



PAPER SHORTAGE IS SERIOUS

The United States Has to Import Every Year Tons of Material.—The War Has Interfered With the Available Supply.

The saving of waste material is absolutely essential and should be generally practiced. Some people seem to regard the injunction about saving rags and waste paper as a sort of a fad, a sort of trumped up economy spasm.

INFANTILE PARALYSIS RAGES

Hundreds of Cases in New York Daily.—Two Cases Near Here.

Two cases of infantile paralysis are reported in the summer resort region of the Blue Ridge Mountains. The victims are the 2-year-old son of Edward Cordell, of Midvale, and the year-old child of John Schenn, living between Blue Ridge Summit and Highfield.

Reports from New York give the total number of deaths from this dread disease as 270 and the grand total of cases reported as 1278.

One feature that makes the combating of this disease difficult is the ignorance of the foreign element. Owing to this and the rapid spread of the malady the United States Public Health Service is exerting every effort.

From a source close to the German Embassy comes the report that a secret German cure, used successfully in Scandinavia, will soon be brought to this country on a submarine.

Auto Commissioner Takes Trip to Shore

The Eastern Shore of Maryland contributed \$1,000 in fines in a few days, to the Automobile Commission, for violating the automobile laws.

Commissioner E. Austin Baughman heard that autoists were operating with a disregard for any law. Gathering up nearly his entire force of men he took a trip to the Shore. Here he found cars being driven by intoxicated persons, no head lights, tail lights, no operator's licenses, no chauffeur's licenses, were being used, in fact every section of the law was being violated.

Enormous Outlay For Advertising.

"The dealer knows that newspaper advertised goods will not grow dusty on his shelves," says an expert. He knows that the newspaper is read by the consumer who buys the article and by the dealer who sells it, and, like the weather, it is universal.

Of this amount upward of \$35,000,000 came from general advertisers.

Indications in the first quarter of 1916 are that newspaper advertising will total fully \$75,000,000 in national advertising alone for the year.

They Left a Good Impression

At the close of the services in the recently renovated Brethren church, Boonsboro, Md., many persons found difficulty in arising from the pews, owing to the sticky condition of the paint and the hot weather, which caused the worshippers to perspire freely.

Hagerstown's seven banks had on deposit at the close of business on June 30, according to the statement of the several banks, just published, a total of \$8,784,927.82

A WEEKLY BUDGET OF COUNTY NEWS

Frederick county's crop in contrast to the wheat harvest, will not be up to the standard. The peach and apple crops are hard hit, and will hardly be half an average yield.

At a meeting of the fireman held in the Town Hall, Thurmont, the following officers were elected: President, S. B. Bennett; vice-president, L. R. Waesche; secretary, Charles R. Stocksdale; treasurer, L. S. Birely; foreman E. L. Root; chief hose director, George Hahn; chief pipeman, Charles Null; plugman, Howard Freeze; coupler, K. A. Stull; ledderman, William Foreman.

Nearly two thousand dollars of the 1916 levy has been paid into coffers of the Frederick county treasurer, Roger G. Harley, in three days July 5, 6 and 7. From the Treasurer's offices Saturday afternoon it was learned that exactly \$1,887 had been paid in, \$666 on July 5, \$353, on July 6, and \$868 on July 7.

The tunnel under the race track at the Frederick Fair Grounds, built for the purpose of relieving congestion in the automobile park, has been completed and will be inspected by the Board of Managers. The tunnel is about 27 feet in width and 50 feet long.

Shortly after the Civil War John W. Matson, colored, left Frederick and settled in Cleveland Ohio, and by hard work and strict frugality saved money to the amount of \$10,000. Sometime ago his mind became affected and Judge Henry, of Cleveland, was appointed guardian and after his death he was also appointed administrator in the absence of relatives.

The Canning Club, organized during the past month by Miss Emily Ebner, the agent for Frederick county, has started operations. The girls are canning cherries, raspberries, peas, beans, asparagus, rhubarb and beets.

The list of free attractions given each year in front of the grandstand at the Frederick Fair has been announced. The list follows:

Rudi Bellong and Company, three people, cycle whirl and loop the loop act. The girl loops the loop in midair. The company also gives acrobatic performances and the leading act in Barnum and Bailey's show.

Montrose Troup of six people. The company is attired in Colonial costumes, and gives marvelous acrobatic performance.

The Skating Bear. A bear on roller skates doing a number of stunts.

De Phil and De Phil, high wire and trapeze act.

There will be eight acts, the four companies each giving two separate and different performances each day.

The attractions were booked through the Frank Melville agency, of New York city, which also booked the grandstand attractions for last year's fair.

Plans for the construction of the new Pennsylvania railroad station in Frederick have been going forward, but just when work will commence is not known. It is believed, however, that something will be done shortly, as about a month or six weeks ago the freight office was moved from the present station building to the regular freight depot, from which place all the freight business is now being conducted.

A new steam laundry will be started in Frederick next month which will be one of the best equipped and most modern small laundries in the State. The proprietors of the new establishment are Richard S. Keyser and Golden Herwig, both of Frederick and the firm name will be The Sanitary Steam Laundry. The building which will house the plant is well under way.

reason was assigned in the letter for the action that it conveyed and some lively criticism has since been directed toward the school authorities by friends of Prof. Burgee.

Judge Glenn H. Worthington handed down an opinion, Tuesday, ordering Charles J. Rowe, of Emmitsburg, to pay to his wife, Ellen May Rowe the sum of twenty dollars counsel fee, one-half of which sum to be paid within ten days after the date of the decree, and two dollars a week alimony until the suit is settled.

At a special meeting of the Board of Alderman of Frederick Tuesday night an ordinance was passed providing for a serial bond issue of \$40,000. Of this amount \$20,000 is to refund to certain persons sums of money advanced by them to construct the Fishing Creek water main which was laid two years ago, and \$20,000 to bond the present floating indebtedness of the city contracted by previous boards.

Rev. B. F. Clarkson, chaplain-in-chief of the G. A. R., who lives at 3045 Walbrook avenue, Baltimore, while at the battle of Gettysburg 53 years ago lost a Bible and a small Army and Navy dictionary. Both have been recently returned to him by Mrs. Levi Leatherman, of Thurmont, Md.

THE LOCAL NEWSPAPER

Not Always Appreciated at Home, But Invariably Missed When One is Away.

Our papers, or little country papers, seem drab and miserably provincial to strangers; yet we who read them read in their lines the sweet, intimate story of life, says Harper's Magazine. And all these touches of nature makes us wondrous kind.

When the girl at the glove counter marries the boy in the wholesale house the news of their wedding is good for a 40-line wedding notice and the 40 lines in the country paper give then self respect. When in due course we know that their baby is a 12 pounder, Grover or Theodore or Woodrow, we have that neighborly feeling that breeds the real democracy.

Be Careful to Avoid Infection.

The following advice to house mothers to do their share in protecting their families from contagious diseases is particularly applicable to typhoid cases. It is also worth observing in case of infection of any kind.

It is believed that the common house fly frequently carries off its body from filthy places the germs of typhoid fever and deposits them on food in kitchens and on dining tables. Those who nurse the sick and are careless about disinfection frequently infect themselves by soiling food or drink with their dirty hands.

Eclipse of Moon Tonight.

By Washington time the moon tonight will enter the shadow of the earth at 10.11, the middle of the eclipse occurring at 11.37 o'clock and at 1.04 o'clock tomorrow morning the moon will be entirely without the earth's shadow. This partial eclipse will be visible at different intervals in all parts of the United States.

A peculiar feature is that the moon is full five minutes before the middle of the eclipse occurs. The moon reaches its fullest dimensions at 11.32 o'clock Friday night, Washington time, while the middle of the eclipse occurs at 11.37 o'clock.

Pope Appoints Bishop.

Mgr. Philip R. MacDevitt, inspector of parochial schools of Philadelphia, was appointed bishop of Harrisburg, Pa., by Pope Benedict XV Thursday.

Given choice of being quarantined or vaccinated, as a result of the finding of a case of smallpox, 500 employees of two of Hagerstown's largest factories submitted to vaccination Saturday by Deputy State Health Officer Richard B. Norment, Jr., County Health Officer C. R. Schneller and Drs. Victor D. Miller, Jr., and Edward A. Wareham.

Over 2,000 women were sentenced to penal institutions in Massachusetts last year.

Teak wood is used in India for house and ship building, for bridges, furniture and shingles.

The destruction of birds costs this country one billion dollars annually.

EMMITSBURG PELICANS DEFEAT HAGERSTOWN EAGLES

Shorb Pitches Splendid Game and Receives Excellent Support.—'Dutch' Rowe Welcomes The Willow Well And Plays an Excellent Game.—'Whitey' Annan Makes Running Catch With One Hand of Long Drive to Center.

Messrs. Hopp, Rosentee and Rider, managers of the Emmitsburg Baseball Club, are determined to give the local fans 'some thin' to look at. This was their idea when they opened the local season and one of the fast teams they picked out was that of Hagerstown—'The Hagerstown Eagles.'

Both teams played snappy ball. There were no bone-head stunts and every play made was clean cut and decisive. Shorb kept the visitors guessing all through the game. His peculiar delivery and the speed he had with him made the Eagles 'soar low' and 'tuck in their wings.'

The game was just nip and tuck all the way through and kept excitement at the highest point. Emmitsburg broke into the R column in the very first session, using the following formula: Dutch Rowe drew a free ride to the initial sack, was advanced to the middle sack by Kerrigan's sacrifice, took third on Chic Rosensteel's single and scored on George Rosensteel's drive.

There was nothing doing for either side in the second. In the third the visitors rallied and with the aid of a pass, a hit and a bad peg chalked up for two points, to which in the fifth, when they made three of the five hits they got off Shorb, they added another tally.

