

The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

ESTABLISHED OVER A QUARTER OF A CENTURY

TERMS—\$1.00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE

VOL. XXXVIII

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 6, 1916

NO. 25

PERSONALS.

Mr L. E. Witter is visiting in Baltimore.

Messrs. Charles R. Hoke and W. D. Colliflower were in Frederick on Monday.

Mr. Walter Peppier, of Forrest Park, Md., spent the week end with Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Patterson. He was accompanied home by Mrs. Peppier who spent the past week with her parents.

Mrs. O. A. Horner and Miss Elizabeth Horner returned to their home, Monday, after having spent the summer months in Lynn, Mass.

Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Dubel and daughter, Anna, of Hagerstown, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. James Hospelhorn.

Miss Thompson, of Charlestown, W. Va., is visiting Mrs. Robert Gillelan.

Mr. Joseph Topper, of Syracuse, N. Y., is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Topper.

Miss Fannie Hoke has returned from a visit to her sisters in Carlisle, Pa.

Miss Lillian Gelwicks, of Detroit, Mich., is visiting her mother, Mrs. Daniel Gelwicks.

Mr. Gordon Propf, of Westminster, Md., visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Chrimser this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Adam Dukehart, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Sanders and Miss Katie Dukehart, of Rousesville, spent Sunday here with relatives.

Mr. Alexander Colliflower who spent last week with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Colliflower, has returned to Altoona.

Mrs. J. M. Kerrigan has returned from a visit to Baltimore.

Mr. Guy Sebold, of Baltimore, is visiting his father, Mr. John D. Sebold. Rev. and Mrs. H. P. Fox, of Baltimore, spent Tuesday in Emmitsburg.

Messrs. H. M. Warrenfeltz and J. W. Kerrigan spent Thursday in Harrisburg.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Stewart Annan, Misses Anna and Alice Annan motored to Harpers Ferry, Staunton and Middletown, Va., this week.

Mrs. Holland and daughter, Rebecca, and Mrs. Rebecca Stone, of Frederick, are the guests of Mrs. J. Brooke Boyle.

Miss Eleanor Hack returned to Baltimore this week after spending some time in Emmitsburg the guest of the Misses Annan. She was accompanied home by Miss Gertrude Annan.

Mrs. Frank Linn, sister and daughter, of Pittsburgh, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Edward Linn, near town.

Mr. Heitschew, of Baltimore, visited in Emmitsburg, this week.

Mr. Charles Slagle and Mrs. Mae Bnffington and daughter, Regina spent Tuesday in Middleburg.

Miss Ruth Gillelan spent several days in Baltimore, this week.

Mrs. Carson P. Frailey and son Carson Grey Frailey have returned to Washington.

(Continued on page 6.)

NO NATION AS PROSPEROUS, FEDERAL BANK OFFICER SAYS

Wealth of United States Forty Billion.—Never Again Will There Be a Currency Famine Like 1907.

"No nation in the world has ever enjoyed the prosperity that this country now enjoys," said Charles Hamlin, member of the Federal Reserve Board, in a speech before the Institute of Accountants.

"I estimate that the wealth of the United States has increased the last two years by 40 billion dollars. Bank deposits have increased between 6 billion and 7 billion dollars and the stock of gold has increased more than 700 million dollars. Since the first of the year the importations of gold have amounted to 460 million dollars.

Mr. Hamlin said he felt that this time was one in which American business men ought to be conservative in order to prepare for the inevitable reaction. Commending the federal reserve system, he said that in the future no business man who deserves credit will fail to get it. "Never again will this country see a collapse of credit such as we have often seen in the past," he declared. "Never again will there be a currency famine such as we experienced in 1907. I am convinced from a careful review of the situation that the great prosperity of the country is only a forerunner of greater prosperity in the future."

American business men, aided by the Federal Reserve Bank system, will be able successfully to withstand the shock of European competition after the war, declared Mr. Hamlin.

With daily bathing crowds ranging from 40,000 to 80,000 persons, Atlantic City has attained the remarkable record of not having a single drowning this season. Nine hundred and eleven bathers were dragged from the surf to date.

In New York State there are 42,852 silos with an average capacity of 65 tons.

FROM THE COUNTY.

Fire, thought to have been caused by a spark from a thrashing engine, destroyed Saturday the large bank barn on Mrs. Arthur Potts' farm, near New Market, entailing a loss of about \$3,000. The blaze was discovered by Mrs. J. E. Kinsey, wife of the tenant. Two calves, about 75 tons of hay and 500 bushels of wheat also were lost. The farm had recently been sold to Eugene Sponseller, of Frederick.

Speeding at lively rate, four Brunswick men were tossed from their automobile near Jefferson Tuesday morning shortly before 1 o'clock when the left rear tire burst, turning the car entirely over. The injured are Joseph Helzer, Thomas Longbrake, and Messrs. Smith and Kidwell.

Work on clearing the site for the new Frederick postoffice was commenced Monday morning and is to be completed within 30 days. There are four buildings to be demolished.

A general reduction of the electric light rates throughout Frederick county has been ordered by the board of directors of the Hagerstown and Frederick Railway Company. The new schedule of rates soon will be filed with the Public Service Commission and will become effective November 1. In Frederick city proper the maximum rate will be reduced from 10 to 9 cents a kilowatt hour. With the discount of this will make the net rate approximately 8 1/2 a kilowatt hour, or the same rate as now in effect in Baltimore city and within one-half cent a kilowatt hour of the rate in Hagerstown. The new rates are on the sliding scale, running from 9 cents to 4 cents a kilowatt hour in Middletown, Braddock Heights, Myersville, Walkersville, Jefferson and other sections of the county served by the Security plant of the Hagerstown and Frederick Railway Company the maximum rate will be reduced from 12 to 11 cents a kilowatt hour, with a sliding scale rate down to 6 cents.

Frank H. Zouck chairman of the State Roads Commission, President Frank M. Stevens, Frederick County Commissioners, have announced that the toll gates on the Buckeystown, Washington and Urbana pikes, purchased by the State, would go up within the next thirty days. President Stevens said Mr. Zouck stated it was the desire of the commission to have the titles to the roads transferred and the gates up as soon as possible, so that the people would have free toll. Work of examining the titles to the three highways is now under way, and as soon as this is finished, the toll gates will be abolished.

While hundreds of spectators crowded the courtroom, in Frederick, the jury, after deliberating but 20 minutes, returned a verdict last Friday afternoon of "not guilty" in the case of Mrs. Nettie M. Hickman, who, on June 9, shot and killed her husband, William Hickman.

Frederick County Commissioners, or at least a majority of the board, have again taken the bit in arranging for a new assessment of real estate, to begin on October 9. They have appointed the tax supervisors and other officials, and, in defiance of orders of the State Tax Commission, have instructed them to assess real estate at 70 per cent of its value. The state commission insists upon a full valuation on a "uniform and fair basis."

It is claimed that a full assessment of real estate in Frederick county would cause the county school fund to overflow. Under a local law the commissioners are required to impose annually a minimum tax of 40 cents on the \$100 for school purposes. Under the state school-fund law Frederick county, under a full assessment, would pay for more than it receives in the distribution, which is now the case with Baltimore city and county, and which has been the case with Frederick county in a limited degree.

Frederick county placed the first obstacle to a state-wide reassessment by

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Wonderful Increase In Automobiles.

Samuel L. Rogers, director of the census announces that in the past five years manufactures of automobiles and automobile parts shows an increase of 153.9 per cent. Preliminary statistics show that the value of these products in 1914 was \$632,831,000, an increase of \$383,629,000 over 1909. Materials cost \$356,208,000, an increase of 170.6 per cent, and value added by manufacture was \$276,623,000.

Persons engaged in the industry numbered 145,951, an increase of 71 per cent. over 1909. Capital invested amounted to \$417,730,000, an increase of 134.5 per cent., and salaries and wages paid aggregated \$139,453,000, an increase of 139.7 per cent.

(Continued on page 2.)

United States Senator James P. Clarke, president pro tempore of the United States Senate, died at his home in Little Rock, Ark. Senator Clarke suffered a stroke of apoplexy Friday and never regained consciousness.

The Mexican-American Joint Commission met at Atlantic City.

General Galusha Pennypacker, United States Army, retired, died in the Jefferson Hospital, Philadelphia, from a complication of diseases which were the outcome of the many wounds received in the Civil War. He was 72 years old.

A section of the floor of the First Presbyterian Church of Johnson City, N. Y., fell in during the dedication ceremonies carrying about 250 people to the cellar below, a drop of eighteen feet.



Friday.

The feature of the early stock market was the extraordinary demand for securities of practically all the iron and steel manufacturing companies.

The University of Pennsylvania opened its one hundred and seventy-sixth academic year with a total enrollment of 8,700 students.

Col. William P. Evans, U. S. A., retired, died at Washington at the Soldiers' Home, of which he was quartermaster. He saw service in the Indian campaigns, in Porto Rico and the Philippines.

Sir William Henry Dunn was elected Lord Mayor of London.

Colonel Roosevelt made vehement written protests to Chairman Wilcox of the Republican National Committee against the circulation of his portrait along with those of Charles E. Hughes and William H. Taft on a campaign button.

William Knoblock, the prisoner who escaped from the Federal penitentiary at Atlanta, Ga., in company with Robert Fay, convicted of conspiring to destroy ships carrying munitions to the Entente Allies, was arrested in New York.

Suit for \$8,000,000 damages was filed in Chicago against the America Telephone and Telegraph Company by the Chicago Tunnel Company, which operates an automatic telephone company here. The suit, which charges breach of contract, is the outgrowth of the failure of the American company to consummate a deal for the purchase of the automatic for \$6,300,000.

Fire in the Anderson-Tully Lumber Company's yards, two miles north of Vicksburg, Miss., destroyed 9,000,000 feet of lumber, worth \$250,000.

Saturday.

J. P. Morgan, whose banking firm is financial and purchasing agent from the British Government, and Walter Hines Page, American Ambassador to Great Britain, were among the passengers who sailed for England today on the American Liner New York.

Gov. Frank E. Willis, his wife and daughter were injured in Delaware, Ohio, in an automobile accident. They were thrown out of a taxicab when it crashed into a city street car and motor-truck at a sharp turn on a grade.

The War Department ordered the Thirty-third Regiment of Infantry. Troops A and B of Cavalry, Field Hospital No. 1, Ambulance Company No. 1, one company of engineers and Signal Corps, Batteries A and B of Field Artillery, all of Michigan, to the border.

The Hotel Normandie-by-the-Sea, N. J., was totally destroyed by fire. There was no occupants other than a caretaker. The loss is estimated at \$75,000.

The War Department announced that the First Regiment of New York Field Artillery and the Tenth Pennsylvania Infantry had been designated to return from the Mexican border immediately.

Two more men and two women were arrested by agents of the Department of Justice in a raid on a private apartment in Chicago and held in connection with the operations of the Mann act blackmailer's syndicate recently brought to light by Federal officers.

Sunday.

Loyal Farragut, son of the late Admiral David Glasgow Farragut, died at his home, Ashfield, Mass., of heart disease at the age of 73 years.

The strike of 150 gravediggers in Calvary Cemetery, New York City, was settled today with a victory for the workmen.

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A section of the floor of the First Presbyterian Church of Johnson City, N. Y., fell in during the dedication ceremonies carrying about 250 people to the cellar below, a drop of eighteen feet.

Almost all of these who went down were more or less hurt.

Convoyed by the United States battleships Minnesota and Vermont, the interned German cruisers Kronprinz Wilhelm and Prinz Eitel Friedrich arrived at the Philadelphia navy yard from Norfolk.

Monday.

Three-hundred and fifty-four retired Minnesota school teachers got their first pension from the state fund. Minnesota is one of 33 states in the Union now pensioning their teachers.

Henry Ford, automobile manufacturer and peace advocate, reiterated to President Wilson at a conference at Shadow Lawn that he was supporting him for re-election, although a Republican in the past. Mr. Ford spent several hours with President Wilson and took lunch with him.

Eight persons were killed and more than 53 injured, several probably fatally when a switch engine pushing two freight cars crashed into a crowded street car at Forest avenue and Dequander street on the East Side, in Detroit, Mich.

Several hundred women of New York and other cities, many of them prominent in civic affairs as well as social circles, attended a breakfast in New York City in honor of a corps of 25 women speakers who later boarded the women's campaign train for Hughes for a month's campaign tour of 28 States.

It was announced in New York that Billy Sunday the Evangelist will start his revival in that city during April, May and June 1917, in the auditorium to be built for that purpose.

The fifth annual convention of the Investment Bankers' Association of America, attracting about 500 bankers from all parts of the country, began regular session in Cincinnati.

Aimaro Sato, recently appointed Japanese Ambassador to the United States to succeed Baron Chinda, arrived from Japan on the Yokohama Maru.

Seven men fought a revolver battle over the "sale" of a woman for \$200 in a suburban roadhouse, Chicago with the result that one of the men was shot to death and another was wounded probably fatally.

Tuesday.

Damage of \$750,000 was caused by fire in the packing plant of Morris & Co., at Omaha, Neb.

Viscount James Bryce, former Ambassador to the United States, addressing the Congressional Union at London decried the spirit of hate against the Germans and the talk of a lasting trade war.

The seismograph at Georgetown University recorded two earthquake shocks at a distance of about 3,900 miles from Washington.

The Interstate Commerce Commission began an investigation of railway mail pay which is expected to end the fight between the Postoffice Department and the railroads of the United States over claims by the railroads that they are carrying the mails at a loss.

Edward Leet convicted blackmailer of Edward Lauterbach, prominent lawyer and former chairman of the Republican county committee, was sentenced to from four to eight years at hard labor at Sing Sing by Judge Nott, in General Sessions at New York.

Two street cars collided on a bridge in Cleveland, Ohio, causing the bridge to collapse. Several deaths resulted and more than thirty persons were injured.

It was announced in Chicago that Chicago garment workers, numbering 20,000, will work only 48 hours a week without a reduction in pay after December 1, and 50,000 packing-house laborers will get an increase of 2 1/2 cents an hour on a 10-hour day.

Violence which is ruthlessness surpassed that of the most riotous days of the New York traction strike, began to mark the war between the big milk dealers and the up-state farmers.

Strong protest has been made to the State Department by the British and French Embassies against the action of the Carranza Government in Mexico in seizing the assets of British and French banking institutions in the Mexican capital.

(Continued on page 2)

STATE CONDENSED.

As the result of a fight last Friday night between William R. Ripple and Manse Wolford, locomotive firemen at the Western Maryland Railway power shops at Hagerstown, Ripple died Saturday morning at the Washington Hospital, Hagerstown, from a fractured skull.

The reassessment of Washington county property will begin, Monday, October 9. The assessors recently appointed by the County Commissioners have been ordered to appear on the date and receive instructions.

Arrangements are being made by which St. Michaels, its business houses and residences will be lighted by electricity furnished from the municipal electric plant at Easton. The town of Royal Oak too probably will be lighted with electricity furnished in Easton, as well as private farmhouses on the line which is to be built between Easton and St. Michaels.

An inspection of two rooms at the Maryland Avenue School, Cumberland, last Friday revealed that 20 pupils out of 100 were infected with diphtheria germs. Eight fully developed cases have been discovered in this school during the last week.

John Anti has instituted suit at Hagerstown against the Cumberland Valley Railroad Company for \$15,000 damages for personal injuries received one year ago Friday while working at the company's icehouse in Hagerstown. He fell into a cavity in the layers of ice and was seriously hurt.

Chief Judge Albert Constable, chairman of the committee of the Diocese of Easton, Protestant Episcopal Church, appointed to help raise the \$5,000,000 pension fund for the relief of aged clergymen, called a meeting of the committee in the Courthouse at Easton, last Friday.

George I. Richardson, died at his residence in Lutherville, Md., Sunday from a complication of diseases incident to old age. Mr. Richardson was in the employ of a large life insurance company for 53 years, and has sold over \$6,000,000 of insurance, \$1,000,000 of it having been solicited by him after he reached 70 years of age.

Lulu B. Eddins, aged 2 years of Westminster fell last week from the second story of a porch to the ground and fractured her skull and died five hours later. Roscoe Goodwin, aged 2 years, Winfield, while playing near his home, fell against the cellar door and broke his neck, dying instantly.

Cumberland has already raised \$700,000 of the \$750,000 needed for the Kelly-Springfield Tire Company plant which is to be located in Cumberland, and today an election will be held on the proposition to issue \$500,000 of bonds for street, sewer, water and other improvements which the company requires to be made in the annex where the plant will be located.

Struck by a train of the Maryland & Pennsylvania Railroad, William Patterson, of Baltimore, was killed Monday night at Barnums Station, near Belair.

The National Wholesale Druggists' Association convention opened Monday morning at the Emerson, Baltimore, with about 400 delegates present from all sections of the country. This is the forty-second annual meeting of the association, and because of the fact that there are a number of important matters relating to the drug trade to be discussed an unusually large attendance is expected before the convention ends.

It was officially announced Monday that the Western Maryland Railway would spend approximately \$300,000 at Cumberland in the near future in establishing repair shops to take care of all car repairs over the entire system. The industry will give employment to 500 additional men. Twenty new tracks will be built to take care of over 500 cars a month. All repair work now done at Union Bridge, Hagerstown and other points will be done at Cumberland.

(Continued from page 2.)

