

# The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

ESTABLISHED OVER A QUARTER OF A CENTURY

TERMS—\$1.00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE

VOL. XXXIX

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, JUNE 29, 1917

NO. 11

## ESSAY ON KNOW THYSELF.

By Major Miller, '17, Read at St. Joseph's Commencement Thursday, June 21.

Self-knowledge is a knowledge of personal powers and limitations. The first condition of intelligent living and effective action is to know what one is and can do; the second is to know what one is not and cannot do. Some powers and limitations are inherent; others depend upon environment and education. As association with characters less able than ourselves begets consciousness of power, or self reliance; contact with those more powerful than ourselves develops consciousness of limitations, or docility.

The weak may know what they can do, but only the strong know equally well what they cannot do. Says an old Arabian proverb:

"Men are four:

He who knows he knows;  
He is wise follow him;  
He who knows and knows not he knows;  
He is asleep, wake him;  
He who knows not and knows not he knows not;  
He is a fool, shun him;  
He who knows not and knows he knows not;  
He is a child, teach him."

Socrates, in the Apology, says that the Pythian prophetess had declared him to be the wisest of men. The sage, pitting himself against a reputed wise man for the purpose of testing the oracle, gives the result thus: "Although I do not suppose that either of us knows anything really beautiful and good, I am better off than he is, for he knows nothing, and thinks that he knows; I neither know or think that I know. In this latter particular I seem to have the advantage of him."

Our powers and limitations have a definite, spiritual mission no less than a social one. "May I know Thee; may I know Myself," was the prayer of Saint Augustine. We are even told that a correct knowledge of the spiritual self may culminate in a short road to heaven.

"The first living book that a student should read," says our eminent Cardinal, "is his own heart." Are we not all student in the great school of life? As sunbeams are needed to extract the fragrance of the violet, the perfume of the rose, so is the light of introspection necessary to reveal the latent powers of man.

Ability to estimate accurately is one of the highest forms of intelligence. A genius is one who having discovered his powers and their extent, energizes them to a maximum degree. Columbus, in the face of opposition and ridicule, was supported by a clear consciousness, of his ability to execute his plans, and the discovery of a new continent was the result. Sir Isaac Newton, when at school stood next to the foot of his class; he realized his limitations and by dint of study and by perseverance, rose to the front rank.

Woman, in the dark backward of time, did not lose sight of her innate, dormant powers and when opportunity offered she asserted her eminence. The result of this knowledge of powers is attested on the scroll of time; every field of religion, education and charity has been adorned with her attainments and blessed with the wealth of her sweetness and love.

"Gnothi seauton," or "Know Thyself," may seem a mysterious aphorism but once acquired, this knowledge born of studying God's Masterpiece is a boon invaluable. In order to detect and master the various emotions which pass over the soul one must be introspective for all experience moments of calm and of tempest; valor and cowardice; joy and sadness; hope and despair; generosity and avarice; gravity and levity. The sea, lashed into fury by the hurricane, ruffled by the zephyr, gilded by the rays of the morning sun, pale in the silvery light of the moon, is not more inconstant than the human heart.

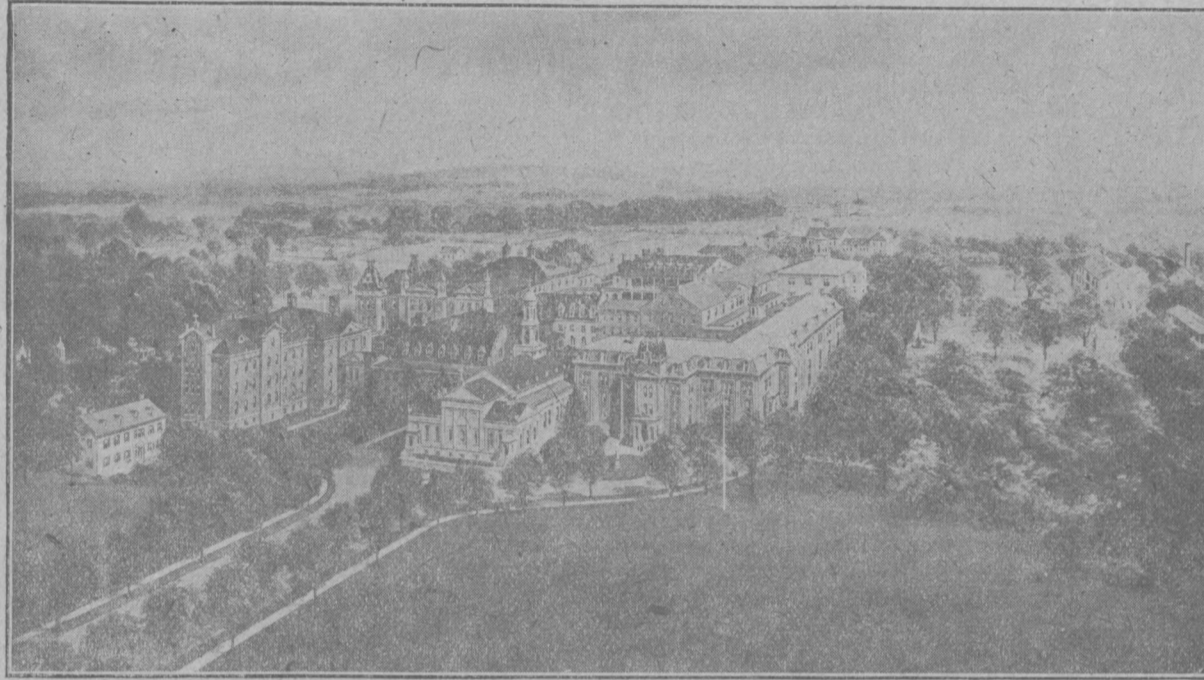
"Know thyself" the highest wisdom centers there. With self-knowledge come the best knowledge; apparent mysteries unfold as lilies to the dawn the haze of doubt and error melts as mist before the rising sun; like an inspiration comes the sense of strength and the vision of achievement, then is the entire activity fraught with harmony, like a harp whose golden strings are swept by the master hand.

If you suffer your people to be ill educated, and their manner to be corrupted from their infancy, and then punish them for those crimes to which their first education disposed them—you first make thieves, and then punish them.—Sir Thomas Moore.

Head-knowledge is our own, and can polish only the outside; heart knowledge is the Spirit's work, and makes all glorious within.—H. G. Adams.

## A GALA COMMENCEMENT AT THE "VALLEY"—ST. JOSEPH'S

### Unusually Interesting Events Mark a Brilliant Week.—The Occasion Graced By The Presence of The Cardinal, Who Presides.—As Heretofore, Alumnae and Guests Form a Large Gathering.—Degrees, Honors and Distinctions.



BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS, ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE AND ACADEMY, EMMITSBURG. Lewis, Photographer, Westminster.

Clear sky and cool breeze and nature all serene; the return of old friends, the coming of new; happy faces, modest pride in high attainment; tears at leaving, delight at the prospect of another year at the "Valley;" distinguished guests, perfection in everything undertaken, and commendation from all—this is the consummate blending that made this year's Commencement week at St. Joseph's College and Academy one of the best that was ever held at this old, far famed and honored institution.

#### BACCALAURATE SERMON

(Preached before the young ladies of St. Joseph's College, Emmitsburg, by Rev. Mgr. John J. Tierney, D. D., June 17, 1917.)

