

# The Weekly Chronicle.

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NO. 10

## COMMENCEMENT AT ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE

### Brilliant Exercises Mark the Close of the One Hundred and Sixth Year.—Eight Young Ladies are Graduated.—Bishop Doran Presides.—Honors and Prizes Awarded to Students.—Events of the Week.—Art Display.—Alumnae Return Again.

#### Baccalaureate Sermon.

On Sunday, June 13, the Very Reverend P. H. McHale, C. M. V., delivered the Baccalaureate sermon to the graduates. From his address the following "gleamings" are taken:

In this land where all are pilgrims and exiles, partings, are inevitable; where there is no lasting dwelling, where one pitches his tent, there is no permanence. One abides in a place for a certain time, adapts oneself to circumstances, puts forth one's best energies, or in other words simply does one's duty: then the call comes to pick up one's effects and transfer to another field; hence to-day we find a tinge of sadness in the midst of festivities, we find friendships formed which must be broken.

We would all like to be able to say: "This is my dwelling place, here I will remain forever" but it cannot be so.

The soul of David was knit to the soul of Jonathan nevertheless David and Jonathan parted, the old patriarchal method was to transfer effects from field to field.

Such is the "History of Life;" we are first in one place, then another; after a time friendships are formed then one gradually diverges in one direction and one in another. Why is this? Simply because each is unfolding his destiny; so too, the Class of 1915 You cannot help feeling this parting. Your stay here must have made some impression upon you and I do not hesitate to say it has been a very deep impression.

Why are you here? And what is beyond?

Here you have drunk at the fount of wisdom, chastened your imagination, sharpened your intellect on the whetstone of logic; here you have feasted upon truth and your will is aflame with the sacred fires, burning with the true, the good and the beautiful. All this is a natural development which you could have easily secured elsewhere; you could have cultivated the intellect, filled the halls of memory with bright pictures, formed glowing friendships, but something else adds to your parting; your characters have grown and developed in these sacred precincts and here the torch of faith was shown to you, or if the torch was already possessed you have at least learned to keep it burning.

That light of faith has ever been kept before you, all the ways of life have been pointed out to you, else your time here has been wasted.

Now, in spite of the winds and storms which will continually threaten to put out your light, you must keep the torch of faith brightly burning.

Here the vista of life has been opened, here the vista of truth, to lead you to the Sun of truth, justice and love which nothing can quench.

Your second duty is to keep oil in your torch; you will nourish the lamp of faith with the oil of love. Keep the fire burning as the Ancient Vestals. You know their life; this is a pagan example but it has a moral: "Keep your light burning."

There are many dangers which lie in your path, but it is difficult to point out each, however you have some idea of them.

You are a particular kind of flower, your hearts have been brought into touch with all that is best, but under the appearance of good the evil will be presented; under the aesthetic sense efforts will be made to wean you from the aestheticism of the convent.

Some will say you are stuffed with pious practices: Is she prepared for the

duties of life will be the Utilitarian's point of view; we must not despise these views, for one might be a housekeeper to rival Martha but the chief need of woman is Character.

Courage must be emphasized when speaking of character.

To the class of '15 surrounded by the highest environments ideals are commonplace, so we shall go back to the torch and oil. There is need of courage because of the influences playing at all times and places to quench the oil in the torch.

The elements of courage are: first, a clear conscience; second, sense of duty; third, self control: if you possess these you can do all things. A clear conscience is based upon truth, justice and love; it is free from a deep violation of God's law. Have a mind free and clear before God, one free from the dust of the world, one which recognizes the law of God, one into which insincerity and envy come not.

A high sense of duty urges one forward. The Psalmist says: "My soul is in my hands always." Your soul is precious, guard it: the soul should rule all else.

You must take your place above the turmoil and noise of the world, take your place in society and trip along unnoticed. What will distinguish you? The consciousness of truth, justice and love. You will find yourself at variance with others; you are to live on a higher plane; you must mingle with the infected atmosphere: how are you to escape the contagion? By not suffering yourself to be led away, by keeping the torch burning. Would it not be a pity if you should be found not living up to your ideals. But I hope for better things from you. Surely you will not be untrue to your ideals. Why are you models, your teachers giving their time and attention and their hearts to you? Simply through the spirit of sacrifice. When we are young, we do not appreciate the devotion of teachers, their self denial, born of truth, justice and love. Your teachers recognize their life work, their position as "Handmaids of the Lord" and in their own lives they show forth "the spirit of sacrifice."

