

# The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

ESTABLISHED OVER A QUARTER OF A CENTURY

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VOL. XXXVII

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, AUGUST 13, 1915

NO. 17

## JUDGE BELIEVES THAW IS SANE

Court Expresses Opinion Independent of the Jury.

### PUBLISH CORRESPONDENCE.

"My Belief Is That Verdict of Jury Expressed True Thought of All Its Members at Time of Trial," Judge Writes Attorney General Woodbury.

Albany. — Attorney General Woodbury made public correspondence between him and Supreme Court Justice Hendrick which followed the publication by newspapers of an interview in Atlantic City, N. J., with David Robinson, foreman of the jury which sat in an advisory capacity during the last sanity test of Harry K. Thaw.

The most interesting feature of the correspondence is the statement of Justice Hendrick that his opinion that Thaw was sane was reached independently and was not influenced in the slightest by the jury. This would nullify any effect the interview with Robinson—later repudiated in essential details by him—might otherwise have had in case of an appeal from the decision.

Robinson, it will be recalled, was quoted, among other things, to the effect that he and, as far as he knew, the other jurors, disapproved the charge of the court, believed Thaw never had been insane and, furthermore, thought Thaw was justified in killing Stanford White under the "natural law." The attorney general in his letter said that he would not have paid much attention to the Robinson interview if all the newspapers had not printed substantially the same account. He wrote:

"The interview with this juror shows plainly that when he entered the jury box he entertained a preconceived opinion of the case, which was such that his answers, given upon his examination as to his qualifications to set as a juror, were at least untrue in spirit.

"Furthermore, the trend of his statements indicates that the advice of the jury given you at your request, at least so far as he participated in it, was so lacking in good faith as to be of no real value to you whatever, and if he interpreted at all correctly the controlling motives of the other jurors, they were influenced by such proper considerations as would render their verdict of any value to you. However, I am frank to say that I doubt that he does interpret the motives of most of the other jurors correctly."

Justice Hendrick wrote:

"I have received a letter from Mr. Robinson, a copy of which I inclose, in which he disclaims the important parts of the interviews as printed. The statements in this letter you will note are concurred in by another of the jurors. As you have probably noticed in the public press, all of the other jurors with whom interviews have been had repudiate the statements which have been attributed to Mr. Robinson and which he denies.

"My belief is that the verdict of the jury expressed the true thought of all of the members of the jury that Thaw was sane at the time of the trial. I would be disposed in any event to investigate the matter were it not that the verdict of the jury was advisory only, and independently of the jury's findings I believe that upon the evidence adduced upon the trial no decision could be reached other than that Thaw is now sane.

"I agree with your observation that if my decision as to Thaw's sanity was reached uncontrolled by the verdict of this advisory jury, although in accord with it, \* \* \* then the misconduct of a juror or a jury would not affect the legality of the decision reached by me. In view of these facts I think no public benefit would accrue from an investigation of the facts in relation to the interviews as published in the papers. I appreciate the tender of the assistance of yourself and of your deputies should I decide to pursue the matter.

"May I take the occasion to compliment you and your assistants on the able manner in which the interests of the state were represented?"

Baptized at Rockefeller's.  
Tarrytown, N. Y.—John D. Rockefeller's rainbow pool was used by the Rev. J. Homer Nelson to christen Sarah, Frances and Edward Tarnell, Florence Cecelia and Katherine Elizabeth Rowe, Laurence Buxton Clear and Arthur Eugene Weingart, all children of employees on the Rockefeller estate. The grounds were thrown open to the parents and friends, and nearly 100 persons witnessed the ceremony. Mr. Rockefeller in giving Mr. Nelson permission to use the rainbow pool expressed regret that he could not be present to witness the christening.

## WAVE OF RELIGION SWEEPS OVER JAPAN

Great Revival of Buddhism and Confucianism at Hand.

Tokyo.—"For the future of the state it is necessary to fix the minds of the people on the principles of some faith, some religion," declares the Concordia association in a resolution recently adopted. This organization is composed of leading Japanese, who are laboring to awaken the youth. The resolution, which has been forwarded to the cabinet ministers and the members of the diet, also says:

"Schoolteachers should not disregard or slight or hinder the religious senses which may be aroused in the mind and heart of the pupil. The separation of education and religion does not mean that religion itself is unnecessary."

There are many indications of a revival of Buddhism and Confucianism in Japan. Buddhist missionaries are showing increased efforts in Korea and have announced their intention of obtaining a stronger foothold in China.

At the invitation of Japanese the great Hindu poet and philosopher Tagore is to visit Japan in October to expound his oriental philosophy. A great Tagore movement is now surging throughout Japan.

Profound interest is displayed in a plan to found in that part of China lately wrested from the Germans a Japanese university for the study of the old Chinese classics and Confucianism in general. The promoters, who point out that Confucius was born in Shantung province, say they want to make this university the "Jerusalem of Confucianism." The idea is to spread Confucianism and oriental moral philosophy. The movement is strongly supported by leading scholars and business men of Japan and China, who will bear the cost of the institution. Premier Okuma is one of the interested supporters, and prominent scholars like Dr. Unokichi Hattori, who will lecture at Harvard university this fall, will take part in the new work.

## HAS MOTHER FOUND INSANE.

Daughter Says Parent, Aged Sixty, Dresses Like a Girl.

Ridgewood, N. J.—Dr. C. A. DeMund, Clarence Mable and Robert B. Vanderbeck, composing a lunacy commission appointed by Vice Chancellor Vivian M. Lewis, have found Mrs. Clara Lorraine Sands of this place insane and recommend the appointment of a guardian. Miss Elizabeth R. Sands, a daughter of the defendant, instituted the proceedings in order to save the \$15,000 remaining of a \$50,000 estate she claims her mother has been squandering because of her incompetency.

Miss Sands testified that her mother dressed like a girl instead of a woman of sixty years, ran up big bills and refused to pay them and wrote to President Wilson, Secretary of the Treasury McAdoo, William Jennings Bryan and others that an effort was being made to wrest a million dollar estate from her.

## SEES HIS FIRST PRESIDENT.

Toll Keeper Shakes Hands With Woodrow Wilson.

Cornish, N. H.—Being president of the United States does not entitle Woodrow Wilson to cross the Cheshire toll bridge over the Connecticut river, near Claremont, N. H., without paying the regular fee of 15 cents. He found that out recently.

Mr. Wilson on his vacation here has motored across this toll bridge perhaps a score of times and always without being recognized by the seventy-four-year-old toll keeper. Each time he has leaned down from his seat beside the chauffeur and paid the 15 cents from his own pocket.

A few days ago the president reached into his pocket for the right change as soon as the car slowed up, but he found that at last the aged keeper had recognized him as the country's chief executive. Instead of the accustomed "Fifteen cents, please," Mr. Wilson was greeted with—

"Are you the president of the United States?"

Mr. Wilson smilingly acknowledged his identity.

"I never saw a president before," said the keeper, "and I would like to shake hands."

They shook hands, the keeper collected his fee and the presidential automobile speeded on back to Harlaken, the summer White House.

## Great Triumph.

"Well, how did you come through that afternoon tea?"  
"Came through all right. Didn't spill anything on anybody but myself."—Kansas City Journal.

## LABOR APPROVES PRISON REFORM

Gompers and Other Leaders Confer With Warden.

### TO END UNIONS' OPPOSITION

Mr. Gompers Condemns Contract System as Unfair Both to Convicts and to Labor and Says That Present New York System Is Best and Fairest Yet Tried.

Ossining, N. Y.—Thomas Mott Osborne, warden of Sing Sing prison, and President Samuel Gompers and other officials of the American Federation of Labor had a conference under the direction of the national committee on prisons and prison labor for the purpose of abolishing the opposition to prison industry on the part of some labor factions.

Mr. Gompers praised the work of Mr. Osborne in enabling every convict to learn some useful trade while in prison and pointed out that the only complaint of organized labor against a nation wide system, such as is used in Sing Sing, lies in the method of disposing of the products. He condemned the contract system as unfair both to the convicts and to labor, called the system by which the state is a manufacturer unfair to labor and said that the present New York system which calls for use by the state of prison made articles was the best known.

In an address to the Mutual Welfare league Mr. Gompers said:

"We men in the labor movement realize that the inmates of the penal institutions should work because their own best manly interests demand it, but the products of prison labor should have the least damaging influence upon free labor.

"Organized labor has opposed the contract system of prison labor under which the labor of the inmates of the prisons was used for the private profit of contractors because its influence on the inmates was pernicious in the extreme. Employers of outside labor were also placed at a disadvantage, not so much because of the quantity produced in the prisons, but because contractors could sell at a low figure, which depressed the general selling price of the article, and consequently had a depressing effect on the wages of the workers in that line of industry. I recall some years ago when the contract system existed in New York state that when stove molders in this state were not those in prison they were walking the streets in idleness.

"The same unfair competition results under the state account system when the state becomes the taskmaster and sells the products of its prisons on the open market, the price being fixed by a selling agent who draws a commission regardless of the cost of manufacturing.

"The state use system, now in vogue in New York, is, in my judgment, the best yet devised. It has not as yet been conducted upon a scientific, or perhaps, better still, a plain, sincere, common sense basis, to accomplish the best results. With Mr. Osborne as warden, however, and applying the lesson of the George Junior Republic of allowing the men in a democratic way to express themselves fully, a satisfactory development is assured."

The purpose of the prison committee in having Mr. Gompers at Sing Sing was to give an impetus to a national movement for reforms Mr. Osborne has instituted at the New York prison.

## DREAM CALLS WAR NURSE.

Miss Thomson Sails After Vision of Wounded Fiance.

New York.—Miss Elizabeth M. Thomson, a Scotch nurse who has been living at 113 West Eighty-fourth street, sailed on the White Star liner Arabic on her way to the Dardanelles to do Red Cross work.

Miss Thomson had a dream that her fiance, Roger Knox, who went to the Dardanelles with the troops a few months ago, had been wounded severely, and it made her so uneasy that she packed her trunk and telephoned to the White Star line office at 9 Broadway to have a cabin reserved for her.

## The Hot Air Furnace.

There was a young publisher who made a sudden fortune by appealing to that largely neglected class which we call society. Gaining riches, the young publisher retired and was seen less and less in his old haunts.

"Where's Lawrence?" some one asked of "Mr. Dooley."

Dooley answered, "Oh, he's uptown now, warming his hands at the social register."

## TEXAS MENAGED BY NEW "DOPE" WEED

Causes Much of Recent Crime Along the Border.

Terlingua, Tex.—It is stated by the peace authorities on the Texas side of the Rio Grande that enormous quantities of the weed marihuana are being imported into this state from Mexico and that no inconsiderable amount of the crime that is being constantly committed by Mexicans of the lower class in the border region is directly traceable to the consumption of the leaves of this poisonous plant.

In El Paso the devotees of the seductive marihuana fumes are so numerous and such a menace to the law and order that an ordinance was recently passed by the city council making it "unlawful to sell or give away or to have in possession any marihuana or Indian hemp." The ordinance sets forth that the dangerous properties of marihuana and the increasing sale, with resulting injury to public health and public morals, demand such an ordinance and its rigid enforcement.

The smoking of marihuana cigarettes has gained such a hold on the Mexicans of this region that the enactment of a state law prohibiting the sale or use of the drug in any form will be urged upon the legislature.

The prisons of Mexico contain thousands of men and women who are in there as a result of indulging in marihuana. The awful effects of the weed were realized by the late President Porfirio Diaz, and during the latter years of his administration an order was in effect making it an offense punishable by death for any person to sell or give to any soldier marihuana cigarettes or the weed in any other form.

The story of "poor Carlotta," who for the last fifty years has been insane, her home being in France, is well known to the world. In Mexico the belief that her mind was deranged by a brew of marihuana weed given to her by some enemy of her husband, the Emperor Maximilian, is general. It is known that the poison acts quickly and most effectively in the form of a tea. The favorite method of using the weed however, is to crush the leaves and roll the particles into cigarettes.

Mexicans who are addicted to the use of the drug say that one cigarette places them in the seventh heaven. They seem to rise far above worldly things. It brings to them a sense of pleasure and delight that is incomparable and indescribable. That is the effect of one cigarette, but to keep up the feeling of elation another and perhaps another, is consumed, until the victim is in a state of wild frenzy. When in this condition he often goes on a rampage that brings death or injury to any one who may cross his path.

The period of temporary insanity lasts for several hours and is followed by a deep sleep, which often lasts for forty-eight hours. He awakes with no knowledge of what has transpired while the full effects of the drug were upon him. It takes only a few months of constant indulgence in the habit to bring permanent insanity.

## PROVE PELLAGRA'S CAUSE.

Due to Excess of Starchy Food, Federal Expert Says.

Savannah, Ga.—Dr. Joseph Goldberger, in charge of pellagra research work for the public health service, announced that experiments conducted at the Georgia and Mississippi state sanitariums have confirmed the theory that pellagra is caused by eating too much starchy food.

According to Dr. Goldberger, experiments have proved the theory conclusively. He added that it had been determined that the disease was not contagious.

"While pellagra is more prevalent in the south than in the north, there is just as much a possibility of the reverse," said Dr. Goldberger, "except for the fact that northern people eat more meat and other nonstarch foods than do the people of the south."

## NON-SKID BANANA PEEL.

Burbank Crossed the Ordinary Fruit With a Cactus Pear.

San Francisco.—We have with us today the "nonskid" banana peel.

So announces Frederick Boegel of the Burbank experiment farm, near Hayward, Cal., who says he has produced a banana with a coat like sandpaper. He explains that the new fruit was obtained by crossing the ordinary banana with the cactus pear. Boegel says that the new fruit has the usual delicious taste of banana, and the skin may be dropped upon the sidewalk with perfect safety to pedestrians.

## WIRELESS SOON TO SPAN EARTH

Only War Broken Links of Chain Missing.

### NEW STATION NOW IN JAPAN

From Main Line System Will Extend In All Directions, and Network Will Put Almost Every City in World in Quick Communication With All the Others.

New York.—The opening of the Japanese Marconi wireless plant at Funabashi, near Yokohama, with messages to the Marconi station at Koko Head, Hawaii, extended the Marconi service nearly two-thirds the way around the globe. If the war had not interfered with the creation of the British imperial chain it might have been possible by this time to relay a message by wireless all the way around the world.

The first message from the new station in Japan was received in this city by Edward J. Nally, vice president and general manager of the Marconi Wireless Telegraph Company of America. It traveled in the air 3,355 miles from Japan to Hawaii and then 2,087 miles from Hawaii to San Francisco.

A station at Petrograd is now in constant communication with the Marconi plant at Carnarvon, Wales. From Chliden, Ireland messages are sent across the Atlantic to Cape Grace. The new Marconi plant at Belmar, N. J., has sent messages across the United States to the station on Bohnas bay, a few miles from San Francisco, although the Marconi company uses wire communication in its transatlantic service.

San Francisco has been in wireless communication for nearly a year with the Marconi station at Koko head on Oahu island, in Hawaii, and recently messages for the first time were exchanged between Koko head and the station at Funabashi, Japan. Wireless communication from Japan extends to Vladivostok, Russia, and to various points in China and the orient.

The next link of the chain around the world will be from Japan to Singapore on the Malay peninsula, extending the system of direct wireless communication about 3,000 miles farther. A station at Singapore was to have been erected as part of the British imperial chain, but it has been delayed, although it was said at the Marconi offices that it probably would be completed within a year.

The next great station west of Singapore is to be at Bangalore, capital of Mysore, India. Then the next is to be at Aden, on the southernmost tip of Arabia. The last link of the chain will be at Alexandria, Egypt, which will send messages east to Aden and west to Carnarvon, Wales.

In spite of the war, it is intended by the British Marconi company to push the imperial chain to completion, and in a year or a little more it will be possible to relay messages around the 25,000 miles of the earth's circumference, a distance which for practical purposes is increased considerably because the nine stations are not on parallels of latitude.

From the main line round the earth the wireless system will extend in all directions, covering not only Europe and North America, but Asia, South America, Africa and the islands of the orient with a network which will put almost every city in the world in quick communication with almost all of the others.

The Marconi wireless stations in San Francisco, Hawaii and Japan are the most powerful in the world. The transmitting apparatus at each station is equipped with thirteen towers, each 400 feet high. They have 300 kilowatt transmitters, which are three times as powerful as those used at the Sayville station in sending messages to Nauyen, Germany, 4,000 miles away.

## MUSIC CHARMS MUTE TO TALK.

Italian Corporal, Made Dumb in Battle, Suddenly Cured.

Rome.—Corporal Saturno Squillacioti of Naples became dumb in the course of a violent battle. Since then he has been lying in the hospital of Modena.

All medical efforts to restore his speech failed, and the doctors despaired of his recovery. Recently one of the hospital physicians, having been told that Squillacioti is a great lover of music, sat at the piano and played, with the object of entertaining the unhappy patient. The corporal listened with intense interest and great excitement. When the music had ended he jumped to his feet, exclaiming: "Bravol Bello!" ("Beautiful").