My Dear young ladies:—The Venerable Bede, Saint and Doctor of the Church, tells us that St. Augustine and his companions wishing to deliver their divine message before one of the courts of England, the King and his Thanes held council about hearing them and, as they deliberated in the evening, a bird flew into the council hall and out again into the darkness. One of the Thanes arose and said—"Sire, the little bird that came from the darkness, passed for a moment through this lighted hall, and went into the darkness again, seems to me to represent most aptly the state of man. He comes from the dark past, lives for a short time in life's sun-lit valley, and goes again into the dark future. If the messengers who have come to our shores can throw light on our dark past and our dark future it would be wise on our part to hear them." They were accordingly admitted and delivered their message.

This Thane voiced what all human hearts feel. There is a destiny for all of us beyond the mere material things of earth, and true education must take cognizance of it. The jack-knife and monkey-wrench are more useful than artistic; but utility alone is not the aim of education, which raises us up to a high level, so that we may see our relations to both past and future, to both man and God; and fits us for a nobler life beyond the phenomena of this sun-lit valley, in which our stay is but for a few days. If education be narrowed to the training of our powers and faculties only in so far as they may serve to make money, it becomes sordid and deserves not the name. To coin our souls into dollars is certainly unworthy of the high purpose of the Creator who brought us into being. Therefore the pragmatism

of the moneyed oligarchy that would control our schools and colleges is not only false in principle, but pernicious in practice. Typewriting, shorthand, drawing and kindred arts cannot constitute all that men should know and do. Had this been the narrow method followed in past ages, where would be the monuments of literature, philosophy, and art in its most perfect development? Where would be the blessing of religious inspiration, the very soul that energized those who toiled without a thought of self that we might inherit the priceless treasures of their achievements? Homer was not the only one that begged his bread while working for us. Where would be the work of charity, of which the world knew nothing until He came who taught that self sacrifice, not selfishness, must be the principle of human action? If men had looked upon themselves as money ma-

These truths, I am sure, are not new to you, since you have been under the guidance of learned and holy women, in one of the most venerable and best-known of our Catholic colleges. Your intellects have been cultivated, your hearts purified and ennobled by your studies here. You have looked "through nature up to nature's God," while your hearts have been brought nearer to Him by knowledge and love. Women, as well as men, may enter into any field of investigation, and many of your sex are conspicuous examples of what you may do in literature, science and art. God wishes you to use your faculties, for He gave them for use; and the Church sets no limits to the sphere of your activity. She warns you, however, against agitators who wish you to unsex yourselves and play a role in life that God never intended for you. The best place for man and woman is where God

place for man and woman is where God

Honor and shame from no condition rise; Act well your part, there all the honor lies."

Therefore our place in heaven will be decided, not by what we did, but by how we did it; not by where, but by how we lived.

Some, besides Adam blame woman for much that they say, the devil could not accomplish without her; but while there have been, and there are sinners of the female sex, it is an evil tendency inherited from Adam to throw all the blame on her. According to the Hebrew prayer-book, the Jew thanks heaven that he was not made a woman, and the Jewess returns thanks because the Creator of the Universe made her according to His will. While we cannot approve of the former, we may admire the latter prayer, which beautifully expresses the truth that what God wills is best.

That woman's work in the world was to be honorable and elevating was indicated by the very fact that she was taken from the side of Adam. Evidently God could have created her otherwise; but he wished to show she was to be man's companion and help mate; the very heart of humanity was given to her in the act of creation.

Our divine Lord had no greater or more sympathetic friends than the holy women who followed Him even from Galilee, ministered to Him, when to show kindness to Him as He carried His cross was treason to Caesar. The Apostles all fled, but the women feared not, and when one of them wiped His face with a towel. He rewarded her charity by leaving upon the towel His own divine image. We may well think that in so doing He wished to leave upon the very soul of woman those divine traits of charity and mercy that she has since His time, so nobly exhibited to the world. Who better than women in the garb of charity have reproduced His work on earth—"going about doing good?" Cannon, sickness and death have no terror for them, because they work for Him, who having become poor for our sake, gave His life that we might live.

If you are not called to do such heroic deeds of self-denial, you may accomplish (Continued on page 2.)



GLIMPSE OF THE FOREST CARNIVAL, TUESDAY, JUNE 19. Harvie, Photographer, Pen Mar.

chines, the glorious cathedral built in the ages of faith, that are worthy of a place in heaven, would have remained cold masses of stone in the quarry, and "the devil-take-the-hindmost-policy" would have left the hospitals in the same place. Faith sheds light on past and future, enables us to see, though not with the bright light of eternity, yet clearly outlined, the beautiful city of God, our home beyond the grave, where our highest hopes will be realized, where charity will reign forever.

If colleges are to prepare us for the work of a few years in this world, surely, the greater interests of what follows should be neither overlooked nor left to chance, for St. Augustine tells us that our hearts can find rest in God alone. Therefore, since religion is a part of man's being, it must enter also, as a most important element, into his education.

wishes them to be: There they will succeed; elsewhere they will not only fail, but also impede the good work to be done by others. That woman must be subject to their husbands is dictated by reason itself, for

"Order is heaven's first law and this confessed, Some are, and must be greater than the rest."

Since liberty is obedience to law, subjection puts on nobody the stigma of dishonor. Men too must be subject, according to circumstances, for, although all men are created equal, they are often born unequal. Before God there is no difference in their destiny, whatever their social condition may be. Neither is there a special, reserved section of heaven, near the throne of God, for men; nor are there more elevated seats and more brilliant crowns for men than

## ESSAY ON CHARACTER

Read By Ruth L. Pattison, '17, at St. Joseph's Commencement Thursday Morning, June 21.

The sum of the inherited and acquired ethical traits which give a person his moral individuality; the resultant of a complex effort of the will directed towards the mastery of self; this is character. In concise terms, "A man is what his will is." Character is educated will, a will developed by habit; inasmuch as this education is fitting or not, results the good or evil, the strong or weak character.

Though possessing the light of reason, without will man would be utterly powerless to execute reason's dictates. He may have lofty ideals, noble humanitarian sentiments, but unless these are translated into action he is strictly speaking devoid of character, an aimless dreamer, the mockery of his own ideals. "It is good to think well, but it is divine to act well."

In the formation of an upright character there is necessary, first, a certain principle or standard according to which the character is to be moulded; second, the will to carry out the bidding of this ideal, else the loftiest and most sublime principles are of no consideration.

As a world factor the value of character cannot be overestimated; character sways the universe. Other influences, undoubtedly, there are, but at best these are transitory, ephemeral, sterile. "Where there's a will there's a way" is the key to the mastery of character. The steadfast consistency and determined will of Washington has given us the freedom of these United States; the rugged strength and indomitable purpose of Lincoln saved the country in its days of peril. To what do we attribute the power of men such as these? To luck? To chance? To the force of circumstances? Nay! These are the individuals who mould circumstances, these are the men whose immortal achievements repudiate the unconscionable theories of luck and chance.

The attractive man or woman, the witty or brilliant conversationalist, the sparkling personality—all add a glow to the prosaic monotony of existence. Like a shower of spangles against a dark robe, they relieve its somber tone but afford no protection against the numbing chill of adversity and failure which test the character.

The man who is practical rather than theoretical, the man of action, is the man of worth.

"If you can fill each unforgiving minute With sixty second's worth of distance run, Yours is the earth and everything that's in it, And, what is more, you'll be a man, my son."

Men of talent, of brains, of wealth, abound in every age and clime, but the world needs most men of character. Character is educated will, a will made firm by self control and tested in the white-hot crucible of opposition and adversity. Every man possesses in some degree that power termed will power. It may be so feeble and undeveloped as to be almost nothing, but it is never so small, never so weak, never so useless that it cannot in time develop into a giant of strength, of mastery and of power. "Every organism holds within itself the seed of something better than itself." "The aids to nobler life all lie within." "Gods are we, bards, saints, heroes, if we will."

