Of course his soul came rushing back from Italy and entered his body there in his room, so that he sat up quite himself again and all the stronger for his beautiful trip. Then Sorrow put the magic goloshes under her arm and, taking Joy by one hand, softly glided out of the room," daddy finished.

Fires Likely In Hay Barns. Perhaps many farmers know that barn fires are frequently caused by spontaneous combustion in sweating hay, and perhaps many of them do not, says the Hartford Current. At any rate, the idea seems to be sufficiently novel to attract the attention of the "New York Journal of Commerce," which devotes considerable attention to fires and insurance matters. And it is also said that sweating hay, when it doesn't cause spontaneous combustion fires, is likely to attract lightning when there is lightning around. This idea is put out in a statement by State Fire Marshal B. B. Buckley of Ohio. He says that the cells in the hay continue to live and breathe for some time after it is cut and that, in close, unventilated mows, they heat the hay to a temperature of 132 degrees. Added to this is the heat from the microscopic pores of fungi which grow in the blades and the heat created by the development of the hay seeds. He is quoted by the "Journal of Commerce" as saying:—

Those three causes acting together may heat hay that is well packed in a close mow where there is no circulation of air to carry off the heat, to a temperature of 212 degrees F., at which water boils. Then the hay begins to char; the charcoal so formed absorbs oxygen and the mass grows still hotter. The heat perhaps reaches 265 degrees F., and then the mass blazes. Bran grain and silage also may ignite spontaneously if placed under similar conditions. Many such barn fires are thus reported: "Cause unknown; the whole barn seemed ablaze at once."

The moral is: Keep the hay mows ventilated.

CANDIDATES CARDS.

For House of Delegates. SHERMAN P. BOWERS Residence—Lewistown, Md Law Office—Frederick, Md. Motto—"THE BEST LAWS FOR ALL THE PEOPLE, EQUALLY."

I solicit your influence, and assure you that I will endeavor to merit any trust the people may tender.

For House of Delegates. As a candidate for House of Delegates on the Democratic ticket I hereby solicit your vote and support at the polls at the election on November 6.

R. BRUCE MURDOCK, Frederick, Md.

For Sheriff. Having received the Democratic nomination as candidate for sheriff at the recent Primaries, I hereby earnestly solicit your vote and influence at the coming election.

CHARLES T. FAGAN, Frederick, Md.

PUBLIC SALE OF VALUABLE REAL ESTATE OF THE LATE MARK R. SNIDER

Saturday, October 27, 1917, at 12 O'Clock, M.

Farm No. 1, containing 103 acres of land, more or less, situated in Frederick County, along the public road from Emmitsburg to Harney about 1 1/2 miles from the latter place, adjoining lands of Wm. A. Snider, R. S. Nill, Walter Shoemaker and R. Grier Shoemaker. The improvements on this farm consist of a two-story log weatherboarded house, eight rooms, Summer house, bank barn 44x66 feet, large double wagon shed with corn crib, hog pen 42 feet long, smoke house, wood shed and all other outbuildings found on a first-class farm. Good well of water at the house also cistern. Artesian well with wind pump at the barn. There are about 9 acres of good white oak timber on this farm. The land on this farm is in a high state of cultivation, having all been limed twice within the past twelve years and is now producing good crops.

At 2.30 P. M. on the same date Farm and Woodlot No. 2.

Farm No. 2, containing 120 acres of land, more or less, situated in Adams County, Pa., and Carroll County, Md., lying between the Gettysburg and Littlestown roads and about one half mile from Harney, adjoining lands of Wm. Fox, Earlington Shriver, Jacob Staumbaugh and others. The improvements on this farm consist of a two-story 8-room stone house, bank barn, 42x66 ft., summer house, wagon shed, hog pen 42 feet long, concrete floors throughout with corn crib attached, good wells of water at the house and barn. The land has recently been limed and is in a high state of cultivation and produces fine crops.

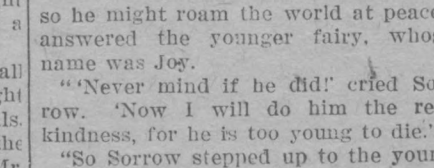
No. 3, Wood lot containing 6 acres of fine timber of Pine and Oak situated near Barlow, Pa.

Thursday, October 25, 1917, at 1 O'Clock, P. M.

Farm No. 3, containing 165 acres, more or less, situated in Adams County, Pa., along the Mummaburg Pike, adjoining the lands of Lawyer Staley, Mr. Weaver and others, about four miles from Gettysburg. The improvements consist of a large bank barn 50x95 feet with slate roof, stone house of large proportion, large shed, hog pen, hen house, corn crib and other necessary buildings. A never failing spring of water from which the water is pumped into elevated reservoir cistern by wind pump. The land is in a good state of cultivation of which there is an extra fine pasture meadow which is watered by a never failing stream of water. There is also about 12 acres of good white oak timber land.

* Terms—A deposit of \$500 on day of sale. Further settlement arranged to suit purchaser.

MRS. MARGARET E. SNIDER, Auctioneers, Nos 1 and 2, Wm. Smith, No 3, R. G. Thompson.



The Arms Sketched For Pennies.

Put a LIBERTY BOND in Every Maryland Home

Take the Government's Advice---Buy on the Partial Payment Plan

Every Farmer

Every Wage Earner

Every Professional Man

Every Business Man

Every Store Keeper

can take his share on convenient and easy payment plans that will suit the circumstances of all. Become a Bondholder of the United States Government.

Follow the example of successful men in all walks of life by using your credit backed by the most gilt-edged of all gilt-edged securities.

This great opportunity discloses the secret to thrift and independence---multiplying the investing power of your cash in hand by wisely borrowing against your future earnings. This is the road to wealth traveled by business leaders in every community.

\$50
BONDS
\$1.00 a Week

\$100
BONDS
\$2.00 a Week

\$500
BONDS
\$10.00 a Week

\$1000
BONDS
\$20.00 a Week

YOU CAN ALSO ARRANGE TO MAKE YOUR INSTALLMENT PAYMENTS MONTHLY

You Will Have A Whole Year To Pay For Your Liberty Bonds By The Above Plan

There is still another way to use your credit to buy Liberty Bonds, by making use of whatever amount of cash you can spare from your business or personal requirements as the first payment and then borrow the balance required on terms and time to suit your convenience.

With your first installment ready your credit is good anywhere to buy Liberty Bonds.

Every banking institution of Frederick County has joined in a plan to help finance some easy payment plan. Some banks have adopted the weekly payment method; others the monthly payment, while others will take care of those who desire to make special arrangements to borrow their requirements. But all the banking institutions have indorsed the plan for the

judicious use of credit to buy Liberty Loan Bonds and will help you to finance your share in the way to suit you best.

Never before was such indorsement given to the purchase of any security, as never before was there ever offered to the public a security like the Liberty Bonds, that anyone can safely buy with their eyes shut.

The Following Banking Institutions of Frederick County Tender Their Facilities to Make Loans to Aid Buyers of Liberty Bonds

CITIZENS' NATIONAL BANK,
Frederick, Md.

FREDERICK-TOWN SAVINGS INST.,
Frederick, Md.

FARM'RS' & MECHANICS' NAT'L BANK,
Frederick, Md.

CENTRAL TRUST COMPANY,
Frederick, Myersville & Monrovia, Md.

FREDERICK COUNTY NAT'L BANK,
Frederick, Md.

FRANKLIN SAVINGS BANK,
Frederick, Md.

COMMERCIAL STATE BANK,
Frederick, Jefferson and Mt. Airy, Md.

BANK OF BRUNSWICK,
Brunswick, Md.

ANNAN, HORNER & CO.,
Emmitsburg, Md.

EMMITSBURG SAVINGS BANK,
Emmitsburg, Md.

PEOPLE'S BANK,
Liberty, Md.

MIDDLETOWN SAVINGS BANK,
Middletown, Md.

VALLEY SAVINGS BANK,
Middletown, Md.

MYERSVILLE SAVINGS BANK,
Myersville, Md.

CITIZENS' SAVINGS BANK,
Thurmont, Md.

THURMONT BANK,
Thurmont, Md.

WALKERSVILLE SAVINGS BANK,
Walkersville, Md.

WOODSBORO SAVINGS BANK,
Woodsboro, Md.

Liberty Loan Committee For Maryland

The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

C. & P. PHONE NO. 10.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909 at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 19, 1917.

"A glance over the pages of history reveals to us that of all institutions which affect the wellspring of human activity the newspaper is perhaps the greatest."

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

1917 OCTOBER 1917						
SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
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28	29	30	31			

Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Frederick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. In population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county. In the fertility and productiveness of its lands it ranks among the first in the Union, and especially in the production of wheat. The area of this great county is 633 square miles. The great body of the people are of German, English and Scotch-Irish descent, the progeny mostly of the early settlers. The land is mostly of fine limestone quality, and the greater part of the county is a valley of rolling lands lying between the Linganore Hills and the Catoctin Mountain. This splendid valley is drained by the Monocacy river, and is one of the best farmed and most highly improved and productive areas of the Union. The great crops are wheat and corn.—*Maryland Manual issued by Board of Public Works.*

EMMITSBURG.

In all Western Maryland—the beauty spot and the garden spot of the State—there is no town more attractive than Emmitsburg.

No people are more wide-awake, more knowable, more courteous to strangers than Emmitsburgians.

The location of Emmitsburg is ideal; the surrounding scenery is unmatched; the climate is notably healthful; its water—pure mountain spring water—cannot be surpassed. It is within easy access of Baltimore, Hagerstown, Frederick; eight miles from the National Battlefield at Gettysburg, near to the Mountain Resorts, and is surrounded by fertile farms and productive orchards.

Mount Saint Mary's College and Ecclesiastical Seminary—with an enviable reputation extending over 106 years—is located here; St. Joseph's College and Academy for young ladies—equally as noted during its 107 years of splendid achievement—is also here.

There are excellent Schools—Public and Parochial—in Emmitsburg; two sound Banks, five Churches, a live Newspaper, modern Hotel accommodations, adequate Fire Department, progressive merchants, splendid physicians, good livery, auto garages, many fraternal organizations, good railroad accommodations. There are four or five mails a day, telegraph, express and telephone service connecting all points; electric light and power, oiled streets.

There is business to be had in Emmitsburg; there are Factory Sites available. If you contemplate changing your place of residence—come to Emmitsburg, Frederick County, Md

THE LUTHERAN CELEBRATION.

The special services in Elias Evangelical Lutheran church commemorating the four hundredth anniversary of the Reformation and also the twenty-fifth of Dr. Reinewald's pastorate, could not have failed most pleasantly to impress both congregation and pastor. No religious celebration in Emmitsburg in many years, if ever, has brought out a larger number of genuinely gratified people; surely no local minister was ever the recipient of so many sincere and well-merited congratulations.

