

# The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

ESTABLISHED OVER A QUARTER OF A CENTURY

TERMS—\$1.00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE

VOL. XXXVII

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 3, 1915

NO. 20

## UNCLE SAM SEEKS ORIENTAL TRADE

### Aids Business Men In Establishing Relations With China.

## OUR MINISTER THERE AIDS.

### United States to Be Assured of a Fair Portion of Eastern Business—Dr. Pratt Points Out Need of a Well Capitalized American Bank in a Chinese City.

Washington.—An aggressive campaign to secure for American business a share in the development of the enormous resources of China has been planned by the departments of state and commerce.

The plan contemplates the development of an American vested interest in China that will insure the United States a fair share of that country's foreign trade and be powerful enough to take care of itself in the complicated political commercial situation there.

The scheme was developed by Paul S. Reinsch, minister to China; Julian H. Arnold, commercial attaché at Peking, and Dr. E. E. Pratt, chief of the bureau of foreign and domestic commerce. Mr. Reinsch brought to Washington a program framed by himself and Mr. Arnold, which was submitted to Dr. Pratt, Secretary Lansing and other officials.

It was generally indorsed, and the bureau of foreign and domestic commerce already has begun work along the lines suggested. Mr. Arnold will return to the United States this winter and tour the country to get capital for investment in China.

State department officials have been watching commercial conditions in China since the recent granting of extensive special privileges demanded by Japan. No political steps have been taken to secure concessions or privileges for Americans, however, and the policy of the government has been steadfastly against commercial policies such as other nations have employed in China. The plan now proposed is expected to develop an American interest there which will be powerful enough to meet the competition of other nations.

Dr. Pratt pointed out today that American capital was piling up as a result of the European war, and that vast sums of idle money are available for investment. The bureau expects to take advantage of every opportunity now offered in China and to have an American interest strongly entrenched there at the close of the war.

Dr. Pratt issued a summary of the Chinese trade situation which stated in part:

"A well capitalized American bank is necessary to American trade advancement. China offers splendid inducements to American capital in mining enterprises, especially in tin, zinc, antimony, lead, coal and iron. Hunan province, the most accessible of the richer mineral areas, is a particularly inviting field for investment.

"China offers splendid inducements to American capital and American machinery in connection with the erection of cotton yarn mills. Opportunities for the investment of American capital are offered in the China rug making industry for rugs for the American market.

"American capital and expert management applied to tanning Chinese hides with a tannery at Kalgan, Tientsin or Hankow would be a paying venture.

"China imports annually nearly \$10,000,000 (gold) worth of aniline and synthetic dyes. A high grade American substitute for the European products could probably secure a great deal of this trade, which is now at a standstill owing to the lack of supplies.

"On account of the war China offers a splendid field for American window glass of the cheaper grades. Window glass importations in China net several million dollars (gold) each year, and prices are nearly treble those of a year ago.

"With the favorable exchange which exists at the present time, Chinese products, which previously went to Europe, should find markets in America. Among these are sesame seed, vegetable tallow, hides, egg products, mineral products, wood oil, peanuts, mineral oil, gall nuts, etc."

**A Possible Solution.**  
"How can a man be as stupid as that fellow and live?"  
"Some of the men at the club have a theory that he was raised on a vacuum bottle."—Judge.

**The Reason.**  
"I say, why did you name that dog of yours Gossip?"  
"Because he's such a backbiter."—Baltimore American.

## FOREST FIRES FEARED IN THE NORTHWEST

### Dry Weather For Months Has Made Conditions Dangerous.

Washington.—Extraordinary precautions are being taken by the United States forest service to prevent the spread of fierce forest fires in the national reservations, especially in those of the northwestern states. There was such little snow last winter, and the rainfall has been below normal in the mountainous countries, that the woods are dry as tinder. Field agents and forest rangers have reported to the service here that not in years have conditions been so dangerous.

August, September and October are the most dreaded months, and it is in this comparatively short space of ninety days that millions of dollars in trees in the national forests are ready to flame into infernos when a lightning flash or a spark from a careless camper's fire furnishes the excuse.

Forest service officials, while admitting their anxiety, said they were better prepared this year than ever before. During the past twelve months hundreds of miles of trails have been built through the forests, and the telephone system has been greatly increased and improved. The service also has drilled its men after a new fashion, so that systematized fire fighting hereafter will take the place of individual effort.

## 18,000 LIBRARIES IN U. S. HAVE 75,000,000 VOLUMES.

### Number of Books Has Increased 20,000,000 Since 1908.

New York.—There are 18,000 established libraries in the United States, containing more than 75,000,000 volumes, according to statistics just compiled by the United States bureau of education. The number of volumes is an increase of 20,000,000 since 1908.

Of the 2,849 libraries containing 5,000 volumes or over 1,844 are classified as public and society libraries, and 1,005 are school and college libraries. Public and society libraries have an aggregate of over 50,000,000 volumes, with 7,000,000 borrowers' cards in force; 1,446 of these libraries were entirely free to the public.

Libraries reporting from 1,000 to 5,000 volumes numbered 5,453, of which 2,188 were public and society libraries and 3,265 school libraries. These libraries contained 11,689,942 volumes. Another group of still smaller libraries, comprising those that reported from 300 to 1,000 volumes, increased the total by 2,901,007 volumes.

The distribution of library facilities is still uneven. Of the 1,844 public and society libraries reported for the entire United States more than half were in the north Atlantic states, and they contained 24,627,921 volumes out of the total of 50,000,000, and of the 3,000,000 volumes added to library collections for the year 1913 almost one-half were for the same section.

New York state had 7,842,621 volumes in her 214 libraries; Massachusetts, 7,380,024 in 288 libraries; Pennsylvania, 3,728,070, and Illinois, 3,168,705 volumes. Four-fifths of the borrowers' cards in use were in the north Atlantic and north central states.

## WAR REUNITES A FAMILY.

### German Departed From France Finds Children Here After Many Years.

Bordentown, N. J.—After a reunion with his daughter, Mrs. Edrad Auer of North Arlington, whom he had not seen for twenty-two years, Albert Bockmann visited his son Harry Bockmann here the other day.

Bockmann was forced to leave England, long his home, in June because he was a German. From England he went to France, where he was arrested as a spy, but was allowed to leave the country and proceed to America. Immediately on his arrival he started a search for his children, getting the assistance of the police and postoffice department. After a time he found them.

Bockmann left this country in 1888. He was living in this city at the time his wife died shortly after. The children were placed in the Foster home, where they remained till they were twelve years old. The two boys started a farm and are now in good circumstances, and the daughter has been adopted by a well to do family.

Bockmann, in the meantime, got employment as engineer on a fast English steamer and later remarried in England. He intended to stay there until forced to leave the country by the police. He will now take up his residence in this city and send for his wife.

## PALMER WILL AGAIN LEAD PARADE OF VETERANS AT G. A. R. MEETING

### Commander in Chief of Grand Army Tells of 1865 Procession. Reviewed by Johnson Then, and Wilson Will View Pageant Now.

WASHINGTON.—It is the second day of the grand review of the victorious armies of the Union, May 24, 1865. All the day before the Army of the Potomac flowed in a seemingly endless stream of blue along Pennsylvania avenue, led by the bearded, scholarly Meade. Today Sherman is parading his veterans of the combined armies of the Tennessee and the Cumberland and Georgia, says the Washington Star.

President Johnson and the brilliant array of notable figures stand in the reviewing stand in front of the White House. Save for the lane left for the troops no foot of available ground is unutilized. Massed humanity swarms and swirls wherever the eye can reach. The blare of trumpets, the lifting music of military bands in the distance, the echo of reverberating cheers mingle with the excited chatter of the nearby mob.

"Here they come!" shrieks a boy as a group of prancing horses swing around the Fifteenth street "jog" and come into view, and then the cry is repeated until it rises into an inarticulate roar of cheers.

On they come. Abreast the stand the slim and bearded General Sherman and his cavalcade of staff swing out of line and dismount to take their places on the reviewing platform.

Hard upon their heels comes another cavalcade, in the center Logan, his long black locks falling over his collar, his black mustache and piercing black eyes announcing his identity. The tumult that had greeted Sherman is repeated for the western general who has captured popular imagination. As the commander of the Fifteenth and Seventeenth army corps he rides at the head of these organizations, which have the right of the line. Logan and his staff, too, fall out to take their places on the reviewing stand.

And now come the foot soldiers, the fighting men of the Fifteenth corps, fresh from the march to the sea. Military men whisper that these first troops are of the First division of the corps and that the Third brigade, a brigade made up entirely of Iowa troops, is in the forefront. And the first regiment of the brigade is the Twenty-fifth.

In solid rank, from curb to curb, marching with magnificent discipline, in cadenced step, the light discipling from their burnished muskets, their shabby uniforms made glorious by the vitality and atmosphere of power the men within them radiate, the lowans sweep on.

But note their leader, an athletic figure of a young man. "The silver leaf of a lieutenant colonel?" marvels a diplomat, newly come to Washington. "That's nothing," said one, who knew more of the army. "We have brigadier generals quite as young."

"But who is he? He rides like a centaur."

"That is Lieutenant Colonel David J. Palmer, commanding the Twenty-fifth Iowa infantry in the absence of his colonel, who is and has been an acting brigadier general for some time past. That boy, as you call him, has led his regiment through the bitterest part of the war. He is a veteran campaigner, and yet, early in the war, he was left for dead on the field of Shiloh."

The stupor young colonel is abreast

## GIVE NICKNAMES TO BOMBS.

### Allies Have the "Hairbrush" and the "Cricket Ball."

London.—The various kinds of bombs now used in France and Flanders are described by an English officer in a letter from the front. There are, he says, four main types—the "hairbrush," the "cricket ball," the "policeman's club" and the "jam tin." Bomb throwers are known in trench slang as "anarchists."

"The hairbrush," explains the writer, "is very like the ordinary hairbrush, except that the bristles are replaced by a solid block of high explosive. The policeman's truncheon has gay streamers of tape tied to its tail to insure that it falls to the ground nose downward. Both these bombs explode on impact, and it is inadvisable to knock them against anything—say the back of the trench—when throwing them."

"The cricket ball works by a time fuse. The removal of a certain pin releases a spring, which lights an internal fuse timed to explode the bomb in five seconds. You take the bomb in your right hand, remove the pin and cast the thing madly from you. The

## JOAN SAWYER DANCES TO AID 'THE CAUSE'

### Tours Continent In Automobile to Help Woman Suffrage.

New York.—From dancing for the delight of the public to touring the continent in a decorated automobile for the cause of woman's suffrage is Joan Sawyer's recent change in vocation.

In a car presented by Mrs. O. H. P. Belmont, Mrs. Carrie Chapman Catt and Mrs. James Lees Laidlaw, with gay suffrage banners floating over it, this modern dancer left New York for San Francisco, bearing a message of good will and congratulation from the eastern suffragists to their sisters in the west.

In every town she dances for the crowds which always gather about her little car, and in many cities the machine blocks all traffic.

"I have never been able to do anything for suffrage before," she says, "because I have always been busy. But I felt if this pilgrimage would help in any way I was perfectly willing to undertake it."

Miss Sawyer carries her pilgrim scrip. It is signed by Mrs. James Lees Laidlaw, chairman of Manhattan Borough Woman Suffrage party. It follows:

We are intrusting to Miss Joan Sawyer a Nov. 2 New York state victory banner and are sending by her a message to our voting sisters across the continent to help in every way possible in New York state. We ask you who have obtained the franchise to send some of your splendid women to the east to tell our voters what you have done and what you plan to do, and how much more effective your womanhood, wifehood and comradeship are since you have become enfranchised.

Our chance for winning in New York state grows brighter every day. We feel that victory is certain, but want you all to help make assurance doubly sure.

## UNITED STATES CASH NOW SETTING WORLD'S STANDARD

### Eagle is the Ruler as Exchange Falls to Lowest Level.

New York.—The American dollar is ruling the world today with an iron grip. Pounds sterling, francs, liras, and virtually all foreign exchange have gone down to new depths in a torrent of bills that poured into the exchange markets from American manufacturers seeking pay for the big war contracts of munitions and other supplies purchased here by the warring nations of Europe.

Coincident with the startling decline in exchange rates comes the assertion from an unimpeachable source that every contract made by the American manufacturers for supplies sent abroad called for payment in American dollars and not English pounds sterling, which heretofore have been the standard of finance the world over. The immense losses, therefore, due to the decline in foreign exchange rates will be borne by the foreign buyers and will not be sustained by the American manufacturers.

What to do to remedy the situation engages the attention of bankers with international connections. It was decided to do nothing, chiefly because the remedy lay across the ocean with the foreign buyers.

It was generally believed that the present abnormal situation would not be permitted to continue long. The obvious remedy seemed to be to sell American securities held abroad. Establishment here of a big foreign credit, estimated conservatively at \$500,000,000, was thought to be absolutely necessary if exchange rates are to be restored to anything like normal figures.

The amount of war contracts on which full or nearly full payments will be due on or before Oct. 1 approximates \$400,000,000 to \$500,000,000. This is in addition to the huge total of more than \$1,000,000,000 owed by Europe to the United States at the close of the fiscal year, June 30.

An optimistic feature of the situation was the general belief that a second large shipment of gold is on its way to New York.

## INVENT SHOE LACE CLASP.

### Man Devises Plan to Eliminate Tying Necessity.

Philadelphia.—A Pennsylvania inventor has devised a shoe lace clasp which eliminates the necessity of tying one's shoestrings and also prevents them from becoming unfastened.

It consists of a metal catch which fastens at the top of a shoe and holds a string tightly in place. When the device is used the usual method of lacing is altered, one end of the string being looped in the first eyelet of the shoe. A slip catch on the outer side of the clasp holds the loose end of a lace.

## HENRY FORD CRIES FOR WORLD PEACE

### Will Devote Life and Fortune to Cause of Amity.

## WAR USELESS SLAUGHTER.

### Asserts That Isolation of United States Is Sufficient Insurance Against Invasion and Warns Country Against Preparedness, Which He Calls the Root of All War.

Detroit, Mich.—Henry Ford's wealth, gained in the pursuit of the things of peace, will be offered to the world to aid in its effort for an unending peace, to oppose the spirit of militarism in every form and to challenge the American who cries for more armament for his country.

"I will do everything in my power to prevent murderous, wasteful war in America and in the whole world; will devote my life to fight this spirit which is now felt in the free and peaceful air of the United States—the spirit of militarism, mother to the cry of 'Preparedness,' the root of all war."

These words, uttered by Henry Ford, mark the beginning of what henceforth will be the life work of the man—to strike with everything he commands at what he declares to be the direct cause of all war and all national antipathies that breed war—preparedness.

"I would teach the child at its mother's knee," said Mr. Ford, "what a horrible, wasteful and unavailing thing war is. In the home and in the schools of the world I would see the child taught to feel the uselessness of war, that war is a thing unnecessary, that preparation for war can end only in war."

"I have prospered much, and I am ready to give much to end this constant, wasteful 'preparation'—not by building peace, not by inspiring fearful peace by powerful armament, but by teaching the men, women and children of America that war does not threaten us, that war will not reach us, and that the fullness of peace is their inheritance, not the burden of militarism."

"They have called in Thomas Edison to help their war plans. Let me say that Mr. Edison never has had and, in my opinion, never will use his great brain to make anything which would destroy human life or human property. He could destroy nothing. His mind is a constructive mechanism that abhors destruction, and war is destruction. He is a man of peace, for he realizes the true meaning of war—wanton, unnecessary and unreasoning destruction, death and disruption of all that peace has builded."

"We build a vast naval machine today. A few months hence it is surpassed by that of another country and is practically useless. We give our soldiers a death dealing rifle. Tomorrow another nation's soldiers have a weapon that surpasses ours."

"The United States has spent more than a billion dollars on a navy and army that were to cope with an invasion that never occurred and never will occur. And yet the very 'war experts' who are responsible for that burdensome army and navy admit that our army and navy would never have been able to meet with any hope of success those of other so called powers."

"I could today make vast sums from warfare if I so chose, but it would be better to die a pauper than that anything I have helped to make or that any thought, word or act of mine should be used for the furtherance of this slaughter."

"I know of nothing to which I would rather give my life, nothing that would give me a more certain feeling that I was doing a man's work, nothing that would make me feel more content in the knowledge that I had done a great duty that had been placed before me, than to use that which I have to help bring to an end 6,000 years of this unjustified hatred, ruthless waste, destruction and murder."

**Russia.**  
Russia took its denomination from the Rossi, or Russi, a people of the south of Russia, who possessed themselves of the country in the declining days of the Greek empire. Being the predominant inhabitants, they imposed their name on all the rest.

**The Worm.**  
The Meek One—My wife says I'm a "worm." The Friend—Why don't you retort? The Meek One—Why, if I "retorted" she'd be sure of it.—Puck.

Flattery is the worst and falsest way of showing our esteem.—Dean Swift.



## FREE A Friendship Link

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Let us start you on this pretty, simple and inexpensive way of showing your friendship.

We handle the most practical link on the market.

### MALONE'S JEWELRY STORE

Successor to H. S. Landis, FREDERICK, MD.

## What Happened in Hanover

a few days ago could take place here just as easily, just as suddenly and with just as much property loss.

There are some things man cannot control. But man can protect himself against the destructive forces of the elements by a little forethought.

Persons in Hanover who had windstorm (tornado) insurance exercised forethought. When the unexpected happened they were protected. Your fire insurance policy does not cover windstorm damage.