The corporal's dumbness was cured.

## PRESSURE OF SHELLS CAUSES QUICK DEATH

One of War's Mysteries Scientifically Explained.

Paris.—It has often been told how soldiers have been found dead, struck down apparently in an instantaneous death, without any outward sign or wound. It is now explained that the sudden variation of atmospheric pressure caused by the bursting of French high explosive shells is sufficient to cause instantaneous passing from life to death.

This was discovered by an officer who observed the peculiar behavior of an aneroid barometer in a room near where a big shell had burst. It was seen that the barometer was thrown out of gear, and the only conclusion that could be arrived at was that a sudden depression had caused an abnormal swelling of the metallic case and displaced the levers. Reproducing in a laboratory the conditions necessary to have the same effect, it was found that reduction of pressure of 13.8 inches in mercury was required for the purpose, corresponding to an air velocity of 905 feet a second.

The sudden depressions caused by bursting shells may be compared with what is observed in the case of a man who, after being subjected to a pressure of many atmospheres in a diving bell, is too rapidly brought back to a normal pressure. A sudden depression brings about an escape of the gases contained in the human blood in the small arteries. The series of little bubbles thus formed produces a capillary pressure antagonistic to that of the heart, and death ensues by stoppage of the circulation of the blood and asphyxiation, for the return to primitive pressure is powerless to dissolve the generated gases quickly enough.

One of the deductions drawn from this discovery is that in future wars it might be interesting to see how far death might be inflicted painlessly and instantaneously through asphyxiation by artillery fire rather than by mangle wounds.

## REFUGEES MUST REPAY U. S.

Many Assisted From War Zone, Able Financially, Refused.

Washington.—Suits to recover from American citizens who received government aid in returning to this country after the war in Europe broke out and who, being able to repay the sums advanced, have refused to do so, will be filed soon by the department of justice.

"Many reimbursements have been made," says a statement issued by Secretary McAdoo, "but there have been a number of refusals to pay on the part of persons who appear to be able to pay. In such cases it is the intention of the secretary to request the department of justice to institute suits for the recovery of the money. Suits in such instances will be instituted in the districts in which the delinquents reside."

## MOTOR FAR TO WAR.

Canadians Make Long Trip on Way to the Front.

New York.—Robert Frank, thirty years old, an accountant, and George Morley, forty-five years old, an engineer, both Englishmen, arrived here after traveling from Saskatoon, in the Canadian northwest, a distance of 2,963 miles, on a motorcycle with side car. They were on their way back to England to enlist and sailed for Liverpool on the Adriatic.

Frank has served nine years in the British army in the West Yorkshire regiment and will enlist as a dispatch rider with his motorcycle. His partner will volunteer for the transport service or in the munitions department.

"We left Saskatoon on June 9," Frank said to a reporter, "carrying a tent, stove and three grips, which, including ourselves, weighed 1,040 pounds. Our machine can go eighty-five miles an hour without the cradle, which reduced the speed to thirty-five miles. We had only two punctures the whole way, which was pretty good, considering the rough roads in North Dakota and Minnesota, which were too awful for words. The rains in those states were heavier than had ever been known before and detained us ten days at Bismarck, three days at Grand Forks and two days at Fargo. We followed the old Yellowstone trail and camped in our tent the whole time, which made it very enjoyable. The only drawback was the thick black mud in North Dakota and Minnesota."

## Winning a Pleasant Look.

Father—There, now look pleasant, boys. Here's a penny for each of you! (After the picture is taken) Finely done! Now give me the pennies back again.—Meggendorfer Blatter.



## DEMOCRATIC STATE CONVENTION.

Democratic State Chairman Vandiver announced today that the State Convention of his party would be held in Baltimore on September 23.

All the arrangements have not been completed, but it is probable that the Convention will be called to order at noon at the Academy of Music.

When the State Central Committee met recently in Baltimore it approved September 14 as the date of the primary and authorized Mr. Vandiver to fix the day for the Convention and make the necessary plans.

At this State Convention will assemble the delegates chosen in the primary election, and they will cast their votes by counties and by city districts as instructed by the voters in the primary contest. The candidates receiving a majority of the votes of the 129 delegates will be declared the Democratic nominees for the offices of Governor of Maryland, State Comptroller and Attorney General. In the field are two opposing tickets—the Lee-Maloy-Cooper and the Harrington-Ritchie-Mullan.

The Convention will also adopt a platform on which the fight is to be waged.

In all the 1915 years of the Christian era, there have been but 240 without wars. Seven millions of men have died in battle during that time.

## MR. BIGGS A CANDIDATE.

Robert Biggs, a native of this county and well known among the members of the Frederick Bar, Tuesday decided to enter the Democratic primaries for the nomination for Chief Judge of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City. For sometime Mr. Biggs has been urged to become a candidate by numerous friends in Baltimore. He will in all probability have the support of the Baltimore city organization as well as that of the Harrington forces. He is regarded as a consistent and staunch Democrat.

Mr. Biggs is a native of Rocky Ridge, this county, and is interested in property in that section. He is a frequent visitor to his former home village. He is a graduate of Mt. St. Mary's College and of the Law Department of the University of Maryland. He has been practicing law in Baltimore since 1884 and is one of the most prominent members of the bar of that city. Mr. Biggs is also president of the St. Vincent de Paul Society, of Baltimore.

## Money From the Treasury Sent by Mail.

According to an order issued by the Secretary of the Treasury and which goes into effect August 16, all money sent to the various banks from the treasury will be sent through the post-office department and not by express as heretofore. It is estimated that the banks of the United States will save \$50,000 annually under the new system.

## D. J. LEWIS FOR THE SENATE.

The boom launched in behalf of David J. Lewis for the United States Senate to succeed Blair Lea is growing. Recently his name was suggested in this connection and it was received very favorably by the many admirers of the Sixth District Congressman.

The Welsh-American, a publication of Pittsburgh, Pa., is boosting the candidacy of Mr. Lewis urging every Cymro in Maryland to join in the movement to elect him to the Senate.

It is thought that "Davey" has had his eyes on the Senatorial toga, and his ambition may lead him to later cast his hat in the ring. The Allegany countian has enjoyed remarkable popularity in this section and throughout the State, and that he would receive liberal support in a fight for the United States Senate is not to be doubted.

## Family Reunion in Honor of Anniversary.

Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Bishop celebrated their forty-sixth wedding anniversary at their home near Greenmount on Sunday, August 8. Eleven children blessed this union of which eight are living. There are also forty-three grandchildren living. The following were present on this occasion: Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Bishop, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Hoffman, Mr. and Mrs. William Bishop, Mr. and Mrs. Amos Bishop, Mr. and Mrs. Amos Luckenbaugh, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Plank, Mr. Charles Bishop, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hoffman, Mr. and Mrs. John Glathen, Mr. and Mrs. Claton Morton, Misses Bruce and Esther Hoffman, Bessie, Mary, Laura, Ethel, Mary, Grace and Loretta Bishop, Mary, Edith, Ivy and Annie Bishop, Mary and Helen Luckenbaugh, Margaret and Carrie Plank, Masters John, James and David Hoffman, Robert and Harry Bishop, Jacob and William Bishop, and Harry Luckenbaugh, Misses Nettie and Anna Hoffman and Ethel Glathen.

The United States holds property in the City of New York valued at \$66,331,000.

Most of Japan's pearl divers are women, who begin to learn the trade at the age of 13 or 14.

Electricity is successfully used in France to ripen cheese.

## OFFICES TO BE FILLED AT THE NEXT ELECTION.

## STATE TICKET.

Governor.  
Attorney-General.  
Comptroller of the Treasury.

## COUNTY TICKET.

Clerk of the Court.  
Register of Wills.  
State's Attorney.  
State Senator.  
Five Members of the House of Delegates.

Two County Commissioners.  
Sheriff.  
County Treasurer.

Three Judges of the Orphans' Court.  
County Surveyor.  
Five members of the State Central Committee for Frederick County, the County Central Committee and Delegates to the State Convention.

## OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

List of Those Who Hold Office in County Elective and Appointive.

## FREDERICK COUNTY.

Circuit Court—Chief Judge, Hammond Urner, Associate Judges, Glenn H. Worthington and Edward C. Peter. Court meets at Frederick City, first Monday in February and September, for Grand Jury Terms, December, petit jury term; May, non-jury term.

Clerk of the Circuit Court—Harry W. Bowers. Deputy Clerks, Charles B. Groff, I. N. Loy, M. N. Nusz, Eli G. Haugh, Harry E. Chapline and John H. Martz.

Register of Wills—Samuel D. Thomas. Deputies, J. Fenton Thomas, C. H. Kreh, Russell E. Lighter.

Orphans' Court—John C. Castle, Chief Judge; John W. Mumford, Albert W. Ecker. Orphans' Court meets every Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of each week.

County Treasurer—F. W. Cramer. Clerk—Charles R. Harper.

County Commissioners—John W. Holter, President; T. M. Mohler, Frank M. Stevens, John W. Humm, J. Stewart Annan, H. L. Gaver, Clerk. Jacob Rohrbach, Attorney.

School Commissioners—Cyrus Flook, president; William P. Morsell, Dr. C. L. Wachter, A. W. Nicodemus, Jr., and Oscar B. Coblentz.

Secretary, Treasurer and Superintendent—G. Lloyd Palmer.

Intermediate Supervisor—F. D. Harshman.

Primary Supervisor—Ella V. Kreig. Clerk—Russell Stockman.

State's Attorney—Samuel A. Lewis. Sheriff—J. D. Conard, Jr. Deputies, Wm. S. Haller, Office Deputy; James A. Jones, Riding Deputy, Charles W. Smith, Turnkey.

Supervisors of Elections—Garrett S. DeGrange, President; William B. James Republican and Joseph F. Eisenhour, Democrat; Clerk, Claggett E. Remsburg.

Surveyor—Emory C. Crum.

## EMMITSBURG.

Burgess—John A. W. Matthews. Commissioners—Charles M. Rider, William Morrison H. C. Harner.

Clerk of Commissioners—C. M. Rider. Chief of Police—Isaac Hahn. Deputy Health officer—Dr. B. I. Jamison.

## From One of Proven Capacity.

"Mr. Furst," avers the Westminster Sentinel, "has proven his own capacity for doing great things, and his judgment of men has been well attested. He says Mr. Lee would be a weak candidate. Comparing him with Mr. Harrington, he says: 'I know both of these men well and it is so clear to my mind that of the two Mr. Harrington is better qualified, not only mentally but by his experience and his record that it is hard for me to understand how those who know them both can hesitate between them.'"

## NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

THIS is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, Maryland, letters of Administratrix on the estate of

JOHN J. DUKEHART.

late of said county, deceased. All persons having claims against the said estate are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 11th day of March, 1916; they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefits of said estate. Those indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment.

Given under my hand this 9th day of August, 1915.

MARY A. DUKEHART, Administratrix.

## ORDER NISI ON SALES

No. 9353 EQUITY.

In the Circuit Court for Frederick County sitting in Equity.

JULY TERM, 1915.

In the Matter of the Report of Sales, Filed the 10th day of August, 1915.

Frederick Welty, assignee of Mortgage from Francis E. Kreitz and Sarah Kreitz, his wife to J. Edwin Payne and Margaret C. Payne, his wife. On petition.

Ordered, That on the 4th day of September, 1915, the Court will proceed to act upon the Report of sales of Real Estate, reported to said Court by Frederick Welty, Assignee of Mortgage in the above cause, and filed therein as aforesaid, to finally ratify and confirm the same, unless cause to the contrary thereof be shown before said day; provided a copy of this order be inserted in some newspaper published in Frederick County for three successive weeks prior to said day.

The report states the amount of sales to be \$1,150.00.

Dated this 10th day of August 1915.

HARRY W. BOWERS,

Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County.

True Copy, Test:—

HARRY W. BOWERS, Clerk.

Eugene L. Rowe, Solr. aug. 13 4ts

## GUY K. MOTTER

## ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR

## AT LAW

Will be in Emmitsburg Tuesday of each week from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at Public Library Room. Frederick office telephone number 30. June 3-10-15

## ANTHONY A. WIVELL

## CARPENTER

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Plumbing, Steam and

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may 21-15.

The improvements to the Reisters-town pike will cost approximately \$31,000. The expense will be borne by the State, county and abutting property owners in conjunction.

## PUBLIC SALE.

By virtue of a power of sale contained in the last will and testament of Jacob W. Gillelan, late of Frederick County, deceased, and in pursuance of an order of the Orphans' Court, of Frederick County, Maryland, the undersigned surviving executor of said will, will sell at public sale in front of the premises described below, on

Saturday, September 4th, 1915,

at 2 o'clock, P. M., all that Real Estate of which the said Jacob W. Gillelan died, seized and possessed, situated in the town of Emmitsburg, Frederick County, Maryland, on the North side of East Main street, fronting thirty feet on said street and running back to an alley in the rear thereof with a uniform width of thirty feet, and adjoining the property of John I. Mortzer on the East and the property of John Jackson on the West, improved with a two-story Weatherboarded Dwelling House, Summer Kitchen and Stable, it being the same Real Estate which was conveyed to the said Jacob W. Gillelan by John T. Long and wife by their deed dated the 27th day of March 1886 and recorded in Liber W. I. P. No. 1, folios 239, etc., one of the Land Records of Frederick County.

Terms of Sale as prescribed by the Orphans' Court: One half cash on the day of sale or ratification thereof by the Orphans' Court, the balance on or before April 1st, 1916, the purchaser or purchasers giving his, her or their notes bearing interest from day of sale, with good and sufficient security to be approved by the said surviving executor for the deferred payments, or all cash at the option of the purchaser. All the expenses of conveyancing including revenue stamps to be paid by the purchaser or purchasers. A deposit of \$50.00 will be required on the day of sale. When all the purchase money has been paid the deed will be executed.

EUGENE L. ROWE, Surviving Executor.

Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

## PUBLIC SALE

## OF VALUABLE REAL ESTATE.

On Friday the 20th day of August, 1915

The undersigned will sell the following real estate.

Tract No. 1. A farm situated in Liberty Township, three miles Northwest of Emmitsburg and four miles from Fairfield. Adjoining lands of E. A. Seabrook, Pecher Bros., O. Eckenrode, D. Shorb and Ernest Shriver. Containing ONE HUNDRED ACRES. Improved with an eight room 2 1/2 story weather-boarded LOG HOUSE, Summer house, substantial new bank barn 60 x 46 feet (Built in 1914) large wagon shed with corn crib attached. Hog pen with crib, carriage house, new chicken house, and other outbuildings. A never failing well of water, and a cistern, some fruit of all kinds. This is a nice level farm, easy to cultivate. The buildings are located near the center of the farm. One-half of purchase price can remain on first mortgage at 5 per cent.

Tract No. 2. Containing EIGHT ACRES. Situated in Liberty Township, at Oak Grove school house, adjoining lands of Martin Baker, Cornelius Sanders, Lester Sowers and Pecher Bros., one-half of this land is clear, and has a fine young orchard of bearing apple trees. Both tracts will be sold on No. 1. Persons desiring to view these premises, can do so by calling on John McClellan tenant, or John Boyd, Fairfield.

Sale to begin at 1.30 P. M., when terms and conditions will be made known by July 30-31st.

MARY A. BOYD.

## PUBLIC SALE.

By virtue of a power of sale contained in the last will and testament of Margaret S. Wagner, late of Frederick County, deceased, and in pursuance of an order of the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, Maryland, the undersigned, Executor of said will, will sell, at public sale, on the premises described below on

Saturday, August 14th, 1915.

at 2 o'clock, P. M., all that Real Estate of which said Margaret S. Wagner died seized and possessed. No. 1, situated in the fifth Election district of said county, along and near the Public Road leading from the Frederick and Emmitsburg Turnpike road now a State Road, past Mrs. Maria Kreitz's Store, a short distance west of said Store and about 1/2 a mile from said State Road adjoining lands of Andrew J. Kreitz, Samuel Hemler and others, containing 2 ACRES OF LAND, more or less, improved with a 1 1/2 story BRICK DWELLING HOUSE, with frame back building, Summer Kitchen or Smoke House, Stable, Wagon Shed, Chicken House, Corncrib, Hog pen and some other out buildings and Apple trees, with excellent water on the premises. No. 2, all that other Real Estate situated on the South side of the aforesaid Public Road and opposite No. 1 adjoining the lands formerly belonging to John A. Peters, John D. Hemler and others, containing 2 ACRES AND 3 SQUARE PERCHES OF LAND, more or less, and improved with a building formerly used as a wagon makers' shop and blacksmith shop combined, all of which said real estate was conveyed to the said Margaret S. Wagner by Eugene L. Rowe, trustee in No. 8010 Equity by his deed dated the 8th day of February, 1907 and recorded in Liber S. T. H. No. 278 folio 403 &c., one of the Land Records of Frederick County.