The locals got their second run in the fifth. After two were gone, Rowe connected for a double and on Kerrigan's hit scored. In the lucky seventh the Pelicans tied up with the Eagles, at 3-3, Rowe's second two-bagger sent home Sebald who had walked, and stolen second. In an effort to catch the runner off the bag, Sherry pitched to Junks, the ball going to the outfield. Kreitz raced to third and the throwing going wide, came home and the game was over.

The features of the game were the all-around playing of Dutch Rowe and the sensational one-hand catch of Sam Annan in center. The play came in the ninth inning and probably saved the game for the locals.

The score was as follows: EMMITSBURG.

Table with columns AB, R, H, O, A, E and rows for Rowe, Kerrigan, Annan, Rosensteel, Kreitz, Sebald, O'Donoghue, Shorb, Bowers, and Totals.

HAGERSTOWN.

Table with columns AB, R, H, O, A, E and rows for Ernshaw, Kretzer, McHenry, Easton, Coles, Spies, Jenks, Murphy, Sherry, and Totals.

Two-base hits Rowe (2). Sacrifice hits—Kerrigan (2). Stolen bases—Kerrigan, W. Rosensteel, G. Rosensteel, Kreitz, O'Donoghue, Kretzer, Sherry. Struck out—By Shorb, 8; by Sherry, 3. Bases on balls—Off Shorb, 1, off Sherry, 2. Time of game—2:00. Umpire—Sidney O'Donoghue. Scorer—J. W. Kerrigan.

Bids on Fuel For Schools Opened.

The awarding of coal bids and the consideration of the petitions to reopen the Adamstown high school and the Annandale and Eckers schools constituted the bulk of the business taken up by the Frederick County School Commissioners Wednesday night at a special meeting.

Committees were named to investigate into conditions existing in the communities in which are located the schools in question. These committees will report back to the school board at a future meeting.

Final action will not be taken on the petitions to re-open these schools until after a report is made by the committees.

All Maryland Troops in Texas.

By Monday night all the Maryland troops, called out by President Wilson's mobilization order were under canvas at Camp Ord, Eagle Pass, Texas.

The world's sugar production is about half beet and half cane.

Many a severe cold ends in tuberculosis.

THE COUNTRY LIFE CONFERENCE

Some Points by the Reverend George S. Duncan, Ph. D., of Montgomery County, Maryland.

The country minister has little chance to take vacations because of the expense. At College Park for a trifle a most charming vacation of two weeks can be had with all that could be desired in pure air, delicious water, charming location, pleasant room, inspiring lectures, and the best of company.

The country minister seldom meets with other clergy. He misses the pleasure and profit of such fellowship. He will find delightful sociability at College Park.

The country minister seldom meets his brethren of other denominations. He thus gets narrow and erroneous views of other communions and their work. At College Park a clergyman mingles with men of many beliefs and gets sane and sensible views of other communions.

The mingling of so many different denominations and faiths at College Park in closest fellowship helps in Christian unity. It will help in a mighty way the unity of the several small, weak, struggling churches into one good, strong vigorous church with a minister properly supported.

College Park shows that the old time idea of a clergyman's work must be immensely broadened. He is a minister to man, not simply to a man's soul. The material, intellectual, and spiritual side of man's nature must be ministered to by the Church. Jesus came to save man. The lectures and discussions at College Park are invaluable in information in these wider ranges of a minister's work.

The minister's attendance at College Park is a fine example of the laymen and lay women of his parish. It will stimulate them to attend and get the rare benefits offered by the school and conference.

THE FRANCIS SCOTT KEY BRIDGE

New Million Dollar Structure Over the Potomac Named For Author of Star Spangled Banner.

The new aqueduct bridge to be constructed over the Potomac river, connecting the city of Washington with Virginia, is to bear the name of Francis Scott Key. This information has been given out by the Secretary of War. This bridge which is to cost \$1,000,000 and which will replace the present structure takes its name from the fact that the Key House—the residence of the author of the Star Spangled Banner while he was U. S. District Attorney—is located on the Georgetown (West Washington) side of the structure.

A PENNY SAVED.

"A penny saved," said Uncle Ben, "is like a penny earned again;" And anyone with brains will know that what Ben Franklin said was so. It's not a person's wage or rank that tells his balance in the bank; It's not the way his income runs that rates him good or bad at Dun's. The chap who draws his hundered beans And spends each week as many greens, Is not so wealthy as the guy Who gets but ten and puts some by. A single dollar in the fist Is worth two on the credit list; And every penny laid away A bracer on a rainy day. The man who spends his bottom red And gets no value in its stead, Is not by far so wise as he Who banks upon the lock and key. And he who has a grain of sense Will save upon a dozen pence, And then upon some future day Award himself a raise in pay. There'd be less trouble in this land. And less of woe on every hand, If folks would only live and learn To save a part of what they earn.

N. A. LUFBURROW.

Explosives Burn Bethlehem Plant.

Fire of unknown origin destroyed a large costing house at the shell-loading plant of the Bethlehem Steel Corporation, below New Castle, Del., Tuesday morning and only the arrival of two fire companies from Wilmington prevented the fire from spreading to the other buildings. The destroyed building contained 1,200 pounds of trinitrotoluol, used in loading shells. Nine men in the house at the time had narrow escapes from death.

No estimate of the loss could be obtained, but it was said the building destroyed would be rebuilt.

2,500,000 Autos in U. S. in 1915.

Showing the wonderful increase in the use of the automobile, and the great amount of money derived by the States from its use, the Office of Information, United States Department of Agriculture, has issued a bulletin divulging that approximately \$16,000,000 in auto fees was spent for country road building in 1915 alone.

Nearly 2,500,000 vehicles, or more than one for every mile of rural road were registered in the United States in the past year. Forty-two States expend the major portion of the motor vehicle revenue on highway improvement.

There are at least five libraries in the world that contain more than 1,000,000 volumes.

CITIZENS' NAT. BANK.

THE CITIZENS' NATIONAL BANK —OF— FREDERICK, MD.

CAPITAL \$100,000 SURPLUS \$300,000 OFFICERS

- J. D. BAKER, President; WM. G. BAKER, Vice-President; H. D. BAKER, Vice-President; WM. G. ZIMMERMAN, Cashier; SAMUEL G. DUVAL, Asst. Cashier; JOSEPH McDIVITT, Asst. Cashier; DIRECTORS: JOHN S. BAKER, DANIEL BAKER, WM. G. BAKER, C. H. CONLEY, M. D., C. M. THOMAS, P. L. HARGETT, D. E. KEFAUVER, J. S. NEWMAN, J. D. BAKER, J. H. GAMBRILL, JR., THOMAS H. HALLER, H. D. BAKER.

July 8-10-1916.

R. Q. TAYLOR & CO. HATTERS

HATS, CAPS, UMBRELLAS CANES, MEN'S GLOVES RAIN COATS, AUTOMOBILE RUGS

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AT THE ROWE STABLES EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

Fine teams for all occasions. Teams for salesmen and pleasure parties a specialty. March 23-1916.

Oxy--Acetylene Welding

In all its Branches. We make good as new broken parts whether cast or malleable iron, or brass.

Welding Farm Machinery and Automobile Parts A Specialty.

Prices reasonable and all work guaranteed.

James T. Hays & Son Plumbing, Steam and Hot Water Heating, Stoves, Ranges, Pumps, etc., may 21-16.

**\$85,000,000 For Highways.**  
The Good Roads Bill by which Congress authorizes the expenditure of \$85,000,000 has been signed by President Wilson. This amount is to be expended in five years on condition that the individual states expend amounts similar to those apportioned to them. Ten millions in addition is provided for roads in Federal forest reserves.

Twins occur about once in every 1,000 births.

**Bridge Over Glen Afton Started.**  
Carpenters have started work on the bridge which crosses over the railroad on the path to Glen Afton Springs, Pen Mar. They will complete their work in ten days. There has been no bridge at that point since the double-tracking was begun at that point several months ago by the Western Maryland Railroad.

Native girls of New Britain are kept in cages until they marry.

**ROADS AND LAND VALUES**

**Productivity and Accessibility Important Factors in the Increase in Value of Farms.**

At the recent conference of county and city officials of Maryland, held under the auspices of the State Tax Commission, the Maryland State College of Agriculture was represented by Prof. F. B. Bomberger of the Division of Rural Economics, who led a discussion of the question of causes for the rise of farm land values. He called especial attention to the value of improved roads in rendering farm lands more valuable, stating in part:

"There are two factors which exercise a controlling influence in determining the value of farm lands. They are productivity and accessibility. If the value of farm lands in any region varies at different periods of time, it will usually be found that the increase in value, if any, has resulted from conditions which have affected either the productivity of the lands, or which has increased the accessibility of markets, schools, churches, etc., to the holders of the lands.

"An investigation of the production of staple crops in Maryland for the period from 1896, to 1916 shows that there has been an increase in the acreage production of wheat, corn, tobacco, and vegetables during the ten-year period—1906 to 1916—as compared with the previous ten year period—1896 to 1905. Taking the increased production of these crops at a reasonable price, it will be found that the annual increase amounts to more than three millions of dollars in the latter period over the earlier period. Similar, though perhaps smaller, increases are indicated for other farm crops, but unfortunately, these statistics are not available to make the estimate very precise.

"The office of Road Inquiry of the U. S. Department of Agriculture, conducted a series of investigations covering the five years from 1910 to 1914, including four counties in Virginia, one in New York, one in Alabama, one in Mississippi and one in Florida. The comparison of the value of the land based on actual sales was made between the value before the roads were improved and the value of the land after the improvement.

"The summary of the report shows that land values in the eight counties increased from 9 to 114 per cent after the roads were improved and that the decrease in the cost of haulage was from 35 c. per ton a mile before improvement, a saving of 53 per cent. School attendance increased from 66 out of each hundred pupils to 76, after the road improvement and the consolidation of schools was greatly facilitated through the abolition of the one room school house.