## BETTER BE SAFE THAN SORRY

Take out a policy now (the cost is negligible) with the Emmitsburg Insurance Agency. Drop a postal for rates and particulars, or call at the Emmitsburg Savings Bank.

Watch, Clock and Jewelry Repairing GUARANTEED.

## McCLEERY'S JEWELRY STORE.

Reliable Goods.  
Reasonable Prices.

48 North Market St.  
FREDERICK, MD.

There was an old woman,  
Who lived in a shoe,  
She had so many children  
That she didn't know what to do  
So she hit upon a scheme  
That did every one amuse--  
She bought them all ice cream  
And candy at Matthews.

deci-lyr.

## WESTERN MARYLAND COLLEGE WESTMINSTER, MD.

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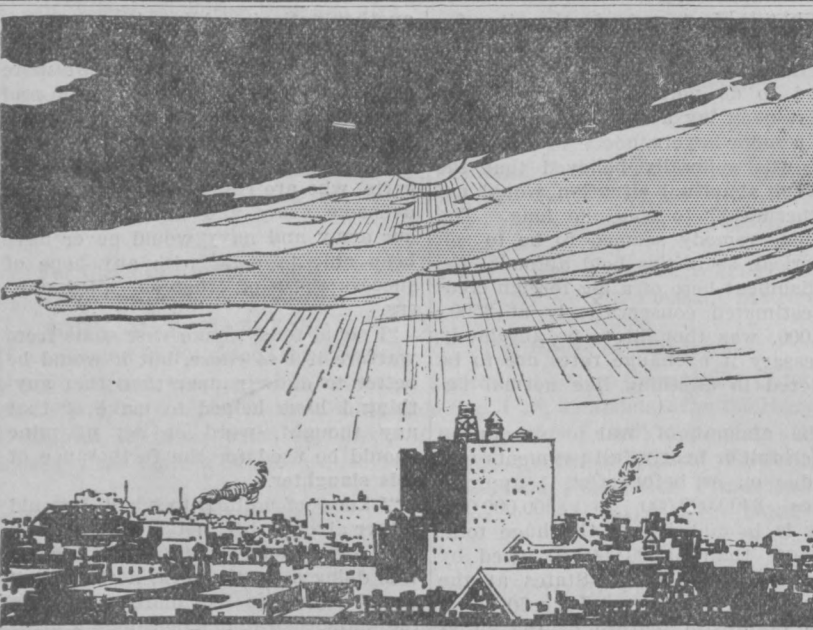
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June 11-3-mo.



## EVERY CLOUD HAS ITS SILVER LINING IF YOU HAVE A BANK DEPOSIT.

"A SUN will pierce the thickest cloud earth ever stretched," Browning wrote. Yes, and a BANK ACCOUNT will dispel the DARKEST WORRIES earth ever produced. Your cloud of trouble, friend, will have its SILVER LINING, just as the real cloud has in this drawing, if you bank your money with us and keep a good balance. We extend many INDUCEMENTS to business men. Our banking facilities are now generally ENLARGED and made more FLEXIBLE.

## The Emmitsburg Savings Bank

WE PAY 4% INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS.

UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE STATE BANK EXAMINER

## Alumnae Chapter

### Notes

## St. Joseph's College

### CATHOLIC ALUMNAE.

#### Organize to Maintain High Standard of Education Institutions.

A very important step has been taken by the alumnae of the Catholic institutions of the United States and Canada. During the past year the various academies and colleges have formed a federation of their alumnae for the purpose of maintaining the high standard of Catholic education. The organization, which is known as the International Federation of Catholic Alumnae, was formed in New York.

The organization, however, is interesting from a Baltimore and Maryland viewpoint. Cardinal Gibbons is the honorary president and it was at St. Joseph's College, Emmitsburg, that the idea was started and matured to realization. It was mainly through the inspiration of Miss Clare I. Cogan, A.M., a graduate of the Mount, that such a movement was considered and she was active in the early realization of the project. As a tribute to her work she was unanimously chosen as the first president of the federation.

The organization has met with the warm approval of the hierarchy of America. Each of the three Cardinals has done everything possible to aid the work and are enthusiastic over the possibilities of such a body. They realize that the sphere of woman's activity is ever widening and they hail with delight a movement that must achieve much in keeping woman's ideal high. Cardinal Gibbons' remarks on the organization of the federation are noteworthy.

#### TERRACE TALK.

Already a large number of books have been received from various publishing companies.

The tennis courts and baseball diamond have been scraped and put in good condition.

William F. Carroll, of Pittsburgh, Pa., was elected captain, of the football squad for 1915.

Seven Americans and three Mexicans boarded at the College during the summer.

The total number of students in the college and Seminary last year was 400. A larger number is expected this year.

The ecclesiastical Seminary reopened Thursday, September 2. Studies will be resumed Friday morning, September 10, 1915.

Prof. John W. Rauth, who stayed here part of the summer, has made extensive improvements in the college laboratories for the intellectual benefit of his pupils.

The prospects of a championship basketball team are exceedingly bright. As it will be remembered, two games out of twenty-three were lost last season.

The work on the new junior building is progressing steadily. The corner stone will be laid sometime in the fall. With the completion of this building, the college will be able to accommodate over six hundred students.

Football, which was abolished last fall at Mount Saint Mary's, when William F. English, a member of last year's graduating class, died from the result of an injury received in an inter-class game, will be resumed this season.

Three men were lost to the football team through graduation. Captain Dowdle, Kelly, tackle and Mahoney, fullback will be absent when the candidates report this month. The loss of these three men is keenly felt, especially Capt. Dowdle, who is one of the foremost players in the state.

#### W. M. R. R. Reports Gain In Earnings.

Operating revenues of the Western Maryland Railroad were \$120,747 larger during the month of July than they were for the same month of 1914. Officials of the road plan to construct 25 additional tracks in the terminal yards at Port Covington, which will increase their capacity by 500 cars. The grading work is now under way. These additional facilities are being provided to take care of the heavy grain shipments expected from the West when the new grain elevator is completed. When finished the elevator will be one of the largest and most modern in the world. It will cost \$500,000 and its unloading capacity from cars to elevator amounts to 300,000 bushels per day.

American automobile manufacturers exported 37,870 motor vehicles, valued at \$60,254,635, with parts valued at \$7,000,000, making the total exports of the automobile industry \$67,254,635 for the year ended June 30, or an increase of 100 per cent over the sales of the previous twelve months, according to a report from the department of commerce, announced in New York last week.

Moving picture men have followed Stanley's footsteps through Africa.

#### ALBERT C. RITCHEIE.

"A man in whom we see clearly defined the qualities which made him a worthy and desirable citizen we esteem, a man who is possessed of rare business and professional integrity or ability we admire, but the man combining with all these qualifications a true and kindly nature, the well-spring of manly cordiality and genial good-fellowship, ever ready to do a good deed or say a kind word, is the man we covet as a friend, whose hand we can clasp in confidence and in whose word we may have implicit faith. A man of whom this is in every way a faithful description is he of whose life a brief history is here recorded—Albert C. Ritchie, of Baltimore City.

Mr. Ritchie is a son of the late Judge Albert Ritchie, long a leading member of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City and a nephew of the late Chief Justice John Ritchie of Frederick county. He was born August 29, 1876, and received his early education in the private schools of Baltimore, later graduating from Johns Hopkins and the Law School of the University of Maryland. While Mr. Ritchie is of distinguished ancestry, it is nevertheless true that he was a poor boy, and was forced, because of pecuniary circumstances, to make his own fight in the educational, political and legal world.

At an early age Mr. Ritchie began the practice of law, being a senior member of the law firm of Ritchie & Janney, and in recent years Mr. Robertson Griswold was taken in the firm, with offices in the Title Building. The best tributes that can be paid to Mr. Ritchie is that, first, he is a gentleman; second, a good lawyer, and third, a public-spirited citizen. He is now a candidate for Attorney-General on the Harrington ticket, and stands squarely upon a notable record he made as People's Counsel to the Public Service Commission, when he gave up one year of his private law practice to fight the people's battle for a higher quality and cheaper gas. It was a great sacrifice, financially and otherwise, in so doing. He was very successful, however, and through his unanswerable logic, supported by facts and figures, the result was a reduction in the price of gas from 30 cents to 20 cents, and a corresponding reduction also in the rates for electricity, thereby saving the people of Baltimore—the consumers of gas and electricity—the large sum of over \$500,000 per year.

However, in a short while after the Public Service Commission decreed that Mr. Ritchie was right in his contentions, the Gas Company, in order to "get around" the decision, reduced the "quality" of gas, thereby practically nullifying the commission's decree in the premises. This overt act upon the part of the company intensified Mr. Ritchie to further action. Immediately, and at his own expense, he made another fight before the commission to compel the company to either maintain the gas standards prevailing prior to the rate of reduction or to reduce the rates again. Here again Mr. Ritchie won a signal victory, and after the first of next year the price of gas will be 75 cents, representing a further saving of approximately \$200,000.

There is no office within the gift of the people that carries with it a graver responsibility and demands ability of a higher order than that of the Attorney-Generalship. It is the highest legal position which the State can confer upon a lawyer. At every session of the Legislature an immense amount of constructive legislation is placed upon the statute books, and a solemn responsibility devolves upon the Attorney-General to see that the proposed laws are fair, just and constitutional.

Therefore the candidity of Mr. Ritchie is most gratifying to the great masses of the plain people, who esteem him most highly, and who have pledged him their most active and enthusiastic support toward the attainment of his ambition. "If ye would have friends, show thyself friendly," says the Good Book. Therefore, let the great masses of the plain people demonstrate their friendliness toward their benefactor by casting their ballot for him on the 14th of September next."—The Labor Leader.

#### A Delightful Surprise for Miss Clara Moser.

A surprise social was given at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Moser on August 31. The occasion was a complete surprise to their daughter, Clara. Among those present were:

Messrs. and Mesdames. James Shealey, Charley Valentine, Harrison Keilholtz, Harry Anders, James Barrick, Holland Weant, George Devilbiss, Jacob Adams, Howard Martin, Emory Valentine, Albert Valentine, W. H. Moser; Mrs. George Wilhide, Mrs. William Munna; Misses Edna Stansbury, Grace Bollinger, Emma Stonesifer, Mazzepp and Ruth Troxell, Lina Moser, Virgie, Ruth and Ethel Valentine, Virgie Kiser, Lillie, Elsie, Helen and Anna Baumgardner, Dora Devilbiss, Mary Munna, Mary Anders, Sylvia Wilhide, Dorothy Keilholtz, Mary and Rachael Martin, Myrtle Wagner, Oneda, Bertie and Irene Haugh, Cora Null, Julia and Alvey Dorn, Nellie, Daisy, Clara and Maude Moser, Stacia Barrick, Clara Adams, Hilda Deberry, Mammie Hanky; Messrs. Allen Bollinger, Robert Fitz, Earle Welty, Raymond and Charley Sharrer, Harry and Vernon Dinterman, Charles, Calvin and Roy Troxell, Maurice Late, Roy and Clarence Baumgardner, Maurice, Murray and Merle Keilholtz, Lloyd Dorn, Lloyd, Frank, Jesse and Charles Ohler, Charley Wantz, Russell Kephart, Jesse Keifer, Luther Hahn, Guy and Arnold Appell, Clyde Naylor, Aaron Adams, Gregg and Roy Kiser, Charley Devilbiss, Roy, Maurice and Charles Valentine, Charley Michael, Charley Munna, Maurice Moyer, Chas and Robert Anders, Elias Welty, Roy Eyer, Curtis Roop, Russell Stonesifer, Allen Shealey, Jesse Dorsey.

Throughout the evening there was much music and many games, followed by a very bountiful and enjoyable banquet.

#### Oliver Buys Baltimore News.

Announcement has been made of the sale by Frank A. Munsey of the Baltimore News and the Munsey Building to Stuart Olivier who has been general manager of these properties for about eight years. Mr. Olivier announces in his statement over his signature that he stands alone in his purchase of the properties. He states that he does not represent a syndicate and has no alliance with any corporate or money interests. He announces he has purchased every single share of stock of the News Publishing Company for and by himself individually.

#### Death Roll For Month of August.

For the month of August 35 deaths were published for Frederick city and county. Thirteen persons died in Frederick city. Twenty-two persons died in the county. Burials were made at Woodsboro, Urbana, Thurmont, Brunswick, Rocky Ridge, Ridgeville, Emmitsburg, Bartonville, Mt. Carmel, Israel Creek, New Market, Jefferson, Knoxville, Libertytown, Interments at Mt. Olivet were 12, adults, 9; children, 3; Frederick city 5, Frederick county, 6; Pennsylvania, 1.

#### PUBLIC SALE.

By virtue of a power of sale contained in the last will and testament of Jacob W. Gillelan, late of Frederick County, deceased, and in pursuance of an order of the Orphans' Court, of Frederick County, Maryland, the undersigned surviving executor of said will, will sell at public sale in front of the premises described below, on

Saturday, September 4th, 1915, at 2 o'clock, P. M., all that Real Estate of which the said Jacob W. Gillelan died, seized and possessed, situated in the town of Emmitsburg, Frederick county, Maryland, on the North side of East Main street, fronting thirty feet on said street and running back to an alley in the rear thereof with a uniform width of thirty feet, and adjoining the property of John H. Mentzer on the East and the property of John Jackson on the West, improved with a two-story Weatherboarded Dwelling House, Summer Kitchen and Stable, it being the same Real Estate which was conveyed to the said Jacob W. Gillelan by John T. Long and wife by their deed dated the 27th day of March 1886 and recorded in Liber W. I. P. No. 1, folios 239, etc., one of the Land Records of Frederick County.

Terms of Sale as prescribed by the Orphans' Court: One half cash on the day of sale or ratification thereof by the Orphans' Court, the balance on or before April 1st, 1916, the purchaser or purchasers giving his, her or their notes bearing interest from day of sale, with good and sufficient security to be approved by the said surviving executor for the deferred payments, or all cash at the option of the purchaser. All the expenses of conveying including revenue stamps to be paid by the purchaser or purchasers. A deposit of \$50.00 will be required on the day of sale. When all the purchase money has been paid the deed will be executed.

EUGENE L. ROWE,  
Surviving Executor.

Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

#### NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

THIS is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Frederick county, Maryland, letters of Administratrix on the estate of

JOHN J. DUKEHART.

late of said county, deceased. All persons having claims against the said estate are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 11th day of March, 1916; they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefits of said estate. Those indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment.

Given under my hand this 9th day of August, 1915.

MARY A. DUKEHART,  
Administratrix.

#### ORDER NISI ON SALES

NO. 9353 EQUITY.

In the Circuit Court for Frederick County sitting in Equity.

JULY TERM, 1915.

In the Matter of the Report of Sales, Filed the 10th day of August, 1915, Frederick Welty, assignee of Mortgage from Francis E. Kreitz and Sarah Kreitz, his wife to J. Edwin Payne and Margaret C. Payne, his wife. On petition.

Ordered, That on the 4th day of September, 1915, the Court will proceed to act upon the Report of sales of Real Estate, reported to said Court by Frederick Welty, Assignee of Mortgage in the above cause, and filed therein as aforesaid, to finally ratify and confirm the same, unless cause to the contrary thereof be shown before said day; provided a copy of this order be inserted in some newspaper published in Frederick County for three successive weeks prior to said day.

The report states the amount of sales to be \$1,150.00.

Dated this 10th day of August 1915.

HARRY W. BOWERS,  
Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County.

True Copy, Test:—

HARRY W. BOWERS, Clerk.  
Eugene L. Rowe, Solr. aug. 13 4ts

#### ORDER NISI ON SALES.

In the Orphans' Court for Frederick County, Md.,

AUGUST TERM, 1915.

In the Matter of the Sale of the Real Estate of

MARGARET S. WAGNER, Deceased.

In the Matter of the Report of Sales, filed the 16th day of August 1915.

ORDERED, by the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, this 16th day of August, 1915, that the sale of Real Estate of MARGARET S. WAGNER, late of Frederick County, deceased, this day reported to this Court by her Executor be ratified and confirmed, unless cause to the contrary be shown on or before the 11th day of September, 1915, provided a copy of this order be published in some newspaper published in Frederick County for three successive weeks prior to 11th day of September 1915.

The Executor's report states the amount of sales to be Six Hundred and Twelve dollars (\$612.00.)

Dated this 16th day of August 1915.

JOHN C. CASTLE,  
ALBERT W. ECKER,  
JOHN W. MUMFORD,  
Judges of the Orphans' Court.

True Copy—Test:

SAMUEL D. THOMAS,  
Register of Wills,  
Eugene L. Rowe, Executor.  
Aug-20-4ts.

## IF YOUR HEADACHE

Has Not Been Relieved By Drugs

come to Baltimore and consult us. We will examine your eyes in a thoroughly scientific manner and should we find that your trouble is due to a defect of vision, the glasses which we supply will give you relief and comfort.

We are Optometrists of over thirty years experience and you may have every confidence in what we tell you. Have you seen the KRYPTOK bifocal lenses? The latest and best development of modern optical skill. The perfect bifocal.

Without LINES in the LENS.

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Lowest rates of any Company in this State

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EMMITSBURG, MD.

