

# The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

ESTABLISHED OVER A QUARTER OF A CENTURY

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NO. 40

## EYES OF SAXONY ON CROWN PRINCE

Rumor Says King Frederick May Abdicate.

## FEAR MOTHER'S INFLUENCE.

Comparative Poverty Has Kept Divorced Wife of Ruler Quiet In Recent Years, but People Are Worried That She Will Become Active Again if Son Takes Throne.

Paris.—A rumor that King Frederick of Saxony was considering the abdication of his throne in favor of his son, Prince George, probably owes its inspiration to the festivities arranged in Dresden for the young man's twenty-third birthday anniversary on Jan. 15, coupled with the fact that for the past three years, since he became twenty, he has been gradually initiated into state affairs, more and more taking his father's place in the reception of minor committees from the council of ministers and parliament. This has been in accordance with the policy of state to take every precautionary measure possible to protect the heir to the Saxon throne and the Saxon people from the influence of Prince George's mother, the notorious ex-Crown Princess Louise, in the event of the sudden death of King Frederick and the accession of Prince George.

The Saxon government fears ex-Crown Princess Louise's baneful influence upon her son almost as much as the Prussians of a century ago feared Napoleon. She is their nightmare, and as long as Prince George remains young and without experience in the grave responsibilities of state the government is in dread of possible complications. Everything is being done to give him a full appreciation of his duty as king.

Prince George has not seen his mother for several years, since her so-called "memoirs" were published. She eloped from the royal palace some years ago with his tutor, Giron, and was divorced by King Frederick, being compelled to renounce her title as crown princess, her husband conferring upon her the title of Countess of Montignoso. The king took charge of the girl baby born to Louise after her elopement, the child being christened as the king's and given the name of Princess Anne Monique Pie, being included in the royal family and kept away from the mother entirely. Louise's later escapade in marrying an Italian pianist, Toselli, the publicity of a divorce from him and a fight for the child born of this union, with the publication of her memoirs ridiculing her husband's family, had the effect of completely alienating King Frederick and his government from her. Comparative poverty has kept her quiet in recent years.

Prince George's marriage has already received a good deal of attention by his father and the Dresden court, since it is obviously wise to see him settled down early with a prudent wife, whose influence would counteract any which his mother would attempt to exert. A few months before the war it was said that informal negotiations had been opened with the czar for an alliance between the heir to the Saxon throne and the Grand Duchess Tatiana, the czar's second daughter, who will be nineteen next May, a beautiful girl, vivacious and intelligent. This match is, of course, quite impossible now, and the prospective bride generally spoken of at this time is Princess Stephanie of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen, the daughter of Prince Karl of Hohenzollern, who is two years younger than Prince George.

## BY WAGON 1,700 MILES.

Two Families Travel From Ohio to Southern Texas.

Austin, Tex.—Traveling in a "pioneer" wagon, such as were used many years ago, two families passed through Austin recently en route to San Antonio. Three horses were used to pull the vehicle. These two families have thus far traveled 1,700 miles in this wagon, coming from Washington Court House, Fayette county, O.

The travelers left Ohio on July 27, 1915, and have been on the road ever since. They consist of Jacob D. Dane, his wife and their son, Walter, and Ralph Wolf and wife and their two children. In reaching Texas the party traveled through Kentucky, Tennessee, Georgia, Mississippi, Arkansas, Oklahoma and Texas. They expect to settle at San Antonio. Three horses pulled the wagon the entire distance.

## The European Plan.

Landlord (after fair guest has fainted at sight of her bill)—Jean, I have sent the boy for a glass of water for the lady, and I want you to see that 10 cents is added to her bill. Understand?—Flegende Blaetter.

## FEW DIE IN KANSAS BECAUSE IT'S "DRY"

Lowest Death Rate of Any State Explained by Statistician.

Topeka, Kan.—"Kansas, with a rate of 9.8 in each 1,000 population, has the lowest death rate of any state in the Union, because the people do not drink liquor, because they have money enough to live right and because they have the intelligence to read of the conditions that make for short lives and know how to dodge them."

That is the answer of W. J. V. Deacon, registrar of the Kansas vital statistics bureau, to Samuel L. Rogers, director of the United States bureau of the census. The government official wrote to Mr. Deacon to get an explanation of why the Kansas death rate is so low. In reply Mr. Deacon wrote:

"Kansas is almost wholly an agricultural state; there are only twelve cities in the state of more than 100,000 population, and there is a gratifying absence of slum districts in the cities. Aside from the southeast corner of the state there is no mining.

"The density of the population in the state is only 20.7 persons to the square mile, and 70.8 per cent of the population reside outside of towns of 2,500 population or more. The climate, while showing extremes of temperature, is usually mild enough to permit much outdoor work and open windows.

"But it is to the people themselves that we must look for those minor and subtle qualities that make for better and longer living. Kansas is rich, per capita wealth is great and the people are enabled to live well, to clothe themselves properly, to have comfortable homes and to load their tables with nourishing foods.

"Kansas is a prohibition state, and in Kansas prohibition really prohibits. I do not mean by this that there is no alcohol consumed in the state, but the absence of the saloon means much to our growing young men, who in the absence of the barroom find more healthful pastimes than loafing in an alcohol laden atmosphere."

## TWELVE MEALS EACH DAY.

Surgeons Made a Stomach For Arnold Smaller Than a Tennis Ball.

Baltimore.—Surgeons connected with the University hospital are much interested in an operation performed several days ago, when a large portion of the stomach of Harold B. Arnold was removed and a new digestive organ formed from the unaffected tissues, slightly smaller than the ordinary tennis ball, was put in its place.

His condition is now greatly improved, and he receives predigested food through a glass tube.

In the event of the complete recovery of Arnold he will have to receive nourishment at least a dozen times a day because of the minuteness of his stomach. It is so small now that it will only contain the amount of liquid held by an ordinary teacup.

## FOREST KING FALLS.

Oregon Loses Giant Spruce Said to Have Been 4,000 Years Old.

Nehalem, Ore.—The Nehalem forests have lost a king. A giant spruce tree that is estimated to be nearly 4,000 years old has fallen a victim to the havoc of a storm.

This representative of the earliest of Oregon trees measured some nineteen feet at the point where it was broken. Throgs continue to visit this fallen wonder of wonders, and not a few in awe have attempted to count the numberless rings by which its age is computed by scientists.

At Watseco a huge cedar tree holds a place of honor among the attractions. It is seventeen feet in diameter and is said to be about 2,000 years old.

The Nehalem country claims some unequaled records for the age of Oregon native trees. The violence of the gales sweeping up into the God's valley district have laid low many woodland lords.

## OSAGE INDIANS CITIZENS.

2,229 Added to Oklahoma's Population by Court's Decision.

Pawhuska, Okla.—Oklahoma received a gift of 2,229 citizens, each of whom is worth about \$30,000, when Federal Judge Henry Hudson handed down a decision holding that all Osage Indians were full citizens of the United States and as such were entitled to all rights granted in the Fourteenth amendment.

The decision gives the members of the tribe complete control over their personal property, but does not affect their real estate holdings.

## Close.

"Is he a close friend of yours?" "Yes, indeed. I can't borrow a cent from him."—Judge.

## COLLEGE MEN FAIL IN QUIZ ON WAR

Test Shows Students Are Ignorant of Current Events.

## MANY LUDICROUS ANSWERS

Examinations In Three Institutions Result In College Authorities Seeking Corrective Measures to Overcome Deficiency—Believe Students Are Indifferent to European Affairs.

New York.—Whether the ignorance of the college student of today is representative of a growing indifference on the part of the American public toward events, persons and places intimately associated with the European war is a question which college and university authorities are investigating as a result of examinations recently held under the auspices of three representative institutions. As an immediate result of the recent quiz on contemporaneous events conducted at New York university, where an average grade of 58 per cent was the rating shown by fifty-nine students, several members of the faculty are looking for corrective measures to overcome this deficiency.

It was stated by a member of the department of history at the New York university that he believed the apparent indifference of students toward the present war was indicative of a general tendency on the part of the public to neglect a close study of affairs in Europe. That the surprising lack of information of affairs immediately connected with the war was not peculiar to students at any university was further expressed as the opinion of Professor A. H. Nason, assistant professor of English at New York university. Professor Nason, who submitted twenty-one questions to students in his various classes, pointed out that the questions used have also been submitted to students of two other institutions—a middle western state university and Bowdoin college—where the results were about the same.

Dean Kenneth C. M. Sills of Bowdoin college is quoted as saying, "I do not think college men of New England colleges are very steady newspaper readers," and referred to the matter as "lamentable, but not surprising."

Some of the questions asked by authorities at both Bowdoin college and New York university received answers which in many cases were ludicrous. At Bowdoin out of a class of fifty-three students twenty were ignorant as to the location of Gallipoli, which in many cases was put variously in Italy, France, Bulgaria, Greece and Berlin. New York university students answered the same question with apparently as little accuracy.

The French General Joffre was variously designated by students at both institutions as "Joffrey," "Joffery," "Geoffrey" and "Jeoffrey," indicating a general unfamiliarity with even newspaper headlines. The question, "Who is Venizelos?" resulted in similarly ridiculous answers. Some recollected the ex-premier of Greece as a Spanish artist, another said that he was a Mexican rebel, while still another designated him as the premier of Italy. When asked "Who is the present ruler of England?" several students replied variously King Edward, George III, IV or VI as the correct information.

In the department of history at New York university Assistant Professor Theodore F. Jones submitted current questions to a class of students in European history, among which was the query, "Where is Christiania?" Only two students knew its location, in spite of the fact that the daily papers of the day before all contained long accounts of the landing of the Ford party at that city. One student of the same class half seriously answered the question, "Who is Sir Douglas Hague?" by stating that he would answer the question correctly if told where the other "Haig" was.

Of the fifty-nine students taking the examination at New York university none answered all of the inquiries correctly, while only three obtained a grade above 50 per cent. Of a class of twenty-three freshmen nine failed, while the average rank was 63 per cent. Another class of the same number of freshmen averaged only 52 per cent, and thirteen failed to pass, while a class made up of upper class men did as poorly and averaged a grade of only 61 per cent.

## Aged Shakers Alone.

Lexington, Ky.—Four elderly and infirm persons are the only occupants of the immensely valuable Shaker settlement, one of the few remaining colonies near here. Sisters Christine Johnson, eighty-four, and Martha Olson, eighty-seven, died recently within an hour of each other.

## ON 25 CENTS A DAY HE GOES TO COLLEGE

Georgia Youth Lives Alone In Self Made Shack.

Savannah, Ga.—A youth eighteen years old is living at the Georgia School of Technology and acquiring an education on 25 cents a day. On the school register he is marked as "H. S. Cole, Co-op," and he has built a shack on a nearby lot, where he sleeps and eats and cooks his own food. He pursues his studies during his spare minutes.

Cole works two weeks a month for the Atlanta Steel company, and on what he earns during this period he goes to school for two weeks at the school. His pay check at the steel factory is \$12 every thirty days. That suffices to pay for his food, his tuition and his books. He doesn't have any incidentals. When he feels the need of a little recreation he indulges in an hour or so of trigonometry. He is a son of D. C. Cole, formerly assistant postmaster at Atlanta, now living at Marietta.

"It was just a few days before school opened that I found there was to be no more college for me," said the student. "I knew about the 'co-op' student, and the idea occurred to me that I might put up a shack and live in it and be independent. I came down from Marietta and went to see Mr. Peters and asked him if I might build some sort of place on his land that I could live in, and he said I could."

The shop instructors helped him, and the school gave him a door and a window. Otherwise the house was built by Cole alone. As far as essentials go, it was finished in three days.

Cole sits over an oil lamp and studies while the winds beat a tattoo on his homemade house and apparently tries at times to blow both house and owner away. He gets up at 6 o'clock in the morning to cook his breakfast and wash his dishes, and he reaches his classes as fresh and smiling as students from dormitory or home.

During the two weeks he works at the steel mill Cole's rising hour is 5 o'clock. Then he gets breakfast and walks to the mill. He works ten hours a day and studies at night.

"What are you going to do with yourself?" he was asked.

"I haven't decided yet," he answered. "Maybe I'll be an electrical or mechanical engineer, perhaps a farmer. All I've decided just now is that I want a college education."

## THOUSANDS AWAITING GIRL.

Child Was Lost When Her Grandparents Willing Money to Her.

Spokane, Wash.—Somewhere in the inland empire is a little girl between eleven and twelve years of age for whom thousands of dollars are waiting. A widespread search is now being made by Mrs. Lena Johnson of Elnia, Ida., a distant relative, who has the fortune in trust.

Disowned by her own parents, the mother took the girl when a baby to Mrs. Johnson, who was a relative, and asked her to find a home for the child. Mrs. Johnson brought the baby to Spokane in 1904. A few weeks later a home was found by Dr. Mary Latham, who was then head of the Spokane Children's Home society. The home was that of a farmer living somewhere near Spokane. A year later all of the records of the society were destroyed by fire.

In their old age the parents of the mother of the little girl repented of their attitude against their daughter, and when they died some time ago their will showed that all of their money had been left to the granddaughter.

## WIRELESS LINKS TWO OCEANS

Battleship In the Atlantic Talks to Another In Pacific.

Washington.—Secretary of the Navy Daniels announced that for the first time a wireless message had been successfully transmitted from a naval vessel in the Atlantic to one in the Pacific.

The experiment was successfully tried when the battleship Wyoming, off Cape Henry, Va., exchanged messages with Admiral Cameron McR. Winslow, commander in chief of the Pacific fleet, on board the cruiser San Diego in Guaymas harbor, west coast of Mexico. The messages were easily deciphered. By air line Guaymas is approximately 2,000 miles from Cape Henry.

## Men Knit Shawls In Jail.

Evansville, Ind.—Hand knitted woolen shawls, the "kind that grandmother wore," are being made by men prisoners in the county jail here. Two of the shawls have been completed and are valued at \$10 each. Four of the prisoners are working on the shawls, and they have become experts. Exactly 6,405 knots are made in each shawl.

## TO GIVE HOSPITALS IN EVENT OF WAR

Two Institutions Are Pledged by Mrs. E. T. Stotesbury.

## WILL CARE FOR 200 PATIENTS

Pledge Has Been Made Through Pennsylvania Women's Division For National Preparedness, Recently Organized In Philadelphia—Fourth Offer of Emergency Hospitals Made.

Philadelphia.—Two hospitals, one in the city and one in the country, with a combined capacity of two hundred patients, have been pledged by Mrs. E. T. Stotesbury for public use in the event of invasion or national calamity.

The pledge has been made through the Pennsylvania Women's Division For National Preparedness, recently organized here. It is the fourth offer of emergency hospitals to be made to this organization in the last few weeks. Mrs. Archibald Barklie, Mrs. Alexander Van Rensselaer and Mrs. J. Gardner Cassatt having offered the use of their homes to the division.

In a letter to Mrs. George W. Childs Drexel, chairman of the division, Mrs. Stotesbury said: "I will gladly give a unit and would choose as my particular field of responsibility a hospital in town and one in the country. I think I could safely undertake the responsibility of caring for 200 patients, so put me down for that and whatever expense it would entail. I would rather undertake indoor duties than to run a motor."

Dr. Clara Marshall, dean of the Women's Medical college, has made arrangements by which women so desiring it may be trained in the work of first aid, diet cooking and other adjuncts to hospital work. This training will be carried on without expense to the women desiring to take it up.

Mrs. E. T. Stotesbury was formerly Mrs. Oliver Cromwell of Washington and was married to Mr. Stotesbury in January, 1912, with impressive services which were attended by a number of notables. Her first husband was a prominent yachtman and died in December, 1909.

For years she had been prominently identified with society life in the capital and also with its philanthropic enterprises. Her taste in this work is shared by her husband, who is a sponsor for several social and civic movements in Philadelphia, where he is at the head of Drexel & Co., the Philadelphia connection with J. P. Morgan & Co.

Mr. Stotesbury is a great lover of painting. It was through him that Oscar Hammerstein was induced to build the Philadelphia Opera House. He holds a directorship in a score of corporations and is an exhibitor at both the Philadelphia and New York horse shows, being fond of all outdoor sports.