Best and last, how will it all end? End it must. I wish for you, the class of '15, the most beautiful things, the most precious things; clear sky, clouds, yes for they have a silver lining, I wish that in whatever circumstances you may be placed you may be faithful. Lastly, I wish that you may win the crown, the unfading crown, which is waiting for you.

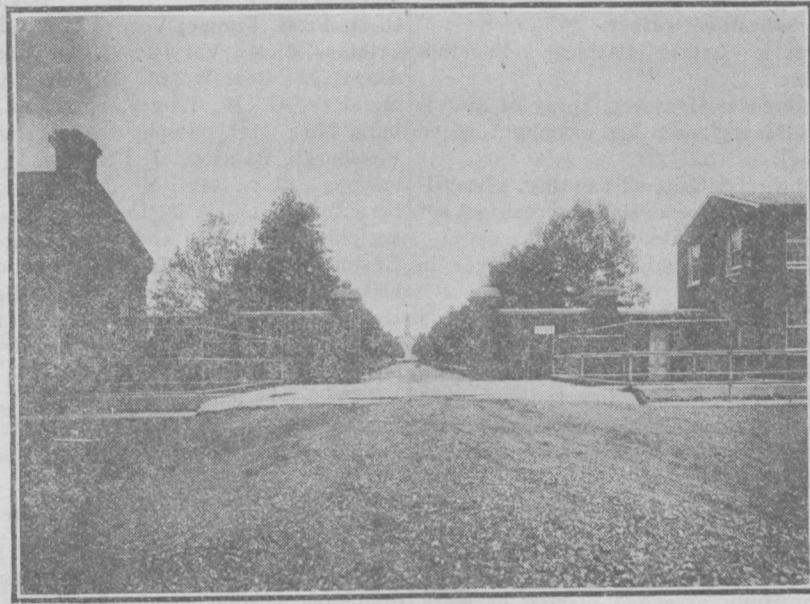
#### Senior Class Day.

That the class of 1915 of St. Joseph's is composed of musical artists of rare ability was demonstrated by Monday afternoon's Class Day Program the varied numbers of which elicited round after round of applause.

Promptly at three o'clock the students entered the spacious Exhibition Hall. The girls of the Academic Department were dressed in white, while the collegiate classes wore cap and gown. The young ladies entered the hall from the rear of the stage marched down the front aisle to the first row of the guests, curtsied and took their places, the upper classwomen on one side, the preparatory on the other.

The full rich tones of the Vocal Solos were a source of great pleasure while the Echo Song by Miss McManus was simply wonderful.

The piano solo was artistically rendered and evinced master instruction



AVENUE LEADING TO ST. JOSEPH'S.

and careful practice. The Sketch Suppessus Veri; Suggestio Falsi revealed the superior ability of the Class of '15 and definitively proved that woman's intellectual power should be graced by the charms which constitute her queen of the home.

The Class Song (words and music by two members of the class) was so appreciated that the participants had to respond to an encore, and by special request, it was given again at the Commencement.

The Class Day program follows:  
Vocal Solo, "Ave Maria," *Mascheroni*, Gertrude Rehill; Impersonation, "Weighed and Found Wanting," Agnes Starkey; Vocal Solo, *Nymphes et Sylvains*, *Bemberg*, Margaret Shaw; Piano Quartet, *Ouverture zu Sakuntala Op 13, von Carl Goldmark*—Piano I, Elizabeth McManus, Helen Hartnett, Piano II Mary A. Rodgers, Margaret Shaw; Vocal Solo, "L'Eco," *Eckert*, Elizabeth McManus; "Suppessus Veri; Suggestio Falsi," a sketch (adapted); scene: a grove in the environs of the University of Minerva; *Dramatis Personae*: Lady Hypatia, fountress of the University;—Margaret Shaw; Lady Hilda, Lady Editha, Professors of the University;—Agnes Starkey, Bessie Morgan; Electra, daughter of Lady Hypatia, and Penelope, a maid—Louise Haberman; Sir Edmund Griffith, father of Lady Hilda—Helena Hartnett; Harold, his son, Elizabeth McManus; Sir Guy Warfield, brother of Lady Editha—Mary A. Rodgers; Ralph, son of Lady Hypatia, Gertrude Rehill; Award of Graduating Medals; Class Song—Words, Mary A. Rodgers, Music, Elizabeth McManus.