In these days—the fact was frequently alluded to by the several visiting clergyman—long pastorates are exceptions and not the rule, and to have served a congregation for twenty-five consecutive years is flattering testimony, both of Dr. Reinewald's ability as a preacher, his capability as a pastor, and also of the confidence, esteem and love in which he is held by his people. The latter estimate, be it said, is shared by the people of other congregations and by the community at large.

It is an honor to serve a congregation that has behind it a history covering a period of one hundred and sixty eventful years, meaning, as it does, over a century and a half of splendid, arduous and thorough work in the noblest of all causes. Also is it fortunate for the people to have had a spiritual adviser, a counsellor, as sympathetic, faithful, and untiring in his ministrations and as true as Dr. Reinewald has been.

The arrangement of the programme, the dignity of the services, the interest they elicited, and the pleasure and edification they furnished will make this celebration an event long to be remembered in Emmitsburg.

THE LABORER IS WORTHY OF HIS HIRE.

Decidedly refreshing is the report from fourteen religious denominations that campaigns to provide better salaries for ministers, and old age pension funds in some form, are meeting with success far beyond expectation. It indicates an approach to real practical christianity. The law of "you-can't-get-something-for-nothing" is just as applicable to churches as it is to business. No matter how great the desire of well prepared men to enter the ministry, they cannot be expected to do so if the compensation offered is totally inadequate to meet their actual needs while in service and if a discharge, without any provision for support, awaits them when they become aged and infirm.

The constant cry is for more men to enter the ministry. This cry—and how inconsistent—comes from men who would not themselves dream of accepting or of asking men of responsibility in their employ to accept the stipend they would offer these gentlemen of the cloth.

How overworked, played upon and distorted is the phrase "The Lord will provide." Blindly do laymen hold it out to ministerial candidates, and, by a species of religious flimflamming, try to make it appear to the young newly ordained minister (they don't believe it themselves) that in some unaccountable, mysterious way ample salaries can be shaken out of trees, pulled out of the air or found in the chimney of the minister's study.

By adopting and trying to make themselves and their victims believe in any such religious legerdemain, churches dishonor their own name and do little credit to the christianity they outwardly profess. Only by meeting squarely, honestly and in a business-like way the actual conditions that confront them, only by admitting that ministers being human, have needs as great and as reasonable and as imperative as those of laymen, and only by providing salaries commensurate with the demands made can churches hope for an increase in ministerial talent above the mediocre.

It cannot be denied that there is no calling in which the expectations and responsibilities are greater than that of the ministry; nor can it be denied that those of the cloth receive salaries (rather are they wages) totally incommensurate with the multifarious and exacting requirements imposed upon them.

It is indeed refreshing to know that \$75,000,000 is the sum already raised by fourteen denominations for old age ministerial pensions. It will no doubt be a stimulus to many well-equipped young men who have a commendable desire to engage in the work of religion, but who rightly cannot conscientiously bring themselves to the point of believing that there is no truth in the saying that "The laborer is worthy of his hire."

THE "Cafe Coat Girl" has it about right. Here's what she says in reference to Liberty bonds: "Uncle Sam has educated their children, policed their homes, fought their battles and now the old chap wants to borrow a little of their money with absolute surety of repayment and at a good rate of interest, and no man who can run an automobile, belong to a country club, buy beer, go to the theatre, smoke cigars or attend the movies has any right not to come across and come across prompt."

"ARE YOU EATING SEA FOOD?"—Frankly we eat it whenever we are invited to visit any of our friends whose habitat is near salt water. We also confess that this kind of diet is accountable for the fish stories that occasionally creep into this column. Nothing like being honest.

CIDER is mellow, the pumpkins are prime, and nuts are bestrewing the ground; persimmons are yellow, awaiting the rime—the fall of the year has come 'round.

PRETTY true, isn't it, that when a candidate retires to resume his private practice or business the voters have a good deal to do with it?

No, little one, "spreading it upon the minutes" does not necessarily mean smearing jam on the face of the hall clock.

At least a few who have gone over the top have been tripped by the string in the hand of the small boy spinning it.

Who Will Get the First Prize.

Offers of prizes in money for killing the Kaiser or capturing him alive are noted in dispatches from many places. Cash offers of no small amount are likewise advertised for aviators who drop bombs on Berlin. The latest is posted by W. H. Veno, a wealthy resident of Manchester, England, and the sum is \$5,000.

Your patriotism may be best expressed by buying a Liberty bond.

Training Children.

Do these things for your children, says Leo Tolstoy, if you would properly train them:

Let them do all they can for themselves—carry their own jugs, wash up, arrange their own rooms, clean their boots and clothes, lay the table. Believe me, that unimportant as these things may seem, they are a hundred times more important for your children's happiness than a knowledge of French or of history.

These things train the children to simplicity, to work and to self independence.

If you can add work on the land, if it be but a kitchen garden, that will be well.

Believe me, that without that condition there is no possibility of a moral education, a Christian education or a consciousness of the fact that men are not naturally divided into the classes of masters and slaves, but that they are all brothers and equals.

Sand Dunes in Gascony.

One of the most interesting and remarkable of the many regions for the observation of sand dunes lies between Bordeaux and Bayonne, in Gascony. The sea here throws every year upon the beach, along a line of 100 miles in length, some 5,000,000 cubic yards of sand. The prevailing westerly winds continue picking up the surface particles from the westward slope, whirl them over to the inward slope, where they are again deposited, and the entire ridge by this means alone moves gradually inward. In the course of years there has thus been formed a complex system of dunes, all approximately parallel with the coast and with one another and of all altitudes up to 250 feet. These are marching steadily inward at a rate of from three to six feet a year, whole villages having sometimes been torn down to prevent burial and rebuilt at a distance.

When Ice Covered Europe.

During the long tertiary epoch, when opossums dispersed themselves on the site of Paris and mastodons tramped along the valley of the Thames, the earth was in the throes of mountain making. The Alps, the Himalayas, the Alleghenies, the Andes, attest the power of her activity in those days. At their termination our continents stood greatly higher than they do now, and this aided their glaciation, although it does not fully account for it. But as they became loaded with ice Europe and America gradually and we may venture to say contemporaneously sank. This was inevitable. Owing to the extreme heat and pressure prevailing in its interior the earth is an actually elastic body. Its surface actually bulges in or out with a very slight increase or decrease of the load upon it.

Swapping Horses.

An Indiana man was traveling down the Ohio on a steamer with a mare and two-year-old colt when by a sudden career of the boat all three were tilted into the water. The Hoosier, as he rose puffing and blowing above water, caught hold of the tail of the colt, not having a doubt but that the natural instinct of the animal would carry him safely ashore. The old mare made for the land, but the frightened colt swam lustily down the current with its owner still hanging fast. "Let go of the colt and hang on to the mare!" shouted some of his friends. "Booh!" exclaimed the Hoosier, spouting the water from his mouth. "It's mighty fine telling me to let go the colt, but to a man who can't swim this ain't exactly the time for swapping horses."—Ottawa Citizen.

Parallel Stories.

When Napoleon was a student at Brienne he happened to be asked by one of the examiners the following question: "Supposing you were in an invested town, threatened with starvation, how would you supply yourself with provisions?" "From the enemy," replied the sublieutenant of artillery. And this answer so pleased the examiners that they passed him without further questioning. Now, Napoleon's answer was by no means original, for one of Suvaroff's sergeants obtained promotion from the ranks by giving the very same answer when asked the very same question.

Hot Applications.

As a substitute for hot water bags in ordinary ailments, such as toothache, earache and other minor pains, use common flannel bags made in convenient sizes, with drawstrings. Fill them with hot sand or salt and they are safer than a cheap rubber bottle, just as efficacious and much handier to use. Keep half a dozen ready. They are of great help in time of aches and pains.

Porpoise and Whale.

Whales and porpoises are mammals, like cattle and sheep, and their flesh is "meat," not "fish." In texture and appearance it resembles beef, though the color is darker red, and the flavor is closer to that meat than to any other. It is devoid of all fishy taste.

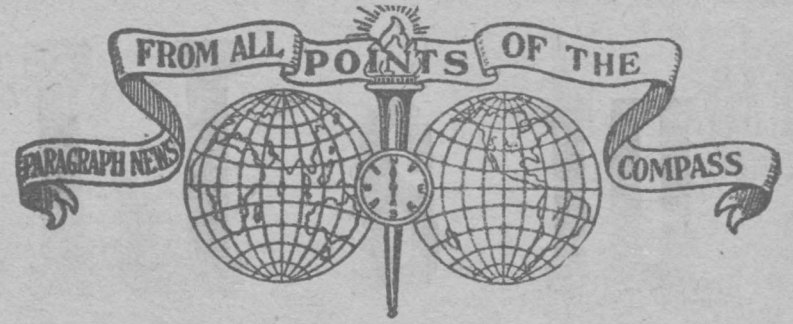
In the Court.

"Now, my good woman, I will take up the subject of your dispute with your husband."
"But you can't take it up, your honor."
"Why can't I, madam?"
"It's the parlor carpet, sir."—Baltimore American.

Death.

Death opens the gate of fame and shuts the gate of envy after it; it unloosens the chain of the captive and puts the bondsman's task into another man's hand.—Sterne.

Virtue is not left to stand alone. He who practices it will have neighbors.—Confucius.



Friday.

Sir Wallace Graham, chief justice of Nova Scotia, died at the age of 69.

Attorney Homer H. Johnson, of Cleveland, accepted the post of coal administrator for Ohio offered him by Federal Coal Administrator Harry A. Garfield.

Mrs. Elizabeth James, mother of United States Senator Ollie M. James, of Kentucky, died after a brief illness.

Dr. Lowell J. Reid, professor of Mathematics at the University of Maine, has resigned to become statistician of exports under Herbert C. Hoover, national food administrator.

Howard W. Selby, of Providence, R. I., was re-elected president of the Vegetable Growers' Association of America.

The vault of the Farmer's Bank at Santa Rosa, Mo., was blown open by robbers who obtained \$3,000 and escaped.

Bird W. Housum, president of a Cleveland merchandise brokerage house has been named assistant to Herbert C. Hoover, United States food administrator.

John Howard Hale, member of the Connecticut Public Utilities Commission one of the foremost horticulturists and peachgrowers in the United States, and former president of the American Pomological Society, died at his home in Glastonbury today.

Grand Dudge Philip Alexander of Wurttemberg, head of the senior line of the Wuttemberg family, died. He was the father of Grand Duke Albrecht, commander-in-chief of the German armies on the southern end of the western front.

Saturday.