A man without character is a reed tossed by every wind, a toy in the hands of the multitude. Constantly he complains of his miserable condition, but alas! he seeks no means of improving it. In blazing letters his life spells failure. Character is developed by deeds not words. Fidelity to trifles, the conscientious performance of ordinary duties for the generality, this is the secret to the possession of character. Even the menial action when born of a lofty purpose is invested with a godlike dignity.

"If thou canst plan a noble deed, And never flag 'till it succeed, Though in the strife thy heart should bleed,

Whatever obstacle control, Thine hour will come-go on, true soul, Thou'lt win the prize; thou'lt reach the goal."

A man with knowledge, but without energy, is a house furnished but not inhabited; a man with energy but no knowledge, a house dwelt in but unfurnished.—James Sterling.

The real use of all knowledge is this, that we should dedicate that reason which was given us by God to the use and advantage of man.—Bacon.

The seeds of knowledge may be planted in solitude, but must be cultivated in public.—Johnson.



COLLEGIATE DEPARTMENT AND GRADUATES OF ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE, EMMITSBURG. Lewis, Photographer, Westminster.

Knowledge, in truth, is the great sun in the firmament.  
Life and power are scattered with all its beams.

Daniel Webster.

Learning by study must be won  
T'was ne'er entail'd from sire to son.  
Gay.

**Stomach Troubles and Constipation.**  
"I will cheerfully say that Chamberlain's Tablets are the most satisfactory remedy for stomach troubles and constipation that I have sold in thirty-four years' drug store service," writes S. H. Murphy, druggist, Wellsburg, N. Y. Obtainable everywhere.  
\*\*Advertisement.

Jl-1mo.

# G. W. WEAVER & SON

GETTYSBURG, PA.

## Dry Goods Department Store

Price Readjustment  
On Ladies Tailored Suits  
AND  
Spring Weight Coats  
The Last Call

A Saving of Nearly a half  
on Suits and an average  
fourth and more on Coats,  
from earlier season  
prices.

The difficulty of getting light  
weight Coats usually for Fall will  
be worse than ever this year, as  
well as having to pay a much  
higher price. So here is a special  
chance for saving.

### GALA COMMENCEMENT

(Continued from page 1.)

plish much for God's honor and glory, for His Holy Church, and for your country, by discharging the duties that fall to your lot at home. "The hand that rocks the cradle is the hand that rules the world" is a poetic form of a very important truth. The first school, the first seminary is the home, and the home is what the mother makes it. The first steps from the cradle to the sanctuary and the first steps from the cradle to the seats of honor in a nation's civil life must be directed by a loving mother. Her plastic hand must fashion the child to greatness and to virtue, and who can take her place? Cornelia, the Roman mother, chose wisely when she rejected the hand of a King that she might bring up her boys, her jewels, who hold a conspicuous place in their country's annals.

It may be that your work will not be recorded, for history begins where the mother's work ends; but the good you do will not be forgotten. No matter how far removed from the world it will prove a blessing. See the majestic river that carries a nation's commerce. It comes from the pure, sparkling springs among the Alps, where man may never set foot. These springs, without stint, without ambition, pour out their limpid treasures to bless the land below. Thus the seclusion and purity of home may bless both Church and State. God will not consult history to find out what you did. It may escape the eye of man but it will be written down to your credit in the golden record of "The Book of Life."

Each one of you should exert an influence in the world about you. At a time when indecency is called fashion, Catholic young ladies should show by word and example that the highest culture and refinement are enhanced by modesty and a due respect for the voice of conscience. If you win fame, or for tune, or both, remember they are but earthly things that should be used as stepping stones on which to climb to heaven. The honors, the prizes of the school year, so longed for and so worthy of ambition, should keep us in mind of the fadeless crown to be ours, commencement day in heaven.

Recital, Miss Kathryn Gloninger, Reader. Assisted by Miss Margaret M. Shaw, A. B., Reader.

The entertainment program of Commencement Week was successfully opened by a charming recital given by Miss Kathryn Gloninger, '18. Miss Gloninger met the requirements of her varied program with the ease and mastery of

an artist. In her heavier readings Miss Gloninger displayed depth of power and dramatic ability as yet unsuspected. Two musical numbers, "The Minstrel's Curse" by Uhland and "The Battle" by Schiller, were especially well rendered. The readings in a lighter and humorous vein gave full scope to the young lady's versatility. Delsart's favorite recitation "Bread," though most difficult of rendition, was most feelingly interpreted.

Miss was Gloninger relieved by Miss Margaret Shaw, '15, Portsmouth, Va. Miss Shaw is the happy possessor of a dramatic soprano voice of wide range and great brilliancy. The number with which Miss Shaw greeted the audience was "The Meadow Lark" by Jones. Though charmingly rendered it could not be compared with the freedom, power and vocal beauty of her second selection, Mathew's "A Morning in May." Affording a distinct contrast, Miss Shaw then delightfully sang a pathetic little ballad with feeling and insight. Verdi's "Caro Nome" was sung in excellent style, but Miss Shaw was at her best in Stern's "Printemps." This song makes many demands of a singer, but Miss Shaw fulfilled them all successfully. On this occasion, Miss Elizabeth McManus, '15, accompanist, added new laurels to her reputation as a pianist of unusual merit. The programme follows:

Readings, I. a—Walton, The Armour Bearer; b—Fielding, The Mustard Plaster; II. a—Harris, Brer Rabbit; b—Uhland; The Minstrel's Curse; c—Lit-eral Obedience; III. a—Wilbor, Bread; b—Got Coffins Mixed; c—Schiller, The Battle; IV. Hemans, Alceste and Phere; V. A morning at the Photographers. Vocal Numbers I. Jones, The Meadow Lark; II. a—Mathews, A Morning in May; b—Fischer, Mammy's Chile; III. Verdi, Caro Nome; IV. Stern, Printemps; Miss Elizabeth C. McManus, A. B., at the Piano.

#### Dances of The Nations.

The second outdoor event of Monday was the "Dances of the Nations," given before a large and very appreciative audience. In these Folk dances of six nationalities there were displayed grace, rhythm of movement, character and sturdiness and a thorough familiarity with the subtle characteristics of the people portrayed. Sturdy England, volatile France, carefree Ireland, courtly Spain, holiday-loving Bohemia, rugged Denmark, composite America—all danced upon the green, amidst nature's own charming setting, to the delight both of the happy participants themselves and the charmed spectators.

#### Elaborate Luncheon.

The members of the Tau Sigma Sigma Sorority gave an elaborate luncheon on Tuesday of Commencement Week. Miss Caroline O'Gorman, '16, Blackville, S. C., was the guest of honor. The color scheme was black and gold and the setting of the party under the old oaks on the south lawn presented an ideal picture. Toasts were given to the various members and Miss Ruth Pattison, president of the club responded in her usual charming and dignified manner.