#### Mr. Watterson's Impromptu.

The request without any previous preparation to address these young ladies almost takes me off my feet.

However, I admit that nothing gives me greater pleasure than to speak to the Class of '15 words of congratulation and encouragement. I, myself am celebrating my ruby jubilee; it is just forty years since I graduated at Mt. St. Mary's and I have returned every Commencement except one (and that time when I was in Holland I sent my greetings by cablegram).

My return is prompted by a devotion of duty to my Alma Mater, a devotion which grows stronger with each succeeding year. I hope that in years to come your devotion to St. Joseph's will likewise increase.

You go forth to meet the world and I know to-day you think this is a happy season for you—I tell you this is not only a happy day for you but I assure you it is the happiest day in your whole lifetime. I trust that in whatever sphere the Good God has called you that you will perform your mission with all the energy, devotion and delight that this institution has inspired you with.

As I look around among the bright, happy, girlish faces before me, I recall the similar scenes of bygone days forty-seven years ago, my own dear Sister, who is now enjoying her eternal reward, sat among you—all this and other happy occurrences loom up before my vision.

It is my firm conviction that Almighty God intended the lives of those at Mt. St. Mary's and St. Joseph's to run together and this thought furthers my interest in you.

My heart prompts me to say a whole lot but these few words must suffice: May all the joys of the new life be to the Class of '15 and I hope that after a pleasant summer the rest of the girls will return to resume their studies anew and continue to be as happy as the Seniors are to-day.

#### "Every soul."

The Children of the Valley are correctly taught to recognize the designs of Divine Providence in adversity. This fact was shown during the heavy rain storm Tuesday evening, the time scheduled for "The Mystery Play;" however Wednesday was an ideal day and brought a host of guests eager to enjoy "Every soul."

Just as the sun was sending good night messages to St. Joseph's the entire household (quadrupled for the occasion) convened at the Creek. Benches had been arranged upon the newly-made lawn bordering the crystal stream and here amidst a scene of rare idyllic beauty the amateurs were awaited.

At a convenient distance on the opposite side of the creek, the participants of the Play attracted attention until the leading character began her experiences. The *dramatis personae* crossing the bridge their every movement, delicately colored costume mirrored in the water, paid their services to Every soul, then with artistic grouping scattered over the dramatic setting.

The singing, dancing, tableaux, costumes received much laudation but the boat scene gently gliding on to Sunrise Sea could scarcely be rivalled; here was bountiful nature's dower of wealth, the poet's message made forcible by musical utterance and impressive by luminous pictures.

*Dramatis Personae*—Every soul, E. McManus; Nature, G. Rehill; Angel, M. Shaw; Fortitude, C. O'Gorman; Patience, H. Harnett; Zeal, R. Rogers; Gladness, L. Haberman; Sorrow, B. Morgan; Hope, A. Starkey; Pleasure, M. Rohrback; Mirth, G. McManus; Fun, M. Pepper; Laughter, R. Martin; Jollity, P. Staley.

Angels, M. E. Rodgers, C. Cushwa, M. Bresnahan.

Waves—M. A. Rodgers, M. Callahan, A. Hall, K. Gloninger, A. Barry, M. L. Pattison, E. Kalback.

Spirits of Darkness—M. Pepper, A. Mulholland, N. Miller, C. Brady, P. Smith, D. Adelsperger, L. Schenck, G. Schmidt, R. Conley.

Spirits of Light—G. Rehill, M. Keane, V. Morrison, V. Waterman, M. Vickers, M. Crosson, F. Flynn, E. Cogan, F. De Lone.

Flowers—G. Gloninger, H. Beh, R. Martin, A. Beh, C. Kelly, D. Rigg, L. Hudgins, M. R. Sours, R. Conley.

Birds—A. Fesenmeier, R. Wright, F. Brown, I. Grunbaum, G. Brown, C. Ruffin, M. Putman.

Winds—M. Brady, H. Loughney, Z. Bresnahan, E. Doyle, C. Eckenrode, M. Kramm, M. Linthicum, A. Ehoff.

Rainbow—M. Mahoney, M. Bresnahan, C. Robinson, R. Pattison, C. Mahoney, M. Miller, M. Flanagan.

Sunbeams—E. Kalback, A. Sheahan, P. Connor, W. Walsh, F. De Lone, M. Wright, A. Cogan.