Mrs. Woodruff Elected Toastmistress.

The banquet committee for the second biennial convention of the International Federation of Catholic Alumnae, to be held in Baltimore during the latter part of November, met last week at the home of the chairman, Mrs. Henry M. Walker, and elected as toastmistress of the banquet Mrs. Cera J. Woodruff, wife of Dr. Charles S. Woodruff, of 211 East Mount Royal avenue, Baltimore. Among the committee members present at the meeting were: Mrs. J. Mell, Jr., Frederick Academy of the Visitation, and Mrs. Bruce Walker and Miss M. Hubert St. Joseph's College, Emmitsburg.

John D. Rockefeller's wealth has reached a billion.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

Miss Marion Hoke entertained at Five Hundred Thursday afternoon.

Mr. Samuel Rowe is having the exterior of his residence on West Main street, repainted.

Mr. J. M. Kerrigan is having a new slate roof put on his residence on East Main street.

Misses Carrie and Eva Rowe entertained their friends at "Five Hundred" on last Thursday evening.

A dog belonging to Boyle Bros., was run over and instantly killed by a large touring car on Sunday evening.

Mr. Luther Wertz has returned to his home near Emmitsburg, from the Chambersburg hospital, where he underwent an operation for appendicitis.

Bishop John G. Murray is to be a delegate from Maryland to the Protestant Episcopal church convention to be held in St. Louis on October 11.

The exterior woodwork at Hotel Mondorff is being repainted. The back buildings are also undergoing extensive repairs.

Miss Belle Rowe tendered a delightful porch party at her home on East Main street, in honor of Miss Eleanor Hack, of Baltimore, on last Thursday evening.

Although there was an unusually large crowd in town Saturday night there was little if any disorder and no arrests were made. There were two policemen and one constable on duty.

The Pennsylvania quarantine was lifted at 12 o'clock Sunday night. This means that all automobiles, whether containing children or not, will be able to pass over the Mason-Dixon line without being "held up."

The Sewing Club opened its season when it met at the home of the Misses Bernadette and Mary Eckenrode Tuesday evening. The club will meet once a week during the winter months.

The mahogany fixtures for the new building of the Emmitsburg Savings Bank, arrived the first part of the week and have been put in place. The marble work is nearing completion and the tile flooring will shortly be laid.

The new Glove factory opened for business on Monday in the Gelwicks building, East Main street. Five operators reported the first day, but since opening the force has been augmented. Mr. Harry Low is foreman. At present the factory will fill canvass glove contracts for a Baltimore firm.

Bishop John Gardner Murray, of the Protestant Episcopal Diocese of Maryland, will ask that a suffragan bishop be appointed to assist him, when the diocesan convention meets in Baltimore early in November, it was announced on Monday. Bishop Murray's

(Continued on page 6.)

PRESIDENT WILSON IS FOR THE MASS OF THE PEOPLE

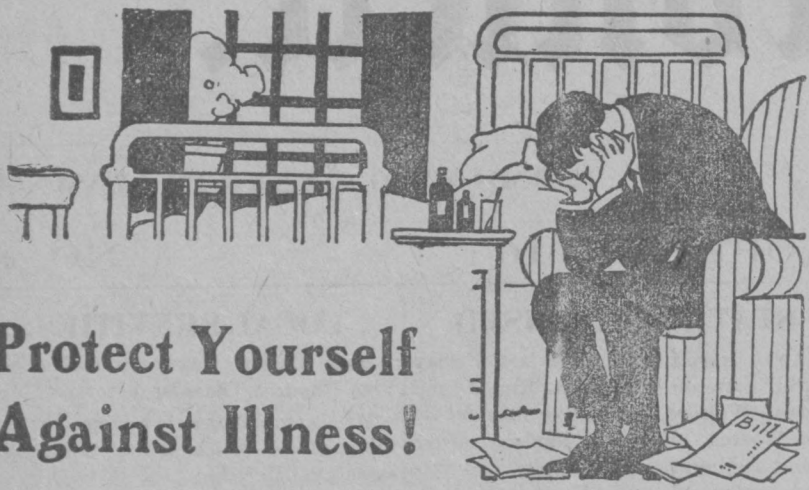
He is Perfectly Willing to Use The Rich to Beat the Riches and Aristocracy.—But He Is Not An Aristocrat.

"Life," the New York weekly, once critic of Mr. Wilson, has undergone a change of opinion, and in the issue of last week ventures the opinion that the President is the greatest American progressive since Thomas Jefferson. It says:

"He is perfectly willing to use the rich to beat the rich and aristocracy. 'Jefferson fought the Federalists, including most of the rich and respectable of the country; Jackson fought the United States Bank; Lincoln fought the slave-holding aristocracy and all its allies; Roosevelt fought—here and there—the trusts, the railroads, the bankers, off and on, but Roosevelt is an aristocrat and has compassionate bowels for his own kind.

"But Mr. Wilson is not an aristocrat. He has fought, according to his lights, against the exploitation of the bodies and energies of the common people to defend the interests and investments of the prosperous. At the start he would not fight in Mexico to defend American investors; he would not take sides with Rockefeller in the Colorado strike; he helped reduce the tariff; he alleviated the domination of the money trust; he would not get us into the war, even after the Lusitania, though he did risk doing so, and though all 'society' wanted to get in, and he would not side with the railroads against the brotherhoods.

"This man is for the mass of the people. He really is a great Democrat. He is a good hand to nip the tariff cobra, the banking adder, the railroad boaconstrictor when that is necessary. It is his nature to fight these creatures. It was not Roosevelt's nature to fight them. He could slash around among them on occasions, but he enjoyed their society. His notion of government was always government by aristocracy."



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RUNABOUT

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Town Car \$595

Sedan \$645

F. O. B. DETROIT

OAKLANDS

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CORTRIGHT METAL SHINGLES

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Callahan & Rotering

Pays the Highest Cash

Price for

Clean, Fresh Eggs and

Good Poultry

Throughout the Year.

**Sell US Your EGGS and
POULTRY and get more
money.**

FROM THE COUNTY.

(Continued from Page 1)

claiming that the State Tax Commission was powerless to act under existing laws. The Court of Appeals sustained the State Tax Commission.

Commissioner Humm stated that the county will keep the roads in good condition until the State has sufficient funds on hand to begin the rebuilding work. It is not the purpose of the county commissioners to make any improvements to the highways, but simply to keep them in a good state of repair for traffic.

Charles E. Wilhide, of near Thurmont son of Arnold Wilhide, also of Thurmont died last week of Bright's Disease, aged 54 years, 1 month and 10 days. He is survived by his father, Arnold Wilhide, his widow, Mrs. Martha Wilhide, one brother and five sisters, and the following sons and daughters: Clarence M., of Shippensburg, Pa.; Ernest C., Bessie M., Nettie M., Eddie, Leo, Thada, Glenna, Walter, Barnice, Lloyd and Paul living at home.

For the second time this fall a wheat embargo has been declared by Frederick county dealers. The ban on the purchase of wheat for an indefinite period went into effect Monday night at 12 o'clock. Local dealers are buying milling wheat in very small quantities. They have an ample stock on hand. Heavy buying is for this reason unnecessary.

Ways and Means of bettering the sanitary conditions of the rural schools of Frederick county formed the chief topic for discussion Wednesday at the regular monthly meeting of the members of the Frederick County School Board of School Commissioners. Under the present system in vogue in Frederick county there are no janitors employed for the rural schools. Trustees of the various schools are authorized to see that the grounds and the out-buildings of rural schools are in a sanitary condition.

Of forty-one schools visited by Superintendent G. Lloyd Palmer, during the month, the majority had an unusual high percentage of attendance. Some teachers reported perfect attendance. Miss Nan L. Mildren, rural supervisor, accompanied Superintendent Palmer on these tours of inspection.

FROM ALL PARTS OF COMPASS.

(Continued from Page 1.)

Wednesday.

Plans for a parade of 3000 wives and children of the striking railway men in New York, either on Monday or Tuesday next, were announced by William B. Fitzgerald, one of the leaders of the strike.

The Interstate Commerce Commission is empowered to inquire into the political activities of railroads. Justice Stafford, of the District Supreme Court, decided in issuing an order compelling Milton H. Smith, president of the Louisville and Nashville Railroad, to answer question of Governor Folk, counselor of the commission.

High Government officials deny a story sent out from El Paso that General Carranza was contemplating sending an ultimatum to the United States demanding the withdrawal of General Pershing's troops from Mexico.

Mother Mary Emerentiana, leader of the Vincentian Sisters of Charity, an Austro-Hungarian teacher order with a large membership, in this country, renounced her allegiance to Emperor Francis Joseph and applied for American citizenship in the Federal Court, Pittsburgh, under the law which naturalizes women as well as men.

Father E. J. Schuetz, chancellor of the Catholic diocese of Peoria, was killed. Right Rev. Edmund M. Dunne, Bishop of Peoria, suffered a dislocated shoulder, and Very Rev. James V. Shannon, vicar general of Peoria, was slightly injured when an automobile in which the churchmen were going to a confirmation ceremony turned over into a ditch near Princeville, Ill. Father Schuetz was pinned under the car. His neck was broken.

Thursday.

Two-dollar wheat before the first of January was predicted by Chicago grain men. Prices today, both cash and futures, ranged about 10 cents lower than the record price established in January, 1915, immediately following the outbreak of the European war.

Officials of the Italian Line denied that there were munitions on board the steamship Milazzo, which has put into port at Fayal, the Azores, with fire in her hold. The Milazzo, which sailed for Genoa on September 24, carried 10,000 tons of steel, silk and sugar.

Unable to leave their beds, two aged priests were burned to death in a fire which partly destroyed Christian Brothers' College, a noted Catholic institution at St. Louis, Mo. An attendant was injured in a jump from the fifth floor of the building and four students of the school were carried out unconscious from smoke.

"I am an officer of the army and bound to accept any post the President may name," said Maj. Gen. George W. Goethals when asked if he will accept the chairmanship of the commission to investigate the workings of the eight-hour law. Goethals said he had been told that he would be designated chairman, but that he had not been officially appointed. He had intended to retire he said.

STATE CONDENSED.

(Continued from page 1.)

The fifteenth annual convention of the Federated Catholic Societies of Allegany County was held at Cumberland Sunday. The finance committee reported the order in a flourishing condition, with more than \$1,000 on hand for the building fund of La Salle Institute.

Hazing has been done away with at Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore. The class entering this year is slightly larger than ordinarily, but, for the first time in four years, the academic students and not the technical, are in the majority.

The Holy Name Society demonstration, which will be held in Baltimore on Sunday, October 15, promises to be the largest ever held in Baltimore. The societies of this section will sing hymns while marching. Every member will carry a pennant or an American flag. The official pennant will be a blue field with the letters H. N. S. in white. The starting time of the parade will be 2 o'clock sharp, and every society will be in line by 1.45 o'clock.

Sheriff Isaac S. Long and deputies are going through Washington county notifying storekeepers and other dealers maintaining punchboards and selling on Sunday to stop, as they are violating the law. The punchboards are barred by order of State's Attorney Omer T. Kaylor. Recently in a number of country stores candy, cigarettes, soda water, etc., have been sold on Sunday. Dealers were warned that if the law was violated after warning had been given indictments would be found.

Harmony Methodist Episcopal Church South, Royal Oak, Md., of which the Rev. R. L. Wittig is pastor will celebrate Saturday and Sunday the fiftieth anniversary of its founding.

The new public night school was opened at Hagerstown Monday evening with an enrollment of 27. Walter S. Fahaney is teacher. Hours of school are from 7 to 9, and all children over 13 and under 16, who have completed the fifth grade will be admitted.

Including license fees and fines, the receipts of the Motor Vehicle Commissioner's office, Baltimore for the month of September totaled \$17,521.91, according to figures made public by Commissioner E. Austin Baughman. This is an increase of \$3,610.55 over the receipts for September, 1915.

The Western Maryland Railway Company Wednesday placed an order for 2,000 steel hopper cars with the Pullman Company, of Pullman, Ill. The new equipment will require an expenditure of approximately \$3,000,000. The present order makes 5,000 new steel hoppers which the Western Maryland has purchased within the last eight months. Last fall 3,000 hoppers were bought from the Pullman Company, and all of these have been delivered. The increasing coal tonnage of the Western Maryland necessitated the purchase of additional equipment. New branch lines have been placed in operation touching mining properties from which the railway company has not heretofore drawn traffic. Still another branch will be finished in January and the business handled over this line will further augment the company's fuel traffic.

The one hundred and twenty-seventh session of the Pennsylvania Conference of the United Brethren Church convened in St. Paul's United Brethren Church at Hagerstown Wednesday morning. Bishop William M. Weekly, Parkersburg, W. Va., is presiding.

At a meeting of the County School Board Tuesday afternoon an order was passed, on recommendation of County Superintendent Dryden, increasing the minimum monthly salary of teachers from \$33.33 to \$36. The order will affect 36 teachers in Washington county. The board also approved a graded salary list for other teachers of experience, which will be put into operation later.

The Investment Bankers' Association of America in annual convention at Cincinnati, Ohio, selected Baltimore for the next convention in 1917.

The decision of Gov. Charles E. Hughes to speak in Hagerstown next Tuesday afternoon before coming to Baltimore will give great impetus to the Sixth district campaign, according to Western Maryland Republican leaders. The latter predict that there will be an outpouring of at least 25,000 people to hear the presidential candidate at the Hagerstown fair.

How Catarrh is Contracted.

Mothers are sometimes so thoughtless as to neglect the colds which their children contract. The inflammation of the mucous membrane, at first acute, becomes chronic and the child has chronic catarrh, a disease that is seldom cured and that may prove a life's burden. Many persons who have this loathsome disease will remember having had frequent colds at the time it was contracted. A little forethought, a bottle of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy judiciously used, and all this trouble might have been avoided. Obtainable everywhere. **Advertisement. oct. 6-1mo.

An item concerning a neighbor or a dear friend is much more important to a reader than a far away battle.—Another reason why you should subscribe for THE CHRONICLE.

For a Muddy Complexion.

Take Chamberlain's Tablets and adopt a diet of vegetables and cereals. Take outdoor exercise daily and your complexion will be greatly improved within a few months. Try it. Obtainable everywhere. **Advertisement. oct. 6-1mo.

IT MAY BE THAT YOU

are among the number who intended to settle for your subscription and who overlooked the last notice requesting all those who are in arrears to make a settlement.

GREAT FREDERICK FAIR

OCTOBER 17, 18, 19, 20, 1916

**Grounds Enlarged and Improved. New
Subway Under Track for Automobiles
and Pedestrians.**

Big Free Vaudeville Program

Balloon Ascension and Parachute Drops

Interesting Midway. Harness and Running Races

Special Trains and Reduced Fares on all Railroads.

M. E. KEFAUVER, President.

O. C. WAREHIME, Secretary.

BE PREPARED

TO ATTEND

THE GREAT INTER-STATE FAIR AT HAGERSTOWN

October 10th to 13th, Inclusive

MARYLAND'S LARGEST FAIR

A Wonderful demonstration of the resources of our country, embodying displays of the products of the Farm, Factory, Home and School. Racing purse, \$7,000. Poultry Show largest on earth. Corn Show second to none. Cattle, Horses, Sheep, Swine—more than at any other Eastern Fair. Educational, interesting, amusing.

BRILLIANT FIREWORKS AT NIGHT

Thos. A. Poffenberger, President.

D. H. Staley, Secretary.

Strausbaugh's Planing Mill

ORRTANNA, PA.

Everything in Mill Work

TRY US FOR THOSE

Doors, Sash, Window Frames and Mouldings

THAT YOU NEED.

We Specialize in Chestnut Doors and Inside Finish.

Try our Cypress and Poplar Mouldings.

United Phone 632 P.,

GETTYSBURG, PA.

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Going! Going! -----!!

Each day sees the sale grow greater. Each week sees the factory working full capacity night and day to fill the never ceasing, ever growing demand for the latest \$635 Overland. To be able to get a full 31 1-2 horsepower, electrically started and lighted car for \$635 was beyond the belief of many. Yet, here it is. Come in and see it. Drive it if you wish.

PEOPLES GARAGE CO., DEALERS.

EMMITSBURG, MD. PHONE No. 67

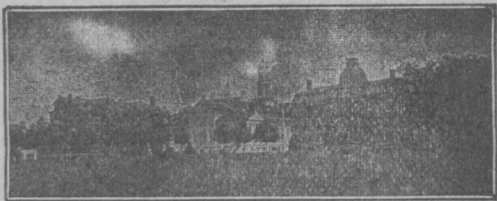
The Willys-Overland Company, Toledo, Ohio

"Made in U. S. A."

31 1/2 Overland \$635

5 passenger touring car
Horsepower New Series ROADSTER \$620
Model 75 B F. O. B. Toledo
4 cylinder en bloc motor Cantilever rear springs Electric starter
3 3/4" bore x 5" stroke Streamline body Magnetic speedometer
4-inch tires, non-skid rear Electric lights Complete equipment

ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE--ACADEMY



Valley Echoes

Miss Caroline O'Gorman, '16, of Blackville, S. C., is the guest of her classmate, Miss Rose Martin at her home, 62 Society St., Charleston, S. C.

Miss Anna Fesenmeier, '14, of Baltimore, Md., is visiting friends in Cumberland, Md. where she formerly resided.