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Automobile For Hire

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Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran,  
Chop, Clover and Timothy  
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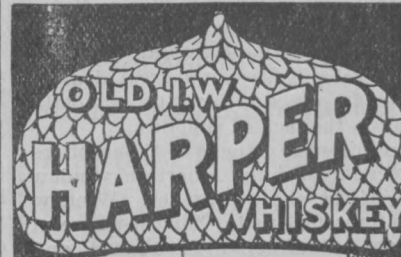
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## Coal in all Sizes

Call and get our Prices  
before you buy.

## BOYLE BROS.

Apr 2-09



"Tall Oaks From  
Little Acorns Grow"

Fifty years ago I.W.  
HARPER was but  
little known outside  
the Old Kentucky  
State. Today its  
fame is world-wide.  
You find it everywhere.

SOLD HERE BY  
NEW SLAGLE HOTEL  
HOTEL BIDDINGER



SENATOR LEE---E. C. HARRINGTON---A CONTRAST.

SENATOR BLAIR LEE.

Senator Blair Lee has with such philanthropic self denial moved throughout the state to tell its people what he has done for them in the past and will do in the future that it may be profitable to cast a stray glance at this record.

We will give him credit for having conducted the financial end of his campaigns with unstinted generosity and we do not wonder that his admirers see nothing but a golden halo around his head. Personally it would be very profitable to be one of his promoters, but we are unable to do more than congratulate those who for several years past have measured their songs of praise by the size of his checks.

He has reaped a rich harvest of gratitude for his primary law with its envelope safeguard to protect illiterate voters, on the ground that sworn officers of the state are more dangerous to trust than are ward heelers and professional vote buyers! Harford voters are especially able to measure its worth, for their nominations had been made as at present since 1876, differing only in that they were conducted by the party instead of the state, and we have yet to find the frank politician who does not frankly say that it is now easier to SAFELY buy a Harford voter than it was fifteen years ago. If, however, the Senator believes in the liberty of the electorate, just how can he open negotiations and contract with the most absolute political Dictators the city of Baltimore has ever known? Further, he claims to be a pre-eminently just man; what is to be the character and size of the reward he will give these men for giving him such vital aid? They do not come cheap,—more especially when working for one they have heretofore bitterly despised and stubbornly fought! And then the dear people,—how can he possibly bring himself to name a United States Senator next January when he has preached in season and out of season (and is doing so still) that the great mass of voters alone should select Senators, he having been the first man thus honored?

With reference to his repeated claims of having been the responsible factor in the creation of the Public Service Commission and the passage of other modern legislation, where do Governor Crothers, Attorney General Straus and several others, who get the credit of having truly secured this legislation, come in? The well-known fact is that these men alone saved this bill by cutting out proposed amendments Senator Lee was allowing to go into it which would have absolutely destroyed its usefulness.

We believe that few will deny that it is about time for Senator Lee to return to Harford and try to explain away his fair promises and dismal performances during the past ten years.

E. C. HARRINGTON.

In sharp contrast is Senator Lee's competitor, Mr. Harrington. He was born and reared among Maryland Country folks and is thoroughly familiar and sympathetic with their daily lives. He does not pose as an aristocrat who believes that the body of the people are entitled to such of the blessings of life as the ruling class may permit to drop down their heads, but he has that practical, sympathetic knowledge of their needs which puts him in a position to meet them.

We see good reasons why Mr. Harrington should fully meet the demands of those who seek an ideal governor. He has more than measured up to the stature of a first class man as a farmer boy, a teacher, a lawyer and a financier, and the governorship is only the natural sequel to the latter. He is not like his competitor; first, because he does not know it all himself, and secondly, because he is anxious to learn from others. For instance he does not think the Governor and the Mayor of Baltimore should settle in advance what changes should be made in the boundaries of Baltimore, but he believes that this problem should be solved by the representatives of the whole state assembled in the legislature of 1910.

He does not think that he and the Mayor alone should select the next Governor and the next United States Senator.

His views on the primary law are equally sound. He stands firmly for nominations made through primaries, but he favors the abolition of the envelope and reasonable limitations as to the amount of money which may be spent by a candidate. Nothing could be more desirable than these two propositions.

In his efforts to check extravagance by the last legislature he showed unusual wisdom and courage. It was his sole duty to apportion the expenditure of money according to law, yet he did all in his power to check a tendency towards extravagance, and had it not been for the spirit of improvidence fathered by Senator Lee's chief executive Cy. Cummings, and acquiesced in by a Republican governor, the finances of the state would now be in good shape.

To check its repetition and replenish the state treasury Mr. Harrington alone of all the candidates has made the practical suggestion that the State Convention name a Commission to study the problem and report the needed legislation to the next legislature so that conditions may be promptly remedied. This proposition has been universally commended. Has any other candidate—Democrat or Republican—suggested any remedy, and could he find one calculated to answer half so well?

—Bel Air Aegis.

IT'S A JOKE.

The newspapers that are vigorously advocating the nomination of Blair Lee for the Governorship of the State are eagerly republishing the editorials of the Baltimore News. The News, as we all know, is a red-hot Republican journal owned by a stand pat Republican whose word controls every utterance that is penned for its columns.

The main object of the Baltimore News is to injure the Democratic party in the guise of a friend so that the Republicans will have a great deal of mud to sling back after the primary. To accomplish this end it is stirring up a hornets' nest and trying to create a war in the Democratic ranks that will carry the party to defeat.

The News advocates Lee, but it does not mention the fact that it will support him if nominated. We have our doubts. When we take into consideration that the city organization has dictated and is practically running Mr. Lee's campaign, it is really a joke for the Lee Campaign Committee to get out literature which reads "Shall the people have the right to select their candidate for Governor?" Mr. Preston selected Mr. Lee and the people were not consulted in the least. He entered into an agreement behind closed doors with Mr. Lee—formed an alliance, so to speak, and the people were not aware of this fact for a long time. It is again a joke when we look back four years and realize the denouncing Mr. Preston, Mr. Loden and Mr. Mahon and all the city organization received from Mr. Lee. But to accomplish his end and reach the goal Mr. Lee cares not for the people. He has allied himself with the men he fought bitterly and called all manner of vile names. It is a case of Lee first and the people last. Nominate and elect Mr. Lee and Mr. Preston will be your Governor. He will be concealed behind the throne and direct the wheels of the State government.

The Jeffersonian wants to see a man nominated and elected who will be Governor of this State—one who will handle the reins of government himself and not be directed and dictated to. That is why we are advocating the nomination and election of Emerson C. Harrington. —The Jeffersonian.

Cumberland today is the peach shipping centre of the Americas. More of this delectable fruit is being handled than Georgia, California and Colorado combined.

SHALL BALTIMORE RULE THE STATE.

"From a practical standpoint there is no issue in the present campaign of more importance to the counties than what the future relation of Baltimore and the counties of the state should be. That each has been in the past, and should be in the future, of great mutual benefit needs no proof, hence any step calculated to disturb existing conditions should be carefully considered.

It is well known to all that Mayor Preston and Senator Lee are openly and earnestly advocating an extension of the city's limits and a much larger extension of home rule for Baltimore, including the return to Baltimore of all public school money and all licenses paid by the city.

"A large increase in representation at Annapolis, which is an important part of this scheme, would be disastrous to the counties. States usually provide, as in New York, that the city's ratio of members in the General Assembly shall not be greater than one-third of the whole representation, and Baltimore now has nearly this amount; it is frankly agreed that her representatives do not compare favorably with County members and it would be disastrous to so increase their numbers that a combination with one or two other delegations could and doubtless would control legislation.

By the irony of fate this was the main line of attack by the Lee advocates two years ago which returns as a boomerang to them now.

At that time the Mayor's brother was the Conservative candidate for the Senate nomination and the slogan "don't turn Harford over into the hands of Baltimore" was used with such persistent energy as to consummate his defeat. While the proposition was absurd then, because the Democratic Mayor and Republican Governor were not in harmony, it is now not only practicable but the announced intention of Messrs. Lee and Preston who are working as one.

Every Marylander takes a just pride in her great Metropolis and has time without number shown that he will vote for her reasonable demands for development; but as Messrs. Lee and the Mayor are making this their leading state issue, it is plain as Mr. Harrington wisely says, the law-making body—the legislature—is the proper place to discuss and frame laws for the city's reasonable needs, and he promises in advance that he will sign such a bill on the subject as the legislature may deem just and wise." —Belair Aegis.

MR. PRESTON—WHAT HE WAS AND WHAT HE IS TODAY.

It is extremely laughable when we look at Mr. Preston's past record in the Baltimore City Police Board and then see him as he is today donning the cloak of a reformer, using religion to achieve his own personal and selfish ambitions, and occupying pulpits to deliver political talks to promote the nomination of Blair Lee and his own annexation scheme. Mr. Preston forgets the time, not so long ago, when he was a member of the city Police Board and at which period crime and vice ran as high and unchecked in Baltimore city as in the most remote Western towns. His memory, we fear, serves him well. He wants to forget and, like all men of his type, can forget. To-day he uses the church as a political hall, and the pulpit to carry home his selfish motives, using religion as a blind. His wings have sprouted as if over night. That Mr. Preston is bound by no sense of propriety we can well see from his behavior. He is neglecting his official duties while stumping the State in his mad efforts to secure the nomination of Mr. Lee and, incidentally, bring about his annexation plan, which is nothing more or less than to rob Baltimore and Anne Arundel counties of their richer portions. He was egotistical enough on only a few votes in the Democratic National Convention to aspire to the nomination of Vice President of the United States, pushing aside his friends and advisers who informed him that he had not "the ghost of a show."

If Mr. Lee is successful in the coming primary he will be literally "owned and operated" by Mr. Preston, who is a selfish, overbearing, narrow-minded individual. That is just about as light as one can put it, to say the least.

With the zeal of a great reformer the Mayor delivered a talk before a Sunday-school picnic in Harford county, denouncing the conditions in Baltimore county, and the very next day attended another picnic and advocated the drinking of beer. He lauds the present Republican Police Board for giving the city such protection—for ridding it of crime and vice. He had the same opportunity to do as much as these gentlemen while he was a member of the same Board only a few years ago, and from good authority we are informed that his colleagues were doing everything in their power to clean up the city and that Mr. Preston balked. Why? Because he thought more of his political following than he did the interests of the people whom he was duty bound to serve and protect. But Mr. Preston preferred to shield the lawless. All during his term on the Police Board Baltimore city was known the country over as a wide-open town, where gambling, crime and vice flourished unchecked.

Mr. Preston is a great actor, we will give him credit for that. He represents himself whichever way he thinks the greatest good to himself will accrue, stopping at nothing to achieve his end. He wishes to be looked upon as the "Royal Chief" and to make the people who elected him slaves, burdening them with high taxes and red-tape methods. He is a dangerous man; one who will not listen to reason. —The Jeffersonian.

SUFFRAGISTS ACTIVE IN MARYLAND.

Mrs. Edna Story Latimer, of Baltimore national organizer for the Congressional Union for Woman Suffrage in Maryland and Delaware, was in Washington to report to Miss Lucy Burns, vice-president of the Union, before starting for California for the Woman Voters' Convention. Mrs. Latimer reported satisfactory progress in Maryland. She said that deputations from her organization had called on Reps. Linticum, Coady, Talbot, and Lewis of the Maryland Delegation in Congress and would see Reps. Price and Mudd, and Senators Smith and Lee before December.

"Mr. Price has been running away from us," said Mrs. Latimer, "but we expect to see him yet."

"The Maryland Branch of the Congressional Union is doing very well indeed," said Mrs. Latimer. "It is supported entirely by small donations and contributions from its members. We have no one or two wealthy persons who contribute to it. Most of the donations do not run over ten dollars, and all the money collected thus far, has been expended within the state. We have taken in \$600, and promised \$2,000 to the Susan B. Anthony Amendment campaign. You might call our organization an association of volunteers, for the only person who receives a salary for her work is the stenographer in the office. All others give their services gratis.

"We have 300 members—working members—and the organization has not been hampered by dissensions. Harmony and industry make up our motto."

"Mrs. Elmira Sweet and myself will attend the Woman Voters' Convention in California, September 14th, 15th and 16th."

"In October we will hold a big mass-meeting in one of the Baltimore theatres, some of the speakers being from California. This will be followed by a series of parlor meetings during the winter. We expect to send 500 women in automobiles to Washington for the December rally and demonstration."

Mrs. Latimer returned to Baltimore Wednesday. Miss Burns was delighted with her report on the situation in Maryland.

SKETCH OF MR. WELLER.

The Weller headquarters has issued an attractive booklet for distribution among the voters. From its pages we take the following sketch of this candidate for gubernatorial honors, whose slogan is "A Business Administration by a Business Man."

"O. E. Weller, candidate for the Republican nomination for Governor, is one of Maryland's most successful sons, a man of broad education and large experience in practical affairs. He is in the prime of life, having been born at Reisterstown, Baltimore County, 53 years ago. After being educated in the public schools of his native town, Mr. Weller won by competitive examination an appointment to the United States Naval Academy, from which he was graduated in 1881. He then made a cruise until 1883, when he retired from the Navy for civil life. He studied law, was graduated with honors, pursued his profession successfully, and was admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of the United States. He then devoted himself to business

interests, which grew rapidly and widely under his capable and aggressive management. During a period of some ten years he was thus employed in Boston and New York. So assiduously did he devote himself that his health became temporarily impaired and having acquired a competency, he returned to Maryland, purchasing the house in Baltimore County in which he had lived as a boy with his grandmother.

"During the fourteen years since that time he has been actively and loyally interested in the welfare and candidates of his party, a generous contributor, and a zealous worker in every campaign. In 1906 he was chairman of the Republican Committee for the Second Congressional District, having charge of Mr. Robert Garrett's campaign for Congress."

Brand That Stands For The People.

"The Harrington—Ritchie—McMullen brand has the genuine Maryland flavor. This ticket stands for the people, progress and party—not for personal politics."

—DR. WIRT A. DUVAL, Baltimore.



I'll Tell You This, Too, My Daughter

WILL undoubtedly be like your father and all other normal men—he probably will want a mild stimulant occasionally.

Don't start your married life by being prudish. Beer is healthful and refreshing, and he will drink it moderately, for he knows the meaning of True Temperance. Don't tell him he can't drink it—he's broad-minded and meet him half way. You'll have your ice cream soda frequently and Will will have his beer.

Your father and I soon will have our twenty-fifth wedding anniversary. In all those years he has drunk his beer whenever he wanted it. Look at him today—strong, robust, alert, no finer man on earth. Never once have I denied him the privilege of drinking moderately. I know the moderation with which he drinks does him a world of good. In fact, I enjoy seeing him safeguard his health.

It's when you seek to deprive a man of his liberty that he rebels. Let Will drink beer when he wants it, for he's too good a man to go beyond the bounds of moderation. You'll find that a little beer will increase his stock of cheerfulness. Choose the home of mirth and happiness, my dear, rather than the house of trouble and dissension.

—Advertisement



You Thought This a "Dry" Town?

WHY, man alive, so it is! Our poorer classes, to be sure, can't get a drink, except at the shady blind pigs; and we fellows of the upper stratum can't get anything at our clubs, except—

See that string of lockers over there? Our private bars, old man. Well-stocked with whatever you want—excepting beer—nothing so mild as that. Club pays the state license for this locker privilege. Sometimes we run out of stuff and have to make a touch from a friend until we can put in a fresh supply. Club attendants serve it to us—nothing in the law to prohibit that.

I'm strong for prohibition. Keeps a lot of workmen from drinking what little beer they can afford to buy, and therefore keeps our social standing on a high plane of respectability. There's nothing like social distinction in a community like this, my friend.

—Advertisement

Harrington Can be Trusted.

"Harrington can be trusted to carry out his pledge to the city democracy—insuring them of a square deal for the city—without permitting any infringement upon the sacred rights of the counties. With a man in the field who represents the things advocated by Mr. Harrington, how unwise it would be to defeat him and reward a man who has entered into a combine with the City Ring for the purpose of injuring the Maryland counties in order to satisfy a lust for spoils."

—Crisfield Times.

Former Mayor Thomas Gordon Hayes.

The funeral of former Mayor Thomas G. Hayes, who died at Oakland, Md., last Friday afternoon was attended by hundreds of prominent persons of the City and State. The services were held at the Hayes home, St. Paul and 29th street, on Monday afternoon at 2.30 o'clock. Mr. Hayes, in addition to being Mayor of Baltimore was twice State Senator, a member of the House of Delegates, United States district attorney and city solicitor. Few men have occupied a place more distinctive in the life of Baltimore than ex-Mayor Hayes. He was a lawyer who loved deeply his profession; who found eminence in its practice, and who handled some of the most remarkable cases in the legal annals of the state. He was born in Anne Arundel county, January 5, 1844, and was the eldest son of Rev. Thomas C. Hayes, who married Julia Gordon, of Westmoreland county, Va.

VOTERS of FREDERICK COUNTY

What Kind of a Man do you Want

to Place in the Office of

REGISTER of WILLS for the NEXT SIX YEARS

All candidates may be divided into two classes:—the first are the egotistical, self-interested variety who care for nothing but personal gain and political prestige; the second are of a far different type. They are men who have the interests of their constituents at heart, who do their duty by the people whom they are serving and who will perform faithfully and conscientiously the duties of the offices to which they are striving to be elected. What kind of a man does the fair-minded, honest-hearted portion of the public want? Answer it yourself. You would rather by far see a man of the latter type in office if you are a loyal citizen of the community in which you live, and you will without doubt give your earnest support to a man of this kind. But first you must familiarize yourself with the candidate before pledging him your support.