## SIGNAL TO KNOW HUSBAND.

Brother of Bridegroom, His Counterpart, Best Man at Wedding.

Brookton, Mass.—A secret identification signal was adopted by Evangelist Lacouture at his marriage to Miss Delina Harpin in order that his bride should be able to distinguish him from his twin brother, Narcisse Lacouture.

Narcisse was his brother's best man. The brothers were dressed alike, as they always have been, and their closest friends have been unable to tell them apart. At the reception Narcisse enjoyed himself thoroughly, receiving many of the osculatory congratulations from fair guests intended for his brother.

## PARSON'S FAMILY TREE.

Branches Out Considerably In Two Years—May Receive a Raise.

Boonville, Ind.—Five children in two years is the record made by Mrs. Harry O. Simmons, wife of the pastor of the Yanketown M. E. church of this county.

Twins were born a few weeks ago. Triplets were born two years ago, two boys and a girl, the latter surviving. The twins, a boy and a girl, are healthy youngsters. It is understood that the M. E. church congregation is planning to increase the Rev. Mr. Simmons' salary.

## DRANK WINE FOR 117 YEARS.

Italian Lady Who Never Tasted Water Outlived Twelve Children Who Did.

Rome.—Mrs. Paolina Pelligrini, who never tasted water, but always drank wine, died at San Michele recently aged 117 years.

Her twelve children, who, according to the old lady, "were addicted to the pernicious habit of drinking water," have been dead many years.

## TO GIVE 6,000 ACRES FOR HOME FOR BOYS

Kansas Ranchman Working Out a Scheme of Philanthropy.

Topeka, Kan.—John Marriage, owner of the Eagle Canyon ranch in Mulhville, is going to turn his 6,000 acre ranch over to a home for orphan and neglected boys as a training school in farming. Marriage told of his plans in a letter to Governor Capper. He wants the governor to help.

He would make the Kiowa county ranch a big home for boys, where they may go to school, learn to farm, live right and become honest and industrious farmers.

"I have a ranch of 6,000 acres, fully equipped with machinery and stocked with pure bred cattle," the letter said. "It is excellent land, 2,400 acres devoted to farming and 3,600 acres in pasture. For years I have been operating it with hired help, but I want to get different helpers and co-operate with them on a profit sharing plan so they can have a good living and comfortable home here so long as they do right and are satisfied to remain."

"This property never is to be sold, but is to be made into a training home for orphans and neglected boys. There will be three trustees to have the general management of the property and nine co-operators to do the work and live Christian examples. We are non-sectarian, but take the whole Bible as our creed. Each co-operator will be permitted to draw cash each month for his living, also be credited Jan. 1 of each year for a share of the ranch profits. We have good schools and Sunday schools on the ranch. No one who uses liquor, tobacco, vulgarity or profanity will be tolerated."

Just how many boys or what sort of boys are to be taken and under what conditions they are to be permitted to enter the ranch school has not been worked out. Mr. Marriage is consulting other philanthropists.

## PREACHER, 41, ADOPTED.

Rev. Henry Natsch to Take Name of His Legal Mother.

New York.—The new law permitting the adoption of adults made it possible for Mrs. Sarah Ella Farnald, seventy-one years old and widow of Francis F. Farnald, to fulfill a hope of years when Surrogate Fowler permitted her to adopt the Rev. Henry Natsch, forty-one years old. With his wife the clergyman resides at the home of Mrs. Farnald, 34 West Seventy-second street.

Mrs. Farnald was the mother of four children, all of whom are dead, the last dying in 1890. Her husband died in 1907. Her only living relative is an aunt, eighty years old, who has no relatives. She had hoped to be able to perpetuate the family name through an adoption.

She met Mr. Natsch when he was a student in the Union Theological seminary in 1902 and shortly after he went west to live with Mr. and Mrs. Farnald. He married Miss Ethel Helena Burnington on Dec. 2, 1914, and the two made their home with Mrs. Farnald. Mr. Natsch now becomes Henry Natsch Farnald, and his wife's name changes accordingly. Mrs. Farnald has a substantial estate, which, she says, she will leave to her adopted son.

## FORTY-NINTH STATE URGED.

Upper Peninsula of Michigan Seeks Entrance as Superior.

Calumet, Mich.—Plans for a campaign to carve the forty-ninth state of the Union out of the "upper peninsula" of Michigan, under the name "Superior," were discussed here by Roger M. Andrews, proprietor of the Menominee Herald-Leader, at the annual banquet of the Calumet Business Men's association.

He asserted that the assessed valuation of the district exceeds that of any one of seventeen states which he named and laid stress upon the fact that it is isolated from the rest of the state.

## MARINES RESPECTED ANTHEM

But Were Forcibly Ejected From Theater When They Stood Up.

Washington.—Because they insisted on standing up while the "Star Spangled Banner" was being played and refused to sit down when ordered to do so by persons in the rear two privates of the United States marine corps, in full uniform, were forcibly ejected from a local motion picture theater.

A recent ruling by a justice of the District supreme court gives the management of a theater the right to eject patrons under similar circumstances, and no official protest by the marine corps authorities will result.



## The Special Meeting of County Commissioners.

FREDERICK, Md.,  
December 13, 1915.

The January session of the County Commissioners will commence at their office in the Court House, on

MONDAY, JANUARY 3, 1916

The first two days will be devoted to general business and appointment of Constables.

Road Supervisors will be settled with and new appointments made in accordance with the following schedule:

### FIRST WEEK.

Wednesday, January 5, Frederick and Braddock Districts, Nos. 2 and 24.

Thursday, January 6, Liberty District, No. 8.

Friday, January 7, Buckeystown District, No. 1.

Saturday, January 8, Tuscarora District, No. 21.

### SECOND WEEK.

Monday, January 10, Linganore District, No. 19.

Tuesday, January 11, Hauvers and Walkersville Districts, Nos. 10 and 26.

Wednesday, January 12, Middletown District No. 3.

Thursday, January 13, Creagerstown District, No. 4.

Friday, January 14, Catoctin and Petersville Districts, Nos. 6 and 12.

### THIRD WEEK.

Monday, January 17, Woodville, District, No. 18.

Tuesday, January 18, Johnsville District No. 17.

Wednesday, January 19, Mechanics-town District, No. 15.

Thursday, January 20, Jefferson District, No. 14.

Friday, January 21, New Market District, No. 9.

Saturday, January 22, Jackson District, No. 16.

### FOURTH WEEK.

Monday, January 24, Urbana District, No. 7.

Tuesday, January 25, Emmitsburg District, No. 5.

Wednesday, January 26, Mt. Pleasant and Burkittsville Districts, Nos. 13 and 22.

Thursday, January 27, Woodsboro and Ballenger Districts, Nos. 11 and 23.

Friday, January 28, Lewistown District, No. 20.

### SPECIAL NOTICE.

Supervisors are hereby notified not to bring their accounts before the day assigned for their district. Also to report all Road Graders, Road Tools, Bridge Lumber, Culvert Pipe and other property in their possession belonging to the County.

By order of Board.

FRANK M. STEVENS.

Harman L. Gaver, Clerk. President.  
dec. 31-4ts

## OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

List of Those Who Hold Office in City and County, Elective and Appointive.

### FREDERICK COUNTY.

Circuit Court—Chief Judge, Hammond Urner, Associate Judges, Glenn H. Worthington and Edward C. Peter.

Court meets at Frederick City, first Monday in February and September, for Grand Jury Terms, December, petit jury term; May, non-jury term.

Clerk of the Circuit Court—Eli G. Haugh. Deputies, I. N. Loy, M. N. Nusz, John H. Martz, E. N. Norris, Melvin F. Shepley.

Register of Wills—Albert M. Patterson. Deputies, Edward A. Firor, John Horner, Reno S. Crum.

Orphans' Court—Charles H. Butts, Chief Judge, George Ed. Smith, John L. S. Aldridge. Orphans' Court meets every Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of each week.

County Treasurer—Roger G. Harley. Deputy County Treasurer—Charles R. Harper.

County Commissioners—Frank M. Stevens, President; John W. Humm, T. N. Mohler, Harry B. Witter, George C. Huffer, H. L. Gaver, Clerk. D. Princeton Buckley.

Tax Assessor and Assistant—J. Harry Allnut, Spencer E. Stup.

School Commissioners—Cyrus Flook, president; A. W. Nicodemus, William P. Morsell, Dr. C. L. Wachter, Oscar B. Coblentz, James M. Gambrell, Jr., Charles McC. Mathias, attorney.

Secretary, Treasurer and Superintendent—G. Lloyd Palmer, Assistant Superintendent, Franklin Harshman. Clerk to Board, E. R. Stockman.

State's Attorney—Aaron R. Anders. Sheriff—William C. Roderick. Office deputy, William O. Wertenbaker; riding deputy, Chas. H. Klipp; turnkey, Chas. Sponseller.

Supervisors of Elections—Garrett S. DeGrange, President; William B. James, Republican and Joseph F. Eisenhauer, Democrat; Clerk, Claggett E. Remsberg.

Surveyor—Emory C. Crum.

County Health Officer—Dr. Ralph Browning, Myersville.

Superintendent and Clerk at Montevue—Olin W. Rice, Superintendent J. D. English, Clerk.

### EMMITSBURG.

Burgess—John A. W. Matthews.

Commissioners—Charles M. Rider, William Morrison H. C. Harner.

Clerk of Commissioners—C. M. Rider. Chief of Police—Isaac Hahn.

Deputy Health Officer—Dr. B. I. Jamison.

Mayor David E. Walsh, of Westminster, has resigned to accept a position with the Du Pont Powder Company at Hopewell, Va., as a superintendent.

## SALE REGISTER.

When the printing and advertising is done by this office, sale notices under this heading will be published free of charge until the date of sale. Under other conditions the rate will be as follows: Four insertions \$5.00; each additional insertion 10¢; entire term \$1.00.

February 15, at 10 o'clock, Daniel S. Frey, on his farm at Liberty township, live stock and farming implements. 800 bus. corn and 15 tons of hay. Winston Crouse, auct.

February 17th, at 10 o'clock, J. Lewis Topper, at Zora, livestock and farming implements, corn and hay. Winston Crouse, auct.

March 6, at 9 o'clock, George N. Wilhide, near Keysville, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 7th at 10 o'clock, Harry Baxter, near Emmitsburg, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 8th at 9 o'clock, Joseph Shriner, Rocky Ridge on the Biggs farm, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 9th at 10 o'clock, Grier Shoemaker, three miles West of Harney, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 10th at 10 o'clock, Charles Wilhide, between Franklinville and Zentz's Mill, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 10th, at 10 o'clock sharp, H. A. Smith, at his residence known as High Germany, about 1½ miles west of Rocky Ridge, household goods, live stock and farming implements B. P. Ogle, auct.

March 11th at 10 o'clock, B. F. Stansbury, near Emmitsburg, household goods.

March 14th at 12 o'clock, George A. Olier, between Four Points and Keysville, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 13th at 10 o'clock, Edward Shoemaker near Piney Creek church, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 15th at 12 o'clock, Theodore Eyer, three miles north of Emmitsburg, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 16th at 10 o'clock sharp, Jesse W. Frock at Myers' Mill, near Harney, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 17th at 10 o'clock, Lewis Troxell, near Loys Station, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 18th at 10 o'clock, Theodore Bollinger, three miles north of Emmitsburg, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 21st at 10 o'clock, Thomas H. Groshon, on road leading from Martin's Mill to Motter's Station, live stock and farming implements.

March 21st at 1 o'clock, Alfred Manahan, on the Tract road from Emmitsburg to Fairfield, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 23rd at 12 o'clock, Patterson Bros, in Emmitsburg, Horse sale. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 25th at 12 o'clock, John Stoner, in Taneytown, Tree sale. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

"There was a time when ads. were glimpsed. Today they are read carefully."

tf.

**TYPEWRITER RIBBONS**

**CARBON PAPER**

**TYPEWRITER SHEETS**

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**AND BUSINESS SEALS**

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**"DON'T HITCH HERE"**

**SIGNS**

**Ready for Delivery.**

**All These May Be Had At**

**THE CHRONICLE OFFICE**

## GOOD CITIZENSHIP.

I will try to be a lifter, not a leaver; an encourager, never a discourager; lighten and share other people's sorrows; start songs and rejoicings, not complaints; make the world a little sweeter place to live in; keep in mind the will of God; make sunshine in life's shady places; see the bright side of everything; be clean in mind and body, working patiently, industriously and honestly for a living; earning a spotless character, so that I can look up, not down, and meet death's coming with a fearless smile; endeavor not to run away from my weaknesses, but bravely fight them out; be glad of life; have hope and faith in everybody; try to live without hate, jealousy, temper and envy; avoid speaking critically and bitterly, repeating only the good I hear; love, because I must; give, because I cannot keep; doing for the joy of it; cheerful in disappointments; charitable toward the erring and fallen; protect helpless animals; do as I would be done by; smile more and frown less and do every day something beautiful, some kindness that will cheer and strengthen another.—Ex.

## PUBLIC SALE.

By virtue of a decree passed by the Circuit Court for Frederick county, sitting as a Court of Equity, in No. 9378 Equity in said Court, the undersigned, Trustees, will sell at public sale on Saturday, February 5th, 1916, at the hour of 2 o'clock, P. M., on the premises, the following described very desirable real Estate, of which John J. Dukehart died, seized and possessed, situated in the town of Emmitsburg, Frederick county and State of Maryland, on the East side of Frederick Street, adjoining the property of J. Thomas Gelwicks on the North and the property of Vincent Sebald on the South, and conveyed to the said John J. Dukehart by Nicholas Baker and others by their deed, dated the 25th day of May, in the year 1897, and recorded in Liber J. L. J. No. 16, folios 325 &c., one of the Land Records of said Frederick County. The improvements are a substantial Two story 8 room Brick Dwelling House, with a good cellar, range for hot water, electric light, summer kitchen and stable in the rear. Terms of sale as prescribed by the decree:—One-third of the purchase money to be paid in cash on the day of sale, or on the ratification thereof by the Court, the residue in six and twelve months, the purchaser or purchasers giving his, her or their notes, with approved security and bearing interest from the day of sale, or all cash at the option of the purchaser or purchasers. The above property will be sold subject to the dower of Mary A. Dukehart, widow of said John J. Dukehart. All the expenses of conveyancing including revenue stamps to be paid by the purchaser or purchasers. A deposit of \$100.00 will be required on the day of sale.

EUGENE L. ROWE,  
C. EDGAR DUKEHART,  
Trustees.

## Things Electrical

FOR

## The New Year

Table Lamps Electroliers

Electric Irons Toasters

Electric Vacuum Cleaners

Stoves

Fixtures and Accessories of

All Kinds

Orders for Special Articles given

Prompt Attention.

In addition to the above you

will find many pieces of

Furniture Suitable

for Holiday Gifts

E. E. ZIMMERMAN.

This is What We

Are Doing Now

4 Boxes of Corn Flakes 25 Cents.

7 Cakes of Soap 25 Cents.

7 Boxes of Washing Powder 25 Cents.

3 Cans of Corn 21 Cents.

3 Cans of Tomatoes 29 Cents.

3 Cans Peas 27 Cents.

Peaches 8 and 10 Cents a pound.

Tobaccoes 6 Packages 25 Cents.

And many other bargains to

be had at

H. M. Ashbaugh's

HARDWARE AND GROCERIES

(People's Cash Store) Emmitsburg, Md.

dec 32-mo



## EIGHT TEAMS IN BLUE RIDGE LEAGUE

Frostburg and Cumberland Are Two New Clubs Admitted To Circuit.—

C. M. Boyer Again President of Organization.

At the meeting of about twenty-five officials of the Blue Ridge Baseball League in Hagerstown on Monday, Cumberland formally asked admission to the Circuit, and indications also were that Frostburg would seek admission to the year old organization. The Blue Ridge League will become an eight club circuit.

The Pennsylvania towns—Gettysburg, Chambersburg and Hanover—voted against the resolutions, while Hagerstown, Martinsburg and Frederick voted to admit the two towns.