Miss Pauline Staley, '16, of Pittsburgh, Pa., recently spent several days as the guest of Miss Louise Haberman '15 in Crafton, Pa.

Mr. John McEvila, of Boston, Mass., gave a highly enjoyable elocution recital last Wednesday, the selections embracing a wide field of pathos and humor.

Professor Edmund J. Ryan, A. M., of the faculty of Mt. St. Mary's College, will give a series of lectures to the junior class at St. Joseph's during the scholastic year. Professor Ryan opened his class Tuesday of this week.

The lower classmen were much delighted last week by an exhibition of aesthetic dancing. Two of their members, little Miss Nora McDonald and Miss Ruth Molloban, were the graceful danseuses who proved the possession of rare grace and elasticity of movement.

Among the guests present at the musical and the elocutionary recitals were: Mrs. Fannie Seay Castleman, Mrs. Edmund Ryan, Mrs. J. J. Crumlish, Miss Elinor and Master Jack Crumlish, Miss M. Stella McBride, Mrs. Marie Glon-

inger Rial, the Misses Dorothy Gloninger, Louise Sebald, May Sebald.

To the friends of Miss Agatha Byrne '14, we regret to announce the death of her father, Mr. Charles F. Byrne, of Roanoke, Va., which occurred Saturday, September 30. The body was taken to Washington, D. C., for interment on Monday of this week. Requiescat in pace.

Great preparations are being made for the Federation of Catholic Alumnae Convention to be held in Baltimore during the last of November. At the June Alumnae meeting held at St. Joseph's, Mrs. Mary Wade Kalbach was appointed the orthodox delegate and Mrs. Agatha Mahoney O'Donoghue, the alternate delegate.

The festive scenes of St. Joseph's are always of an attractive character, but the double birthday celebration last Thursday at which some of the members of the fourth academic were hostesses, was more than delightful. Heartily congratulations and a spirit of mirth cast a genial warmth which was wholesome and refreshing.

With the advent of October, elocution, violin and vocal classes are being resumed. New pupils have been enrolled in the respective branches and the outlook is extremely promising. The vocal class made its first appearance on Sunday evening and pleased the audience with an excellent rendition of the two part chorus, "Bella Napoli." SENIOR CLASS '17.

INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF CATHOLIC ALUMNAE

Activities of Maryland Chapter, in Connection With Approaching Convention.—Book Programme (Containing Historical Sketches of Colleges a Feature.

In connection with the approaching convention of the International Federation of Catholic Alumnae, a somewhat unusual and very interesting feature will be the publication of a book-programme, intended to be presented, as a souvenir of the event, to the visiting delegates. When, several months ago, the Executive Board decided to introduce this feature, Mrs. Edward C. Sandell, of the Baltimore Visitation Alumnae Association, was asked to become Chairman of a special committee appointed to develop this particular work, and so zealously and intelligently have they pursued it, that they feel justified in predicting for the friends of the Federation a pleasant surprise as well as an artistic pleasure.

The book will be bound in blue and silver, the Federation colors; it will contain historical sketches and illustrations of all the larger Catholic Colleges and Academies in the United States and Canada. There will also be presented, in soft sepia tones, portraits of His Eminence Cardinal Gibbons, Rt. Rev. Bishop Shahan, Rector of the Catholic University, and many of the Clergy of Baltimore, as also officers of the International Federation and Maryland Chapter, Delegates, and officers of affiliated alumnae associations. The committee assisting Mrs. Sandell is composed of the following ladies:

Mrs. William B. Kines, Notre Dame Institute; Miss Minnie Hubert, Saint Joseph's College, Emmitsburg; Mrs. Hammond J. Dugan, Mount Saint Agnes' College; Mrs. William M. Scott, Saint Martin's Academy; Mrs. John J. Sheehan, Notre Dame of Maryland; Mrs. John O. Moore, Saint John's Academy; Miss Nellie Kimmel, Saint Catherine's Normal School.

A task calling for great tact and diplomacy was assigned to Miss Margaret Saughnessy, of Saint John's Academy, when she was invited to become Chairman of Credentials Committee, and the enthusiasm with which she and her co-workers have entered upon their duties augurs well for ultimate success. At a recent meeting of this committee details were perfected for providing hand-some and appropriate insignia for founders, officers, and delegates.

Miss Shaughnessy is assisted by the following committee: Miss Josephine Hoen and Miss Mary Logue, of Saint John's Academy; Miss Eunice Warner and Miss Edith White, Notre Dame of Maryland; Miss Ella Hitchcock and Miss Rose Marie Barry, Notre Dame Institute; Mrs. Pierre J. Flanagan, and Miss Agnes Kirby, Saint Catherine's Normal School; Miss Mary Harlow, and Miss Cornelia Thomas, Mount Saint Agnes' College; Mrs. G. R. George, and Miss Mary McDivit, St. Joseph's College, Emmitsburg; Miss Nora Seager, Miss Mildred Cassidy, Baltimore Visitation Academy; Mrs. Joseph Padgett, Sr., Frederick Visitation Academy; Miss Eileen Keady, Holy Cross Academy, Washington, D. C.; Miss

Francis Beuser and Mrs. J. W. Toohey, Saint Martin's Academy; Miss Lucy Russell, Immaculate Seminary, Washington, D. C.; Miss Mary Maloney, Saint Cecilia's Academy, Washington, D. C.; Miss Regina Sullivan, Immaculate Conception Academy, Washington, D. C.; Miss Margaret Lucas, Saint Patrick's Academy, Washington, D. C.

TERRACE TALK.

Mr. Thomas Hendrick, a graduate of Yale University 1915, has been engaged to teach Mathematics and Astronomy.

Cheerleader Grimes has certainly instilled college spirit into the student body. Enthusiasm runs at high pitch every evening on the alley.

Mount St. Mary's football squad spent its practice session Tuesday in tackling and blocking. The dummy made his first appearance, and judging from the tackling exhibited by the candidates, it is more than likely that he will be a daily opponent.

The football candidates scrimmaged for the first time of the season on Saturday last. Only one touchdown was made during the contest and the teams were nearly evenly matched. Strenuous workouts will be in order this week in preparation for the opening game with Johns Hopkins next Saturday. Three new men have reported to the squad this week. They are: Leberz, who starred at fullback for Frederick High School last fall, Corbett who played end on the Georgetown Prep. in 1915 and Monahan, a one hundred and eighty five pounder who has never played football before.

MOTHER LOVE AIDS SON IN TRENCHES

It Brings Relief to Boy Standing His Watch Deep in Mud.

Once upon a time, only a few months after this terrible world war had begun, Private Bailey, a soldier in the ranks had stood for days in the trenches "somewhere in France." The cold rains soaked him to the skin; the mud was deep. He had no rest. Weary and aching with rheumatic pains, he recalled the faith his mother had in Sloan's Liniment. He asked for it in his next letter home. A large bottle was immediately sent him and a few applications killed the pain, once more he was able to stand the severe exposure. He shared this wonderful muscle-soother with his comrades, and they all agreed it was the greatest "reinforcement" that had ever come to their rescue. At your druggist, 25c., 50c. and a \$1.00 a bottle.



Characterizing Mr. O'Leary as "the soul of hypenism" the New York Globe Republican, declares: "President Wilson is to be congratulated on the straight-from-the-shoulder answer that he has returned to the insulting telegram of Jeremiah A. O'Leary."

"THE OTHER SIDE" OF LOCAL OPTION FOR FREDERICK COUNTY VOTERS TO THINK ABOUT.

We have now come in this discussion to the financial side of the Local Option question, or if you please, the Prohibition question for Frederick County. This is the most important aspect to you, my voting friend, whether you are a taxpayer or whether you are not. Do you forget one thing as you go along. The dollars you control and spend, are the only real friends you have. Most of us have made these dollars by the sweat of our brow. Even those who have inherited some portion of their wealth, know that money is hard to make and easy to lose, and the hardest way is to lose it by law, because Prohibition, as I will show you, means that the law will take the money out of your pocket under the guise of bettering the condition of this community; while the result will be a worse condition than has ever existed in Frederick County, and as we have said before, not a single lick struck in the interest of real temperance. Real temperance only comes from denial and personal restraint, and that is a matter of will power, whether it applies to liquor, tobacco or any other normal means of relaxation. That the people of this community are learning this lesson of real temperance is evident to all those of us who remember the conditions that existed here 25 years ago. You can readily testify to the younger members of our communities about the great strides that have been made in the interest of temperance; and remember, my voting friend, these strides were made during the period of the licensed regulated saloon. I do not want you to think that I am attempting to throw the white cloak of purity over the saloon, far from it, but I do say that any man who is honest and candid knows that saloon conditions have improved in Frederick county; and any man who is honest and candid and who has been reading these letters and the dispatches, which have appeared repeatedly in all our newspapers, showing the conditions in prohibition communities, knows that Frederick has no organized band of bootleggers to shoot down your officers of the peace, no speak-easies to debauch your children. As I have said before, my voting friend conditions in Frederick County have improved steadily in the last decade, and will continue to improve steadily unless you upset the apple cart by adopting Prohibition, which will force upon the City of Frederick a law which it would reject if it had the privilege of voting on it alone. Keep in mind always, my voting friend, that the four wet districts in Frederick County may at any time appeal to the Legislature for the purpose of correcting any condition which may be bad, or even adopting local option just as the other 22 districts in Frederick County have done, but to force upon them Prohibition contrary to their desire, will arouse an enmity and a feeling of defiance to what they will deem an unjust law, which will never be eradicated, and which will bring upon the community as a whole a condition of disorder and lawlessness, which at present does not exist. But getting back to the financial end which we first started to discuss, only the past week your papers announced "Banks Half-Million Gain Sets Record," and in an article appearing in the newspapers of Frederick it is shown your bank deposits have increased from \$7,366,011.80 on September 4th 1912, to \$10,503,710.68 on September 12th 1916. Does this, my voting friend, show that Frederick is suffering from the rum demon? Can any county in the State, of equal size, show such magnificent results? No my voting friend, they can not. You can well be proud of the industry, thrift and soberness of your community. For what are you asked to change this? At the behest of paid professional prohibition agitators coming from without the State, taking their dictatorial orders from Ohio you are asked to destroy this prosperity, in order that their occupation may be perpetuated. Let Frederick County go dry and the paid professional prohibition agitators from Ohio will leave you to work out your own salvation, just as they have done with West Virginia. As we said in the beginning of this article, it takes money to make the mare go, and every dollar which is sent out of this County to buy alcoholic beverages in Baltimore City or Hagerstown, because both of these communities will surely go wet, is money taken out of circulation, and restricts the borrowing and purchasing power of your own community. My voting friend not only will you be sending money out of your County, but you will lose the money which is now brought into your County by visitors and automobilists. As an illustration, one of your hotels served on Decoration Day 476 strangers, and each one of these strangers left his good money to be deposited in Frederick banks, and to be expended with the farmers, butchers, bakers and the general merchants of your community. In addition, each one of these visitors was a potential customer for each merchant in your town. Often I have seen automobile parties draw up to our hotels, and while the man walks inside to make arrangements for their meals, the ladies go shopping, but you think that I have selected an especially good day to point out the number of visitors who are attracted here. Your hotel service on the

4th of July showed there were 652 strangers eating meals at your leading hostelry. Will these strangers come to Frederick unless they can obtain the refreshments to which they are accustomed and entitle? No, my voting friend, and you may ask any hotel keeper in any section that has voted for local option, and they will give you one and the same answer, strangers come to the town WHERE THEY CAN GET WHAT THEY WANT WHEN THEY WANT IT. Had you ever given thought to this matter? Of course, you have heard the talk of the effect of local option on taxes, but we are not going to touch that today, there is too much to say, but do not forget, my voting friend, you pay the taxes and the professional prohibition agitator leaves you after he has brought disaster upon you, but you must stay and settle the bills. This Prohibition or Local Option, as we call it, is a serious matter, and if you will only think as I have endeavored to have you do, you will play the safe side, which is to vote against Prohibition, and keep Frederick as it is now.

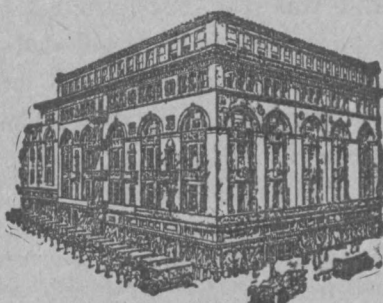
ONE INTERESTED IN FREDERICK. **Advertisement.

Despondency.

When you feel discouraged and despondent do not give up but take a dose of Chamberlain's Tablets and you are almost certain to feel all right within a day or two. Despondency is very often due to indigestion and biliousness, for which these tablets are especially valuable. Obtainable everywhere.

**Advertisement. oct 6 1 mo.

"Newspaper advertising is the foundation of all publicity." ft.



Hochschild Kohn & Company

Howard and Lexington Streets Baltimore

THE STORE THAT GETS THE NEW STYLES FIRST

When you come to Baltimore to shop—as you probably do at intervals during the year—you will naturally feel safest in the store whose stocks are always fresh.

It is a matter of pride with us—and a matter of principle as well—not to allow old-style or shopworn merchandise to accumulate.

Periodically, we hold special sales in which this merchandise is disposed of at ridiculously low prices. We would rather give it away than permit it to remain in stock.

As a result, whatever is shown to you as new at Hochschild, Kohn & Co's is new.

The woman who does not keep in close touch with the styles can buy here with perfect safety—and our people will be glad to give helpful advice and assistance to anyone who is in doubt as to what to choose.

Hochschild, Kohn & Co

Baltimore, Md.

Report of the Condition OF THE

Emmitsburg Savings Bank

at Emmitsburg, in the State of Maryland at the Close of Business September 11th, 1916.

RESOURCES.	
Loans and Discounts.....	\$239,805.25
Overdrafts, secured and unsecured.....	827.72
Stocks, Bonds, Securities, Etc.....	112,680.80
Banking House, Furniture and Fixtures.....	12,017.09
Other Real Estate Owned.....	3,888.00
Mortgages and Judgments of record.....	43,051.91
Due from Banks.....	361.38
Cash on Hand and in Banks.....	12,966.76
Total.....	\$425,598.91
LIABILITIES.	
Capital Stock paid in.....	\$ 25,000.00
Surplus Fund (all earned).....	15,000.00
Undivided Profits, less Expenses, Interest and Taxes paid.....	1,787.32
Dividends unpaid.....	24.95
Deposits (demand).....	\$ 61,536.25
Deposits (time).....	311,339.91
Demand Loans.....	10,000.00
Contingent Interest.....	910.48
Total.....	\$425,598.91

STATE OF MARYLAND, COUNTY OF FREDERICK, SS.

I, H. M. Warrenfeltz, Cashier of the above-named Institution do solemnly swear that the above statement is true, to the best of my knowledge and belief.

H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Cashier.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 21st day of Sept., 1916.

PETER F. BURKET, Notary Public.

Correct Attest:

J. LEWIS RHODES,
W. A. DEVLBISS,
BASIL C. GILSON,
Directors.

Under Supervision of the State Banking Department.

See Slagle's

---FOR---

Bed Blankets

Men's, Ladies' and

Children's

Sweaters

CHAS. SLAGLE

TAILORED SUITS

Are Drastically Reduced.

In our South window you will see prices marked on Suits that have interested many buyers the past few days. The fact is—we are contemplating some store improvements and every Suit in our house must be sold. We need the room and here is an opportunity to own one of the choicest of this season's most stylish garments, in the height of the season, at July Prices.

'Tis an unusual chance and you had better get your quick. About twenty elegant garments left with cool days aplenty ahead.

FANCY SKIRTINGS

are enjoying a big inning. Most every lady will want a Fancy Skirt of some sort this season. True—some of the patterns are a bit noisy, but the ladies sure do look stylish in them. A most liberal range here in Cotton, Silk and Wool, from 25c a yard up.

THAT COMMENCEMENT DRESS

is just now keeping Mother and Daughter busy. Next to the Wedding Gown, you know, this is the most important. We have provided most every possible material usable for this gown. Here are French Voiles, Dainty Organdies, Sheer Batistes, Crepe de Chine, Marquisettes, Taffetas, Georgette Crepes and Exquisite Laces.

WASH SKIRTS

as never before, Skirts for Little Ladies and Large Ladies—Fashioned by Skirt Tailors, who know the game, out of Gabardine, Corduroy, Pique, Honey Comb Cloth, Poplins, Silverbloom and Fancy Stripes. Wearers say "none better." We say, "few as good." \$1.00 up.

NEW BLOUSES, NEW SILK HOSIERY, NEW PARASOLS, NEW SUMMER DRESSES, NEW PINK CORSETS, NEW NECK TRIMMINGS. PICTORIAL REVIEW QUARTERLIES.

THOMAS H. HALLER,

CENTRAL DRY GOODS HOUSE,

17-19 North Market St., Frederick, Md.

GUY K. MOTTER

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW

Will be in Emmitsburg on Tuesday of each week from 11 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at Emmitsburg Savings Bank. Frederick office tel. no. 780. June 3-10-tf

Dr. J. A. W. Matthews, V.S.

GETTYSBURG STREET,

EMMITSBURG, MD.