Terms of Sale as prescribed by the Orphans' Court—one-half cash on the day of sale or ratification thereof by the Orphans' Court, the balance on April 1st 1916 the purchaser or purchasers giving his, her or their note bearing interest from day of sale, with good and sufficient security, to be approved by the said Executor, for the deferred payment, or all cash at the option of the purchaser. All the expenses of conveyancing, including revenue stamps if required, to be borne by the purchaser or purchasers. The above Real Estate will be offered separately and as a whole. A Deposit of \$25.00 will be required on the sale.

EUGENE L. ROWE, Executor.

## IF YOUR HEADACHE

Has Not Been Relieved By Drugs

come to Baltimore and consult us. We will examine your eyes in a thoroughly scientific manner and should we find that your trouble is due to a defect of vision, the glasses which we supply will give you relief and comfort.

We are Optometrists of over thirty years experience and you may have every confidence in what we tell you. Have you seen the KRYPTOK bifocal lenses? The latest and best development of modern optical skill. The perfect bifocal.

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call and see our line, the best

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price to suit you all

YOURS

H. M. ASHBAUGH

Down-Town Market.

## GOOD OLD I. W.

## HARPER

## WHISKEY

Famous

The World Over

For its exquisite flavor.

The choice of all men

who know good whiskey.

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HOTEL BIDDINGER

NEW SLAGLE HOTEL

## FREE A Friendship Link

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We handle the most practical link on the market.

## MALONE'S JEWELRY STORE

Successor to H. S. Landis, FREDERICK, MD.

## The Boy Stood on the Burning Deck,

Three Times did he Refuse,

To Move From The Spot

Where The Fire Was Hot---

Until Someone mentioned---Matthews.

Just mention the name and you'll see that there is something in a name after all. Matthews signifies fine confections.

decl-15r.

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UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE STATE BANK EXAMINER



## Letters To The Editor.

[The Editor would have it understood that he is not responsible for the views expressed in communications addressed to him and published in THE CHRONICLE.]

Frederick, Md., Aug. 10, 1915.  
To Editor the Weekly Chronicle:

I have read with interest the editorials published in your paper of August 6th, against the Candidacy of Senator Lee for Governor of Maryland and in favor of Mr. Harrington the candidate of Senator Smith.

You published the letter of William J. Ogden criticising Senator Lee's record in connection with the Maryland Primary Law; but you failed to publish and enlighten your readers by giving them also the letter of Mr. Marbury on the same subject.

You say that Senator Lee was elected Senator, because it was desirable to have a Senator from Maryland who would uphold and support President Wilson in his administration; will you be good enough to point out to your readers specifically wherein Senator Lee failed?

You know, the fact of the matter is that Senator Smith was a reactionary of the rankiest kind until Senator Lee was elected United States Senator as his associate, and then for the first time Senator Smith realized, that in order to have the favor of the Democratic Administration, and get a share of the patronage to be distributed in Maryland, it was then and not until then that he assured President Wilson of his support and fidelity to uphold the administration and aid in redeeming the pledges made to the people of the United States.

Mr. Editor,—let us call a spade a spade, and then let your readers use their cool judgment and determine for themselves between Mr. Lee and Mr. Harrington in this contest?

This is a fight for the people to decide, and Mr. Harrington is a decoy against Senator Lee in this campaign.

I say this because this fight for the life of the Democratic party in this State, is for the Party's salvation, say a word for Lee and Liberty.

One more thing, I think it fair for your readers to know and determine and that is, as to whether or not they will permit Senator Smith to force upon the Democratic voters a candidate for Governor with the result, that the State of Maryland again be turned over to the Republican party as was done four years ago when he forced Mr. Gorman upon a reluctant Democracy.

Sensor Lee and his friends will if Mr. Harrington is nominated, support him loyally, as they did Mr. Gorman four years ago, but I ask of you to give the voters who read your columns, the true facts concerning both candidates in this important campaign and let it not be said of you and your Journal that you have contributed to the nomination of a candidate who cannot lead the Democratic party to victory and result in the election of a Republican Governor in whose hands lies the appointment or election of the State Treasurer, State Auditor, School Commissioners for all the counties, Department of Education, State Board of Education, Normal School Commission, Public Service Commission, Commissioner of Land Office, Bank Commissioner, State Tax Commission, Commissioner of Motor Vehicles, State Accident Commission, State Fire Marshal, Insurance Commissioner and hundreds of other important appointments in his discretion.

All will remember what little consideration the Democrats of Western Maryland received at the hands of John Walter Smith, when Governor.

What consideration then will they receive at the hands of Mr. Harrington, Senator Smith's decoy, if he is nominated and elected Governor?

A DEMOCRAT.

## Mr. Marbury's Disavowal.

I was not at Annapolis at the time he speaks of in the interest of any clients in the least concerned with the adoption of the substitute for the Public Utilities law, or the amending of the same, and took no part whatever in the "battle" which Mr. Ogden says was waged there in committee and lobby. All I had to do with the matter was this:

"The Straus bill, which was favored by my friend, Governor Crothers, and Attorney-General Straus, had been drawn on the lines of the New York Public Service Commission act. I personally was inclined to prefer the enactment of a law on the lines of the Massachusetts Public Service Commission act, which did not confer such far-reaching powers upon the Public Service Commission. I thought it would be wiser to try the Massachusetts law first before going the length of the New York law, and so expressed myself to my friends in Baltimore.

"My views about this matter were made known to some of the Senators who were opposed to the Straus bill, and at the request of one of them (not Senator Lee, who always favored the compulsory features of the Straus law) I drafted a bill to be substituted for the Straus bill, and the Senator in question introduced it in the Senate.

"I was not requested to do this by any client, individual or corporation. I neither asked nor received any fee for doing it from anybody, and after writ-

ing and handing the draft of the bill to the Senator I never went to Annapolis with regard to it and my interest in the matter absolutely ended.

"As it has turned out, I think now that I was wrong and that Mr. Straus and Governor Crothers were right in insisting upon their bill, and I am frank to say that, now that we have seen how it actually works in practice, if I had the whole thing to go over again I should favor the Straus bill.

"With reference to the "four amendments" which Mr. Ogden says "would have emasculated the bill of all power and value," and which he says were prepared by the "splendid array of counsel" who he says were associated with me, all I can say is that Mr. Ogden is absolutely and utterly mistaken.

"I had nothing whatever to do with these amendments—never saw any of them, never knew what was in them or what was going to be in them, or who drew them, and never have known to this day what they contained."

## Mr. Ogden's Reply.

To the Editor of The Sun—Sir:

It seems that I owe Mr. Marbury an apology for having stated that he was acting professionally and properly for his clients, the corporations opposed to the Crothers-Straus Public Service Commission law, when he, to use his own words, "drafted a bill to be substituted for the Straus bill."

Mr. Marbury kindly states that he did it for nothing. I accordingly apologize and will never so offend again. In the same spirit of retraction I believe his generous avowal that at that time and place he was not associated with the array of eminent counsel who were also attempting to destroy or emasculate the said Straus bill by having drafted four amendments to it, which were offered in committee and accepted by Senator Lee.

Mr. Marbury has kindly explained, most clearly, his part in the play as purely voluntary and gratuitous, but he leaves his friend Senator Blair Lee undefended, with the said four amendments on his hands, with no other explanation than the contemptuous retort of the Attorney-General to his genial assurance that they were unimportant—"They have duped you."

My answer to Mr. Marbury's declaration that Senator Lee had a record of achievements, and among them the party he played in the passage of the Public Service Commission law and the Direct Primary Election law, stands unimpaired by his rejoinder.

That Mr. Marbury could find in the alleged illiteracy of a few Democrats a justification for the Lee envelope system in primary elections in the counties of Maryland, with the certain facility of vote-buying in that system, would be denounced by me as an amazingly incorrect statement of his views, if stated by anyone else than himself.

Sensor Lee accomplished one progressive thing to my knowledge—he had a plank put in the platform adopted by the last State convention which denounced the practice of party organizations using their power to control primary elections, and promising reform on the part of the Democracy of Maryland. A splendid promise, but alas and alack! only made to be soon broken, for we are informed that the Lee-Preston combination includes the Mayor's agreement to deliver the city organization of the Democratic party in this primary contest to the candidacy of the author of that plank for the nomination of Governor of the State.

Thus died the single flame of progress that flickered from his pallid crest!

WILLIAM J. OGDEN.

Baltimore, Aug. 7.

We are very glad to know that "A Democrat," who contributed the letter above, was interested in reading the editorials that appeared in the CHRONICLE last week against the candidacy of Senator Lee. We are also delighted to accede to the keen desire of "A Democrat" in the matter of the publication of Mr. Marbury's disavowal of Mr. Ogden's charge, and for fear that we may be thought remiss, we even add another letter from Mr. Ogden, which is a rejoinder to that of Mr. Marbury's. Incidentally, Mr. Marbury—though a most estimable gentleman who stands very high in his profession and as a citizen of Baltimore—is very much of the "occasional Democrat" type, having frequently voted against the Democratic ticket and having been run by the Republicans on their ticket.

We are asked to point out specifically wherein Senator Lee has failed to uphold and support President Wilson in his Administration. We were under the impression that this point had already been disposed of in the criticism embodied in our editorial of last week. Senator Lee's failure to remain at his

post, his readiness to relinquish his national office for an office in the State, and for purely personal and selfish reasons, quite obviously, it seems to us, constitutes a very glaring failure and one that shows a total disregard on his part of his obligation to the President and his pledge to his constituency.

As for the words, "reactionary," used in characterizing Senator Smith, and "progressive," as applied to Senator Lee, let us dismiss them in the language of Mr. Menckhen, the "Free Lance" of the Sun—they are "mere words, and any others chosen at random would describe the two schools of thought almost as well." The interesting fact remains that Senator Smith, without promise or expectation of personal preferment, helped very materially to elect President Wilson and confirmed the President's appointees even though they were opposed to Senator Smith politically, and has consistently supported the President in every Administration measure. In this connection, let us quote the Baltimore Sun, which editorially, under date of April 8th, 1914, says, "Senator Smith, during the year the President has been in office, has not been a reactionary. He has been a forceful and steady supporter of the President's policies in toto. Always he has been found fighting with the Administration and fighting effectively."

As for "A Democrat's" admonition to "call a spade a spade" and to let our "readers use their cool judgment and determine for themselves between Mr. Lee and Mr. Harrington in this contest"—that is exactly what we started out to do and what we propose to do from now on. We agree that "this is a fight for the people to decide," but we most strenuously disclaim that Mr. Harrington is a "decoy against Senator Lee in this campaign." Assuming for argument's sake, however, that Mr. Harrington is a decoy (we see the inference)—the decoy of Senator Smith, of course—our correspondent will be frank enough to admit the obvious truth that Senator Lee is the decoy of Mr. Preston and what the Baltimore Sun has heretofore called "the discredited Baltimore City machine."

We are asked to say a word for "Lee and Liberty" in connection with "the Party's salvation." The salvation of the Democratic party is the desire of every loyal Democrat and every consistent party man should bend every effort to bring about the consummation of that laudable desire. Therefore we most strongly urge every Democratic voter who has the interest of the State at heart to think well before he casts his ballot for Mr. Lee who arrogates to himself the liberty to do all kinds of inconsistent things for the sake of expediency and who has allied himself with a "ring" that would concentrate all the political power of the commonwealth in the city and which cares not a rap for the interests of the counties. And while on the subject of Mr. Lee's inconsistencies let us quote the Baltimore Sun again in its editorial of April 8th, 1914: "Lee is naturally and instinctively a progressive but he has some queer kinks in his brain that lead him at times into actions hardly consistent with his professions." In regard to the salvation of the Democratic party, if its life and success is dependent on Mr. Lee we feel that its chances are exceedingly meagre; for Mr. Lee is nothing if not a disorganizer, a factionalist. He said so, himself, during that period of his Senatorial career when he was misinforming the President and giving him bad advice on the patronage question. On the other hand why, instead of "Lee and Liberty," the instability of which alliance we have pointed out—why not, "Harrington and Harmony?"

In reference to Senator Smith's

attempt to force upon the Democratic voters a candidate for Governor who will turn the State over to the Republicans, we have not discerned any attempt at force. As we see it, both candidates have come before the electorate under the Primary Law, the broad, fair, free-for-all measure Mr. Lee calls his very own, and each is standing on his own platform. Simply because Mr. Lee has been put upon the defensive and has been forced to become more or less of an apologist, is no affair of Mr. Harrington's or Senator Smith's.

We are glad that our correspondent is loyal enough and magnanimous enough to pledge his support to whichever Democrat is nominated. He is to be commended for this stand and we heartily agree with him that it is the only course to pursue. The disposition of the various offices mentioned in his letter is a great responsibility. We do not for a moment want to do our correspondent an injustice when we say that we seem to note a special apprehension on his part and that of the Lee faction as to the allotment of these posts to Western Maryland. We feel confident that when Mr. Harrington is Governor he will fulfill his promise to be fair to Baltimore City and all the counties, and that the Western part of the State, not overlooking Frederick county, will get all to which it is justly entitled.

## THE EDITOR.

## SENATOR LEE'S ALLIANCE.

"Nor does Lee's alliance with Mayor Preston and part of the city organization seem to me sufficient to justify the Democrats of the city in voting for him," says Frank A. Furst, one of the most prominent and substantial business men of Baltimore. "I think the Mayor has made a mistake, and I so told him quite a long time ago. I do not believe Senator Lee's election would benefit the city of Baltimore and I do believe that Mr. Harrington is very much more the city's real friend."

"I believe that sentiment among the Democratic voters of the city, including the rank and file of the organization, is distinctly hostile to Senator Lee, and that the majority of them will not vote for him unless they are coerced."

Receives Money From W. M. Railroad.

The estate of Mrs. Charles R. Fritz, of Hagerstown, wife of the traveling fireman who was killed in the recent wreck near Thurmont has received from the Western Maryland railroad \$4,250 for the death of her husband.

## SENATOR LEE'S "REASON'S."

Referring to Senator Lee's "loud call" to the governorship and his possible "reasons" for leaving the Senate, the Westminster Sentinel says:

"Perhaps a sense of his deficiency in the qualities possessed by most of the Senators, may be at the bottom of his desire to leave the Senate and become the Governor of Maryland. It has always been considered, in Maryland at least, a high step up from the executive chamber of the State to the floor of the Senate and many Governors in the past were anxious to take it, while several of them succeeded, the present Senator Smith being of the number. Senator Lee must therefore have a substantial reason for desiring to step down instead of up. What that reason really is must be a matter of conjecture. He may be disgruntled because President Wilson, who is in some measure responsible for his being in the Senate at all, did not constitute him the sole arbiter in the selection of the appointees to the various federal offices in the State. It is very well known that he did aspire to that authority and, from the President's un concealed hostility to Senator Smith, had reason to expect that he would be called upon to make up the slate in full. But in this he was sadly disappointed and it is possible that the disappointment rankles so deeply that he is unwilling to remain in his present position. A sense of the lack of the qualities necessary to high standing in that position is scarcely possessed by Mr. Lee, whose EGO can be printed in capitals with propriety. Another reason for his remarkable proceeding may be that he is conscious that in next year's primary he will probably face a determined opposition on the part of the Democratic voters of the State and may fall of re-election if he shall stand for it."

## SENATOR LEE'S SINCERITY.

"Just four years ago when Senator Lee had aspirations for the governorship of the State," the Jeffersonian reminds us, "Sonny" Mahon and the entire Baltimore city organization, including Mayor Preston, was lambasted" by Lee.

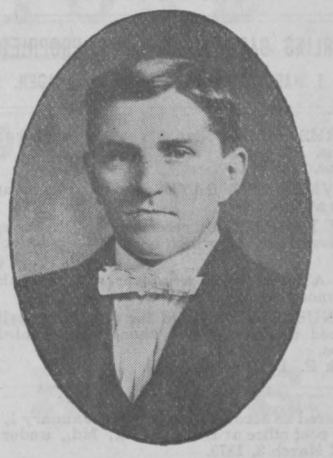
"Mr. Lee, through his campaign managers, fought these men tooth and nail. But things are different now, and Mr. Lee has allied himself with these men to achieve his own personal ambitions. Selfishness has prompted his entire motive for such an alliance."

"The people that supported Mr. Lee four years ago can now have a vivid idea of the sincerity of the man who aspires to be Governor of the State."

"Mr. Lee is a man who is not satisfied with honors, but seems to have a desire to run for everything in sight. He was elected to the U. S. Senate to fill the unexpired term of the late Isidor Rayner, but it appears that this honor is not enough and he has cast his hat into the gubernatorial ring. It indeed looks as though the Senator would rather run for office than fill one."

The longest bridge in the world is the Tay bridge in Scotland, which is two miles and seventy yards in length.