President Boyer, who was re-elected president, then was called upon to decide the draw.

The other officials elected were: Vice-presidents, W. F. Holler, Chambersburg; John A. Sheeley, Hanover, and Frank Schmidt, Frederick; treasurer, J. W. Stewart, Martinsburg, and secretary, J. A. Holzworth, Gettysburg.

A resolution was passed to the effect that no games will be scheduled on Sunday. However, if any two clubs by mutual agreement decide to move up a scheduled game in order to play in either Cumberland or Frostburg on Sunday they can do so with the sanction of the President.

A salary of \$200 was granted to the president and \$25 to the treasurer for the coming season.

The season will open on May 15 and will close on September 3. The salary limit will be \$900, exclusive of manager, while each team will be allowed 13 players. An admission of 25 cents will be charged to all ball parks in the league.

Three Fed Stars Bought by Giants.

Bennie Kauff, the Ty Cobb of the Federal League, will wear a Giant uniform next season. The other two players secured by the Giants are Fred Anderson, a pitcher formerly with the Buffalo Feds, and Catcher Bill Rardin, who caught for the Newark Feds last season. The purchase price was not stated, but it is said that the deal involves a record price for control of the three players. Kauff, alone, is said to have cost the Giants \$35,000.

Frederick's Baseball Club.

The first official act of the newly elected president of the Frederick baseball association was the appointment Wednesday of the members of the players' and grounds' committees who will immediately take up their work for the forthcoming season. Dr. Goodell reappointed the old players' committee which consisted of Frank K. Schmidt, Dr. Ira J. McCurdy and Guy K. Motter, and named the following to oversee the work at the grounds: P. Merle Hiteshaw, Martin E. Kefauver and J. Harry Grove.

There seems to be no doubt but that Jack Morrison, of Shippensburg, Pa., who has managed the Frederick club for two years, will be reappointed. Morrison expects to get his contracts out by February.

RECIPE FOR GRAY HAIR.

To half pint of water add 1 oz. Bay Rum, a small box of Barbo Compound, and ¼ oz. of glycerine. Apply to the hair twice a week until it becomes the desired shade. Any druggist can put this up or you can mix it at home at very little cost. Full directions for making and use come in each box of Barbo Compound. It will gradually darken streaked, faded gray hair, and removes dandruff. It is excellent for falling hair and will make harsh hair soft and glossy. It will not color the scalp, is not sticky or greasy, and does not rub off.

advertisement. jan 21-6t c w

DO NOT DISTURB HIM.

"The man who never asks for trade

In local papers, oft displayed,

Cares more for rest than worldly gain,

And patronage but gives him pain."

THIS POLICY FOR US.

"That editor who deals fairly and squarely with human weaknesses, who believes that the good in the world overbalances the evil, who depends upon truth and justice to carry him forward in his work, who defends the home against sinful invasion, who goes about his daily task with no malice or envy in his heart, who holds fast higher than faction, may not stir up as much trouble as his fire-eating brother, but he will have the satisfaction of knowing that, whatever trophies of the race he gathers in, will have been honestly won."

## State Firemen to Meet in Frederick.

The Independent Hose Company of Frederick held a meeting in Frederick last week for the purpose of having a centennial celebration for the State Firemen in 1918. Edward T. Baumgardner brought to notice the fact that the company will be 100 years old two years hence and he expressed the belief that if the anniversary was to be observed the time was at hand to lay plans for the occasion. A number of members spoke in favor of the idea.

It was brought out that the State Firemen's Association was the outgrowth of the gathering of firemen here in 1893 at which time the company celebrated its 75th anniversary.

A fitting plan, therefore, would be to have the convention meet in Frederick in 1918 and held in connection with the centennial celebration.

To Make All County Fairs Dry.

The Frederick County Ministerial Association Monday morning took the initiative in a crusade against the sale of liquors at agricultural fairs of the state when a committee, comprised of Dr. Thomas Freeman Dixon, the Rev. A. C. Day, and the Rev. R. L. Shipley, was named to draft a bill state wide in scope, which will repeal the law granting liquor permits at county fairs.

This committee was instructed to present the bill at a session of the Maryland Legislature.

ODDS AND ENDS

William Smith Hall, the administration building of Washington College, Chestertown, Md., was destroyed by fire which started about 3 o'clock Sunday morning and swept through the structure with such rapidity that nothing could be saved.

Mrs. Lucy Coleman Carnegie, widow of Thomas M. Carnegie and sister-in-law of Andrew Carnegie, died of pneumonia Sunday at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Oliver G. Rickerson, in Waverly. She was 69 years old.

The historic Hotel Humes at Mercer, Pa., which was built more than one hundred years ago and entertained many distinguished men, among them General Lafayette, was destroyed by fire on Tuesday.

The United States Steel Corporation last Friday announced that it would spend \$7,000,000 on the construction of 10 bar mills at McDonald, near Girard. Work will be started April 1.

During the year 1915 the seven banks of Hagerstown gained an aggregate of \$774,744 34 in deposits. At the close of business December 31, 1915, these banks had on deposit \$7,628,259.81. On the same date the seven Frederick banks had a total of \$9,625,682.02, while the gain in the past year was about \$1,000,000.

## H. M. Gillelan & Son

Fresh and Salt Meats

We make Sausage, Pudding and Panhaus Twice a Week

FRESH VEAL

NOW READY

¶ We Sell Beef By The Quarter at a price as low as that asked by private parties

Highest Cash Price Paid For Beef and Horse Hides---See Us Before You Sell.

WATCH THE ABOVE AD. FOR IMPORTANT CHANGES.

## G. W. WEAVER & SON

GETTYSBURG, PA.

Dry Goods Department Store

WHITE GOODS SALE NOW ON

The great disparity of higher prices on raw cotton between now and some months ago created very strong price advances on all kinds of Cotton Fabrics since June 1915.

We had placed heavy orders for Heavy Cottons—such as

Muslins and Bed Muslins, Sheets, Cases &c.,

Long Cloths and Cambrics

to reach us near January 1st 1916—Also

Manufactured Muslin Underwear

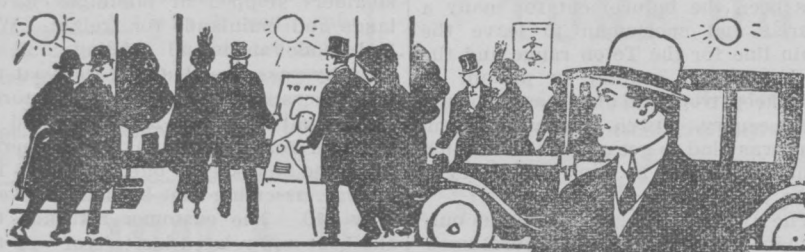
wherever they could be had at or near old prices.

There is no likelihood in the judgment of those close to the primary market of any lower prices on Raw materials this year. Add to the present price of Raw Cotton the higher wages paid every where in Textile Mills makes us able to give assurances that our present prices, on every character of Cotton goods now affected, cannot be duplicated again this season.

THE LEADERS

DRY GOODS, NOTIONS, CARPETS





## Don't Carry About a Great Roll of Money!

If you have made a few hundred dollars in a business deal or a lucky speculation **DEPOSIT THEM IN A BANK AT ONCE.**

The possession of a large amount of currency is a temptation to spend.

**You Will Not Be So Ready to Draw a Check as You Will to Spend the Ready Cash**

**We Pay 4% On Time Deposits**

**ANNAN, HORNER & CO., Bankers.**

ESTABLISHED IN 1882

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**Mothers!** Your cares in comforting the aches and pains of the family from youth to old age, are lessened when you use this old and trust-worthy remedy—

**Sloan's Liniment**

**Bruises—Rheumatism—Neuralgia**

Mothers: "Keep a bottle in your home"

Price 25c., 50c. and \$1.00

**THE BUSY CORNER**  
Our Store is Full of These Values

Fine White India Linon 10 cents per yard.  
Fast Edges Grey Cotton Towling 5 cents per yard.  
Walter Baker's Chocolate 15 cents a cake.  
Heavy White Cotton Gloves with Knit Wrists, 3 pairs for 25c.  
Clarks O. N. T. Cotton 4 cents per spool.

Our Customers Have Known And Enjoyed These Prices  
**How About You?**

**CHARLES ROTERING & SON** PUBLIC SQUARE  
EMMITSBURG, MD.  
STRICTLY CASH

Feb 26-11 17-

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EMMITSBURG  
AGENT FOR FLASHLIGHTS AND SUPPLIES

New Supplies on Hand at All Times  
Your Patronage Solicited.  
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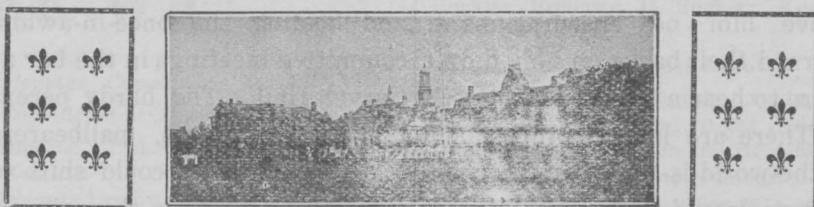
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PROMPT SERVICE. GUARANTEED.

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FURNITURE of all Kinds

Funeral Director and Embalmer  
W. MAIN STREET,  
Emmitsburg, Maryland

New Pianos \$125 up. Second-hand \$25 up. Organs \$10 up. Easy Terms \$5 monthly on new pianos. Over a dozen makes at Lowest Factory Prices, including the Famous, Lehr sold 20 years at Birely's Palace of Music. Phone 435 R.  
CRAMER'S PALACE OF MUSIC,  
n-12. Frederick, Md.

## ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE--ACADEMY



## Valley Echoes

Among the various benefits given for the gymnasium was a card party held January 5 at the "Historic Society," of Philadelphia under the supervision of the Misses Elizabeth C. McManus A. B. '15; Helen M. Datz ex '07 and Olivia H. Hardy, ex '14.

By the attendance and enthusiasm manifested by the Philadelphia gathering it was patent that they are desirous for the erection of a gymnasium.

Athletics at the College are at their height once more; the students did not lose any of their vigor and vitality during the holidays. Captain Ball, Lawn Ball and other games excite the same enthusiasm as of old. Owing to the very disagreeable weather the sports have been indoors, but the outlook is good for many hot contested games. "They are able who seem to be able" is the motto.

Among the visitors who have been to St. Joseph's recently are Rev. J. G. Burke and Rev. P. A. Coad, Mt. St. Mary's; Dr. F. B. Riggs, Reading, Pa.; Mrs. J. Ledley Gloninger, Dr. and Mrs. Bruce Rial, Pittsburgh, Pa.

A social known as "Hard Times Party" was given Thursday Jan. 13 by the First Academic Class. The girls were attired in costumes appropriate to the occasion and met at the entrance to the senior recreation hall where each received a card and hastened to find her partner. A grand opening march followed after which dancing was the chief enjoyment of the evening. Prizes were awarded for the best costumed to the Misses Margaret Brady, Baltimore, Md.; Katherine Gloninger "Valley View" Emmitsburg, Md.; Hilda Kelly, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Margaret Rohrbach, Frederick, Md.; Alma Stief, Mt. Carmel, Pa.

The Class of '19 are in preparation for the Charity Play which is to be given in the near future. Its title and dramatic personae are still in esoteric keeping so the girls are looking forward with great curiosity to the event.

Examinations are in vogue in the sen-

ior class at present. Notwithstanding the brief lapse of time since the opening of the new year, the young ladies evince a sturdy mastering of the subjects under immediate observation. English, Philosophy, French and School Management are in the ascendancy so that with the advent of the second semester there will be found a well balanced account and no debts with which to continue the scholastic term.

The schedule has recently been so arranged as to enable the senior class to attend the Motion Pictures at St. Euphemia's Hall every other Friday afternoon. The girls anticipate this favorite pastime with exceeding pleasure and they are especially grateful to Father Hayden through whose compliment they are recipients of such a great favor.

Miss Brown, of Catonsville, Md., spent a few enjoyable hours with her sisters, the Misses Francis and Gertrude of the academic classes.

The members of the collegiate French and German classes have under way the production of two plays, to be delivered in the respective tongues. The classical evening will be greatly enhanced by these interesting and wholly novel display of native French and German accent, setting and costuming. Sunday the 23rd is the date set for the "Language Evening."

Since the opening of the scholastic year the seniors have been busily engaged with a number of practice theses; as a result of this preparation the first set of formal theses were submitted as part payment for the Baccalaureate Degree on Wednesday Jan. 12. The subjects included the various forms of art; Architecture, Painting, Sculpture and Music. Nearly every one proved that religion is an essential element in art, that God as the Scripture portrays Him, is the sole Contriver, Artificer and Builder—the source of all the vast, graceful, rare and complicated forms that develop under the hands of man.

A tidal wave 25 feet in height created havoc with shops and warehouses in Hamburg, Germany, according to dispatches received at Copenhagen. The loss in merchandise alone amounts to fully 1,000,000 marks.

The reorganization of the Cumberland Valley Telephone Company, which operates lines in Washington county, Maryland; in West Virginia; in Frederick county, Virginia, and in 11 counties in Pennsylvania, has been completed.

## Smart Hat and Unique Veil



Designed by J. M. Glidding & Co., New York.

MANY are glad to welcome back the veil in all its widths and lengths, as some are wide and some are long, but the veil in some shape remains very fashionable. With this Caroline Reboux satin antique sailor is worn a voluminous veil of chantilly lace, edged with a broad band of black velvet. A tiny pink rose posed on the side is novel, but gives an effective color touch. The veil may be caught around the throat or allowed to hang full and free.

The new boot models look very quiet after those of preceding seasons. Except for some very elaborate models

the tops are of contrasting leathers, not colors. In many boots the leather, whether shiny or dull, depends on the suave shape of the different shoe parts. The little fur bracelet, worn at the boot top to match the fur muffler and cuffs of the suit, is very attractive added to these plain boots, as it cuts the line of juxtaposition of the boot and stocking.

"Modish skirts are ten yards wide," announces Dame Fashion, but remember she means dancing skirts. The sensible tailored maid is wearing her skirts four and five yards "narrow."

ANNA MAY.

## TWO WISE MEN.

"There was a man in our town  
And he was wondrous wise;  
He knew that if he wanted crops  
He'd have to fertilize."

There was a man in our town  
And open came his eyes;  
"I see," said he, "If I'd succeed  
I've got to advertise."

"If ground it needs a stimulant  
My business needs the same;  
And I am going to make it hum  
By getting in the game."

"When of the other fellows' gain  
And their success I think,  
I wonder why I was too dense  
To talk with Printer's Ink?"

"But never mind the 'what has been'  
I bet you now I'm wise;  
And on this date I'll make a start  
And EACH WEEK ADVERTISE."

## Landslide on Western Maryland.

Several minutes after the fast Western Maryland passenger train No. 7 rushed past Little Orleans, about 20 miles above Hancock last Thursday morning, thousands of tons of earth came tumbling on to the main track of the Western Maryland Railway at that place in one of the biggest landslides experienced on this road for some time. The track was covered by 40 feet of earth, for over 100 feet. It required nearly 12 hours to clear up the track. Trains were detoured over the Baltimore and Ohio.

## Found \$700 in Coal Bin.

Samuel J. Hammond, the executor of the late Frisby Doub, a wealthy bachelor or farmer, of Keedysville, Md., while arranging on Tuesday for an auction of the household effects, found a small tin can beneath a coalbin containing between \$600 and \$700 in gold. The executor also discovered Mr. Doub's will, for which search had been made since his death. Mr. Doub left his entire estate to his three sisters in equal shares—Mrs. Elizabeth Hammond, Mrs. Catherine Poffenberger and Mrs. Amanda Miller.

## THE MAGIC HOUR.

"O for one firelit hour with thee  
When wistful hearts dare welcome free  
Sweet hope and love and constancy.  
When candles light the dusk of day,  
And dreams hush worldly care away  
For that one hour 'tween work and play.

Dear, in that firelit hour with thee  
Our souls might touch, and you would see  
My grief and love and constancy."