PHONE 26 3

3-13

The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR,
J. WARD KERRIGAN, BUSINESS MANAGER.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

C. & P. PHONE NO. 10.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909 at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 6, 1916

"A glance over the pages of history reveals to us that of all institutions which affect the wellspring of human activity the newspaper is perhaps the greatest."

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

1916 OCTOBER 1916						
SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31				

Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Frederick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. In population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county. In the fertility and productiveness of its lands it ranks among the first in the Union, and especially in the production of wheat. The area of this great county is 633 square miles. The great body of the people are of German, English and Scotch-Irish descent, the progeny mostly of the early settlers. The land is mostly of fine limestone quality, and the greater part of the county is a valley of rolling lands lying between the Lingular Hills and the Catocin Mountain. This splendid valley is drained by the Monocacy river, and is one of the best farmed and most highly improved and productive areas of the Union. The great crops are wheat and corn.—*Maryland Manual issued by Board of Public Works.*

EMMITSBURG.

In all Western Maryland—the beauty spot and the garden spot of the State—there is no town more attractive than Emmitsburg.

No people are more wide-awake, more knowable, more courteous to strangers than Emmitsburgians.

The location of Emmitsburg is ideal; the surrounding scenery is unmatched; the climate is notably healthful; its water—pure mountain spring water—cannot be surpassed. It is within easy access of Baltimore, Hagerstown, Frederick; eight miles from the National Battlefield at Gettysburg, near to the Mountain Resorts, and is surrounded by fertile farms and productive orchards.

Mount Saint Mary's College and Ecclesiastical Seminary—with an enviable reputation extending over 108 years—is located here; St. Joseph's College and Academy for young ladies—equally as noted during its 107 years of splendid achievement—is also here.

There are excellent Schools—Public and Parochial—in Emmitsburg; two sound Banks, five Churches, a live Newspaper, modern Hotel accommodations, adequate Fire Department, progressive merchants, splendid physicians, good liveries, auto garages, many fraternal organizations, good railroad accommodations. There are four or five mails a day, telegraph, express and telephone service connecting all points; electric light and power, oiled streets.

There is business to be had in Emmitsburg; there are Factory Sites available. If you contemplate changing your place of residence—come to Emmitsburg, Frederick County, Md.

PROVIDE THE OPPORTUNITY.

If young people leave the farm and the town—and they do this with wonderful regularity in the majority of localities—does not this exodus point to a cause? And if the cause is discoverable—as it undoubtedly is—is it not wisdom to try and eradicate the cause, to stop this hegira?

Undoubtedly it is to the advantage of the farmer to have the interested cooperation of his sons in his business—farming is decidedly a business—and, if conditions are favorable, if there is a chance for a good living, it is likewise of advantage to the boy or young man to remain on the farm.

Also it is profitable for a community to keep at home the younger element—usually the more progressive in spirit. A town, a community grows, progresses, stands still or retrogrades according to the number and the spirit of those who constitute it. In order to prevent an exodus inevitably there must be opportunity at home.

It is not reasonable to expect a young man imbued with even a semblance of ambition to remain on a farm in which he has no title and do the same old things in the same old way, day after day, and at the end of the year have nothing that he can really call his own. Nor can a community reasonably hope to prevent its young people from leaving it if there are not open in that community business prospects, professional, mercantile, or manufacturing.

To create opportunity, then, is the only solution. The farmer must send his boy to an Agricultural school where he will learn modern farming methods—the best investment he can make—and then take him into partnership, give him an interest in the land and in the profits therefrom. The outcome will be redoubled effort, intelligent effort that will bring results that count, results that mean substantial profit. The best collateral a man can have, a young or an old man, is character and the reputation for industry. Any bank is willing to help a person who possesses these characteristics. Banks everywhere are doing it, every day. The financial end of the proposition is therefore no obstacle.

In respect of town and community growth, obviously there must be cooperation. Immediate self-interest must be for the time abandoned or merged in the common cause. There must be a "getting together" of all interests for the "common weal," for community advancement. The plural personal pronoun We must take the place of I. When it is analyzed, an expansion and development of the We eventually benefits the I—all are bound to profit from concerted effort that brings new business, new enterprises, new manufacturing into a town; the more persons employed, the more money put into circulation, the more general the prosperity.

To keep the younger generation at home—provide Opportunity.

ONE ASPECT OF THE MEXICAN QUESTION.

In discussing the Mexican question it has been the pleasure of many to look at the issue and the action of Mr. Wilson from the viewpoint of expediency. Huerta should have been recognized

instead of Carranza, intervention should have taken place, there should have been war if necessary.

As George Creel, in "Wilson And The Issues," clearly puts it:

While recognition of Huerta was the wise course, as practically defines wisdom, it was not the right course. The acknowledgement that he asked involved a sanction of assassination and acquiescence in the legitimacy of murder as a substitute for constitutional procedure.

The issue was clean-cut then, and it stands clean-cut today. Not all the angers and vexations of the years can cloud it. To have taken the hand of the drunken, brutal assassin, wet with the blood of his benefactor, would have announced to the world that America had reached the point where nothing but the basest greed had power to move or determine; would have confessed to every citizen that self-respect was no longer essential.

Aside from the assertion of moral and spiritual integrity, however, the denial of Huerta is now seen to have had other and more material advantages. Had he been recognized as despot, he would have restored the tyrannies of Diaz and continued the slavery of the people, thus adding new terrors to the day of reckoning that was bound to come. He died in the pay of Germany, and as dictator he would have lived at the disposal of his European patron, an ever-present menace to our peace.

And was the recognition of Carranza purely a personal matter with the President? Did he say, arbitrarily, "Carranza suits me better?" We get the answer from the Lansing note.

When the superiority of the revolutionary faction, led by General Carranza became undoubted, the United States, after conferring with six others of the American republics, recognized unconditionally the present de facto government.

In the matter of intervention—inspired by American concessionaires, by Mr. Hearst who possesses large investments in Mexico, by German agitators, by the corrupt associates of Diaz, and land grabbers and jingoes, Mr. Creel calls attention to the fact that "The whole Mexican matter, from Diaz to Carranza, is a singularly forceful example of the manner in which hysteria can work forgetfulness of established facts. During the Taft administration there was a clamor for intervention even as now, and Senator Stone, a Democrat, took the usual partisan advantage of an opportunity to make political capital out of a crisis. Speaking against the Stone resolution from the floor of the Senate, Elihu Root laid down this statement of the administration (the Taft administration) attitude:

Granting that injuries have been done to American citizens that ought to be redressed; that wounds have been inflicted, that lives have been taken, that property has been destroyed, it does not follow, sir, that we should begin the process of securing redress for those injuries by a threat of force on the part of a great and powerful nation against a smaller and weaker nation. That, sir, is to reverse the policy of the United States and to take a step backward in the pathway of civilization. There is no reason whatever, sir, to assume, if injuries have been done of the kind described, that the government of Mexico is unwilling to make due redress upon having those injuries and claims presented to her in the ordinary course of peaceful negotiations. . . . Sympathy with the people of Mexico in their distress, a just sense of the duties that we owe to that friendly people, and the duties that we owe to the peace of the world, must forbid our assenting to or yielding to any such course.

"This has been the attitude of President Wilson from the first, nor has he suffered any of the sudden changes that political ambitions have worked in Mr. Root."

"A NEW YORK scientist says that kissing is a chemical reaction. Yes, such a violent reaction that it sometimes amounts to an explosion."—Nashville Tennessean. Occasionally, too, it results in the male ingredient getting a swift kick in the jaw from the "old man."

"THE new note for suits is seen

in a flaring, yet straight, silhouette."—Also in the bank in the usual form: "I promise to pay."

"EVENING dresses are hardly more than a wisp of tulle and a ribbon."—And some of them hardly that.

COST OF THOUGHTLESSNESS.

It is mere thoughtlessness on your part, of course, that you do not renew your subscription to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE without being reminded to do so by a bill or letter from this office.

But that mere thoughtlessness means a very considerable expense to THE CHRONICLE. The postage on bills and return envelopes—sometimes it requires several reminders to one person—and on receipts, amounts to a not inconsiderable sum.

It is easy to see, if THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE could eliminate that big expense, it would never be necessary to increase the cost of the paper to the subscribers, even though the unheard-of high prices, and the unsettled situation as to the future of white paper is causing newspaper men everywhere to order big decreases in operating expenses, and big increases in the subscription price of their papers.

THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE cannot eliminate this cost without your cooperation, because it is your cost. It would be wholly unnecessary to spend one cent for reminding you to renew your paper if you would send in your renewal before the date of the expiration of your paper.

Will you not try to co-operate with us in keeping down the subscription price for everybody, by sending in your personal renewal now, regardless of when your time expires, so that THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE may know how many of its readers are willing to help in this movement. Many of them already have renewed, for which response to its suggestion for co-operation, THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE feels deeply gratified. ka.

Black Maria.

Some years ago a writer in the English Notes and Queries, writing about the name "Black Maria" as applied to prison vans, quoted from a periodical, presumably English, named the *Million*, as follows:

"During the old colonial days Maria Lee, a negress, kept a sailors' boarding house in Boston. She was a woman of gigantic size and prodigious strength and was of great assistance to the authorities in keeping the peace, as the entire lawless element of that locality stood in awe of her. Whenever an unusually troublesome person was to be taken to the station house the services of Black Maria, as she was called, were likely to be required. It is said that she once took at one time and without assistance three riotous sailors to the lockup. So frequently was her help required that the expression 'Send for Black Maria' came to mean 'Take the disorderly person to jail.' It is easy to see how the name became fixed to the prison van."

Our Medal of Honor.

The medal of honor of the United States, given for bravery on the field of battle, was first instituted in 1862 by a law approved July 12 of that year. It is a five pointed star of bronze tipped with trefle, each point containing a crown of laurel and oak. In the middle, within a circle of thirty-four stars, America, personified as Minerva, stands with her left hand resting on the fasces, while her right, in which she holds a shield emblazoned with the American arms, she repulses Discord, represented with two snakes in each hand, the whole suspended by a trophy of two crossed cannon balls and a sword surmounted by the American eagle, which is united by a ribbon of thirteen stripes, palewise, gules and argent and a chief azure, to a clasp composed of two cornucopias and the American arms.

End of the Story.

"Oh, if I were only beautiful," she sighed artfully. "I wouldn't care if I were you," he said. "You are very intellectual and you have a sweet disposition. Besides, you are nice to your mother, and all that is much better than being beautiful."

And he was never invited to see her again.—*Pall Mall Gazette.*

Happy Boys.

"The Smiths twins are so much alike that their own mother can't tell them apart."

"That must be rather confusing."

"It is, but the boys don't mind it. Their mother never dares to whip either of them for fear it might be the wrong one."—*Exchange.*

Important.

"My dear, what shall I buy you for your birthday?"

"Consult our jeweler. He knows pretty well what my tastes are."

"And did you tell him anything about the state of my finances?"—*Kansas City Journal.*

Her Tact.

Howard—Did she refuse you, old man?

Coward—Well, in a delicate, indirect way. She told me she never wanted anything she could get easily.

Stagestruck Women.

William A. Page, the Chicago critic and publicity writer, says in the *Woman's Home Companion* in an article about stagestruck women:

"And what becomes of them? Caught in the eddies of frivolity, many of them temporarily abandon their stage ambitions in the kaleidoscopic life of Broadway. Others live in hall bedrooms, boll eggs over a gas jet and waste their young lives in the fruitless pursuit of a rainbow which they never find, only sooner or later to return home sadly and settle down to forget their stage ambitions. Others study, economize, sincerely strive for engagements, possibly get small roles with some obscure company and start in on a career which will be filled with many, many disappointments. And of the thousands who came so bravely to the front last year how many still remain in the lists? Not counting those who may have gone into musical comedy, perhaps a score still cherish the shrine of Marlowe and of Adams. For the rest, oblivion."

Shaw Didn't Like Himself.

"Many years ago in a house in Ashley Gardens," writes G. Bernard Shaw in the *New Witness*, "I was walking along a corridor with other guests at a musical evening when I saw coming toward me a man who produced an extraordinarily disagreeable impression on me, a tall young man in evening dress, with a blond beard and, as it seemed to me, a hateful expression. "He was coming straight at me. I moved aside to avoid him, and he moved, too, apparently to get into my way again. An impulse of rage at this insult was checked just in time by the discovery that instead of walking along a corridor I was crossing a square landing and that the detestable apparition who had chilled my very soul with his abominable aspect was a reflection of myself in the wall of mirror which the tenant of the Ashley Gardens flat had put up to give his cramped dwelling an appearance of spacious magnificence."

Power in Plant Cells.

Along with the formation of the sugar, and caused in part by its accumulation, there develop within the minute cells of the blueberry plants enormous osmotic pressures, which enable the plant to push its buds open. F. V. Coville writes in the *National Geographic Magazine*. "These pressures are frequently as high as seven atmospheres or more than 100 pounds to the square inch—a pressure that would start a leak in a low pressure steam engine. The pressure may become as high as thirty atmospheres or 300 pounds to the square inch—a force sufficient to blow the cylinder head off of a thousand horse power Corliss engine. The reason the plant does not explode is because it is broken up into many extremely small and strongly built cells instead of having one big interior cavity. These minute chambers are often as thick walled proportionately as an artillery shell."

A Famous War Horse.

Bucephalus, the charger that carried Alexander the Great through all his campaigns, received his name from the fact that, although white, he had a black mark resembling an ox's head on his forehead.

A Thessalonian had offered the horse for sale to Philip of Macedon, but as none of the monarch's attendants could manage him the king ordered his own er to take him away. Alexander, who was present, expressed his regret at losing so fine an animal, and Philip replied that he would buy the horse if his son could ride him. The offer was accepted by Alexander, who succeeded in the attempt. Bucephalus would never suffer any other person to mount him.

Airing a Room.

In airing a room there are two things to be remembered—first, that the impure air must be allowed to escape and, secondly, that fresh air must be admitted. Impure air in a room is always warm and will therefore rise toward the ceiling, when it will escape if the window is opened at the top, while cold fresh air will enter through the lower part of the window when opened.

A Grand Canyon Sunrise.

A sunrise in the Grand canyon lasts as long as you please. Each hour is a sunrise for some cavern deeper than the last, and, in fact, there are many where it has yet to rise for the first time since the canyon was made by those ages of running water.

His Ashes.

"So you prefer to be cremated when you die?"

"I certainly do."

"Why?"

"So that my remains may be mingled with the ashes of the grate."—*London Telegraph.*

Parental Care.

"Did your bride's father give her away?"

"No, he didn't. He left me to find out a few things about her for myself."—*Baltimore American.*

Causes.

Bix—A physician says that yawning is caused by a lack of oxygen in the blood. Dix—Or a lack of pep in the conversation.—*Boston Transcript.*

The Comeback.

Skinflint—Have no money, but I will give you a little advice. Beggar—We, if yer ain't got no money yer advice can't be very valuable.

Sooner or later the world come around to see the truth and go right. Hilliard.

Coney Island's Start.

The first man to realize the great possibilities of Coney Island as a summer resort was Austin Corbin, a banker and railway official. From the beginning of the last century the beach at Coney Island was frequented by many New Yorkers, but it remained for Corbin to initiate the movement which has made "Coney" a synonym for a certain kind of amusement. Corbin started his financial career at Daventry, Ia., but in 1865 he opened a banking house in New York, and in 1873 he purchased the eastern part of Coney Island. There he created the great resort known as Manhattan Beach. He also became president of the Long Island railroad and played a big part in the development of all the summer resorts on Long Island. In the last forty years Coney Island has become the greatest popular summer resort in the world, and in addition to the millions of transient visitors from the city who go there for the day many thousands are regular summer residents of the hotels and cottages which line its shores.—*New York World.*

Money Mark Twain Refused.

By the time that Mark Twain had finally succeeded in paying off the burden of debt that had fallen upon him with the failure of his publishing venture he found himself one of the best paid authors in the world. He refused many offers of money that did not agree with his literary conscience. He declined \$10,000 for a tobacco indorsement, though he liked the tobacco well enough. He declined \$10,000 a year for five years to lend his name as editor to a humorous periodical. He declined another \$10,000 for ten lectures and another for fifty lectures at the same rate—that is, \$1,000 a night. And he was offered \$1 a word for his writing, which he also declined, making a final arrangement with his regular publishers that they should print whatever he wrote, the payment being 20 (later 30) cents a word.—"Boys' Life of Mark Twain" in *St. Nicholas*.

Persian Words In English.

Regarding the Persian language, we all have a few words from that source in our vocabularies, although we may not be aware of our indebtedness. There are about a dozen words in the English dictionary which trace to Persian, the most common being perhaps "orange," although this was thought by some to be derived from the Latin "aurum" (gold). "Sash," meaning a ribbon or band (the "sash" of a window and the Latin "capsa"), "shawl" and "taffeta" are other Persian words which have become thoroughly acclimatized, as have "chess," "caravan," "liac," "dervish" and "jac," while "emerald" and "indigo," "azure," "bazaar," "jackal," "musk," "paradise" and "scimitar" have also been traced to the same source.—*London Opinion.*

Sympathy With Nature.

'Tis an evidence of how directly we are related to nature that we more or less sympathize with the weather and take on the color of the day. Goethe said he worked easiest on a high barometer. One is like a chimney that draws well some days and won't draw at all on others, and the secret is mainly in the condition of the atmosphere. Anything positive and decided with the weather is a good omen. A pouring rain may be more auspicious than a sleeping sunshine. When the stove draws well the fogs and fumes will leave your mind.—*John Burroughs.*

Teeth as Sentinels.