The White House, the official residence of the President, today rounds out the first quarter of the second century of its existence. It was on this date, 125 years ago, that the cornerstone of the historic edifice was laid by George Washington, who lived to see the building completed.

Thomas J. Boynton has been appointed United States attorney for the Boston district to succeed George W. Anderson, recently appointed to the Interstate Commerce Commission.

Fire in Westboro, Mass., destroyed four large wooden buildings, two of them factories and damaged nearby houses causing a loss of more than \$200,000. Six firemen were injured by falling walls.

Armed yeggs raced through the heart of Syracuse in real Western fashion, after blowing a safe in the G. F. Backus bank.

Miss Isabel Ely Lord, director of the School of Household Science and Arts of Pratt Institute, Brooklyn, was made chief of the home economic section of the food conservation division of the food administration.

Twenty-six members of the crew of 27 of the steamer New Orleans, wrecked in a storm off the Virginia coast, were brought to port by a vessel which picked them up just after their ship went down.

Grain intended for export and valued at more than \$1,000,000 was destroyed by fire in elevators owned by the New York Dock Company in Brooklyn.

Fire, caused by spontaneous combustion and several loud explosions, destroyed the large plant of the British-American Chemical Company, manufacturers of hospital supplies at College Point, L. I. The damage was estimated at from \$100,000 to \$150,000.

Sunday.

Joseph Thierry, minister of finance in the Ribot cabinet, has been appointed French ambassador to Spain.

President Wilson issued the regulations for the enforcement of the trading with the Enemy Act.

Frederick Henry Sykes, widely known in the United States and Canada as an educator, died suddenly at his home, in Cambridge, Mass.

Seven persons were killed when a train hit an automobile 13 miles outside of Detroit, Mich.

Broad war powers conferred upon the President by the Trading With the Enemy Act were put into operation under an executive order issued tonight delegating the authority under the law to various government departments and to a newly-created War Trade Board.

President Wilson, in behalf of the Liberty Loan, issued tonight a procla-

Aged Patriarch Exiled by Turks.

Information that Elias Howayek, the aged patriarch of the Syrian Christian tribe of Maronites, had been removed from his palace at Mount Lebanon by the Turks and exiled to a destination unknown to his people, was received by Al-Hoda, a Syrian daily newspaper published in New York.

mation setting aside October 24 as Liberty Day and urging the people of the nation to assemble on that day in their respective communities and "pledge to one another and to the Government that represents them the fullest measure of financial support."

Monday.

Don M. Dickinson, Postmaster-General under President Cleveland, died at his home in Trenton, a suburb of Detroit. He was aged 71 years.

Coming out of the West like Lochinvar of old, the Chicago Americans won the world's series baseball championship this afternoon, defeating the New York Nationals, 4 to 2, in the sixth and deciding game of the 1917 diamond classic.

Alfred Polymar, New York, was drowned when a Norwegian steamer was submerged, according to a State Department message today.

An explosion in the nitro starch dry-house at the du Pont Powder Works at Gibbstown, N. J., resulted in the instant death of two men, one missing and one seriously injured.

Approximately 500 American coastwise and ocean ships of 2500 tons or over were commanded today by the Government. Ships on the Great Lakes are not affected. While the Government control became effective today, the ships will continue in the same traffic and under the same plans as heretofore until they receive orders to the contrary.

Mata-Hari, the Dutch Dancer and adventuress, who two months ago was found guilty by a courtmartial on the charge of espionage, was shot at dawn this morning.

Tuesday.

Thousands of cattle and hogs perished in a fire which broke out in the Kansas City stockyards at 2 o'clock this morning and burned until daybreak, destroying 10 acres of cattle pens and hog houses. It is believed the loss will reach millions of dollars.

Col. Austin Beach, for 20 years editor of the Pittsburgh Dispatch, died in his apartments in Pittsburgh. He was aged 60 years.

Wesley M. Owen, who was an associate justice in the Panama Canal Zone during the second administration of President Roosevelt, died suddenly at his home in Bloomington, Ill.

Sheffield, Ala., as a site for one of the nitrate plants for which Congress appropriated \$20,000,000, was announced today by the War Department. The site is on the Tennessee river Mussel Shoals. The plant is to manufacture ammonia and nitric acid.

President Wilson, by proclamation issued today through Secretary of State Lansing, has taken for an ordinance proving ground the territory generally known as Gunpowder Neck and Hall's Crossing in Harford county.

Foreign language newspapers issued after midnight tonight and not licensed by the Postoffice Department under the Trading with the Enemy Act must file with their local postmasters English translations of all articles referring to the Government of any nation at war. Otherwise the publications may not be mailed or distributed in any other way under heavy penalty.

Wednesday.

Edward Augustus Dithmar, for more than 40 years a member of the editorial staff of the Times died in a New York Hospital at the age of 63 years.

Dennis Sheehan, of Brooklyn, was killed and Vance Persons seriously hurt in an explosion on a United States scout patrol vessel off an Atlantic port last night, the Navy Department announced today.

The War Department has given out contracts for 7,000,000 shoes for the Army, calling for an expenditure of \$32,550,000.

Ambassador Jules Jusserand, of France, was elected a member of the American Antiquarian Society during its fifteenth annual meeting in Worcester, Mass.

Five New York National Guardsmen were killed and several others badly hurt in a collision between two electric cars near Spartansburg, S. C.

The Ohio state monument erected on Lookout Mountain, at Chattanooga, Tenn., in commemoration of the part Ohio troops in Hooker's division took in the Battle of Lookout Mountain, was dedicated.

(Continued on page 7.)

The advice, received by mail from Rome, said that Pope Benedict had interceded with the Turkish government on behalf of Howayek. The Maronites comprise the Catholic branch of the Syrian race.

Help to send Hohenzollernism down for the count! A Liberty bond will do it.

EMMITSBURG GRAIN ELEVATOR BOYLE BROS.

—DEALERS IN—
American Stock,
Hog & Poultry Fence all Sizes
Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran,
Chop, Clover and Timothy
Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse
and Cattle Powder, Mary-
land Portland Cement, Terra
Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of

MACHINERY

And Repairs for same.
Coal in all Sizes

Call and get our Prices
before you buy.

BOYLE BROS.
Apr. 2-09

George S. Eyster

LIVERYMAN
AT THE ROWE STABLES
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND
Fine teams for all occasions.
Teams for salesmen and pleasure
parties a specialty.
March 22-1yr.

The New City Hotel,
Frederick, Maryland, is
known to and patronized by
Tourists from all parts of the
country. This hotel makes a
Specialty of Serving Delic-
ious Meals to Auto Parties.
Comfort, Cleanliness and
Good Service, and Consider-
ate Attention to all guests are
the characteristics of the
New City Hotel.

C. B. COX, Manager.
Oct 6-12-1yr.
CITIZENS' NAT. BANK.

THE
CITIZENS' NATIONAL BANK
—OF—
FREDERICK, MD.

CAPITAL
\$100,000

SURPLUS
\$300,000

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- J. D. BAKER, J. H. GAMBRILL, JR.
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July 3 10-1yr.

Are you helping to make this coun-
try prepared?

R. Q. TAYLOR & CO. HATTERS

HATS, CAPS, UMBRELLAS
CANES, MEN'S GLOVES
RAIN COATS, AUTO-
MOBILE RUGS

New Location 18 E. BALTIMORE ST.
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THE OLD RELIABLE Mutual Insurance Company OF FREDERICK COUNTY

ORGANIZED 1843
OFFICE—46 NORTH MARKET ST.
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A. C. MCCARDELL O. C. WAREHIME
President Secretary

SURPLUS \$25,000

NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED

INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY
AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE AT RATES
25 PER CENT. LESS THAN STOCK
COMPANIES CHARGE
A Home Insurance Company for Home Insurers
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THE MANY GOOD POINTS OF OUR

Groceries are known only to cus-
tomers who have bought them
from us for years. They know
they have got the best Teas,
Coffees, Canned Goods, etc., pro-
curable; that they have got un-
equalled value for their money. Prompt
careful service, and satisfaction in every
way. Why not become one of our cus-
tomers? It will pay you.

THE BEST ALWAYS.

F. COLUMBUS KNOTT,

Successor to Besant and Knott,
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THE STAFFORD

Perfect Service.
Finest Location.
Excellent Cuisine.
Liberal Management.
Fireproof Construction.

WASHINGTON PLACE
BALTIMORE,
MD.

Got Something You Want to Sell?

Most people have a piece
of furniture, a farm imple-
ment, or something else
which they have discard-
ed and which they no longer
want.

These things are put in
the attic, or stored away
in the barn, or left lying
about, getting of less and
less value each year.

WHY NOT SELL THEM?

Somebody wants those
very things which have
become of no use to you.
Why not try to find that
somebody by putting a
want advertisement in

THIS NEWSPAPER?

THE KITCHEN CABINET

Forget what others think. The
thing that matters is what you think
yourself and what you believe in,
yourself.

WAYS WITH GREEN PEAS.

If we all do our part in the raising
of foodstuffs, everybody will have
plenty of green
peas.



Peas With Bacon.—Cut a quar-
ter of a pound of
bacon into small
pieces. Cook in a
hot frying pan
with four small
onions sliced, af-
ter five minutes add one tablespoonful
of flour, stir in a cupful of stock, and
boil eight minutes, then add a quart
of shelled peas, cooking with the cover
off the saucepan.

Green Peas Souffle.—Rub two cup-
fuls of green peas (cooked) through a
sieve. Melt two tablespoonfuls of but-
ter in a saucepan and add the puree;
season with salt and pepper and add
the yolks of two eggs, one at a time,
off the fire; add four tablespoonfuls
of white sauce and the stiffly beaten
whites of the eggs. Butter some pa-
per dishes and fill three-quarters full.

Green Pea Soup.—Cook the pods
from a quart of shelled peas until the
pods have lost their color. Reserve
the liquor and cook the peas with four
small peeled onions, which have been
minced and fried in two tablespoonfuls
of butter; add a head of lettuce shred-
ded, a bunch of herbs, thyme, mint,
parsley and a bay leaf tied together;
add a tablespoonful of rice and cook
all together until the vegetables may
be put through a sieve. Add two cup-
fuls of fresh cooked peas and a cup-
ful of rich milk with a pinch of sugar
added. The yolks of two eggs added
just before serving, using care not to
overheat the soup so that the eggs will
curdle.