"In some counties, it was found that there were very few sales of land except in the sections where the roads had been improved. The areas devoted to truck growing, poultry and small fruits was greatly extended and in some of the southern counties, considerable areas of farming land along the improved roads are now being cultivated for the first time since the civil war.

**Roosevelt Asks to Recruit Regiment.**

Colonel Roosevelt has made formal application to the War Department for permission to recruit a division—20,000 strong—if war should come with Mexico. It will include the following units: One brigade of cavalry, two brigades of infantry, one regiment of field artillery, one regiment of motor-cycle machine guns, one regiment of engineers, one aeroplane squadron and one complete field hospital corps.

The application goes into the most intricate details. It gives a list of names of army officers who have declared to the Colonel their readiness to join the division, and it asks the War Department to assign them to it.

Moreover, Colonel Roosevelt announces that he is ready to furnish the War Department with a complete list of civilians whom he has selected to fill certain staff positions and take regimental commands.

**Demonstration in Packing Fruit.**

Arrangements are being made by Prof. S. B. Shaw, of the Extension Service, to hold demonstrations in packing fruit in co-operation with the County Demonstration Agents and local fruit growers in counties where an agent has not yet been located. The importance of the careful packing of fruit is becoming more and more marked as the bearing acreage increases and prices paid for an average quality of fruit fall.

Interested fruit growers should get in touch with their County Demonstration Agent and arrange for such a demonstration at once. Where a County Demonstration Agent has not been employed, application should be made to the Director of Extension, College Park, Md., for the services of Professor Shaw.

The Rev. Dr. William K. Zieber, 91 years old, the oldest clergyman of the Reformed Church in America and for many years prominent in its councils, died in Hanover Wednesday. He was a native of Reading and served congregations in Easton, Pa.; Tiffin, Ohio, and Emmanuel Church, York, on 23 years.

**OUR BUSINESS SYSTEM SOUND**

**Less Inflation Than Six Months Ago.—Sharp Decline in Speculations.—Earnings Keeping Up.**

There was a time when Wall Street believed that any announcement indicating the approach of peace in Europe would send the financial structure of the United States rattling downward in a panic. The financial interests, however, are usually far-sighted enough to discount almost any situation that is inevitable, says the Washington Post.

The stock market and banking world are merely repeating history in their present anticipation of the effects of peace.

There is less inflation today than there was six months ago. There has been a sharp decline in speculations. Railroad earnings are keeping up in a sensational way, and there has never been a time when the transportation business on land and sea was so profitable as it is today. Bank exchanges indicate an increase, rather than a decline, in trading activity. Statistics of business failures are indicative of the soundness of the business system.

With good crops and a flourishing domestic business, independent of the phenomenal export business, there is great encouragement for the future. The Federal banking system has precluded the possibility of any sudden financial depression. The country is in a sounder condition today than it has been at any time in its past history, and the conservative spirit of the bankers and stockbrokers, in taking precautions against the close of the war, is a healthy sign for the future.

**FACTS ABOUT THE DEUTSCHLAND**

**Big German Submarine, Now at Baltimore, is an Unarmed Merchant Craft.—Brought Cargo of Dyestuffs.**

Speculation is rife as to some of the purposes for which the German submarine now in the Baltimore harbor came to this country. Of course there have been a great many unfounded reports due to the secrecy surrounding the ship. It was said that on board the Deutschland was a sack of mail containing an autograph letter from the Kaiser to the President. This story had no foundation. In various quarters it was thought that in secret places aboard the German merchant craft arms and ammunition were hidden away. This also was found to be not the fact.

It turns out that the Deutschland, the biggest submarine in the world is a merchant vessel, unarmed. She has brought to this country a cargo of dyestuffs consigned to American firms.

Captain Kaenic, commanding the U-Boat has stated that his ship will return to Bremen after loading a million-dollar cargo of American goods for Germany and that other submarines will soon come to American ports.

The Deutschland is 200 feet long, 30 feet wide and draws 17 feet of water. Her power comes from two Diesel engines which gives her a speed of three knots an hour more than the average merchant ship.

**To Spend 40 Million on Sparrows Point.**

Charles M. Schwab, head of the Bethlehem Steel Company, which concern recently purchased the Maryland Steel Company at Sparrows Point, paid a flying visit to the works Wednesday.

Mr. Schwab on his visit at Sparrows Point confirmed the rumor of a few days ago that \$20,000,000 in improvements to the Sparrows Point plant and \$15,000,000, to the Steelton plant, which was recently purchased by the Bethlehem Steel Company, are contemplated.

The largest part of this will be used in the erection of a plate mill for the manufacture of submarines.

The fact that the concern now intends to devote much of its time to munition work is shown clearly by this expenditure. Mr. Schwab said that the submarine parts will be turned out at the Harrisburg plant, and that the submarines will be assembled in Baltimore at the Sparrows Point plant and at Port Elizabeth, N. J. He said that three additional shipways will be built at the plant.

Mr. Schwab said that he is now convinced that the submarine will be one of the leading factors in commerce as well as warfare since the Germans have demonstrated to the world the practicability of undersea commerce in sending the Deutschland across the Atlantic.

**Gettysburg Club Shaky.**

The future of Blue Ridge baseball in Gettysburg will be decided at a meeting of the stockholders of the association which has been called in the office of President Neely, Gettysburg.

At a session of the directors of the association Tuesday evening the present situation was discussed and it was decided to place the question before the fans. If the franchise is to be retained through the remainder of the season, fans will have to come to the assistance of the team, liberally by tonight, or it will be disposed of to another town, which has been in negotiation with the directors to secure it.

Vi Kyuin Wellington Koo, Chinese Minister to this country, will spend the warm months at Buena Vista Springs. He has leased one of the McGraw cottages and has moved into it.

**ADJUSTING THEIR DIFFERENCES**

**Railroad Officials and Men are Getting Together and Hopes for Settlements are High**

New York is witnessing a national conference between the railroad officials of the United States and their employees.

Although the interest of the general public is not what might be called acute the gravity of the situation is fully appreciated by the leading business interests, says the Buffalo News.

The participants in this discussion are the railroad officials, representing the entire transportation systems of the country, and nearly eight hundred delegates of the four unions.

The subject has been agitated for some time now and the public has learned much that was new to it in the matter of railroad management and affairs.

This pay is now on a basis of a ten-hour day, although in many instances the actual service is less. The men demand the same pay for eight hours and time and half for overtime.

Proposals and counter-proposals have been made between officials and men and hopes for a satisfactory settlement are high.

The dispute has raised two questions which if they are settled will have made the conference worth while. First, that the same control which is exercised by the Interstate Commerce commission over the railroad be applied to labor unions, and second, the initiation of some method by which railroad rates and railroad wages may receive some co-relation.

The Interstate Commerce commission regulates the rates and inasmuch as railroad wages constitute a fixed charge and fixed charges affect income, the argument seems sound that it does not seem altogether equitable that the adjustment of wages should be left out of the commission calculation entirely.

**STEADY ADVANCE OF ALLIES**

**French, British and Russians Have Pounded Away on German Lines and Gained Important Victories**

A gradual gain of ground, the capture of strategic positions, dislodging the Germans from their trenches and the taking of thousands upon thousands of prisoners is the result of the tremendous drive by the Allies that has been in operation for the past two weeks.

Previous to this time foreign war news was a mixture of attack, counter-attack onslaught and repulse almost impossible of adequate interpretation except by those who have daily followed the various battles in minutest detail.

The past two weeks' fighting brings the action of the Allies into more prominent view. The Russians have made tremendous gains their captures being numbered by regiments and batteries, their prisoners aggregating nearly 300,000.

By desperate fighting, often times the commands being intermingle, the French and British have swept everything before them, the gains being enormous.

The present situation seems to show that the Allies have built up their fighting units to full strength and are thoroughly in accord as to their objective.

**Some Interesting Motor Statistics.**

On June 1, 1915, the number of automobiles in the United States was two million. Figuring on an average of four persons to each car, there are eight million people in this country in daily motoring, says an authority in the Washington Post. To run two million cars for one year requires one billion gallons of "gas," worth \$130,000,000; twenty million gallons of lubricating oil, worth \$8,000,000; twelve million tires, worth not less than \$16 apiece, or \$192,000,000; accessories and extra comforts, goggles, gloves and caps, \$50 a car, or \$100,000,000; garage charges on short tours (exclusive of gas and oil), \$100 a car a year, or \$200,000,000; repairs made necessary by wear, tear and accident (exclusive of tires, \$50 a car a year, or \$100,000,000. Total running expenses for all cars in use, \$730,000,000. Add thereto the value of the six hundred thousand new cars purchased during the year, at an average price of \$750, or \$450,000,000, and we get the immense total of \$1,180,000,000 spent in a single year (1915) on motoring.

**Resigns as Canal Zone Governor.**

President Wilson Wednesday afternoon accepted the resignation of Governor George W. Goethals of the Panama Canal. Governor Goethals called at the White House and conferred with the President for half an hour, during which he urged that his resignation be accepted immediately. White House officials said the date of retirement is left entirely with Governor Goethals. He would make no statement when he left the White House as to when he will retire.

Lieut. Col. Chester Harding engineer of maintenance of the canal, is understood to have been agreed upon as Governor Goethals' successor.

Statistics show that tens of thousands of women in America live on less than \$6.00 per week.

Heavy eating like heavy drinking shortens life.

**HOW THE ELKS ORIGINATED**

**Convention in Baltimore Arouses Interest in This Increasing Brotherhood That Has Lodges Everywhere.**

The Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks is an organization formed in 1867 by a band of members of the theatrical profession for the promotion of a closer friendship, social intercourse and mutual protection, with the Golden Rule as a motto: Do unto others as ye would that they should do unto you.