#### A Forest Carnival.

Just as the Sun slipped behind the mountains Tuesday evening an unusual sight met the wondering gaze of a large audience, for down in the meadow just above Mother Seton's Spring a multitude of curious creatures issued forth from all directions to hold a Forest Carnival in this entrancing spot. In the successive appearance of each group the audience found the delicate suggestion of a fairy romance. The Forest Carnival, presented in two sections, The Reign of Day and The Reign of Night, was most suitably and picturesquely staged and costumed. The principal characters acquitted themselves most creditably. Miss Kathryn Gloninger, as Sylvan, Miss Caroline Gable, as Flora, and Miss Elsie Kalbach, as the mischievous little Echo, deserve special mention. Miss Major Miller as Aurora and Miss Marie Foley as Night delightfully filled the dignified roles assigned them. The following is the programme:

Act I—The Reign of Day. Act II—The Reign of Night. Aurora, Major Miller; Night, Marie Foley; Sylvan, Kathryn Gloninger; Flora, Caroline Gable; Echo, Elsie Kalbach; Johnnie-Jump-Up, Ruth Conley; Maids of the Mist, Ruth Pattison, Marie Louise Pattison, Mary Cofer. Lucille Morgan, Sunbeams, Mary Wright, Mary Vickers, Gertrude Moran, Eleanor O'Gorman, Beatrice Otis, Regina Letter Wood Nymphs, Anna Hall, Alice Barry, Evelyn Castleman, Margaret Cain, Hilda Kelly, Paulne Arkwright, Frances Kase, Margaret Linticum, Margaret Brady, Katherine McDonald, Anna Shehan, Marion Hungerford, Stars, Margaret McKiever, Ida Gable, Gertrude Ryan, Virginia Slokom, Celia Allen, Lillian Long, Nellie O'Neil, Mercedes Montero, Henrietta King, Rainbow, Catherine Mahoney, Margaret Mahoney, Marion Flanagan, Nan Gable, Helen Brennan, Pauline Connor. Gnomes, Frances Flynn, Pauline Smith, Roberta Martin, Mary Driscoll, Dorothy Adelsperger,

(Continued on page 3.)

### Girls Have Pretty Face And Beautiful Complexion

An Atlanta man makes new discovery that makes an old face look years younger. If your skin is dark, brown, or covered with freckles or blemishes, just use a little Cocotone Skin Whitener; it's made with coconut oil and is perfectly harmless. A few days' use will improve your looks 40%. The worn-out skin comes off evenly, leaving no evidence of the treatment, the new healthy under-skin appearing as a lovely new complexion. Just ask your druggist for an ounce of Cocotone Skin Whitener, and if he will not supply you send twenty-five cents to The Cocotone Co., Atlanta, Ga. and they will send you a box by return mail. If your hair is hard to comb, is kinky, nappy and will never stay straight, just use Cocotone Hair Dressing and it will become straight, long, soft, glossy and beautiful in a few days. Mail orders filled 25c. for large box. Advertisement.

## 90 CENTS Round Trip

JULY 4th  
THE NATION'S BIRTHDAY  
PENMAR PARK

THE MOUNTAIN CONEY ISLAND  
BIG CELEBRATION  
EXTRA ATTRACTIONS  
DANCING AND  
MUSIC ALL DAY

WEDNESDAY, JULY 4

Ninety cents round trip  
children half fare  
Train leaves Emmitsburg 10:55 A. M.  
Returning leaves Pen-Mar Park  
6:25 P. M.

Western Maryland Ry.  
See Flyers. Consult Ticket Agents.

Enjoy a Safe and Sane Fourth  
In the Blue Ridge Mountains

#### NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

THIS is to give notice that the subscribers have obtained from the Orphans' Court of Frederick county, Maryland, letters Testamentary on the estate of

JAMES A. HELMAN

late of said county, deceased. All persons having claims against the said estate are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscribers, on or before the 1st day of January 1918, they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefits of said estate. Those indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment.

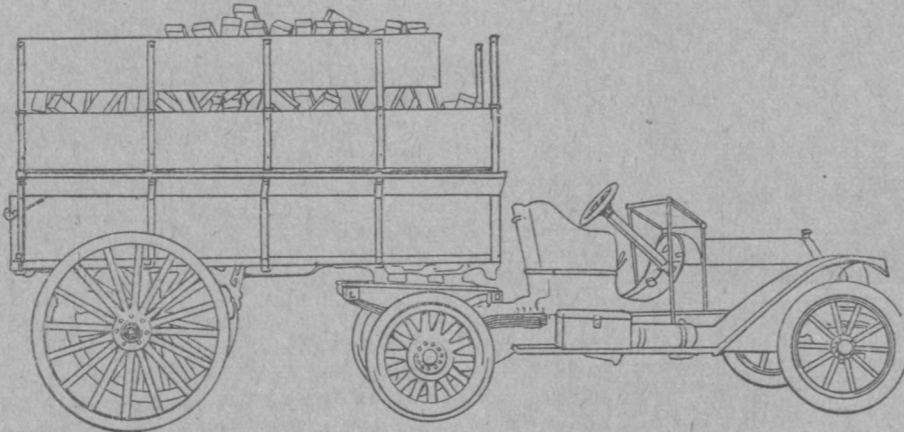
Given under our hands this 6th day of June, 1917.

CLARA E. HELMAN,  
MARIA L. HELMAN,  
Executrices.

June 8-4ts.

# THE NEW KNOX TRACTION UNIT will revolutionize farm hauling

FOR  
TRANSFORMING  
YOUR PRESENT  
DRAYS AND  
LARGE WAGONS  
INTO  
MOTOR TRUCKS  
FOR HEAVY  
HAULING



PRICE--  
2 ton, \$390  
3 ton, \$570  
5 ton, \$750

Any model, with the proper engine and body, will haul twice its rated capacity.

### COUNTY AGENTS WANTED--

Agency for Knox Traction Unit will be a money maker for a live wire man familiar with heavy hauling conditions. If you can devote your time to this, we can make you an attractive proposition.

The Knox Traction Unit combines any used or new pleasure car or truck with any horse-drawn wagon and forms a modern tractor-truck of 2 to 5 tons capacity. Almost any touring car or runabout chassis answers perfectly for the power plant of the outfit. Any horse-drawn truck (stake-body, platform-body, lumber wagon, farm wagon, bottom dump body or hay wagon, etc.), answers perfectly for the load carrier.

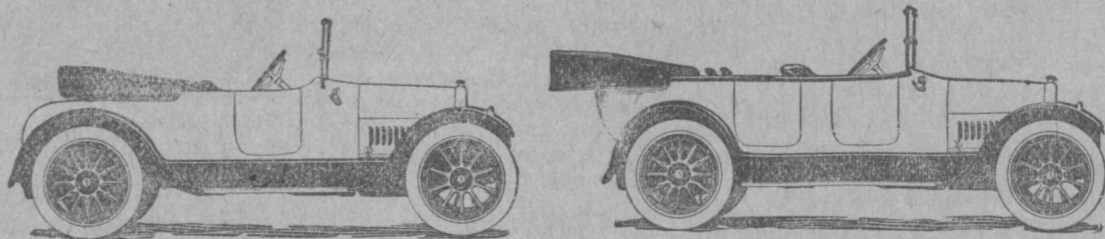
The traction unit itself consists of a complete internal gear-driven rear-axle, with its wheels, tires, brakes, torque-arms, springs, and rocking steel-plate turn-table, together with the necessary flange for connecting with the drive shaft of the car used. It is a simple matter for us, or any other garage or machine shop or blacksmith shop, to remove the body of your car back of the driver's seat, remove the whole rear axle with its springs, slide the traction unit in place, clamp it to the frame of the machine and connect up the drive shaft and the brake rods. You then have the equal in capacity and performance of a \$2000 to \$5000 outfit and it has cost you merely a second hand automobile and the time of attaching the traction unit, which sells for \$390, \$570, or \$750, depending upon the capacity of the outfit you wish. We can give immediate delivery on the 2 ton and 3 ton sizes. The 2 ton are made to be attached to Fords, Chevrolets, Maxwells small Buicks etc. The 3 ton capacity is for attachment to larger cars such as are used for 7 passenger touring purposes.

Our used car department has for sale many thoroughly tested and reliable cars at prices from a few hundred dollars up. These cars can easily be used with the Knox traction unit and thus equipped will successfully deliver reliable truck service, day in and day out, for many years. Look at the list in this advertisement.