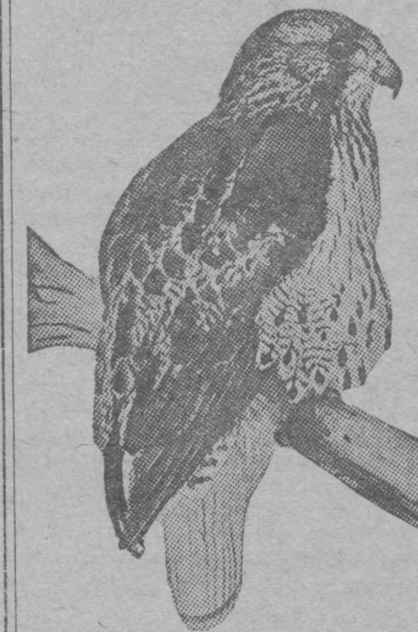
Any leftover fish may make a most
appetizing dish by tossing it lightly in
a saucepan with a little hot fat thor-
oughly heated, then surround with
mashed potatoes and garnish with a
few cooked green peas.

Gypsy Stew.—This is a recipe which
has appeared several times, but is al-
ways one that is liked. Cut bits of
salt pork in small cubes, fry until
brown; add small new onions, new po-
tatoes, and peas with a few new car-
rots; cook in just enough water to
keep them from scorching and add a
quart or less of good rich milk with
seasonings when ready to serve.

Nellie Maxwell

RED-TAILED HAWK

(Buteo borealis)



Length, about two feet. One of our
largest hawks; adults with tail red
dish brown.

Range: Breeds in the United States,
Mexico, Costa Rica, Canada and
Alaska; winters generally in the Unit-
ed States and south to Guatemala.

Habits and economic status: The
red-tailed hawk, or "hen-hawk," as it
is commonly called, is one of the best
known of all our birds of prey, and is
a widely distributed species of great
economic importance. Its habit of sit-
ting on some prominent limb or pole
in the open, or flying with measured
wing beat over prairies and sparsely
wooded areas on the lookout for its
favorite prey, causes it to be noticed
by the most indifferent observer. Al-
though not as omnivorous as the red-
shouldered hawk, it feeds on a variety
of food, as small mammals, snakes,
frogs, insects, birds, crawfish, centi-
pedes, and even carrion. In regions
where rattlesnakes abound it destroys
considerable numbers of the reptiles.
Although it feeds to a certain extent
on poultry and birds, it is nevertheless
entitled to general protection on ac-
count of the insistent warfare it wages
against field mice and other small ro-
dents and insects that are so destruc-
tive to young orchards, nursery stock,
and farm produce. Out of 530 stom-
achs examined, 457, or 85 per cent,
contained the remains of mammals,
pests such as field mice, pine mice,
rabbits, several species of ground
squirrels, pocket gophers, and cotton
rats, and only 62 contained the re-
mains of poultry or game birds.

JUST LIKE A WOMAN.

"You can't beat 'em," sighed the shoe
clerk, looking mournfully at the femi-
nine customer who had just left.

"Who wants to beat 'em?" demanded
the sentimental feminist who had just
entered.

"I do!" answered the shoe clerk sav-
agely. "That one needs one good beat-
ing, take it from me. I just fitted a
shoe on her foot snugly, and I could
see her wince a bit, but she said, 'What
size is that?' And I lied a whole size
and said, 'That is a 3, madam.'"

"Take it away. I wear a No. 2!"
says she.

"It was a 4 you just took off," says
I, telling the truth for once.

"I know it," she explained, "but that
one had stretched terribly!"—Cleve-
land Plain Dealer.

This Way Out!



He—Do let me have the next dance
with you.

She—But you have a partner already.

He—Oh, some awful old fat frump
I can easily lose—dressed like a girl of
twenty—old enough to be your mother.

She—She is my mother.—Pittsburgh
Press.

Bad Luck.

Jack Tumble was an acrobat,
A good one, too, 'tis said,
He'd take his foot, while lying flat,
And gently scratch his head,
But one bad day he broke his leg.
Such luck! It can't be beat!
The times are very hard for Jack;
He can't make both ends meet.
—Yonkers Statesman.

Lots of Secrets.

"John Jiggs, what are you giggling
about?"
"Golly, I just read about a woman
policeman being assigned to do secret
service work!"—Buffalo Express.

Among Our Acquaintances.

Some enemies and friends we make
As life goes gliding by.
We also run across a few
We cannot classify.
—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Selfish Men.



Wife—Some Indian tribes have a vo-
cabulary of but twenty-four words.

Husband—Yes, those Indian men
think only of their own comfort.—Ex-
change.

Sure.

He who courts
And does not wed
Often goes
To court instead.
—Penn State Froth.

Awkward.

"How is your garden?"
"Doing pretty fair."
"Anything peeping out that you plant-
ed?"
"Yes; there was a jug handle the
day the minister called."—Louisville
Courier-Journal.

Parodies.

Mary had a little lamb
In prehistoric times
Which has enabled bards to frame
An endless string of rimes.
—Kansas City Journal.

The Quickest.



The Dame—Little boy, which is the
quickest way to get to the railway sta-
tion?
The Kid—Run, lady.—Philadelphia
Record.

WESTERN MARYLAND COLLEGE WESTMINSTER, MD.

REV. T. H. LEWIS, D. D., LL. D., PRESIDENT

For Young Men and Young Women in Separate Departments

LOCATION unexcelled, 1,000 feet above the sea, in the highlands of Mary-
land. Pure air, pure water, charming scenery. Only an hour's run from
Baltimore.

EQUIPMENT complete. Twenty acre Campus; Modern buildings; comfort-
able living accommodations; Laboratories, Library, Gymnasium, Power and
Heating Plant.

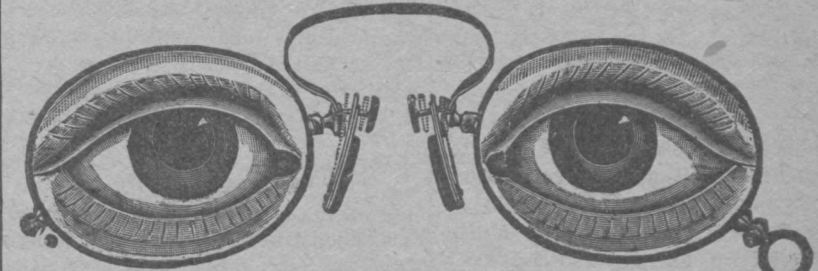
CURRICULUM up to date. Classical, Scientific, Historical and Pedagogi-
cal Courses, leading to A. B. degree. Music, Elocution and Oratory.
Strong Faculty.

PREPARATORY SCHOOL for those not ready for College.

SEND FOR CATALOGUE AND BOOK OF VIEWS.

July 6-3-mo.

C. L. KEFAUVER, Registered Optometrist FREDERICK, MD.



Will be at "SLAGLE HOTEL" in EMMITSBURG, MD.,
SECOND THURSDAY OF EACH MONTH
NEXT VISIT THURSDAY, NOV. 9th

SLIGHTLY USED PIANOS!

Brown & Simpson Upright, \$98.	Knabe—Fine Condition, \$85.
Compton—Price—Like New.	Lehr—Slightly used. Bargain.
Cambridge—almost new, Bargain.	Radle—Excellent, like new.
Chickering—\$19.	Steiff—Good Condition, \$49.
Schencke—Player, Bargain.	Lester—Good as new.

Lowest Factory Prices on all new Pianos. We sell the Famous Lehr, Radle, Werner
Cable-Nelson and others sold for years at Birely's Palace of Music. Organs \$10 up, Vic-
trola Talking Machines. Very Low Prices—Easy Terms. We save you money.
We take all kinds old musical instruments in exchange.

LET US SEND ONE TO YOUR HOME ON FREE TRIAL.

CRAMER'S PALACE OF MUSIC,

FREDERICK, MARYLAND
Factory Representatives Visit Our 5-10 & 25c. Department.
nov. 24-16 Phone 455-3

ENLIST TO-DAY

And become acquainted with our Service.
And get your Commissions from us.
And our Recruiting Station is located on Main Street.
And the Members of our Companies can treat and Retreat
at will.
And our flavors are rich—but not Teutonic.
And we serve our country by serving the people.
And the cantonment to which we refer you is

MATTHEWS.

dec1-1yr.

THE VERY BEST

Fresh and Salt Meats Obtainable

"None Better" can truthfully be applied to every-
thing I offer. Customers who have dealt with me for
years bear out this claim.

Choice Cuts Always On Hand Special Dried Beef And Bologna

JOSEPH E. HOKE

The well-known and reliable store of

THOMAS H. HALLER

is always headquarters for the very best in

Dry Goods Notions, Ladies' Suits, Cloaks and Furnishings.

LIBERAL TERMS ARE OFFERED AND ESPECIAL
BARGAINS

are frequently held where the least amount of money
purchases the greatest values. Our force of salesmen
and saleswomen are courteous and obliging, and are al-
ways anxious to please customers. Nothing is to much
trouble for us to do for our friends, and we earnestly so-
licit a share of your business. Our country friends are
urged to come to see us when they come to town, and
we will do all in our power to make them welcome.

THOMAS H. HALLER,

17-19 North Market St., Frederick, Md.

PERSONALS.

Rev. James Spaulding, O. S. B. of Erie, Pa., Mr. and Mrs. Harry Spaulding and Miss Regina Spaulding, of Littlestown, motored to Emmitsburg on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Hyder, of Westminster spent a few days of this week with friends in Emmitsburg.

Mrs. Charles Wentz, of Baltimore is visiting friends in Emmitsburg.

Miss Josephine Marshall, of Littlestown, is the guest of the Misses Cotilus. Prof. Michael J. Thompson, spent the weekend in Pittsburg.

Messrs. Wetzel and Miller, now stationed at a training camp in Syracuse, N. Y., are spending a ten-day furlough with relatives in Emmitsburg.

Rev. and Mrs. Alder R. Wentz, D. D., Dr. and Mrs. J. E. Musselman, Mr. J. W. Drawbaugh, Mr. P. R. Closer and Mr. C. C. Ricker, of Gettysburg were the guest of the Misses Hoke, on Sunday.

Mr. C. C. Katenborn, Mr. H. A. Howtz, of Gettysburg and Mr. Walter Pepler, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Patterson.

Mr. George Sacks, Mr. R. S. Miller, of Gettysburg, Pa., Mr. and Mrs. William Maxell, of Littlestown, and Miss Janet Cowling, of Ranson, W. Va., spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. S. L. Rowe.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Polly and sons, of Fairfield, Pa., spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Michael Hoke.

Mr. and Mrs. John Musselman, and family, of Gettysburg, were among the visitors in Emmitsburg on Sunday.

Mr. E. M. Grove, Mr. F. G. Robinson, of Gettysburg, Rev. U. S. G. Rupp, D. D., of Frederick were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. G. Meade Patterson.

Miss Belle Rowe entertained, Rev. Luther DeYoe, D. D., of Germantown, Pa., and Miss Annabelle Hartman, of Baltimore, on Sunday.