DR. AUSTIN A. LAMAR COMES TO YOU AS A CANDIDATE FOR THE REPUBLICAN NOMINATION for REGISTER of WILLS at the coming PRIMARIES.

His professional career, and his record of years in the same locality can certainly leave no room for doubt as to his honesty, his integrity, and his devotion to duty. He is without doubt one of most prominent Republican men in Middletown Valley, which in the past has polled an enormous Republican vote. But aside from this local prominence he is well known and greatly liked all over Frederick County. If a man should be nominated who was not prominent; and had received from the hands of the Republican Party more than the record of his labors justify, he would stand little chance of election, even though he should be admirably suited for the position. Dr. Lamar, however can truthfully say that up to this time he has not received any recompense for his loyalty to his party, and for this reason is certainly, at this time entitled to the nomination. He will, if nominated and subsequently elected to the office, devote his entire time to the fulfillment of his duties, giving up his professional practice in order to be personally in charge of every detail of the work. This again proves him to be earnestly working for the good of the people, by saving them the expense of extra clerks and by obviating the annoyance of "too many fingers in the pie."

Dr. Lamar is going to do his best to make the acquaintance of all county voters, as he wants to convince them of the earnestness and sincerity of his campaign, but he may not of necessity be able to speak personally to everyone. His picture, however, which accompanies this article, will be sufficient to portray to any man the Doctor's alert and quickwitted faculty, while his farsightedness and congeniality are also obvious to the average observer.

All the Doctor asks of you is that you make a fair, honest investigation of his previous record, of his untiring devotion to his political beliefs and ideals, and then to give him the support that he undoubtedly so richly deserves. The support of your friends will also be appreciated, and the Doctor extends to them as well as to yourself the solemn promise that if he is elected he will work constantly and faithfully in the performance of the duties of his office.

(Published by authority of Advertising Manager.)



The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR, J. WARD KERRIGAN, BUSINESS MANAGER.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

C. & P. PHONE NO. 10.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909 at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, SEPT. 3, 1915.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

1915 SEPTEMBER 1915

Calendar grid for September 1915 showing days of the week and dates from 1 to 30.

Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Frederick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. In population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county. In the fertility and productiveness of its lands it ranks among the first in the Union, and especially in the production of wheat. The area of this great county is 633 square miles. The great body of the people are of German, English and Scotch-Irish descent, the progeny mostly of the early settlers. The land is mostly of fine limestone quality, and the greater part of the county is a valley of rolling lands lying between the Linganore Hills and the Catoctin Mountain. This splendid valley is drained by the Monocacy river, and is one of the best farmed and most highly improved and productive areas of the Union. The great crops are wheat and corn.—Maryland Manual issued by Board of Public Works.

EMMITSBURG.

In all Western Maryland—the beauty spot and the garden spot of the State—there is no town more attractive than Emmitsburg.

No people are more wide-awake, more knowable, more courteous to strangers than Emmitsburgians.

The location of Emmitsburg is ideal; the surrounding scenery is unmatched; the climate is notably healthful; its water—pure mountain spring water—cannot be surpassed. It is within easy access of Baltimore, Hagerstown, Frederick; eight miles from the National Battlefield at Gettysburg, near to the Mountain Resorts, and is surrounded by fertile farms and productive orchards.

Mount Saint Mary's College and Ecclesiastical Seminary—with an enviable reputation extending over 106 years—is located here; St. Joseph's College and Academy for young ladies—equally as noted during its 105 years of splendid achievement—is also here.

There are excellent Schools—Public and Parochial—in Emmitsburg; two sound Banks, five Churches, a live Newspaper, modern Hotel accommodations, adequate Fire Department, progressive merchants, splendid physicians, good liverys, auto garages, many fraternal organizations, good railroad accommodations. There are four or five mails a day, telegraph, express and telephone service connecting all points; electric light and power, oiled streets.

There is business to be had in Emmitsburg; there are Factory Sites available. If you contemplate changing your place of residence—come to Emmitsburg, Frederick County, Md.

TRYING TO SHIFT THE RESPONSIBILITY.

In the last Legislature the Speaker of the House was a Baltimore city man; the chairman of the "Ways and Means Committee" was a Baltimore city man; the chairman of the Finance

Committee of the Senate was a Baltimore city man—all filling their posts through the instrumentality of James H. Preston, political Co-Boss of the Baltimore city "Ring," and the twenty-four votes in the House of Delegates and the four votes in the Senate. These were the persons before whom came all the appropriation bills of that session, these were the men who forced the appropriations through, and every intelligent reader knows that the extravagance and over-appropriation in the last session was notorious—far exceeding anything heretofore attempted.

Emerson C. Harrington, State Comptroller, in his recommendations to the Legislature, and specifically to these committees, urged the necessity for the strictest economy, explaining the necessity to these very men at a special conference and protesting to them against the extravagant appropriations by them mapped out—all to no avail. At the close of the Session Mr. Harrington in his report called the Governor's attention to what had been done and again protested against the action of that body.

Mayor Preston then, the Mayor and his Baltimore City-Ring chairmen and floor leaders—the combination that is now supporting Senator Lee—these men and not Mr. Harrington are the ones to blame for the people's money being lavishly expended.

The Comptroller is not a free agent; he cannot pay out the State's money except by the approval of and upon the order of the Legislature. How, then, have Preston, Lee and the City Ring—of which they are a part—the temerity to attempt to shift this burden upon Mr. Harrington's shoulders and, misrepresenting the facts in the case, expect intelligent people to believe them when they imply that Mr. Harrington, himself, and not the Legislature made those disbursements?

"Senator Lee, who four years ago denounced such methods," to quote the Easton Star-Democrat, "is now applauding, supporting and being supported by Preston, Mahon, Kelly, Campbell, Wilkinson, and the rest, with Cy Cummings thrown in for good measure, who, by the way, received, \$1,236 from the last legislature, which is nearly twice as much as any other delegate received; and to swell these appropriations, helped to pass the \$75,000 Panama Exhibition junketing bill, under which he was the chief beneficiary, receiving the appointment of keeper of the Maryland buildings. And these are the gentlemen who really caused the trouble, and, as is the usual case, are endeavoring to shift the blame that has justly come down upon them."

"Whether a man is high or low in political position, he can only advise and consult with the legislature. An effort to coerce is criminal as well as in bad taste. Decency and propriety demands of every official to stay within the bounds of his duty. This Mr. Harrington did, but pointing out and vigorously protesting all the time against the extravagance that was going on."

DESPERATE CAMPAIGN METHODS.

The Lee campaign managers in their desperation are buying publicity with a vengeance. The arguments set forth by them in favor of their Baltimore City

"Ring" candidate do not contain weight enough or point enough to have them classed as news with interest-value, and as their misrepresentations are so flagrant as in no wise to appeal to intelligence and the utterances of their candidate so full of pointless repetitions, they can only get them into the newspapers by paying space rates. Of the methods used by the Lee people the Sun says:

Within the last few years there has sprung up in Maryland, and in some other states, among unscrupulous and unprincipled political leaders, a theory that the way to deal with a newspaper that cannot be controlled in their interests is to make a public attack upon it and its editor. That the charges made are without a basis of truth, makes no difference to them. They proceed on the theory that part of the public can be deceived and that by raising a cry of suppression of the news and unfairness they can either terrorize or bulldoze the newspaper into yielding its support or they can bolster up their cause by posing as the victims of newspaper unfairness. They use any weapon, no matter how contemptible, and any charge, no matter how coarse or low, that they think can be used. Some measure of success was had in former years here in Maryland by these tactics, but they rather quickly wore themselves out, and most people came to see through them.

In this fight the Lee campaign managers are trying these tactics with The Sun. Their object is to make votes, and it is difficult to believe that they would go so far in untruthfulness unless they were desperate. Their attack is with the hope of gaining strength with the indiscriminating and ignorant and is very plainly not directed to the intelligent. That they will not succeed in altering the course of The Sun, it is unnecessary to state. Nor will The Sun play their game for them by losing its temper in replying to these attacks. The Sun's attitude and the facts of the matter were stated in its editorial on Saturday. No further answer seems necessary at this time.

SPEED MANIA.

You've got to be an acrobat these days, when crossing streets or ambling country ways; for autoists they are many, and they do not care a penny, for buggies, teams, pedestrians, shays. Speedomania's got the people right enough, fast's the word on level, hill, or craggy bluff; taxi bandits send you sliding, your discomfiture deriding, into boxes, bales and curbstones hard and rough. The motorcycle scares you from behind, the coming auto's light near makes you blind; you jump from left to right, in the darkness of the night, and arise all bruised, in nervous state of mind. You've got to be an acrobat indeed, for everybody's going in for speed; the baby carriage flies, and the roller skater tries, to take up all the sidewalk in his greed. A funeral looks much like a joy ride, the autos in procession shoot and glide; and never do you know, just the way they're going to go—your fate may be like his the hearse inside.

GOV. GOLDSBOROUGH'S REBUKE.

Governor Goldsborough's dignified and manly rebuke to Cole Blease redounds to his credit as a Christian gentleman, as the Governor of a law abiding State and to this commonwealth and its standing among the other States of the Union.

In speaking as he did before the Conference of governors and former governors last week, Mr. Goldsborough voiced the sentiment not only of the people of this State who believe in justice, in law and order and in proper legal procedure, but the sentiment of an overwhelming majority of the people of the United States.

The credit for the Direct Primary Election Law is claimed by Senator Lee, and yet we find as part of former Attorney-General

Straus' late gubernatorial platform—the first clause in it—that he, Straus, prepared "in whole or part."

The Direct Primary Election Laws of 1902, 1908, 1910 and 1912.

Important Parts of the Present General Election Law.

The Corrupt Practices Act.

Direct Presidential Primary Election Law, and many others.

Do the people of the counties want to be governed by Baltimore city? Preston would have it so. Centralize the power in Baltimore, give the city, with its 5000 job holders, bigger representation at Annapolis and the counties could clamor and beg and plead till Doom's Day for what they wanted, and get—nothing, or that which the City did not want.

"MORAN, it is alleged, struck Miss Adams with his fist while they were at a lake, breaking her nose."—What a spectacle! It was bad enough for Moran to strike a woman under any circumstances, but doubly cruel to do it while they were breaking the poor thing's nose. There certainly are some mean men in the world.

SENATOR LEE'S campaign managers are making Baltimore News editorials a part of their campaign literature. The purpose of the News—not a Democratic paper—is obvious, and the question is will the News support Senator Lee if he is nominated? The answer is equally obvious.

QUITE appropriate that "James Muskett fired a barber for overcharging one of his customers."

SENATOR LEE'S Ego has developed into elephantiasis of the cerebellum.

Playgrounds.

I do not know of any better way to teach a boy to be honorable and straight than to give him a chance to play with his comrades. In the playground he learns without any suggestion of rebellion against instruction and precept and preaching. He learns it because he does not want anybody else to cheat him and is "down" on the boy that does not play fair. And in the long run, because he is "down" on the boy that does not play fair, he will establish standards of conduct which we must maintain in the community and particularly in our great cities. If there is one thing that we need more than another it is the constant emphasis among our citizens of that spirit of fair play, that willingness to give and take, that generosity in defeat and that lack of assertiveness in victory which we identify with true sport and which is learned best of all in childhood upon the playground.—Justice Charles E. Hughes, United States supreme court.

Guiding Principles.

Equal and exact justice to all men, of whatever state or persuasion, religious or political; peace, commerce and honest friendship with all nations—entangling alliances with none; the support of the state governments in all their rights, as the most competent administrations for our domestic concerns and the surest bulwarks against anti-republican tendencies; the preservation of the general government in its whole constitutional vigor as the sheet anchor of our peace at home and safety abroad; \* \* \* freedom of religion; freedom of the press; freedom of person under the protection of the habeas corpus, and trial by juries impartially selected—these principles form the bright constellation which has gone before us and guided our steps through an age of revolution and reformation.—From first inaugural address of President Jefferson.

Strength of Past Mistakes.

Because our ancestors lived in huddled cities we go on building upon narrow and tortuous streets, sinking our capital in mistakes which age makes it more and more difficult to retrieve. The original cowpaths of Boston have become picturesque slums which support innocent ladies and stifle the health and the happiness of other people's children. Attack these slums, and you attack helplessness itself. Try to widen and ventilate, and you will find that you have struck at the security of the innocent. This is the real strength of the past and the overwhelming grip it has upon our lives. It lives on, not because intelligence can defend it, but because it has become so intimate a part of us that to cut it out seems a little too cruel.—New Republic.

Nature's Handiwork.

The down upon the peach or plum is so delicate and so thickly set that one cannot touch the fruit with a needle's point without breaking the tender stalk, and yet the dew of the night covers the whole surface of the fruit and disappears in the morning, leaving the gossamer growth more orderly and beautiful than before. The dew covers every leaf of the giant oak, and the mighty tree drinks in the refreshing moisture to its thirsty heart through millions of pores, and the iron trunk that has withstood a thousand storms is made stronger by the gentle strength of the dew. The silent fall of the dew is caused and controlled by agencies of the most tremendous power. The same power which shakes a whole continent with its subterranean thunder is the same as that which encircles the finest filament of thistle-down with a coronet of dewy gems so small that they do not bend the delicate stalks with their weight.—London Globe.

Port Arthur's Downfall.

One of the most dramatic surrenders in military history was that of Port Arthur during the Russo-Japanese war. For five months the Russians, under General Stoessel, defended the city into which they had been forced by the fierce onslaughts of the Japanese. It was expected that the czar's troops, 25,000 strong and well provisioned, would safely hold Port Arthur until relief came. After twenty weeks of siege, however, Stoessel raised the white flag and the Japanese marched into the city. General Stoessel was tried for treason in connection with the surrender, and he was sentenced to death, for it was stated that the Russians had sufficient food and ammunition in Port Arthur to have continued their defense for some time. The czar commuted the sentence on Stoessel to one of ten years' imprisonment, but the disgrace broke his health and he died, paralyzed and dumb.

An Unimposing Genius.

Those who imagine there is some necessary connection between literary genius and inches will have to explain away the case of Alexander Pope. Pope was exactly four feet six inches high. He was humpbacked and deformed. According to one of Lord Oxford's servants, he was "so weak as to stand in perpetual need of female attendance; extremely sensible of cold, so that he wore a kind of fur doiled under a skirt of very coarse, warm linen, with fine sleeves. When he rose he was invested in a bodice made of stiff canvas, being hardly able to stand erect till it was laced, and he then put on a flannel waistcoat. One side was contracted. His legs were so slender that he enlarged their bulk with three pairs of stockings, which were drawn on and off by the maid, for he was not able to dress or undress himself."—London Chronicle.

An Easy Choice.

Bishop Sanford Olmsted said at a dinner party in Denver: "The charge that the church is governed by mercenary motives is an insidious one. I think this charge was best answered by the prison chaplain. 'A chaplain was addressing a congregation of prisoners, many of whom had given more than one proof that they were profiting by his visits. But there was a certain rough, brutal looking fellow, who always scoffed and sneered. And today this fellow, when the chaplain greeted him, said: 'No, I don't want to shake hands with you, parson. You only preach for money.' 'Very good, my friend; have it so,' the chaplain answered. 'I preach for money. You steal for money. Let God choose between us.'—Washington Star.

No Sunset For Five Days.

At the head of the gulf of Bothnia there is a mountain on the summit of which the sun shines perpetually during the five days of June 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23. Every six hours during this season of continual sunshine a steamer leaves Stockholm crowded with visitors anxious to witness the phenomenon. At the same place during winter the sun disappears and is not seen for weeks. Then it comes in sight again for ten, fifteen or twenty minutes, gradually lengthening its stay until finally it stays in sight continuously for upward of 120 hours.

No Case For Sympathy.

"You didn't award any damages worth mentioning in that breach of promise case." "No," explained the foreman of the jury. "We decided that the plaintiff was lucky to get rid of a man who would write the fool letters her lawyer read to us."—Washington Star.

The Voice of Experience.

The new minister was holding forth. "It seems to me," he said, "we should do more to bring the people together." "Huh!" snorted the deacon. "If you'd been here as long as I have you'd know that what we need is something to keep 'em apart."—Puck.

He Got It.

Eva—As we strolled along he wagered a box of chocolates that I couldn't say the word "kiss." Belinda—And did you try? Eva—Yes, but he took the word from my very lips.

Persevere.

Make the best of everything, think the best of every one, hope the best for yourself, do as I have done—persevere.—George Stephenson.

Trust men and they will be true to you. Treat them greatly and they will show themselves great.—Emerson.

Some Stevenson Recollections.

Mr. Safroni-Middleton, in "Sailor and Beachcomber" makes several references to Robert Louis Stevenson, whom he saw on different occasions in Samoa. In one place he writes:

"Stevenson was one of those men with a keen face that made you feel a bit reticent until he spoke, and then you discovered a human note in the voice that put you thoroughly at your ease, and as he spoke to a German sailor he picked up my violin and started to try and play some old folk melody. \* \* \* He seemed fond of looking over the ship's side, gazing out to sea, and up at the stars. He was very friendly with all the sailors, went into the fo'c'stle, talked to the crew and was greatly interested in ship life."

In another place he says:

"If I had seen and spoken to 'R. L. S.' without knowing who he was I should have thought he was a skipper or mate of some American or English ship. His manner was easy—in fact, almost rollicking at times."

Red and Green Lights.