"When thou sittest to eat with a ruler consider diligently him that is before thee," says the Hebrew proverb, warning a king's guest to regulate his appetite by his host's temper. Boswell, Dr. Johnson's biographer, gives in his notebook a modern paraphrase of the old Jewish proverb: "I said of a rich man who entertained us luxuriously that, although he was exceedingly ridiculous, we restrained ourselves from talking of him as we might do lest we should lose his feasts. 'He makes our teeth sentinels on our tongues,' said I."

Fire and Matrimony.

In Persia the wedding service is read in front of a fire. In Nicaragua the priest, taking the couple each by the little fingers, leads them to an apartment where a fire is lighted and there instructs the bride in her duties, extinguishing the fire by way of conclusion. In Japan the woman kindles a torch and the bridegroom lights one from it, the playthings of the wife being then burned.

A Record In Governors.

Mrs. Richard Manning of South Carolina had the distinction of being the only woman on record who was the wife of a governor, the sister of a governor, the niece of a governor, the mother of a governor and the aunt and foster mother of a governor.

Accounted For.

Aunt—My goodness, Eddie! Why did you take the biggest apple in the dish?

Eddie—I was afraid some one else would get it.—*Chicago Herald.*

Cotton Seed.

It is estimated that one seed of cotton, given the application of all possible care and skill, would produce 40,000,000,000 seeds in six years.

Almost as Bad.

Mchryn—I hear that you said I was double-faced. Kitye—I never did. I merely said you were double chinned.—*Exchange.*

Conscience is harder than our enemies, knows more, accuses with more safety. George Eliot.

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PROCLAMATION

PUBLICATION OF CHAPTER 30,
ACTS OF 1916.WHEREAS, The General Assembly of
Maryland, at its January Session, 1916,
passed an Act, known as Chapter 30 of
the Acts of Maryland of said Session
and being in the words and figures fol-
lowing:

"CHAPTER 30.

AN ACT to enable the registered and
qualified voters of the City of Balti-
more, Baltimore County, the First and
Third Precincts of the Fifth District
of Anne Arundel County, Annapolis
City, Allegany County, Washington
County, Frederick County, Prince
George's County, Ellicott City and
Havre de Grace, each as a separate
political unit, to determine by ballot
whether or not the sale, manufacture
for sale and transportation for sale of
alcoholic, spirituous, vinous, malt and
intoxicating liquors for beverage pur-
poses shall be forever prohibited in
the said political units above designat-
ed, respectively, from and after May
first, one thousand nine hundred and
eighteen; providing for the submission
of such question to the voters of
each of the political units herein desig-
nated and declaring the effect of
such election.Section 1. Be it enacted by the Gen-
eral Assembly of Maryland, That the
question whether or not the sale, man-
ufacture for sale and transportation for
sale of alcoholic, spirituous, vinous, malt
and intoxicating liquors for beverage
purposes shall be forever prohibited in
the City of Baltimore, Baltimore County,
the 1st and 3rd precincts of the Fifth
District of Anne Arundel County, Wash-
ington County, Frederick County, Prince
George's County, Ellicott City and
Havre de Grace, respectively, from and
after May first, one thousand nine hun-
dred and eighteen, shall be submitted
to the registered and qualified voters of
said political units herein designated, at
the general election to be held on the
first Tuesday after the first Monday in
the month of November, A. D. one
thousand nine hundred and sixteen; and
Supervisors of Elections of Baltimore
City and the Supervisors of Elections
of or exercising jurisdiction over each
of the political units herein designated
shall have printed upon the ballots to be
used at the general election held on the
first Tuesday after the first Monday in
November, A. D. one thousand nine
hundred and sixteen, in a separate col-
umn to follow immediately after the
names of candidates the following propo-
sition, in clear, plain, bold Roman
capitals, twelve-point pica type: "Shall
the sale, manufacture for sale and
transportation for sale of alcoholic,
spirituous, vinous, malt and intoxicat-
ing liquors for beverage purposes in the
..... (county, city, town or vil-
lage, as the case may be) be prohibited
from and after May first, one thousand
nine hundred and eighteen"; after which
shall be printed on separate lines with
a square or box to the right and op-
posite the words "for prohibition" and a
corresponding square or box to the
right and opposite the words "against
prohibition," on the ballots printed in
each of said political units, the blank
above indicated shall be filled in with
the name of the respective political unit
so voting, as aforesaid.The Governor of this State shall give
notice by publication in two newspapers
published in each of the political units
herein designated, or if only one news-
paper is published in any such unit, then
such notice shall be published in one
newspaper, or if no newspaper is pub-
lished in any of such units, then in a news-
paper published in the county of which
such unit is a part, and three news-
papers published in Baltimore City, one
of which shall be printed in the German
language, giving at least three months'
notice to the voters of each of the po-
litical units herein designated for their
adoption or rejection; and the Secretary
of State shall, not less than thirty days
before the date of said election, certify
the same to the Board of Supervisors of
Elections of or exercising jurisdiction
over each of the political units herein
designated and to the Board of Super-
visors of Elections of the City of Bal-
timore, whose duty it shall be to forth-
with give notice by advertisement and
otherwise of the submission of such
question; provided, however, that if for
any reason said notice shall not be given
or not given in the manner prescribed
by law, such failure of publication of
said notice shall not affect the validity
of this Act nor operate to prevent its
taking effect.Sec. 2. And be it enacted, That the
proposition above mentioned shall be so
printed as to give each voter a clear
opportunity to designate by a cross (X)
in a square opposite the words "for
prohibition" and in a square opposite
the words "against prohibition" his an-
swer to such question; that one chal-
lenger and one watcher may be desig-
nated for each precinct of each of the
political units herein designated by the
chairman of the committee managing
in each of such political units the in-
terest of those conducting the cam-
paign favoring and those opposing said
proposition, the said challengers and
watchers to have the same powers and
duties which are conferred upon chal-
lengers and watchers at general elec-
tions held in this State by Section 64 of
Article 33 of Bagby's Annotated Code
of Public General Laws of Maryland,
and a certificate signed by the aforesaid
chairman shall be sufficient authority
for such challenger and watcher to per-
form their duties. The name of each
chairman shall be filed with the Board
of Supervisors of Elections at least
thirty days before said election.The laws now in force for the con-
duct of general elections in each of the
political units herein designated and
the provisions and requirements of the
Corrupt Practices Act shall apply in all
particulars to the elections provided for
by this Act.Sec. 3. And be it enacted, That the
Supervisors of Elections of each of the
political units herein designated and of
Baltimore City shall canvass these re-
turns in like manner as other election
returns, and they shall certify the num-
ber of votes cast "for prohibition" and
"against prohibition" respectively, and
the said Board of Election Supervisors
shall file their certificates with the
Clerks of the Circuit Court of the sev-
eral political units herein designated or
having jurisdiction over the same and
with the Clerk of the Superior Court of
Baltimore City, as the case may be,
and shall forward at once by registered
mail to the Secretary of State a dupli-
cate copy of said certificates, and theSecretary of State shall within thirty
days from the date of said election, pro-
vide no contest has been filed, make a
certificate to the Governor showing the
total number of votes cast "for prohibi-
tion" and the total number of votes
cast "against prohibition" in each of
the political units herein designated,
and upon receipt of this statement the
Governor shall forthwith issue a pro-
clamation declaring the result of the
election in each of the political units
herein designated and calling attention
to its effects under this Act, and said
proclamation shall be recorded in a well-
bound book in the offices of the Clerks
of the Circuit Court for the several
counties or having jurisdiction over said
political units herein designated and in
the office of the Clerk of the Superior
Court of Baltimore City and in the
office of the Secretary of State, and the
vote upon said proposition and such re-
sult may be proved in all courts and in
all proceedings by such record or by a
certified copy of the proclamation under
the hand and seal of the Secretary of
State.Sec. 4. And be it enacted, That if
upon receipt by the Governor of a cer-
tificate from the Secretary of State
showing the result of such election in
each of the political units herein desig-
nated it shall appear that a majority of
the voters in any such political unit
qualified under the laws of the State to
participate in such election voting on
this question in such election, have
voted "against prohibition," then the
laws relating to the sale, manufacture
for sale, the transportation for sale of
alcoholic liquors for beverage purposes
in such political units so voting against
prohibition in effect at the date of this
election shall continue in force and ef-
fect unless or until otherwise changed
by the General Assembly of Maryland
or by a majority vote of the qualified
electors of this State.Sec. 5. And be it enacted, That if
upon receipt by the Governor of a cer-
tificate from the Secretary of State
showing the result of such elections in
each of the political units herein desig-
nated it shall appear that a majority of
the voters in any such political unit
qualified under the laws of this State to
participate in such election voting on
this question in such election, have
voted "for prohibition," then he shall
forthwith issue his proclamation to this
effect, and on and after the first day
of May, one thousand nine hundred and
eighteen, it shall be unlawful for any
person, persons, social club, firm or cor-
poration to manufacture for sale, sell or
purchase for sale, transport for sale,
dispose or otherwise dispose of any al-
coholic, spirituous, vinous, fermented,
distilled or malt liquors or intoxicat-
ing or liquid mixtures or preparations,
whether patented or not, which
will produce intoxication in such po-
litical unit or units so voting for prohi-
bition, except for medicinal, pharmaceu-
tical, scientific, sacramental or mechan-
ical purposes, as may be allowed under
the provisions of such acts as the Gen-
eral Assembly of Maryland shall pass
at its regular session held next after
the date of such election or any subse-
quent session allowing such sale for
such purposes only. And any person,
persons, social club, firm or corpora-
tion manufacturing, selling, transport-
ing, dispensing or disposing of any al-
coholic, spirituous, vinous, fermented,
distilled or malt liquors within such po-
litical unit or units so voting for prohi-
bition now or hereafter prescribed for
manufacturing, selling, dispensing or
disposing of alcoholic, spirituous, vinous,
fermented, distilled, malt and intoxicat-
ing liquors without a license; and any
place used for purposes in violation of
this section, such use is hereby declared
a nuisance and shall be abated as such.Sec. 6. And be it enacted, That any
qualified voter of any political unit here-
in designated may contest the election
on this question hereby submitted to
the voters of such political unit or de-
mand a recount of the ballots cast on
such questions in any election precinct
or district of any such political unit, by
filing a petition setting forth the grounds
of such contest or recount, verified by
affidavit with the Clerk of the Circuit
Court for the county or the Clerk of the
Superior Court for Baltimore City, as
the case may be, within not more than
five days from the date of the canvass
of the returns by the Election Super-
visors and upon the filing of bond for
the costs in the penalty to be fixed by
the residing Judge or the Judge at that
time presiding over the Court in which
the contest is instituted, with surety
or surties to be approved by him, a
summons shall forthwith issue from
such court addressed to the Supervisors
of Election for or having jurisdiction
over such political unit or for the City
of Baltimore in which such contest is
instituted, notifying them of the filing
of such petition and directing them to
appear in such court with the ballots and
ballot boxes of the precinct or precincts
in which irregularities are charged, at
the time named in such summons, which
shall be not less than five nor more than
ten days from the filing of such peti-
tion. The procedure in such cases shall
be the same as that provided by law for
contesting any election for public office
so far as the same is applicable.In case of a contest of election in any
precinct of the City of Baltimore, as
the case may be, the Board of Super-
visors of Elections shall withhold the
certificate of such election returns for
such political unit or the City of Bal-
timore until the court decides such contest.
Immediately following such decision of
the court the Board of Supervisors of
Elections shall make the returns as
herein provided; such decision shall be
made by the court not later than six
months from the date of election.The said court shall have final juris-
diction to hear and determine the merits
of such cases, and if the said court
shall discover that fraud has been com-
mitted in any precinct and the legal
votes cannot be separated from the
illegal votes or ballots so that the cor-
rect result can be ascertained, then the
whole number of ballots cast in such
precinct on such question so submitted
to the voters of the political units here-
in designated shall be rejected by the
said court and not counted and the
Supervisors of Elections shall not make
any returns of the votes cast in such
precinct, and the rejection of such bal-
lots shall in no wise render invalid the
result of such election.Sec. 6A. This Act shall not apply to
nor prohibit the manufacture for sale
of alcoholic, spirituous and vinous,
malt and intoxicating liquors by per-
sons and corporations now engaged in
the manufacture thereof or the trans-
portation thereof by said persons andcorporations where such liquors are
manufactured for sale and sold only for
delivery for shipment to places beyond
the State or to places within the State
where such sale is not now or hereafter
prohibited by law.Sec. 7. And be it enacted, That this
Act shall take effect from the date of
its passage.

Approved March 17, 1916.

AND WHEREAS, Section 1 of the above
recited Act requires that the Governor
of the State shall give notice by pub-
lication in two newspapers published in
each of the political units designated in
said Act, and if only one newspaper be
published in such political unit then in
that newspaper, and if no newspaper be
published in any such political unit then
in a newspaper published in the county
in which such political unit is located;
and in three newspapers published in
the City of Baltimore, one of which
shall be printed in the German lan-
guage.NOW, THEREFORE, I, EMERSON C.
HARRINGTON, GOVERNOR OF
MARYLAND, in compliance with the
authority and direction contained in
said Section 1 of said Chapter 30 of the
Acts of Maryland of 1916, do hereby
order and direct that a copy of this
proclamation, which sets forth the com-
plete and correct text of said Act, be
so published as directed in said Section
1 of said Act, once a week for three
months next preceding the day of the
election at which the said Act is to be
submitted to the registered voters of
said political units, for their adoption
or rejection.GIVEN UNDER MY
HAND AND THE
GREAT SEAL OF
THE STATE OF
MARYLAND.DONE at the City of
Annapolis, this
twentieth day of
July, in the year of
our Lord, one thou-
sand nine hundred
and sixteen.EMERSON C. HARRINGTON,
By the Governor:
THOMAS W. SIMMONS,
Secretary of State.

adv. aug 4-3m

PROCLAMATION

PROPOSED AMENDMENT TO THE
CONSTITUTION OF MARYLAND
CREATING A BUDGET SYSTEM.WHEREAS, at the January Session of
the General Assembly of Maryland,
held in the year 1916, an Act was pas-
sed, to-wit: Chapter 159 of said Acts,
being an Act to propose an amendment
to Section 52 of Article III, title,
"Legislative Department," of the Con-
stitution of this State; and which said
Act is in words and figures following:

"CHAPTER 159.

AN ACT to propose an amendment to
Section 52 of Article III, title, Legis-
lative Department, of the Constitu-
tion of this State, regulating the
making of appropriations by the Gen-
eral Assembly of Maryland in regular
session, and to provide for the sub-
mission of said amendment to the
qualified voters of this State for adop-
tion or rejection.Section 1. Be it enacted by the Gen-
eral Assembly of Maryland (three-fifths
of all the members of each of the two
houses concurring), That the following be
and the same is hereby proposed as an
amendment to Section 52 of Article III,
title Legislative Department, of the
Constitution of this State, the same, if
adopted by the legally qualified voters
of the State, as herein provided, to be-
come Section 52 of Article III of the
Constitution of Maryland.Sec. 52. The General Assembly shall
not appropriate any money out of the
Treasury except in accordance with the
following provisions:

Sub-Section A:

Every appropriation bill shall be either
a Budget Bill, or a Supplementary Ap-
propriation Bill, as hereinafter men-
tioned.

Sub-Section B:

First. Within twenty days after the
convening of the General Assembly (ex-
cept in the case of a newly elected Gov-
ernor, and then within thirty days after
his inauguration), unless such time shall
be extended by the General Assembly
for the session at which the Budget is
to be submitted, the Governor shall sub-
mit to the General Assembly two bud-
gets, one for each of the ensuing fiscal
years. Each budget shall contain a
complete plan of proposed expenditures
and estimated revenues for the particu-
lar fiscal year to which it relates; and
shall show the estimated surplus or
deficit of revenues at the end of such
year. Accompanying each budget shall
be a statement showing: (1) the reve-
nues and expenditures for each of the
two fiscal years next preceding; (2) the
current assets, liabilities, reserves and
surplus or deficit of the State; (3) the
debts and funds of the State; (4) an
estimate of the State's financial condi-
tion as of the beginning and end of
each of the fiscal years covered by the
two budgets above provided; (5) any
explanation the Governor may desire
to make as to the important features of
any budget and any suggestion as to
methods for the reduction or increase
of the State's revenue.Second. Each budget shall be divided
into two parts, and the first part shall
be designated "Governmental Appropria-
tions" and shall embrace an itemized
estimate of the appropriations: (1) for
the General Assembly as certified
after provided; (2) for the Executive
Department, as provided by law, cer-
tified to the Governor by the Comptroller;
(3) for the Judiciary Department, as
certified to the Governor by the principal
Magistrate of the State of Maryland in
conformity with Section 34 of Article III
of the Constitution, and all laws enacted
in pursuance thereof; (4) for the salaries
payable by the State under the Constitu-
tion and laws of the State; (5) for the
establishment and maintenance throughout
the State of a thorough and efficient
system of public schools in conformity with
Article VIII of the Constitution and with
the laws of the State; (6) for such
other purposes as are set forth in the
Constitution of the State.Third. The second part shall be
designated "General Appropriations,"
and shall include all other estimates of
appropriations.The Governor shall deliver to the pre-
siding officer of each house the budgets
and a bill for all the proposed appropria-
tions of the budgets clearly itemized
and classified; and the presiding officerof each house shall promptly cause said
bill to be introduced therein, and such
bill shall be known as the "Budget Bill."
The Governor may, before final action
thereon by the General Assembly,
amend or supplement either of said
budgets to correct an oversight or in
case of an emergency, with the con-
sent of the General Assembly by deliv-
ering such an amendment or supplere-
ment to the presiding officers of both
houses; and such amendment or sup-
plement shall thereby become a part of
said budget bill as an addition to the
items of said bill or as a modification
of or a substitute for any item of said
bill such amendment or supplement may
affect.The General Assembly shall not amend
the budget bill so as to affect either the
obligations of the State under Section
34 of Article III of the Constitution, or
the provisions made by the laws of the
State for the establishment and main-
tenance of a system of public schools,
or the payment of any salaries required
to be paid by the State of Maryland by
the Constitution thereof; and the Gen-
eral Assembly may amend the bill by
increasing or diminishing the items
therein relating to the General Assem-
bly, and by increasing the items there-
in relating to the Judiciary, but except
as hereinbefore specified, may not alter
the said bill except to strike out or re-
duce items therein, provided, however,
that the salary or compensation of any
public officer shall not be decreased
during his term of office; and such bill
when and as passed by both houses
shall be a law immediately without fur-
ther action by the Governor.Fourth. The Governor and such rep-
resentatives of the executive depart-
ments, boards, offices and commissions
of the State expending or supplying for
State's money, as have been designated
by the Governor for this purpose, shall
have the right, and when requested by
either house of the Legislature, it shall
be their duty to appear and be heard
with respect to any budget bill during
the consideration thereof, and to an-
swer inquiries relative thereto.