## STANDARD MOTOR CO.

CADILLAC BUILDING  
1009-15 North Eutaw Street  
BALTIMORE, MD.

### EXTRAORDINARY SALE OF EXCHANGED AUTOMOBILES



OUR annual sale of used cars is now in progress. From the cars on our floor we have selected 30 which we know are absolutely reliable and better value than can be bought at any other place in the state. They have all been gone over and carefully adjusted so that they will give reliable service day after day for years to come. Summer is here. Now is the time to buy your car and this is your opportunity to get it at a low price. Not cheap cars, but good cars at your price. Do not put this off, but come to Baltimore at once and see what we offer. If you already have a car we will arrange to sell it for you. In this way you can have a newer, up-to-date car at very little cost. Now is the time to buy.

THESE CARS Less Than \$500		THESE CARS \$500 to \$1000		THESE FINE CARS Over \$1000	
1913 Overland	5 pass.	1914 Cadillac	7 pass.	1915 Cadillac	8-cylinder
1911 Peerless	7 "	1915 Buick	7 "	1916 Cadillac	8-cylinder
1913 Premier	5 "	1915 Chandler	5 "	1916 Cadillac	Brougham
1913 Velie	5 "	1914 Cadillac	4 "	1917 Packard	"twin-six"
1910 Buick	5 "	1914 Cadillac	5 "	These cars have been thoroughly repainted and overhauled where necessary so that they are practically new and perfect for family use.	
1913 Hudson	5 "	1913 Cadillac	5 "		
1911 Rambler	5 "	1916 Oakland	2 "		
1914 Kissel Car	7 "				
1914 Chalmers	5 "				

NOTE-- We will pay the railroad fare to Baltimore of any one who buys a used car during this sale and if necessary will arrange for a competent driver to take the car back home with you.

TEAR OUT HERE

STANDARD MOTOR COMPANY  
CADILLAC BUILDING  
1009-15 N. Eutaw Street  
BALTIMORE, MD.

Please send me

KNOX TRACTION BOOKLET  
 USED CAR BULLETIN

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

MAIL TODAY

To The Public. "I have been using Chamberlain's Tablets for indigestion for the past six months, and it affords me pleasure to say I have never used a remedy that did me so much good."

RUBBER STAMPS. Rubber Stamps for all purposes. The kind that lasts. Stencils, brass and enamel signs, seals, pocket punches, ink and ink pads.

GALA COMMENCEMENT (Continued from page 2.)

Angelia Baecher, Anna Rogers, Margaret Martin, Winifred Martin. Owls, Catherine Brady, Stella Letter. Birds, Blackbird, Frances Brown; Oriole, Gertrude Brown; Woodpecker, D. Westenhaver; Red Bird, Claire Kelly; Bluebird, Marie Dudley, Roses, Nan Miller, Agnes Cogan, Margaret Gable, Katherine Koonen, Bernadette Bresnahan.

Alumnae Reunion. The twenty-first annual reunion of Saint Joseph's alumnae was held in the senior study hall, Wednesday, June 20, 1917 at 2:30 P. M. After the usual preliminaries of the business meeting were dispatched the attention of the enthusiastic assembly was directed towards the election of new officers, president and vice-president, which resulted in the unanimous vote in favor of Miss Clara I. Cogan, A. M., Brooklyn, N. Y., President, and Mrs. Mary Brennan Gable, Shamokin, Pa., Vice President.

Greeting to Alumnae. Read at the annual meeting of Saint Joseph's Alumnae Wednesday, June 20, by the President, Miss Mary Reilly, Lancaster, Pa. My dear friends: Another year has gone since I welcomed you to this hallowed home and I feel you are as glad to be here as I am to welcome you, in the name of the Alumnae of Saint Joseph's College.

Far from the distractions of the world we have had impressed upon us here the fact that religion and education are inseparable, that no matter how learned we may become nothing is truly inspiring except it be established upon the solid foundation of christian faith and virtue. We believe our school life prepares us to take our places in the world, that it provides us with an equipment of mind and heart that will suffice for the needs of these perilous times.

The air about us is filled with the spirit of preparedness. It is opportune to ask. What we are doing to help our Alma Mater? We must fight our battles alone. We cannot count upon the financial advantages so often showered on the non-sectarian schools by the wealthy, but must rely upon the assistance of our own. If we accept as a cardinal principal that our faith is the most priceless of all possessions, we must translate our convictions into terms of substantial support for Catholic education.

During the year to come let us hold together as a great unit of efficiency and take our places before the world as women with an earnest purpose, trying to help mankind in its upward battle for the better things of life. Let us teach the younger generation more solidly to fill up the ranks of the Alumnae Association, so that a spirit of unselfish sacrifice and of loving kindness to others and a higher ideal to womanhood shall never fail to carry onward our army of workers, until one day the Master will say, "Well done thou good and faithful servant."

Our Alumnae today mourns the loss of dear Sister Juliana. Quiet and unobtrusive in all her works, it was hardly realized what a force she was in the midst of us doing faithfully what her hands found to do. She was a power in her teaching; many now rise up to call her blessed! Her life was a labor of love, reaching out her heart and hands to all charitable works of her time; gentle, quiet but most forceful. Her activities for good never ceased until

she was stricken by her final illness. We shall miss her tender smile and kindly greeting. It is and ever will be one of our cherished memories to have known her and to have called her friend that saintly soul, who now we fully believe enjoys the face-to-face vision of the Master, for whose honor and glory alone she lived.

Alumnae Present. Alumnae present at the twenty-first Annual Reunion: Honorary President, Dean of Saint Joseph's College; Mrs. Mary Wade Kalbach, Lancaster, Pa.; President Emeritus; Miss Mary Reilly, Lancaster, Pa.; President; Miss Clara I. Cogan, A. M., Brooklyn, N. Y., Vice-President; Miss M. Stella McBride, Emmitsburg, Md., Secretary; Mrs. Elizabeth McCohomy Rathfon, Lancaster, Pa., Treasurer; Mrs. Margaret Reilly Brown, Lancaster, Pa.; Mrs. Stella O'Brien Golibart, Washington, D. C.; Mrs. Mary Brennan Gable, Shamokin, Pa.; Mrs. Margaret Jarboe Rohrbach, Frederick, Md.; Mrs. Mary Kearney Wolcott, Baltimore, Md.; Mrs. Elizabeth Keenan White, Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. Agatha Mahoney O'Donoghue, Washington, D. C.; Mrs. Anna Farrell O'Gorman, Blackville, S. C.; Mrs. Mae Kalbach Neilly, Baltimore, Md.; Mrs. Adelaide Layton Kerrissey, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Mrs. Catherine Coleman Bonner, Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. Fannie Hartman George, Mt. Washington, Md.; Mrs. Katherine Welch Long, Boston, Mass.; Mrs. Mary Welch Nelligan, Amherst, Mass.; Mrs. Ellen Rohrbach Golibart, Chattanooga, Tenn.; Mrs. Francis Rohrbach Golibart, Chattanooga, Tenn.; Mrs. Mary Magee Hughes, Norfolk, Va.; Mrs. Hilda Albert Weppner, Lakewood, Ohio; Mrs. Nannie Jaeger Myers, York, Pa.; Mrs. Anna Oldenburg Kitter, Baltimore, Md.; Mrs. Florence Hartman McDivitt, Baltimore, Md.; Mrs. Sarah Ferguson Pearce, Baltimore, Md.; Misses Mallie Floyd Miller, Richmond, Va.; Mary L. Coleman, Philadelphia, Pa.; Victoire Kalbach, Lancaster, Pa.; Minnie Hubert, Baltimore, Md.; Caroline O'Gorman, Blackville, S. C.; Annie Warner, Baltimore, Md.; Margaret Vaughn, Harrisburg, Pa.; Emma Moore, Emmitsburg, Md.; Margaret Rohrbach, Frederick, Md.; Kate Brady, Washington, D. C.; Helen Hartnett, Dever, Del.; Anna Fesenmeyer, Glenarm, Md.; Louise Sebold, Masie Sebold, Emmitsburg; Elizabeth McManus, Gertrude McManus, Philadelphia, Pa.; Lillie Hoke, Lotie Hoke, Emmitsburg, Md.; Major Miller, Richmond, Va.; Ruth Pattison, New Orleans, La.; Catherine Mahoney, Margaret Mahoney, Portsmouth, Va.; Martha Corry, Emmitsburg, Md.; Margaret Bresnahan, Woonsocket, R. I.; Margaret Shaw, Portsmouth, Va.; Agnes Starkey, Roanoke, Va.; Gertrude Rehill, White Plains, N. Y.; Catherine Flynn, Atlanta, Ga.; Louise Haberman, Crafton, Pa.; Mary, A. Rodgers, Baltimore Md.; Christie Cushman, Williamsport, Md.; Bessie Morgan, Roland Park, Md.; Clementine Kelly, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Rosa Rogers, Mary Rogers, Buckeystown, Md.