It is strange how the color of a light makes it more or less visible, irrespective of its actual brilliancy. To test this place two lights of the same power—two candles of the same size will do—in two tin boxes and in each box perforate a pin hole. Cover one pin hole with green glass and one with red and place them in a perfectly dark room. To a normal person the green light will appear five times brighter when viewed obliquely than when viewed directly, but the red light behaves in the opposite way. Most people will pick up the green light when looking in some other direction and will be quite conscious of its presence, but when they turn their eyes directly toward it they will not see it at all. The faint red light, on the other hand, will not be noticed at all until looked at directly, when it appears quite bright, but the instant the eyes are turned away from it it is gone.—St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

Lucky Thirteen.

Once there was a man who found the number 13 most lucky for himself. His name was John Hatfield, and he was a soldier in the army of William and Mary, doing guard duty at Windsor castle. One morning he was arrested on a charge of having fallen asleep at his post before midnight. The court condemned him to die in spite of—or possibly because of—the fact that he declared he had heard the great cathedral clock strike thirteen times when it tolled off the hour of midnight. After the death sentence had been passed a score of persons came forward with the statement that on the night in question the clock had actually blundered in its count, including the single stroke for the quarter hour with its hour stroke. It was reported to the king, upon investigation, that the striking apparatus was weak and John Hatfield was promptly pardoned.—St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

Monkeys and Microbes.

In the zoological gardens in London the anthropoid apes have been kept alive during recent years by shutting them in behind glass not to protect the visitors from them, but to protect them from the visitors—that is to say, from the microbes that man harbors in his mouth. Man has more or less successfully learned how to disarm those near relatives of his whose bodies have not learned how to resist them. Mankind has no better friends than those who, like Metchnikoff, teach us what to do and what not to do in arming and inuring ourselves against these sleepless and implacable but assuredly doomed enemies of our kind.—Dr. C. W. Saleeby in Youth's Companion.

Seeing Backward.

The hare can see objects behind as well as in front. Its eyes are large, prominent and placed laterally. Its power of seeing things in the rear is very noticeable in touring, for, though the greyhound is mute while running, the hare is able to judge to a nicety the exact moment at which it will be best for it to double. The giraffe, which is a very timid animal, is approached with the utmost difficulty on account of its eyes being so placed that it can see both ways with equal facility. This faculty enables it to direct with great precision the rapid storms of kicks with which it defends itself.

The Turkish Fez.

All through the markets of every Turkish city and village are little shops where the fez can be pressed and ironed for a few cents. At his prayers a Moslem could not use a hat with a brim, as his head must press the prayer rug a certain number of times during each prayer. As the head must be covered at all times, a fez or some other brimless covering must be used.

He Used It.

Schoolteacher—Now, children, can any of you make a sentence using the word "indisposition?" Rough Pupil (throwing off his coat and spitting on his hands)—Please, ma'am, if you want to fight you stand in dis position. The teacher fainted.

Giving Father a Chance.

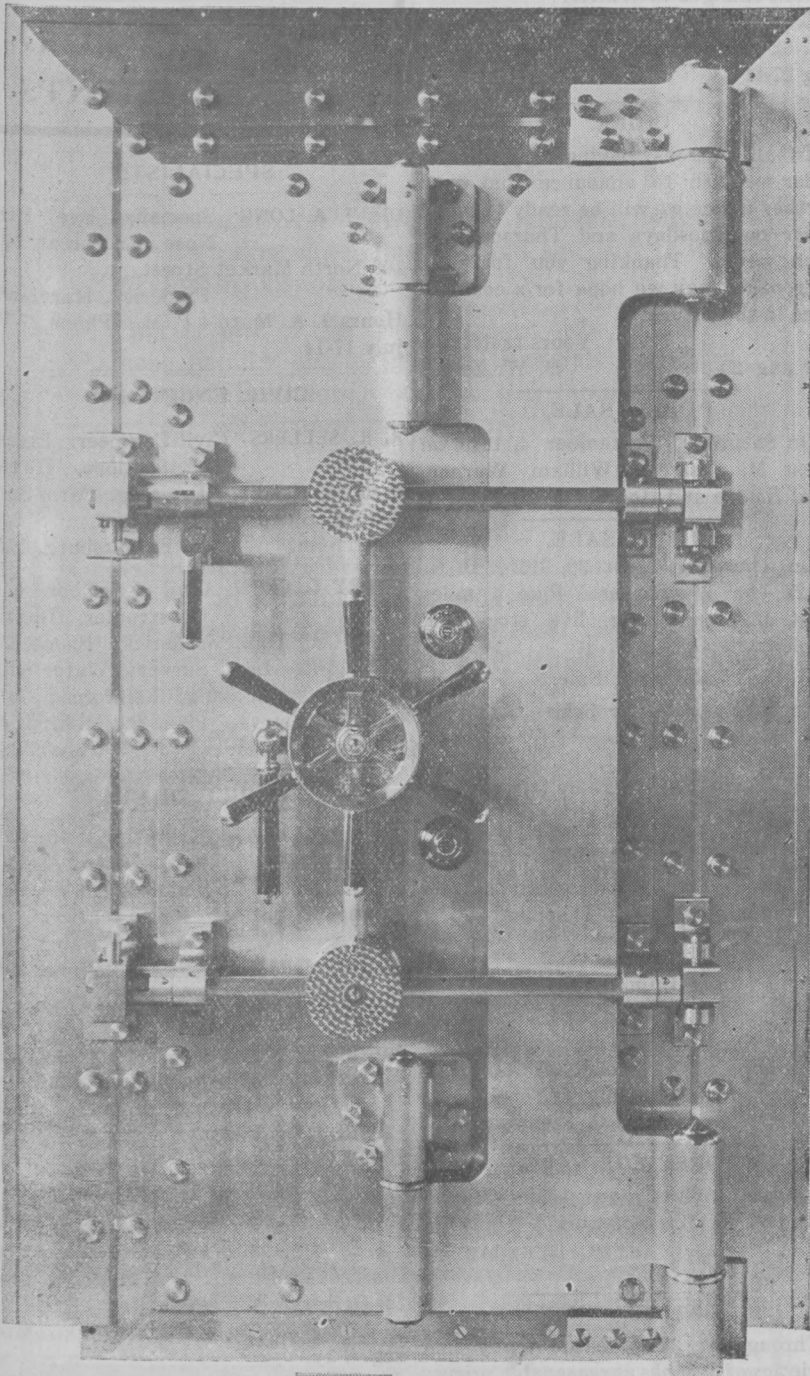
"I hear they have a lot of children." "Why, they have such a lot of children that the father has even been permitted to name two or three."—Pittsburgh Post.

A man does his best when he is cheerful. A light heart makes nimble hands and keeps the mind free and fleet.



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## A TRIP ACROSS THE CONTINENT

Series of Interesting Letters from Rev. J. M. Barry, Formerly of Emmitsburg.

Saturday, Aug. 7th. Found us on train for San Diego. A trip of three hours. For nearly two hours we ran through a rich, well-cultivated, and irrigated region, showing large dairy herds, truck gardens—nay fields, in the hands of Japs and Chinks. These gave way to fruit and nuts, and the populous shipping centers of Fullerton, Anaheim and Oceanside, manifested by their long and commodious warehouses the amount of packing and shipping sent forth from these points. All was prosperity, push and business. Then came the mountains to be crossed, not very high, but up-grade and barren soil, but the charming blue ocean came in view with its refreshing breeze.

San Diego came in sight, but way round the bay—and our trip around was uninteresting except from a historic point of view, as we passed through the old settlement of the eighteenth century, where the first Catholic church within the United States' limits on the Western Coast was established in 1769. Whence Father Junipero set out by boat and Povlota overland to explore the unknown North and claim it for the King of Spain. We know how discouraged became the overland party—so many mountains to be scaled, so many barren wastes over which water must be transported—the imaginary dangers of marching into the unknown, which was known to be inhabited by a poorly civilized strange race of the human family. When these two pioneers met with joy untold in Monterey Bay and took possession as I have described in a former letter.

Here the old first church built in adobe or brick burnt in sun instead of fire—larger and rougher than our bricks, but so enduring in this region; the old original Indian and Mexican homes, stores and buildings in general—without any attempt at change, except a new church in course of construction. It may be an eye-sore to the progressive, but deserves to be handed down just as it is as a relic of a day fast sliding away from us. Very soon our train ran into a beautiful up-to-date, twentieth century city of 100,000, with beautiful wide streets in the smoothest of asphalt, dandy hotel, public building, high school, with stadium, theatres and stores. I was just as much surprised as I was four years ago, coming out of the Yuma desert into El Paso, Texas.

Our home was at the San Diego hotel which was second only to the "Grand." I looked up a church as tomorrow was Sunday and found St. Joseph's under the wing of genial Father Hefferman who requested me to take charge of the 6.30 mass in the morning. This suited me well as we wished to take an early spin to Tia Juana in Mexico, that we might say that we were in that foreign country during war times. I will leave this dear homelike exposition for another paper as I wish to catch up with myself before places, hotels, and churches get tangled in my head.

Mass and breakfast over, 9 o'clock found us in auto with a good chauffeur through the fruit and truck surroundings of the city, fourteen miles to the border. Immediately all improvement ceased, nothing doing. Miserable shacks called Mexican homes, finally the shanty town of possibly two hundred was reached. It evidently lives on just such trade as they obtained from us: some cards, pennants, souvenirs and fruit. An amusement garden, with dancing girls and music, a bull-fight enclosure, with three bulls advertised for that afternoon, and you have it all. So fifteen minutes satisfied us with Mexico as she is, hoping to see her again as she will be. We returned by way of the Ocean drive to Coronado beach. Two of us dropped off for a dip in the waves—but oh, my! kelp and other sea-weeds had drifted in and the waves were fine, but the tangle impossible—hence we adjourned to the inside pool which was superlative. Sunday night found us back in Los Angeles, again at the Louker Shrine.

Next morning we started on an eight hundred mile run to Salt Lake City and we expected it warm. We were so spoiled with a delightful, cool climate from Calgary to this point over a period of a month, that we sweltered through a red-hot desert region after leaving San Bernadino Valley for seven hundred miles. The San Pedro, Los Angeles & Salt Lake railroad prints a list of names of places over this route that would make you think it suitable for human life. It is a printed lie. Many of them are two, three or four huts of track hands who would not exist there could they get other employment. No trees, no water—nothing for man or beast except sage bush and not much of that in places.

Two or three places may be called towns where water tanks are located for the company and the cattle are rounded up from somewhere for shipment. We met Father Hoffman, of Dubuque and whiled away the hot time at five hundred. We had one relief. The night cooled off splendidly and at 6.30 A. M. it was 68° on train. Up again it flew and we rolled into Salt Lake to the tune of 100° in the shade

with the mountains overlooking it on fire to help out. Some twenty miles before reaching here we met irrigation, and that means some farming—some trees around the houses; but mountain and plain still treeless. Oh! how we longed for dear, dear, old Maryland. "Be it ever so humble, there's no place like home." The ladies of the party commenced to remark: "I haven't seen a market to compare with our Baltimore markets;" another, "I long for some Maryland fruit and tomatoes;" "Oh! how I love the trees and the waving corn." While the cool breeze of Mrs. Pacific gave us vigor, and the palms and orange groves amused us, home was forgotten,—but—when the desert appalled us, we fled in thought home in the East, not West where Nature—not home—charmed. "Oh! home, what power hath thy strings!" There was an evident wave of homesickness not only because of the desert's sting, but our faces had turned East, first time in six weeks, and our pocketbooks looked slim.

I am now sitting in the Denver and Rio Grande Depot at 3.12 P. M. about to catch up. The opportunity has come by our train being two hours late. Here Mr. Eager had engaged rooms for us at the palatial Utah Hotel immediately across from the Temple, corner Temple and Main Sts. Indeed, all our hotels have been central and of the first class. Oh! how the North and West can boast of their new elegant hotels having taken advantage of all good points going before them. Here is the latest—when I was ushered into my large room here—I almost thought it a sitting room. Window five by eight feet—two panes. Three doors along one side were a mystery to me. The boy opened one and deposited my grip on a bench that I might not stoop to unpack it; shelves and hooks, when I did. Next door, little wash room in perfect privacy should there be two in the room. Porcelain washstand with hot and cold water, new piece soap, still-wrapped towels, shelf for toilet articles, looking glass and electric light. Next door opened into closet with half dozen frames to hang clothing. In the room itself bureau, writing desk with all material, arm chair and rocker, and on the stand a thermol bottle which I had filled at noon yesterday with ice water, and tasted today just to see what it was doing and found the water the same temperature, although it is again to-day up near a hundred. We consider the heat here oppressive, and the air so full of salt that if you moisten your parched lips with your tongue you taste the salt. I do not remember ever craving so much water as in this climate. The city is beautiful, but unless we see something more than we have seen of Utah we must conclude that when you see the city you have done the State.

I asked the clerk at the hotel desk for some information concerning the State, and he called up a gentleman wearing a huge diamond to satisfy me. I told him I was in danger of writing the State up as a desert. He exclaimed "O Lord! Don't." But, all I could get out of him was about a tremendous copper mine which had paid a four million dividend and had the Calumet fellows dead—so here I am with nothing to say of the State unless we see something on this new route. The sightseeing auto this morning finished all it had to show us in an hour and a half. Temple St., with very fine residences, passing St. Mary Magdalene Catholic Cathedral where I celebrated this morning, the grave of Brigham Young, the homes of his nineteen wives in different parts of the city, splendid new Capital building, city hall, State University, park and up Main St., with its hotels and business houses. The streets are universally wide, well paved and well supplied with cars. The city is very up-to-date, and some features we might pick up. In front of the Temple on Main St., is a comfort station like in the heart of Cleveland, Ohio. A pleasing superstructure of stucco invites you down under the side walk for a "shine," then every other corner has the latest bubbling drinking fountain of cool water, a public weather booth in front of the Post Office which they call the hot-box. We had not time to visit the lake, although we ran miles along its banks yesterday before coming into the city.

The Cathedral is just next to the Temple itself. A massive and imposing work in brown-stone with episcopal residence to match on a fine terrace in the best part of the city not three blocks from the church building of the Mormons. Our dear Cardinal came out seven years ago to its dedication, and I said to the pastor this morning, I hear his Eminence is coming again perhaps it is to consecrate our new bishop, Father Glass, of Los Angeles. I had a bow from him from the bishop's table at the Archbishop's dinner after his installation in San Francisco. I will reserve writing up the Mormon property until my next as this letter is too nearly full to commence. I find about 100,000 in the city and 400,000 in the State, forty per cent Mormons in the city and sixty per cent (Continued on page 8.)

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EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

### THE BUSY CORNER.

Pretty patterns in Laces and Embroideries for Spring. The low price of Cotton means better materials in our new Spring Line of Ladies' Waists and Skirts. Childrens Dresses. Middies. Childrens Rompers.

#### SPECIALS FOR MEN.

Dark Brown Jumpers or Work Blouses in all sizes. We have about 50 of the above worth 45c. NOW 25c.

CHARLES ROTERING & SON PUBLIC SQUARE  
EMMITSBURG, MD.  
Feb 26-11-17. STRICTLY CASH

## SUMMER NEEDS

Shirts, Wash Ties,  
B. V. D. Summer Underwear,  
Palm Beach Suits,  
Oxfords, Straw Hats.

THE BEST AND LARGEST ASSORTMENT.

LOWENSTEIN & WERTHEIMER,

HEAD TO FOOT OUTFITTERS

9-11 N. Market Street, FREDERICK, MD.  
Jan 22-15-17

## Mid-Summer Clean-Up Sale!

For the coming two weeks we will have a CLEAN-UP SALE that will be very interesting to shrewd shoppers. Not only will summer goods be marked way down, but all over the store you will find attractive Bargains that will reward you.

**WHITE DRESSES**  
will be sacrificed. Eight or ten of this season's choicest models that will be sold at less than cost of material. These come from one of the best Dress Shops, and are bargains.

89c  
will buy you the choicest of about a hundred useful House Dresses that sold up to \$1.50. These are staple garments, and you can anticipate your wants with a saving.

**WAISTS**  
are on the MARK-DOWN list for fair. About two dozen elegant Lingerie Waists, high and low neck, that sold up to \$4.50, your choice \$1.50.

A lot of Tailored Waists, some Embroidered, sold up to \$1.25—49c.  
Other Waist bargains that you want to see.

Ladies' Black and White Silk Stockings, 39 cents. Men's \$1.00 Value Shirts, 79c. 19c Ribbons. Parasols—Clean-up Prices 89c. Bed Spreads.

**SILKS**  
have been made very attractive in price.

A splendid 36-inch Black Mes-saline at 75 cents.  
Several lots of Fancy Dress Silks that sold up to \$1.00 down to 59c.

A lot of 50c. Fancy Silk and Cotton effects, 25c.  
Many Waists and Dress lengths on center table—about half price. Better look these up.

**DRESS SKIRT CLEARANCE**  
The yellow tickets on a number of Colored and Black Dress Skirts will read about half price. Here's a chance for quality at a bargain.

**A FEW TAILORED SUITS**  
that will be sold for a saving. There are several Shepherd Checks among them. If we have your size, this is a suit chance seldom offered.

THOMAS H. HALLER,  
CENTRAL DRY GOODS HOUSE,  
17-19 North Market St., Frederick, Md.

### THE MATERIAL FOR

## !! THAT SPRING SUIT !!

IS HERE

OUR varied showing encompasses the needs of every man—you will find the style you like at the price you want to pay. The assortment forms a complete and interesting style exhibit embracing all the

FASHIONABLE FABRICS, DESIGNS AND COLORINGS approved for this season's wear.