Sub-Section C: Supplementary Appropria-

tion Bills:

Neither house shall consider other
appropriations until the Budget Bill has
been finally acted upon by both houses,
and no such other appropriation shall
be valid except in accordance with the
provisions following: (1) Every such
appropriation shall be embodied in a
separate bill limited to some single
work, object or purpose therein stated
and called herein a Supplementary Ap-
propriation Bill; (a) Each Supplemen-
tary Appropriation Bill shall provide
the revenue necessary to pay the ap-
propriation thereby made by a tax, di-
rect or indirect, to be laid and collected
as shall be directed in said Bill; (3) No
Supplementary Appropriation Bill shall
become a law unless it be passed in
each house by a vote of a majority of
the whole number of the members
elected; and the yeas and nays record-
ed on its final passage; (4) Each Sup-
plementary Appropriation Bill shall be
presented to the Governor of the State
as provided in Section 17 of Article II
of the Constitution and thereafter all
the provisions of said Section shall apply.Nothing in this amendment shall be
construed as preventing the Legislature
from passing at any time in accordance
with the provisions of Section 28 of
Article III of the Constitution and sub-
ject to the Governor's power of ap-
proval as provided in Section 17 of
Article II of the Constitution an appropria-
tion bill to provide for the payment
of any obligation of the State of Mary-
land within the protection of Section
10 of Article 1 of the Constitution of
the United States.

Sub-Section D: General Provisions:

First. If the Budget Bill shall not
have been finally acted upon by the
Legislature three days before the ex-
piration of its regular session, the Gov-
ernor may, and it shall be his duty to
issue a proclamation extending the ses-
sion for such further period as may, in
his judgment, be necessary for the
passage of such Bill; but no other mat-
ter than such Bill shall be considered
during such extended session except a
provision for the cost thereof.Second. The Governor for the pur-
pose of making up his budgets shall
have the power, and it shall be his duty,
to require from the proper State Of-
ficials, including herein all executive de-
partments, all executive and administra-
tive offices, bureaus, boards, commis-
sions and agencies expending or super-
vising the expenditure of, and all in-
stitutions applying for State mon-
eys and appropriations, such itemized
estimates and other information, in
such form and at such times as he
shall direct. The estimates for the
Legislative Department, certified by the
presiding officer of each house, of the
Judiciary, as provided by law, certified
by the Comptroller, and for the public
schools, as provided by law, shall be
transmitted to the Governor, in such
form and at such times as he shall di-
rect, and shall be included in the bud-
get without revision.The Governor may provide for public
hearings on all estimates and may re-
quire the attendance at such hearings of
representatives of all agencies and of
all institutions applying for State mon-
eys. After such public hearings he may,
in his discretion, revise all estimates
except those for the legislative and ju-
diciary departments, and for the public
schools as provided by law.Third. The Legislature may, from
time to time, enact such laws, not in-
consistent with this Section, as may be
necessary and proper to carry out its
provisions.Fourth. In the event of any incon-
sistency between any of the provisions
of this Section and any of the other
provisions of the Constitution, the pro-
visions of this Section shall prevail. But
nothing herein shall in any matter af-
fect the provisions of Section 34 of Ar-
ticle III of the Constitution or of any
laws heretofore or hereafter passed in
pursuance thereof, or be construed as
preventing the Governor from calling
extraordinary sessions of the Legisla-
ture, as provided by Section 16 of Ar-
ticle II, or as preventing the Legisla-
ture at such extraordinary sessions from
considering any emergency appropria-
tion or appropriations.If any item of any appropriation bill
passed under the provisions of this Section
shall be held invalid upon any ground,
such invalidity shall not affect the le-
gality of the Bill or of any other item
of such Bill or Bills.Section 2. And be it enacted by the
authority aforesaid, That the said fore-
going Section hereby proposed as an
amendment to the Constitution shall at
the next ensuing general election, be-
ing the Presidential and Congressional
election, to be held on the Tuesday nextafter the first Monday of November,
nineteen hundred and sixteen, be sub-
mitted to the legal and qualified vot-
ers of the State for their adoption or
rejection in conformity with the direc-
tions contained in Article XIV of the
Constitution of this State, and at said
election the vote on said proposed
amendment to the Constitution shall be
by ballot, and upon each ballot there
shall be placed the following synopsis
of said amendment under the caption of
"CONSTITUTION AMENDMENT
PROVIDING FOR A BUDGET."This amendment provides that the
Governor shall present to the Legisla-
ture soon after it is convened a Bud-
get giving a complete plan of proposed
expenditures and estimated revenues
for the two succeeding fiscal years show-
ing clearly any surplus or deficit in
State funds. In these estimates he
shall make provision for the interest
and sinking funds of all State debts, for
all salaries as fixed by law, and for the
public schools as fixed by law. With
regard to most other matters he may
revise the estimates presented to him
either by State Officers or State-aided
institutions. The Legislature may not
increase the estimates presented by the
Governor or pass any additional appropria-
tion act except by a majority vote
and must make provision by tax for
such increase or additional appropria-
tion. The Legislature may not alter in
an appropriate act the provision made
by law for the State debt, or for the
judiciary, but may reduce all other
items in the Governor's estimates; and
the words "for the Constitutional
Amendment" and "against the Constitu-
tional Amendment" as now provided by
law, and immediately after said election
due returns shall be made to the Gov-
ernor of the vote for and against the
proposed amendment, and further pro-
ceedings had in accordance with Article
XIV of the Constitution.

Approved March 28, 1916."

Now, therefore, I, Emerson C. Har-
rington, Governor of the State of Mary-
land, in pursuance of the direction con-
tained in section 1 of Article 14 of the
Constitution of Maryland, do hereby
order and direct a copy of this Procla-
mation, containing a full, true and cor-
rect copy of the text of said Chapter
159 of the Acts of Maryland of 1916, be
published in at least two newspapers in
each of the counties of the State and in
three newspapers published in the City
of Baltimore, one of which said news-
papers in the City of Baltimore to be
printed in the German language, once a
week for three months next preceding
the General Election to be held in this
State on November 7th, 1916, and at
which election the said proposed amend-
ment to the Constitution shall be sub-
mitted, in form and manner prescribed
by the General Assembly, to the legal
and qualified voters of the State for
their adoption or rejection.GIVEN UNDER MY
HAND AND THE
GREAT SEAL OF
THE STATE OF
MARYLAND.DONE at the City of
Annapolis, this
twentieth day of
July, in the year of
our Lord, one thou-
sand nine hundred
and sixteen.EMERSON C. HARRINGTON,
By the Governor:
THOMAS W. SIMMONS,
Secretary of State.

adv. a 4-3m.

Subscribers who have relatives
or friends who are interested
in Emmitsburg and its people are re-
quested to leave the names and ad-
dresses of those non-residents at
THE CHRONICLE OFFICE.The courtesy will be very greatly
appreciated.ALBERT ADELSBERGER
LIVERYMAN
FREDERICK STREET
Emmitsburg, Maryland

Automobile For Hire

Fine Horses and First-Class
Carriages.Teams for Drummers and
Pleasure Parties a Specialty

may 7-99 1y

THE

STAFFORD

Perfect Service.
Finest Location.
Excellent Cuisine.
Liberal Management.
Fireproof Construction.

WASHINGTON PLACE

BALTIMORE,

MD.

June 28-1y

PERSONALS.

(Continued from page 1.)

ton after having spent summer months in Emmitsburg. They were accompanied home by Mrs. Oscar D. Frailley who will spend sometime in Washington.

Mr. and Mrs. George Herr, Mr. and Mrs. George Sanders, Mr. J. L. Topper motored to Gettysburg, Biglerville and many other places of interest and also were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Shriver, of Clearspring farm on Sunday.

Miss Mabel Grant, of Mt. Pleasant, has moved to St. Anthony's, near town.

Mrs. Ella Bailey, of Wilmington, Del., who has been visiting near Emmitsburg, has returned home.

Mr. John Shorb is visiting in Waynesboro.

Mr. Walter Ziegler, of Frederick, spent Thursday in Emmitsburg.

Miss Annie Danner has returned to her home in Gettysburg after spending the past two months at the home of Dr. and Mrs. Charles E. Reinwald.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Rowe and son, Sterling spent Wednesday at the York Fair.

Mr. J. Albert Saffer spent Friday in York.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Lewel, of Wilmington, Del., spent the last week with Messrs. B. J. and E. M. Hobbs.

EVERY TOWN SHOULD HAVE ONE

Littered Sidewalks, Unsightly Streets are Caused by People Who Fail to Think and Act.

"Out of the efforts to combat the dreadful epidemic of infantile paralysis in New York," says Pine Bluff Commercial, "has sprung the 'Anti-Litter League,' an organization which seeks to keep the streets and sidewalks clean. It has been proven that at least one of the primary causes of infantile paralysis as well as many other diseases, is filth and unsanitary conditions.

"Keeping the streets and sidewalks of a city clean is as necessary and important as keeping the home clean. Dirty streets not only are unpleasant to the eye but they breed germs and germs cause sickness and death.

"Just notice the next man that you see leave the post office. The chances are that he will tear open a letter and throw the envelope upon the sidewalk. Give attention to the children—and the grown people, too—who buy fruit upon the streets and see how many of them throw banana peels or refuse of other fruit upon the sidewalk or into the street.

"These conditions are caused by people failing to think. The object of the 'Anti-Litter League' is to cause people to think, and to act."

THE BEST KIND.

Newspaper advertising is conceded to be and has proved to be absolutely the best kind of advertising, especially in the paper that goes into the home and is read by the family.

THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE is essentially a home paper—read by every member of the family.

Advertise in THE CHRONICLE and get results.

Farmers' National Congress to Convene October 17.

The 36th Annual session of the Farmers' National Congress of the United States, which convenes at Indianapolis on Oct. 17 for a four days' session, will be one of the most important agricultural gatherings of the year. This convention has for the past 35 years exercised a potent influence in educational and legislative matters affecting the farmers. The Indianapolis Chamber of Commerce is preparing to entertain its guests with true Hoosier hospitality.

The Farmers' National is made up of delegated representatives appointed by the Governors of all the states, together with the life membership of the body, which numbers several hundred of the most influential men in agricultural affairs. The congress deals exclusively with educational and legislative matters of national character affecting the farmers and its deliberations always attract the interest of those desirous of keeping in touch with the trend of farmer sentiment on public questions.

K. of C. Officers Installed at Frederick.

At the regular meeting of St. John's Council, 1622 Knights of Columbus, of Frederick, held Monday afternoon the following officers were elected: John M. Wilson, Grand Knight; Geo. C. Doll, Chancellor; Jos. L. Houff, Financial Secretary; Thos. J. Russell, Recorder; Harry G. Dorsey, Lecturer; F. Leo Smith, Advocate; Jos. P. Wisner, Warden; Charles B. Staley, Trustee; Geo. C. Crum, Inside Guard; Robert J. Day, Outside Guard.

Several trips for the purpose of conferring of the three Degrees of Knighthood, are planned to Emmitsburg and other point throughout the county.

First Day's Registration.

The result of Tuesday, the first day of registration, is as follows:

Precinct No. 1, Democrats 60, Republicans 15, Independent 1, declined 1, Total 77. Removal Certificates, Republicans 1, Democrats 1, Total 2.

Precinct No. 2, Democrats 4, Republican 5, Total 9. Removal certificates, Republicans 3, Democrats 2, Total 5.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

(Continued from page 1)

decision to ask the convention to elect a suffragon was not prompted by failing health, but solely because the amount of work of all kinds in a diocese the size of that of Maryland is too large for one man to handle to advantage.

The maximum temperature this week was 78 degrees on Thursday. The minimum was 50 degrees on Saturday.

OBITUARY

MRS. RACHAEL E. HARBAUGH.

Mrs. Rachael E. Harbaugh, wife of Mr. Y. C. Harbaugh, died at her home in Liberty township, Adams county, on Friday, September 29. She was aged 57 years, 8 months and 26 days.

Mrs. Harbaugh is survived by her husband and the following sons and daughters: Martin I., of Emmitsburg; Lisle, William L., Allan, Howard and Irwin, of Hagerstown; Mrs. William Crouse, of Fairfield; Misses Mary, Ida and Lula Harbaugh, at home.

The funeral services were held in St. Jacobs Church, Fountaindale, Sunday afternoon at 2 o'clock. Rev. E. L. Higbee assisted by Rev. M. L. Firor officiated. Interment was made in St. Jacob's cemetery.

MRS. DAVID CASSAT.

Mrs. Ida Campbell Cassat, wife of David Cassat, of Gettysburg, died Monday morning at the age of 61 years, 6 months and 15 days. She was in failing health for several years.

Mrs. Cassat was born in Emmitsburg and went to Gettysburg shortly after the battle. The deceased is survived by her husband and five children; two brothers and two sisters also survive.

The funeral service was held Wednesday afternoon at the Methodist Church, Gettysburg, Dr. R. S. Oyler officiating. Interment was made in Evergreen cemetery.

MRS. MARIA LONG.

Mrs. Maria Long, aged 83 years, died at the home of her son, Charles Long, Breckenridge street, Gettysburg, Monday morning from infirmities.

The deceased is survived by four sons and three daughters: Benjamin Long, Cresson; James Long, Emmitsburg; Jacob Long, Chicago, and Charles Long, Gettysburg; Mrs. Saville Moore, Johnstown; Mrs. Elizabeth Brunkack and Mrs. Kate Allen, Hancock.

The funeral service was held at the home Wednesday morning, Rev. Mr. Byrd officiating. Interment was made in Hancock, Md.

When You Take Cold.

With the average man a cold is a serious matter and should not be trifled with, as some of the most dangerous diseases start with a common cold. Take Chamberlain's Cough Remedy and get rid of your cold as quickly as possible. You are not experimenting when you use this remedy, as it has an established reputation. It contains no opium or other narcotic. Obtainable everywhere.

**Advertisement. oct 6 1 m.

REED—BOWLING.

Miss Madeline Bowling, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Bowling, of Fairfield and Lloyd Reed, son of Mr. and Mrs Charles Reed, also of Fairfield, were married at a high nuptial Mass, in St. Mary's Catholic church, that place, Tuesday morning at 9 o'clock by Rev. Fr. Guise.

1916 World's Series Opens Tomorrow.

The Boston American League Club and the Brooklyn Nationals will meet in the 1916 world's series, the opening game of which will be played on Braves Field at Boston Saturday, October 7.

The teams will remain in Boston, over Sunday and play the second game there on Monday, October 9, weather permitting, after which they will return to Brooklyn for two games at Ebbet's Field on Tuesday and Wednesday, October 10 and 11.

The fifth and sixth games, if necessary, will be played on Thursday, October 12 and Friday, October 13, at Boston and Brooklyn, respectively. Should a seventh game be necessary to decide the series, the location of the contest will be decided by the toss of a coin, as in past years.

Why The People Want Lewis.

"The reason the people are enthusiastic over the candidacy of 'Davy' Lewis and are going to send him to the U. S. Senate," says the Cumberland Alleganian, "is because he stands for definite things and has performed wonders in a remarkably efficient public career. The citizens of Maryland have an asset in the Sixth District representative, and they will not relinquish that asset for an untried man with no special claims. When the name of David J. Lewis is mentioned the United States pays homage to the 'little giant' of Western Maryland, and his home folks are going to show overwhelmingly next November that he is 'not without honor in his own land.'"

The importation into Australia of explosives containing more than 50 per cent. of nitroglycerine has been prohibited, except after the consent, in writing, of the Minister of State for Trade and Customs has been obtained.