Spirits of Joy—M. Cain, N. Cable, L. Morgan, C. Gable, M. Brown, E. Castleman, C. Coleman, H. Kelly, M. Cofer, M. Monterey, M. Sours.

#### Commencement Day.

Thursday morning bright and beautiful ushered in the Commencement programme. The musical selections were as usual of high classical merit and proved to an appreciative audience that the students of St. Joseph's had already to a certain extent, learned to interpret the charms and beauties of master-artists.

The introductory chords of the Processional March were met with prompt and graceful response by the Young Ladies of the Academic Department who entered in double file from the right of the Hall and after presenting their salutations to the distinguished guests repaired to assigned places; from the left side entrance in quick succession followed the College Students attired in cap and gown, and grouped in their respective classes. Immediately after their salutations the honored class of the day was recognized at the right side of the Hall while a respectful applause from friends in the audience greeted their advance.

A fervent prayer was then offered by the presiding Prelate, The Right Reverend Thomas F. Doran, D. D., V. G., a Mountaineer, Auxiliary Bishop of Providence, R. I.

A bright, cheerful Greeting Song from the College Students followed the prayer. The Piano Quartet, *Die Lustigen Weiber von Windsor* by Nicolai, always welcome and always appreciated, was exceptionally fine and evinced by its clear tones, expression and intricate passages a high grade of musical culture on the part of each of the four performers.

The two selections by which the Vocal Class distinguished itself merited equal admiration; the attack, balance and tone quality, as well as their modulation and artistic sweetness gave evidence of high voice culture and excellence. For many years, brevity has been a notable characteristic of the Commencements at Saint Joseph's and for this reason a piano solo on this occasion is a rare feature, denoting superior talent and ability, combined with unusual satisfaction on the part of the student. This was made evident when Liszt's *Rhapsodie Hongroise No. 10* was responded to by Miss McManus of Philadelphia whose modest bearing and simple, quiet dignity impressed the thought "here is a real student." The selection demanded an execution of varied movements, superior style and brilliant effective management of the difficulties always met in Liszt's Hungarian Rhapsodies. All these were memorized apparently with ease and won so great applause that the audience reluctantly yet modestly yielded to the persistent call of the audience.

Unexpected and unprepared the selection of *Sextette—Lucia di Lammermoor*, arranged by Leschetzky as left hand solo, was creditably rendered from memory. For many years the Commencement music has been conducted and directed by Professor Fritz Gaul of Baltimore, Maryland, to whose able leadership much of the success of these entertainments may be attributed.

Catholic Literature, a serial essay claimed a place of honor and won admiration from sincere adherents to the Roman Catholic Church whose greatest delight is to learn that Catholic Colleges

give their special attention to the fruit of Catholic Thought. The Origin, Progress, Master Minds and Mission of Catholic Literature was carefully presented by three Seniors. Bishop Doran then gave the blessing; this spiritual act closed the scholastic year.

The programme follows:  
Processional March, *Warren Storey Smith*; Opening Prayer—The Right Reverend Thomas F. Doran, D. D.; College Chorus, "Greeting Song," *Forman*; Essay: "Catholic Literature, Its Origin and Progress;" Piano Quartet, "Die Lustigen Weiber von Windsor," *Nicolai*; Conferring of Degrees; Semichorus, "The Spring," *C. Moderati*; Essay: "Catholic Literature, Its Master Minds;" Piano Solo, "Rhapsodie Hongroise No. 10," *Liszt*; Award of Honors: Semichorus, "Come Down Laughing Streamlet," *Spross*; Essay: "Catholic Literature, Its Mission; Ensemble, "Marche a la Turque," *Beethoven—Rubinstein*; Piano Quartet, "Military March," *Schubert*; Address and Blessing—The Right Reverend Thomas F. Doran, D. D.

#### Bishop Doran's Address.

Young Ladies, I feel that it would be presumptuous to offer you in the name of the audience our thanks for the delightful entertainment, the music, the singing, the excellence of the essays, purity of diction, grace of expression etc. however I must make to the young ladies a confession and honest conversion. I formerly thought the gowns and hoods extremely ugly, but this morning seeing so many pretty girls who have donned them I am converted. Now I suppose I am intended to give advice to these young ladies. It seems a pretty hard thing for a man of the Class of '76 to give advice to the Class of '15. My own experience is that it is useless to give advice, advice is cheap, one can get it for asking and in nine cases out of ten those who ask advice do not want direction.