J. D. LIPPY, Tailor,  
GETTYSBURG, PA.

Feb. 8-17.



PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible...

Mr. John Rosensteel spent Sunday in Baltimore.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hopp, Miss Rose Hopp and Masters Edward and Joseph Hopp and Dan Topper motored to Hagerstown and Waynesboro on Sunday.

Miss Grace Warner, of Franklinville, is visiting her mother, Mrs. Isiah Ohler.

Mr. L. E. Motter is visiting in Baltimore.

Mr. Joseph Strack, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. David Guise.

Miss Verna Knox, of Baltimore, is visiting her aunt, Mrs. William Ott.

Miss Esther Agnew is visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Roger Geisbert, near Frederick.

Miss Francis E. Rowe returned from a visit to Sabillasville recently.

Mr. Charles C. Rotering is spending a few weeks in Atlantic City.

Miss Mary Wagaman has returned from an extended visit to Highfield.

Mr. Daniel Gelwicks has returned to Baltimore after spending a week with his family in Emmitsburg.

Mrs. Harry Harner, Miss Nelle Rowe, Messrs. Edward Harner, Joseph F. Neck, C. D. Eichelberger, Lucien Beam, C. F. Rotering, Sydney O'Donoghue, William Rosensteel, Louis Callahan and William Roche attended the Frederick Athletic baseball game in Frederick on Tuesday.

Mr. Charles Harbaugh left this week for Frederick where he has accepted a position.

Mrs. Charles Du Bourz, Miss Madeline Felix and Master Hubert Felix, of New York City, who have been visiting Mr. and Mrs. Francis Felix have returned home.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Springer, of Harrisburg, Pa., visited Mr. and Mrs. George Springer recently.

Master Lawrence Baker has returned to Baltimore after spending two weeks with his cousin, Master Raymond Dukehart.

Mr. Alexander Colliflower has returned to Altoona after spending sometime with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Colliflower.

Mr. John Felix who spent several days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frances Felix, has returned to New York City, N. Y.

Miss Mary Chrismer who has been spending several weeks with relatives in Bonneauville returned home Sunday.

Reverend and Mrs. Charles Reinwald have returned from a visit to Atlantic City.

Mr. Albert Saffer has returned from a two weeks visit to Baltimore, Washington, D. C. and York, Pa.

Prof. H. C. Worthington, of Polish College, Cambridge Springs, Pa., spent several days here with relatives.

Miss Ruth Patterson spent a few days in Baltimore this week.

Miss Madeline Frizell has returned from a visit to Baltimore.

Mr. and Mrs. Mahlon Stonesifer, Mr. and Mrs. Howard Rowe, Mr. Joseph E. Hoke and Master Sterling Rowe, motored to Harper's Ferry on Wednesday.

Mrs. H. D. Routzan and son, Harvey, of Waynesboro, Pa., were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. G. M. Patterson this week.

Miss Marguerite Dupell, of Sharpsburg, Pa., is visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. James Hospelhorn.

Mr. William Hunter, of Waynesboro, was in Emmitsburg recently.

Mrs. Mae Buffington, Misses Nelle Rowe, Rose Hopp and Ruth Topper spent Thursday evening at Pen Mar.

Miss Emma Miller is visiting near Rockville.

Dr. Carson P. Frailey, of Washington, spent the week-end in Emmitsburg.

Mrs. Rudolph Diefenbach and son and Miss Harriet Beam returned to the home of Mrs. Diefenbach, in Hyattsville Md., on Wednesday after visiting relatives in Emmitsburg.

Mr. Ralph Zacharias returned to Pitsburgh, on Sunday after spending several weeks with his father, Mr. C. T. Zacharias.

Miss Fannie Hoke is spending a week in Baltimore.

Miss M. Scott McNair returned to Baltimore on Sunday after spending the past month with her sister, Mrs. E. L. Annan.

Miss Anna Felix has returned from Kamp-Kill Kare, Knoxlyn and Gettysburg where she spent the past two weeks.

Messrs. Ferdinand Leimkuhler, Henry Feldmann, Robert and Urban Link returned to Baltimore, after spending a week near Emmitsburg.

Mr. James McKenna, of Baltimore, spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. James Mullen. He was accompanied home by Mrs. McKenna and two children who have been visiting Mr. and Mrs. Mullen.

Mrs. David O'Donoghue, Mrs. L. Slenk, Miss Edith Warthen, Messrs. Sydney and Allen O'Donoghue, motored to York, Hanover and Littlestown on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Zeck, of Philadelphia, returned to their home after spending several days with Mrs. Maria Zeck.

Miss Kathryn Chronister, of York, who has been the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Annan Horner, returned on Friday.

Mrs. Samuel C. Ott and family, of Taneytown, are spending a few days at the home of Messrs. Frailey Bros.

Mrs. Charles Haines, who has been the guest of Miss Mary Shuff returned to her home in Union Bridge on Friday.

Messrs. William Rosensteel and Joseph Topper spent several days in Baltimore last week.

Mr. Samuel Annan spent last Thursday at Pen Mar.

Miss Jess Rouzer, of Thurmont, spent last Thursday with friends in Emmitsburg.

Mr. William Roach returned to Philadelphia on Tuesday, after spending two weeks with Mr. and Mrs. J. Brooke Boyle.

Mrs. Daniel Snovell returned to Baltimore on Sunday after spending sometime with relatives in Emmitsburg.

FOR EXTENSION OF TROLLEY

Delegation From Emmitsburg Confers With the Executive Committee of the H. & F. R. R.

A delegation of Emmitsburgians, fifteen in number, appeared before the executive committee of the H. & F. Railroad in the Board room of the Central Trust Co., Frederick, yesterday morning in the interest of the extension of the trolley from Thurmont to Emmitsburg.

There was no meeting of the above named committee prior to its departure for Frederick, nor were there presented by this delegation any definite plans or suggestions for trolley extension. The hearing was entirely informal and the discussion general.

MR. CHARLES D. WALTER.

Mr. Charles D. Walter, a young business man of Thurmont died at his home on Monday evening, August 30th. His death was due to Brights disease.

Mr. Walter was a son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles G. Walter, of near Motters, and for a number of years was engaged in the selling of tea.

The deceased is survived by his wife, who before her marriage was Miss Della Speak, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Speak, of Creagerstown, his parents, one brother, William and one sister, Mrs. Fannie Seiss, also survive.

Funeral services were held Thursday afternoon at 1 o'clock at his home, Rev. P. E. Heimer, officiating. Interment was made in the United Brethren cemetery.

Death of An Old Resident.

Mr. Alexander A. Breighner, formerly of Mt. St. Mary's near Emmitsburg, died in Baltimore on Sunday, August 29th. He was in his 90th year.

Mr. Breighner was married to Miss Elenora Little in the old Catholic Church at Mt. St. Mary's in 1856. Mrs. Breighner died last year, November 30, 1914.

The deceased was one of the oldest settlers of this section coming here in the early forties. He was well-known throughout the entire county for his kindness and deep interest in all his fellow men.

He was ever ready to extend his sympathy to all and always ready to help anyone in need. Mr. Breighner was loved and respected by all who knew him.

He is survived by five daughters and four sons. The funeral took place on Wednesday morning from the residence of his daughter, Mrs. Margaret Chenoweth, of Baltimore. Requiem Mass was offered at 9 o'clock at St. Charles' Church, Pikesville, Md.

JOHN S. ZIEGLER.

John S. Ziegler son of Hon. and Mrs. William T. Ziegler, of Gettysburg, died at his home in that city, last Friday morning from injuries received in a fall from an automobile last Wednesday.

Mr. Ziegler leaves his parents, his wife, who before her marriage was Miss Marie Armstrong, and two small children, Rebecca and Thomas. Two sisters, Mrs. J. D. Lippy and Miss Mame Ziegler, of Gettysburg and two brothers, W. E. Ziegler, of Gettysburg, and Charles T. Ziegler, of Bloomington, Ill., also survive.

The funeral services were held Monday morning at 10.30 o'clock. Interment in Evergreen cemetery, Gettysburg.

Thurmont School Ready.

The new Thurmont High School building is about completed, and will be ready for occupancy when the schools reopen on September 8th. The building is modern in every respect, and the cost, including the site, was about \$36,000. In addition to school uses the building will be used for Community purposes.

Insurance On Parcel Post Changed.

The Postoffice Department has announced another extension of the parcel post service. Beginning Wednesday, September 1, the amount of insurance on parcel post packages was increased from \$50 to \$100. Heretofore the lowest insurance on a package was \$5. Under the new schedule the following rates prevail: value up to \$5, 3 cents; \$5 to \$25, 5 cents; \$25 to \$50, 10 cents; \$50 to \$100, 24 cents.

Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Kerschner, and two children, of Pittsburg, are visiting Miss H. H. Motter.

Mr. and Mrs. Wells and son, of Baltimore, are visiting Mrs. Wells' parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Jackson.

Mrs. Isaac J. Gelwicks and two children, of Hagerstown, visited relatives in Emmitsburg, this week.

Miss Pauline Elder has returned from a two weeks' visit to Miss Mary Shaum of Taneytown, Md.

Messrs. Howard Rowe, Joseph Caldwell, Joseph E. Hoke and J. L. Topper motored to Harrisburg and Lancaster on Wednesday.

Miss Helen Shaum has returned to Taneytown after spending a week with Miss Pauline Elder.

Mrs. Albert Weber and daughter, of Baltimore, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. J. A. W. Matthews.

Mr. Clarence Frailey spent Wednesday in Littlestown.



Every reader of THE CHRONICLE is invited to send news to this office. The management of THE CHRONICLE will take it as a particular favor if patrons will telephone or write to this office concerning matters of general interest.

Readings from THE CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending Friday, Aug. 27, 1915.

Table with 4 columns: Day, 8 A. M., 12 M., 4 P. M. Rows for Friday, Saturday, Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday.

Miss Ruth Gillelan has purchased a five passenger Ford automobile.

Mr. Albert Adelsberger has purchased a new 1916 Overland automobile.

Mr. Harry Bollinger is building a carriage house at the rear of his property on East Main street.

THE CHRONICLE is indebted to Mrs. E. C. Moser for a large bunch of double china asters of many beautiful colors.

The property of Mrs. Bernard Welty on West Main street, occupied by Mr. Charles R. Hoke, has been repainted.

Mr. Francis Kreitz moved into the property of Miss Marion Hoke on West Main street last week.

Miss Cynthia Claggett entertained a few of her friends at 500 on Friday evening.

The roof on the shop of Dukehart's Carriage Works was repainted this week.

The Auction Bridge Club met at the home of Mrs. Annan Horner on Friday evening. This club has arranged a series of games.

Mrs. E. L. Annan gave a luncheon at her home on Friday. The guests were: Mrs. Rudolph Diefenbach, of Hyattsville, Md., Mrs. Robert Beam and Mrs. Mildred Gillelan.

Dr. and Mrs. D. E. Stone are giving a series of informal dances at their home, West Main street. Quite a number of guests were present on Tuesday evening.

Messrs. Annan A. Horner, Cyril F. Rotering and J. C. Annan returned Monday from a camping trip of two weeks on the banks of the Monocacy.

The concert, suchre and dance held at Corry's Cottage pavilion for the benefit of St. Anthony's organ fund was a grand success. The amount cleared was \$69. The electric lights and decorations were installed by Messrs. Edward Seltzer and Joseph Hemler.

Among the guests who attended the annual tennis hop held at the Potomac Club, Cumberland, last Friday night, was Miss Clara Murray, daughter of Bishop Murray, who has his summer home in this place.

Peaches have been so plentiful in this section the past several weeks that many farmers canvassing the town with their wagons laden with this fruit, have been compelled to return to their homes without disposing of their products.

Studies in St. Euphemia's Parochial School and the Emmitsburg Public School will be resumed on Wednesday, September 8. The ninth grade has been added to the Public School course.

Mr. Edward Brown, last week, planted 2,200 strawberry plants in the field opposite the home of Mr. Meade Patterson. Mr. Brown expects a large crop of strawberries next season.

Mr. Harry S. Boyle entertained at finch on Thursday evening at her home on East Main street. Her guests were: Mrs. F. Harry Cross, Misses Anna Cadori, Jessie Fitzgerald and Gertrude Annan.

Repairs have been made to the "little bridge" at the West end of town. The heavy rainfall of a few weeks ago washed away the ground at either side of the structure and this has been filled in with a cement coping erected to prevent a similar occurrence.

Mr. J. R. Clem, of Hagerstown, who has been visiting relatives near Mummas succeeded with the help of others, in killing a black snake last Sunday measuring six feet in length and eight inches in circumference. Mr. Clem who returned to Hagerstown, on Tuesday, intends having the skin tanned and made into ladies' belts.

Right Rev. Robert Seton, titular Archbishop of Heliopolis, who resided for sometime at Mt. St. Mary's College Emmitsburg, and who has lately been staying at the Hotel Bennett, Baltimore, celebrated his seventy-sixth birthday Saturday. The Archbishop has just finished writing his memoirs and will shortly leave for France and devote himself to Red Cross work.

Engineer C. A. Tenney, of the State Roads Commission has reported that three bridges on State Roads in this county are in bad condition. These are the Jug bridge, on the Baltimore pike; the bridge over Catoctin creek, near Steiner's Mill beyond Jefferson; and

CHURCH NEWS

Regular services in the Emmitsburg Churches are as follows:

CATHOLIC Mass, Sunday 6 and 9 a. m. Vespers, Sunday 7.30 p. m. Mass, week day, 6 and 7 A. M.

ST. ANTHONY'S Mass, Sunday at 7:00 and 10:00 a.m. Week day Masses 7 o'clock. Catechism, 9:00 a. m. Vespers, 7:30 p. m.

PRESBYTERIAN Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday School, 9:30 a. m. Christian Endeavor, 7:00 p. m. Wednesday Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

LUTHERAN Sunday, 10 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday School, 9:00 a. m. Junior Christian Endeavor, 1:45 p. m. Senior " " 6:45 p. m. Wednesday, Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m. Saturday, Catechetical instruction 2 p. m.

REFORMED Sunday, 10:00 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday School, 9:00 a. m. Service Wednesday evening at 7:30.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL Sunday School, 1:30 p. m. Epworth League, 6:30 p. m. Vesper Service, Thursday, 7:30 p. m. TOM'S CREEK M. E. CHURCH Sunday School, 9 a. m. Preaching, 10:30 a. m.

Rev. Dr. Barnes, Superintendent of the West Baltimore District Methodist Episcopal Church, will preach at the local M. E. Church on Thursday evening Sept. 9th at 7.30 o'clock. Dr. Barnes will assist the pastor, Rev. Mr. S. E. Rose in the Sacrament of the Holy Communion, which will be given at this service.

A special Labor Day program will be rendered in the Methodist Episcopal Church, at the regular afternoon service, Sunday, September 5, 1915, at 2.30 P. M. The subject of the sermon, by the pastor, Rev. S. E. Rose, will be concerning the "Dignity of Labor," and special music is also being arranged for this service. Candidates for membership will be received into the Church on this date, and all are most cordially invited to be present. Sunday School will be held at the regular hour, 1.30 P. M. and Epworth League will begin, as usual at 6.30 P. M. To these services, also, everyone is welcome.

Attended Funeral Of Mrs. Classon. Those who attended the funeral of Mrs. Theodore A. Classon in Taneytown on Wednesday were: Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Ruhe, of Newark, N. J., Mrs. Alice Barger, of Philadelphia, Pa., Mrs. William Healy and daughter, Eulalia, Mrs. Charles Crawford, Mrs. Minnich and Mr. C. D. Classon, of Baltimore, Mr. and Mrs. John Cratin, of Littlestown, Miss Stonesifer and Mrs. R. Cratin, of Union Mills, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Baseohar, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Adelsberger, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Classon, Mrs. Lucy Classon, and Mr. Harry Bowman, of Taneytown, Mrs. I. J. Gelwicks, son and daughter, of Hagerstown, Mr. and Mrs. John Little and family, Mr. and Mrs. John Harner and daughter, Ruth, Mrs. Guy Topper, Mrs. Charles Long, Miss Gertrude Lawrence, Messrs. James McGreevy, Robert Long and Robert Hahn, of Emmitsburg.

Post Office Will Observe Labor Day.—No Rural Mail Delivery. Monday, Sept. 6, Labor Day, being a legal holiday, there will be no Rural Mail Delivery. The following hours will be observed at the Post Office: 6.30 to 9.00 A. M., 11 to 11.30 A. M., 2 to 4 P. M., and 7.30 to 8.30 P. M.

Good Paint

is cheap; and Devoe is not the only good paint; it is one of a dozen; and, very likely, the only one in your town—there are hundreds of middling and bad You can see what chance there is of another good one there: perhaps one in ten at the most.

Bad paint is dearest; middling is dear; costs 2 or 3 times as much as the best. No matter about the cost a gallon; that isn't it; the cost a square foot; the cost a job; better yet, the cost a year. There's a whole education in paint in this advertisement.

DEVOE adv. J. THOS. GELWICKS sells it.

DIED

Regular death notices published one time free of charge. Obituary poetry and resolution charged for at the rate of five cents a line.

CLASSON.—On Sunday, Aug. 29, 1915 at her home near Taneytown, Mrs. Stella V. Classon, aged 45 years, 6 months and 16 days. Funeral services in St. Joseph's Catholic Church, Taneytown, Wednesday morning at 10 o'clock, Rev. Father Cuddey, officiating. Interment in St. Joseph's cemetery, Taneytown.

the bridge over Tom's creek, near Emmitsburg.