## To The Republican Voters of Frederick County.



Have you ever stopped to think that for the past sixteen years all of our Sheriffs have come from one District? Now this is hardly fair to the other twenty-five Districts, is it? Why not let us get together and support Marion C. Miller, of Woodboro District, the Country District candidate for Sheriff, this time? There are now six avowed Candidates for the Republican nomination for Sheriff from this same District which has had it so long, and only one from a Country District, why not support him? Do you not think that one of the Country Districts is entitled to the nomination this time? Surely a big percentage of the voters are from Country Districts also a great percentage of the taxes are paid by Country people. Now I believe in fair play and no favors and I am not the Candidate of any faction but I do think that we people of the County are entitled to this nomination. And I believe the County district voter will think so too if he will stop to think. Most assuredly I am not criticizing the One District for having the lions share if we choose to give it. But are we treating ourselves fair when we do?

Yours respectfully,  
MARION C. MILLER,  
adv. Woodboro, Md.

## What the City Wants.

What the city fellows really want, and which has been told to them time and time again by the Jeffersonian, is somebody to saddle the burden of the great debt which hangs over the city of Baltimore, amounting to \$100,282,679.50. They want to place it upon that part of Baltimore and Anne Arundel counties which would be affected by annexation under their rule. In addition, they wish to gain a larger representation in the Legislature, which would follow annexation and thereby dictate just what Legislation shall or shall not be enacted.—The Jeffersonian.

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THURMONT, MARYLAND  
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DEVELOPING & PRINTING WITH A GUARANTEE  
AMATEURS ENRIE WITH US—24 HOUR SERVICE  
—WE DO NO SLIP SHOD SHORT TIME SERVICE—  
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pensation, etc---in THE VERY BEST COM-  
PANIES AT THE VERY LOWEST RATES.

There is no longer any reason for resi-  
dents of Emmitsburg and the District  
to place their insurance out of this com-  
munity. The interest of this company  
shall be the interest of the Policy Holder.  
**WE HAVE NOTHING TO SELL BUT  
SERVICE.**

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H. M. WARRENFELTZ

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Representatives in the Emmitsburg Savings Bank  
and The Weekly Chronicle Office.



## The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR,  
J. WARD KERRIGAN, BUSINESS MANAGER.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

C. & P. PHONE NO. 10.

Entered as second-class matter, January 1, 1909 at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, AUG. 13, 1915.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

1915 AUGUST 1915

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
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15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31				

Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

## FREDERICK COUNTY.

Frederick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. In population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county. In the fertility and productiveness of its lands it ranks among the first in the Union, and especially in the production of wheat. The area of this great county is 633 square miles. The great body of the people are of German, English and Scotch-Irish descent, the progeny mostly of the early settlers. The land is mostly of fine limestone quality, and the greater part of the county is a valley of rolling lands lying between the Lingamore Hills and the Catoclin Mountain. This splendid valley is drained by the Monocacy river, and is one of the best farmed and most highly improved and productive areas of the Union. The great crops are wheat and corn.—*Maryland Manual* issued by Board of Public Works.

## EMMITSBURG.

In all Western Maryland—the beauty spot and the garden spot of the State—there is no town more attractive than Emmitsburg.

No people are more wide-awake, more knowable, more courteous to strangers than Emmitsburgians.

The location of Emmitsburg is ideal; the surrounding scenery is unmatched; the climate is notably healthful; its water—pure mountain spring water—cannot be surpassed. It is within easy access of Baltimore, Hagerstown, Frederick; eight miles from the National Battlefield at Gettysburg, near to the Mountain Resorts, and is surrounded by fertile farms and productive orchards.

Mount Saint Mary's College and Ecclesiastical Seminary—with an enviable reputation extending over 106 years—is located here; St. Joseph's College and Academy for young ladies—equally as noted during its 105 years of splendid achievement—is also here.

There are excellent Schools—Public and Parochial—in Emmitsburg; two sound Banks, five Churches, a live Newspaper, modern Hotel accommodations, adequate Fire Department, progressive merchants, splendid physicians, good liveries, auto garages, many fraternal organizations, good railroad accommodations. There are four or five mails a day, telegraph, express and telephone service connecting all points; electric light and power, oiled streets.

There is business to be had in Emmitsburg; there are Factory Sites available. If you contemplate changing your place of residence—come to Emmitsburg, Frederick County, Md.

## EMERSON C. HARRINGTON.

If the Democracy of Maryland is seeking a gubernatorial candidate who, for the sake of expediency, is willing to claim every political virtue, who will side-step, wobble and promise anything to anybody, it had better not

nominate Emerson C. Harrington; for Mr. Harrington possesses none of these characteristics.

Mr. Harrington is essentially a man of the people. His success in life has been due to his own creditable ambition, to his own energy and perseverance, and to his whole-hearted application to the duties of each and every position which he has held; and for what ever position he has attained he has worked—hard and honestly.

Mr. Harrington was born on a farm; he spent his boyhood there. Being seriously inclined he was ambitious for an education. He worked for it, he won a scholarship in St. John's College in a competitive examination; he finished his course there and graduated as the honor man of his class. He taught in a high school, was ten times unanimously elected principal, he became a professor at St. John's, he studied law, was admitted to the Bar, was elected State's Attorney and had the record of a higher percentage of conviction in cases he tried than any State's Attorney. Afterwards he held the office of State Insurance Commissioner and was subsequently elected and re-elected to his present position—Comptroller of the State.

Mr. Harrington's fidelity to public trust is a matter of public record. He has proved himself to be a man of sound judgment and one who has at all times the courage of his convictions. He has fitness, breadth of knowledge and broad experience and would bring to the high office to which he aspires an efficiency in the administration of public affairs that would reflect honor upon himself and his State.

The platform of Mr. Harrington is clear, concise and straightforward. He makes no promises that cannot be fulfilled. He has formed no "alliances." He has taken the people into his confidence, he has declared for a fair and square deal for Baltimore city and the counties, and shows that his foremost purpose and desire is to do justice to every part of the commonwealth. In respect of the financial affairs of the State government Mr. Harrington says:

"It shall be my unalterable purpose, if nominated and elected, to practice the most rigid economy and at the same time to seek the greatest efficiency for the several departments and agencies of the State Government. The task will be not to restrict the development of the State, but to lead that development along the most rigidly economical lines and to compel the application of sound business methods in the management of State affairs."

The friends and supporters of Mr. Harrington do not claim that he is a saint, or that he is a remarkable or unusually endowed being; nor does Mr. Harrington make any such claim for himself. They do, however, see in their candidate a man of poise, of ripe experience; a man who knows the needs of the State; a man who has convictions and stands by them; a man who is safe and stable, and not a theorist, a straddler, an apologist, a party disorganizer or a dabbler in nebulous "isms." They see in Mr. Harrington one who will make an impartial, a fearless and an efficient public servant and

that is why they want Mr. Harrington for governor.

Of his purpose to win let Mr. Harrington speak for himself:

"I go into the fight with the determination to win. That is my habit, once I am in a fight, and in this instance I would be untrue to my friends, my country and myself were I not resolute in my purpose to use every honorable means in my power to achieve victory."

## ELECTRICITY ON THE FARM.

We note from the pages of some of our esteemed county contemporaries that various Frederick County farmers, who happen to have water power on their places, or who live within reach of the circuits of the electric companies, are putting in electric utilities and getting wise to the value of having electricity as a hired hand about the place.

Aside from the cheapness, safety and convenience of electric lighting and the reduction in fire risk about the house and barn, as compared with kerosene or acetylene, the really important thing about the electric current to the farmer is its ability to "make things go." On many farms most of the rough mechanical work about the place, such as sawing wood, splitting wood, grinding feed and ensilage, cutting bone and fodder, baling hay, pumping and churning and such things, are done by means of a lively electric motor of suitable size, mounted on a truck, and pulled about wherever its services are needed.

All this work is done more cheaply and better by electricity than by gasoline and every day second-hand gasoline engines are thrown on the market that have been put out of business by their small and silent competitor.

Moreover, there are many things done by electricity that cannot be done by gasoline and that much-pitied person, the farmer's wife, is putting "Elec." as many of them call him, to work for her. Running the washing machine, heating the electric iron in summer, and saving muscle, brooms and carpet, not to say lots of time, by means of the vacuum cleaner—these are a few of the things he does. And lately he has been set to work at doing the milking and he is doing it cheaply, cleanly and well.

And they say Mr. Henry Ford says—and he's supposed to know—that before so very long many a farmer and his wife will be a-riding to town in their little 'lectric cars. What d'ye know about that?

"ONE would suppose that Blair Lee was a city man," says Mayor Preston, "and that the success of Lee would put city men in control of the State Government."

In this campaign and for Mayor Preston's purposes Mr. Lee is to all intent a city man. As for the suggestion about Mr. Lee's success putting city men in control of the State Government—that is just what would happen.

"MARSE" FRED TALBOTT is not given to making rash predictions. Here's what he says about the governorship: "I'm for Harrington, and Harrington is going to be elected."

SAID Mayor Preston in his speech in the Eighth ward: "I am here in the interests of the City." That's the whole thing in a nutshell—the City, the City,

## Planting Sugar Cane.

In a bulletin of the Pan-American union on cane sugar in the Americas it is stated that sugar cane is planted, not sown. A small piece of the cane, long enough to include two or three of the rings, or nodes, is laid lengthwise, or stuck in a slanting direction, along a furrow which runs the length of the field. In some sections the primitive fashion of planting in holes is still employed. When the trench is planted the pieces of cane are lightly covered with earth. In a few weeks they show growth above the ground, the germ buds at the rings having begun to shoot out in the form of young cane, the ring having at the same time thrown out rootlets into the soil. The parallel trenches are made far enough apart, say at least three feet, to enable the workers when the wide spreading canes are getting ripe to go between the rows and remove the dying leaves which burden the ripening cane, thereby enabling the naked cane to mature faster.

## Our Universe.

Simon Newcomb, one of the most eminent mathematicians, wrote: "Speaking roughly, we have reason from the data so far available to believe that the stars of the Milky way are situated at a distance between 100,000,000 and 200,000,000 times the distance of the sun."

"It is not a chance. It is not even a collection of things, each of which came into existence its own separate way. If it were there could be nothing in common between two widely separated regions of the universe. But, as a matter of fact, science shows unity in the whole structure and diversity only in details."

"The universe, so far as we can see it, is a bounded whole. It is surrounded by an immense girdle of stars, which to our vision appears as the Milky way. While we cannot set exact limits to its distance we may yet confidently say that it is bounded."

## When a Man Marries.

His bachelor friends are about equally divided in thinking that he is a nut or a mighty fortunate gink.

His wife's relatives plan to visit them during the county fair or the automobile show.

His own relatives plan to give his wife a good talking to if she proves to be extravagant.

His neighbors hope that he will prove to be a good hand at bridge and that his wife will throw as many teas as the rest of them.

His boss wonders how he can do it on the salary he is getting, but does not increase it.

His wife wonders why it is that a little house takes so much time to look after.

While a man himself is so excited all the time that he nearly loses his job—and doesn't realize it.—*Indianapolis Star*.

## Navy That Crossed a Mountain.

In 1439, when the Venetians were at war with the Milanese they brought half a dozen war galleys with twenty-five smaller craft up the Adige river as far as Mori, some miles above Ala. Then came a feat which reminds us of the Turk's extraordinary achievement fourteen years later at Constantinople. By means of rollers and 2,000 men the Venetians hauled these ships up to the mountain saddle and lowered them on the other side to the Lake of Garda. "It was a task of fourteen days," says J. J. Stoddard, "and cost an enormous sum of money, but the result justified the boldness and extravagance of the undertaking, for in the following year the Venetians, aided by their imported galleys, vanquished their opponents and gained possession of the lake."—*London Chronicle*.

## The Ideal Soup Kettle.

One of the wonderful aspects of soup making in the pre-enameled war days was the cleansing of the heavy iron kettle, for washing a kettle big enough to hold a shin bone of beef with trimmings was no joke.

Today, however, one can have the trim enameled kettle in any size, light yet strong, and all it needs is hot suds and a good rinsing to make it beautifully clean and sanitary. If, in addition, there is a collar of enameled ware for the straining of the soup into a pan to match the equipment is ideal for cleanliness, quickness and results.—*St. Louis Post-Dispatch*.

## Time Required.

"How long does it take you to go fishing?"

"Well, if you consider the time I actually fish it takes only a few hours. But if you count in the time I consume waiting for conditions to be just right and arranging for bait it takes several weeks."—*Washington Star*.

## Catty.

"Pa suggested that in conducting our club paper, each should take a department with which she was most familiar."

"Then, dear, wouldn't you like to have charge of its make-up?"—*Baltimore American*.

## Valuation.

"You say that dog has a pedigree?"

"Yes."

"How much is he worth?"

"Well, the dog is worth about 20 cents, but the pedigree is valued at over a hundred dollars."—*Washington Star*.

## His Obligations.

"I owe Pjenska a call."

"Going there this evening?"

"No. You see—er—that isn't all I owe him."—*Cleveland Leader*.

Jealousy is a secret avowal of one's inferiority.—*Massillon*.

## An Athletic Heart.

The use of the term "athletic heart" has led to more misunderstandings than probably any other one expression. Laymen or parents, provided they are not of the medical profession, get a picture from this expression which is anything but correct. If they were told that their boy's thigh had increased half an inch in girth under the exercise that he had been doing in the gymnasium they would be pleased, but when they are told that the size of his heart is increased they are at once very much alarmed. Active participation in almost any sport which causes the heart to beat more rapidly will produce an increase of size of that muscle as in any other muscle, and a certain amount of this is unquestionably nature's normal and proper way of taking care of her economy. Some people, it is true, believe that any enlargement is abnormal, but Dr. Meylan and most of the physicians who have followed the athlete closely would not agree with this.—*Outing*.

## Erratic Record In Golf.

The world's record for unsteadiness probably goes to a certain California golfer. There was a team match scheduled between two clubs, each club picking its five best men. When the match started it was discovered that only four men had reported for one of the teams. The captain of the team that had a missing man saw standing by a club member with a handicap somewhere around sixteen or eighteen strokes. His average game was about 98. As a rule he could be counted upon to go out in 50 and come back in 48. That day, to his own amazement and to the confusion of his opponent, he was out in 34, eleven strokes better than he had ever played the course before for the first nine holes. This was an upset, but no worse than the upset that followed, for, after being out in 34, he was back in 63. He got his 97, but as no 97 was ever got before.—*Jerome D. Travers in American Magazine*.

## Turtle and Farina.

Turtle and farina taken together represent to those who live on the Amazon, be they white, negro or Indian or one of the numerous crossbreeds, what the salmon does to the Alaska Indian, the cocoanut to the south sea islander and rice to the Mongolian. A short run of salmon in the Alaska rivers, a crop failure in the paddy fields of China, a hurricane in the south sea islands, all reduce to the same thing—famine. On the Amazon a shortage of turtles may be tided over by a plenty of farina, or vice versa. A failure of both turtles and farina in the same year brings great and widespread distress. Farina is a crude, locally made product of the root of the manioc, a further refinement of which results in the tapioca of commerce. Farina under a number of different names is more or less of a staple with the natives in all of tropical America from the West Indies to Paraguay.

## Colors and Heat.

In an attempt to illustrate graphically the relative values for summer and winter wear of different colors in dress materials an interesting experiment was recently conducted, says *Popular Mechanics*. Four strips of cloth made of the same material and weight, but of different colors, were placed on a cake of ice and exposed to the sun. The fabrics were white, yellow, red and black. The result showed in a striking way how white reflects the sun's rays, while black absorbs them.

The ice covered by the piece of white cloth was not melted to any appreciable degree during the test, that under the yellow strip was slightly depressed, a deep cut was formed beneath the red cloth and a groove approximately twice as deep as that covered by the latter was melted under the black fabric.

## Pinched.

Perhaps the origin of our slang term "pinched," meaning arrested, is in Defoe's poem "Hymn to the Pillory." Immured in 1703 in Newgate, Defoe consoled himself with the reflection that, having meant well, he suffered unjustly. This is the passage:

The first intent of laws  
Was to correct the effect and check the cause,  
And all the ends of punishment  
Were only future mischiefs to prevent.  
"But justice is inverted when  
Those engines of the law,  
Instead of pinching vicious men,  
Keep honest ones in awe."

—*Exchange*.

## The Earliest Lens.

The earliest known lens is one made of rock crystal unearthed by Layard at Nineveh. This lens, the age of which is to be measured by thousands of years, now lies in the British museum with its surface as bright as when it left the maker's hands. By the side of it are very recent specimens of lenses which have been ruined by exposure to London's fogs and smoke.

## Following Principles.

"Did you see Bibles disappear as soon as he saw his wife coming without even waiting to see what she wanted?"

"He wasn't taking any chances on that. You see, he belongs to a 'safety first' society."—*Baltimore American*.

## Real Reason.

Friend—I suppose the bank examiner comes around to find out what is on hand? Banker (grimly)—No; more often to find out what's on foot!—*Boston Journal*.