Mrs. Wiles, of Germantown, Pa., spent Sunday in Emmitsburg.

Mr. Wade Stonesifer, of Gettysburg, spent Sunday with friends in Emmitsburg.

Miss Bernie Deckelmayer, of Govans, Md., and Mrs. George Gormley, of Kansas City, Mo., spent a few days of this week in Emmitsburg.

Mr. C. Edgar Dukehart is spending some with his sister, Mrs. J. Harry Finke, of Baltimore.

Miss Sybil Dorsey, of Thurmont visited relatives and friends in Emmitsburg on Sunday.

Mr. Edgar McCaffery, of Salem, W. Va., spent several days with his aunts, Mrs. Fannie Lambert and Miss Annie Kelly.

Messrs. John Mentzer, John Gelwicks Harry Hopp, J. Mark Harting; Mrs. Robert Annan, Misses Carrie and Eva Rowe, attended the excursion to Baltimore on Saturday.

Miss Mildred Biggs left on Friday for Baltimore where she will enter school.

Rev. Charles Reinwald, D. D., left on Monday for Washington, D. C., where he attended the Lutheran Synod.

Corporal Joseph Topper, of Camp Meade, spent the week end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob L. Topper.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Topper, of Waynesboro, spent Sunday with Mr. Topper's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Topper, of near Emmitsburg.

Mr. K. Y. Pontius, of Admiral, Md. spent the week-end with his family here.

Mr. Clarence Frailey, now stationed at Camp Meade, Admiral, Md., spent a few days with his parent, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar D. Frailey.

Mr. T. F. O'Donoghue, of New York and Newport, R. I., has concluded a visit to his old Professor, T. J. Norris, of Mount St. Mary's.

Mrs. Harry Bowling and Master Francis Sanders returned from a visit to relatives and friends in Waynesboro.

Miss Ruth Topper, returned to Waynesboro, after a few days' visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob L. Topper.

Mrs. Kester Reifsnider is spending a week in Baltimore with Mr. and Mrs. Frank Reifsnider.

Mrs. John Harner has returned from a visit to her sister, Mrs. I. J. Gelwicks, of Hagerstown, and her daughter, Mrs. Ralph Morrison, of Hancock, Md.

Mr. and Mrs. Ham Ohler, Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Olinger, Mr. and Mrs. William Bollinger, Mrs. D. Mort and son Harry, Messrs. Charles and Percy Bollinger attended the Frederick fair on Wednesday.

Misses Mary A. Eckenrode and Rose M. Hopp spent Thursday in Frederick. Mr. William Gamble, of Philadelphia is visiting friends in Emmitsburg.

Many Gifts For Draftees.

More than five hundred magazines and about one hundred packages containing blankets, confectionery, fruit, cake and other acceptable gifts were received at the office of Dr. Charles H. Conley, in Frederick Saturday for the Frederick city and county draft boys and were taken to Camp Meade by Captain Conley.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

Emmitsburgians Attend County Fair.
Quite a number of Emmitsburgians attended the Frederick Fair, held in Frederick, during this week.

Temperature During The Week.

The maximum temperature for this week was sixty-nine degrees on Tuesday and the minimum temperature was forty-eight degrees on Wednesday.

An Enormous Vegetable.

A "Buster Brown" radish measuring 36 inches in length was presented to the Chronicle by Master Eichelberger Welty. It is a double radish, red in color and weighs 5 1/2 pounds.

Property Transferred.

This week property in the country was deeded as follows: Rt. Rev. John G. and Clara A. Murray to Joseph E. J. and Jennie Eyer real estate in county \$4,500.

An Ancient Lantern.

A rare wedge shaped lantern, of unique construction and very old vintage was the gift this week to the Chronicle Museum of Mr. J. Thomas Gelwicks.

A Tremendous Stalk of Corn.

A very large stalk of corn eleven feet tall and bearing three large ears, was present to the Chronicle Office during the week. The corn was grown on a farm near Emmitsburg.

Mr. Stonesifer Operated Upon.

Mr. Wade Stonesifer, of Emmitsburg a student at the Gettysburg College was taken to the Frederick City Hospital on Wednesday where he was operated upon for acute appendicitis.

A Relic Of Days Gone By.

Mr. Holland Weant presented to the Chronicle Museum last week an old-time, hand-made cooper's hammer, a relic of the days when nearly every community furnished its own hand-made mulberry barrels.

Soldiers In An Altercation.

On Monday night several soldiers from the Gettysburg camp got into an altercation which developed into a free for all gash fight and resulted in smashed craniums, decorated faces and slit ears.

Work Commenced On Frederick Street.

On Saturday morning, the Potomac Engineering and Contracting Company who have been working on the road from Taneytown to Emmitsburg, started the worked of grading on Frederick street previous to laying the concrete surface. A large number of men are employed and the work will be rushed as fast as possible.

Aged Lady Celebrates Birthday.

Mrs. Sarah Rowe celebrated her eighty-fifth birthday on Sunday, October 13, and received the congratulations of a large number of relatives and friends. Despite her age Mrs. Rowe is in remarkably good health and is very active. The whole community join in wishing her many more happy birthdays.

Honor For Emmitsburg Boy.

Frederick county men are winning their spurs at the Camp Meade training camp, at Admiral Md., by lots of hard work. Ten countians were included in the list of promotions as sergeants and corporals, announced Saturday by officials at Camp Meade. Among the list the name of William Clay Shuff, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. F. Shuff appears to be raised to the rank Corporal.

Charged With Stealing Blanket.

A soldier from the Gettysburg camp was arrested on Tuesday night charged with stealing an auto robe from a car standing on West Main street. Squire Stokes sent him to the Frederick jail.

Cursing and swearing on the street was the charge against another soldier from Gettysburg. He was released on paying a fine of \$6.80.

Former Emmitsburgian A Good Marksman.

According to announcement from the Officers' Reserve Training Camp at Fort Myer, Virginia, there are number of very fine marksmen in the Fifth Company, this unite hopes to capture most of the honors. Among the Maryland men who are looked to for good scores is: John L. Day, former coach at Mount St. Mary's College.

Need 10,000 Stenographers.

The United States Civil Service Commission in Washington has sent out a call to enlist 10,000 typewriters and stenographers, who are urgently needed for carrying on the war work.

Since the French Revolution Liberty, Equality, Fraternity, has been the ideal of France. Liberty bonds can help America to realize that ideal.

CHURCH NEWS

Regular services in the Emmitsburg Churches are as follows:

CATHOLIC

Mass, Sunday 7, 8 30 and 10 a. m. Vespers, Sunday 7:30 p. m. Mass, week day, 6 and 7 A. M.

ST. ANTHONY'S

Mass, Sunday at 7 and 10 a. m. Week day Masses 6 and 7 a. m. Catechism, 9 a. m. Vespers, 4 p. m.

REFORMED

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:00 p. m. Sunday School, 9:30 a. m. Service Wednesday evening at 7:30.

PRESBYTERIAN

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday School, 9:30 a. m. Christian Endeavor, 7:00 p. m. Wednesday Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

LUTHERAN

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7 p. m. Sunday School, 9:00 a. m. Junior Christian Endeavor, 1:45 p. m. Senior " " 6:45 p. m. Wednesday, Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m. Saturday, Catechetical instruction 2 p. m.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL

Sunday School, 1:30 p. m. Service, 2:30 p. m. Epworth League, 6:30 p. m. Vesper Service, Thursday, 7:30 p. m. TOM'S CREEK M. E. CHURCH Sunday School, 9 a. m. Preaching, 10:30 a. m.

FIFTY-SEVENTH ANNUAL EXHIBIT OF FREDERICK FAIR

Every Department Filled.—\$10,000 In Prizes Was Distributed.—\$5,200 in Race Purses.

Tuesday morning found every thing in readiness for the fifty seventh annual exhibit of the Frederick Fair. Live stock and poultry departments were both filled. Some of the best registered cattle that have ever been exhibited in Frederick competed for the prizes. Entries in the household, art, farm and garden departments were also large.

Ten thousand dollars, including race purses amounting to \$5,200 were distributed to prizewinners. In addition a large number of special prizes offered by merchants and business men were awarded. Special prizes amounting to \$500 were awarded in two divisions to boys for hogs. One hundred and fifty dollars in prizes was given under the direction of County Farm Agent, P. A. Hauser.

The midway extending from the extreme west end of the grounds to the main buildings was crowded with sidewalks and eating booths. No gamblers were allowed.

The judges for the prizes in the different departments were men from the Department of Agriculture, Washington, Maryland State College, College Park and business men and women from different parts of the state and county.

Maryland Drafted Men Transferred.

The first of the drafted men from Camp Meade who have been assigned to training at Camp Gordon arrived in Atlanta, Wednesday. The first arrivals are all Marylanders and owing to the fact that they have already been examined and equipped there was little of the regular routine for them to follow when they were marched into the reception posts. They were assigned to their different companies and started work as if they had been in Atlanta from the beginning of their training.

Those from Emmitsburg, members of Company I who have been removed to Camp Gordon are: Martin L. Hahn, Clarence M. Baumgardner, Joseph W. Kreitz, Morris H. Moser, Guy A. Knott.

Mrs. Smith Recommends Chamberlain's Tablets.

"I have had more or less stomach trouble for eight or ten years," writes Mrs. G. H. Smith, Brewerton, N. Y. "When suffering from attacks of indigestion and heaviness after eating, one or two of Chamberlain's Tablets have always relieved me. I have also found them a pleasant laxative." These tablets tone up the stomach and enable it to perform its functions naturally. If you are troubled with indigestion give them a trial, get well and stay well. **Advertisement. Oct. 5-1-mo.

Delightful Surprise Dance.

A delightful surprise dance was given on Thursday evening, October 11, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Slagle in honor of the family. Besides dancing, card playing and various games were indulged in. The music was furnished by the twin Gillean brothers.

Nearly one hundred and fifty guests were present from Fairfield, Emmitsburg, Zora, Gettysburg, McSherrystown, Altoona, Rocky Ridge, Motters' and Thurmont.

NEW MAIL SCHEDULE.

Mail out 7.50 A. M. " " 4.20 P. M. Mail in 9.05 A. M. " " 11.55 A. M. " " 7.05 P. M.

oct 19-2ts.

Do you think more of your dollars than you do of your sons? The boys are "at the front." The sooner you subscribe to the Liberty loan, (make an investment for them and yourself) the sooner the boys will return.

WAR CAMP FUND PROGRESSING

Letter Of Appreciation For Generous Contribution.

The following letter may be of interest to the people in general as well as the members of the local Council Knights of Columbus:

Knights of Columbus, New Haven, Conn., Sept. 22, 1917, H. F. Burkhart, District Deputy, Frederick, Md.