The first lodge of Elks was organized on Sunday evening, May 21, 1868. The lodge met on the second floor of a frame building at No. 29 Delaney street, New York city. The Jolly Corks, a convivial society, evidently named either from the flying corks that came from bottles or because there were a number of English actors in the organization who had formerly belonged to a society in England called the Buffaloes, previously occupied the above named premises. At a meeting held in the latter part of February, 1868, the Jolly Corks passed a resolution to change their name to the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks.

The name of the order was chosen because it is distinctly American. No doubt the word "Buffalo" would have been chosen had it not been for the fact that an organization in England had already taken that name.

The chief point in the ritualistic work of the order is the service for the dead. In this one respect the framers of this part of the ritual have given to the world a service that cannot be surpassed for poetic beauty, impressiveness, sincerity and simplicity. These last four have, it may be truly said, been the only points aimed at.

When two or three Elks are gathered together in social session, and the hour of 11 o'clock rolls around during the evening, each Elk rises and, holding aloft his glass, drinks a toast to "Our Absent Brothers." Without a doubt this is one of the strongest points in the order. It is a sign of sincere and cordial sociability, a most winning and commendable feature, clearly showing that there never exists among the Elk brethren that cold and disagreeable formality that is so prevalent among the busy men in the marts and social gatherings of the world, where selfish men are fiercely trampling on the hearts of men.

**HOW THE FARMER CAN PROFIT**

**Many Products That Go to Waste Could Be Sold by the Farmer if He Would Advertise Them.**

Farmers heretofore have not advertised much, but they could do so to an advantage. Men in business far less competitive than farming find it profitable to advertise. Of course there are many staple farm products which could not be advertised profitably. But there are others which would pay well as a result of systematic advertising, according to M. N. Beeler, instructor in agricultural journalism in the University of Florida College of Agriculture.

Many products go to waste which could be sold if the consumer knew that they were available. Livestock, poultry and poultry products, butter, milk, wood, fruits, vegetables, home cured meats, canned goods, seed corn, velvet beans, cowpeas, peanuts and a hundred other things lend themselves to advertising. The local paper goes to every corner of the county and to various sections of adjoining counties. This is the range of territory in which profitable marketing can be done from the farm. The farmer who advertises such produce as that previously mentioned will have no trouble in finding buyers in his locality. The home paper is the best medium for advertising consumers that this produce is for sale. The local paper, the country weekly is the best advertising medium.

**Chautauqua Week in Gettysburg.**

Chautauqua week in Gettysburg will begin today and conclude Thursday, July 20.

The following interesting programme has been arranged for the week: Dr. Lincoln Wirt, "The Conquest of the Arctic"; The Choir Boys; Rosani, Prince of Jugglers; Victor's Band; Schubert String Quartet; The Strollers Quartet; Dr. Thomas C. Green, "The Burden of the Nations"; Dr. N. McGee Waters, "The Greatest Chance in the World"; Bijou Trio; The Mikado; Dr. S. Parks Cadman, "Makers of America." The booster authors have placed advertising liberally in all county towns and in Emmitsburg. Season tickets may be secured at the CHRONICLE Office.

**Slim Attendance Country Over.**

Baseball is not attracting the crowds it used to. Attendance at the big league games has fallen off and minor league events attract the smallest kind of crowds. These are the reports from cities which, until this season, drew thousands of "fans" to their baseball parks. Several wise ones have tried to figure out the cause of the slump. In their judgment it is due to the increased interest in golf. The one-time "fan" seeks amusement in a sport in which he can take an active part, contenting himself with published scores about his erstwhile hobby.

**Sweden's national income for 1915 was in excess of that for 1914.**

**McCleery's Jewelry Store**  
48 North Market St., Next to "The News,"  
FREDERICK, MD.

**RELIABLE---COURTEOUS---PROMPT.**  
WATCHES, CLOCKS AND JEWELRY CAREFULLY REPAIRED AND WORK GUARANTEED.

Send a post card today for a free copy of the new  
**Used-Car Bulletin**  
listing reliable automobiles which will give better service than any cheap new car for the same amount of money

USED-CAR DEPARTMENT  
**STANDARD MOTOR COMPANY**  
1009-15 N. Eutaw Street BALTIMORE  
Just North of Preston Street Phone, Mt. Vernon 1363

march 17-tf.

**EMMITSBURG SAVINGS BANK**  
is now located in the  
**E. E. ZIMMERMAN BUILDING**  
**ON THE SQUARE**  
where it will be pleased to have its customers call for the usual transaction of business.

The Board of Directors take this occasion to indulge the hope that the Bank's patrons will bear with them any inconvenience occasioned by the temporary change, until their new, modern banking home is completed and ready for occupancy.



The Woman On The Farm

Whether she be wife, sister or mother, the farmer's housekeeper is entitled to all the comforts telephone service can and does provide.

The telephone makes farm life less lonesome because it brings the neighbors within speaking distance. Aside from its social value, it is a means of protection day and night, at all seasons of the year.

Ask our local manager about a telephone for your farm.

**THE CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC TELEPHONE COMPANY**  
PAUL I. PAYNE, Local Manager.  
Tel. 9000. Frederick, Md.







## Be Ready to Grasp an Opportunity!

Tomorrow—this very day—a few hundred dollars might give you a chance in business, in real estate, that would start you on the road to wealth.

HAVE YOU THE FEW HUNDRED? If you haven't, make up your mind to accumulate that sum, for there's no telling when such an opportunity will present itself.

**Start a Bank Account Today**  
 We Pay 4% On Time Deposits  
**ANNAN, HORNER & CO., Bankers.**  
 ESTABLISHED IN 1882

**PEOPLES GARAGE CO., INC.**  
 EMMITSBURG, MD.

PHONE 67.

AGENTS FOR THE "Overland Car"

GET OUR PRICES--THEY ARE RIGHT.

**Mr. Buyer!**

Let us demonstrate our Car to You.

Automobile Owners We Want Your Business

Experienced Mechanics.

Satisfaction Guaranteed.

Livery Service Up-To-Date

First Class Cars. Reliable Chauffeurs.

A FULL LINE OF ACCESSORIES

**CORTRIGHT METAL SHINGLES**



NEVER NEED REPAIRS

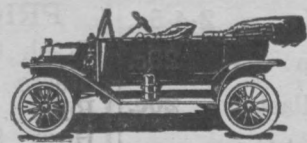
For Sale by

JAMES G. BISHOP, EMMITSBURG, MD.

**FORD PRICES**

TOURING CAR

\$440



RUNABOUT

\$390

**OAKLANDS**

Fours, Model 38, 39-horsepower \$1050

Sixes, Model 32, 35-horsepower \$795

**Emmitsburg Motor Car Co., Inc.**

## HAMMER AND NAILS FOR COMMUNITY BUILDING

Maryland Ministers Will Hold Their Third Annual Country Life School And Conference, July 24 To August 5.

"No, I don't attend conventions any more," said a Maryland minister recently. "They just pump you full of inspiration until you feel that you are as big as Goliath and as cunning as David—man enough to tackle anything. But you go home and shrink and shrink as you meet the same old difficulties, until you feel too small and weak to carry out your convention-born plans for the saving of the universe. It's like rhapsodizing on the beauties of the house you want the apprentice carpenter to build and failing to give him carpenter's tools or definite instructions."

A Common Defect Avoided.

The program committee of the third annual Country Life Conference of Maryland Ministers which will be held at the State College of Agriculture, August 2-4, and will be preceded by a Country Life School on Rural Community Problems, beginning July 24, has realized the truth of the above criticism and has sought by choice of speakers and arrangement of the addresses and discussion to make its session give a definite and practical message that can be used by the average minister in the average community. That the previous school and conferences have provided both hammer and nails for community building has been proven by the good work since accomplished by the ministers who attended. Community centers, community improvement associations, granges, and county ministerial associations that have been organized during the past year are directly traceable to the 1914 and 1915 efforts.

A National Movement.

The ministers in many states are getting together for the good of the cause. In at least ten states the country life opportunity chord is being struck, and everywhere it makes for harmony and happiness in country life.

Country Life School.

The aim of the Country Life School is to give the minister a deeper insight into the social and economic phases of country life and also to give him practical training in agriculture and domestic science. Soils and Drainage, Rural Sanitation, Fertilizers, Use of Lime, Concrete on the Farm, Orchard Fruits, Small Fruits, Hog Cholera Control, and Poultry are some of the topics that will be presented by the specialists of the College and the Experiment Station. The purpose is to better equip the preacher to lead his community not to make him a specialist but to give him a deeper fundamental conception of the needs of his community for better agriculture as well as for better spiritual life.

Professor F. B. Bomberger, who is well qualified for this work by both experience and training and dean of the Economics Department of the State College, will give a series of lectures upon Rural Economics, tracing the development of agriculture and emphasizing the factors that make for progress.

Ralph A. Felton, of the Presbyterian Board of Home Missions, will lecture daily upon Rural Sociology. It is he who is largely responsible for the epoch making country life surveys for which his board is famous. His grasp is that of one thoroughly grounded in all the library can afford but depending upon intimate knowledge gained in his field work for his conclusions as to the measures necessary for the development of a satisfying social life for the country.

The Conference August 2-4.

Again in the conference the tools of community building will be presented and their use explained. While inspiration and enthusiasm will be much in evidence they will be accompanied by concrete suggestions.