It is difficult to persuade mankind that the love of virtue is the love of themselves.—*Cicero*.

## The Artichoke.

The artichoke, which originally came from Barbary, is not a botanical species, but a variety of the thistle, which grows spontaneously all along the African coast of the Mediterranean from Morocco to Palestine. It is now cultivated extensively in France, where those which come from Brittany and Algeria are the species most highly esteemed. Even of these there are many varieties, such as the Camus artichoke of Brittany, the bronzed artichoke of Roscoff, the big green artichoke of Laon and the violet artichoke of Provence. There are also varieties which come from Italy, Spain, India and Canada, to say nothing of the Jerusalem artichoke, famous for the enormous size of its leaves. In the south of France when the crop is abundant the heads are carefully picked of all their leaves and the hearts dried in the sun, put up in sacks and stored away for winter use. These hearts when boiled in water or in a rich beef broth become soft and recover their form, color and flavor. They are then taken from the pot, the water and broth strained away, the center is filled with force meat, and they are then either fried or baked.

## Americans.

A native of any part of North or South America is literally an American since he is a native of one of the American continents. Usage, however, has narrowed the term so that "an American" is generally understood to be a citizen or native of the United States of America, while a native of Canada, Mexico, Central or South America is known as a "Canadian," "Mexican," "Brazilian," "Guatemalan" or the like. The reason for the usage does not lie in any feeling that the United States pre-empt, stands for or overshadows the other parts of the western hemisphere, but simply in the fact that, while Canada, Mexico, Brazil, the United States of Colombia, etc., are words which admit of adjective formation, "American" is the only adjective which can be formed from the name of our country to denote its citizens or to apply to its interests, industries, cities, etc.—*New York Times*.

## To the Swift.

While the morning rush was on one day a young woman followed a trolley car down Broadway, running two blocks before she caught it. This she was able to do because of the jam of the traffic which retarded the car. Her efforts attracted attention on both sides of the street, and hurrying shop hands stopped to cheer her on. At Houston street, where she came panting up to the side of the car, she gasped to the conductor that she had left her pocketbook on the seat and wanted to get it. He obligingly held the car while she made a search. No pocketbook was found, but as she stepped off into the street again, her eyes filled with tears, there came a shout from behind. It was the motorman of the succeeding car, and in his hand as he leaned over his brake he held the pocketbook.

"Here it is, lady," he said. "Don't cry. You only caught the car ahead."—*New York Post*.

## Meat In Middle Ages.

Much of the medieval meat, which Cobbett says was plentiful and cheap, must have been poor stuff. Until the introduction of root crops in the eighteenth century cattle and sheep did not become even moderately plump till the end of summer, while lack of fodder made it impossible to keep much live stock during the winter. On St. Martin's day (Nov. 11) arrangements were usually made for slaughtering on a large scale, and for the next six months fresh meat worth eating was practically unobtainable. Until the spring grass was again ready there was a run on salted beef and salted mutton. Salted beef is excellent—for a change. But have you ever tried salted mutton?—*London Graphic*.

## Futility of Flattery.

Nothing is ever gained by flattery. To the serious man flattery in the form of sincere praise makes him more responsible and only sadder because he knows how much he falls below what is expected of him and what he expects of himself. Lip flattery makes a real man feel as though his sex had been mistaken. He feels as though he had been given curling tongs instead of a razor for his morning toilet.—*New York Telegram*.

## His Name Was In It.

Lender—I've been told that Rivers' name is in old Rockworthy's will. Friend—Yes, his name is in it. He signed it as a witness, that's all. And—good gracious! What's the matter? Lender—Nothing, only I've lent him £50 on the strength of it.—*London Express*.

## Not Necessary.

"When you are at a loss for a suitable word do you ever apply to your wife?"

"No," replied the writer; "I don't have to. Her entire vocabulary is coming my way most of the time."—*Chicago Post*.

## Safety First.

The discovery that freckles are caused by too much iron in the system may explain why some girls won't go within a mile of the kitchen range.—*Washington Post*.

## Holding Back.

"Me a tramp? No, sir. I'm a member of de army of toil."  
"I never see you toil."  
"I belong to de reserves."—*Kansas City Journal*.

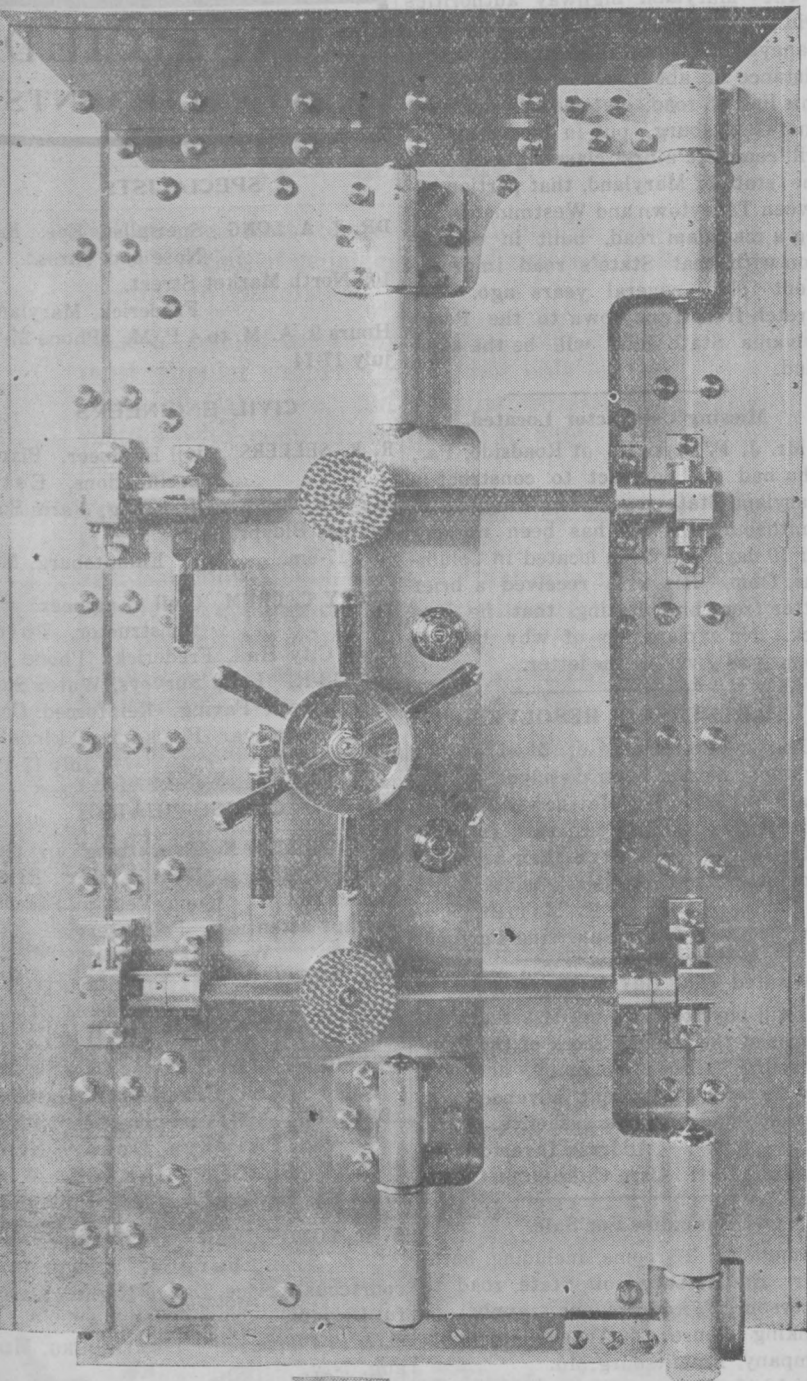
His is a trifling character who seeks for fame through silly reports.—*Cicero*.



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This vault is considered absolutely burglar-proof, and as an extra safe-guard, is equipped with burglar-proof chest on the inside. The finish of the vault front is natural polished steel.

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### FARM DEMONSTRATION WORK MEETS WITH APPRECIATION.

Thirteen Maryland Counties Now Have County Agricultural Agents.

Progressive farmers throughout the State are beginning to recognize the value of agricultural demonstration work. This work is being conducted in thirteen counties of the State through local or county agricultural agents, who represent the combined extension service of the Agricultural College and the Department of Agriculture. One of the most helpful lines of work which the county agent does



DEMONSTRATION DAY PARADE.

aside from conducting demonstrations and giving purely local advice, is the bringing of the specialists of the Agricultural College and the Department into systematic touch with his people.

One of these methods is the holding of county field days in the interest of better agricultural and demonstration work. It results in bringing the agricultural agencies to the farmer and making him feel that their workers were really at his service has never been done before. Meetings are accompanied by practical demonstrations and are held at every convenient place possible, such as cross roads, school houses, village stores, picnic grounds and often in the front yard of some farm home. The speakers enter quickly into the spirit of the occasion, giving short, practical talks that the listening farmers and their wives can take right home and put into practice.

In explaining the handling of the corn crop during the recent field days in Worcester and Somerset counties, the extension worker in farm crops used sample ears brought him by farmers to explain seed selection or took his audience to the edge of a convenient corn field to point out to them the advantage of a well-prepared seed bed and proper cultivation. The specialist in plant diseases explained the practical points of scientific potato growing. He carried with him a sack of potatoes which he used to show how to treat them for scab, how to select marketable potatoes and how to make hill selections for the improvement of seed.

The speaker on fruit and truck crops gave practical advice on the handling of the strawberry crop from field to market right in sight of a number of fields where actual picking was in progress. Growers present expressed their appreciation of the value of his instructions, only regretting that they had not had such help long before.

The main benefits resulting were no doubt that the workers of the Agricultural College and Department of Agriculture actually met and talked with the farmers of these two counties right in their own surroundings and became well acquainted. The work of the county agent was also thoroughly explained and demonstrated so the people might realize how they could best make use of his services and through him of those of the State College and the Federal Department. In the future all local agricultural work by either of the above agencies will be done in co-operation with the county agents wherever a county is far-sighted enough to have employed one, thus securing for itself every benefit of the demonstration organization.

### THE AMBITIOUS POULTRY KEEPER CANNOT AFFORD TO NEGLECT HIS FOWLS AT ANY TIME.

ROY H. WAITE,  
Maryland Agricultural Experiment Station.

Just because your young chickens have grown to an age when any little neglect doesn't cause them to die off in large numbers, do not think that you can take your attention from them. In order to get winter eggs, your flock of pullets must be in good shape before cold weather begins. If you get them started to laying early, with reasonable care they will usually continue to lay well all winter. If they begin the winter in poor shape they will have to spend most of their energy in keeping comfortable and will have no surplus to put into egg production.

After the rush of spring hatching and caring for the youngsters, there is often a tendency to take a long breath, so to speak, and lay back to take things easy when the chicks get a little size and chick troubles are over. You, however, will have to keep them "jumping" if you are to have them in laying condition by fall. See that they have clean, comfortable quarters in which to roost. See that they are free from lice and mites. See that they can find shade on hot, blistering days. But above all see that they can get hold of the proper feeds.

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These are staple garments, and you can anticipate your wants with a saving.

#### WAISTS

are on the MARK-DOWN list for fair. About two dozen elegant Lingerie Waists, high and low neck, that sold up to \$4.50, your choice \$1.50.

A lot of Tailored Waists, some Embroidered, sold up to \$1.25—49c.

Other Waist bargains that you want to see.

#### SILKS

have been made very attractive in price.

A splendid 36-inch Black Mes-saline at 75 cents.

Several lots of Fancy Dress Silks that sold up to \$1.00 down to 59c.

A lot of 50c. Fancy Silk and Cotton effects, 25c.

Many Waists and Dress lengths on center table—about half price. Better look these up.

#### DRESS SKIRT CLEARANCE

The yellow tickets on a number of Colored and Black Dress Skirts will read about half price.

Here's a chance for quality at a bargain.

#### A FEW TAILORED SUITS

that will be sold for a saving. There are several Shepherd Checks among them. If we have your size, this is a suit chance seldom offered.

Ladies' Black and White Silk Stockings, 39 cents. Men's \$1.00 Value Shirts, 79c. 19c Ribbons. Parasols—Clean-up Prices. 89c. Bed Spreads.

## THOMAS H. HALLER,

CENTRAL DRY GOODS HOUSE,

17-19 North Market St., Frederick, Md.

### THE MATERIAL FOR

!! THAT SPRING SUIT !!  
IS HERE

OUR varied showing encompasses the needs of every man—you will find the style you like at the price you want to pay. The assortment forms a complete and interesting style exhibit embracing all the

FASHIONABLE FABRICS, DESIGNS AND COLORINGS

approved for this season's wear.

J. D. LIPPY, Tailor,

GETTYSBURG, PA.

McA. 8-17.



## PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible, but it frequently happens that those who have guests visiting them, and those who entertain, fail to send a list of their friends, or an account of these events, to this office. Readers who live at a distance are always interested in what is going on "at home," and for that reason, if for no other, this column should be filled every week. It is of course understood that anonymous contributions will not be published. Names of persons furnishing items will be withheld.

Mrs. T. E. Zimmerman, Miss Helen Annan and Master Joseph Zimmerman are spending sometime at Atlantic City.

Mrs. William Sellers and Mr. Robert Sellers are visiting in Baltimore.

Miss Catherine Alleman, of Hanover, is the guest of her uncle and aunt, Dr. and Mrs. J. McC. Foreman.

Miss Nellie Hahn, of Dayton, Ohio, is visiting her grandmother, Mrs. Sarah W. Ovelman.

Miss Pauline Frizell left for Baltimore on Wednesday where she will spend several weeks before leaving for Maryville, Tenn., where she will spend the winter.

Mr. Albert Weber, who spent several days here last week returned to Baltimore on Sunday.

Misses Frances and Clara May Rowe, who took a summer course at the State Normal School, Millersville, have returned home.

Mrs. S. R. Grider has returned from a visit to West Point, New York, Philadelphia and Wilmington, Del.

The Misses Adams, of Baltimore, are the guests of Miss Hazel Patterson.

Mrs. Albert Humerick and two daughters, of Altoona, Pa., were the guests last week of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Felix.

Mr. and Mrs. Michael Lingg, of Baltimore, visited Mr. and Mrs. Frank Felix on Saturday and Sunday.

Miss Mary Welty, of Brooklyn, N.Y., returned on Saturday after spending several months with relatives and friends in Emmitsburg.

Mrs. Daniel Snovell, Mr. William Rosensteel and Mr. Levert Snovell spent Sunday in Emmitsburg.

Mr. John Fortney, of Carlisle, Pa., spent Sunday at the home of Mr. Michael Hoke.

Mrs. Michael Hoke, Mrs. William Rosensteel and two children are spending a week in Carlisle.

Miss Annabel Hartman left last week for an extended trip to Maine.

Messrs. Clyde Cover and Dotteror, of Blue Ridge Summit, were in Emmitsburg on Sunday.

Mr. Walter Peppier, of Baltimore, spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Patterson.

Mr. Francis Topper who spent several days here last week, with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Topper, has returned to Stubensville, Ohio.

Masters. Sheridan and Richard Biggs are visiting in Baltimore.

Mr. E. J. Coyle, of Philadelphia, is visiting his mother, Mrs. Ida Coyle.

Miss Mildred Biggs has returned from a visit to Baltimore.

Mr. and Mrs. C. O. Slonaker, Mrs. Alfred Lepore, Miss Hazel Elder, Messrs. James McGreevy and Joseph Elder motored to Waynesboro and Hagerstown on Sunday.

Miss Lulu Adelsberger and Master Norbert Adelsberger, of Baltimore, are visiting Mrs. J. M. Adelsberger.

Miss Marie Sebald who has been visiting relatives in Emmitsburg, has returned to her home in Baltimore.

Miss Annie Cotilus, of Baltimore, is visiting her sisters in Emmitsburg.

Mrs. Augustus Reuter, of Baltimore, visited Mr. and Mrs. Peter Burkert on Sunday.

Mrs. Webster, Mrs. Goode, Mrs. Hall, and niece, Miss Ruth Baughn and Mrs. Digs and daughter, Miss Mary, all of Baltimore, are visiting Mrs. B. F. Stansbury.

Miss Fern Snook, of Rocky Ridge, is visiting, Misses Mildred and Dorothy Biggs.

Misses Catherine Sullivan and Anna Marie Nelson, of Baltimore are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Topper.

Prof. Fred. J. Halm has returned from a visit to Hagerstown.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Patterson, Mrs. H. M. Gillelan and Miss Ruth Patterson spent Wednesday in Baltimore.

Mr. S. R. Minnich and Master Lawrence Minnich, of Carlisle, Pa., were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Michael Hoke last week.

Mr. Henry Boyle, of Libertytown, is visiting his sons, Messrs. Harry and Brooke Boyle.

Miss Mary Clare Boyle returned last week from a visit to Liberty.