CHURCH NEWS

Regular services in the Emmitsburg

Churches are as follows:

CATHOLIC

Mass, Sunday 7 and 10 a. m.
Vespers, Sunday 7:30 p. m.
Mass, week day, 6 and 7 A. M.

ST. ANTHONY'S

Mass, Sunday at 7 and 10 a. m.
Week day Masses 6 and 7 a. m.
Catechism, 9 a. m.
Vespers, 4 p. m.

REFORMED

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7 p. m.
Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.
Service Wednesday evening at 7:30.

PRESBYTERIAN

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.
Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.
Christian Endeavor, 7:00 p. m.
Wednesday Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

LUTHERAN

Sunday, 10 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.
Sunday School, 9:00 a. m.
Junior Christian Endeavor, 1:45 p. m.
Senior " " 6:45 p. m.
Wednesday, Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.
Saturday, Catechetical instruction 2 p. m.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL

Sunday School, 1:30 p. m.
Service, 2:30 p. m.
Epworth League, 6:30 p. m.
Vesper Service, Thursday, 7:30 p. m.

TOM'S CREEK M. E. CHURCH

Sunday School, 9 a. m.
Preaching, 10:30 a. m.

Only One Way to Stop Hay Fever.

The United States public health service and the agricultural colleges of the various states are sending out bulletins urging hay fever sufferers to organize to encourage legislation to eliminate the noxious weeds which cause the annual attacks. There is only one way to control the disease, it is pointed out, and that is to suppress the weeds. Laws should be enforced requiring farmers, owners of vacant lots in cities and other property owners to keep the weeds cut on their premises and steps ought to be taken to keep the weeds cut along roadsides.

The Brooklyn Standard-Union.

Republican in an editorial headed "A disgusting attack on the President," says in part: "President Wilson's answer to Jeremiah A. O'Leary's offensive and stupid telegram is one every American will read with delight. The President's cool contempt for the attack is shared by all true Americans, of every political party whatsoever."

HAGERSTOWN FAIR.

Special train on Emmitsburg Railroad, leaving Emmitsburg at 5.25 A. M. to connect with Fast Mail at Emmitsburg Junction. Arrives at Hagerstown at 7.20 A. M. Leave Hagerstown, Potomac Avenue, 5.30 Wednesday and 6.15 Thursday. All day at the Fair.

adv VINCENT SEBOLD, Gen. Mgr.

FOR SALE OR RENT.

A desirable property—business and dwelling combined—on Main street. Business conducted until sold. Possession given this fall if desired. Stoves and repairs of all kinds on hand.

Apply to

Oct. 6-3-ts. MRS. J. M. ADELSEBERGER.

HORSE AND WAGON FOR SALE.

One good family mare, black, and perfectly safe for any woman or child to drive. Also one large spring wagon in first class condition.

oct 6-tf M. F. SHUFF.

NEW TROY LAUNDRY AGENT.

I have purchased from Rosensteel & Hopp the agency for the Troy Laundry of Hagerstown. Possession was given Monday, September 25.

GUY J. TOPPER, Emmitsburg, Md.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

My wife, Gertrude Kreitz having left me I hereby give notice that I will not be responsible for any debts or bills contracted by her.

ALLEN J. KREITZ.

WANTED.

A woman to do nothing but cook on a farm and a man to do outside work, both to live on place. Apply at

ROSENSTOCK BROS., Frederick, Md.

BARGAINS! BARGAINS!

Don't fail to attend the closing out sale at W. S. Troxel's Store. Bargains in every department.

F. F. BURKET, Agent.

Columbia Grafanolos and Records at the Clothing and Shoe Store.

C. F. ROTERING'S, Emmitsburg, Md.

FOR SALE.

A Driving Mare, and colt, six months old. Apply to

adv. s-29 2t. DR. J. B. BRAWNER.

Sewed Tire Plant For Sale.

Latest machinery. Profitable business. Must sell at once. Very reasonable.

754 N. EUTAW STREET, adv. o 6-tf. Baltimore, Md.

For Sale.

A number of molasses barrels.

adv. o 6-2t. J. M. KERRIGAN & Co.

Canada has 528 water works systems, costing \$122,000,000.

Says the Philadelphia North American: "Mr. Wilson is able to do things while Mr. Hughes can only criticize and promise."

\$1.25

Round Trip

THE GREAT

Hagerstown Inter-State

FAIR

OCTOBER 10, 11, 12 and 13

THE BIG DAY

THURSDAY, OCT. 12TH

\$1.25 ROUND TRIP \$1.25

Leave Emmitsburg 7:53 A. M. Arrive Hagerstown 10:05 A. M. Returning leave Hagerstown 6:15 P. M. Fair Grounds 6:20 P. M.

\$1.75 Round Trip—Season Tickets sold Oct. 9 to 18; good returning not later than October 14.

Low Fares From Other Stations. See Flyers—Consult Ticket Agents

WESTERN MARYLAND RY.

DON'T MISS MARYLAND'S BIG FAIR.

Progressive Pharmacy

DRUGS, DRUGGIST SUPPLIES, TOILET ARTICLES, CIGARS, CIGARETTES, CANDY, STATIONERY, SODAS AND SUNDAES.

C. J. Rowe & Co.
CENTER SQUARE

Phone 33-F2 Emmitsburg, Md.

Forty-nine Deaths in September.

For the month of September 49 deaths were published for Frederick city and county. Seventeen persons died in the city.

Thirty-two persons died in the county. Burials were made at Middletown, Thurmont, Myersville, Emmitsburg, Jefferson, Point of Rocks, Pleasant, Walk, Montevue, Linganore, Walkersville, Knoxville. Mortality was greater than in August.

The "Modern Way" Furnace

IS ALL THE NAME SIGNIFIES



The latest and most improved way of heating your home.

It produces the most heat with the least fuel. No heat in your cellar, to spoil your fruit or potatoes. No gas or dust upstairs. In fact it is just what you need to make your house, store or factory comfortable.

For sale by

BOYLE BROTHERS.

A catalogue for the asking.

oct 6-tf

MR. VOTER

Henry Watterson, noted Editor of the "Courier Journal," of Louisville, said:

"The introduction of beer in America has done more for Temperance than all the Temperance Societies and all the Prohibition laws combined."

Vote Against Prohibition

and keep Frederick Co. prosperous.

—Published by authority of Chas. B. Cox, Treasurer

G. W. WEAVER & SON

DRY GOODS DEPARTMENT STORE

Suit after suit---
each a master-style creation

NOW that they have had a chance to look around, women are realizing more and more that nowhere else can they find such a collection of smart fall suits as in this Wooltex showing.

There are many different styles that we cannot even list them here—except to say that you will find tailored and semi-tailored models, sports suits and dress effects, in gabardines, serges, broadcloths, twills, velours, plushes and other pile fabrics.

Besides the suits, you will find quite as large a choice in coats—also from the Wooltex House.

We are making Wooltex our—specialty for the customer we keep most in mind is the woman who has a feeling for style, who knows good materials, and appreciates the finer points of tailoring.

The Store That Sells Wooltex
Coats and Suits
GETTYSBURG, PA.



Copyright 1916 The H. Black Co.

More than 30,000 government civil employees are paid less than \$820 a year.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

CIVIL ENGINEERS

EMORY C. CRUM Civil Engineer and Constructor, Third Floor City Hall, Frederick, 'Phone 634 and 513-R. Land Surveys, Water Supply, Sewers, Paving, Reinforced Concrete, Railways. Plans for all kinds of buildings. July 17-ly.

CHOICE MEATS

H. M. GILLELAN Everything in the AND SON Meat Line. Lamb and Veal in Season. Prompt attention. Polite service. West Main Street, July 17-14 Emmitsburg, Md.

AUTOS FOR HIRE

MONDORFF Well-equipped Cars. Careful and full Chauffeurs. Gasoline BENTZEL and Auto Supplies. Place Always Open. NEW HOTEL SLAGLE GARAGE, West Main St., Emmitsburg, Md. July 17-14

F. R. LONG.

Clean Cars, Moderate Charges, prompt and courteous service, Day or Night. C. & P. Phone 26F2. apr. 6-lyr. EMMITSBURG, MD.

DRUGS AND PRESCRIPTIONS

WILLIAMSON'S Everyone knows the DRUG STORE necessity of pure drugs and accuracy in compounding prescriptions. You can count on both these necessities if you take or send your orders to Williamson's 40 N. MARKET STREET, Phone 68 FREDERICK, MARYLAND. aug 7-ly

UNDERTAKERS

J. L. TOPPER Undertakers, Embalmers, Funeral Directors. Expert Service Night and Day. Phone 47-4. oct 2 Emmitsburg, Md.

AUTO AND CARRIAGE PAINTING

PAINTING Automobiles and Carriages. TRIMMING SIGN PAINTING a Specialty. C. EDGAR DUKEHART, Chrismar Building, Emmitsburg, Md. apr. 14-lyr.

1809 ST. JOSEPH'S 1916

EMMITTSBURG, MARYLAND Conducted by the Sisters of Charity of St. Vincent de Paul.

COLLEGE

Incorporated under the Laws of the State of Maryland with power to confer degrees.

COLLEGE AND ACADEMY

Registered by the University of the State of New York and the State Boards of Education of Pennsylvania and Louisiana.

Course in Pedagogy registered by the State Board of Education, Annapolis, Maryland.

ACADEMY

A Standard High School. (Full college preparatory grade.)

Grammar and Primary Department

Free Catalogue.

St. Joseph's College and Academy is situated in a picturesque Valley of the Blue Ridge Mountains in the heart of storied Frederick County. The attractive environment, homelike atmosphere and studious traditions of the institution offer exceptional advantages and excellent facilities of securing a refined and liberal education. oct 6-16-lyr.

FINEST ENLARGEMENTS WITH LATEST APPLIANCES

ROGERS STUDIO

THURMONT, MARYLAND

KODAKS & SUPPLIES

DEVELOPING & PRINTING WITH A GUARANTEE

AMATEURS ENROLL WITHIN 24 HOURS SERVICE

WE DO NO SLIP-SHOOT SHORT TIME SERVICE

HOME PORTRAITS - HOME GROUPS

Patterson Bros'.

Dealers in Live Stock

Weekly Bulletin

PRICES PAID FOR :

Fresh Cows..... \$25@570
Steers 7@8c.
Bulls 5@6
Hogs, Straight..... 10½c.
Hogs, Rough..... 9c.
Calves..... 9½c.
(25c. extra for delivering.)

Spring Lambs..... 8@8½c.
Sheep 4@5½c.
Will Ship Every Thursday.

TO THE FARMERS

Prices quoted above for stock will be paid if delivered in Emmitsburg on Shipping Day—Thursday.

WE HAVE FOR SALE Stock Steers, Heifers and Bulls every Thursday and Friday for sale from 6 to 7c. a pound at Patterson Bros. Barn.

Convincing Argument For a Dry County From the Taxpayers Standpoint.

The third Annual report of the Auditors of Frederick County shows money spent by the Commissioners of Frederick County out of the 1915 levy as follows:

Pensions.....	\$ 3,598.50
Inquisitions.....	366.00
Coffins and Graves.....	188.00
State Insane.....	6,906.00
Jurors.....	6,445.00
Witnesses.....	2,104.00
Sheriff.....	9,108.61
Constables.....	2,249.69
Police Magistrates.....	1,060.00
States Attorney.....	4,080.00
Extra Attorney Fees.....	1,130.00
Montevue and Jail.....	28,000.00

Over \$65,000.00 out of a total expense of \$320,000.00 paid for the above items.

We believe that our tax rate is high; made so to care for the product of the saloons and other places where strong drink is sold. Mr. Taxpayer 20 cents out of every dollar of your taxes is used for the above items.

PENSIONS.

We believe that the \$3500.00 levied as well as a fair proportion of the money spent for the maintenance of dependents at Montevue is chargeable to the use of intoxicants, either directly or indirectly effecting these needy ones.

Read the following report of the Charity Organization:

"In fifteen years of work by the Charity Organization Society 777 different persons have been given aid, the most of whom represent families of from two to twelve individuals each, only the name of one member appearing upon the record. In a little more than 30 per cent. or to be very exact, in 239 cases, of these the destitution can be traced to alcoholism. Some of this is present drunkenness and some the result of drunkenness in former years. In 109 families the cause is a drunken man, usually the husband and father. In 11 families both the father and mother drink and there are children who suffer.

In addition to this there are a number of old, single persons, not counted above whose destitution has probably been caused by intemperate habits in earlier life.

Still further there are on the list 35 unmarried women with children whose condition we think can be largely laid to alcoholism and yet who cannot be definitely included in the above calculation, and are not.

Also a number of applicants who were refused, because drunken, have not been counted."

COFFINS, GRAVES AND INQUISITIONS.

We know a very large proportion of the above expense is directly chargeable to strong drink. The time comes sooner or later when the saloonkeeper is through with the "bum" and he has the potters field as his last resting place.

STATE INSANE.

\$6,900.00 to go out of the County to State Institutions plus a good sized sum to care for the feeble minded at Montevue.

The statistics from different State Insane Asylums are nearly uniform in the statement that drink and its attendant vices cause from 70 to 80 per cent of all insanity.

JURORS AND WITNESSES \$8,500.00

Don't you think Mr. Taxpayer that our jury terms could be shortened and less witnesses would be summoned if "booze" was eliminated?

Read these:

"The Grand Jury of the September (1916) term of court having completed its labors begs leave to submit the following report:

We have been in session eleven days, during which time we have examined 246 witnesses, found 60 presentments and indictments and dismissed 26 cases. We found a large number of non-support cases and desertion on the part of drunken and worthless husbands and we might add here that a large per cent. of the cases brought before us were caused directly or indirectly by the use of intoxicating liquors." (September Term 1916, G. M. Smith, Foreman.)

"We find a large number of non-support cases and desertions on the part of husbands, 75 per cent. of these cases are caused by worthless men who do not pay a penny of taxes yet cost the County hundreds of dollars each year."

(Grand Jury February Term 1916, J. C. Lamar, Foreman.)

"We find a large percentage of the cases brought to the attention of this body are either directly or indirectly the result of the use of intoxicants and information from the Sheriff of the county reveals the fact that 98 per cent. of the prisoners confined in the jail are there as the result of the same."

(Grand Jury February Term 1915, E. C. Remsburg, Foreman.)

Did you notice how the last Grand Jury voted on the "Dry" question?

"Before adjourning the jury took a vote on the "dry" question. The vote was 21 for elimination of liquor and 2 against."

(News Item)

MONTEVUE AND JAIL.

\$28,000.00 of your hard earned money Mr. Taxpayer of Frederick County. "Those dollars made by the sweat of your brow."

I have been requested to give my impression of the effects alcohol has had on the inmates at Montevue for the two years that I was the Physician at that institution.

There were about sixty-five insane men and women. I would say alcohol was the cause of twenty-five per cent. of the insanity.

Of the cases of the County poor, ninety per cent. of them were brought there on account of the effects of alcohol.

Ninety-five of the cases committed for a period of a week or ten days, were due to drunkenness.

In the Tubercular department would say that in every tubercular male, alcohol played a prominent part in the cause of the disease.

B. O. THOMAS, M. D.

September 30, 1916.

Number of patients today at Montevue.....116

Number of patients on account of drunkenness... 18

C. F. GOODELL, M. D.

SHERIFF, CONSTABLES, STATES ATTORNEY AND POLICE MAGISTRATES.

\$1130.00 extra Attorney fees, the most of it to assist your States Attorney in the prosecution of Criminals or appointed by the Court to defend men made criminal in many instances by strong drink.

\$2240.00 for constables to arrest, and \$1400.00 for magistrates to try prisoners. Expensive proposition, isn't it Mr. Taxpayer? 98 per cent. the product of booze.

Sheriff Rhoderick reports from December 1, 1915 to October 1, 1916, the following:

State Prisoners 321

Received Drunk 141

City Prisoners 272

Received Drunk 267

Total Received 593

Total Drunk 408

MIDDLEBURG

Mrs. Sallie Myers and son Charles spent Sunday and Monday at Lewistown.

Mr. and Mrs. H. G. Mathias spent Sunday and Monday at Tannery.

Mr. Charles Myers has gone to Baltimore.

Mr. Scott Eyler, of Eyler's Valley, was in town Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Rentzel, of Altoona, spent a few days with his brother, Mr. John Rentzel.

Mrs. Charles Laman, of Frederick, spent a few days with Mr. Charles Bowman, Sr.

The Aid Society met at the home of Mrs. Belle Hobbs on Saturday night with an attendance of 32. Everybody spent a very pleasant evening.

"The great business world is realizing as never before that the country newspaper is the best means to get the merits of goods before the people and that no other periodical is so welcome a visitor around the fireside of the American home as the weekly paper."

Eyler's Valley Happenings.

Messrs. William McKissick and Freddie Eyler spent Saturday and Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. George Smith, of Union Bridge.

Mrs. Wm. T. Miller spent Tuesday and Wednesday with her daughter, Mrs. Allen C. Eyler, of Zentztown.

Miss Lillian Schely is spending sometime in Washington, D. C.

Mr. and Mrs. John Forney and granddaughter Genevieve spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Roscoe L. Eyler and family.

Miss L. Ruth Miller spent Sunday afternoon with Miss Mary M. McKissick.

Mrs. Conook and two children have returned home after spending sometime with Mrs. Schely.