Letters of regret were received from the following: Mrs. Hilda Muth Convery, Baltimore, Md.; Mrs. Nannie Maitland d'Invilliers, Mt. Airy, Pa.; Mrs. Mary Riordan Lilly, Chicago, Ill.; Mrs. Loretta Muth Paul, Catonsville, Md.; Mrs. Margaret Faherty Custer, Washington, D. C.; Mrs. Annie Nolan Bower, Germantown, Pa.; Mrs. Etta Brent Heiskell, Washington, D. C.; Mrs. Mary Schieffelin Sayers, New York; Mrs. Clara Douglas Sheeran, New York; Mrs. Gladys French Lehmann, Saratoga Springs, N. Y.; Mrs. Nellie Carroll Darnall, Grenock, P. O., Md.; Mrs. Clare Knox Welsh, Baltimore, Md.; Mrs. Ruth Patterson Pepler, Baltimore, Md.; Mrs. Mary Plunkett Hart, Wilmington, Del.; Mrs. Margaret Plunkett Crilly, Wilmington, Del.; Mrs. Katherine Timmes Conneen, Germantown, Pa.; Mrs. Fannie Seay Castleman, Greensboro, Ala.; Mrs. Loretta Rohrbach Posey, Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. Marie Ulo Romeo, New York; Mrs. Alice McConomy Schaeffer, Joplin, Mo.; Mrs. May O'Brien Hassell, Great Neck, L. I.; Mrs. Ella Sexton Starkey, Roanoke, Va.; Mrs. Mary Barry Reilly, Lancaster, Pa.; Mrs. Alice Malone Galvin, Brooklyn, Mass.; Mrs. Helen Galvin McCreary, Cleveland, Ohio; Mrs. Alice Galvin Willoughby, Larchmont, N. Y.; Mrs. Mary Prescott Mac Arthur, Chicago, Ill.; Mrs. Edith Bayne Denegre, New Orleans, La.; Mrs. Ellia Wilcox Dohan, Philadelphia, Pa.; Miss Cora Plunkett, Wilmington, Del.; Miss Lillie Plunkett, Wilmington, Del.; Miss Katherine Reilly, Williamsport, Pa.; Miss Pauline Staley, Pittsburg, Pa.; Miss Noma Thompson, Rockville, Md.; Miss Pauline Flannery, Laurel, Md.; Miss Stephanie Levett, New Orleans, La.; Miss Anna Ward, Brookland, D. C.; Miss Maude Ground, Leitersburg, Md.; Miss Anna M. Baker, Germantown, Md.; Rose V. Mathews, Germantown, Pa.; Miss Margaret R. Sackley, Chicago, Ill.; Martha Spalding, Hyattsville, Md.; Miss Marie Hungerford, Marshall Hall, Md.; Miss Mary Meehan, Jersey City, N. J.; Miss Josephine Gresselli, Cincinnati; Miss Vincentia Sebold, Washington, D. C.; Miss C. Louise Banton, Deal Beach, N. J.

In one of the letters of regret came the following account of the miraculous cure of the alumnae, who was stricken with

a serious illness shortly after her return home from the Convention of the I. F. C. A. held in Baltimore last November.

THE MIRACULOUS MEDAL.

"Just one month ago today, Christmas Eve, I underwent an operation for appendicitis, with complications, and so serious were the hours following that both the surgeon and our own family doctor informed my husband and my sister there was no hope to offer. . . . I know you love and honor Mary, our Immaculate Mother, so much that it will interest you to know I attribute my recovery to her intercession. With the definite purpose of putting myself under the care of Mary Immaculate, I wore no object of devotion to the operating table save my Miraculous Medal—though I left several precious relics and my beloved crucifix under my pillow—to be near me when I was brought back. The weakness that followed the operation is indescribable. The next day, Christmas, I grew even weaker and I can just remember the nurse calling for help when everything began to fade away. I felt the doctor raise my eyelid, but I had no power to hold it open. Then it seemed as if I entered a great wide plain, so white and beautiful I stooped to see if it were snow, but the white earth was not cold. In the distance I saw two great, strong gates in sharp contrast. I remember thinking, "If that is Heaven, I shall never be able to walk so far—I'm so tired." Then I looked to the right and to the left and before me, but I was all alone in that wilderness. Then came prayer, "My Jesus Mercy!" and part of "O Mary, conceived without sin—" But I had not the strength to finish. I suppose it was the critical moment, for the hospital doctor told me later that one pulse beat less and there would have been no chance for me. It seems to me the Divine Son desired for His Mother the completed

prayer and I know the Mother begged for her Infant Son to spare this poor, earthly mother to her three helpless baby boys on the saddest Christmas that ever came to our family. It seems particularly fitting that Mary Immaculate of the International Federation of Catholic Alumnae should have interceded in behalf of my personal life. . . . I know that Mary could not withstand the many, many prayers addressed to her by the clergy, religious communities and members and friends of the Federation. I am asking all to help me make a worthy thanksgiving for so great a favor."

Recital, June Twentieth.

A departure in the Commencement Week Program was the enlistment of a Recital by the Vocal Class as one of its features. This was an especially happy choice, as the Class of 1916-1917 is one of the best the College has known for several years. Choral work by the Class and Solos by the older members formed the body of the program. A sprightly invitation, "A Song of Singing," in which all creation is called to song, was the opening. Miss Margaret Cain acquitted herself of this number with zest and brilliancy. A Neapolitan boat song, redolent of the joy of life as lived in sunny Naples, sung by the junior members of the second year class, was next in order. Miss Marie Foley followed with "June," a happy Gaynor song of considerable merit. In this number Miss Foley's rich, powerful tones were given full play. Luzzi's "Ave Marie," sung by Miss Lucille Morgan, was applauded to the echo; the violin obligato of Miss Nan Miller added much to the soulful beauty of this rendition. As an encore, Miss Morgan gave a dainty song of child-life.

In the full chorus, "The Return of Spring," the entire class proved themselves worthy of their reputation. A (Continued on page 4.)

Report of the Condition OF THE Emmitsburg Savings Bank at Emmitsburg, in the State of Maryland at the Close of Business, June 20th, 1917.