## Mt. St. Mary's Loses.

Mount St. Mary's basketball team won from Mt. St. Mary's last Saturday evening at Irvington, 30 to 19. The game was fast and hotly contested and many fouls were called, though most of them were of the technical variety. Both teams showed unusually strong defense work and very few goals were made, most of the scoring being done from foul chances.

Sheridan carried off the honors for the Mountaineers but Captain Leary played an excellent game.

## Mt. St. Mary's Juniors Win.

Mount St. Mary's junior basketball team defeated Frederick High School in a hair raising contest last Friday 17 to 16. The Mountain youngsters were much smaller than the visitors, but their team play was far superior. Gilbert and Rinehart were the stars for Frederick, while every young mountaineer gave a good account of himself.

## Mt. St. Mary's Juniors Win.

Mount St. Mary's junior basketball team defeated Baltimore City College juniors on Wednesday 36 to 27. The Mountain youngsters obtained the lead at the very start and kept it throughout the game. The score was 36 to 27 in favor of Mount St. Mary's.

## Horses, Mules And Other Cattle In Maryland.

The government report of live stock on farms in Maryland is as follows: Horses, 169,000 compared with 167,000 a year ago; mules, 25,000, no increase; milch cows, 181,000 compared with 177,000 a year ago; other cattle, 125,000, compared with 121,000 a year ago; sheep, 223,000, no increase; swine, 359,000 compared with 349,000 a year ago.

## Caught Belled Bussard.

Thomas Wachter, near New Midway, while setting a trap for hawks, last week, caught one that measured 4 feet 3 inches from tip to tip of wings. Last Saturday he caught a belled bussard. It had a little sleighbell tied around its neck with red ribbon.

Title to land originally owned by Charles Carroll, who became its possessor from the Lord Proprietor of the province of Maryland, and which is now part of the District of Columbia, is sought in a petition filed in the Supreme court of the District of Columbia.

Max Adler, aged 75 years, a noted authority on municipal improvements, died suddenly of heart disease at his home at New Haven, Conn., early Sunday morning.

## SEND A COPY

of "Souvenir Views of Emmitsburg" to your absent friend. The price has been reduced one half.

5 cents delivered over counter—7 cents by mail, postage prepaid.

THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

## THE MANY GOOD POINTS OF OUR

Groceries are known only to customers who have bought them from us for years. They know they have got the best Teas, Coffees, Canned Goods, etc., procurable; that they have got unequalled value for their money. Prompt careful service, and satisfaction in every way. Why not become one of our customers? It will pay you.

## THE BEST ALWAYS.

F. COLUMBUS KNOTT,

Successor to Besant and Knott,  
aug 23-17r FREDERICK, MD.

## The New City Hotel,

Frederick, Maryland, is known to and patronized by Tourists from all parts of the country. This hotel makes a Specialty of Serving Delicious Meals to Auto Parties. Comfort, Cleanliness and Good Service, and Considerate Attention to all guests are the characteristics of the New City Hotel.

C. B. COX, Manager.

oct 6-12-17r

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Lowest rates of any Company in this State

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Fine Horses and First-Class

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Teams for Drummers and  
Pleasure Parties a Specialty

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**E. L. FRIZELL**  
—DEALER IN—  
**FEED, COAL**  
AND ESPECIALLY  
**SEEDS**  
FARMERS' SUPPLIES  
IN GENERAL  
WEST MAIN ST.,  
EMMITSBURG, MD.  
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**THE OLD RELIABLE**  
**Mutual Insurance Company**  
OF FREDERICK COUNTY  
ORGANIZED 1843  
OFFICE—46 NORTH MARKET ST.  
FREDERICK, MD.  
A. C. MCCARDELL O. C. WAREHIME  
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SURPLUS \$25,000  
NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED  
INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY  
AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE AT RATES  
25 PER CENT. LESS THAN STOCK  
COMPANIES CHARGE  
A Home Insurance Company for Home Insurers  
mch 11-10-17



## The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR,  
J. WARD KERRIGAN, BUSINESS MANAGER.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

C. &amp; P. PHONE NO. 10.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909 at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, JAN. 21, 1916

"A glance over the pages of history reveals to us that of all institutions which affect the wellspring of human activity the newspaper is perhaps the greatest."

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

1916 JANUARY 1916						
SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
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2	3	4	5	6	7	8
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23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31					

Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

## FREDERICK COUNTY.

Frederick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. In population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county. In the fertility and productiveness of its lands it ranks among the first in the Union, and especially in the production of wheat. The area of this great county is 633 square miles. The great body of the people are of German, English and Scotch-Irish descent, the progeny mostly of the early settlers. The land is mostly of fine limestone quality, and the greater part of the county is a valley of rolling lands lying between the Lingular Hills and the Catoclin Mountain. This splendid valley is drained by the Monocacy river, and is one of the best farmed and most highly improved and productive areas of the Union. The great crops are wheat and corn.—*Maryland Manual issued by Board of Public Works.*

## EMMITSBURG.

In all Western Maryland—the beauty spot and the garden spot of the State—there is no town more attractive than Emmitsburg.

No people are more wide-awake, more knowable, more courteous to strangers than Emmitsburgians.

The location of Emmitsburg is ideal; the surrounding scenery is unmatched; the climate is notably healthful; its water—pure mountain spring water—cannot be surpassed. It is within easy access of Baltimore, Hagerstown, Frederick; eight miles from the National Battlefield at Gettysburg, near to the Mountain Resorts, and is surrounded by fertile farms and productive orchards.

Mount Saint Mary's College and Ecclesiastical Seminary—with an enviable reputation extending over 106 years—is located here; St. Joseph's College and Academy for young ladies—equally as noted during its 105 years of splendid achievement—is also here.

There are excellent Schools—Public and Parochial—in Emmitsburg; two sound Banks, five Churches, a live Newspaper, modern Hotel accommodations, adequate Fire Department, progressive merchants, splendid physicians, good liverys, auto garages, many fraternal organizations, good railroad accommodations. There are four or five mails a day, telegraph, express and telephone service connecting all points; electric light and power, oiled streets.

There is business to be had in Emmitsburg; there are Factory Sites available. If you contemplate changing your place of residence—come to Emmitsburg, Frederick County, Md

## A SUGGESTION TO PROGRESSIVE FARMERS.

Farmers are rightly rated as men in business. Their factory, their plant or place of business is their farm, their land which through their skill is made productive. Farmers sell their products, and in the course of these transactions they, like other men in business, have many occasions for correspondence. How many, though, use printed stationery giving the name of their farms, the post office address, telephone number, etc., for the information of those to whom they write? Very few.

Farmers are men in business, a most important business, and they should be business men, but not all farmers adopt business methods. They are indifferent to many little, but not insignificant, points by which they could make a more business-like impression on those with whom they deal. One of these is the use of business stationery. The progressive farmer, the one who is proud of his place and his products, has a name for his farm and that name and his own on every sheet of paper and every envelope he or his family uses. By this means he establishes credit, inspires confidence and creates a good impression on each firm or person with whom he deals, whether he himself is the buyer or seller.

The Pennsylvania Farmer commenting editorially on this subject says:

Our correspondence with farmers shows a constantly increasing percentage of printed letter-heads and envelopes. The use of such stationery is a cheap and effective way of giving personality and efficiency to correspondence. It is cheap advertising of your farm specialties and insures special attention to your letters and their contents. Letterheads neatly printed to give name, address, perhaps name of farm, a few farm specialties and even a small cut of farm buildings if you choose, can be had at small cost. Envelopes to match can be added at a little above the cost of plain envelopes. The cost is paid in every letter mailed. The value of special attention given to a single letter may pay the entire cost. If you are a breeder of any class of farm live stock, or grow any special crop, or are selling farm seeds of any kind or variety, the advertising given by a well arranged letter-head will many times pay the cost. Individual stationery is a mark of individuality and progress worth while whether your correspondence is large or small.

There are lots of progressive farmers in this district who would and no doubt will profit by this suggestion. It may sound like a special plea for the printer; but it is not, nor will the reasonable farmer—he who discriminates, sees a personal advantage when it is presented to him—look at it in that light.

## THE FELLOW WHO IS TRYING.

The attitude of the masses is not as a general rule very favorable to the fellow who—his course not having been what it should be—is really trying to play fair—trying to get on his feet, hold his head up and keep going. Not many can get a start if the world is forever "down on them," if people are continually bringing up old scores against them, holding up before them pictures of an unfortunate "past."

No wonder that those who are really trying and who meet with rebuffs on every hand, fall back into the "old ways"—they do it out of sheer mental exhaustion; they too loose faith (it works both ways) and their little vestige of self-respect—rekindled by the faint flame of a not-yet-absolutely-dead determination at last flickers out.

Many a man has been sent to

perdition just because when he tried to face the world again self-fish unfeeling, indifferent folks gave him no encouragement, turned their backs on him, didn't care to hear a "hard luck tale."

There are lots of professional "the-world-is-against-me" characters, lots of professional "hard-luck-story" tellers, ne'er-do wells who got into the way of doing nothing and are too tired to stop. We are not referring to beings of that ilk—the work house and the stone pile are fit places for them, but we are calling attention to the morally undeveloped, to those who have had temptations too strong for their mentality to resist. For these we hold a brief.

There is no one so far "gone" that he cannot be reached, helped, encouraged. Some may have tried to help and failed because they didn't hit the right spot. They went about it in a too perfunctory manner. They were tactless, cold, perhaps, without meaning to be cold—they simply failed and then let go.

We are all human and all of us make a lot of mistakes. Some go down as a result of them; others slip and pick themselves up again and start afresh. The latter know what a hard pull it is and they know what a help sympathy and a kind word of encouragement mean.

Starting over again is the thing, but it is a hard thing. Why, then, not help the fellow who is trying? How? By simply making him feel that if he is willing to play fair he will be met halfway—perhaps a little more.

## A CHANGE FOR THE BETTER.

We would indeed be guilty of the filsiest kind of mock modesty did we fail to reprint the very genuinely complimentary things (appearing in another column) said about us and the CHRONICLE by our good neighbor Preston Englar, editor of the Carroll Record, in the last issue of that excellent paper. We reproduce the comment for two reasons. First, to show, that, by still another instance, it never has been the policy of THE CHRONICLE to exaggerate in speaking of unfavorable local conditions nor to criticize unfairly those responsible for them. Second, to emphasize the point brought out by Mr. Englar: "A condition of this description (i.e. lawlessness) can exist only by public sufferance."

Since the first of the year, we are glad to say, law and order conditions in town have been very much better. We do justice to the Burgess and Commissioners when we say that it is our belief that they, having realized the true state of affairs desire and propose to have all the ordinances of Emmitsburg obeyed and that they will use all diligence in enforcing them.

We also do justice to our people when we declare that they—likewise realizing that it is only by their "putting up with" lawlessness that lawlessness can exist—stand ready to uphold the hands of those in authority by giving evidence against the lawless and by cooperating in every way with the Burgess and Commissioners in making Emmitsburg a law-abiding community.

## THE LEGISLATURE.

The Legislature has about started to make plans to arrange to get ready to begin its everynow-and-then sessions. It has economized so lavishly on everything at the outset that it can't

even sit still—which suggests a further economy: turning off the heat and putting out the lights and holding the once-in-awhile committee meetings in the bar at Carvel Hall. The hardy perennial chair-warmers, pallbearers and "anecdoters" could shift to the waiting room in the railroad station, and the anxious-to-introduce-something delegates might chip in and get a syndicate typist to work in the baggage car on the Short Line framing some of those freak bills such as "To prohibit any person from throwing more than one codfish ball into the Patapsco or its tributaries between the hours of 9 and 12 during the moulting season."

Let's have economy, more economy—even most economy—and incidentally a little State business.

THERE are certain people who are eternally "waiting for something to turn up," waiting for the other fellow to turn it up. They haven't got energy enough to turn up their own trousers when it rains, and their one regret is that eventually they, themselves, will be forced to "turn up their toes."

You have got till Jan. 31st to make resolutions. Before that date think this over: "Success means writing more deposit slips than signatures to checks."

"ALL the days of Methuselah were nine hundred sixty and nine years."—There were very few doctors in those days, and no grape nuts.

"SUGGESTION to cartoonists: Why not draw a picture representing a man breaking a New Year's resolution?"—Which one of the 57 would be the best?

ONE reason why many fail to finish their work is because they never begin it.

"THE furnace is a friend in need"—And the furnace man is a friend indeed.

STILL open season for jag-pies.

## Brought Down the House.

On one occasion, when Arthur Roberts, the English actor, was performing the part of Captain Crossree in the burlesque of "Black Eyed Susan" at Glasgow he converted an awkward contretemps into a hit. In one of the scenes Crossree entered supposed to be inebriated and staggered about the stage. In doing so Mr. Roberts accidentally came in contact with the scenery of the inn, bringing the whole set down. The curtain had to be lowered, and the vivacious comedian came to the front and said, "Ladies and gentlemen, you see when we come to Glasgow we always bring down the house."

## Origin of the Clearing House.

In 1775 the bankers of London rented a house in Lombard street and fitted it with tables and desks for the use of their clerks as a place where bills, notes, drafts and other commercial paper might be exchanged without the trouble of personal visits of employees to all the metropolitan banks. Transfer tickets were used, and by means of this simple plan transactions involving many millions were settled without a penny changing hands. The Bank of England and all other important banks in London are members of the Clearing House association. The first clearing house in the United States was established by the associated banks of New York in 1833.

## Congratulations.

"What a beautiful woman!" "I'm glad you think so. That is my wife." "I congratulate you, old man. It must be a pleasure to lose every argument to a woman like that."—Detroit Free Press.

## The Explanation.

"Dr. Curren is going every day from bad to worse." "Hasn't taken to drink, has he?" "Oh, no; merely visiting his patients."—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

## A youthful inventor.

Samuel Colt was only fifteen years of age when he invented his famous revolver.

## The Grand Teton.

The view of the Teton peaks from Ashton, Ida., is superb and doubtless has been the inducement for many a tourist and sportsman to leave the main line for the Teton range and the Jackson Hole country in pursuit of elk, sheep, trout and unsurpassed mountain scenery. Owen Wister's "Virginian" was glad to get out of these mountains because, as he explained, "they're most too big."

The average American, who has only a vague conception of the natural beauties of the Rocky mountains and imagines that real alpine forms are found only in Switzerland, must be surprised when he first sees the lofty peaks of the Tetons. Even a man who has climbed the Matterhorn would think twice before daring to try Grand Teton. According to local report, this peak has been ascended only twice, in 1872 and 1894. As the snowclad mountains along the Alaskan archipelago, rising to cloud reaching heights, stand with their feet bathed in the ocean, so from a viewpoint near Ashton the Tetons, towering to the sky, rise from the billowy surface of a sea of golden grain.—Geological Survey Bulletin.

## Howard and Prison Fever.

Typhus, which under the name of "prison fever" was once rampant in England, held no terrors for John Howard, the prison reformer. While in a cell he would hold to his nose a vial of aromatic vinegar and on going home would wash and change his clothes, though even these precautions he later abandoned. People thought his powers bordered on the magical, pressed him for his secret and refused to believe his explanations that his immunity was due to fearlessness, cleanliness and temperance. He ate no flesh and very little of anything; he drank neither wine nor spirits and went to bed early and rose early. And his asceticism enabled him to let light into the most noisome dungeons and to live to the age of sixty-four.—London Graphic.

## Deal in Trousers.

The village innkeeper had been persuaded to lend a customer a pair of black trousers for funeral solemnities. The sad occasion was long gone, weeks had passed away, and still Mr. J. looked in vain for the return of his garments. They became urgently necessary, and he sent a messenger to demand them back again.

Said the messenger to the wrongful detainer of the goods: "Mr. J. must have 'em. He's going to a funeral."

"They won't do for a funeral," was the reply. "I've been workin' at the quarry in 'em."

"What will Mr. J. do, then?" asked the messenger.

"Why, borrow a pair," replied the other, "same as what I did."—London Tit-Bits.