I have an example of a good holy priest who when frequently approached for advice would listen with great sympathy and then say: "Now my child, I advise you to do whatever you think best."

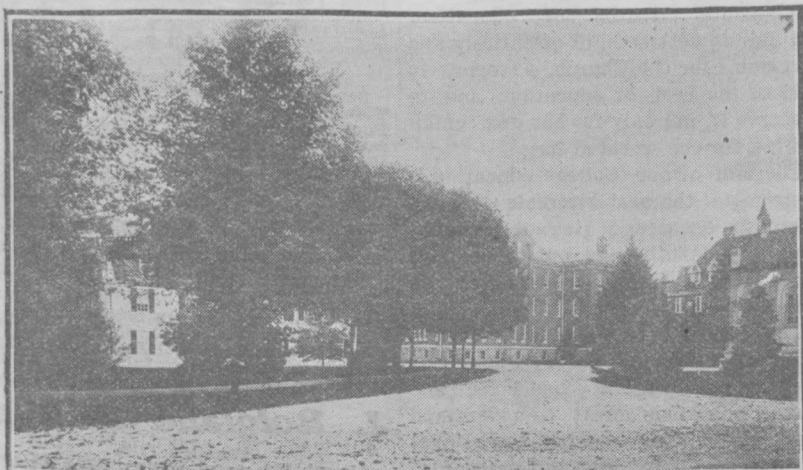
I am here then not to advise you but to congratulate you on the opportunities which have been yours here in St. Joseph's, in these hallowed walls among the hills of Maryland under the care and direction of the good Sisters holding the experience of one hundred years, the thoroughness of your training is guaranteed by the lives of the Sisters and now you will go forth with the prayers and blessing of these Sisters upon you, and the same will follow you through life.

The time is ripe for our Catholic young ladies to battle with the trend of the times; the spirit of revolt is broadcast, it is portrayed in the growth of socialism, in the military spirit engendered by the German Philosophy.

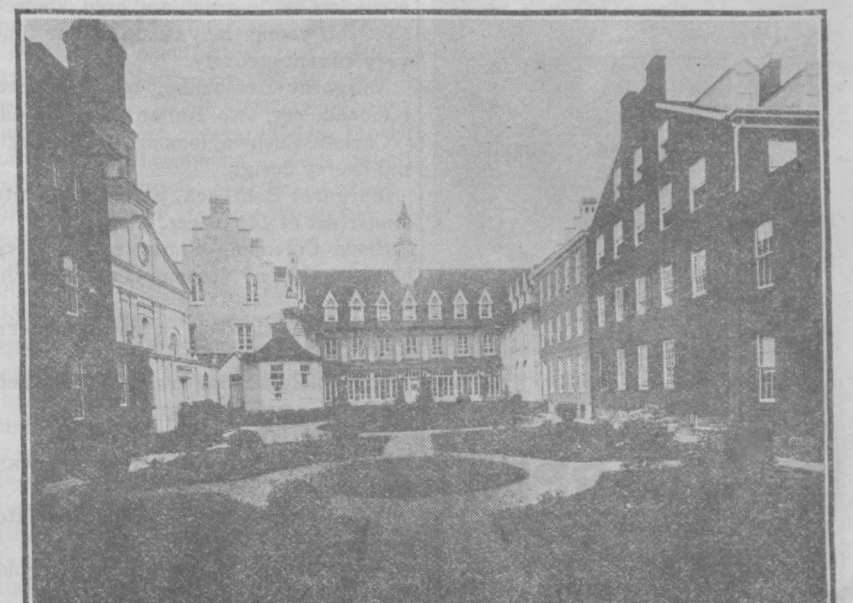
The Preachings of Christ are considered a curse; Might holds sway; there is the tendency to revolt against the doctrines of the schools; the equality of man and woman is asserted, hence it is against all these tendencies you must work.

The work begun by your Alma Mater in the great federation movement promises success; its influence makes for

(Continued on page 2.)



A NEAR VIEW OF BUILDINGS.



COURT YARD AT ST. JOSEPH'S.





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Advertisement for I. W. Harper Whiskey featuring a man playing a trumpet and the text 'A Headliner The star act on every Bill (of fare) is an OLD I. W. HARPER WHISKEY'.

COMMENCEMENT AT ST. JOSEPH'S

(Continued from page 1.) good against the national evils. You must fight these evils in the schools, convents, in art, literature, on the stage, in dress and in the home where you will have the forming of young minds according to the spirit of Christ.