Ralph Felton will lecture daily on sociological questions, Rev. Silas E. Persons, of Cazenovia, N. Y., whose work in a country pastorate has been heralded from coast to coast, will speak daily on mastering the every day problems of the country pastorate. F. B. Freeman, of the International Y. M. C. A., will deliver three addresses upon Leadership of the Country Community. He has had years of successful experience in enlisting and training boys and girls in community work. Dr. W. H. Burk, of the Protestant Episcopal Domestic Mission Society, will speak daily upon "The Rural Sunday School." He is a national authority upon the country Sunday School, with a great faith in the wonderful opportunities it offers for building up the church.

Among the other speakers will be Dr. P. P. Claxton, commissioner of education; Gifford Pinchot, of the U. S. Conservation Association; Dr. E. L. Watson, a former district superintendent of the M. E. Church; and Dr. H. J. Patterson, president of the State College of Agriculture.

Several excellent pieces of work done in the State during the past year will also be reported by the ministers to whom credit is due. Half the time is left free for general discussion, thus making the conference a clearing house for all worth while and workable ideas.

Announcement bulletins may be obtained by writing to Prof. F. B. Bomberger, who has charge of the school, or to B. H. Darrow, secretary of the Country Life Conference, both at College Park, Md.

SEND A COPY of "Souvenir Views of Emmitsburg" to your absent friend. The price has been reduced one half. 5 cents delivered over counter—7 cents by mail, postage prepaid. THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

## THE MANY GOOD POINTS OF OUR

Groceries are known only to customers who have bought them from us for years. They know they have got the best Teas, Coffees, Canned Goods, etc., procurable; that they have got unequalled value for their money. Prompt careful service, and satisfaction in every way. Why not become one of our customers? It will pay you.

THE BEST ALWAYS.

F. COLUMBUS KNOTT,

Successor to Besant and Knott, aug 23-1yr FREDERICK, MD.

The New City Hotel, Frederick, Maryland, is known to and patronized by Tourists from all parts of the country. This hotel makes a Specialty of Serving Delicious Meals to Auto Parties. Comfort, Cleanliness and Good Service, and Considerate Attention to all guests are the characteristics of the New City Hotel.

C. B. COX, Manager. oct 6-'12-1yr

**E. L. FRIZELL**

—DEALER IN—

**FEED, COAL**

AND ESPECIALLY

**SEEDS**

FARMERS' SUPPLIES

IN GENERAL

WEST MAIN ST., EMMITSBURG, MD.

Apr. 30-09-1yr.

THE OLD RELIABLE Mutual Insurance Company OF FREDERICK COUNTY

ORGANIZED 1843

OFFICE—46 NORTH MARKET ST FREDERICK, MD.

A. C. MCCARDELL O. C. WAREHIME President Secretary

SURPLUS \$25,000

NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED

INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE AT RATES 25 PER CENT. LESS THAN STOCK COMPANIES CHARGE A Home Insurance Company for Home Insurers mch 11. 10-1yr

THE **STAFFORD**

Perfect Service. Finest Location. Excellent Cuisine. Liberal Management. Fireproof Construction.

WASHINGTON PLACE BALTIMORE, MD.

## YOUR SPRING CLOTHES

will meet every requirement of

**FIT, STYLE & SERVICE VALUE**

if you'll give me the privilege of making them.

The NEW FABRICS are full of COLOR and LIFE and CHARACTER. Styles are pronounced, not freakish, but the sort that pick a man out in a crowd.

J. D. LIPPY, Tailor, GETTYSBURG, PA.

Mch. 8-1f.

## ELGIN WATCH FOR THE GRADUATE

Trust-worthy, Time-enduring, Timepieces. Let Us Show Our Suggestions To You.

H. S. LANDIS JEWELRY STORE, C. M. MALONE, Successor. No. 35 N. Market St., Frederick, Md 1-1-16 1yr

## The Busy Corner

JUST IN

**LADIES SHIRT WAISTS**

in the New Mid-summer styles. Wonderful and surprising

At .98 and \$1.00

COME AND SEE THEM.

CHARLES ROTERING & SON PUBLIC SQUARE EMMITSBURG, MD. STRICTLY CASH

Feb 26-11 1yr.

GO TO

**CHAS. SLAGLE**

FOR

Men's Latest Style Plaid Shirts

ALSO

A Full Line of Dress Goods,

Lawns, Voiles,

White Goods, Crepes

GROCERIES OF ALL KINDS

**TAILORED SUITS**

Are Drastically Reduced.

In our South window you will see prices marked on Suits that have interested many buyers the past few days. The fact is—we are contemplating some store improvements and every Suit in our house must be sold. We need the room and here is an opportunity to own one of the choicest of this season's most stylish garments, in the height of the season, at July Prices.

'Tis an unusual chance and you had better get your quick. About twenty elegant garments left with cool days aplenty ahead.

FANCY SKIRTINGS

are enjoying a big inning. Most every lady will want a Fancy Skirt of some sort this season. True—some of the patterns are a bit noisy, but the ladies sure do look stylish in them. A most liberal range here in Cotton, Silk and Wool, from 25c a yard up.

THAT COMMENCEMENT DRESS

is just now keeping Mother and Daughter busy. Next to the Wedding Gown, you know, this is the most important. We have provided most every possible material usable for this gown. Here are French Voiles, Dainty Organdies, Sheer Batistes, Crepe de Chine, Marquisettes, Taffetas, Georgette Crepes and Exquisite Laces.

WASH SKIRTS

as never before. Skirts for Little Ladies and Large Ladies—Fashioned by Skirt Tailors, who know the game, out of Gabardine, Corduroy, Pique, Honey Comb Cloth, Poplins, Silverbloom and Fancy Stripes. Wearers say "none better." We say, "few as good." \$1.00 up.

NEW BLOUSES, NEW SILK HOSIERY, NEW PARASOLS, NEW SUMMER DRESSES, NEW PINK CORSETS, NEW NECK TRIMMINGS. PICTORIAL REVIEW QUARTERLIES.

**THOMAS H. HALLER,** CENTRAL DRY GOODS HOUSE, 17-19 North Market St., Frederick, Md.





# Hochschild Kohn & Company

Howard and Lexington Streets  
Baltimore

THE STORE  
THAT SERVES  
YOU BEST

The Hochschild, Kohn & Co. Store was founded in 1897. It began with a plain announcement of its policy and its intentions.

A clear contract was made — is still made, and will always be made—with every customer. This is the contract—it is printed on the back of every sales-check:

**Our System**  
Reliable goods only, at uniformly right prices. For all articles returned, if uninjured, and within reasonable time, we shall willingly refund money.

Baltimore's Best Store is the store of progress. It is not ideal, but it is striving to be.

Its aim is to please—to satisfy; and it never loses sight of the mark. It is the accepted and avowed shopping place of a great many people, in Baltimore, throughout Maryland, and in almost every other state in the Union.

*Hochschild, Kohn & Co.*  
Baltimore, Md.

## FRANKLINVILLE NEWS.

Miss Beulah Troxell visited Miss Annie Pryor on Sunday.  
Little Miss Leoda Stull who has been sick for some time is not much improved at this writing.  
Mr. and Mrs. Clinton Blickenstief and children spent Sunday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Gall.  
Mrs. William Martin and Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Dewees visited Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Stull on Sunday evening.  
Mr. and Mrs. Edward Martin, of Baltimore, returned home on Sunday after spending a week with Mr. and Mrs. William Martin.  
Mrs. William Dewees returned on Saturday after spending a week with friends in Emmitsburg.  
Mr. Henry Martin is visiting friends in Baltimore this week.  
Mrs. Russell Forney is still on the sick list.  
Mrs. John Ridenour and children are visiting friends near Harrisburg.

## NEWS FROM THE TRACT

Mrs. William Dewees, of Franklinville, spent two days with Mrs. Daniel Shorb.  
Mr. and Mrs. William Kump, Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Shorb, Mr. Charles Shorb and Master Charles Shorb, motored to Waynesboro on Sunday and spent the day with friends.  
Mrs. John A. Eyler is suffering from a very sore finger.

## GRACEHAM

Mr. Charles Miller and family, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Null and Mr. Adam Zentz spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Null, of Doubts.  
Mr. and Mrs. Howard F. Colliflower spent Sunday with his brother, Mr. W. D. Colliflower of Emmitsburg.  
Mr. and Mrs. George Fox and family visited Mrs. Fox's brother Mr. Preston Favorite, of near Franklinville on Sunday.  
Rev. Heubener has gone to his home in Lititz, Pa., to spend his vacation. There will be no preaching until July 30.  
Mrs. Howard Colliflower and daughter have returned to Frederick after spending sometime with her mother, Mrs. Agnes Colliflower.  
Mr. Harry Groshon and family, Miss Kate Engle, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Swartz, of near Motter's Station.  
Mr. and Mrs. Harry Creeger and two children Mary and Marion spent several days with her sister, Mrs. William Rightler and family, of Walkersville.