## Largest Hydraulic Lift Lock.

The largest hydraulic lift lock in the world is at Petersborough, Canada. It consists of two great steel boxes or pontoons, moving up and down between guiding towers. When a boat moves into one of the two pontoons the lock gates are closed behind it, and water is pumped into the other pontoon until it becomes heavier than that containing the boat, which then, being overweighted, rises bodily into the air until it reaches the level of the upper canal. The boats are lifted a total distance of sixty-five feet, the gates and capstans being operated entirely by hydraulic power. The time of lockage for boats is about twelve minutes, the actual time of the vertical lift being one and one-half minutes.—St. Nicholas.

## Be Prepared.

Daniel Webster once told a friend that his great speech in reply to Hayne, which is the high water mark of modern eloquence, but which at the time was supposed to have been delivered without preparation, had been substantially prepared long before. When called upon suddenly to reply to the fiery Carolinian's attacks, which so alarmed the New Englanders at the capital, he was entirely at ease and ready for the fray, for, as he said, he had "only to turn to his notes tucked away in a pigeonhole" and refresh his recollection. "If Hayne," he said, "had tried to make a speech to fit my notes he could not have hit them better. No man is inspired by the occasion. I never was."

## The Liberty Boys.

The name of Liberty Boys is the name by which the Sons of Liberty of the American Revolution were familiarly known. They were the men who fought the first battles of the colonists, who opposed the stamp act and participated in the Boston tea party. A flag hoisted upon the flagstaff that stood beside Liberty tree, in Hanover square, Boston, was the signal at which they assembled.

## A Giant English Oak.

Winfarthing oak, according to reliable testimony, was 700 years old at the time of the conquest. William surveyed it closely before making his famous remark, "Could I live to be but one-fourth the age of this tree the world would be mine."

## Ending the Argument.

"There are always two sides to a question." "Quite so. And I don't like a fellow who insists on expounding both of 'em."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

## Sure to Lose.

Gillet—See here! Did you tell Scott I'd been cheated again? Perry—No; I merely said you had made another of your characteristic investments.—Satire.

Chance generally favors the prudent.—Joubert.

## Strenuous Admiralty Law.

It was the early days of boat travel on the Ohio river when even passenger steamers stopped at landings on islands and mainlands for freight. We had made an island landing, and a wealthy passenger had left the boat to buy cigars at the island's tiny store. He bought \$5 worth and presented a hundred dollar bill in payment, whereupon the storekeeper offered him \$5 in change, asserting that he had received only \$10. The customer returned to the boat and related his tale of woe to the captain, who at once went ashore and informed the storekeeper that unless the change was at once forthcoming he would hitch a cable around the store and drag it into the river.

The storekeeper still refused, and the captain departed for his boat. A cable was quickly passed around the little building, hitched to the vessel and full steam ordered. When the slack tottered upon its foundations, the frightened storekeeper appeared, the missing bills fluttering in his hand!—New York Post.

## He Proved His Case.

"Human nature is mighty queer, isn't it?" he observed to the other man on the rear platform of the street car.

"Yes, I suppose so," replied the other. "People are too sensitive—altogether too sensitive."

"I don't know about that." "Well, I do. For instance, now, you have a red nose. You are not to blame for it perhaps, but you are so sensitive that if I should offer you a remedy for it you"—

"You old loafer, I've a good mind to knock your head off!" hissed the red nosed man as he squared off.

"Told you so," replied the other as he dropped off. "Human nature is the queerest durned thing on earth, and some folks are so sensitive that they'd swallow their false teeth rather than let any one know they had 'em."—Detroit Free Press.

## Hot Milk in Mashed Potatoes.

"The reason that really good mashed white potatoes are such a rarity in this bitter world is that the milk isn't heated before it is put into them," said the domestic science teacher.

"And yet," said the pupil pensively, "I have seen wonderful cooks put in cold milk."

"But that was while the potatoes were burning hot and on the stove," insisted the advocate of the hot milk dressing. "The potatoes were so awfully hot that they heated the milk. The safest way is to heat the milk and to use also plenty of butter, pepper and salt. Then beat and beat them with a fork. Never use a spoon. You can't beat them too much for their own good."—New York Herald.

## Going Home to Mother.

Just what is meant by going home to one's mother, in its larger sense, is perhaps a little difficult to define. Yet, surely, it must be a very universal experience. Have we not all at some time—often following a period of confusion and stress of circumstances—suddenly experienced that deep sense of finding ourselves where we belonged? A sense of restfulness, of homecoming, of general rightness and well doing? It is a sloughing off of the non-essential and the trivial and a shifting of the spirit into deeper and simpler channels; a pause, when in the midst of all this mad dance of time and circumstances one gets a sudden, enlarging glimpse of truth and of eternity.—Atlantic Monthly.

## Why It Burns.

There are a number of chemical substances which when applied to the skin will cause a burning sensation, and mustard is one of these. It acts on the tongue and other sensitive parts of the body as an irritant. It causes the blood vessels to swell and discharge some of their contents. If it is left on the skin long enough it will blister. That is what happens when a mustard plaster is applied. Under the mustard plaster we find a red patch produced by the swelling of blood vessels. This causes pressure on the nerves that produces the sensation we call burning.

## Wills in Argentina.

In Argentina the laws provide that a father must leave his children four-fifths of his fortune and a husband if he has no children has to leave all of his property to his wife. An unmarried son is compelled to leave his parents two-thirds of his property, and only unmarried persons without parents or descendants can make wills disposing of their possessions as they see fit.

## An Effective Way.

"They say," said the young dramatist, "that I shall have to cut my play down, but I really don't know where to begin."

"Why not start at both ends," his candid friend asked, "and work toward the middle?"

## All He Gets.

The Boss—Ain't it enough that I save your life? The Bookkeeper—What do you mean—save my life? The Boss—If I gave you the raise you're asking for you'd drop dead.—New York Globe.

## Self Praise.

Be careful that you do not commend yourselves. It is a sign that your reputation is small and sinking if your own tongue must praise you.—Sir Matthew Hale.

## Exceptions.

"Like produces like." "Not always. Just you try to get any cold cash from a snow bank."—Baltimore American.

Enjoy the present day, trusting very little to the morrow.—Horace



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June 28-17

## THE MARYLAND LEGISLATURE UNDER WAY.

Various Bills Introduced By Senators and Delegates. Committees Named. — Woman Suffrage and Prohibition to be Considered at This Session.

After a recess of several days the Legislature resumed its session on Tuesday. The Senate was called to order by President Campbell and prayer was offered by the Rev. Henry R. Baker, chaplain. The report of the State Comptroller was presented.

The introduction of bills then followed. They are:

By Senator Ogden—That the salary of each Commissioner of the State Industrial Accident Commission, which is \$5,000, be paid by the State Treasurer.

That the salary of the chairman of the State Tax Commission, \$6,000 per year, and each of the other Commissioners, \$5,000 per year, shall be paid by the State Treasurer.

That the salary of the Public Service Commissioners, \$6,000 and the general counsel, \$4,800, shall be paid by the State Treasurer.

Sanctioning bequest of ground to the trustees of the Methodist Episcopal Church of the West Baltimore Station from Elizabeth Clarke Churchman and from the Baltimore City Missionary and Extension Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church.

By Senator Frick—Authorizing that the City Collector be paid a salary for collecting State taxes instead of a percentage.

Constituting as legal any notice mailed by the Appeal Tax Court to the address printed in the city directory, whether it reaches its destination or not.

Constituting as legal any tax bills that may be mailed by the City Collector, whether delivered or not.

By Senator Norris—Giving the Board of Estimates authority over the expenditures of the Board of Park Commissioners.

Giving the Mayor and City Council full power to pass ordinances and regulations regarding the power of the Board of Park Commissioners.

By Senator Speicher—Amending the prohibition law of Garrett county.

Providing for a State-wide vote on the prohibition question.

To repeal license tax on dogs to create fund to protect sheep industry in Garrett county.

By Senator Mudd—An amendment to the Constitution so as to grant women the right to vote.

By Senator Harrison—Sanctioning bequest of \$600 to Presbyterian Congregation of Buckingham, of Berlin, from Mary I. Sturgis and bequest of \$100 from Adeline E. Jarman.

Sanctioning bequest of \$5,000 to Convention of the Protestant Episcopal Church of the Diocese of Eastern as trustees for St. Paul's Church from Mrs. Virginia H. Fleming.

The city Senators reported favorably upon the bill introduced by Senator Frick to abolish the Sewerage Commission on February 1.

Upon motion of Senator Cooper, the Senate adjourned at 2.15 until 1 o'clock Wednesday afternoon.

**In The House.**

The House of Delegates was called to order at 1 o'clock, with Speaker Laird in the chair. Prayer by the Rev. Walter J. McNeill. The rollcall showed 95 members present.

A bill to merge the postoffices of the Senate and the House of Delegates by an addition to Section 15, Article 40, of the Code of Public General Laws of Maryland, was offered by Delegate Delaplaine, of Frederick county, and referred to the Committee on Ways and Means.

The report of the Comptroller for the year ended September 30, 1915, laid before the House by Speaker Laird, was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means.

Speaker Laird suggested that the subcommittee of the committee on organization confer with the delegations regarding the apportionment of positions among applicants, the conference to begin immediately after recess.

Speaker Laird also called the members' attention to Rule 35 of the Rules of the House of Delegates, regarding the preparation of bills, cautioning closer adherence thereto in the interest of the expedition of business.

A motion by Delegate Lee, of Baltimore city, that the House recess until 4.30 P. M., coupled with the motion regarding the conference between the subcommittee of the Committee on Organization and the delegations, was passed.

Afternoon session:  
Speaker Laird called the House to order at 4.30 o'clock.

The report announcing the appointment of committees followed and was adopted.

The report of subcommittee of the Committee on Organization naming the employees of the Legislature was read and approved by yea-and-nay vote. Eight committee clerks are to be appointed later by the chairman of the respective committees.

Notice was given of a joint caucus to nominate the State Treasurer, and Delegate Bryant, of Baltimore county, announced a House caucus later for the

nomination of desk officers not yet appointed.

Delegate Lee introduced an order for the appointment of a committee on efficiency to see to the merits of the newly appointed employees.

The House adjourned until 1 P. M. Wednesday.

### The Committee List.

Rules—The Speaker, McIntosh, Hall, Wilkinson and Metzgerott.

Judiciary—Hall (chairman), Mitchell, Shriver, Luthardt, McIntosh, Tydings, Waters, McDonough, McCusker, Keedy, Fox, of Baltimore city; Delaplaine and Kephart.

Manufactures—Distler (chairman), Braxier, Weilbrenner, Antonio, Hopkins, Bouchelle, Fisher, of Allegany; Layton and Keedy.

Elections—George L. Buckler (chairman), Hall, McIntosh, James, Lee, Van Horn, Dudley, Nelson, Tenney and Allen.

Education—Wilkinson (chairman), Holloway, Gardner, Mitchell, Byrn, Luthardt, Ward, of Harford; Balderston and Fox, of Baltimore city.

Ways and Means—Bryant (chairman), Corddry, Blandford, Ward, of Wicomico; Wilkinson, Shriver, Linthicum, Fooks, Hobbs, Metzgerott, Wooden, Herpich and Wimbrough.

Militia—McCusker (chairman), James, Tydings, Corkran, Atwell, Shockey, Leatherwood, Campbell and Fisher, of Prince George's.

Internal Improvements—Dudley (chairman), Gardner, Ambach, Antonio, Blandford, Brazier, Peterson, Shartzer and Flook.

Railroads and Canals—White (chairman), Van Horn, Ward of Wicomico; Walters, Hobbs, Stevens, Rice, H. Buckler and Stouffer.

Corporations—McIntosh (chairman), Duke, McLaughlin, Ambach, Gardner, Griebel, Milbourne, Brohawn, Reich, Strite, Molesworth, Fisher, of Prince George's, and Peterson.

Expiring Laws—Waters (chairman), Blandford, Antonio, Atwell, Ambach, Luthardt, Layton, Delaplaine and Baker. Printed Bills and Resolutions—Lee (chairman), Holloway, Brohawn and Campbell.

Claims—Van Horn (chairman), Fooks, Griebel, McLaughlin, Corkran, Bouchelle, Kefauver, Fox, of Garrett, and Burton.

Agriculture—Byrn (chairman), Stevens, George L. Buckler, Brooke, James, Solley, Ely, Stouffer and Willis.

Currency—Metzgerott (chairman), Sice, Green, Wooden, Nelson, Brohawn, Brooke, Curry and Dempsey.

Contingent Fund at the Disposal of the Executive—Corddry (chairman), Corkran, Hobbs, Weilbrenner, Jones, Curry, Burton, Keedy and Shartzer.

Roads and Highways—Mitchell (chairman), Brazier, McLaughlin, James, Dudley, Corkran, Corbett, Posey and Flook.

Public Records—Luthardt (chairman), Long, Hopkins, Given, Fooks, Duke, Cox, Ward of Harford, and Urie.

Chesapeake Bay and Tributaries—Griebel (chairman), Curry, Degenhard, Dempsey, Given, Atwell, Posey, Jones, George L. Buckler, Tydings, Bouchelle, Urie, Dudley, Sewell, Anderson, Shockey, Corddry, Milbourne, Wright and Metzgerott.

Immigration—Fooks (chairman), Solley, Reich, McCusker, Griebel, Duke, Wimbrough, Molesworth and Ward, of Harford.

Section 24, Article 3, of the Constitution—Shriver (chairman), Prinz, Linthicum, Jones, Anderson, Bryant, Flook, Fox, of Baltimore, and Campbell.

Library—McDonough (chairman), Holloway, Hopkins, Stevens, Kelly, G. L. Buckler, Layton, Stouffer and McCord. Federal Relations—Tydings (chairman), Mitchell, Waters, Prinz, Weilbrenner, McDonough, Allen, Corbett and Brown.

Game and Fish—James (chairman), Brooke, Degenhard, Anderson, Sewell, Solley, Dobson, Cox and H. E. Buckler.

Insolvency—Anderson (chairman), Distler, Brohawn, Bouchelle, Prinz, Ambach, Strite, Willis and McCord.

Insurance and Loans—White (chairman), Linthicum, Distler, Lee, Mitchell, Milbourne, League, Tenney and Horner.

Pensions—Hopkins (chairman), Reich, Long, Dempsey, Given, Prie, Herpich, Wright and Stouffer.

Labor—Long (chairman), Shockey, Lee, Tydings, Corkran, White, Brown, Fox, of Garrett, and Fisher, of Allegany.

Inspections—Atwell (chairman), Brazier, Distler, Gardner, Degenhard, Antonio, Jackson, Allen and Smith.

Public Hygiene—Gardner (chairman), Bryant, Mitchell, Van Horn, Kelly, Linthicum, Burton, Strite and Shartzer.

Temperance—Ward, of Wicomico (chairman), Sewell, Shriver, Cordry, Degenhard, Kelly, Balderston, Baker and League.

Amendments to Constitution of the State—McIntosh (chairman), Hall,

Shriver, Byrn, Holloway, Waters, Green, Horner and Tonny.

Civil Service Reform—Blandford (chairman), Degenhard, Ambach, Curry, G. L. Buckler, Brohawn, H. Buckler, Kefauver and Smith.

### Woman Suffrage Amendment.

Senator Mudd, of Charles county, introduced the amendment to the Constitution giving to women the right of suffrage. There was no demonstration accompanying the measure such as was witnessed in the House of Representatives when the Wyoming member presented the national amendment. It came along with a bunch of other bills, and without comment, and was referred to the Committee on Constitutional Amendments.

### Statewide Prohibition Bill.

Senator Speicher, of Garrett County, introduced the Statewide Prohibition Bill. This is the measure prepared by the Antisaloon League and which refers to the voters of the state the question of whether Maryland shall be dry or wet after May, 1918.

Its stringent provisions have already been published. If carried, it would put out of business every saloon and every distillery in the state, as both the manufacture and sale are forbidden. The bill, if passed, would not prevent the importation of alcoholic liquors or beverages from other states, such shipments being inter-state, and, therefore, subject only to federal regulation.

### Wednesday.

The following bills were introduced in the Senate:

By Senator Ogden—Sanctioning bequest of ground to the trustees of the Wilkens Avenue Methodist Episcopal Church South from Elmer E. Forrest and Rhona C. Long. Judiciary Proceedings Committee.