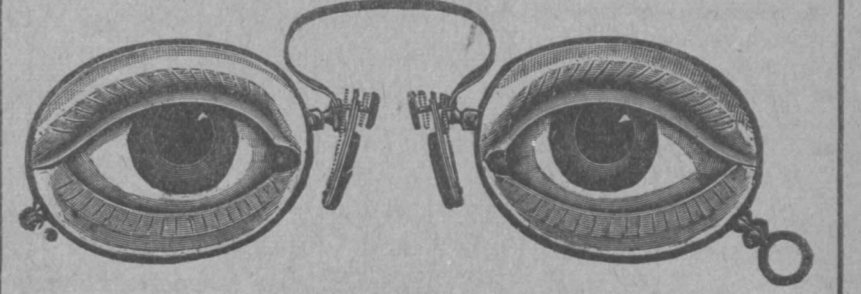
Table with columns for RESOURCES and LIABILITIES. Resources include Loans and Discounts (\$248,356.53), Overdrafts, Stocks, Bonds, Securities, etc. (168,130.89), Banking House (15,624.62), Furniture and Fixtures (6,559.25), Mortgages and Judgments of record (66,022.00), Cash on Hand and in Banks (12,523.83). Total Resources: \$517,631.45. Liabilities include Capital Stock paid in (\$25,000.00), Surplus Fund (all earned) (16,000.00), Undivided Profits, less Expenses, Interest and Taxes paid (7,220.86), Due to National, State and Private Banks and Bankers and Trust Companies, other than reserve (82.06), Dividends unpaid (6.95), Deposits (demand) (\$61,882.26), Deposits (time) (401,970.44), Demand Loans (5,000.00), Contingent Interest (461.88). Total Liabilities: \$517,631.45.

STATE OF MARYLAND, COUNTY OF FREDERICK, SS. I, H. M. Warrenfeltz, Cashier of the above-named Institution, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true, to the best of my knowledge and belief. H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Cashier. Subscribed and sworn to before me this 26th day of June 1917. J. WARD KERRIGAN, Notary Public. Correct Attest. J. LEWIS RHODES, W. A. DEVILBISS, B. C. GILSON, Directors.

\* Published at call of the State Bank Commissioner, in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 219 of the Acts of the General Assembly of Maryland, 1910.

Engagement Rings Wedding Rings Wedding Gifts Let us help you select your wedding present by offering suggestions from our large stock of silver and cut glass. MALONE'S JEWELRY STORE, 35 North Market St. FREDERICK, MD. Successor to H. S. LANDIS.

C. L. KEFAUVER, Registered Optometrist FREDERICK, MD. Will be at "SLAGLE HOTEL" in EMMITSBURG, MD., SECOND THURSDAY OF EACH MONTH NEXT VISIT THURSDAY, JULY 12th



We Have Subscribed For \$25,000 Worth of Liberty Bonds Your Government asks YOU to invest in one or more of these bonds and it guarantees to pay you 3 1/2 per cent. You Can Buy These Bonds From Us \$50, \$100, \$500, \$1000 or more And Pay In Installments If You Wish A Liberty Bond Is The Safest Bond in The World ANNAN, HORNER & CO. BANKERS Emmitsburg, Maryland.


Send us your broken Watches Clocks and Jewelry and let us put them in good order. We guarantee all of our work. McCLEERY'S JEWELRY STORE 48 North Market St., Next to "The News," P. O. Box 7. FREDERICK, MD. Phone 705.

"Mothers" Attention! Just received from New York a large assortment of Boy's Suits at reasonable prices. Come we invite your inspection. "MEN" LISTEN! Hot weather is here, and we have hot weather Suits etc. "Cool cloth" Suits, stylish, comfortable. Try one. Straw Hats---All Styles BEAUTIFUL SHIRTS Men may we show you the Patterns? C. F. ROTERING Clothing Store









*"When you pay more than Fisk prices, you pay for something that does not exist."*

**Who Wouldn't Smile!**

**THIS** man has learned that tire satisfaction is to be measured by the extent of the manufacturer's interest in the car owner's personal experience.


His money buys unusual mileage and real non-skid protection plus the basic Fisk Policy to see that dealers and users alike get full value from

**FISK TIRES**

"The price is right and fair"

Fisk Tires For Sale By

**Emmitsburg Motor Car Co.**



FROM ALL POINTS OF COMPASS.

(Continued from page 4.)

Thursday.

The Curtiss Aeroplane and Motor Corporation has obtained an order from the United States government amounting to \$20,000,000 for airplanes, motors and supplies, it was officially announced in New York, today.

The coal operators today adopted resolutions requesting the Secretary of the Interior, the Federal Trade Commission and the committee on coal production of the Council of National Defense to fix a fair and reasonable price at which the operators in the several coal districts of the United States shall sell coal.

Daniel Callaghan, of Camp Border, Ont., a Royal Flying Corps captain, who had won distinction in France, was killed in an aeroplane accident at Camp Hoare.

Ignorance is the curse of God, Knowledge the wing with which we fly to heaven.—Shakespeare.

Our knowledge is our power, and God our strength.—South.



Admiral Austin M. Knight.

**Dr. Frederick Jacobson says, 75% of women need Phosphates to give them Strong, Healthy, rounded figure and to avoid Nervous break down. Thousands of women grow strong in Nature's way. Consider the Lilies of the Field, How They Grow."**

The life of the lily is but a few weeks or months. The life of man is "three score years and ten." But to live one's life in its fullness, women like the lily, must be nourished by those same vital elements which nature provides for nourishing every living thing; and these include the valuable phosphate so often lacking in the usual food we eat today. Argo-Phosphate is rich in these wonderful elements. It contains them in concentrated tablet form which is easy to take and quickly assimilated and absorbed into the system, and from youth to old age, builds and rebuilds body and brain in beautiful harmony with Nature's perfect plan. "That's why" Argo-Phosphate makes good solid flesh and muscles.

**SPECIAL NOTICE:** Argo-Phosphate contains the Natural phosphates which thousands of physicians are prescribing daily to build up thin, pale, colorless women to give them rosy cheeks, red lips and a beautiful complexion. Many cases have been reported where women have increased their weight from 15 to 25 pounds with a few weeks' treatment, and any woman who desires a well rounded and developed form, should secure from her druggist, this new drug which is inexpensive and is dispensed by any reliable druggist with or without a doctor's prescription. If your druggist will not supply you, send \$1.00 to the Argo Laboratories, 10 Forsyth St., Atlanta, Ga., and they will send you a two weeks' treatment by return mail.

Advertisement.



**S. L. FISHER**  
**OPTICIAN & OPTOMETRIST**  
WILL BE AT  
**THE NEW SLAGLE HOTEL**  
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND  
**THURSDAY JULY 5TH**  
ONE DAY ONLY  
**EYES EXAMINED FREE**  
Glasses for reading as low as \$1.00.  
OPEN EVENINGS.

**The Difference**

**Between the Cost of Good and Cheap Printing**

is so slight that he who goes shopping from printer to printer to secure his printing at a few cents less than what it is really worth hardly ever makes day laborer wages at this unpleasant task.

If you want good work at prices that are right, get your job printing

**At This Office**

**RESOLUTIONS**

Adopted by the Pastor and Members of Saint Anthony's Congregation of Mount Saint Mary's in Honor of the Twenty-fifth Anniversary of the Ordination to the Holy Priesthood of the Right Reverend Monsignor Bernard J. Bradley, LL. D., President of Mount Saint Mary's College, on June 23, 1917.