## NEW SOUVENIR POST CARDS.

THE CHRONICLE Press has issued the first instalment of a new series of Souvenir Post Cards of Emmitsburg—views that everybody will want. These cards may be had at any store in Emmitsburg and at the CHRONICLE Office. Price 2 for 5.

## TOWN NEWS NOTES

Every reader of THE CHRONICLE is invited to send news to this office. The management of THE CHRONICLE will take it as a particular favor if patrons will telephone or write to this office concerning matters of general interest. By sending personals, details of improvements to town or farm property, accounts of accidents and fires, the reports of meetings, particulars of deaths and weddings and mention of all social events, they will make this THEIR paper—truly representative of the community.

Readings from THE CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending Friday, Aug. 13, 1915.

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	76	78	82
Saturday	76	82	—
Monday	76	84	86
Tuesday	76	82	84
Wednesday	74	80	82
Thursday	76	74	82

The construction of a new pork house on the property of H. M. Gillelan and Son, was begun this week.

Dr. D. E. Stone had the exterior wood-work on his residence and office, repainted this week.

The firm of H. M. Gillelan and Son have purchased a motor truck.

An outing party was given at the "Old Swinging" bridge on Tuesday in honor of Miss Adele Minnich, of Carlisle. In the party were: Misses Fannie Hoke, Gertrude Krise, Margaret Saffer, Irene Favorite, Rose Hopp, Adele Minnich and Mr. Joseph Hoke.

Word has been received here from Chicago, Ill., that a son was born on Tuesday to Mr. and Mrs. Howard Dougherty. Mrs. Dougherty, who before her marriage was Miss Anna Long, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John T. Long, of this place.

## FRANK C. WEBB.

Mr. Frank C. Webb, son of Mr. F. P. Webb, of Waynesboro, formerly of this place, died at the home of his father on Ridge avenue, that city, on Monday, aged 31 years, 3 months and 23 days.

Mr. Webb was born in Waynesboro, April 16, 1884, the son of F. C. Webb and the late Martha Jane Webb and practically all his life was spent in Waynesboro.

Surviving are his father and these brothers and sisters: W. F. Webb, Indianapolis, Ind., J. H. T. Webb, Bridgeport, Conn., Mrs. Lewis Harvey, New York City, and Miss Emma C. Webb, at home.

Funeral services were held, Thursday afternoon, at 2 o'clock, in the St. Paul Reformed church, conducted by Rev. Dr. A. C. Whitmer. Interment in Green Hill cemetery.

## MISS MARY A. McNULTY.

Miss Mary A. McNulty, daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Edward McNulty, died at Mt. St. Mary's College, where she lived for the past thirty years, on Saturday, from pneumonia. She was aged 59 years, 6 months and 24 days.

Miss McNulty is survived by three brothers, Mr. Simon McNulty, of Wilkes Barre, Pa., Mr. John McNulty, of Littlestown, Pa., and Mr. Edward McNulty, of this place. Three sisters also survive; Mrs. Eckenrode, of Wilkes Barre, Pa., Mrs. P. F. Burkert and Miss Annie McNulty, of this place.

The funeral services were held in the College Chapel on Monday morning at 8 o'clock with a Mass of Requiem. Rev. Dr. E. B. Jordan, officiating. Interment was made in the Old Cemetery on the Hill.

## Chicken Thieving Again.

Four chicken houses on as many farms in Adams county were visited by thieves during the darkness and the rain of Thursday night. J. H. Wenschhof, who resides on a farm in Cumberland township, about four miles south of Gettysburg, was the heaviest loser. The farms of George McDannell, Freedom township, and those of John T. Weikert and W. J. Eckenrode, both of Cumberland township, were also robbed. About 190 were taken from Mr. Wenschhof. Mr. Weikert reports that fifty of the best of his poultry are missing and between fifty and one hundred are missing from the McDannell farm.

## Horse Drowns When Caught in Current.

While returning to his home in Fairfield late Thursday night, Roy Musselman, was caught in the strong current of Middle Creek not far from the farm of Patterson Brothers, and his horse drowned. The heavy rains of Thursday had caused the water to become turbulent. Mr. Musselman jumped from the vehicle, when he saw it was useless to try and get the horse from the creek, and saved himself from probable death by catching the limb of an overhanging tree. He was dashed about in the water and much of his clothing was torn from his body.

## PROTECT YOUR CORN.

Now is the time to post your land against trespassing. Notices can be obtained at this office. 5 cents each, 5 for 25 cents.

## CHURCH NEWS

Regular services in the Emmitsburg Churches are as follows:

## CATHOLIC

Mass, Sunday 6 and 9 a. m.  
Vespers, Sunday 7:30 p. m.  
Mass, week day, 6 and 7 A. M.

## ST. ANTHONY'S

Mass, Sunday at 7:00 and 10:00 a. m.  
Week day Masses 7 o'clock.  
Catechism, 9:00 a. m.  
Vespers, 7:30 p. m.

## PRESBYTERIAN

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.  
Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.  
Christian Endeavor, 7:00 p. m.  
Wednesday Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

## LUTHERAN

Sunday, 10 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.  
Sunday School, 9:00 a. m.  
Junior Christian Endeavor, 1:45 p. m.  
Senior " " 6:45 p. m.  
Wednesday, Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.  
Saturday, Catechetical instruction 2 p. m.

## REFORMED

Sunday, 10:00 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.  
Sunday School, 9:00 a. m.  
Service Wednesday evening at 7:30.

## METHODIST EPISCOPAL

Sunday School, 1:30 p. m.  
Service, 2:30 p. m.  
Epworth League, 6:30 p. m.  
Vesper Service, Thursday, 7:30 p. m.

## TOM'S CREEK M. E. CHURCH

Sunday School, 9 a. m.  
Preaching, 10:30 a. m.

## TANEYTOWN GRANGE BIG SUCCESS

Many Candidates Present on Democratic and Republican Day.—Memorial Services for Congressman Goulden.

With the band playing the "Star Spangled Banner," the American flag was raised at Ohler's Grove, near Taneytown at 10 o'clock Tuesday morning and the eighteenth annual State Grange Fair was under way. The weather was perfect and about 2,000 persons were on the grounds. The morning exercises were devoted to a memorial service to the late Congressman Joseph A. Goulden, who was one of the promoters of the Grange Fair.

The afternoon was given over to politics and politicians, particularly Democrats. All the Democratic candidates for State offices had been invited to make addresses, but Senator Blair Lee was the only one to appear. He spoke of the policies of progressive Democracy. Although the State candidates were not numerous, the local applicants for office and political leaders were out in full force.

Wednesday and Thursday were devoted to agriculture. Dr. H. J. Patterson of the Maryland Agricultural College presided. An address was delivered by B. John Black, on "The Grange," in which he told of the advantages the farmers might gain through a "get-together" plan which would place them on a closer footing. G. H. Alford, State Agent of County Demonstration Work, delivered an address on "Livestock on Every Farm."

To-day is Republican day and O. E. Weller and William T. Warburton, gubernatorial candidates, are expected. Walter R. Rudy, chairman of the Republican State Central Committee, and John H. Cunningham, chairman of the County Central Committee, will preside. The Direct Legislation League will have charge of the session Saturday, the closing day of the fair.

## W. M. Opens Thirteen New Stations.

Following the recommendations made by the Maryland Public Service Commission to the Western Maryland Railway Company that a block signal system be installed brought about by the last fatal wreck near Thurmont, a number of telegraph stations on the line were opened this week.

The new offices are at North Junction and Potomac avenue station at Hagerstown; Security, Mile Switch, Chewsville, Cavetown, Edgemont, Blue Mountain, Pen-Mar, Buena Vista, Hightfield, Blue Ridge Summit and Thurmont.

It is understood, however, that these stations are being established only while the block system is being installed, and the stations may be abolished when it is finished.

## Some "Crabanapans."

Mr. J. Frank Topper, who lives near town, left at this office yesterday, a small branch of an extremely prolific crab-apple tree, which is attracting a lot of attention on his farm. The branch was about a foot long and contained exactly 35 perfectly-formed apples, clustered around it. There was just space enough left for a few leaves, and from a distance the specimen resembled a spray of red rambling roses.

## DIED

Regular death notices published one time free of charge. Obituary poetry and resolution charged for at the rate of five cents a line.

McNULTY.—On Saturday, Aug. 7, 1915, at Mt. St. Mary's College, Miss Mary A. McNulty, aged 59 years, 6 months and 24 days. Funeral services in the College Chapel Monday morning at 8 o'clock. Rev. Dr. E. B. Jordan, officiating. Interment in the Old Cemetery on the Hill.

## CAMP "TAK-IT-EZY" IN FULL BLAST

Outing on Banks of Toms Creek a Big Success.—Lots of Guests.—Plenty Music, Boating and Swimming.

Undaunted by the heavy rains of last Wednesday and Thursday a party of Emmitsburg people pitched tents on the banks at the confluence of Flat Run and Toms' Creek in defiance of the prediction concerning St. Swithen's Day and by Friday, Camp "Tak-It-Ezy" was well under way. Two large waterproof tents provide roomy sleeping quarters for the party, and there are three other tents—the dining, cooking and provision tents. The creek and a row boat afford lots of pleasure for the devotees of fishing and aquatic sports, swimming becoming more popular every day. Under the experienced hands of Chef Brown, the meals have been revelations of the culinary art.

Every evening musicales by the talent of the camp—often assisted by a visiting cornetist or violinist, or both—are held in the open, and stunts, not regularly advertised, furnish unexpected diversion. But as the camp's name implies every one takes it easy, and all are enjoying to the fullest their little outing.

Those in the party are: Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Rowe, the Misses Grace Rowe, Helen Shuff, Jesse Rouzer, Estelle Codori and Frances Rowe; Messrs. William Rowe, Clarence Frailey, Dix Eichelberger, F. S. K. Matthews and Ward Kerrigan.

## WEEK OF ENTERTAINMENTS.

There was some social gathering every night this week:

Mrs. D. E. Stone gave a party to a number of her friends on last Friday. The guests were requested to bring their fancy work. Those present were: Mrs. C. P. Waltham, Mrs. Joshua Gillelan, of Baltimore; Miss Rachael Shulenberger, of Hagerstown; Mrs. C. P. Frailey, of Washington, D. C., Mrs. E. Lewis Higbee, Mrs. J. Stewart Annan, and Mrs. Annan Horner, Misses Mary Weant, Helen Sellers, Lottie and Lillie Hoke.

Mrs. Edgar L. Annan entertained a few of her friends at "luncheon" on Monday afternoon. Those present were: Mesdames. Joshua Gillelan, A. P. Waltham, C. P. Frailey and Misses Rachael Shulenberger, Ruth Gillelan, Rhoda Gillelan, and Mary Scott Mc-Nair.

On Tuesday evening a birthday party was given at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Topper, on West Main Street, in honor of Mr. Topper's birthday. A large number of relatives and friends were present.

Miss Pauline Annan entertained some of her friends on Wednesday evening. Cards and other games were indulged in.

Miss Eloise Gross entertained a number of her friends at Cards last evening.

## EMMITSBURG VS. THURMONT.

The next baseball game between Thurmont and Emmitsburg will be played at Thurmont on Monday next.

## Paint

Every gallon costs a painter's day's work.

Poor paint, more gallons; good paint, less gallons.

Every extra gallon adds to your job its price and the painter's day's work: not far from \$5 a gallon.

There are a dozen good paints and hundreds of poor ones. Devote is one of the dozen. The chances are: there isn't another in this town.

## DEVOE.

adv. J. THOS. GELWICKS sells it.

## Taneytown Road To Be Repaired.

Road Superintendent William B. Fleming, of Pennsylvania, has been notified that \$6,000 has been allotted him for repairs to the Taneytown road, a distance of six miles, to the Maryland line. The highway force in Mr. Fleming's charge will be increased soon and work will be started on the stretch of road as soon as arrangements can be made.

The Maryland highway authorities will rebuild the road in their State from Taneytown to the Pennsylvania line, a distance of about seven miles. With this link of road, between Taneytown and Gettysburg, put in good shape, it will complete a first class highway into the state of Maryland, that portion between Taneytown and Westminster, being a macadam road, built in connection with that State's road improvement plan several years ago. The stretch from Taneytown to the Pennsylvania State line, will be the same kind.

## Missing Contractor Located.

Mr. J. F. Spenkle, of Roadside, Pa., who had the contract to construct a Maryland State road from Ringgold to Smithsburg and who has been missing for 10 days, has been located in Columbus, Ohio. His wife received a brief letter from him stating that he was sick. No explanation of why he left home was given in the letter.

## PARTNERSHIP RESOLVED.

The co-partnership of Matthews Brothers having been dissolved by the death of John H. Matthews, persons indebted to the late firm are respectfully requested to settle their accounts promptly with the undersigned, F. S. K. MATTHEWS, Surviving Partner.

## Wanted—To Buy Railroad Stock.

I will buy for cash, not less than 300 shares of the Capital Stock of the Emmitsburg Railroad Company, and will pay therefor 50 per cent. advance over any sale made in the last five years. Address Investor. adv June 18-tf Care CHRONICLE Office.

## Bungalow For Sale.

Bungalow, 11-rooms, including bath, near Emmitsburg, on State road to Gettysburg. Address or apply to Banking House of Annan, Horner & Company, Emmitsburg, Md. July 16-tf.

## FOR SALE—VACUUM CLEANER.

For sale—perfect condition and in thorough working order—a hand vacuum cleaner with all attachments. Inquire at CHRONICLE office.

## Farm For Sale.

1½ miles South of Emmitsburg, close to both Institutions, in state of good cultivation, 85 acres land; a wood lot of 15 acres. Buildings in good repair. jun 11-tf APPLY TO CHRONICLE OFFICE.

## Euchre!

On Friday evening, August 20, a Euchre and Five Hundred will be held on the lawn adjoining St. Vincent's House. Tickets 25 cents. aug 13-2ts.

## Apples Church Festival.

Tomorrow night Saturday, August 14, on the grounds adjoining church, near Rocky Ridge. Everybody come and have a big time. adv.

## Peaches.

From now on I will have a fine lot of peaches. Prices reasonable. 1½ miles from town. M. J. Spalding, adv. Emmitsburg, Md.

## WANTED: LOCUST, CEDAR POSTS.

Taken in trade for General merchandise. Dry Goods, Notions, Shoes, Clothing, Hats, Caps, Carpets, Paints, Oils and Gasolines.

Yours for Business, D. M. MEHRING & SON. adv m 21 3m Taneytown, Md.

## FINE NOTE PAPER

One pound of Fine Linen Note Paper—eighty odd sheets—with envelopes to match

50c

CHRONICLE OFFICE.

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

## SPECIALISTS

DR. J. A. LONG Specialist, Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat.  
109 North Market Street,  
Frederick, Maryland.  
Hours 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Phone 27-W  
July 17-14

## CIVIL ENGINEERS

R. R. SELLERS Civil Engineer. Plans, Specifications, Estimates, Grading, Draining, Farm Surveying, Blueprints.  
July 17-6m. Emmitsburg, Md.

EMORY C. CRUM Civil Engineer and Constructor, Third Floor City Hall, Frederick, 'Phone 634 and 513-R. Land Surveys, Water Supply, Sewers, Paving, Reinforced Concrete, Railways. Plans for all kinds of buildings.  
July 17-1y.

## CHOICE MEATS

H. M. GILLELAN Everything in the AND SON Meat Line. Lamb and Veal in Season.  
Prompt attention. Polite service.  
West Main Street,  
July 17-14 Emmitsburg, Md.

## AUTOS FOR HIRE

MONDORFF Well-equipped Cars. Careful AND full Chauffeurs. Gasoline BENTZEL and Auto Supplies. Place Always Open. NEW HOTEL SLAGLE GARAGE, West Main St., Emmitsburg, Md. July 17-14  
F. R. LONG Clean cars, moderate charges, prompt and courteous service, Day or Night. Careful Drivers.  
C. & P. Phone. EMMITSBURG, MD. aug. 7-1y.

## DRUGS AND PRESCRIPTIONS

WILLIAMSON'S Everyone knows the necessity of pure drugs and accuracy in compounding prescriptions. You can count on both these necessities if you take or send your orders to Williamson's  
40 N. MARKET STREET,  
FREDERICK, MARYLAND.  
Phone 68  
aug 7-1y

## UNDERTAKERS

J. L. TOPPER Undertakers, Embalmers, Funeral Directors. Expert Service Night and Day. Phone 47-4.  
oct 2 Emmitsburg, Md.

DEVELOPING AND PRINTING  
YOUR  
KODAK MAN  
"SUSSMAN"  
223 And 225 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.  
KODAKS AND SUPPLIES  
July 24-1y

## EDWARD HARTING EMMITSBURG, MD.

—Repairer of—  
Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Etc.

## FIRST-CLASS WORKMANSHIP

-6-3m ALL WORK WARRANTED.