## Notes and Remarks Both Personal and Pertinent By "Country Contributor."

Mr. and Mrs. Atkinson and the Misses Atkinson, of Knoxville, Tenn., spent Sunday with the Misses Georgia and Emma Moore of "Loretto Cottage."  
Mrs. M. C. Bennett and the Misses Josie Cretin, and Elsie Bennett, of Hagerstown, Md., have returned home after spending sometime with the Misses Moore and other relatives in this vicinity.  
Mrs. David O'Donoghue, Mrs. M. C. Bennett Misses Josie Cretin, Emma Moore, Edythé Warthen and Mr. Allan O'Donoghue spent Sunday afternoon in Gettysburg, Pa.  
Miss Gertrude Ryan is visiting in Atlantic City, the guest of the Misses Margaret and Winifred Martin.  
Mrs. Daniel Roddy and Mrs. Cleophas Kelly, spent Sunday in Baltimore.  
Misses Ellen and Anne Coll and Mr. Norbert Coll spent several days with their sister Mrs. J. J. Crumlish and family.  
Doctor Merriman and sister Miss Rachel Merriman, of Baltimore, spent the 4th visiting Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Krug and family, of near town.  
Mr. and Mrs. George McNulty and little son Ellis, of McKeesport, Pa., are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Charles Geiselman and family and other relatives in this vicinity.  
The Misses Madigan, of Baltimore, are guests at "Split Rock Cottage."  
Mrs. Reudter and family, of Baltimore, have moved into the new bungalow erected by Mr. John Wantz recently on Mrs. Reudter's property "Crystal Iron Spring."  
Mrs. Charles Ott has returned home from Philadelphia, Pa.  
Mrs. William Ott, Miss Elizabeth Ott, and Master Peter Riley, of Philadelphia, Pa., are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Charles Ott and family.  
Miss Margaret Carey, of Chicago, is visiting the Misses Hopp, and Messrs. Charles and Joseph Hopp, of Chicago, are visiting their father, Mr. Joseph Hopp and family at "Vills Rest," near town.  
Mr. and Mrs. Frank Kelly and family, spent Sunday at Catoctin with Mr. and Mrs. Fraley and family.  
The Misses Kathryn Seltzer, Eleanor K. Barry; M. E. Barry and Messrs. John Barry and Robert Long, motored to Gettysburg last Wednesday.

## LOYS AND VICINITY.

Mr. Harvey M. Pittenger spent Thursday with his sister, Mrs. Clarence R. Moser, of LeGore Valley.  
Mrs. George W. Hoffman spent Thursday with Mrs. George W. Pittenger and family, of Loys.  
Miss Catherine Jones spent Thursday with friends in this place.  
Miss Ada S. Pittenger spent Wednesday afternoon with Mrs. John A. Long, of near this place.  
Miss Ruth Fox, of Creagerstown, spent Sunday with Miss Beulah M. Martin, of Loys.  
Those who spent Sunday with Mr. Harvey M. Pittenger were: Messrs. Edgar Long and brother, Luther Robinson, Luther, Charles, Elmer and John Martin, Jessie Fox and Charles Hoffman.  
Miss Emma Kump spent Sunday with Mrs. Lizzie C. Pittenger and family.  
Quite a number of our people are attending the show at Creagerstown this week.

## Select Catholic Bishop.

With Cardinal Gibbons presiding, the bishops of the Catholic Province of Baltimore, which includes the sees in Maryland, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia, Florida, Georgia and Delaware, met Wednesday to vote on a successor to Bishop Henry P. Northrop, of Charleston, S. C., who died June 7 last.

One man in 203 is six feet high.

## ACROSS THE LINE

Mount Holly Springs on last Monday held its centennial celebration. The parade in the evening had as its great feature an historical pageant. The borough now comprises what was formerly known as Upper and Lower Holly, Kidderminster and Papertown. In the original plan of the town in 1815 it was known also as South Middletown. From these plans of 1815 the town was actually begun in 1816. It appears from historical records that prior to 1812 there were already a half dozen houses between what is now Upper Holly and the paper mill buildings. The old stone house which stood for many years opposite Holly Inn in a yard was the first house of importance. It was erected in 1812 or 1817 by Jane Thompson. Mrs. Thompson also owned an old log tavern which stood on the present site of the Holly Inn. This was replaced by a stone structure in 1822 now a part of Holly Inn.  
Mt. Holly Springs was not incorporated until 1873.

York will entertain the State Rural Letter Carriers' association in 1917. The sessions will be held July 4 and 5. More than 1,000 students are enrolled at the summer session which began last week at the Pennsylvania State College, Gettysburg. Penn State's summer session is conducted for public school teachers of Pennsylvania exclusively, being the only summer school of its kind in the country. One hundred and sixty-six different courses are conducted by a faculty of more than seventy instructors, headed by Dr. E. R. Smith, director of the summer session.  
Carlisle's new \$70,000 hospital will be formally opened some time this month, according to present plans. With the opening of this building the former Todd Hospital which for 21 years has been the sole institution of its kind in Carlisle, will be closed. The Todd Hospital is a memorial to the late General Lemuel Todd and has been merged with the new institution, maintaining its identity in the fact that a wing of the Carlisle Hospital will bear the name of the former soldier and Congressman.

The popular belief of older York residents that a vein of lead extends from near Sherman street beneath Market street, east to the city limits, and also beneath the old Flory estate, now owned by E. W. Loucks, will be proved or disproved in an investigation which is now being conducted by Mr. Loucks.

Provided the present plans do not miscarry, the season of 1917 will see Gettysburg with another hotel fully equipped to care for the best class of tourist trade. Kenderton S. Lynch, of the Lincoln Way, has secured an option on the building he now occupies from its owner, Amos Collins, and plans to erect in its stead a five story building at a cost said to be \$80,000.

The tabernacle for the great revival to be held in Gettysburg the last week in September and four weeks in October is to be erected in a single day. Captain Calvin Gilbert has offered free of charge the use of his large lots, fronting on Springs avenue and West Middle street, for the structure and the committee has gratefully accepted the gift.

The building is to be of dimensions sufficient to provide for the accommodation of not less than 2000 persons. It will be fully equipped with the necessary rooms in addition to the auditorium proper, and will be erected in the most approved fashion.

The deer are continuing to work great havoc on the young orchards in the western part of Adams county and the fruit growers are now resorting to the erection of barbed wire fences to protect their trees.

Martha Eppley, 11 years old, of Gettysburg, was shot yesterday with a revolver by her 8-year-old cousin, John Fox. The child remains conscious and cheerful despite her injury. The ball entered her head below the right eye. The shooting was accidental. The children were playing with a revolver they did not know was loaded.

John and Frank Schenn, 12 and 10 years old, respectively, sons of John Schenn, shoemaker at Blue Ridge Summit, together with Harry Whitmore, another lad were brought to Waynesboro and placed in the lockup Tuesday night charged with larceny. The Schenn boys came from a house that had been quarantined for infantile paralysis, where their infant brother is ill with the disease.

## Frederick 17 Cents Higher Than Carroll.

The tax rate for Frederick County as previously published is \$1.05. That of Carroll county for this year is .88 cents, close to the lowest rate in the State. The detail of the levy for Carroll is as follows: Schools, 38 cents; court, magistrates and office salaries, 9 cents; County Home, Pensions, Insane Asylum, 10 cents; Large bridges and macadam roads, 11 cents; County roads, and macadam roads, 10 cents; Registration and Election expenses, 2 cents; County Jail, 2 cents; Board Health, 1 cent; Collection of taxes, 2 cents; New assessment, 2 cents; and miscellaneous, 1 cent, making a total of 96 cents.

## SPECIAL CORRESPONDENCE FROM FREDERICK CITY.

The playgrounds at the Maryland School for the Deaf and North Market street School have been opened for the summer months and are the scene of infantile joy and mirth. The games are played under supervision of Miss McGill, of Catoctin an expert in folk dancing.

Clarence Kemp, the Escape Artist, who accompanies the Meyerhoff carnival gave a free exhibition Saturday afternoon on Court street. He squirmed out of a straight jacket and 125 feet of steel chain held in place around his torso by locks, while suspended 12 or 15 feet from the street, in exactly 1 minute and 15 seconds. Mr. Kemp has done marvelous feats in various parts of the country and is a native of Montgomery county. The Meyerhoff Carnival proceeded to Hanover Pa., early Sunday morning.

Miss Erma Brddy, Edge Grove, Pa., who has been visiting her cousin Mrs. Corrine Crum, 22 West Fourth street, has returned home.

Mr. William Dunlop, and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Stiles, of Washington, motored to this city Sunday and were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Richard Potts.

Miss Mary Z. Sifford is spending sometime with Miss Martha McCleery, Braddock Heights.

Mrs. Nunemaker, Miss Edith Nunemaker, Mrs. J. H. Stokes, Miss Codori, of Emmitsburg, motored to this city Friday and spent the day.

Mrs. Frank W. Cole, E. Third street, extended, who has been suffering from blood poison is very much improved.

Sheriff Wm. C. Roderick and his deputies are looking for a man named Samuel Mendelson who is charged with selling a horse and wagon belonging to Chas. Hoffman, of Baltimore. It is claimed that the sale was made a few days ago and it is supposed Mendelson has skipped for parts unknown.

Albert T. Butler, the Frederick County youth who on June 14, returned to his home country after nearly a year's service with the Royal Field Artillery in France, will leave this city on Monday, July 24 for London where he will transfer to his old battalion, the Ninety Seventh Royal Field Artillery.

Mrs. H. S. Slinkman and children, of Hyettsville, Md., are visiting Mrs. Slinkman's mother, Mrs. Payne, East Patrick street.

Miss Margaret Cookson, of near Littlestown, Pa., spent a few days last week with Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Hess and family, Centre street.  
Miss Bernice C. Kiracofe, East Fourth street, is visiting Rev. and Mrs. Barlett A. Bowers and family, 330 Carrollton Avenue, Baltimore, Md.  
Miss Mary McFee and Miss Mabel Elder, of Baltimore, who have been visiting the Misses Payne, East Patrick street, have returned home.  
Miss Louise Payne, East Patrick street, is visiting in York, Pa.  
Mrs. Lawson Dubel is quite sick at her home on North Market street.

## WHAT THE KIDNEYS DO

Their Unceasing Work Keeps Us Strong and Healthy.

All the blood in the body passes through the kidneys once every three minutes. The kidneys filter the blood. They work night and day. When healthy they remove about 500 grains of impure matter daily, when unhealthy some part of this impure matter is left in the blood. This brings on many diseases and symptoms — which vary widely but may include pain in the back, headache, nervousness, hot, dry skin, rheumatic pains, gout, gravel, disorders of the eyesight and hearing, dizziness, irregular heart, debility, droopiness, dropsy, deposits in the urine, etc. But if you keep the filters right the danger is overcome. Doan's Kidney Pills have proven an effective kidney medicine.  
Mrs. Charles Hartdagen, Emmitsburg, says: "I was troubled by rheumatic twinges and had severe pains in my back. My eyes were weak too. Doan's Kidney Pills permanently cured me of kidney trouble and rheumatic pains."  
50c. at all dealers. Foster-Milburn Co., Mfrs., Buffalo, N. Y.