Degrees and Honors. Baccalaureate Degree conferred on Marie Louise Haberman, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Mary Margaret Shaw, Portsmouth, Va.; Elizabeth Cecilia McManus, Philadelphia, Pa.; Agnes Powell Starkey, Roanoke, Va.; Gertrude Veronica Rehill, White Plains, N. Y.; Helena Mary Hartnett, Dover, Del.; Elizabeth Regina Morgan, Baltimore, Md.; Mary Agnes Rodgers, Baltimore, Md.

Commercial Department, diploma awarded to Mary Ethel Old, Norfolk, Va. Class Honors—Carroll Gold Medal—Donors, Mr. M. Jenkins, Miss E. L. Jenkins, Baltimore, Md., Senior Class General Excellence, Marie Louise Haberman; next in merit Mary Margaret Shaw, Kalbach Gold Medal, Donor, Mrs. Mary Wade Kalbach, Lancaster, Pa., Junior Class General Excellence, Gertrude Catherine McManus; next in merit, Caroline Cecile O'Gorman.

Special Honors—Hayden Gold Medal, Donor, Very Reverend James O. Hayden, C. M., Emmitsburg, Md., Science of Religion, Competitors, College and Commercial Classes awarded to Gertrude Catherine McManus, Junior Class; next in merit, Ex aequo Mary Elizabeth Rodgers, Junior Class; Ruth A. Pattison, Sophomore.

Seton Gold Medal, Donor, Mrs. J. Ledlie Gloninger, Pittsburgh, Pa., Church History, Junior Class, Gertrude Catherine McManus; next in merit, Margaret Mary Bresnahan. Denny Gold Medal, Donor, Mr. J. B. Denny, Johnstown, Pa., mathematics, Senior Class, Marie Louise Haberman. Music Department, Gold Medal, Elizabeth Cecilia McManus.

Teachers' Certificates. "The State Board of Education, Annapolis, Maryland, at its regular meeting held in November, 1914 upon the recommendation of M. Bates Stephens, State Superintendent of Public Education who made the inspection, unanimously decided to award certificates to teach to such graduates as elected the Course in Pedagogy." Consequently, great was the happiness of the Seniors when they received the prized diploma which entitles them to teach in any Elementary or High School of Maryland without the trying ordeal of preliminary examinations.

Art Display. Lovers of the true, the good and the beautiful in art enjoyed a veritable treat during their recent visit to St. Joseph's Art Studio.

During the year the sewing class made many fancy articles for the annual charity fair, dresses and underwear to be distributed at Christmas for the poor.

Commencement Guests. Mr. A. V. D. Watterson and son, Pittsburgh, Penna.; Mr. John F. Cogan and family, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Mr. and Mrs. P. J. Haberman and family, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Mr. and Mrs. George Shaw and family, Portsmouth, Va.; Mr. and Mrs. P. McManus and family, Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. E. S. Starkey and friends, Roanoke, Va.; Mrs. P. Rodgers and friends, Baltimore, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. Charles Morgan and family, Baltimore, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. M. C. Hartnett and family, Wilmington, Del.; Mr. and Mrs. John I. Rehill and family, White Plains, N. Y.; Mr. and Mrs. Charles Rohrbach and friends, Frederick, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. D. J. Callahan and friends, Washington, D. C.; Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Flanagan and friends, Shamokin, Pa.; Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Fesenmeier and



MUSEUM AT SAINT JOSEPH'S.

screen decorated with Fleur-de-lis. Luz Munch, fire scene in oil. Virginia Slokum, snow scene in oil. Dorothy Adelsperger, oil painting, dog's head on leather. Marie Louise Pattison, Venetian scene. Mercedes Monterey, spray of American Beauty roses and moonlight scene in oil. Margaret Cain, oil painting, a beautiful country scene; dainty breakfast set in gold and white. Margaret Brady, foreign scenes in oil. Grace Gloninger, silk scarf in wild rose design. The young ladies above mentioned merited first honors in art; the amount and superiority of their work convinced the visitors that such honors were not easily attainable.