Dear Sir and Brother—I have for acknowledgement the receipt of your letter dated Sept. 17, 1917, and for the substantial sum of \$525, transmitted by you, I desire to extend my cordial appreciation and thanks. This brings the amount received through St. John's Council No. 1622, Frederick, Md., to \$1,525.00 and the total for the Councils in your District to \$2,534.25.

The thoroughness with which the campaign has been handled has been commended on previous occasions, and for the wonderful success achieved I desire to offer my cordial congratulations. May I not also, through you, extend my very sincere thanks to the officers and members of the Councils in your District, and to the clergy and the good Catholic people of the parishes in your District, who have so promptly and generously contributed to the War Camp Fund. The results indicate that all have at heart the real import of the work in which we are engaged for our soldiers and sailors.

We wish it were possible for this office to send an individual acknowledgment to each contributor to this fund, but all will recognize that with an order of nearly 400,000 members to handle and the immense work necessary to get this great War Camp work under way as quickly as possible, the individual acknowledgment of the thousands of contributions is a matter of utter impossibility. Therefore to such contributors in your District as it is at all possible for you to do so, I request that you extend my cordial appreciation and sincere thanks for their interest, co-operation and support in the work for our soldiers and sailors.

Deeply appreciating the valued assistance in this work that means so much for the conservation of the manhood of our country, and with kindest personal regards, I am, Sincerely and fraternally yours, (Signed) WM. J. MCGINLEY, Supreme Secretary.

Maryland Synod Meets In Washington.

Without a dissenting voice, the Maryland Lutheran Synod, in session in Washington, ratified the movement for the union of the three big Lutheran Church organizations in the United States—the General Council, the General Synod and the United Synod in the South—and thereby disposed of one of the questions which has been agitating Lutherans.

The synod also ratified another resolution, contained in the report of the General Synod, proclaiming the loyalty of the American Lutherans and commending the course of the Administration in the world war. Shortly thereafter the synod authorized the subscription to a \$1,000 Liberty bond.

Pass System Ended At Camp Meade.

The system of passes for visitors at Camp Meade was abolished by an order from divisional headquarters. Anyone may visit the soldiers at the camp, no passes are required, but the visits must be confined to Wednesday and Saturday afternoons and Sundays. So great was the demand for passes for relatives and friends of the soldiers that it was found impracticable to issue passes for all of them. On the days mentioned the camp will be thrown open to visitors, but they will not be admitted on other days.

WATCH

for posters with regard to play in St Euphemia's Hall under auspices of Knights of Columbus. adv

"War is hell;" our boys are in the war. A Liberty bond will aid in getting them out. Don't You want to help them?

Between "Retreat and Taps"

Your soldier boy will sometimes miss the letter from home.

Of course he knows YOU are busy doing your bit for the cause and, soldier-like, will not complain.

Why not send him THE CHRONICLE to reinforce your letters during the off duty hours?

St. Euphemia's School Children Give Entertainment.

Before a large and appreciative audience the pupils of St. Euphemia's School, under the supervision of the Sisters of Charity, gave a very appropriate entertainment on Tuesday afternoon in honor of Christopher Columbus. The stage and hall were decorated in the national colors, ferns and cut flowers, and presented a beautiful spectacle.

The program was well rendered even from the smallest child to the largest member participating. The dramatic numbers were highly commendable and received rounds of applause. The musical selections were well rendered and also deserve special mention. The program was as follows:

Chorus, Angels Silently Glide; "Peace Be Still," Third and Fourth Grades; Piano Solo, Miss Dorothy Roddy; St. Euphemia's Patriots, Fifth and Sixth Grades; The Missing Rose, Miss Mazie Zurgable; Instrumental Selection, Misses Rider and Welty; Columbia, My Country, Chorus.

Astor Home Offered To Government.

Ferncliffe, the \$8,000,000 country home of Vincent Astor at Rhinecliff, overlooking the Hudson river, is to be converted temporarily by the War Department into a hospital for convalescent American soldiers who may be wounded in France.

Vincent Astor, who inherited the estate from his father, Col. John Jacob Astor, offered it to the Government for this purpose, and it has been inspected and approved by the Sanitary Corps of the Army Medical Department.

WANTED

LABORERS AND TEAMS.

Men \$2.50 Per Day—

Team \$7.00 Per Day

Office at Shuff Bldg. Open 7 to 8 P. M.

POTOMAC ENG. & CONT. CO.

apr. 6 tf. Emmitsburg, Md.

NOTICE TO HOUSEKEEPERS.

I have now in stock a complete line of the newest fall samples of wall paper. Prices better than ever and would be glad to have you see my stock before buying elsewhere.

M. S. HARDMAN,

C. & P. Phone 62F2 Emmitsburg, Md. aug 10-tf.

EXCURSION TO BALTIMORE

from Smithsboro over W. M. Railroad Saturday, October 27, 1917 by D. J. C. Cornet Band. See schedule later. oct 5-4ts.

BY ORDER OF BAND.

FAIRM FOR SALE.

Situated two miles Southeast of Emmitsburg on the Bruceville road. At the same place one fine colt for sale. For further particulars apply to St. MRS. MARGARET E. RENTZELL.

"Meet Me At The Fountain."

At the soda fountain in the Progressive Pharmacy—C. J. Rowe & Co. Ice cream Soda—all flavors, delicious Sundae, Coca-Cola and many special beverages.

THE PROGRESSIVE PHARMACY C. J. ROWE, & CO.

FARMERS!

Go to J. Thos. Gelwicks' for Cedar Picket Fence and U. S. Poultry Fence—the best on the market. Jne 29tf.

Apple-Butter For Sale.

Eighty cents a crock (gallon) or 75c. in quantity. ALVEY SHORB, oct 6-tf Emmitsburg, Md.

FOR SALE.

Six horse-power, Quincy gasoline engine. Perfect Condition. Apply to CHRONICLE OFFICE.

"Every cent of money loaned to the Government will mean a drop of American blood saved."—Lend some of YOURS today; buy a Liberty bond.

PRINTERS' INK

HAS been responsible for thousands of business successes throughout the country. Everybody in town may know you but they don't know what you have to sell.

Advertising Will Help You

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

EYE, EAR, THROAT DISEASES.

DR. E. G. BAUERSFELD. Glasses fitted at reasonable prices, Phone 52. W. Main St. Thurmont, Md. oct. 26 6mo.

E. R. MILLER, M. D. Specialist Eye, Ear, Nose, Throat Frederick, Md., Cor. Market & Ch. Sts. Hours.—1 30 to 5 00 P. M. Phone 759. nov 17 16 1 yr.

CHOICE MEATS

H. M. GILLELAN Everything in the AND SON Meat Line. Lamb and Veal in Season. Prompt attention. Polite service. West Main Street, Emmitsburg, Md. july 17-14

AUTOS FOR HIRE

F. R. LONG Clean car, moderate charges, prompt and courteous service, Day or Night. Careful Driver. C & P. Phone. EMMITSBURG, MD. sept. 7-19r.

MONDORFF Well-equipped Cars. Careful AND ful Chauffeurs. Gasoline BENTZEL and Auto Supplies. Place Always Open. NEW HOTEL SLAGLE GARAGE, West Main St., Emmitsburg, Md. july 17-14

DRUGS AND PRESCRIPTIONS

WILLIAMSON'S Everyone knows the DRUG STORE necessity of pure drugs and accuracy in compounding prescriptions. You can count on both these necessities if you take or send your orders to Williamson's 40 N. MARKET STREET, FREDERICK, MARYLAND. Phone 68 aug 7 ly

Notary Public

J. Ward Kerrigan IN THE Emmitsburg Savings Bank

EDWARD HARTING EMMITSBURG, MD.

Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Etc. FIRST-CLASS WORKMANSHIP 6-3m ALL WORK WARRANTED.

DEALER IN—

M. F. SHUFF, Furniture of all Kinds FUNERAL DIRECTOR AND EMBALMER

W. MAIN STREET, Emmitsburg, Maryland

GUY K. MOTTER

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW Will be in Emmitsburg on Tuesday of each week from 11 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at Emmitsburg Savings Bank. Frederick office tel. no. 780. June 3-10-tf

Dr. J. A. W. Matthews, V.S.

EMMITSBURG, MD. PHONE 26 3 8-13

Patterson Bros'.

Dealers in Live Stock Weekly Bulletin

PRICES PAID FOR:

Fresh Cows..... \$40@\$90 Steers 8@9½ Bulls 6@8½ Hogs, Straight..... 16@17c. Hogs, Rough..... 12@15c. Calves..... 11@12c.

(25c. extra for delivering.)

STATE CONDENSED.
(Continued from page 1.)

The actual amount of fines collected last week amounted to \$1,600.

Army engineers began operations on Monday on the government proving grounds in lower Hartford county.

Fire that was discovered in the hold of a British steamer loaded with oil and munitions was extinguished early Monday morning after the ship docked in Lower Canton. The vessel, which is of 4,923 tons gross register, with her cargo, is valued at \$2,000,000.

On Tuesday the following postmasters were appointed in different parts of Maryland: Barnick, Talbot county, Charles L. Faulkner; River Springs, St. Mary's County, Mrs. Jennie S. Blackstone.

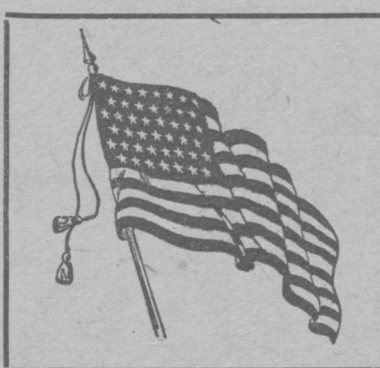
James Bond, one of the staunchest Democrats of the old school of Maryland Democrats, died suddenly Tuesday night at his home in Baltimore.

Annapolis will soon have a monster wireless station, equally as powerful as the famous federal tower at Arlington. The new station will rank among the most powerful in the world and will be a connecting link in the system of coast-wise communication being provided by the government.

Selecting Seed Corn.

The time to insure good seed corn, which means seed of at least 98 per cent. germinability and also seed of inherent quality, is right now. Ears selected should be from stalks of medium height of the variety, and should be growing where the soil is no richer than in other parts of the field. The stalks should be situated in an area of uniform stand. In other words, ears should be selected from stalks that are good because of better breeding and not because of advantage of soil or position. They are stalks that have made good in a greater measure under the same conditions than other stalks. The ears should point downward when mature. This is made possible by longer shanks. A downward pointed ear sheds water and dries out quicker than one upright. The stalks should have short joints. This means more leaves, and since the leaves are the "factory" where plant food is manufactured, the greater the leaf surface the larger the plant's capacity to manufacture plant food. Like wise a large root system is desirable in order that greater amounts of plant food may be taken in. The "brace" roots should be prominent for these serve as support to the stalk.