Second growth peaches are rather unusual in this locality, but Mr. Emanuel Noel is the possessor of trees which this year have borne a double crop. One of the finest specimens of this fruit, enormous in size, beautiful in color and very luscious in taste was kindly sent to this office by Mr. Noel last week. On the same twig there were several second growth peaches of fair average size.

A Timely Suggestion

—to thoughtful and well-informed families:

I have now open for public inspection, at my rooms adjoining my home, the latest and most artistic designs of wall paper, I have ever had the pleasure to place on display in Emmitsburg. Prices range from 5c to \$2.00 per roll.

Come early, select your design and let me book your orders before the Autumn season changes to Winter.

C. & P. phone for your convenience, No. 62-2. aug 27-tf M. S. HARDMAN.

CIDER.

To all patrons having Apples for Cider we wish to announce that until further notice we will be ready to make Cider on Tuesdays and Thursdays of each week. Thanking you for past patronage, may we hope for a continuance in the future.

Yours truly, D. W. Zentz. adv aug 20-3ts

PUBLIC SALE.

On Saturday, September 4, 1915, on West Main street, William Warner, Real Estate and Household Goods.

PUBLIC SALE.

On Thursday, Sept. 30, 1915, H. A. Clark, on Waynesboro Pike 4 miles west of Emmitsburg, live stock and implements. Ram For Sale. Thorough-bred Shropshire Ram for sale \$15 00. L. F. SCHLEY, Emmitsburg, Md. R. F. D. No. 1. aug 27-2mo.

HELP WANTED.

Wanted white girl to care for baby in small family. Tel. 24-9 Thurmont—Mrs. Miller.

New Lumber Yard.

I have established an oak lumber yard in the McCarren stables, back of West Main St. Persons can obtain lumber there by seeing Guy J. Topper. aug. 20-tf. C. C. SPRINGER.

HORSE FOR SALE.

Fine bay mare, good sound driver, suited for any kind of work. Apply to Mrs. MARY A. DUKEHART. adv-sept-3tf.

FINE PEACHES!

Throughout the season many fine varieties of peaches at reasonable prices. Point View orchard, 1 1/2 miles north of town on Gettysburg road. See Zach Stanley or J. A. W. Matthews. aug 20- tf.

Peaches! Peaches!

Go to B. B. Wortz for fine peaches, at low prices and liberal measure; 1 mile from Zora on Fairfield road. Famous "Stump the World" Peaches coming week. Tel. United 630F. aug 20-7ts.

Wanted—To Buy Railroad Stock.

I will buy for cash, not less than 300 shares of the Capital Stock of the Emmitsburg Railroad Company, and will pay therefor 50 per cent. advance over any sale made in the last five years. Address Investor. adv June 18-tf Care CHRONICLE Office.

Bungalow For Sale.

Bungalow, 11-rooms, including bath, near Emmitsburg, on State road to Gettysburg. Address or apply to Banking House of Annan, Horner & Company, Emmitsburg, Md. July 16-tf.

FOR SALE—VACUUM CLEANER.

For sale—perfect condition and in thorough working order—a hand vacuum cleaner with all attachments. Inquire at CHRONICLE office.

There are nearly nine hundred British merchant seamen and fishermen detained in the enemy countries as prisoners of war.

The United States in 1913 sold \$12,355,510 worth of goods to Sweden.

FINE NOTE PAPER. One pound of Fine Linen Note Paper—eighty odd sheets—with envelopes to match. 50c. CHRONICLE OFFICE.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

SPECIALISTS

DR. J. A. LONG Specialist, Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat. 109 North Market Street, Frederick, Maryland. Hours 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Phone 27-W July 17-14

CIVIL ENGINEERS

R. R. SELLERS Civil Engineer. Plans, Specifications, Estimates, Grading, Draining, Farm Surveying, Blueprints. July 17-6m. Emmitsburg, Md.

EMORY C. CRUM Civil Engineer and Constructor, Third Floor City Hall, Frederick, 'Phone 634 and 513-R. Land Surveys, Water Supply, Sewers, Paving, Reinforced Concrete, Railways. Plans for all kinds of buildings. July 17-1y.

CHOICE MEATS

H. M. GILLELAN Everything in the AND SON Meat Line. Lamb and Veal in Season. Prompt attention. Polite service. West Main Street, Emmitsburg, Md. July 17-14

AUTOS FOR HIRE

MONDORFF Well-equipped Cars. Careful Chauffeurs. Gasoline and Auto Supplies. Place Always Open. NEW HOTEL SLAGLE GARAGE, West Main St., Emmitsburg, Md. July 17-14

F. R. LONG Clean cars, moderate charges, prompt and courteous service, Day or Night. Careful Drivers. C. & P. Phone. EMMITSBURG, Md. aug. 7-1y.

DRUGS AND PRESCRIPTIONS

WILLIAMSON'S Everyone knows the necessity of pure drugs and accuracy in compounding prescriptions. You can count on both these necessities if you take or send your orders to Williamson's 40 N. MARKET STREET, FREDERICK, MARYLAND. Phone 68 aug 7-1y

UNDERTAKERS

J. L. TOPPER Undertakers, Embalmers, Funeral Directors. Expert Service Night and Day. Phone 47-4. oct 2 Emmitsburg, Md.

DEVELOPING AND PRINTING

YOUR KODAK MAN "SUSSMAN" 223 And 225 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md. KODAKS AND SUPPLIES July 24-1y

EDWARD HARTING EMMITSBURG, MD.

—Repairer of— Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Etc. FIRST-CLASS WORKMANSHIP -6-3m ALL WORK WARRANTED.

M. F. SHUFF, Furniture of all Kinds

FUNERAL DIRECTOR AND EMBALMER W. MAIN STREET, Emmitsburg, Maryland

1916 OVERLAND \$750.00 Fully Equipped Immediate Deliveries After August First Ask For Demonstration New Slagle Garage Emmitsburg, Md.



BALTIMORE'S BEST STORE

Hochschild, Kohn & Co.

Howard and Lexington Streets

The Store That Makes Visitors Feel at Home

Baltimore's Best Store is a homelike store. There's a ring of genuineness and sincerity to its greeting to visitors.

That is one of the many reasons why it is the most popular shopping place, not only for residents of Baltimore, but for the thousands of visitors who come to Baltimore to shop during the year.

YOU should make yourself acquainted with the Hochschild, Kohn & Co. Store the next time you visit Baltimore. You will find it not only a pleasant, but an economical shopping place—for it sells only dependable goods, and, in most cases, sells them at a price no higher than is ordinarily asked for inferior articles.

Bear in mind, too, that whatever you buy here is returnable, for exchange or refund, without question or argument, if it does not prove entirely satisfactory.

Hochschild, Kohn & Co., Baltimore, Md.

THURMONT NEWS.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. York and three children, of S. Hadley, Mass., are visiting Mr. and Mrs. G. E. Rogers, Mrs. York's parents. Mr. and Mrs. Rogers are now occupying their new home along the State road north of town, having moved therein Monday last.

A birthday party was held Thursday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Vincent O'Toole in honor of their daughter, Katharine's tenth birthday. The afternoon was spent in playing games and music. Refreshments were served at 3.30 P. M. after which they all departed for their homes, wishing Katharine many more happy birthdays.

Rev. Harry Wissler, of Everett, Pa., is visiting his mother, Mrs. Henry Wissler.

Rev. Andrew Hesson, of Chicago, is spending sometime with his sister, Mrs. Warner T. Grimes.

Rev. M. L. Beard spent the past week with friends on Tilghmans' Island. Miss Ethel Grimes and sister, Mrs. Nellie Gibson and daughter, Gertrude, are spending sometime with their mother, Mrs. Gertrude Grimes.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Brown, Mr. and Mrs. L. W. Armacost and Mr. and Mrs. Horace Rouzer, who have been in Thurmont the past month, have returned to their homes in Norfolk, Va. and Washington, D. C.

Mr. and Mrs. Rogers and children, of Gettysburg, are guests of Mr. and Mrs. James T. Waeche.

Mrs. D. C. Hammett left Tuesday for Altoona, Pa., where she will visit her sister, Mrs. W. W. Delaplaine and her brother, Mr. J. L. Creager.

Mrs. Wallace Beall and daughter, Ada, of Liberty, are visiting at the home of her brother, Mr. George Wilhide.

Mr. Calvin Winger, of Philadelphia, is spending several weeks at the home of Mrs. John Jones.

Mrs. Clifford Damuth and children, are visiting at the home of Mr. William H. Damuth.

Mr. Charles Knoske, of Baltimore, is visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Gaugh.

ACROSS THE LINE

Estimates made by the Bureau of Statistics of the State Department of Agriculture from reports made by its agents in every county are that the apple crop of Pennsylvania will run about 14,000,000 bushels against 23,000,000 bushels in 1914. Adams county reports a crop between seventy and eighty per cent of the average.

Dr. S. B. Weaver a practicing physician, of Littlestown, died suddenly Friday afternoon at his home from heart trouble. He had been engaged in the practice of his profession in Littlestown since 1872 and was also active in the affairs of the town.

The relief map of the East Cavalry Field, the scene of the fight of General Gregg and General Stuart, is completed and on exhibition at the rooms of the National Park Commission in the Federal Building on Baltimore street, Gettysburg.

A convention of the Sunday school workers of Adams county was held last week at East Berlin. Rev. T. E. Taylor, of Gettysburg, was elected vice president.

LOY'S AND VICINITY.

Mr. Charles H. Hoffman and Mr. Charles L. Pittenger spent Sunday in Baltimore.

Mrs. Minnie A. Hoffman and daughter, Miss Mary, spent Sunday with Mrs. William G. Kolb and family, of near Creagerstown.

Mrs. Daniel Sharbey spent a few days last week with her daughter, Mrs. William H. Martin.

Quite a number of people from this place attended the Red Men's Picnic in LeGore Park on Monday of last week.

Mr. Harvey M. Pittenger and Mr. Charles H. Martin were visitors to Rocky Ridge on Tuesday evening of last week.

Miss Cora L. Pittenger, of Westminster, spent Sunday with her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Washington Pittenger.

Those who spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. George W. Pittenger and family were Mr. Clarence R. Pittenger, of Pleasant Hill, Mr. and Mrs. Charles H. Hoffman and daughter, Mary, Mr. Clarence Smith, Mr. Clarence Shriner, Mr. Charles Pittenger, of Loy's, Miss Cora L. Pittenger, of Westminster and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hope and daughter, of Mariottville.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey R. Martin and child, of Hanover, Pa., spent a few days with Mr. William D. Martin, of Loy's.

Miss Ruth and Leah Fox, of Creagerstown, spent Sunday with Miss Beulah Martin, of Loy's, Md.

Mr. and Mrs. William A. Shorb, of Rocky Ridge, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. William H. Martin and family, of Loy's.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer J. Pittenger and son, Charles, of Rocky Ridge, spent Sunday with his parents' Mr. and Mrs. Washington Pittenger.

MRS. THEODORE CLASSON.

Mrs. Stella V. Classon, wife of Mr. Theodore A. Classon, died at her home at Kumps, Md., near Taneytown, on Sunday evening, from heart trouble. She had been ill about a week before her death. Her age was 45 years, 6 months and 16 days.

Mrs. Classon was a daughter of the late John and Mary J. Bowman, was born and lived in Emmitsburg all her life up to the time of her marriage about ten years ago. She is survived by her husband, Mr. Theodore A. Classon, four sisters, Mrs. Fair, of Lemoynne, Pa., Mrs. Isaac Gelwicks, of Hagerstown, Mrs. John Harner and Mrs. John Little, of this place. One brother, Mr. Harry Bowman, of Taneytown, also survives.

The funeral services were held in St. Joseph's Catholic Church, Taneytown, Wednesday morning at 10 o'clock, Rev. Father Cuddey officiating. Interment in St. Joseph's cemetery, Taneytown.

Railroads To Furnish Armies.

The Government will soon be offered 100,000 men by the Pennsylvania Railroad—a reserve army composed of employees. It is not unlikely that the B. & O. will follow suit by making a similar offer of employees—an army of nearly equal size.

Sweden yearly imports about \$20,000 worth of surgical instruments.

NEWS FROM THE TRACT

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Eyer spent Sunday with Mr. M. Baker.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Overholzer and two children spent Sunday with Mr. D. A. Keckler.

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Bollinger and two sons spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. John Jackson.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Shorb and two sons spent Sunday with Mr. Andrew McCleaf.

Mr. Charles Shorb was greatly surprised Tuesday evening when his many friends gathered at his home to celebrate his 31st birthday. The Emmitt Cornet Band furnished delightful music throughout the evening. The guests present were: Mr. and Mrs. C. Shorb, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew McCleaf, Mr. and Mrs. David Guise, Mr. and Mrs. James Boyle, Mr. and Mrs. Dan Shorb, Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Bollinger, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Flenner, Mr. and Mrs. Frank McCleaf, Mrs. Albert Dicken, Mrs. Stracke, of Baltimore, Misses Mary Wagaman, Bessie Topper, Carrie Baker, Emma Shorb, Margaret, Lucy, Alice and Pauline McCleaf, Ida Harbaugh, Messrs. Bert, Elroy and Charles Ashbaugh, Allen, Roy and Charles Gelwicks, George Winegardner, William C. Rosensteel, Joseph Wivell, Robert Stonesifer, Archie Dicken, James Bouey, Jr., Roy Shorb, Roy Bollinger, Daniel Shorb, Jr., and William Shorb.

Mr. Shorb received many useful and pretty presents. Refreshments were served in abundance. At a late hour the guests returned to their homes wishing Mr. Shorb many more happy birthdays.

Chicken thieves visited the coops of Mr. James Bouey, last Tuesday night. They took with them thirty-five old hens. Mr. Theodore Bollinger had sixty chickens stolen from his place. Mrs. Mort reports a number were stolen from her chicken coop.

FRANKLIN VILLE NEWS.

Mrs. Annie Eyer, of Baltimore, visited her brother, Mr. Ray Baker, several days last week.

Miss Annie Pryor is visiting her sister, Mrs. Harvey Stambaugh, of Creagerstown.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Eyer and children, of Thurmont, spent Sunday with their daughter, Mrs. Howard Eigenbrode.

Mr. and Mrs. Clinton Blickenstief and children and Miss Mable Dewees visited friends near Thurmont on Sunday afternoon.

Mr. Aaron Stull and children and Master Maurice Dewees visited Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Dewees on Sunday.

Dr. Lloyd Gall, of Washington, visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charley Gall on Sunday.

Mrs. Carl Gall spent Friday evening at Braddock Heights.

Mr. Luther Pryor is visiting friends at Foxville.

Mr. Howard Eigenbrode is on the sick list.

Mr. and Mrs. John Ridenour spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Washington Ridenour.

FRIEND'S CREEK ITEMS

Miss Ruie Kipe, has returned home, after spending sometime visiting friends in Westminster.

Miss Lizzie Hardman spent Tuesday with her sister, Mrs. Charles Eyer in Thurmont.

Mrs. Charles Anderson and family spent Sunday afternoon at the home of Mr. E. Tressler.

Mrs. W. H. Kipe and daughter, Ruie, spent Thursday at the home of Mrs. Amos Ferguson, of Harbaugh's Valley.

Rev. H. C. Gonso, of Frederick, spent Sunday at the home of Mr. W. H. Kipe.

School Fund Appropriation Cut.

It has been announced that \$3,500 has been cut from the State appropriation of the schools of this county. The session will open on September 8th at which time the Frederick county school board will take final action on the program in operating the schools for the next nine months. Two new school buildings, one at Wolfville and the other at Thurmont will be open at this time.

EXHIBITION GAME WINDS UP

FREDERICK BASEBALL SEASON A Fine Contest, a Big Parade and a Banquet To Players at New City Hotel.—Fans Out In Force—Gala Day at County Seat.—"Mike" Thompson Umpires.

To fittingly close the greatest baseball season Frederick has ever had the County Seat did itself proud Tuesday night by holding a tremendous street demonstration in honor of the local team. Every "fan" was out, and women and children and old men and middle aged men cheered the big procession as it passed.

In the afternoon the "Hustlers" met the Athletics, and they played them, in "sit up and take notice" style, and were defeated by the low score 6-3. Thousand saw the game, many coming from remote districts in the county.

During the game Cy Malone was presented with a watch by the fans in recognition of his work here last summer and in the opening game with Martinsburg; Agnew received cup donated by Phillip Winebrenner for the leading base runner of the Hustlers, Orrison, who was given the C. M. Malone silver bat as the leading batsman of the locals and King and Morrison each received a watch from the fans for their good work.

After the big parade in the evening a banquet was given the players at the New City Hotel. This was attended by Mayor Frailey, Judge Worthington, the Club Management, the directors and a number of "fans." Speeches were made, toasts were drunk and congratulations given to the many who deserved them.

One of the features of the big exhibition game in the afternoon was the umpiring of "Mike" Thompson, of Emmitsburg. It is conceded that no one "knows the game" better than this well-known arbiter whose services have been sought, without avail, by some of the biggest men in the baseball world. "Mike" is "on the job" every minute, his decisions are absolutely square, he follows the players in their every move. Every "ball" is a ball, every "strike" is a strike, and when a man is "safe" or "out" there are no ifs or ands about it. His decisions in Tuesday's game gave perfect satisfaction and Frederick "fans" and players alike were delighted that they were fortunate enough to have "Mike" hold the indicator on this special occasion.