Needle Work Display. Among the interesting features was the exhibit in the Sewing Room, a beautifully arranged display of work done by the scholars during the year which showed many designs of drawn-work, embroidery, crocheting and plain sewing. Among the articles were: Mexican drawn work, Virginia Waterman; Cushions, Louise Schenck, Zita Bresnahan, Mary Vichers, Anna Sheahan, Genevieve Schmidt, Florence De Lone, Ursula Walsh and Pauline Smith; Luncheon Set in French and eyelet embroidery, Louise Schenck; French and eyelet corset cover, Mercedes Monterey; Italian Relief, Zita Bresnahan; Embroidered Towels, Alma Ehoff, Anna Gable, Dorothy Adelsperger, Ruth Pattison, Virginia Waterman, Anna Sheahan; Embroidered Dresses, Mary Kramm, Mary Wright, Pauline Connor; collar and cuffs, Louise Schenck, Dorothy Adelsperger; crocheted slippers, Ursula Walsh; Library Scarfs, Anna Sheahan and Anna Gable.

Centerpieces, Ruth Conley, Pauline Smith and Ursula Walsh. Plain sewing—corset covers, Ruth Pattison, Helen Loughney, Alma Ehoff, Catherine Eckenrode, Mary Kramm, Caroline Ruffin; dresses, Dorothy Adelsperger, Pauline Connor; night gowns, Ruth Pattison, Helen Loughney, Frances Flynn, Anna Sheahan, Pauline Connor; bureau scarfs, Alma Ehoff and Mary Vickers; fancy aprons, Virginia Waterman, Dorothy Adelsperger, and Catherine Eckenrode.

During the year the sewing class made many fancy articles for the annual charity fair, dresses and underwear to be distributed at Christmas for the poor.

The International Federation of Catholic Alumnae, organized by two Brooklyn women, Mrs. James J. Sheeran and Miss Clare I. Cogan, A. M., both graduates of Saint Joseph's College, Emmitsburg, Maryland, deserves more than passing notice during these reunion days. That both Mrs. Sheeran and Miss Cogan should hold chief offices in this great movement is a worthy recognition of our Alma Mater and an honor to our Alumnae.

Welcome to Our Alumnae. The June sun slowly sinking lends its splendor to the charm of the beautiful Blue Ridge and sheds a heavenly blessing upon our "Perfect Week."



A CORNER IN THE ART ROOM.

"Welcome Home" from Heaven's Queen; our spirits, drift through "Auld Lang Syne" whose presence e'er is sweet.

Welcome! the chimings sing; Welcome! Our souls repeat! Ring softly, slowly, bells of love, Our Alumnae dear, you greet!

Alma Mater, lift up thy gates and be they lifted up; open wide thy portals and be they opened wide, that our loyal Alumnae may enter in!

The radiant faces and cheery words filling the house and grounds are expressions of affection for our cherished Saint Joseph's girls whom we have longed to meet.

Hark! anon the stillness stealing Gently steals an old refrain; 'Tis an echo from sweet childhood, "Children, Welcome home again."

Surely a meeting like this smooths the rough edges of far-apart lifework; bids another link to the chain that binds our hearts, dear Valley Home, to thee! Ah! what must be the depth, the wondrous wealth of Heaven's bliss, when "Home again" with friends beloved, begets a rapture like to this.

"Quaffing again the deepest depths The cup of joy untold! Living again the halcyon hours The precious days of old."

As evening throws a golden veil over the Valley, sunset and moonrise meet, so the class of Fifteen hand in hand and heart to heart re-echo the Welcome to our Alumnae in the name of Saint Joseph's Faculty.

Address of Miss Mary Reilly President of the Alumnae. My dear Friends, I greet you and welcome you in the name of the Alumnae Association of Saint Joseph's College of Emmitsburg. I wish to extend an especially hearty greeting to our graduates and I trust they will feel at home with us.

We are one in mutual interest and love for our Alma Mater. May a spirit of great cordiality prevail, may we gather much instruction and inspiration during these days and return to our homes, full of a new enthusiasm, and an incentive to spread the gospel of Saint Joseph's through the length and breadth of the land.

We miss the welcome given us by Sister Mary Vincent, during the days we spend in these hallowed walls, but we rejoice, that Sister is resting from her earthly labors; and reaping the reward which she so richly deserves in her heavenly home. We also miss our octagenarian member Mrs. Mary Augustina Clopper Hutton who has lately answered the Great Summons.

We have accomplished much this year in our work of Federation. Miss Cogan and Mrs. Sheeran have been untiring in their efforts, and we do appreciate the tremendous labor, an undertaking of this kind entails. We have been recognized by the Superintendent of Public Instruction in Pennsylvania, Dr. Nathan Schaeffer; he has gone over the course at St. Joseph's and reported favorably upon it. While we have reason to feel proud of these events. I sometimes wonder what each one individually has done for her Alma Mater.