By Senator Harrison—Authorizing State Roads Commission to build and maintain a bridge from mainland to Ocean City, across Sinepuxent Bay, and to make an appropriation of \$50,000. Finance Committee.

By Senator Williams—To prohibit any minister of the Gospel or other person in Cecil county, authorized to perform marriage ceremonies, to give a fee to any persons as an inducement to bring persons contemplating marriage. Senators Williams, Cooper, Archer.

By Same—Authorizing President and Commissioners of Chesapeake City to issue bonds to pay off indebtedness of town growing out of suit of Josephine Pryor and others and to pay for improvements. Senators Williams, Cooper and Archer.

Senator Zihlman—To create a new election precinct in Allegany county. Senators Zihlman, Speicher, Warfield.

By same—Amending State Industrial Accident Commission Law by extending benefits of act to Maryland miners whose shafts extend beyond the state line. Insurance, Fidelity and Loan Committee.

By Senator Allen—Sanctioning bequest of \$50 to Andrew Chapel Methodist Episcopal Church, South, of Gardenville, and \$50 to Harford Avenue Methodist Episcopal Church, from Fannie McCauley. Judicial Proceedings Committee.

On motion of Senator Cooper the Senate received motions for the nomination of a state treasurer.

The Senate then adjourned for one hour. At 4 o'clock they reconvened and nominations for state treasurer were made.

Senator Cooper then made a motion that the Senate adjourn until 11 o'clock Thursday morning, because the House had taken similar action.

The bills introduced in the House follow:

By Delegate Smith, of Allegany—State-wide Prohibition Bill. Referred to Committee on Temperance.

By Delegate Luthardt—To give jurisdiction to justices of the peace for violations of automobile laws of Maryland. Referred to Committee on Judiciary.

By Delegate McCusker—A bill to empower honorably discharged soldiers and sailors and marines, citizens of Maryland, to be employees in the public works of the state. Referred to Committee on Judiciary.

By Delegate Lee—A bill to pay the printers for work done in the last session of the legislature. Referred to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Delegate Delaplaine—An act to repeal chapter 235 of the acts of 1904, regarding the appeal of the judge's pension act. Referred to the Committee on Judiciary.

### Why Paper Prices Have Advanced.

Paper, like many other commodities, has advanced in price with rapid bounds—all due to the marked increase in the price of the various materials which enter into the making of it. Caisn which was six and a half cents is now seventeen; rosin, formerly \$3.75 a bbl., is now \$6.50; aniline colors which used to cost 40 cents a pound are now \$20 a pound; bleach that could be gotten formerly for .01 a pound is quoted .07, and almost unobtainable at that price.

"The public is fickle. The public is forgetful. It needs to be continually reminded where you are and what you are doing. If you don't let it know through the columns of a newspaper it soon will transfer its trade." tf.

## SHOE STORE

A Good Stock of  
SHOES

**M. FRANK ROWE,**  
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

**All Overcoats Are Good**  
**Because They Keep You Warm.**

Some Overcoats don't look right when worn. That's not the kind we sell. We want your overcoat business and you will tell us we deserve it on account of the style features, the becomingness of these FITFORM OVERCOATS. For driving, auto riding, for cold weather, we have large, roomy ulsters, 50-inch length. The collar covers the ears and besides that, the collar is adjustable.

**LOWENSTEIN & WERTHEIMER,**  
HEAD TO FOOT OUTFITTERS

9-11 N. Market Street, FREDERICK, MD.  
Jan 22 15-17

## CORTRIGHT METAL SHINGLES

Have lasted 28 years. Stormproof and Fireproof all the while and still in good condition. That's the kind of roof you want.

"Use them and do away with Roof repair bills."

**THE DURABLE ROOF**  
For Sale by

JAMES G. BISHOP, EMMITSBURG, MD.

## Reduction Sale

that will count for much to those who want Seasonable Merchandise at Money Saving Prices. If you are interested in

**Suits, Coats, Furs, Skirts**  
you to will be wise see us.

**JANUARY PRICES ON**  
**Sheets, Muslins, Long Cloths, Nainsooks, Embroideries, Muslin Underwear**

A splendid time to be fitted with a  
**NEW GOSSARD CORSET**  
Drop in and Talk it Over.

**Pictorial Review Patterns**  
The most valuable paper pattern made.

**THOMAS H. HALLER,**  
CENTRAL DRY GOODS HOUSE,  
17-19 North Market St., Frederick, Md.

## FALL and WINTER CLOTHES

For the Well-groomed Man

The man of to-day wants distinction in Style, Quality in Material and the highest standard of workmanship.

These essentials have made our clothes the standard of excellence adopted by men of discriminating taste.

**The NEW FABRICS Await Your Inspection**  
**J. D. LIPPY, Tailor,**  
GETTYSBURG, PA.  
Mch. 8-17.



## PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible, but it frequently happens that those who have guests visiting them, and those who entertain, fail to send a list of their friends, or an account of these events, to this office. Readers who live at a distance are always interested in what is going on "at home," and for that reason, if for no other, this column should be filled every week. It is of course understood that anonymous contributions will not be published. Names of persons furnishing items will be withheld.

Mr. Moore, of Canton, Ohio, spent a few days in Emmitsburg, last week.

Mr. John Fortney, of Carlisle, Pa., visited Mr. and Mrs. Michael Hoke, on Sunday.

Mrs. Thomas J. Cesil, Messrs. Archie and Alvie Cecil, of Lime Kiln and Mrs. W. H. Ridgely, of Frederick, motored to Emmitsburg last Thursday and spent the day with Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Sheets.

Miss Fannie Hoke has returned from a two weeks' visit to her sisters, Mrs. S. R. Minnich and Mrs. Louis Dörner of Carlisle.

Misses Madeline Frailey and Bessie Hoke and Mr. Clarence Frailey spent Thursday evening in Gettysburg.

Miss Hartman, of Littlestown, was the guest of Miss Mary McNair last week.

Mr. Walter Peppeler visited Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Patterson on Sunday.

Mr. Edwin Chrismer has returned from a visit to Ashland, Pa.

On Wednesday, Mr. John Bean, of Baltimore, was in town on business.

Miss Marion Hoke is visiting in York, Pa.

Mrs. Molly Bennett, of Hagerstown, visited in Emmitsburg this week.

Mrs. J. Brooke Boyle is spending sometime in Frederick.

Mr. and Mrs. Murray Hardman had as their guests this week: Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Hull, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Hoffman, Miss Effie Hull, Messrs. George F. Sites, W. T. S. Sites, Stewart, Lawrence and Raymond Sites.

Messrs. Eugene Zimmerman, John Wagerman, Merle Sheets, Daniel F. Roddy and Elmer Zimmerman, attended the Automobile Show in Baltimore on Wednesday.

Miss Mary Clare Boyle returned to Baltimore on Thursday after having spent a month with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Boyle.

Mrs. John Sebold, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with relatives in Emmitsburg.

Mrs. Daniel Snovell, has returned to Baltimore, after spending several days with relatives in and near Emmitsburg.

Master Harry Boyle, is visiting in Baltimore.

Messrs. Laurence Mondorff, Arthur Bentzel and Merle Moritz were in Baltimore on Thursday attending the Automobile Show.

## Library Card Party Big Success.

One of the most enjoyable entertainments ever given under the auspices of the Executive Committee of the Emmitsburg Library was that of Tuesday night—an evening devoted to Five Hundred and Fling. Through the courtesy of the Emmitsburg Savings Bank, the spacious apartments over the banking rooms, were placed at the disposal of the Committee, and here fifty-three guests assembled. Every table had its quota and thorough enjoyment reigned at each. The souvenirs were unusually attractive, the luncheon especially dainty and bountiful, and the amount realized far beyond expectation. The courtesy and liberality of all who contributed to make this evening so thoroughly successful is sincerely appreciated by the Library Committee.

## The Jewish Relief Fund.

Mr. David Lowenstein, of Frederick, is receiving contributions from Frederick county for the relief of the Jews abroad whose suffering and destitute circumstances have appealed to the generosity of the entire world.

Mr. Lowenstein respectfully asks the people of Emmitsburg district to contribute to this fund before January 27 at which date he will forward all monies to the authorities in New York, and states that even the smallest amount will be very gratefully received.

Contributions may be left at The CHRONICLE office.

## The Choral Society.

The second meeting of the Choral Society was held at the School House last evening, the date having been changed from the 21st to the 20th. A constitution was drafted, to be voted on next week, dues were paid by those present, and on next Thursday evening, Jan. 27th at 7.30 choral work will begin. It is earnestly hoped that there will be a very large attendance next Thursday.

Right in season a price cut in Ladies and Children's Coats that is worth while. Were \$25.00 now \$15.75; \$17.50 and \$18.00 now \$10.75; \$15.00 now \$9.75; \$12.00 and \$10.00 now \$7.75 and so on—still a wide choice.

G. W. WEAVER & SON, adv. Jan. 21-2t. Gettysburg, Pa.

## SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT.

A few of the Christmas Savings Club cards still remain and for this reason, the Emmitsburg Savings Bank desires to announce that the Club will remain open until January 31st.

Jan. 14-2ts.

## TOWN NEWS NOTES

Every reader of THE CHRONICLE is invited to send news to this office. The management of THE CHRONICLE will take it as a particular favor if patrons will telephone or write to this office concerning matters of general interest. By sending personals, details of improvements to town or farm property, accounts of accidents and fires, the reports of meetings, particulars of deaths and weddings and mention of all social events, they will make this THEIR paper—truly representative of the community.

Readings from THE CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending Friday, Jan. 21, 1916.

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	26	28	24
Saturday	20	30	—
Monday	12	16	16
Tuesday	18	28	24
Wednesday	24	30	36
Thursday	38	42	46

Mr. J. E. Motter, of near Emmitsburg, killed two hogs last week together weighed 803 pounds.

The jurors for the February term of court from Emmitsburg district are Thomas C. Hays and Mahlon Stonecipher.

The mid-year tests in both the High and Public Schools will begin on January 24, and continue throughout the week.

The following filled their ice houses this week: Rosensteel and Hopp, Joseph Hoke and the New Hotel Sagle.

Quite a number of people in and around Emmitsburg have been suffering with the gripe during the past week.

Mr. Joseph Mentzer has accepted a position with Mr. Joseph E. Hoke, produce merchant.

Mr. Charles Kugler has presented to the CHRONICLE Museum a dinner horn 150 years old.

Messrs. H. M. Gillelan and son have added to their equipment a Climax Meat Cutter for slicing to any thickness or thickness desired, dried beef, bacon, bologna, etc.

On January 17, 1871, Mr. P. D. Lawrence and Miss A. P. Martin, of this place, were married in Mt. St. Mary's church by the President of Mt. St. Mary's College. On Monday they celebrated this anniversary.

Rev. J. O. Hayden, C. M., pastor of St. Joseph's Catholic Church tendered the Holy Name Society of that parish a "Smoker" on Tuesday evening. The affair was a very enjoyable one and about seventy-five men were present.

Although the thermometer registered only 9 degrees above zero on Monday, a number of blue birds (evidently from Annapolis) were flying around in Emmitsburg singing their spring songs.



## HOLLYDAY—BAKER.

A very pretty but quiet wedding took place at noon on Saturday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Thaddeus Maxell, of this place, when Miss Lillian Baker, sister of Mrs. Maxell, became the bride of William C. Hollyday, son of Mrs. Alice Hollyday, of Funkstown. Rev. Charles Reinwald, D. D., performed the ceremony.

The wedding march was played by Mrs. Charles Harner, of near town. The bride was attired in a costume of midnight blue nuns veiling and chiffon cloth and carried brides' roses. The groom wore black. They were unattended.

Immediately after the ceremony a delicious dinner was served at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Maxell at which only the immediate families were present.

Mr. and Mrs. Hollyday left Saturday afternoon for Funkstown at which place they will make their future home. The bride's traveling gown was a suit of blue broad cloth.

Those present at the wedding were: Rev. and Mrs. Charles Reinwald, of this place, Mrs. Charles Harner, of near Emmitsburg; Mr. and Mrs. Ray Rohrer, Mr. Joseph D. Baker and son, all of Hagerstown; Mr. and Mrs. John Hollyday, of Funkstown; Miss Pauline Baker, of Taneytown and Mr. H. W. Baker, of Palmyra, N. J.

## Next Meeting of Civic League.

Friday night, January 28, the regular monthly meeting of the Civic League will be held in the Public School Building at 7.30 o'clock. This will be the first meeting of the League for the new year and as matters of much importance will be brought to the attention of the organization a full attendance is urgently requested. Next Friday night, January 28.

## Pew and Pulpit

Regular services in the Emmitsburg Churches are as follows:

## CATHOLIC

Mass, Sunday 7 and 10 a. m.  
Vespers, Sunday 7.30 p. m.  
Mass, week day, 6 and 7 A. M.

## ST. ANTHONY'S

Mass, Sunday at 7.30 and 10.30 a. m.  
Week day Masses 6 and 7 a. m.  
Catechism, 9.30 a. m.  
Vespers, 7.30 p. m.

## PRESBYTERIAN

Sunday, 10.30 a. m. and 7.30 p. m.  
Sunday School, 9.30 a. m.  
Christian Endeavor, 7.00 p. m.  
Wednesday Prayer Meeting 7.30 p. m.

## LUTHERAN

Sunday, 10 a. m. and 7.30 p. m.  
Sunday School, 9.00 a. m.  
Junior Christian Endeavor, 1.45 p. m.  
Senior " " 6.45 p. m.  
Wednesday, Prayer Meeting 7.30 p. m.  
Saturday, Catechetical instruction 2 p. m.

## REFORMED

Sunday, 10.30 a. m. and 7.00 p. m.  
Sunday School, 9.30 a. m.  
Service Wednesday evening at 7.30.

## METHODIST EPISCOPAL

Sunday School, 1.30 p. m.  
Service, 2.30 p. m.  
Epworth League, 6.30 p. m.  
Vesper Service, Thursday, 7.30 p. m.

## TOM'S CREEK M. E. CHURCH

Sunday School, 9 a. m.  
Preaching, 10.30 a. m.

Rev. S. E. Rose who has been visiting in Sebring, Fla., for several weeks, has returned and will preach in the Methodist church on Sunday.

## SCHOOL NOTES

## Hiawatha Literary Society.

On Friday afternoon, Jan. 14, the Hiawatha Literary Society held its regular semi-monthly meeting. Following was the programme:

Song, By School; Reading of the Minutes; Business; Quotations; Extemporaneous Talk, Uses of Fire, Esther Agnew; Debate, Resolved—That Fire is More Destructive than Water, Affirmative speakers, Ethel Annan, Virginia Eyster and Alice McNair; Negative speakers, Margaret Hays, Harry Dubel and Pauline Annan; Recitation, Money Musk, Margaret Zimmerman; Instrumental Solo, May Rowe; General Discussion; Extemporaneous Talk, Uses of Water, William Hays. The debate was decided in favor of the Affirmative side. Song, By School.

The Society adjourned to meet on Friday afternoon, Jan. 28.

Ladies Tailored Suits in Wooltex and other fine makes at \$25.00; now \$12.75 \$18.00 and \$20.00; now \$9.75 were 15.00; \$16.00 now \$8.75; \$12.00 now \$7.75. Still splendid choice.

G. W. WEAVER & SON, adv. Jan. 21-2t. Gettysburg, Pa.

## OBITUARY

## MRS. MARY A. BROCKLEY.

Mrs. Mary A. Brockley, widow of the late Joseph Brockley, died at her home in Hanover on Monday evening from a complication of diseases, aged 64 years and 7 days.

Before her marriage, Mrs. Brockley was Miss Mary Harding, of this place. Surviving are two brothers, Messrs. John P. Harding, of this place and George Harding, of Reading, Pa.

## INTERESTING MOTION PICTURES TONIGHT.

One of the most interesting programmes of motion pictures ever shown in St. Euphemia's Hall will be given tonight at 8 o'clock. The films which number six, consists of one American History, "The Sleeping Sentinel"; two Comedies, "Don't Lie to Your Husband" and "Stopping the Limited"; Drama, "The Priest and the Man" and two Travels, "River Travel in Indo-China," and "Tiger Hunt in Indo-China."