CARDINAL AT WHITE HOUSE.

Cardinal Gibbons yesterday presented to President Wilson a message from Pope Benedict regarding peace in Europe. Later he saw Secretary Lansing on the same subject.

After his conference at the White House the Cardinal announced that he had discussed the possibilities of peace with the President. He said that he had conveyed a message from the Pope on the question, but could not reveal its exact contents at this time.

The Cardinal indicated broadly that he believed negotiations soon would be under way to end the war. He indicated that further developments might be known soon.

An international exposition of electrical appliances and a general Spanish exposition will be held in Barcelona in 1917.

PUBLIC SALE

OF A

VALUABLE FARM!

The undersigned will sell at Public Sale, on the premises in Emmitsburg District, Frederick County, Maryland, On Tuesday, September 7, 1915,

at 1 o'clock, P. M., that Valuable Farm, containing 96 1/2 ACRES OF LAND more or less, located along the Emmitsburg and Taneytown road, about 1 mile west of Bridgeport. The improvements consist of a good 10-room Weather boarded DWELLING HOUSE, new Summer House, good Ground Barn, good Wagon Shed, new Implement Shed, Hog Pen, Chicken House, Blacksmith Shop, new Chopper House and all other outbuildings. About 10 Acres of this farm is in meadow, 5 Acres in timber; the rest is good farming land in a good state of cultivation, nearly all of it having been limed over in the last two years. There is a never-falling well of excellent water between the house and barn, and one at the house.

TERMS:—\$250.00 of the purchase money must be paid on day of sale; the balance on April 1, 1916, when possession will be given.

WALTER C. BROWER, Wm. T. Smith, Auct. ts.

In proportion to population Japan has more suicides than any other civilized nation.

Farmer Boy or Girl, Succeed!

Be a Leader in Your Neighborhood

Make the best money earned today by fitting yourself as a well-paid producer on your home farm. Your profession demands a live, up-to-date business education. Spend your winter vacation with practical and paying results. Attend the free short courses in dairying, fruit growing, poultry keeping, home making, and better farming at

YOUR AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE H. J. Patterson, President, College Park, Md. Eight Miles from Washington, D. C.

OUR NEW FALL GOODS

are coming now almost daily. So turn your steps for M. R. Snider's Department Store as you will find each department over-loaded with latest style fall goods at prices in reach of all.

CLOTHING!

We have already received a large shipment of Clothing from Philadelphia and they are fine. Before buying elsewhere give us a call, let us show you the style, the way they are made, the quality and those way down prices, you get in Harney.

HATS AND CAPS.

New Hats, New Caps for young and old men they are fine and right up-to-date. Come see our large assortment now on hand.

SHOES! SHOES!

Our Shoe department is over-loaded with as good as money can buy. We certainly would like you to see our line of School Shoes for children. Our line of every day wear for Ladies and Men. Before you buy if you want to buy or not. Come in let us show you, then you be the judge where is the right place to save money on good shoes.

1000 lbs. of fresh loose roasted coffee just received. Special for 2 weeks on our new coffee just received from Arbucks Bros., New York we have just signed a contract for wholesale jobbers prices, now will be able to give you much better coffee and lower prices for 2 weeks only. Our 15c. loose coffee 25c. Our 20c. loose coffee 17c. Our 22c. loose coffee 22c. per lb., Sept. 4th 18th.

Notice, don't forget our Premium Department while you visit M. R. Snider's real bargain store as they are all Free.

RUBBER SHOES.

Our new line of Rubbers are all in now and we have a complete line of Boston and Straight Line Rubbers which are the best grade made. Don't buy low grade Rubbers and get no service. The best is by far the cheapest.

Yours Resp't.

M. R. SNIDER,

adv sept 3-2t. Harney, Md.

THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Entrance Examinations

State Scholarships in Engineering Courses

Entrance examinations for ENGINEERING COURSES ONLY will be held in McCoy Hall, The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, September 21-24, 1915, beginning at 9 a. m. Entrance Examination for ACADEMIC COURSES will be held in McCoy Hall, Sept. 28-October 1, 1915.

Application for scholarships in the Department of Engineering established in the Johns Hopkins University under the provisions of the Laws of Maryland, Chapter 90, 1912, should now be made. If there is more than one applicant for a particular scholarship a competitive examination will be held at the University on September 25, 1915.

Each County of the State and each Legislative District of Baltimore City will be entitled to one or more scholarships in the Department of Engineering for the year 1915-16, in addition to those which have already been filled. There will be vacancies in the scholarships awarded to the graduates of Loyola College, Maryland Agricultural College, Mount St. Mary's College, Rock Hill College, St. John's College, Washington College and Western Maryland College, and in the scholarships "At Large" which may be filled in September 1915.

Applicants should address the Registrar, The Johns Hopkins University for blank form of application and for further information as to the examinations, award of scholarships, and courses of instruction. 8-20-4ts.

CORTRIGHT Metal Shingles HAND DIPPED GALVANIZED TIN SHINGLES. Made in the old-fashioned way, by hand dipping,—one at a time. As the Galvanizing is done after the shingles are completely stamped to shape,—there are no exposed or cracked edges. The heavy coating means long life without attention. For Sale by JAMES G. BISHOP, EMMITSBURG, MD.

C. L. KEFAUVER, Registered Optometrist FREDERICK, MD. Will be at "SLAGLE HOTEL" in EMMITSBURG, MD., Thursday, Sept. 9th.

AUCTIONEER Live Stock and Farm Sales a Specialty CHARLES P. MORT Graduate of the World's Greatest School of Auctioneering. Write or Phone For Dates Phone 13-5 HOTEL MONDORFF Emmitsburg, Md.

Agent Wanted For well-known, popular, medium-priced Automobile. Big opportunity for right party. For particulars address THE LEWIS AGENCY Washington, D. C.

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Mark Your Linen with an indelible stamping outfit. It is clean, quick and lasting. The outfit including your own name on stamp, sent to any address postpaid upon receipt of 50 cents. Address THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

FREE! FREE!! FREE!!! \$10.00 Raincoat For either Gentleman or Lady given away absolutely Free with every Suit or Overcoat order placed with us at the one and only price TO ONE \$15.00 TO ALL \$25.00 to \$40.00 Values U. S. WOOLEN MILLS CO. THE WORLD'S LARGEST TAILORS This Opening will be held on Monday and Tuesday, September 6 and 7, 1915 AT ZIMMERMAN'S DRUG STORE EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND Come and get our samples and compare to any \$40 Suit



CANDIDATES CARDS.

**For State's Attorney.**  
I wish to inform my party associates and friends throughout the county that I am a candidate for the office of State's Attorney, and ask them for their assistance and support at the primary election to secure my nomination on the Democratic ticket.  
EDWARD J. SMITH.

**For State's Attorney.**  
I hereby announce that I am a candidate for the office of State's Attorney for Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary.  
H. KIEFFER DELAUTER.

**For State's Attorney.**  
I hereby announce myself as a candidate to succeed myself as State's Attorney, subject to the Democratic Primaries. I stand upon my record.  
S. A. LEWIS.

**For State's Attorney.**  
I hereby announce my candidacy for the office of State's Attorney, subject to the decision of the Republican primaries, and respectfully solicit your support.  
FABIAN POSEY.

**For Register of Wills.**  
I hereby announce that I am a candidate for the Nomination of Register of Wills of Frederick county, Md., subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary to be held in September next, and respectfully solicit the support of every Democrat in the County.  
EZRA L. CRAMER,  
of Walkersville District.

**For Register of Wills.**  
At the earnest solicitation of my many friends, I hereby beg to announce my Candidacy for the office of Register of Wills of Frederick County, Maryland, subject to the decision of the Republican Primary.  
ALBERT M. PATTERSON,  
of Emmitsburg District.

**For Register of Wills.**  
Having decided to enter the field as a candidate for the office of Register of Wills of Frederick County, I earnestly solicit the aid of my friends and other members of the Democratic party at the Preferential Primaries to be held next September.  
FRANCIS J. NEWMAN,  
Frederick City.

**For Register of Wills.**  
I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the office of Register of Wills, of Frederick County, subject to the decision of Republican primaries for 1915. Your support will be appreciated.  
WM. P. MORSELL.

**For Clerk of the Court.**  
I am a candidate for Clerk of the Circuit Court of Frederick county and will appreciate the support of my friends and voters in securing the nomination at the coming Democratic Primaries.  
L. E. MULLINIX.

**For Clerk of the Court.**  
ELI G. HAUGH  
Candidate for the Republican Nomination of Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County, Maryland.  
Support a man who has taken an interest in the office, mastered all its details, will be on the job and do a man's work thereby saving the expense of an additional clerk. Why not?

**For Clerk of the Court.**  
Subject to the Democratic Primary.  
FREDERICK W. CRAMER.  
I will devote my entire time and attention to the office, and feel qualified to conduct it in an efficient, business-like manner. I wish to thank the people of Emmitsburg District for their confidence and splendid support in the past, and I shall take great pleasure in serving you if elected Clerk of the Court.

**For Clerk of Circuit Court.**  
Subject to Republican Primaries.  
JOHN. P. T. MATHIAS.  
If nominated and elected, the people will have a good, clean administration, such as will be a credit to the County and helpful to those who may have business in the Clerk's Office.

**For Judge of Orphans' Court.**  
I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Judge of the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, Md., subject to the decision of the Republican primaries. Your support is respectfully solicited.  
ORRA F. BOND.

**For Judge of Orphans' Court.**  
I hereby beg to announce my candidacy for the office of Judge of the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, Maryland, subject to the decision of the Democratic party.  
JOHN T. JOY,  
2-26 tp  
Thurmont District.

**For Judge of the Orphans' Court.**  
At the urgent request of my many friends here, I hereby announce myself a candidate for Judge of the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters in the coming primary. Your support and influence will be greatly appreciated.  
GEO. EDW. SMITH.

CANDIDATES CARDS.

**For Judge of the Orphans' Court.**  
I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the nomination for the office of Judge of the Orphan's Court for Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Republican Primaries. Your support and influence will be appreciated.  
DAVID M. WHIPP,  
Burkittsville District, No. 22.

**For Judge of Orphans' Court.**  
At the earnest solicitation of my many friends, I desire to announce to the Republican voters of Frederick county, myself as a candidate for Judge of the Orphan's Court, subject to the coming primaries. Your support and influence will be gratefully appreciated.  
WILLIAM LUTHER GUYTON,  
Jul 30 tp  
Burkittsville District.

**For County Treasurer.**  
Subject to Democratic Primaries.  
CHARLES R. HARPER.  
If nominated and elected, I will carry out the same policies as inaugurated and followed by our present Treasurer, Fred. W. Cramer.

**For County Treasurer.**  
At the earnest solicitation of many of my friends I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the office of County Treasurer of Frederick County subject to the decision of the Republican Primary. I earnestly solicit your support.  
CHARLES A. OGLE,  
New Market District

**For County Treasurer.**  
After mature thought and consultation with my friends in Frederick county, I have decided to announce my candidacy for County Treasurer, subject to the Democratic primaries, and assure the voters of this county that if nominated and elected I will give them a thoroughly business-like administration.  
ALFRED W. GAVER,  
Middletown District.

**For Sheriff.**  
I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Sheriff of Frederick county, subject to the Republican primaries of 1915. I stand on my record as an officer and respectfully solicit your support.  
MARION C. MILLER,  
2-26-15  
Woodsboro, Md.

**For Sheriff.**  
I hereby beg to announce my candidacy for the office of Sheriff of Frederick County, Maryland, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary.  
ROBERT E. CROMWELL,  
Walkersville District.

**For Sheriff.**  
I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Sheriff of Frederick county, subject to the decision of the Republican primaries, to be held in September.  
GEORGE W. SHOEMAKER,  
adv.  
Frederick, Md.

**For Sheriff.**  
I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Sheriff of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary. Your vote and influence will be appreciated.  
R. E. LEATHERMAN,  
Walkersville District.

**For Sheriff.**  
I hereby announce myself as a candidate, for the office of Sheriff, subject to the decision of the Democrats of Frederick county at the preferential Primaries. I call upon my friends and all unpledged members of my party to aid me.  
JAMES A. JONES.

**For County Commissioner.**  
I hereby beg to announce my candidacy for the office of County Commissioner of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary. Your support and influence respectfully solicited.  
GRANVILLE L. WACHTER,  
Mt. Pleasant District.

**For House of Delegates.**  
I wish to announce through The Chronicle that I am a candidate for the House of Delegates. I will appreciate the support of the voters of Frederick County at the Democratic Primaries.  
J. WALTER ENGLAND,  
Urbana District.

OFFICES TO BE FILLED AT THE NEXT ELECTION.

STATE TICKET.  
Governor.  
Attorney-General.  
Comptroller of the Treasury.  
COUNTY TICKET.  
Clerk of the Court.  
Register of Wills.  
State's Attorney.  
State Senator.  
Five Members of the House of Delegates.  
Two County Commissioners.  
Sheriff.  
County Treasurer.  
Three Judges of the Orphans' Court.  
County Surveyor.  
Five members of the State Central Committee for Frederick County, the County Central Committee and Delegates to the State Convention.

CITIZENS' NAT. BANK.

THE  
CITIZENS' NATIONAL BANK  
—OF—  
FREDERICK, MD.

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July 8 '15-1yr.  
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Fine teams for all occasions.  
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In all its Branches. We make good as new broken parts whether cast or malleable iron, or brass.  
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Plumbing, Steam and  
Hot Water Heating,  
Stoves, Ranges,  
Pumps, etc.,  
may 21-tf.

A TRIP ACROSS THE CONTINENT.

(Continued from page 5.)  
cent in State. So heavy was the travel that we found our pullman on third section and did not get out until 6.15 P. M. I made use of these three hours to write up this letter, hence catch up.

It is now 2 P. M., Friday and I am writing in the Acacia Hotel, Colorado Springs. A city of thirty thousand and Colorado City adjoining like Canton to Baltimore, of eight thousand. The latter is the oldest city in the State and first capital.

You remember I left Salt Lake in doubt concerning Utah's ability to feed her population. I was happily convinced that she is. The Eastern part of California, most of Nevada, and the western half of Utah are bleak desert, such as I have described. The remaining portion of state is well watered but irrigation continued until last evening after crossing the divide 10240 ft. in mid air at Tennessee Pass, we ran into a thunder storm, and saw our first rain-bow since leaving home, and just now nature is repeating her concert. Seldom or never is lightning seen west of the Continental divide.

After my first trip to the Pacific I was remarking the phenomenon and expressed my wonder at it when a school boy answered promptly. "That's not strange, the winds always blow one way, and there's no clashing to rub up electricity." I saw through it immediately, but have forgotten who it was. My gratitude for this pointer in Natural History should have led me to immortalize him. I wonder if it was not a certain boy friend on Melvin Ave., Catonsville? East of Salt Lake City we ran until darkness cut off our view through the richest farming communities, with grain, fruit, alfalfa, and sugar beet in great evidence. I heard that a devoted Catholic of the city is tipped by all classes as the Sugar King, and an all round square man. His name is happily Celtic. May God bless him! we need more men that can make money honestly and do not lose their heads. I found the Irish Catholics financially strong here. As the young K. of C. who accosted me at the depot, while we waited that train said: "Out-side the Mormons we have more millionaires than all the rest put together and we have a cinch on brains and push, why the Denver & Rio Grande Railroad is Catholic from the President to the brakemen." That accounts for the splendid Cathedral I described, and he told me that there are two other churches, two large schools, and asylum. Early next morning I was up looking up matters, but we had run into Colorado and were at Grand Junction. Although on a 5000 ft. elevation we ran all day through well irrigated valleys with alfalfa predominating, but other crops filling in. Once very high we ran through an Apple and Peach region, but seeing little fruit the porter told they had a killing frost in June. All this region is up in the sky. We who live on the sea level can't imagine living one mile or two miles up.

The train clings to every twist and turn the river makes proceeding slowly, creeping I might say, there being scarce space twixt water and rock for a single track. The red granite and gneiss walls sparkle with mica, tower aloft until a thread-line of sky is left. They tell us that looking up in daylight you can see stars, just like looking for them in deep wells. I could not test this from train. At one point the width is but thirty feet for the river rush and the track is built out over a hanging bridge. The river boils madly through; the engine sways now to the right, now to the left dragging us over the surg. The vista ahead momentarily blocked—opens again, a way is always found out. Glimpses of side canons, wooded and mysterious, come in view, and huge broken masses of Rocks standing above many hundred feet high. Emerging from this national wonder we soon ran into Canon City a place of 5,000, with a hot spring resort in suburbs. Pueblo soon demanded our attention with its 45,000. It is called the Pittsburgh of the west. It now grew dark as we did not reach Colorado Springs until 9. Here we found two cities this one of 30,000.

THE  
**STAFFORD**  
Perfect Service.  
Finest Location.  
Excellent Cuisine.  
Liberal Management.  
Fireproof Construction.  
WASHINGTON PLACE  
BALTIMORE,  
MD.  
June 28-1y

SEND A COPY of "Souvenir Views of Emmitsburg" to your absent friend. The price has been reduced one half. 5 cents delivered over counter—7 cents by mail, postage prepaid. THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

**TYPewriter RIBBONS**  
**CARBON PAPER**  
**TYPewriter SHEETS**  
**LATEST IMPROVED RUBBER**  
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