## M. F. SHUFF, Furniture of all Kinds

FUNERAL DIRECTOR AND EMBALMER

W. MAIN STREET,  
Emmitsburg, Maryland

## THE STAFFORD

Perfect Service.  
Finest Location.  
Excellent Cuisine.  
Liberal Management.  
Fireproof Construction.

## WASHINGTON PLACE

BALTIMORE,  
MD.

June 28-1y

1916 OVERLAND  
\$750.00  
Fully Equipped  
Immediate Deliveries After  
August First  
Ask For Demonstration  
New Slagle Garage  
Emmitsburg, Md.



BALTIMORE'S BEST STORE

*Hochschild, Kohn & Co.*

Howard and Lexington Streets

**The Store That Makes Visitors  
Feel at Home**

Baltimore's Best Store is a homelike store. There's a ring of genuineness and sincerity to its greeting to visitors.

That is one of the many reasons why it is the most popular shopping place, not only for residents of Baltimore, but for the thousands of visitors who come to Baltimore to shop during the year.

YOU should make yourself acquainted with the Hochschild, Kohn & Co. Store the next time you visit Baltimore. You will find it not only a pleasant, but an economical shopping place—for it sells only dependable goods, and, in most cases, sells them at a price no higher than is ordinarily asked for inferior articles.

Bear in mind, too, that whatever you buy here is returnable, for exchange or refund, without question or argument, if it does not prove entirely satisfactory.

**Hochschild, Kohn & Co., Baltimore, Md.**

**Originated in 1887**  
The Roofing with  
28 years of Service  
back of it

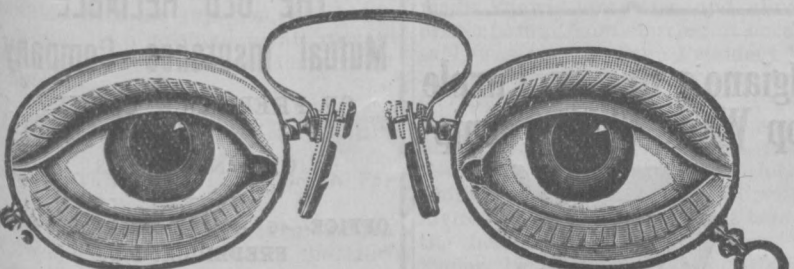
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the Trade Mark  
CORTRIGHT REG. U.S. PAT. OFF.

**CORTRIGHT METAL SLATE**

This record for durability, without leaks, repairs, or other common roof troubles, has attracted many imitators. If the shingle offered you looks like "CORTRIGHT", don't let it go at that, but look for the stamp on the corrugation at the top of the shingle—"CORTRIGHT REG. U. S. PAT. OFFICE"—It is put there for your protection. Use it!

For Sale by

JAMES G. BISHOP, EMMITSBURG, MD.

**C. L. KEFAUVER, Registered Optometrist**  
FREDERICK, MD.

Will be at "SLAGLE HOTEL" in EMMITSBURG, MD.,  
**Thursday, Aug. 12th.**

**To My Friends  
and Customers**

**H**AVING sold my stock of goods to Mr. Charles Slagle, a merchant who will keep an up-to-date store, I earnestly request my old patrons to give him a fair trial. You will find me in my new store-room in the same building and in a position to handle produce on a larger scale than ever.

Thanking you for your liberal patronage in my former business and soliciting a continuance thereof in the new, I remain,

Sincerely yours,

**JOSEPH E. HOKE.****ACROSS THE LINE**

Robert Gitt and William Schmuck, two well known young men of Hanover, were drowned in the Big Conewago, about 11 o'clock Friday morning. The young men were trying to shoot the falls over Waldheim dam. Both bodies were recovered about 7.15 Friday evening by members of a rescue party. They were found at what is known as "The Island" about 25 yards below the breast of the dam. Both bodies were drawn out with hooks and were in good condition.

George F. Eberhart has purchased from the Cobean heirs the corner property at Washington and Chambersburg streets, Gettysburg. Possession will be given October 1st and Mr. Eberhart is making plans to erect on the lot after October 1st a fine new garage that will cover the entire lot 57x130 feet and will connect with his present garage. The two buildings now on the lot will be torn down.

With the prospects of a large incoming class the board of trustees of Gettysburg college has felt that the present engineering department does not have sufficient instructors to handle the students in those courses, so they have chosen Mr. G. L. Reinert, Harrisburg, assistant in the department of civil engineering. Mr. Reinert is a graduate of the State college department of civil engineering and is a young man of practical knowledge and of unusual ability in the field of engineering.

Grand Army veterans attending the encampment at Washington in September will be given special rates to visit the battlefield of Gettysburg and within the next few weeks circulars descriptive of the trips that are planned by the Western Maryland railroad and Gettysburg business men will be sent to every G. A. R. Post in the country.

Mr. Charles Kappes has been given the contract to repaint the new Pennsylvania Memorial where such work is necessary and to repair the dome. On the latter place hot asphalt will be poured into the crevices between the granite facing and the concrete base. Charles Lady will replace the concrete that has fallen out from the interior walls.

The appropriation for the mother's pension fund by the State for Adams county's use during 1916 will amount to \$1,023.75. This is a considerable increase over the amount appropriated last year, and, according to the provisions of the act in force regulating its conduct in counties that take advantage of the State's offer, it will be increased by an equal amount from our own county funds so that there will be available for this coming year \$2,047.50.

S. H. Musselman has received word that his contract with the borough of Fairfield for furnishing electric light from his plant at Orrtanna as well as the contract with Hamiltonban township for the use of highways to erect poles and wires has been approved. This assures light for the residents of that section.

The Conewago picnic held last Saturday was a great success. The total receipts amounting to over \$1,000.

**LOY'S AND VICINITY.**

Mrs. Samuel A. Long and child and Miss Beulah Long spent Friday with Mr. George H. Beitler and family.

Mrs. Emma Camp, of York, Pa., is spending some time with her sister, Mrs. George W. Hoffman, and other friends in and near Loys Station.

Quite a number of people from this place attended the Rocky Hill picnic on Saturday, August 7.

Mrs. Minnie A. Hoffman and daughter, Miss Mary, visited Mrs. Ella and Mrs. Ethel Hoffman on Tuesday of last week.

Mr. Harvey M. Pittenger was a visitor to Rocky Ridge on Friday evening last.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Shriner were visitors to Detour on Friday evening. The trip was made in their auto.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence R. Moser, of near Rocky Hill, spent Sunday with Mrs. Moser's parents, Mr. and Mrs. George W. Pittenger and family.

Mr. Clarence C. Pittenger, of Pleasant Hill, visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Washington Pittenger, on Sunday last.

Mr. Charles H. Hoffman visited Mr. G. W. Pittenger on Sunday.

**ROCKY RIDGE.**

Mr. Marshall Wood, of New York, is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. I. D. Wood.

Mr. I. D. Wood and son, Marshall, spent Friday with Mr. B. Wood.

Mr. Harvey M. Pittenger, of Loys, visited Rocky Ridge on Friday.

A number of people from this place attended the picnic at Rocky Hill on Saturday.

Quite a number of people from here attended the festival at Creagerstown on Saturday evening.

United States policemen have formed a national organization.

**HARNEY.**

The annual Lutheran picnic held in Shriver's Grove, near this place was largely attended. The Emmitt Cornet Band furnished music for the occasion. A baseball game was played between Harney and St. James, it ended in the fifth inning, the score being 11-5 in favor of Harney. The Harney Junior team is in trim and expects to play a few games shortly.

Quite a number of the people from this place attended the Maryland State Grange at Taneytown from August 10-14.

Mrs. Samuel Hahn and Mrs. E. L. Hess spent last Thursday with Mrs. Walter Hess, of near Emmitsburg.

Mr. J. T. Lemmon, our enterprising machinist, has a large exhibit on the Grange Fair grounds.

Owing to the Pastor's vacation there will be no services in St. Paul's Lutheran Church, Aug. 15.

Rev. Stockslager and family visited Arendtsville this week.

T. C. Davis, commonly called "Jack," clerk in M. R. Snider's Dept store has purchased a Wood's Mobilette for his future use.

**NEWS FROM THE TRACT**

Mr. and Mrs. Guy Topper and children and Miss Sarah Lawrence, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. James Bouey.

Mr. and Mrs. Chriswell and three children, of Waynesboro, spent Sunday with Miss Laura Beard.

Mrs. Joseph Rose and daughter, Carrie, spent Thursday at Pen Mar and Waynesboro. They were accompanied home by Messrs. George Rose and Ray Topper.

Mrs. Daniel Shorb and Mrs. J. J. Ohler spent Saturday and Sunday in Keysville with friends.

Miss Emma Shorb has returned after spending a week with friends in Waynesboro.

Mr. John Keckler spent Saturday and Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. Keckler.

Mr. Daniel Shorb has three Delaware red winter apples, one York Imperial and two pumpkins of last season, in perfect condition.

Mr. and Mrs. John Bell visited in York, Pa., last week.

Miss Mary Motter is spending some time in Baltimore.

Mr. Jeremiah Overholtzer is spending the week in Taneytown, attending the Grangers picnic.

Miss Carrie Rose, of Baltimore, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Rose.

Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Hahn and daughter Gladys, of Keysville, spent Tuesday with Mr. George Warren.

A number of people from this locality attended the Odd Fellows Reunion at Pen Mar on last Thursday.

Messrs. Robert Stultz and Frank Spangler spent Monday at Orrtanna.

**FRANKLINVILLE NEWS.**

Mr. and Mrs. John Ridenour and little son, Kenneth, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Washington Ridenour.

Miss Grace Warner spent Tuesday and Wednesday with Miss Lulu Dewees.

Mr. and Mrs. Clinton Blickenstieff and children, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Howard Eighenbrode.

Miss Florence Demuth spent Saturday with Mr. and Mrs. Edward Dewees.

Miss Lulu Dewees spent Saturday with Mrs. Samuel Dewees.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Stambaugh, of Creagerstown, and Messrs. Leo and Ralph Fox, of Hanover, visited Miss Annie Pryor on Friday.

Rev. and Mrs. Rose and Miss Ruth Spaulding, of Thurmont, visited Mrs. William Dewees on Wednesday.

Miss Florence Eighenbrode, of Frederick, and Mrs. Robert Eighenbrode and daughter, of Thurmont, visited Mrs. Howard Eighenbrode on Thursday.

Quite a number of people from this place attended the Odd Fellows Reunion at Pen Mar on Thursday.

Miss Myrtle Eyerle is spending some time with Mrs. Joseph Fry, of New Midway.

Mr. Aaron Stull is improving his property with a new cement porch.

Mr. Luther Pryor is spending some time with his son, Mr. Victor Pryor, of Cascade, Md.

Scotchmen are the tallest of the natives of Great Britain. The Irish are next, then the English and the Welshmen are the shortest.

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**MT. ST. MARY'S ITEMS.**

Mrs. James Seltzer spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Otto Hahn.

Mr. Charles Althoff and Miss Ella Warthen who have been visiting in Baltimore have returned home.

Messrs. M. R. Sheets and Edw. Seltzer visited Mr. Sheet's parents at Mt. Airy on Sunday.

Tomorrow St. Anthony's will play at Rocky Ridge in the morning and at Detour in the afternoon. Sunday the locals will play Motter's Station.

Persons residing along the State Road between Thurmont and Emmitsburg are now being supplied with the Baltimore evening papers. This paper route will be in charge of the Jitney bus owner, Mr. M. R. Sheets. He delivers the Baltimore evening papers in this locality about 6.30 P. M. Several have taken advantage of this pleasure and many promise to follow.

A fishing party from this locality spent Thursday at Maxell's Dam.

The work of repairing the State Road between Emmitsburg and Thurmont began on Monday.

Mr. Joseph Martin and Miss Josephine Cretin, of Hagerstown, visited relatives and friends in this locality on Sunday.

Many from this locality spent Saturday evening in Thurmont.

The sad news of the sudden death of Miss Addie McNulty, who died at the College on Saturday came as a shock to her many friends and relatives.

The heavy rains of last week did considerable damage about the College.

Mr. George Wagner, of Hagerstown, is visiting in this place.

**EMMITSBURG, 10; THURMONT, 8.**  
**Locals Break Visitors Winning Streak by Copping Fourth Game of Inter-Town Series.**

Emmitsburg found Root easy and won the fourth game of the series with Thurmont on Wednesday afternoon on the large grounds, by the score of 10 to 8. A local crowd witnessed the contest which was hard fought every minute of play.

Emmitsburg scored four runs in the first inning on the three hits and two errors, and set the pace throughout the game. Thurmont had failed to tally in their half of the first, but broke into the run column in the second with two marks, which feat they repeated in the third. In the fourth, fifth and sixth frames the visitors drew blanks, Arnold allowing but three men an inning to bat. They got a man on first on an error in the fourth, but after L. Birely flied out to second, Damuth hit into a double play over the Hospelhorn—G. Rosensteel—E. Annan route.

Arnold's arm was hurting him by the seventh and he forced a run in with no one out. W. Rosensteel here took up the reins with the score 10-5 in favor of Emmitsburg. The first ball he threw was low and got past Stokes, another run scoring. Freeze then sacrificed a third tally on a fly to J. Topper in right, V. Birely fanned and J. Creeger sent another high one to right for the third out.

A base on balls and a hit gave Thurmont their final count in the eighth. Damuth got on in the ninth but died on base, a fly, strike out and Joe Topper's fast handling of V. Birely's drive to right for the final out giving Emmitsburg the decision.

Eddie Creeger relieved Root at the opening of the sixth inning and held his opponents hitless and scoreless the remaining innings.

The next game of this series is scheduled to be played at Thurmont on Monday afternoon next.

The score.

EMMITSBURG.									
	AB	R	H	O	A	E			
Annan, E. 1b.....	5	2	3	9	0	0			
S. Annan, lf.....	5	1	1	2	1	0			
W. Rosensteel, rf, p.....	4	2	3	1	0	0			
Stokes, c.....	5	2	1	5	2	0			
Hospelhornss.....	5	3	0	0	3	1			
Topper, L. 3b.....	4	0	1	2	4	2			
Rowe, F. cf.....	4	0	1	2	0	0			
Rosensteel, G. 2b.....	3	0	0	4	1	0			
J. Arnold, p.....	3	0	0	0	0	0			
J. Topper, rf.....	1	0	2	1	0	0			
Totals.....	39	10	27	12	3				

THURMONT.									
	AB	R	H	O	A	E			
L. Birely, ss.....	4	1	1	0	3	2			
Damuth, c.....	5	1	3	6	1	1			
E. Creeger, 3b, p.....	3	1	1	0	3	0			
Freeze, 1b.....	4	1	1	12	0	0			
V. Birely, 2b.....	5	1	0	0	2	2			
J. Creeger, lf.....	4	1	1	1	1	0			
Kelbaugh, cf.....	4	0	1	3	2	1			
Brenaman, rf.....	3	1	0	1	0	0			
G. Root, 3b, p.....	4	1	1	1	2	0			
Totals.....	36	8	9	24	14	6			

**SCORE BY INNINGS.**

Em'burg 4 3 0 2 1 0 0 0 x-10

Thurm't 0 2 2 0 0 0 3 1 0-8

Two-base hits—E. Annan, W. Rosensteel, L. Topper, E. Creeger, Freeze, Kelbaugh. Stolen bases—E. Annan, S. Annan, W. Rosensteel. Double-plays—Hospelhorn, G. Rosensteel and E. Annan; Kelbaugh and Freeze. Struck out—by Root, 4; by Creeger, 1; by Arnold, 2; by W. Rosensteel, 2. Bases on balls—off Creeger, 1; off Arnold, 3; off W. Rosensteel, 1. Sacrifice fly—Freeze. Hit by pitcher—by Root, 1 (G. Rosensteel). Time of game—2 hours. Umpire—Thompson.

An ostrich often lives to be more than 70 years old and yields marketable feathers from the time it is six months old until it is more than 50.

**GRACEHAM**

Rev. Heubener will hold the regular August Lovefeast and Communion on Sunday 15.

Miss Helen Colliflower, of Baltimore, is visiting her cousins, Mr. and Mrs. Lester Fisher.

Misses Genevieve and Ida Currens, of Sykesville, are spending sometime with their grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Creeger.

Mrs. Dorsey, of Gettysburg, Mrs. Joseph Colliflower, of Ohio, spent Monday and Tuesday with Mrs. Adam Zentz.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Miller and daughter, Lulu, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Null spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Null, of Daubs.

Mr. David Summers, of Middletown, Mr. Michael, of Ohio, visited Mr. and Mrs. Chester Joy.

Miss Ruth Burhman, of Baltimore, is spending sometime with relatives and friends of this place.

Mr. and Mrs. Calvin Summers and daughter, Helen, Mrs. Elmer Summers and daughter, Gladys, of Middletown, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Chester Joy.

Mrs. Shingledecker, of York, is visiting her daughter, Mrs. Harry Morningstar.