—Advertisement.

## SUBSCRIPTION A DEBT OF HONOR

The Frederick News Analyzes the Subject and Shows Up Character of Those Who "Decline."

Many people subscribe to newspapers and other periodicals without any particular intention of paying for them, says the Frederick News. They think that some day when they happen along they will run in and pay for it, but they never make the slightest effort in that direction. The publisher is not working for his health, and often it costs more to collect from such people than the subscription is worth. Other business people have the same experience. Such persons would never decline to pay their fare on the railroad, because they would be ashamed to be put off the train. Yet they do precisely the same thing to the newspaper publisher, because it can be done quietly.

A newspaper that printed a list of its slow pay and delinquent subscribers would be regarded as resorting to disagreeable methods of making collections. Yet it would be precisely the same thing as putting the fare evader off the train, which everyone looks upon as a good joke, and well justified by the meanness of the act.

The insistence by the government on the rule that newspapers shall not stuff their lists with a lot of subscribers far in arrears made some people very angry for a time. But in the end it worked out pretty well. People have come to see that a newspaper depends on regular income like any other enterprise, and one that is living merely on hopes should not ask any favors in transportation through he mails.

A mean man dares not refuse payment of a large debt because he knows he will be sued. But on any small account there is a temptation to narrow minded people to shuffle off the payment of it, because they think it would not pay to sue them. If people who do that thing could know the reputation they acquire, they would take the pains to pay the small debt that more than any other is one of honor.

## THE PRESIDENT TO SALESMEN

"I Will," Says Nation's Head, "Serve All America by Trying to Serve Mexico Herself."

President Wilson aroused great enthusiasm at the world's salesmanship congress, by urging that business men carry justice and fair dealing into the ports of the world particularly those of Mexico and thereby establish confidence in American principles. "His efforts," he declared, "will be to serve all America by serving Mexico herself for her best interest without using force and not to serve the few gentlemen who wish to exploit Mexican possessions."  
When the President asked the crowd what it desired, at the end of all the present worlds troubles it shouted, "Peace," in one voice and then he added that his wish was "permanent peace."

"I hear some men say," he said, "that they want to help Mexico and the way they propose to help her is to overwhelm her with force. That is the wrong way as well as the long way."  
"After fighting them you should have a nation full of justified suspicion. Thus, you would not have them. You would shut every door against you. What makes Mexico suspicious is that she thinks we do not want to serve, but possess her. And she has justification for these suspicions in the way some gentlemen have sought to exploit her possessions. I will not serve these gentlemen but I will serve all America by trying to serve Mexico herself. The way to establish our sovereignty is to respect her."

## Dr. J. A. W. Matthews, V.S.

GETTYSBURG STREET,  
EMMITSBURG, MD.  
PHONE 26 3 3-13

## Plant Wood's Seed Potatoes In June and July For Fall Crop.

Potatoes planted now mature in the cool weather of the Fall when they can be harvested to best advantage for use or sale during the winter.

Wood's Seed Potatoes are choice selected seed, put in cold storage early in the season, so as to keep in first-class, vigorous condition for late planting.

Write for "Wood's Crop Special," giving prices and information about Potatoes for late planting, Cow Peas, Soja Beans, Millet, Crimson Clover, etc.

T. W. WOOD & SONS, SEEDSMEN, - Richmond, Va.

## PIANO BARGAINS

New Pianos \$125 up, Second-hand \$25 up. Organs \$10 up. Easy Terms \$5 monthly. Over a dozen makes at Lowest Factory Prices including the Famous Lehr and others, sold 30 years at Birely's Palace of Music. Phone 455 R.

CRAMER'S PALACE OF MUSIC, n-12, Frederick, Md.

## GUY K. MOTTER

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW

Will be in Emmitsburg on Tuesday of each week from 11 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at Emmitsburg Savings Bank. Frederick office tel. no. 730. June 8-10-17

## M. F. SHUFF, Furniture of all Kinds

FUNERAL DIRECTOR AND EMBALMER

W. MAIN STREET, Emmitsburg, Maryland

## Strasbaugh's Planing Mill

Orrtanna, Pa.

Mill Work, Rough Lumber and Chestnut Shingles.

Manufacturers of Doors, Sash, Moulding, Bulk Windows, Etc.

## GABINET WORK TO ORDER

E. F. STRASBAUGH, Pres. C. L. HEILMAN, Mgr.

June 23-30.

## ALBERT ADELSBERGER

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Automobile For Hire

Fine Horses and First-Class Carriages.

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—DEALERS IN—

American Stock,

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Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran, Chop, Clover and Timothy Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse and Cattle Powder, Maryland Portland Cement, Terra Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of

## MACHINERY

And Repairs for same.

Coal in all Sizes

Call and get our Prices before you buy.

BOYLE BROS.

Apr. 2-09

# Farmers, Attention!

We are making a specialty OF Short-Term CROP INSURANCE

The Rates Are Low and Coverage Liberal.

For Further Information Apply to EMMITSBURG INSURANCE AGENCY

Representing exclusively in Emmitsburg District The Peoples Fire Insurance Co., OF FREDERICK, MD.

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 Rubber Stamps for all purposes.  
 The kind that lasts. Stencils,  
 brass and enamel signs, seals, pock-  
 et punches, ink and ink pads. Leave  
 your orders with  
 THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

**WATERMELONS**  
 THE BEST IN TOWN  
 RIPE TO THE RIND  
**Matthews Bros.**

dec1-17r.

**Wearables For Warm Weather**

Our Store is a mighty interesting place for men,  
 young and old, these days.  
 That's because we are showing a surpassingly fine  
 assortment of brand-new

**Keep-Kool Clothing For Men**

in tans and dark blue stripes and plain.  
 Manhattan Shirts, Wash Ties, Tan & Black Oxfords,  
 Straw Hats, Silk Hose, Soft Collars,  
 Belts, Flannel Pants, Etc., Etc.

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**LOWENSTEIN & WERTHEIMER,**

HEAD TO FOOT OUTFITTERS  
 9-11 N. Market Street, FREDERICK, MD.  
 Jan 22 15-17r

**Your Children Reflect the Spirit of Your Home**

Your pride in your home is reflected in your children. Its attrac-  
 tiveness appeals even more strongly to them than to you and holds  
 them closer to the home.

A bright, cherry home makes bright, happy children. Build up  
 the right home environment, and it will serve to make them better  
 men and women to bless your old age.

The furnishings of your home need not be expensive, nor luxurious—  
 comfort, service, and neatness must be the prime requisites, and  
 throughout it all must breathe simplicity, cheer and homelikeness.

Our showing of household furniture will suggest how you can make  
 your home attractive, comfortable, and cheery, and yet spend very  
 little compared with the satisfaction in real home coziness you and  
 yours will enjoy.

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 MATTING, BEDS, BEDDING, PIANOS, ORGANS,  
 SEWING MACHINES, DESKS, KITCHEN CAB-  
 INETS, TABLES, COUCHES, CHAIRS.

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**J. EDWARD SELTZER**  
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**AGENT FOR FLASHLIGHTS AND SUPPLIES**  
 New Supplies on Hand at All Times  
 Your Patronage Solicited.  
 All orders Receive Prompt Attention.  
 'Phone 43F-2, Emmitsburg. dec 23-6mo.

**VERY SPECIAL**

**Fresh Meat** Beef  
 Veal  
 Lamb, in Season

**CALF LIVER**  
**SWEETBREADS**

**HOME-CURED**  
**MEATS** ESPECIALLY FINE

**WAGON ON TOWN**

TO-MORROW AND REGULARLY EVERY SATURDAY

Highest Cash Price Paid For  
**COUNTRY PRODUCE**

**JOSEPH E. HOKE**

**Seed Potato Growers**  
**Form Important Organization**

Western Maryland Farmers Unite  
 With Other Business Men To  
 Promote A New Industry.

On Friday, April 14th, there was or-  
 ganized at Frostburg, Maryland, The  
 Western Maryland Seed Potato Grow-  
 ers' Association. The object of the  
 organization is to promote the grow-  
 ing and marketing of seed potatoes  
 grown under such conditions of alti-  
 tude and climate as make the seed as  
 well suited to the requirements of  
 Maryland and Virginia potato growers  
 as is seed grown in Maine, Michigan  
 or other higher altitudes.

The final organization of this asso-  
 ciation, which will be incorporated un-  
 der the laws of Maryland, represents  
 the culmination of the efforts of a  
 number of banks and business men of  
 Allegeny county, aided by Mr. John  
 McGill, Jr., county agent for Alle-  
 gheny county, and Professors Temple  
 and Bomberger, of the State College  
 of Agriculture.

The bankers and business men fi-  
 nanced the project by procuring a car-  
 load of the best Maine seed potatoes  
 for distribution among the farmers of  
 Allegeny and Garrett counties. Mr.  
 McGill and Professor Temple super-  
 intended the growing of last year's  
 crop, which is to serve as seed for  
 this year's planting. Professor Bom-  
 berger prepared the plans for the in-  
 corporation and management of the  
 organization of the growers. In the  
 final steps of the organization valuable  
 service was rendered by Mr. C. E. Bas-  
 sett and O. B. Jessness, of the U. S.  
 Department of Agriculture.

On Friday the 14th instant, about  
 thirty seed potato growers of Western  
 Maryland met and adopted a constitu-  
 tion and by-laws, elected officers and  
 directors and outlined the work for the  
 current season.