## Has Accepted Thurmont Call.

Rev. H. C. Waltemyer, of Butler, Pa., who was elected by the members to become pastor of St. John's Lutheran church, Thurmont, accepted the call. It is thought Rev. Waltemyer will take charge of the work there about February 1.

## MARRIED.

HOLLYDAY—BAKER.—On Saturday, January 15, 1916, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Thaddeus Maxell, of this place, William C. Hollyday, of Funkstown and Miss Lillian Baker, Rev. Charles Reinwald, D. D., performed the ceremony.

## THE ANNUAL RETREAT OF THE HOLY NAME SOCIETY

Father Flanagan, C. M., Held the Interest of Large Congregation.—His Talk on Intemperance Greatly Impressed His Hearers.

During the retreat of the Holy Name Society of St. Joseph's Catholic church the services each evening throughout the past week were well attended. Rev. Father Flanagan, of the Mission Band of Philadelphia was the speaker.

On Sunday morning at 7 o'clock High Mass was solemnized. At this Mass the Society received Holy Communion in a body.

At 7.30 P. M. the Society attended the closing exercises of their retreat, a well delivered sermon was given by Father Flanagan, and all received a special Papal Benediction and the Benediction of the Blessed Sacrament.

Father Flanagan during the week spoke on Death, the Sacraments and their great means to save souls, and on Intemperance. On the latter subject he said in part:

Of all the evils, causing ruin, spiritual and temporal, to the people of this country, the evil of intemperance, or drunkenness, as it is commonly called, ranks amongst the first. It rightfully merits this distinction, because it is known, and known beyond the shadow of a doubt to be the fruitful source of much of the misery and suffering and poverty existing among our fellow-men, and because, through it annually in this country alone, over one hundred thousand lives go down to a premature grave. At every turn we are confronted and without much seeking on our part, with the magnitude of this great national evil of intemperance. We see it spreading its destructive clutches into the various walks of life; we see it ridiculing the rich and pauperizing the poor; we see it marring the beauty of youth and hastening an old age; we see it dragging mothers and daughters down into the gutters of shame and disgrace; we see it weakening bodies—sapping intellects—besmirching souls and blighting prospects; we see it ruining men, women and youth everywhere throughout the broad extent of our prosperous country; and most of us stand idly by and seem to be in no way effected with the ravages this evil is causing to our fellowmen.

The intemperate man deprives himself of the use of reason and thereby lowers himself to a condition below the beast of the field. Intellect and free will are by far the noblest gifts God ever gave us and when we prostitute these faculties, when we deaden them unnaturally, when we render them unfit to perform their essential duties, without a just cause, we arrogate to ourselves a power that belongs to God alone; we thwart the end of God in giving us these faculties, we thereby do something that is wrong and sinful; something we will be punished for in time and eternity.

The intemperate man, not only deprives himself of the use of reason, but he injures and disgraces his family—he injures and becomes a debtor to the state, he injures and corrupts the religion and because of his disregard of the laws of God, he has been called in the scriptures an abomination in the sight of high heaven. Intemperance has been indicted for every offense in crime's black catalogue and it stands convicted on every score. If you could only see the terrible effects of this evil in the family circle; if you could see it disordered of all its hypocritical garb, I am sure you would take the resolution to abuse not that which is the Father of all crime; the Mother of every iniquity; God's worst enemy and the devil's best friend.

State Comptroller Hugh A. McMullen is confined to his home at Cumberland with grip.

Confined to his home at Cumberland with grip.

## AN EXPERT OPINION.

"The good country newspaper of today resembles in every feature its bigger brother of the city. It has within its grasp all that which characterizes the great metropolitan paper. \* \* \* Its influence for the good of the community is greater and its qualities of leadership more pronounced because it is more intimately related to the life of its community."—American Press.

These qualities make the local paper invaluable as an advertising medium. Subscribers for the local paper, the "home" paper, read it through—every page of it.

Become an advertiser in your local paper—THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE—and push your business. Every business needs pushing.

## "LAW AND ORDER IN EMMITSBURG"

Reprint, in Part, From the Editorial Columns of The Carroll Record, Taneytown.

There is no editor in Maryland more gentlemanly in the conduct of his paper, or in his affairs generally, nor more inclined toward "boosting" his home town, than our neighbor, Sterling Galt, of the Emmitsburg CHRONICLE. He is "straight as a string" a genuine power for progress, and one who says "follow me"—not merely an adviser, but a leader. So, when he finds it necessary, as he did last week, to lambast local law and order conditions, there is no dodging the fact that he deals in exact truths.

No doubt Mr. Galt has been making his observations for some time. It is equally sure that he has hesitated to "open up," knowing how easy it is to call a man a "knocker." But, he would be untrue to his position, and a moral coward, not to tell the truths he has told, and so destitute of whitewash, even though they may not sound well when read from the type.

Just how much of his editorial castigation is due to the fact that Emmitsburg is a very "wet" Mecca for the thirsty, we will not attempt to say. It always has been a well equipped "booze" town, and now it is enjoying an increased patronage due to the "business" that is said to be going away from Taneytown—but, we need not go into that.

Evidently, Emmitsburg's police department is a farce. \* \* \* Now, the serious question is—What is Emmitsburg going to do about it? A condition of this description can exist only by public surffiance, and when the public continues to suffer it. What is the natural inference with reference to the status of the public itself?

Fire destroyed the buildings of the Asbury Park Press and the Asbury Trust Company at Asbury Park, N. J., causing damage estimated at from \$100,000 to \$150,000.

## YOU HAVE PROFITED

—by reading my Advertisements from time to time. You have secured good bargains. I am glad of it, and so are you. But you will have other opportunities—plenty of them—if you

## WATCH THIS SPACE.

—week after week. Mutual satisfaction is one of the main pleasures of business; it inspires confidence, it means more business, more satisfied customers.

## THROUGH THE NEW YEAR.

—look for the announcement that will appear herein. They will be welcome bits of news to you—news that will help the pocketbook to go farther than ever. The name?

## ROBERT L. ANNAN.

Wanted—A boy over 16 years to learn the Dry Goods business in Gettysburg. Energy and earnestness will be rewarded. Written applications desired.

Box 56, Gettysburg, Pa.

## SECOND HAND ORGANS.

A lot of good second-hand organs for sale, at very moderate prices. It will pay you to examine them.

adv. M. F. SHUFF.

## Broom Stock for Sale.

A number of shares of the stock of the Emmitsburg Broom Company. Address "Owner," care THE CHRONICLE office, stating offer. Jan. 7-tf.

## Bungalow For Sale.

Bungalow, 11-rooms, including bath, near Emmitsburg, on State road to Gettysburg. Address or apply to Banking House of Annan, Horner & Company, Emmitsburg, Md. July 16-tf.

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

## SPECIALISTS

DR. J. A. LONG Specialist, Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat.  
109 North Market Street,  
Frederick, Maryland.  
Hours 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Phone 27-W  
July 17-14

## CIVIL ENGINEERS

R. R. SELLERS Civil Engineer. Plans, Specifications, Estimates, Grading, Draining, Farm Surveying, Blueprints.  
July 17-6m. Emmitsburg, Md.

EMORY C. CRUM Civil Engineer and Constructor, Third Floor City Hall, Frederick, Phone 634 and 513-R. Land Surveys, Water Supply, Sewers, Paving, Reinforced Concrete, Railways. Plans for all kinds of buildings.  
July 17-1y.

## CHOICE MEATS

H. M. GILLELAN Everything in the AND SON Meat Line. Lamb and Veal in Season. Prompt attention. Polite service.  
West Main Street,  
July 17 14 Emmitsburg, Md.

## AUTOS FOR HIRE

MONDORFF Well-equipped Cars. Careful and full Chauffeurs. Gasoline and Auto Supplies. Place Always Open. NEW HOTEL SLAGLE GARAGE, West Main St., Emmitsburg, Md. July 17-14

LONG AND Clean cars, moderate BURDNER charges, prompt and courteous service, Day or Night. Careful Drivers. Gasoline and oils. Tires. Repairing of all kinds, promptly done. C. & P. Phone. EMMITSBURG, Md. aug. 7-ly.

## DRUGS AND PRESCRIPTIONS

WILLIAMSON'S Everyone knows the DRUG STORE necessity of pure drugs and accuracy in compounding prescriptions. You can count on both these necessities if you take or send your orders to Williamson's 40 N. MARKET STREET, FREDERICK, MARYLAND. Phone 68 aug 7-ly

## UNDERTAKERS

J. L. TOPPER Undertakers, Embalmers, Funeral Directors. Expert Service Night and Day. Phone 47-4.  
oct 2 Emmitsburg, Md.

DEVELOPING AND PRINTING  
YOUR  
**KODAK MAN**  
"SUSSMAN"  
223 And 225 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.  
KODAKS AND SUPPLIES  
July 24-ly

GUY K. MOTTER  
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR  
AT LAW

Will be in Emmitsburg on Tuesday of each week from 11 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at Emmitsburg Savings Bank. Frederick office tel. no. 780. June 8-10-tf

FINEST ENLARGEMENTS WITH LATEST APPLIANCES  
**ROGERS STUDIO**  
KODAKS & SUPPLIES  
DEVELOPING & PRINTING WITH A GUARANTEE  
JAMES ROGERS, Proprietor, 220 N. MARKET STREET, BALTIMORE, MD.  
HOME PORTRAITS - HOME GROUPS

## Patterson Bros'. Dealers in Live Stock Weekly Bulletin

## PRICES PAID FOR:

Steers ..... 6@7c.  
Bulls ..... 4½@5½.  
Hogs, Straights..... 8@8½c.  
Hogs, Rough..... 6@7½c.  
Calves..... 9c.  
(25c. extra for delivering.)  
Lambs, heavy bucks..... 7c.  
All Good Lambs..... 8c.  
Sheep ..... 4½@5½c.  
Will Ship Every Saturday.

## TO THE FARMERS

Prices quoted above for stock will be paid if delivered in Emmitsburg on Shipping Day—Saturday.  
Fresh Cows and Springers for sale, also 2 Stock Bulls, 500 to 800 lbs., and 10 shoats, 70 to 80 lbs. each. Six stock heifers for sale 5½ cts. lb.  
We want to buy heavy draught mares 3 to 5 years old.





A MAN will start downtown with \$50 in his pocket. On his way he will pass a bank. If he deposits \$40 of his \$50 he will be more sparing in his expenditures. Money will not TAKE WINGS! Little currency and a FAT CHECK BOOK is a better combination than an elephantine WAD OF GREENBACKS and an ANAEMIC CHECK BOOK!

## The Emmitsburg Savings Bank

WE PAY 4% INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS.

UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE STATE BANK EXAMINER

### WE HAVE IT

If it is Sterling Silver, Scheffold or Rodgers plate you are seeking, it will pay you to see our large stock. We carry over twenty different patterns in high grade Sterling Silver flat wares. Besides large selection of CUT GLASS AND GUARANTEED JEWELRY.

H. S. LANDIS JEWELRY STORE, C. M. MALONE, Successor. No. 35 N. Market St., Frederick, Md. 1-116 1yr



### Safety First—by Telephone

The telephone keeps you from getting lonesome and afraid. The knowledge that there is an able and willing operator at the other end of the wire gives great peace of mind.

Said a woman subscriber: "I don't use three calls a week but I keep the telephone because it makes me feel so safe."

What do you think about it?



THE CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC TELEPHONE COMPANY

PAUL I. PAYNE, Local Manager.

Tel. 9000.

Frederick, Md.

## Aluminum Display

On the Second Floor may be seen the practically unlimited assortment of Aluminum Ware to be given to my customers as premiums on their purchases. Look it over.

And watch this space for announcement of my

BIG BARGAIN SALE

Chas. Slagle  
EMMITSBURG, MD.

### ACROSS THE LINE

Hunters licenses issued in Pennsylvania during 1915 are believed to have been about 10 per cent. less than the number issued during 1914 because many men who would have gone hunting last Fall were too busy. Returns of sales of hunters' licenses have not yet been received at the State Commission offices, but enough is known to warrant the statement that there will be from 25,000 to 30,000 fewer licenses in 1915 than in the previous year. In 1913, the first year of hunters' licenses, there were 305,000 licenses issued, and last year 298,000. Dr. Surface has been re-elected secretary of the State game commission.

Eighteen cases of scarlet fever exist in Hanover according to a report made by the health officer of that town.

In the court calendar for Adams county recently issued it shows a list of 21 lawyers, all of whom are residents of Gettysburg. The oldest practitioner is ex-Judge A. McC. Swope, Esq. He was admitted to the bar in 1875. The youngest is William L. Meals, Esq., who was admitted to practice March 2, 1914.

One hundred members and friends of St. Francis Xavier Beneficial Society attended the annual banquet in Xavier Hall, last Thursday evening. Rev. Fr. Boyle was toastmaster and called upon the following, Allen Kane, LeRoy Kane, Paul Kebil, William Codori, Dennis Twomey and Robert Eckenrode. The committee were: Dennis M. Twomey, Edward Sanders, Nicholas Redding and Cletus Sanders.

With four score different languages and dialect forms in daily use there Carlisle can lay claim to the distinction of being a modern Babel. A tabulation just completed by a local statistician shows that in all 84 different forms of speech are used there, ranging from published English and classical Greek and Latin of Dickinson College instructors to the gutters of the American Indian divisions. Sixty-five different Indian languages are spoken at the Carlisle Indian school. In addition to these languages the other schools located there have pupils from the South American countries.

So Ho Dan Hon, the young Chinaman taken from Gettysburg to New York for the purpose of deportation, died in a private sanitarium in that city, on last Wednesday. The ship on which Dan Hon was to have sailed left port, but his condition was such that he could not be taken aboard. Exhaustion is given as the cause of his death. Burial was made in a cemetery on Long Island.

The Board of Church Extension and Home Missions of the General Synod of the Lutheran Church, of Gettysburg, has started a campaign to raise \$10,000. The money will be used to increase the efficiency and development of the work of the Board. The plan for raising the money will be to ask 10,000 pastors and laymen of the Lutheran Church to give \$1 each.

The Adams county commissioners on Tuesday took favorable action on a petition presented by Burgess Hummer, of New Oxford, asking them to join in a request to the State Highway Department for the construction of the Lincoln Highway through that town from the eastern to the western limit. The commissioners signed the petition to the Highway Department asking for a State aid road, in which the State would pay one half of the cost, the county one fourth and the borough of New Oxford one-fourth. The road will cover a distance of about 4500 feet.

### NEWS FROM THE TRACT

Miss Mary Motter is spending some time with her mother, Mrs. Humper, of Taneytown.

Miss Grace Carbaugh was a recent visitor at the home of Mr. George Warren.

Mrs. John Bell who was ill with the grippe is able to be out again.

Mr. Frank Flenner is on the sick list. Mr. Jeremiah Overholzer who has been sick is still confined to the house with little improvement.

Miss Grace Carbaugh spent Saturday with Miss Effie Hull.

Mr. Alva Shorb, Westminister, spent a few days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Shorb, of Willow Run.

Mrs. Joseph Rose, Mr. Samuel Kugler, Mr. John Eyer, Jr., and the family of Theodore Eyer's are suffering from the grippe.

Mrs. D. Shorb spent a day with her cousin, Mr. J. F. Shorb, of Willow Run.

Mrs. D. Keckler, spent a week with relatives in Waynesboro.

Mr. and Mrs. Harrison Mort, of Greenmount, entertained at dinner on Sunday the following; Mr. Harrison's mother, sister and brother, Mr. Lewis Kugler and two sons.

Mr. and Mrs. James Bouey entertained at cards on Tuesday: Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Eyer, of Fairplay, Mr. and Mrs. D. Shorb, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Topper and daughter and Mr. Charles Topper and children.

The coldest reported Monday was 10° below zero at Fairfax, W. Va., on the Western Maryland Railway.

### MIDDLEBURG

Mr. Bruce Six, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with his mother, Mrs. Mollie Six.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Harbaugh spent Sunday in Hagerstown.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Fisher, of Baltimore have moved into the house of Mr. Frank Wilson.