"Newspaper advertising is the most potent of all."



The War
From Day to Day
IN
Paragraph Form

The Rockefeller Foundation announced Friday that it had appropriated an additional \$150,000 for work at American Army cantonments by the Playground and Recreation Association of America. The appropriation will be used entirely in this country.

Count Karl von Luxburg, the former German minister to Argentina, after having been handed his passports disappeared from Buenos Aires, and arrived Friday at the detention camp on the Island of Martingarcia.

On Friday Vice Admiral von Capelle, German minister of marine, was forced to resign.

Ninety-six men from the United States Coast Artillery at Sandy Hook and Fort Hamilton, N. Y., arrived at Camp Lee, Va., Friday morning, making the second contingent from this command to arrive at the camp within two days.

Again the German Reichstag has adjourned leaving the peace situation "up in the air." The biggest sensation of the whole session was the announcement of Admiral Cappelle, German minister of marine, that a "revolutionary" mutiny had broken out in the navy and dispatches from Berlin Friday stated that the government had purposely held back news of the uprising until the psychological moment in order to strengthen the position of Dr. George Michaelis, the imperial chancellor.

The prediction that the exigencies of the war may force Government ownership of American railroads in "the surprisingly near future" was made in a statement issued Saturday by the Conference Committee on National Preparedness. "Not only is ship tonnage inadequate to the war's demand," says the statement, but the whole transportation system of America is bending, and may break under the strain of our first year at war.

Sir John Simon former Attorney General of London was given a commission in the army and has joined the British forces in France.

The National Guard, now federalized, will be brought up to full war strength at once. The War Department Saturday ordered approximately 30,000 transfers of men from the new National Army to fill vacancies in the guard. Before the movement is complete 50,000 Nationals will be affected and the Guard will have been made ready for early service "over there."

The second Liberty Loan campaign Monday entered its closing two weeks with a "Paul Revere" from President Wilson for a full \$5,000,000,000 response that will echo throughout Germany as an index of American victory.

The Government aeroplane station and aviation school at Cape May, N. J., formally was opened Monday. Seventy-five students are there for instruction.

Major Charles H. Mayo, of Rochester, Minn., one of the eminent surgeons who volunteered his services to the country shortly after the entrance of this nation in the war, has been relieved of active duty in the surgeon general's office, the War Department announced Monday. He is now subject to call when his services are again needed.

Resolutions urging the War Department to promote Brigadier General C. C. Ballou to major general and place him in supreme command of the division of colored soldiers to be raised were received by Secretary of War Baker Monday.

NO REASON FOR IT

You Are Shown A Way Out.

There can be no reason why any reader of this who suffers the tortures of an aching back, the annoyance of urinary disorders, the pains and dangers of kidney ills will fail to heed the word of a resident of this locality who has found relief. The following is convincing proof of merit.

Geo. C. Boyer, machinist, 242 E. Patrick St., Frederick, Md., says: "I had terrible pains across my back and the attacks were so bad I could hardly move. The skin beneath my eyes was puffed up and my kidneys acted irregularly. One of my relatives, who had used Doan's Kidney Pills, recommended them to me and I got a box. They helped me from the first and I used about four boxes. Now, I am not troubled by my kidneys at all."

Price 60c, at all dealers. Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy—get Doan's Kidney Pills—the same that Mr. Boyer had, Foster-Milburn Co., Mfrs., Buffalo, N. Y.

FROM ALL POINTS OF COMPASS.
(Continued from page 4.)

Thursday.

Gen. Benjamin Hill was appointed Secretary of War in the Mexican Cabinet.

Mrs. Thomas Fortune Ryan, perhaps one of the most generous benefactors of Catholic institutions in America died at her home in Suffern, New York.

day from the Iowa State Negro Bar Association.

More than 600 colored men who have been undergoing special instruction at the Fort Des Moines training camp, of which General Ballou was commandant, were given commissions as captains and first and second lieutenants Monday.

Typhoid fever and other communicable diseases practically have been eliminated from the Navy by modern preventive methods, Surgeon General Braisted reported to Secretary Daniels Monday.

A letter from Theodore Roosevelt endorsing the proposal to register all men between the ages of 19 and 31 for military training, as a permanent policy, was made public Monday by the National Association for Universal Military training.

Reports to the Postmaster General on Monday indicate there has been a steady improvement in the postal service at the military camps and cantonments, the only hindrance to the prompt delivery being due to improper addresses and careless wrapping.

Brig.-Gen. Theodore A. Bingham, U. S. A. (retired), former Police Commissioner of New York city, was Tuesday recalled to active service and assigned to command the Second engineering district, with headquarters in New York.

Two German aliens who escaped in a boat from a detention camp on Angel Island, in San Francisco Bay early Tuesday were captured within a few hours after their disappearance. The men, officers of seized merchant vessels, were returned to Angel Island. They were Capt. C. Brauch and Lorenzo Lau, an engineer.

William J. Dunbar, reported to have held the rank of ensign in the United States Navy and to have been in command of a submarine chaser, was interned Tuesday on Ellis Island as an enemy alien.

The War Department has begun to go into the records of officers of the army who have had German affiliations, and it is expected that some of those in the Reserve Corps whose sympathies are believed to have been strongly with Germany will be dropped from the rolls. Under the law this may be done without other action than a direction by the President.

The first man killed on an American ship of war since the Spanish War has been sacrificed to a German U boat. The Navy Department Wednesday announced that an American destroyer was torpedoed in European waters, one killed and five slightly wounded. The vessel was not sunk and has since made port.

Adjt.-General Henry M. Warfield, announced Wednesday that Gen. Clinton L. Riggs has been named commander of the new State Guard now being formed to take the place of the National Guard organizations called into the Federal service and now absorbed in to the regular army.

Secretary Daniels has appointed 950 enlisted men of the navy as temporary warrant officers for the war. Promotions of all but 42 date from September 24 and the others from October 15.

Federal agents have stated a second round-up of enemy aliens in New York. Seventeen were arrested Thursday. It is believed the federal dragnet will include many others coming under the enemy alien clause.

Sour Stomach.

Eat slowly, masticate your food thoroughly, abstain from meat for a few days and in most cases the sour stomach will disappear. If it does not, take one of Chamberlain's Tablets immediately after supper. Red meats are most likely to cause sour stomach and you may find it best to cut them out.

**Advertisement. Oct. 5-1 mo

White Sox Won World's Series.

The Chicago White Sox won the World's Series from John McGraw's New York Giants at the Polo Grounds on Monday by the score of 4-2.

It was Urban Faber who pitched the westerners to the series and the sorrel top twirler of the Sox deserves much credit. On four different occasions did he face McGraw's men, and he was just good enough to stand up under the strain.

"Rube" Benton, who baffled the Sox in the third game of the series was sent to the rubber for the Giants, but poor "Rube" failed to do the come back stunt. He sailed along nicely until the fourth inning when the Sox batsmen took to his southpaw slants, the same as a duck takes to the water, and drove in three runs. This was the last of Benton and "Pol" Perritt was sent to the rescue, but it was too late, the Sox had already won both the game and the championship of the world.

GRACEHAM

Mr. and Mrs. George Zentz and two children spent Sunday evening with Mr. Adam Zentz and family.

Mr. Calvin Troxell and two sisters Bertie and Beulah spent Sunday at Camp Meade visiting their brother, Charles Troxell.

Mr. and Mrs. William Morrison and son Johnson, of Baltimore spent Sunday with Jacob Martin and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Marshall of Emmitsburg spent Sunday with their son, Mr. Thomas Marshall and family.

On Sunday there will be Communion Services at Apple's church.

Miss Mary Oertu spent a few days with Miss Ella Weller.

Mrs. Florence Knott and children of Keymar, are visiting her mother, Mrs. Emma Dubel.

Quite a number of people from this place attended the excursion to Baltimore on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Pittenger, Mrs. Charles Boller and Mrs. Wm. Cramer spent Sunday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Charles Troxell.

Mr. Herbert Colliflower and family, of near Frederick, spent Saturday evening with his mother, Mrs. Mattie Colliflower.

Mr. Herbert Colliflower and family, of near Frederick, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. John Bentzel.

Miss Belva Colliflower returned home Sunday after a visit with her brother, Mrs. Herbert Colliflower, of near Frederick.

Mr. Nicodemus is having his warehouse repainted, the work is being done by Mr. Joseph Fisher.

Mr. George Fox and family visited Mr. Jesse Fox and family Sunday, near Creagerstown.

Mrs. Agnes Colliflower is spending sometime with her daughter, Mrs. Newton Six and family near Keymar.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Wetzel and child, of Emmitsburg, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Howard Colliflower.

Mr. Lester Fisher and family, visited his sister, Mrs. Wisley Dubel and family, Sunday.

Chamberlain's Cough Remedy The Most Reliable.

After many years' experience in the use of it and other cough medicines, there are many who prefer Chamberlain's to any other. Mrs. A. C. Kirstein, Greenville, Ill., writes, "Chamberlain's Cough Remedy has been used in my mother's home and mine for years, and we always found it a quick cure for colds and bronchial troubles. We find it to be the most reliable cough medicine we have used."

**Advertisement. Oct. 5-1 mo.

NEWS FROM THE TRACT

Mr. and Mrs. I. J. Ohler, of Emmitsburg, Mrs. I. B. McCleary, of Waynesboro, Dr. and Mrs. G. W. Rupp, of Keyville, Md., Mr. Ralph Doble, visited Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Shorb during the week.

Mrs. Joseph Hoke and daughters of Emmitsburg spent Sunday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Eyer.

Mrs. John Eyer, Jr., who has been on the sick list for some time is much improved and able to be about.

Mr. and Mrs. Stevans, of Texas are spending sometime with Mr. Elbert Dicken.

Mrs. John Overholtzer spent Saturday and Sunday in Emmitsburg.

Messrs Elmer Warren and Arlie Dicken spent Sunday with friends in Waynesboro.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Hoover and family, Mr. and Mrs. Alvie Diffendall and family, of Waynesboro spent Saturday with Mr. and Mrs. George Warren.

Mr. Wetzel, of Gettysburg visited Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Kugler on Saturday.

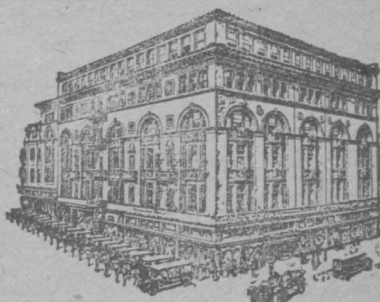
Messrs Charles Overholtzer and Elmer Warren made a business trip to Gettysburg on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Warren entertained Mr. and Mrs. Charles Reagar and son Norman on Sunday.