This organization represents the de-  
 velopment of a new business for Mary-  
 land. Heretofore Maryland potato  
 growers have depended upon northern  
 grown potatoes for seed. It has been  
 demonstrated by the Experiment Sta-  
 tion that seed grown at the high alti-  
 tudes prevailing in the mountain  
 region of Western Maryland are fully  
 equal to northern grown seed. It re-  
 mained for the farmers of that region  
 to undertake the growing of seed un-  
 der proper regulations for guarantee-  
 ing a standard product free from dis-  
 ease in order to establish the business  
 upon a sound commercial basis. The  
 organization effected will do this; and,  
 as the business expands, the potato  
 growers of Maryland will not be com-  
 pelled to send outside the State for  
 standard seed. In time the seed po-  
 tato industry of Western Maryland  
 should assume large proportions and  
 hundreds of thousands should be saved  
 to the potato growers of the State.  
 Already the farmers of Garrett county  
 are preparing to follow the example of  
 their Allegeny county neighbors. The  
 organization formed contemplates the  
 affiliation of all the seed potato grow-  
 ers of Western Maryland with the as-  
 sociation formed at Frostburg.

**PROTECT YOURSELF IN BUYING**  
**CRIMSON CLOVER SEED.**

C. P. SMITH,  
 Maryland Agricultural Experiment  
 Station.

Last year several farmers made the  
 mistake of buying seed of crimson  
 clover that was not properly tagged  
 as to germination—lacking the germin-  
 ation test entirely, or without the date  
 when the test was made. Were you  
 one of them? Every lot of a bushel or  
 more (10 pounds after October 1st)  
 should be labeled to show as much  
 information as: "Germination 90 per  
 cent, tested June, 1916."

One lot of seed sampled last sum-  
 mer by the seed inspector was tagged  
 96 per cent germination—no date  
 given. The sample was secured Aug-  
 ust 21 and our test of a month later,  
 about as soon as the lot could have  
 been planted in the field and there  
 judged, showed a germination value of  
 32½ per cent; a December test later,  
 24½ per cent.

The prospect for crimson (scarlet)  
 clover seed for 1916 is very poor: lim-  
 ited supplies and correspondingly high  
 prices, some low purities and espec-  
 ially low germination. If you MUST  
 have crimson clover seed regardless  
 of cost and quality, do not risk buying  
 seed that is offered you without the  
 germination as shown by a RECENT  
 test—i. e. April, May, or June, 1916.  
 If the germination is given as 50 per  
 cent, sow twice as thick as you usu-  
 ally do; if 25 per cent, sow fully four  
 times as thick as with good seed.

If you desire a more recent or con-  
 firmative test, send a fair sample di-  
 rect to the State Seed Laboratory, Col-  
 lege Park. While the complete labora-  
 tory test takes four days, the second  
 day or first count is commonly suffi-  
 cient to judge the general germinative  
 value of the stock. When requested,  
 the report will be based upon this first  
 count. KNOW WHAT YOU ARE  
 PLANTING.

Gardens.—Keep up a succession of  
 garden crops. Continue to plant beans,  
 tomatoes and sweet corn. Tomatoes  
 should be staked and pruned. The  
 shoots appearing in the axils of the  
 leaves should be removed as rapidly  
 as they appear. All garden crops  
 should be cultivated often and shallow.  
 Horse cultivation is best. If this is  
 not practicable, wheel hoes should be  
 secured. A small outlay in good gar-  
 den tools saves time and labor.

**M. R. SNIDER'S**  
**Property and Store Room**  
 And Clean Stock of  
**GENERAL MERCHANDISE**  
 is still up  
**FOR SALE**

Don't wait, call and look it over. As I  
 told you it was the best stand in the  
 State of Maryland, and I can prove it  
 by all the salesmen coming to Harney,  
 go see them or their firms they will tell  
 you the business done in Harney, Md.

**JULY 15th OUR GREAT BARGAIN**  
**CLOSING OUT SALE WILL START**  
 in the following Departments. Our en-  
 tire line of

**MEN'S STRAW, FELT AND**  
**STIFF HATS**  
**SUMMER DRESS GOODS**  
 and a lot of

**LACE AND EMBROIDERY**  
 Our full and complete line of Ladies  
 and Girls, Men's and Boys'  
**OXFORDS,**

all new and right-up-to-the minute. Also  
 a lot of Slippers from last season at  
 and away less than half prices. Think  
 of it. All Clothing bought now will be  
 25 per cent. higher than last season.  
 Now here is your chance to get the very  
 best and latest at cost, for yourself and  
 Boys, at 40 to 50 per cent. less than  
 you could get new Clothing bought to-  
 day. So don't wait Also, our full line of

**MEN'S DRESS PANTS**  
 and they are extra good value. Prices  
 ranging from \$1.50 to \$4 00

**WIARD PLOWS**

Now is the time you want them and  
 you can get them at cost. Don't wait,  
 as all the above lines will be sold at  
 cost until closed out. As this is a chance  
 for you to make money and lots of it un-  
 til some enterprising man that wants  
 to go into business, comes along  
 and buys my new clean stock. As I  
 positively mean to go out of business  
 and the sooner you make up your mind  
 to buy me out the more money it means  
 to you. If you have a farm you want  
 to deal in, alright.

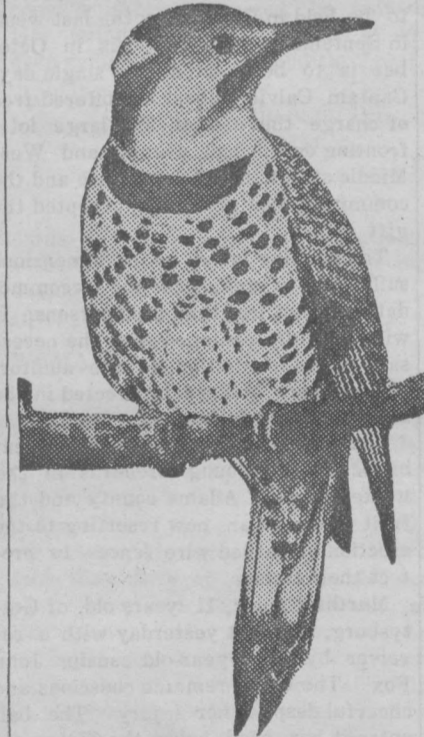
**NOTICE! SATURDAY 15th.**  
 we will stop giving tickets, and we will  
 redeem all that are out till

**AUGUST THE 15th.**  
 But you must take premiums for them  
 as long as they last. Buy shoes or  
 merchandise. Now don't wait or forget  
 the date.

Yours Respect,  
**M. R. SNIDER,**  
 Harney, Md.  
 adv July 14-2ts.

**PRINTED ORDINANCES.**  
 Copies of the printed Ordinances of  
 Emmitsburg, in pamphlet form, pocket  
 size, may be had at THE CHRONICLE  
 OFFICE—price five (5) cents.

**FLICKER**  
 (Colaptes auratus)



Length, thirteen inches. The yel-  
 low under surface of the wing, yellow  
 tail shafts, and white rump are char-  
 acteristic.

Range: Breeds in the eastern  
 United States west to the plains and  
 in the forested parts of Canada and  
 Alaska; winters in most of the east-  
 ern United States.

Habits and economic status: The  
 flicker inhabits the open country rath-  
 er than the forest and delights in park-  
 like regions where trees are numerous  
 and scattered. It nests in any large  
 cavity in a tree and readily appropri-  
 ates an artificial box. It is possi-  
 ble, therefore, to insure the presence  
 of this useful bird about the farm and  
 to increase its numbers. It is the  
 most terrestrial of our woodpeckers  
 and procures much of its food from  
 the ground. The largest item of ani-  
 mal food is ants, of which the flicker  
 eats more than any other common  
 bird. Ants were found in 524 of the  
 684 stomachs examined and 98 stom-  
 achs contained over 5,000 and two  
 others held over 3,000 each. While  
 bugs are not largely eaten by the  
 flicker, one stomach contained 17  
 chinch bugs. Wild fruits are next to  
 ants in importance in the flicker's  
 dietary. Of these sour gum and wild  
 black cherry stand at the head. The  
 food habits of this bird are such as to  
 recommend it to complete protection.

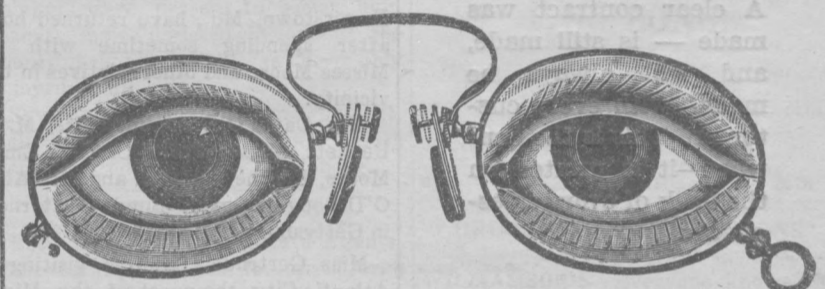
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**Lamb Chops,**  
**Sweetbreads,**  
**Calf Liver**

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 FREDERICK, MD.



Will be at "SLAGLE HOTEL" in EMMITSBURG, MD.,  
**Thursday, August 10th.**

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 (SUCCESSOR TO HOKE & RIDER)

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 tery Work of All Kinds**  
**ARTISTIC WORKER IN CUT STONE**  
**CONCRETE EXPERT**  
 My yards hold exhibits of beautiful work. These and photo-  
 graphs are always open for inspection.  
 C. & P. TELEPHONE-26-4 RESIDENCE.  
**WEST MAIN STREET, EMMITSBURG, MD.**

**Mount Saint Mary's College and**  
**Ecclesiastical Seminary**

**EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND**  
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