On August 4th Mrs. Mattie Colliflower was given a surprise in honor of her birthday. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Howard Colliflower, Mr. and Mrs. John Pittenger, Mrs. Mattie Colliflower, Mrs. Laura Zentz, Mrs. Charles Miller, Mrs. Harry Null, Mrs. Howard Colliflower, Jr., Mrs. Agnes Colliflower, Mrs. Clyde Young, Mrs. Charles Boller, Misses Kate Angel, Ella Walter, Ida Colliflower, Hazel and Lottie Zentz, Francis Young, Florence Burhman, Belva Colliflower, Messrs. John Colliflower, Rev. Heubener, Raymond Boller, Walter Colliflower, Charles Newcomer, Willie Dubel. The time was pleasantly spent in playing music and games. Refreshments were served. At a late hour all returned home wishing Mrs. Colliflower many more happy birthdays.

**Eyerle's Valley Happenings.**

Miss Ruth Miller and Mr. Lloyd Eyerle spent Sunday with Mrs. Sheridan McKissick.

Mrs. Roscoe Eyerle and Mr. Edward Kipe made a business trip to the sanatorium, Tuesday.

Mrs. Amanda McClain spent a few days with her daughter, Mrs. Sheridan McKissick.

Those who spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Wm. T. Miller were: Mr. and Mrs. L. Frank Miller and three sons, Lewis, Douglas and Noval, Miss Sadie Pomeroy, all of Ellicott city, Mr. and Mrs. Allen C. Eyerle and two children Virgie and Leana, of Zentz-town.

Mrs. Cora McKissick made a business trip to the Sanitarium last Wednesday.

Messrs. Arthur and Wilber McKissick spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Howard Linebaugh.

**Death Roll for the Month of July.**

Forty-eight deaths were recorded for Frederick city and Frederick county for the month of July. Forty persons died in Frederick City. Forty persons died in the county. Burials were made at Thurmont, Central, Jefferson, Foxville, Beaver Dam, Emmitsburg, Woodsboro, Plane No. 4, Wolfsville, Keysville, Kempton, Mt. Carmel, Libertytown. Mortality was less than in June. Interments at Mt. Olivet were: 11; adults 8, children 3, city, 7, county, 3, Washington, 1.

**Congregation To Rebuild St. John's.**

At a congregational meeting of St. John's congregation, near Littlestown, last Saturday, it was unanimously decided to rebuild on the site of the structure destroyed during the thunderstorm several weeks ago.

The walls of the church are standing and it is the intention to get the opinion of the State Fire Marshall, of Harrisburg, as to whether these walls may be used in the new structure with safety.

Another congregational meeting will be held Sunday at which time definite arrangements regarding the proposed building will be completed.

Baltimore was 186 years old on Sunday. It was on August 8, 1729 that the governor of the province signed the act creating the town of Baltimore. The official survey of the town was made the year following.

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**THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE**

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## CANDIDATES CARDS.

## For State's Attorney.

I wish to inform my party associates and friends throughout the county that I am a candidate for the office of State's Attorney, and ask them for their assistance and support at the primary election to secure my nomination on the Democratic ticket.

EDWARD J. SMITH.

## For State's Attorney.

I hereby announce that I am a candidate for the office of State's Attorney for Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary.

H. KIEFFER DeLAUTER.

## For State's Attorney.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate to succeed myself as State's Attorney, subject to the Democratic Primaries. I stand upon my record.

S. A. LEWIS.

## For State's Attorney.

I hereby announce my candidacy for the office of State's Attorney, subject to the decision of the Republican primaries, and respectfully solicit your support.

FABIAN POSEY.

## For Register of Wills.

I hereby announce that I am a candidate for the Nomination of Register of Wills of Frederick County, Md., subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary to be held in September next, and respectfully solicit the support of every Democrat in the County.

EZRA L. CRAMER,  
of Walkersville District.

## For Register of Wills.

At the earnest solicitation of my many friends, I hereby beg to announce my Candidacy for the office of Register of Wills of Frederick County, Maryland, subject to the decision of the Republican Primary.

ALBERT M. PATTERSON,  
of Emmitsburg District.

## For Register of Wills.

Having decided to enter the field as a candidate for the office of Register of Wills of Frederick County, I earnestly solicit the aid of my friends and other members of the Democratic party at the Preferential Primaries to be held next September.

FRANCIS J. NEWMAN,  
Frederick City.

## For Register of Wills.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the office of Register of Wills, of Frederick County, subject to the decision of Republican primaries for 1915. Your support will be appreciated.

WM. P. MORSELL.

## For Clerk of the Court.

I am a candidate for Clerk of the Circuit Court of Frederick county and will appreciate the support of my friends and voters in securing the nomination at the coming Democratic Primaries.

L. E. MULLINIX.

## For Clerk of the Court.

ELI G. HAUGH  
Candidate for the Republican Nomination of Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County, Maryland.

Support a man who has taken an interest in the office, mastered all its details, will be on the job and do a man's work thereby saving the expense of an additional clerk. Why not?

## For Clerk of the Court.

Subject to the Democratic Primary.

FREDERICK W. CRAMER.

I will devote my entire time and attention to the office, and feel qualified to conduct it in an efficient, business-like manner. I wish to thank the people of Emmitsburg District for their confidence and splendid support in the past, and I shall take great pleasure in serving you if elected Clerk of the Court.

## For Clerk of Circuit Court.

Subject to Republican Primaries.

JOHN. P. T. MATHIAS.

If nominated and elected, the people will have a good, clean administration, such as will be a credit to the County and helpful to those who may have business in the Clerk's Office.

## For Judge of Orphans' Court.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Judge of the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, Md., subject to the decision of the Republican primaries. Your support is respectfully solicited.

ORRA F. BOND.

## For Judge of Orphans' Court.

I hereby beg to announce my candidacy for the office of Judge of the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, Maryland, subject to the decision of the Democratic party.

JOHN T. JOY,  
Thurmont District.

## For Judge of the Orphans' Court.

At the urgent request of my many friends here, I hereby announce myself a candidate for Judge of the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters in the coming primary. Your support and influence will be greatly appreciated.

GEO. EDW. SMITH.

## CANDIDATES CARDS.

## For Judge of the Orphans' Court.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the nomination for the office of Judge of the Orphan's Court for Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Republican Primaries. Your support and influence will be appreciated.

DAVID M. WHIPP,  
Burkittsville District, No. 22.

## For Judge of Orphans' Court.

At the earnest solicitation of my many friends, I desire to announce to the Republican voters of Frederick county, myself as a candidate for Judge of the Orphan's Court, subject to the coming primaries. Your support and influence will be gratefully appreciated.

WILLIAM LUTHER GUYTON,  
Jul 30 tp  
Burkittsville District.

## For County Treasurer.

Subject to Democratic Primaries.

CHARLES R. HARPER.

If nominated and elected, I will carry out the same policies as inaugurated and followed by our present Treasurer, Fred. W. Cramer.

## For County Treasurer.

At the earnest solicitation of many of my friends I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the office of County Treasurer of Frederick County subject to the decision of the Republican Primary. I earnestly solicit your support.

CHARLES A. OGLE,  
New Market District

## For County Treasurer.

After mature thought and consultation with my friends in Frederick county, I have decided to announce my candidacy for County Treasurer, subject to the Democratic primaries, and assure the voters of this county that if nominated and elected I will give them a thoroughly business-like administration.

ALFRED W. GAVER,  
Middletown District.

## For Sheriff.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Sheriff of Frederick county, subject to the Republican primaries of 1915. I stand on my record as an officer and respectfully solicit your support.

MARION C. MILLER,  
2-26-15  
Woodboro, Md.

## For Sheriff.

I hereby beg to announce my candidacy for the office of Sheriff of Frederick County, Maryland, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary.

ROBERT E. CROMWELL,  
Walkersville District.

## For Sheriff.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Sheriff of Frederick county, subject to the decision of the Republican primaries, to be held in September.

GEORGE W. SHOEMAKER,  
adv.  
Frederick, Md.

## For Sheriff.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Sheriff of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary. Your vote and influence will be appreciated.

R. E. LEATHERMAN,  
Walkersville District.

## For Sheriff.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate, for the office of Sheriff, subject to the decision of the Democrats of Frederick county at the preferential Primaries. I call upon my friends and all unpledged members of my party to aid me.

JAMES A. JONES.

## For County Commissioner.

I hereby beg to announce my candidacy for the office of County Commissioner of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary. Your support and influence respectfully solicited.

GRANVILLE L. WACHTER,  
Mt. Pleasant District.

## For House of Delegates.

I wish to announce through The Chronicle that I am a candidate for the House of Delegates. I will appreciate the support of the voters of Frederick County at the Democratic Primaries.

J. WALTER ENGLAND,  
Urbana District.

## Mountain View Cemetery

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## A TRIP ACROSS THE CONTINENT

## Series of Interesting Letters from Rev. J. M. Barry, Formerly of Emmitsburg.

The Exposition occupies the eastern portion of the U. S. Government Reservation called the Presidio. It lies on the water front on the north side of the city, and is bounded by Chestnut St. in the south and Van Ness St. on East Fort Mason is at the foot of Van Ness St. and hence in the northeast corner of the grounds. The bulldog of the Navy—the Oregon, and two other war vessels lie in the fort-slip and may be visited. It is nearly a mile long, and a third of a mile across. Mid-way, approaching from the city, are the main entrances. Many in number, with others on the other streets. Looking through the main archways, the splendor of architecture and decoration show right straight to the bay. An immense esplanade with the gorgeous fountain playing night and day over a globe fifty feet high (probably higher) with the tower of jewels looming up hundreds of feet back of it, all enclosed in a great ornamental colonnade through to the North Garden. Mr. McLaren has laid it out with the most consummate taste in a landscape scheme, with trees, shrubbery, flowers, green-swards, urns large and small on high pedestals, boxes running along the tops of colonnades, palms, mighty ones, cedars, encycloptus, &c., until you feel that you are wandering through a lovely park, visiting from house to house. To your right, after enjoying a ride around the entire fair either on a little steam train, or on a broad-wheel electric train that runs over the asphalt streets without track, you have Palaces of Manufacturers, Varied Industries, Transportation and Mines and all the remainder of East End is filled with the "Zone," called at Chicago "The Mid-way."

To the left the Liberal, Auto Palace, Agriculture, Education and Food Products and the Horticultural Palace. Between these and the Art Palace is the Lagoon, or artificial lake beautifully arranged and ornamented. Along the west shore are the Avenues of Nations, with the State buildings, and those of foreign countries. The most interesting of those was the Canadian, California, Argentina, Japanese. These magnificent structures are not strung out as merchantile houses but interspersed with everything artistic to add to their attractiveness. All the sculpture of art and mythology, of romance and mysticism, of poetry and history is here reproduced.

If any of you have read Poe's "Domain of Aruhain," you can form some idea of results here accomplished. But it goes even ahead of Poe's imagery. He revealed in wildest imagination over the spending of an impossible fortune in most beautiful concrete; here is all his concrete, and more too, in bold reality. The impossible has been reached and the bank is not broken.

This feature of the exposition strikes me as more wonderful than the exhibits. All the beautiful ways in which the genius of man has used water to give effect are utilized, all the great columns to show off statuary to best advantage, are here to be found. All the most beautiful triumphal arches of old are imitated. Grecian pedestals with serpents belching fire into their hollow centers, illuminate certain courts. Large pots of alchemist are emitting fumes and reflecting their hidden flames on the sky. Bandstands in most bewitching locations to attract the crowd to study these effects while listening. I recall just such a court to bewilder my eyes while a Phillipino band of many pieces discoursed classical music. Flowers, shrubs and trees used with the best effect of the latest in landscape gardening. No money saved to obtain results. Mighty palms by the hundreds, and a pretty picture of them is the planting of passion flowers at their base to run up and out their plumes and drape their foliage and flowers to swing in air, then nasturtions clinging to the passive vine follow up as high as ten feet, Gladiolas six feet tall, sweet peas that had been ten feet on bamboo poles, cut loose, wound in a bunch and started up poles again. When I saw them again half way up, with stems that measured seventeen inches, although they told me twelve was the previous record. They called this the Cordon method, and promised to send it to me. Dahlias ten inches across disk. But I found them budding, as we do chrysanthemums. Many new varieties of all these flowers and such a collection of ever-blooming superb geraniums as I never dreamed of. The Shasta daisy used to a wonderful effect. Japanese lilies with stems six feet long, and I could not count the blooms and buds on them. So with rich ground and all the water from irrigation they will take the greatest marvels of plant life in general are accomplished out here opening my eyes to new vistas of human possibilities. The sun appears to behave himself differently here than with us. They water all day long at their convenience and nothing is burnt or blistered. I said to the gardener at the seminary who was watering the most delicate plants as we came out from dinner. If I did that at home I would ruin my garden.

I just came from the post office and was standing admiring the handsomest fuschias I have ever laid my eyes on when the lady came out to buy an evening paper. I made bold to ask her their age for their trunks were ten inches around, the answer, calling me father, twelve years. I found she was from St. Joseph's parish, Baltimore, and has a nephew, dentist on St. Paul St., Dr. Coyle. Well the plants, stood ten feet high, tree shape, with the richest, freshest large leaves and blooms, and the colors most pronounced. I told her I gave her first prize. She mentioned Father Clark of severe memory as pastor when she worshipped on Barre St. She tells me there is a St. Patrick's Church here attended by Seculars. I regret being late in finding it out. When I left home I said that they must excuse me from writing cards as I had these notes to look after. Well my trip is half over, and my record is that I never sent off so many cards in all my lifetime, and all filled with greetings to the margin. Please excuse this tangent and I will go back to the exposition.

San Francisco.

Born a drowsy Spanish hamlet, fed on the intoxicants of a gold rush, developed by an adventurous commerce and a baronical agriculture, isolated throughout its turbulent history from the home lands of its diverse peoples and compelled to the outworking of its own ethical and social standards, this city has evolved an individuality and a versatility beyond any other American city. It mellowed the Puritan attracted by the yellow metal, it disciplined the Cavalier from Spain and Mexico, for all the world was pretty well represented by that rush, before civil government was sufficiently evolved to take care of the multitude: hence it appropriated the Song and Art of the Latin races, every good thing that the Anglo-Saxon, Celt, Gaul, Teuton or Mongolian races had to offer and modest part of its life. There was not time given for any one race to predominate, hold sway. They all rushed in, co-mingled, amalgamated, endured mellowing hardships in getting here, in staying here, the majority not being able to get away, giving and taking of their civilizations, laws, dress, cooking, thinking, playing, working until a result is the outcome unique.

San Francisco to-day is peculiarly the cosmopolitan city: because its social elements are still so near their equal sources and opportunity still beckoning every man of talent: hence in spiritual freedom and forward impulse and living hope of great achievement it is the one renaissance city of the present day. No thralldom to the past, no narrowing of this nation of settlers or that, but the trying of all good things on their merits and a searching of every proposal by the one test,—will it make life happier?

The beauty and grandeur of the location have delighted every visitor that has seen it, indeed there are only two places in Europe Constantinople and Gibraltar—that combine an equally imperial position. The city itself is full of

bold hills, rising steeply from the deep water. The air is keen, dry and bracing like the air along the Grecian coast, and water not less blue. It occupies the top of a peninsula of which St. Jose is the base. The basin of San Francisco Bay is a magnificent amphitheater ruined with hills that rise here and there to Mountains, dotted with islands, cities, hamlets, private mansions, orchards, farms, manufacturing plants, all strung around this indented body of water covering as I said in another letter about a thousand miles, all visible from the highest hills of the city. To me the building of the Exposition grounds and structures is greater than the exhibit, but more marvelous still is the manner in which this city has risen from her ashes of nine years ago into the substantial fireproof, elegant city of business and hotel, and apartment house. Why you dream of the finest section of New York picked up bodily and dropped on the Pacific nicely filling in the burnt district, but leaving behind narrow streets and sidewalk, extremes of heat and cold, mis-management and graft for the wide streets, fifteen and twenty five foot pavements, temperature between forty-five and seventy-five, streets clean during the early wee hours of the morning, so that you never see the white-wings, never inhale the dust, never see the hideous garbage box, but you step out into a clean city with a bracing morning air, around sixty, ready for a good day's work. My great nephew, Barry J. Colding who has his law office here and who has become an enthusiast on the subject, perhaps has put it too strong. "My recollection of living in Baltimore is now a nightmare, and after enjoying San Francisco I could not again endure it."

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of "Souvenir Views of Emmitsburg" to your absent friend. The price has been reduced one half.

5 cents delivered over counter—7 cents by mail, postage prepaid.

THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

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Groceries are known only to customers who have bought them from us for years. They know they have got the best Teas, Coffees, Canned Goods, etc., procurable; that they have got unequalled value for their money. Prompt careful service, and satisfaction in every way. Why not become one of our customers? It will pay you.

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## Red or Purple Top White Globe Turnip.

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