Mrs. Sadie Griffin, of Frederick, spent Thursday and Friday with her mother, Mrs. L. A. Griffin.

On Saturday night, Mr. John T. Otto received a telegram stating that his son Raymond Otto, who is an electrician on the submarine 2E was seriously injured. Later, word was received from Mr. Otto, himself, that he is badly scalded and cut but not as serious as was thought at first.

The Farmer's Institute will be held in Walden's hall Jan. 26. The meeting will be interesting and it is hoped the attendance will be large.

Mrs. Harry Denter, of Baltimore, is visiting her sister, Mrs. George Otto.

### KEYSVILLE.

This community was shocked Monday evening when it heard of the accident which resulted in the death of Charles Newcomer. While coming home from Taneytown driving a four horse team the horses became frightened and started to run. Young Newcomer was walking beside the horses and when they started to run he fell. Both wheels of the wagon ran over his body. However he was able to walk to the home of Daniel Crabbs, which was near the scene of the accident, where he expired about four hours later. He was twenty-two years of age.

He is survived by his parents and two sisters, Mrs. Grier Keilholz, of near Emmitsburg, and Anna at home. He will not only be missed at his home, but by the young people of the community. He was a member of the W. C. T. U. of which he was always a faithful member, and his presence will be missed there. Funeral services were held in Taneytown Thursday morning at the Reformed Church of which he was a member.

### FRANKLINVILLE NEWS.

Mrs. Julia Fox is seriously ill at this writing.

Mrs. Marshal Favorite and little grand son, Claude, visited Miss William Dewees, on Sunday, who is still on the sick list.

The little son of Mr. and Mrs. Howard Eigenbrode is on the sick list.

Those who visited Mrs. Julia Fox on Sunday were: Mrs. Charles Eyer, Mrs. John Seiss, Mrs. John Kelbaugh, Mrs. Frank Kelbaugh and Mrs. Holland Webb.

Mr. Luther Pryor visited Mr. Frank Kelbaugh on Saturday.

Miss Vada Eyer, of Eyer's Valley, visited Misses Myrtle and Bertha Eyer on Sunday.

### CHILD LABOR IN MARYLAND 1915.

In Maryland during the past year over 3000 children between 14 and 16 years left school permanently to go to work.

Nearly 5000 children 12 years and over were licensed to work in canneries, stores, offices, etc. This was under special vacation permits allowing work outside of school hours.

About 10,000 children under 16 years of age held a place among the wage-earners of this State last year.

This number of working children does not include those in agriculture or domestic service.

14 Counties in Maryland have no Compulsory school attendance law, so a child any age, even though illiterate, can work the entire year on a vacation permit.

Amendments to Child Labor Law to be brought before General Assembly of Maryland during session of 1916.

1—Establishing 8-hour working day for children employed in gainful occupations.

2—Eliminating night work for children.

3—Restoring minimum age of licensed newsboys from 10 to 12 years of age.

Re-enactment of Compulsory School Attendance Law to be brought before General Assembly of Maryland during session 1916.

The enforcement of present law to be made compulsory instead of optional with County School Boards. Provides that: Every child between 8 and 14 years and 14 and 16 years unless legally employed, shall receive instruction in public or private school for minimum of four months each year.

### WHY IT PAYS TO READ THE ADS.

The shrewd men and women of today not only read advertisements, but they study them. They have come to watch for them, and the business man who realizes as much is getting their trade. The modern man and woman have come to know that when a business house has anything special to offer that offer will appear in the newspaper—and if no such offers meet their eyes when they open the paper, they very naturally assume that their merchants have nothing worth saying this week, or that week, or whatever week it may be. The public the world over is guided in its purchases by newspaper offerings. If their local paper does not bring these offerings to them, they naturally look elsewhere for them.

### Thurmont's New Movie Opens.

Thurmont's new motion picture theatre—the Gem—will open for the first time tomorrow (Saturday) evening, when two specially arranged shows will be presented to the public. Each performance will consist of seven reels, the first show starting at 7 o'clock, the second at 9. The management of the new enterprise has erected and equipped a thoroughly modern motion-picture house, and has spared no pains to provide for the comfort and entertainment of its patrons. The initial show will be a sampler of what the house will offer in the future. adv.

### Very Few Hawks Are Enemies of the Farmer.

To test the effect of birds at work, let us take what is regarded popularly as a hard case—that of hawks and owls, against which the hand of man is raised. Dr. A. K. Fisher has written a monograph of 200 pages giving the detailed analysis of 2690 stomachs of these birds taken at all seasons and from every section. The result is that poultry and game thieving is found to be practically confined to 6 out of 73 species and subspecies. Of these six, three are so extremely rare in agricultural America as to be negligible. This leaves the Sharp-shinned hawk, Cooper's hawk and great horned owl only to be shot. In 2212 stomachs of the other 67, poultry and game birds are found in only 3 1/2 per cent., other birds in 11 per cent., while 56 1/2 per cent. contained mice and other noxious mammals, and 27 per cent., insects.

Oddly and cruelly enough the two species commonly called Hen and Chicken Hawks (i. e., Red-shouldered and Red-tailed Hawks) prove to be about as innocent as Fido and immensely more useful. Of 206 stomachs of the former, poultry was found in three, fish in three, birds in 12, while the other 188 were filled with mice and other mammals, reptiles, batrachians, insects, spiders, crawfish, earthworms and offal. Sparrow hawks, like many others, prefer grasshoppers. In 320 stomachs not a trace of poultry was found, though 215 had eaten insects and 89 had captured mice. It is estimated that an ordinary flock of Swainson's hawks consumes 1,000,000 grasshoppers a month.

### Brass Taken From House.

L. J. Flohr, a W. M. division foreman, of Thurmont, and John Baker, who has charge of the pumping station at Glen Afton pump house were in Waynesboro and identified the brass which Chief Staley, of Waynesboro, took from George Pryor, of Pen-Mar.

## WOOD'S Prosperity Seeds.

With bright prospects ahead for good prices on Vegetable and all Farm products, our farmers should feel encouraged to plant improved varieties of seeds, so as to increase their crops.

WOOD'S VEGETABLE SEEDS, long known for their superior quality and productiveness, have greatly increased in demand and popularity.

WOOD'S GRASS, CLOVER and FARM SEEDS are of tested germination and superior qualities. Write for prices.

WOOD'S DESCRIPTIVE CATALOG gives valuable information about all Seeds for the Farm and Garden. Mailed free on request.

T. W. WOOD & SONS, SEEDSMEN, - Richmond, Va.

## Prince Albert is such friendly tobacco

that it just makes a man sorry he didn't get wind of this pipe and cigarette smoke long, long ago. He counts it lost time, quick as the goodness of Prince Albert gets firm set in his life! The patented process fixes that—and cuts out bite and parch!

Get on the right-smoke-track soon as you know how! Understand *yourself* how much you'll like

# PRINCE ALBERT

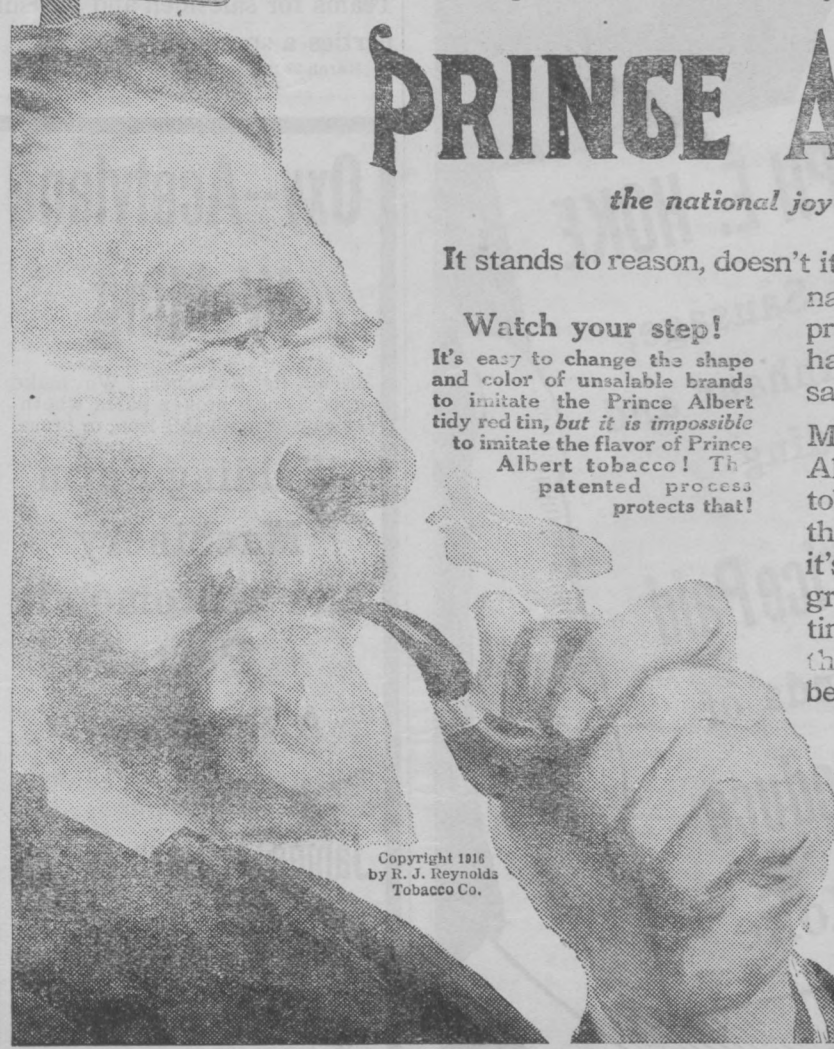
the national joy smoke

It stands to reason, doesn't it, that if men all over the nation, all over the world, prefer P. A. that it must have *all the qualities* to satisfy your fondest desires?

Men, get us right on Prince Albert! We tell you this tobacco will prove better than you can figure out, it's so chummy and fragrant and inviting all the time. Can't cost you more than 5c or 10c to get your bearings!

Buy Prince Albert everywhere tobacco is sold—in tippy red bags, 5c; tidy red tins, 10c; handsome pound and half-pound tin humidors—and in that classy crystal-glass pound humidur with sponge-moistener top that keeps the tobacco in such great trim!

R. J. REYNOLDS TOBACCO COMPANY Winston-Salem, N. C.



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Rubber Stamps for all purposes.  
The kind that lasts. Stencils,  
brass and enamel signs, seals, pock-  
et punches, ink and ink pads. Leave  
your orders with  
tf THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

Well, Christmas did come at last  
New Years went by just as fast  
But there are many, many days more  
For you to go to Matthews Store  
That is something that is never passed.  
**Our Motto---"Let 'em enter."**

deci. 1-yr.

**Perhaps you have a place  
FOR AN  
Ornamental Clock, a Pretty Mirror  
or an Attractive Picture**

Have you thought about new WINDOW SHADES—  
about that rug you intended to brighten your room with?

**Don't Forget The**

**KITCHEN CABINET and the SEWING MACHINE**  
---Ask About These.

Come in anytime---there is no obligation to buy.

**Emmitsburg's Furniture Store**  
**M. F. SHUFF, Prop.**

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Livery & Exchange Stables**

For up-to-date, clean teams. A trial will convince you. Heavy  
and light hauling. Prices reasonable.

Stables now in charge of a first-class city hostler, who is an ex-  
pert harness cleaner. He is a cripple, and will appreciate your patron-  
age, at the same time giving you satisfactory work at a moderate  
charge.

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Teams for salesmen and pleasure  
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**DUTCH BULBS FOR  
THE FARM HOME**

Growing Them Successfully Out Of  
Doors.

B. W. ANSPON,  
Maryland Agricultural College.

Hyacinths, tulips and narcissi can  
be grown in all parts of the State  
where the temperature drops low  
enough to freeze the soil for several  
weeks during the winter and are an  
addition to the attractiveness of any  
farm home. Although we generally  
find them planted in beds or boards on  
the lawn, better effects can be secured  
where they are allowed to become  
naturalized among the shrubbery or  
where they can remain permanently.  
Secure your bulbs now. The leading  
seed houses show attractive bulb  
catalogs giving descriptions and cul-  
tural directions for the same. Bulbs  
may be planted any time during the  
fall, provided the ground is not frozen.  
In this State, the latter part of Oc-  
tober is a good time for planting. Since  
we generally plant bulbs in beds that  
are occupied by annuals, it will be  
necessary to wait until after the  
growth of such plants have been check-  
ed by frost. These should be removed  
and the bulbs planted. Any well-drain-  
ed, light, loamy soil will do for bulbs,  
but soil that is sandy will give better  
results than one which is composed of  
clay. In heavy soils it is advisable to  
place a layer of sand under the bulbs;  
in very heavy soils it is best to sur-  
round the bulbs with sand to insure  
drainage. Although rich soils gives  
best results, fresh manure should never  
come in contact with the bulbs where  
the soil does need fertilizer at time of  
planting add only well-rotted manure  
or compost. Dig up the soil to a  
depth of 8 to 10 inches and prepare it  
thoroughly. Rake the bed so as to  
leave it in a rounded shape so as to  
shed water.

Tulips should be planted 4 inches  
deep, while hyacinths and narcissi  
should be planted 6 inches deep. Be  
sure to measure to the top of the bulb.  
In order to secure uniformity in time  
of blooming, it will be necessary to  
have bulbs of the same size and to  
plant them at a uniform depth. After  
the ground has become frozen, cover  
over the bed or border with several  
inches of straw manure. This should  
be removed in the spring when danger  
of severe freezing is over.



COLCHICUM AUTUMNALE.  
(Fall Crocus.)

A bulb of unusual interest for the  
amateur is the Colchicum. This bulb  
produces flowers in the living room  
without the aid of soil or water to  
bring about its growth. The bulb can  
be placed on a shelf in the room where  
it will come into bloom. It produces  
its flowers in the fall, outdoors, dur-  
ing the early winter, inside. As is  
shown in the accompanying illustra-  
tion, the flowers are produced without  
leaves. The bulb produces its leaves  
in the spring. This bulb may be pur-  
chased from any reliable seed store.

**MOVABLE SCHOOLS FOR MARY-  
LAND NEIGHBORHOODS.**

Plans are now being made by the  
Extension Service, in co-operation with  
the Farmers' Institute Department of  
the Maryland Agricultural College to  
continue the work inaugurated last  
year, of holding Movable Schools or  
Neighborhood Short Courses in Agri-  
culture and Home Economics, in dif-  
ferent sections of the State during the  
winter months.

These courses were a great success  
last year. They are not in the nature  
of an Institute, but supplement this  
class of instruction. Short courses  
will be conducted for four days at any  
given place. They are designed to fur-  
nish to the farmers and farmers'  
wives, and particularly the young men  
and women in the farm homes, an op-  
portunity to secure, through a series  
of complete and regular lectures, and  
practical demonstrations, information  
in a given phase of farming in which  
the individual or community is  
especially interested. On account of  
limited funds and men and women  
available for the work only a small  
number of these Neighborhood Courses  
can be conducted this year. Every ef-  
fort will be made to make these prac-  
tical and useful to the community. For  
this reason courses can only be held  
in those places where the people are  
deeply interested, and are willing to  
put time and energy behind them so  
as to make them a success from every  
standpoint.

Local communities interested in  
these Neighborhood Short Courses  
should communicate with the Exten-  
sion Service, Maryland Agricultural  
College, College Park, Maryland.

**Use "Security" Cement & "Berkeley"  
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Improve your property now while other work is slack. Use Concrete, the permanent,  
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Our booklets "Concrete on the Farm" and "Concreting in Winter" tell  
you how and are sent free on request.  
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some on hand for disinfecting chicken houses, etc. It does not deteriorate.  
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of automobiles at moderate prices.  
**STEAM HEATED GARAGE**  
Reasonable rates for storing cars during the winter.  
**SPECIAL ATTENTION TO THE HAULING BUSINESS.**  
We have just added a new Oakland touring car to our  
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**EMMITSBURG MOTOR CAR COMPANY**

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