Mr. and Mrs. Eugene McKissick and Master Maurice Eyler and Mrs. Wm. T. Miller spent Sunday evening with Mrs. Katie Lantz.

Master Lloyd Eyler has returned home after spending the summer with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. T. Miller.

FRANKLINVILLE NEWS.

Mr. and Mrs. John Ridenour and children visited Mr. and Mrs. Washington Ridenour.

Mrs. Edward Dewees visited Mr. E. A. Fry and family on Sunday.

Miss Florence Demuth and Master John O'Connor visited Mrs. Aaron Stull on Sunday.

Miss Tillie Dewees, of Blue Ridge Summit, spent a few days last week with friends at this place.

Mrs. Joseph Fry spent Sunday with friends at Eyler's Valley.

Commenting editorially on Mr. Hughes the North American admits this: "It is undeniable, however, that six years of the cloistered existence of the supreme bench kept him (Mr. Hughes) apart from the great issues and changes of that period, and he has much to learn of the forces operating in American life today."

If you want your town to cut a good figure before the world, subscribe for the home paper and advertise your business in it.

A MERCILESS JUDGE.

One Who Shows No Favor.

A merciless judge is Father Time. Before him the weak and the wanting go to the wall. Only the truth can stand. For years the following statement from a Hagerstown resident has withstood the sternest of all tests.

Mrs. A. Harrison, 325 Liberty St., Hagerstown, Md., says: "I had a very bad back, which pained me persistently. I couldn't sleep, no matter how tired I was, on account of the misery and pain across my back. I could do little bending but what my back pained me and I couldn't do my housework. The passages of the kidney secretions were annoying. Doan's Kidney Pills cured me."

OVER TWO YEARS LATER, Mrs. Harrison said: "I am glad to confirm my former endorsement of Doan's Kidney Pills."

Price 50c, at all dealers. Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy—get Doan's Kidney Pills—the same that Mrs. Harrison has twice publicly recommended. Foster-Milburn Co., Props. Buffalo, N. Y. Advertisement.

"The public is fickle and is also forgetful. It needs to be continually reminded where you are and what you are doing. If you don't let it know through the columns of a newspaper it soon will transfer its trade." tf.

MR. VOTER

Arthur Brisbane, Editor "New York Journal," said:

"The human race may sometime do without meat, but it will be a different human race. The human race may sometime do without the use of wines and mild stimulants, but it will be a different human race.

"You cannot say that races have gone down that drank;—that races have gone up that did not drink.

"There has been steady progress in France, Germany, England, America—all drinking countries. There has been stagnation among the Mohammedans, Asiatics and other teetotal nations."

Vote Against Prohibition

and keep Frederick Co. prosperous.

—Published by authority of Chas. B. Cox, Treasurer.

The Springfield Republican says: "Mr. Hughes has regulated his campaign utterances so as to be the beneficiary of the punishment which a pestilent hyphenism plans to inflict upon an American President. Is the decisive force in this campaign to be a fantastic merger of hates?"

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

List of Those Who Hold Office in City and County, Elective and Appointive.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Circuit Court—Chief Judge, Hammond Urner. Associate Judges, Glenn H. Worthington and Edward C. Peter. Court meets at Frederick City, first Monday in February and September, for Grand Jury Terms, December, petit jury term; May, non-jury term.

Clerk of the Circuit Court—Eli G. Haugh. Deputies, I. N. Loy, M. N. Nusz, John H. Martz, E. N. Norris, Melvin F. Shepley.

Register of Wills—Albert M. Patterson. Deputies, Edward A. Firor, John Horner, Reno S. Crum.

Orphans' Court—Charles H. Butts, Chief Judge, George Ed. Smith, John L. S. Aldridge. Orphans' Court meets every Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of each week.

County Treasurer—Roger G. Harley. Deputy County Treasurer—Charles R. Harper.

County Commissioners—Frank M. Stevens, President; John W. Humm, T. N. Mohler, Harry B. Witter, George C. Huffer, H. L. Gaver, Clerk. D. Princeton Buckley.

Tax Assessor and Assistant—J. Harry Allnut, Spencer E. Stup.

School Commissioners—Cyrus Flook, president; A. W. Nicodemus, William F. Morsell, Dr. C. L. Wachter, Oscar B. Coblenz, James M. Gambrell, Jr., Charles McC. Mathias, attorney.

Secretary, Treasurer and Superintendent—G. Lloyd Palmer, Assistant Superintendent, Franklin Harshman. Clerk to Board, E. R. Stockman.

State's Attorney—Aaron R. Anders. Sheriff—William C. Roderick. Office deputy, William O. Wertenbaker; riding deputy, Chas. H. Klipp; turnkey, Chas. Sponseller.

Supervisors of Elections—Garrett S. DeGrange, President; William B. James, Republican and Joseph F. Eisenhauer, Democrat; Clerk, Claggett E. Remsburg.

Surveyor—Emory C. Crum. County Health Officer—Dr. Ralph Browning, Myersville.

Superintendent and Clerk at Montevue—Olin W. Rice, Superintendent J. D. English, Clerk.

EMMITSBURG.

Burgess—John Stewart Annan. Commissioners—J. C. Rosensteel, William Morrison H. C. Harner, Clerk of Commissioners—E. C. Moser. Chief of Police—Isaac Hahn.

Tax Collector—Joseph H. Myers. Justices of the Peace—M. F. Shuff, J. Henry Stokes.

REGAL SHOES

HATS

OVERCOATS

There is that indefinable something about the cut, style and finish of Rotering overcoats that is different from ordinary outer garments. They are distinctive.

THIS IS OVERCOAT WEATHER

GLOVES SWEATER COATS

C. F. ROTERING,

West Main St.

EMMITSBURG, MD.

The New Fabrics ARE ON DISPLAY

There is no excuse for a man not to be well dressed when

CLOTHING

of the character, making and finish that Lippy clothes possess at such moderate cost. We lay special emphasis on large assortment of Fabrics.

J. D. LIPPY, Tailor,
CHAMBERSBURG, ST.
GETTYSBURG, PA.

Feb. 8-11.

EDWARD HARTING EMMITSBURG, MD.
—Repairer of—
Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Etc.
FIRST-CLASS WORKMANSHIP
-6-3m ALL WORK WARRANTED.

PIANOBARGAINS
New Pianos \$125 up. Second-hand \$25 up. Organs \$10 up. Easy Terms \$5 monthly. Over a dozen makes at Lowest Factory Prices. Including the Famous Lehr and others, sold 20 years at Birdy's Palace of Music. Phone 438-R.
CRAMER'S PALACE OF MUSIC,
n-12. Frederick, Md.

1916 FALL OPENING

We announce our Annual Fall Showing of
CLOTHES FOR MEN

In the most complete assortment of new styles. Fabrics of the highest quality from foreign and domestic mills—tailored faultlessly in every detail. Also a complete line of

Men's Fall Hats, Shoes And Haberdashery

LOWENSTEIN & WERTHEIMER,

HEAD TO FOOT OUTFITTERS

9-11 N. Market Street,
Jan 22 15-17

FREDERICK, MD.

GREEN GROCERIES AND FRUIT

Fresh Corn, Tomatoes, Cabbage, Potatoes—Everything Green. Canteloupes, Watermelons, Peaches, Plums, Pineapples.—Phone orders promptly filled.

Matthews Bros.

dec-1-17.

Emmitsburg's Furniture Store

EVERYTHING IN

FURNITURE

Carpets, Mattings, Rugs
Window Shades, Furniture Stains
and Varnishes, Sewing Machines,
Needles and Repairs.

M. F. SHUFF

Phone 11-3

EMMITSBURG, MD.

McCleery's Jewelry Store

48 North Market St., Next to "The News,"
FREDERICK, MD.

RELIABLE---COURTEOUS---PROMPT.

WATCHES, CLOCKS AND JEWELRY CAREFULLY REPAIRED AND WORK GUARANTEED.

ANNOUNCEMENT.

I want to formally announce that I have sold the egg and poultry department of my business to the Blue Ribbon Egg Company, Messrs. Callahan & Rotering, and I ask for them the same liberal patronage that was accorded me.

I SHALL CONTINUE THE

MEAT AND BUTTER BUSINESS

And shall keep up my wagon delivery.

My customers, will find in my place---the same old stand---The Very best

**FRESH & SALT MEATS
OBTAINABLE**

JOSEPH E. HOKE

ACROSS THE LINE

The will of John Givenner, who died recently at Easton, leaves Gettysburg College \$1000.

Col. Clinton R. Beckwith, of the New York State Monument Commission was in Gettysburg this week making arrangements for the construction of foundations for two new memorials which that State will erect on the Gettysburg battlefield.

Both will be heroic size statues of bronze, mounted on pedestals of appropriate proportions, and in general will be along the lines of the Wadsworth memorial. One will be erected to the memory of Gen. Abner Doubleday, a division commander of the First Corps, and commander of the corps in the first day's battle after the death of General Reynolds. It will be located south of Springs Hotel road, near the site of the 142nd Pennsylvania monument.

The other is to General Robinson, who commanded the division of the First Corps that operated on the right of the First Corps line. It will be located at the junction of the Mummasburg road and the avenue.

It is Colonel Beckwith's intention to have the foundations put up this fall. The memorials will be completed some time next summer and present plans provide that they shall be dedicated in the fall of 1917.

The new \$130,000 theatre at Waynesboro, Pa., was opened for the first time Thursday night with an address by Watson R. Davison. There were two performances, at which nearly 2,000 persons were present.

The fourteenth annual reunion of the Southern District association department of the Pennsylvania G. A. R., will be held in Shippensburg, Saturday, October 14.

Five persons were slightly injured when the steering gear of an Overland automobile was twisted off, as the machine hit the bad stretch of road west of the York pike bridge over Rock creek, last week and the machine, swerving almost directly around in the opposite direction, crashed into a telephone pole. The injured are: Mr. and Mrs. P. B. Graybill, Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Robertson and Mr. Taylor McGee.

One hundred and ten volts of electricity killed Martin Hunter Monday at the plant of the Sandusky Cement Company, York, where he was employed as a laborer. The accident occurred when he attempted to remove an electric extension light with which he was working beneath the gas producer at the plant.

On the eve of the opening of the borough schools at McSherrystown, after a month's postponement on account of infantile paralysis, the first case of the disease in Adams county was reported on Sunday. The victim is Amy Lawrence, 9 years old, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Lawrence. The case was discovered by Dr. A. C. Rice, who reported it to the State Department of Health at Harrisburg.

The Chambersburg, Greencastle and Waynesboro trolley, the Chambersburg and Shippensburg trolley, the Waynesboro Electric Light Plant, the Waynesboro Gas Company, the Greencastle Electric Light Company, the Shippensburg Gas and Electric Light Company will pass into the hands of the Cumberland Valley Utilities Company on November 1. This is the outcome of the sale of these properties to the New York syndicate which has been negotiating for this purchase for several months. A majority of the stockholders of each corporation have signed the agreement to sell and the purchasers have accepted the proposition.

It is probable that Robert D. Sefton, of Waynesboro, manager of the Chambersburg, Greencastle and Waynesboro street Railway will be retained as manager of both the local company and the Chambersburg and Shippensburg Railway. The new corporation is backed by New York and Baltimore capitalists.

With every department filled to overflowing with exhibits the sixty-third annual York County Fair opened Tuesday. The weather was fine and it is estimated that more than 20,000 people visited the grounds. This is the biggest fair in many ways in the history of the society. The entries in the livestock department exceed 450, and there is a fine show of horses.

Daniel Shoemaker, of York, Pa., 60 years old, fell from a ladder Tuesday and broke his neck. His condition is serious. The accident occurred while Mr. Shoemaker was picking pears. It is believed he was stricken with vertigo while at the top of a 15-foot ladder.

Mrs. Mamie Nalley, of Hagerstown, a widow, who abandoned her infant daughter in the railroad station at Hanover several weeks ago, pleaded guilty before Judge N. M. Wanner at York Tuesday and was sentenced to one year in the York County Jail, and fined \$1 and costs.

State Health Commissioner Dixon on Saturday closed the ice cream manufacturing plant of the Hershey Creamery Co., Harrisburg. Ice cream, say state and health authorities, has been responsible for the typhoid epidemic now prevailing in Dauphin and adjoining counties.

M. F. SHUFF, —DEALER IN—
Furniture of all Kinds
FUNERAL DIRECTOR AND EMBALMER
W. MAIN STREET,
Emmitsburg, Maryland

The New City Hotel, Frederick, Maryland, is known to and patronized by Tourists from all parts of the country. This hotel makes a Specialty of Serving Delicious Meals to Auto Parties. Comfort, Cleanliness and Good Service, and Considerate Attention to all guests are the characteristics of the New City Hotel.

C. B. COX, Manager.

THE MANY GOOD POINTS OF OUR

Groceries are known only to customers who have bought them from us for years. They know they have got the best Teas, Coffees, Canned Goods, etc., procurable; that they have got unequalled value for their money. Prompt careful service, and satisfaction in every way. Why not become one of our customers? It will pay you.

THE BEST ALWAYS.

F. COLUMBUS KNOTT,
Successor to Besant and Knott,
aug 23-17r FREDERICK, MD.

THE OLD RELIABLE Mutual Insurance Company OF FREDERICK COUNTY

ORGANIZED 1843

OFFICE—46 NORTH MARKET ST.
FREDERICK, MD.

A. C. MCCARDELL O. C. WAREHIME
President Secretary

SURPLUS \$25,000

NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED

INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY
AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE AT RATES
25 PER CENT. LESS THAN STOCK
COMPANIES CHARGE
A Home Insurance Company for Home Insurers
mch 11-10-17

EMMITSBURG GRAIN ELEVATOR BOYLE BROS.

—DEALERS IN—

American Stock,
Hog & Poultry Fence all Sizes

Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran,
Chop, Clover and Timothy
Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse
and Cattle Powder, Maryland
Portland Cement, Terra
Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of

MACHINERY

And Repairs for same.

Coal in all Sizes

Call and get our Prices
before you buy.

BOYLE BROS.

Apr. 2-09

E. L. FRIZELL

—DEALER IN—

FEED, COAL

AND ESPECIALLY

SEEDS

FARMERS' SUPPLIES
IN GENERAL

WEST MAIN ST.,
EMMITSBURG, MD.

Apr. 30-09-17r.

H. M. Gillelan & Son

Fresh and Salt Meats

Fresh Sausage,
Pudding and Panhaus.
Particularly Fine Fresh Pork.

WATCH THE ABOVE SPACE FOR IMPORTANT CHANGES.

Paid too much! Is that what you did say?

GET OUR PRICES ON

Blankets, Underwear, Gloves, Mittens, Sweater Coats

DO THESE PRICES ATTRACT YOU?

Linen Torchon Lace 2 and 3 inches wide for 5c.

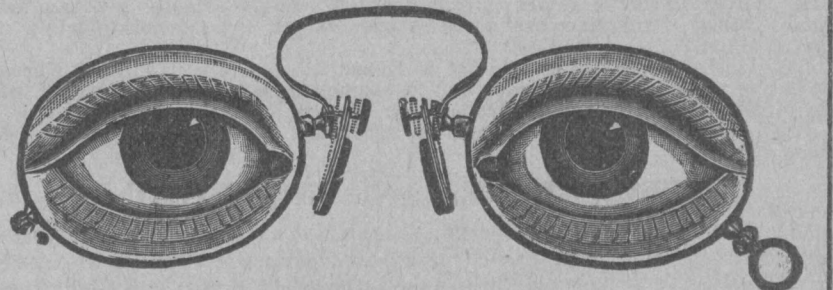
Largest Tablet on the Market for 5c.

Clarks O. N. T. Darning Cotton at 2 spools for 5c.

So long as we have them.

CHARLES ROTERING & SON PUBLIC SQUARE
EMMITSBURG, MD.
STRICTLY CASH
Feb 26-11 17r.

C. L. KEFAUVER, Registered Optometrist
FREDERICK, MD.



Will be at "SLAGLE HOTEL" in EMMITSBURG, MD.,
Thursday, October 12th.

CHARLES M. RIDER

(SUCCESSOR TO HOKE & RIDER)

Monuments, Memorials and Cemetery Work of All Kinds
ARTISTIC WORKER IN CUT STONE

CONCRETE EXPERT

My yards hold exhibits of beautiful work. These and photographs are always open for inspection.

C. & P. TELEPHONE—26-4 RESIDENCE.

WEST MAIN STREET, EMMITSBURG, MD.

Mount Saint Mary's College and Ecclesiastical Seminary

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

FOUNDED 1808

Conducted by Secular Clergymen, aided by Lay Professors

CLASSICAL, SCIENTIFIC, PREPARATORY AND COMMERCIAL COURSES. Separate Department for YOUNG BOYS.

FOR CATALOGUE ADDRESS

RT. REV. MONSIGNOR B. J. BRADLEY, LL D., President

SHOE STORE

A Good Stock of
Winter Shoes and Rubbers
Rubber Boots and Warm
Lined Shoes

M. FRANK ROWE,

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

A. F. DIENER---Registered Optometric

WITH

MALONE'S JEWELRY STORE

Successor to H. S. Landis. 35 N. MARKET ST., FREDERICK, MD.

EYES EXAMINED FREE

We guarantee satisfaction or no charge made.

1-1-16 17r