WHEREAS, the Right Reverend Monsignor Bernard J. Bradley, President of Mount Saint Mary's College, has passed practically the entire twenty-five years since his ordination to the Holy Priesthood in 1892, among the people of Saint Anthony's Parish, to all of whom he is personally known and by all of whom he is looked upon as a loyal, honest, helpful, devoted friend and neighbor, as well as an able, devoted, sincere and holy priest of the Holy Catholic and Apostolic Roman Church. He has been the friend and helper of all, he has had part in their joys and sorrows, and has shown himself at all times ready to serve his friends and neighbors in all ways, both spiritually and materially, and his charity has been only limited by his means. He has gone in and out among the people for more than a quarter of a century without reproach or stain, an honor to the Church, to his friends, and to the institution to which he has devoted his life, of whom it may be said, "He is a man of God in whom there is no guile." Therefore, be it

Resolved, That the pastor and Congregation of Saint Anthony's Parish tender to Monsignor Bradley their hearty, sincere and affectionate congratulations at this time of his Silver Jubilee, together with the hope that his days of devoted usefulness to the Church and people among whom he has made his home may be extended in health and prosperity beyond his golden Jubilee, and that when the final summons comes to him to lay down his burden, from his Divine Master the greeting will be, "Well done, good and faithful servant, enter thou into the joys of thy Lord."

Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions, suitably engrossed, be presented to Monsignor Bradley by the Pastor of Saint Anthony's and a committee of the Congregation appointed by him, and duly signed by Pastor and committee.

George H. Tragesser, Pastor,  
Francis H. Orndorff, D. F. Roddy,  
F. A. Roddy, Paul Winchester,  
Henry F. Eckenrode, Joseph Hopp,  
Patrick E. McNulty, James R. Seltzer,  
John M. Roddy, A. V. Keepers,  
Louis W. Callahan, Edmund Ryan,  
John J. Crumlish

The foregoing resolutions, together with a substantial purse in gold, were presented to Monsignor Bradley after the Mass, Sunday, June 24.

You Can Positively Save Considerable Money If You BUY A

**Globe Silo** NOW

Also get more silo for your money with our 5 ft. extension roof. Write now for catalogue and prices.

**JOHN L. ZACHARIAS**  
mar 5-11. EMMITSBURG, MD.



**PROTECT CATTLE FROM FLIES**

EXPERIMENTS PROVE THE PRACTICAL VALUE OF SPRAYING.

**INCREASE MILK FLOW**

The Dairy Herd Can Be Rid of Flies At Little Cost.

College Park, June 14.—In connection with the campaign for increased production, farmers are finding the more efficient care and feeding of livestock already in their possession fully as important as increasing the number. One of the most mischievous pests afflicting livestock and reducing production is the fly. This is particularly true of milk production in warm weather when as is well known the flow of milk is seriously affected by the presence of biting flies. In connection with experiments conducted at the Maryland Agricultural Experiment Station in 1916, by E. N. Cory and R. H. Ruffner, the possibility of keeping dairy cattle free from flies by spraying with an emulsion of pine tar, creosote and water was demonstrated. In regard to spraying for flies, Mr. Cory says, "this material does not injure the hide or hair or the exposed mucous membranes of the cattle even with daily applications. It moreover, does not mat or gum the hair as it is readily washed off by rains.

The material did not affect the quality of butter nor impart any appreciable taint flavor or odor to the milk as coal tar preparations are reported to do.

Attendants must be careful not to directly affect the milk through milking when their hands are soiled with the emulsion. Its cost is approximately one-half cent per cow, per day, including all labor. The time of one man using a compressed air, automatic knapsack pump should not exceed 15 minutes per day for a herd of 20 cows. The sprayer should be fitted with a three-foot extension rod and an angle nozzle to facilitate the work.

The increase in milk fully warrants the use of the material. The average production of nine cows during the period from August 11-21 inclusive, when they were not sprayed was 16.59 lbs. During the subsequent period from August 22 to August 31st inclusive when the same cows were sprayed daily they produced 19.29 pounds. This was an average increase of 2.70 pounds per cow at a cost of a half a cent per cow.

Aside from any increased production with this practice, the elimination of possible disease carrying flies, justifies the work. The emulsion may be made in any quantity and will keep indefinitely. Dissolve 2 pounds of Caustic soda in 1 gallon of water; stir into it 3 gallons of creosote and add cold water to make up 100 gallons.

During the mixing, stir vigorously and stir the emulsion each time before using.

For further information write to the Maryland Agricultural Extension Service, College Park, or consult your County Demonstration Agent.

**FEEDING THE PIG.**

College Park, June 14.—No one is doing a more important work in helping the nation to "arm and farm" than the member of the boys' agricultural clubs of Maryland who is growing a pig. He is growing the most pork at the least cost and training himself to be an efficient producer of livestock. He is following out to the last little detail the instructions given him by his County Demonstration Agent regarding the production of high grade pork. He is putting into practice the method of feeding, recommended by S. S. Buckley, animal industry specialist of the Maryland Agricultural Extension Service. Dr. Buckley says:

"The pigs which are selected for meat purposes, and the pig which is selected for the profitable pig contest, should be fed to secure the greatest weight at the least cost. To do this it will be necessary to feed both for growth and fat. The object of getting vitality and strength of body and constitution does not enter into the work as it does with breeding animals.

"The more you act as servant to the pig, in bringing the feed to the pen, instead of requiring the pig to hustle for himself, the more gain in weight can be secured from the same amount of feed. Corn is the chief grain to depend on, but the same green feeds pastured or fed in the pens—peas, beans, clover, alfalfa, etc.—are desirable.

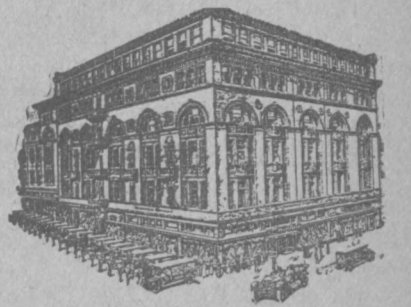
"The pigs must have exercise and be kept with enough energy to keep them with keen appetites.

"From weaning time until the pigs weigh 75 lbs., feed 1 lb. each of tankage and middlings for each 8 lbs. of cornmeal. In addition give green feed and skim milk. Feed the grain three times a day, mixed with skim milk; if possible, all they will eat. Between feeding times let them have any of the green feeds which may be ready for feeding.

"When they weigh about 75 lbs. gradually change their grain feed to soaked whole corn or corn and middlings each 5 parts and tankage 1 part.

"Cowpeas and soy beans can be used to good advantage in the fattening process, but finish off with corn."

Select, test and treat your seed for increased production.



**Hochschild Kohn & Company**  
Howard & Lexington Sts.  
Baltimore

*Why This Is Baltimore's Best Store...*

"Baltimore's Best Store" is not a title which we arbitrarily adopted. It was conferred upon us years ago by the shopping public.

From the beginning of this store, nearly twenty years ago, we have striven to do these things:

To serve as well as to sell;

To give the store a homelike and hospitable atmosphere;

To make courtesy, liberality and friendliness everyday virtues among our people;

To sell dependable merchandise at fair prices, permitting no misrepresentation of quality or value, either in the public prints or behind our counters;

To make good, cheerfully and willingly, any shortcomings in any article we sell.

It is these principles that have been woven into the success of Baltimore's Best Store. And we are not even content with the store as it is, but are ever trying to make it still better.

Whenever you visit Baltimore, make this store your shopping headquarters. Whether you purchase or not, you will find the same cordial welcome.

*Hochschild, Kohn & Co.*  
Baltimore, Md.

**DR. FAHRNEY**  
HAGERSTOWN, MD.  
DIAGNOSTICIAN

Only chronic diseases. Send me your name and address and I will send you a mailing case and question blank. Don't use dope for chronic troubles, get cured. It is a satisfaction to know what the cause is. CONSULTATION FREE.

**PRINTERS' INK**

HAS been responsible for thousands of business successes throughout the country. Everybody in town may know you but they don't know what you have to sell.

Advertising Will Help You