You have faith in prayer. You are praying for the safe return of the boys "at the front." But "faith without works is dead." Do YOUR part first—invest in a Liberty bond.

Men in Training
Fighting isn't the only duty of a soldier, and exposure to bullets is not as serious as exposure to all kinds of weather and dampness. Rheumatic aches; sore and stiff muscles; strains and sprains; chilblains and neuralgia, all are enemies of the soldier, and the relief for all these pains and aches is Sloan's Liniment. Clean and convenient to carry or use; does not stain, and penetrates without rubbing. Generous sized bottles, at all druggists, 25c., 50c., \$1.00.

Sloan's Liniment
KILLS PAIN



Hochschild
Kohn
& Company

Howard & Lexington Sts.
Baltimore

The Store That
Serves You Best

The Hochschild, Kohn & Co. Store was founded in 1897. It began with a plain announcement of its policy and its intentions.

A clear contract was made—is still made, and will always be made—with every customer. This is the contract—it is printed on the back of every salescheck:

OUR SYSTEM

Reliable goods only, at uniformly right prices. For all articles returned, if uninjured, and within reasonable time, we shall willingly refund money.

Baltimore's Best Store is the store of progress. It is not ideal, but it is striving to be.

Its aim is to please—to satisfy; and it never loses sight of the mark. It is the accepted and avowed shopping place of a great many people—in Baltimore, throughout Maryland, and in almost every other State in the Union.

Hochschild, Kohn & Co.

Baltimore, Md.

DR. FAHRNEY
HAGERSTOWN, MD.
DIAGNOSTICIAN

Only chronic diseases. Send me your name and address and I will send you a mailing case and question blank. Don't use dope for chronic troubles, get cured. It is a satisfaction to know what the cause is. CONSULTATION FREE.

YOUR
PRINTING

Is
A Valuable Asset
of Your Business

We Help Our Customers to Success
With Presentable
Profitable

PUBLICITY

No Change In The Business.

Although the head of the firm, C. G. Frailey, will be absent for some time in the service of the U. S., patrons are herewith advised that

The Business of C. G. Frailey & Co. Will Continue Exactly as Heretofore.

The high standard of the firm will be maintained, and the public is assured of a continuance of the prompt and efficient service that has always been the policy of

C. G. FRAILEY & CO.

See Our New

Line of

OVERCOATS

From \$5 Up

C. F. ROTERING
CLOTHIER

West Main Street, EMMITSBURG, MD.



A Bank Account Is the Gibraltar of the Home!

If you are a man of family you must have a bank account. A BANK ACCOUNT IS THE BULWARK, THE GIBRALTAR, OF YOUR HOME. It protects you in time of need. It gives you a feeling of independence. It strengthens you.

It Is a Consolation to Your Wife to Your Children

We Pay 4% On Time Deposits
ANNAN, HORNER & CO., Bankers.
ESTABLISHED IN 1882

Oct 8-1917

Send us your broken Watches
Clocks and Jewelry and let us put
them in good order.
We guarantee all of our work.

MCCLEERY'S
JEWELRY STORE
48 North Market St., Next to "The News,"
P. O. Box 7. FREDERICK, MD. Phone 705.

Important Notice

The Baltimore and Ohio R. R. also the Hagerstown and Frederick R. R. place the inspection of their employees' watches in our hands. This alone assures you we are equipped to do expert watch repairing.

Bring us your watches, clocks and jewelry for repairing and we guarantee they will be put in first class condition.

MALONE'S JEWELRY STORE,
35 North Market St. FREDERICK, MD.
PHONE 969
P. O. Box 216. Successor to H. S. LANDIS.
1-15-17

HOT WATER FRUIT AND VEGETABLE DRYER



This is the cheapest, simplest, most durable and effective dryer for domestic use that has ever been invented. It requires very little space and is used on top of a range or stove when not used for cooking, and when it is removed from the range to make room for cooking it still continues to dry on account of the hot water, which requires some time to cool.

This dryer is especially adapted to drying sweet corn and with very little attention can be dried off twice in one day. There is absolutely no burning or scorching which is one of the essential features of a dryer. It has a dry surface of 18 by 26 in. and weighs six pounds. PRICE \$2 50.

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OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

List of Those Who Hold Office in City and County, Elective and Appointive.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Circuit Court—Chief Judge, Hammond Urner; Associate Judges, Glenn H. Worthington and Edward C. Peter. Court meets at Frederick City, first Monday in February and September, for Grand Jury Terms, December, petit jury term; May, non-jury term.

Clerk of the Circuit Court—Eli G. Haugh. Deputies, I. N. Loy, M. N. Nusz, John H. Martz, E. N. Norris, Melvin F. Shepley.

Register of Wills—Albert M. Patterson. Deputies, Edward A. Toms, John Horner, Reno S. Crum.

Orphans' Court—Charles H. Butts, Chief Judge, George Ed. Smith, John L. S. Aldridge. Orphans' Court meets every Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of each week.

County Treasurer—Roger G. Harley. Deputy County Treasurer—Charles R. Harper.

County Commissioners—Frank M. Stevens, President; John W. Humm, T. N. Mohler, Harry B. Witter, George C. Huffer, H. L. Gaver, Clerk. D. Princeton Buckey, Attorney.

Tax Assessor—Alfred W. Gaver. School Commissioners—W. C. Johnson, president; A. W. Nicodemus, William P. Morsell, Oscar B. Coblenz.

Secretary, Treasurer and Superintendent—G. Lloyd Palmer, Assistant Superintendent, Franklin Harshman. Clerk to Board, E. R. Stockman.

State's Attorney—Aaron R. Anders.

Sheriff—William C. Roderick. Office deputy, William O. Wertenbaker; riding deputy, Chas. H. Klipp; turnkey, Chas. Sponseller.

Supervisors of Elections—Joseph F. Eisenhauer, President; Len Ranneberger, Harry E. Chapline, John T. Best, Clerk.

Surveyor—Emory C. Crum. County Health Officer—Dr. B. O. Thomas.

Superintendent and Clerk at Montevue—James A. Jones, Superintendent J. D. English, Clerk.

EMMITSBURG.

Burgess—John Stewart Annan. Commissioners—J. C. Rosensteel, William Morrison H. C. Harner. Clerk of Commissioners—E. C. Moser. Chief of Police—Victor E. Rowe. Tax Collector—Albert Adelsberger. Justices of the Peace—M. F. Shuff, J. Henry Stokes.

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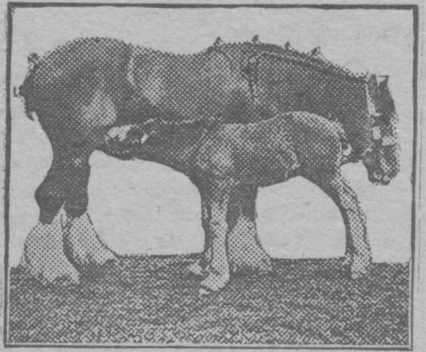
THE CHRONICLE OFFICE

HORSES PIGS and CATTLE

HAIRY LEGS ARE UNPOPULAR

Breeders of Shires Have Continued to Breed Horses They Favored, Regardless of Buyers.

Judging from letters which have appeared in the London Live Stock Journal some breeders of Shire horses are in favor of discarding the hair or the "feather" on the legs of this breed. These "reformers" are doubtless in the minority, but it would be well for the export trade in Shires if they could bring about such a change. Many persons in this country recognize the merits of Shire horses but don't like their hairy legs. If English breeders had bred the hair off instead



Shire Mare With Foal.

of on, their horses would now be much more popular here than they are. The breeders of Shires have simply continued to breed the kind of a horse they liked instead of breeding what the other fellow preferred as the French have done. When the American market demanded a gray Percheron the Frenchman supplied it. When it demanded a black Percheron he furnished that color. But the immutable Englishman has furnished his trade hairy legs all the time, regardless of the preferences of his customers. Perhaps he will continue to do so too.

GRAIN FOR LITTLE PORKERS

Placed in a Creep Away From Mother Makes Weaning Easy—Best Time for Castration.

If the young pigs have been taught to look for a little grain in a creep away from their mother, weaning will be easy. With sweet skim milk as the basis of their ration at this time their growth need not be interrupted at all. While still on the sow, and preferably a couple of weeks before weaning, is the easiest time to castrate the young boars. Cleanliness and not too awkward handling in the operation are all that are necessary at this time. If the pigs are older when castrated more skill is required and the shock is much greater on the pig.

PRODUCING PIGS FOR BACON

Best Cross Is One Between Purebred Boars and Sows of Same Breed—Crossing Is Risky.

The best cross to produce pigs for bacon is one between purebred boars and sows of the same breed. To speak plainly, crossing of breeds is rather risky except in the hands of one who thoroughly understands breeding, and such men do not practice it to any extent.

RATION FOR PREGNANT SOWS

To Insure Strong, Lusty, Active Pigs, Give Mixture of Barley, Tankage and Skim Milk.

About three weeks before farrowing, pregnant sows may be given a ration consisting of nine parts of rolled barley and one part of tankage, or three pounds of skim milk to one pound of the barley. This method of feeding will insure strong, lusty, active newborn pigs.

WORK FOR 2-YEAR-OLD COLT

Good, Big, Growthy Youngster May Be Used Moderately—Four-Year-Old Animal Is About Mature.

A good, big, growthy two-year-old colt may be put to work if it is worked only half a day each day. A three-year-old may work steadily if the load is not a constant strain for him, while a well-developed four-year-old is about mature and is good for a regular place in the work teams.

SEPARATE YARDS FOR BOARS

Animals Will Not Live Peaceably in Same Lot—Fighting Uses Up Lot of Vitality.

Don't try to summer two boars in the same lot. They may live together peaceably for a while, but some day they are likely to fight, and then, if one or the other is not killed, they will be wounded, will use up a lot of vitality and it will be a difficult matter to get them in breeding condition again.

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ORDER NISI ON AUDIT.

NO. 9613 EQUITY.

In the Circuit Court for Frederick County, sitting in Equity.

SEPTEMBER TERM, 1917.

In the matter of the Auditor's Report filed the 8th day of October, 1917. Millard F. Shuff vs. Fannie S. Williar, et al.

Ordered, That on the 29th day of October, 1917, the Court will proceed to act upon the Report of the Auditor, filed as aforesaid in the above cause, to finally ratify and confirm the same, unless cause to the contrary thereof be shown before said day; provided a copy of this order be inserted in some newspaper published in Frederick County, for two successive weeks prior to said day.

Dated 9th day of October, 1917.

ELI G. HAUGH,

Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County.

True copy—Test:

ELI G. HAUGH,

Clerk. Reno S. Harp, Solicitor. Oct 12-3ts