Last fall in New York at our Federation meeting, it was inspiring to hear the efforts made by our Western schools to send their delegates to New York; in many cases more than one hundred dollars was raised to pay railroad fare and hotel accommodation. This was accomplished by means of card parties, or other entertainments of a like character. In some cases the various Alumnae supported two scholarships, during the year, kept two worthy girls at school during the entire term.

It occurs to me, that we might make an effort to raise some money for our Alumnae by which we could be of practical use to St. Joseph's; for instance, if each Chapter would raise \$25.00 by means of card parties, or other entertainment that might appeal to them, send that amount to our Treasurer, and build up a fund by which we would be enabled to offer prizes, for subjects that St. Joseph's Faculty might suggest. Of course the President of the College makes no demands upon us, but when we see what other Alumnae do, we should be impelled to follow suit. This is merely a suggestion, but I think you will find Chapters hold together easier, if we have a common interest to work for, namely the advancement of Saint Joseph's by means of encouragement from her devoted Alumnae.

There has never been such widespread interest in education, as that manifested at the present time, and never such a mad furore for "fads and isms;" the fundamental truths of education, bid fair to be lost sight of entirely and it remains for the Church, as ever, to hold to the best in education, and to preserve it, not only for her own children but for the world at large.

The aim of our College education is to promote the best interests of Catholics, to encourage its adherents to cling to old truths and not to wander after false gods, and to aid in this, by wise counsel and careful plans. The woman of to day who is most efficiently Catholic, is the one who adapts herself to modern conditions, and makes a serious effort to understand them, rather than the one, who lives her own life untouched and untroubled by the problems which present them

(Continued on page 3.)

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GUY K. MOTTER ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW

Will be in Emmitsburg Tuesday of each week from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at Public Library Room. Frederick office telephone number 30. June 3-10-17

EMMITSBURG GRAIN ELEVATOR BOYLE BROS.

DEALERS IN

Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran, Chop, Clover and Timothy Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse and Cattle Powder, Maryland Portland Cement, Terra Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of

MACHINERY And Repairs for same. Coal in all Sizes

Call and get our Prices before you buy.

BOYLE BROS.

Apr. 2-09

YOU CAN SHARE IN THE GREAT SAVING On Commercial Fertilizers By The Use Of



CRIMSON CLOVER

Read Farmers Bulletin No. 579 on Crimson Clover. It's Free. Address U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.

A bushel of Crimson Clover Seed sown on four acres of ground will increase the succeeding yield of Corn or Cotton about the same amount as would a ton of complete fertilizer applied at the rate of 500 lbs. per acre. A good stand of Crimson Clover turned under will ordinarily double the yield of the crops which follow. The physical condition of the soil is also materially benefited. The Sandy Soils are increased in Nitrogen and Phosphorus Content. The Stiff, heavy clay soils are rendered more open and friable.

Crimson Clover makes an excellent grazing crop. It is especially valuable for all classes of live stock. Milch cows make considerably more milk when pastured on Crimson Clover. It is also valuable as a honey plant, furnishing an abundant supply of nectar in the spring.

Crimson Clover is valuable as a Winter Cover crop. It is generally plowed under as a green manure crop. The plants retain for the use of the trees the following season much of the plant food which would otherwise leach out of the ground during the Winter and early Spring. A good stand of Crimson Clover not only reduces the erosion and the gullying of the fields, but on sandy fields, the blowing of the soil by the wind is greatly lessened. The plants also serve to hold the snow to a greater extent than if the field was left bare during the Winter. More and more each year farmers are realizing the importance and great value of Crimson Clover.

Boligiano's "Gold" Brand Standard Crimson Clover is exceptionally fine. It has large well matured plump bright golden berries. If you want the best Field Seeds of any kind always insist on getting Boligiano's "Gold" Brand Standard Clovers and Grasses.

We Offer Enormous Stocks Cow Peas, Winter Vetch, Sudan Grass, Timothy Seed, Red Clover, Alfalfa, Alsike, Red Top or Herds Grass, Pure Kentucky Blue Grass, Orchard Grass, Winter Oats, Tall Meadow Oats Grass, Millet, Permanent Pasture Mixture, Dwarf Essex Rape, all varieties of Turnip Seed, including Cow Horn Turnip, Southern Seeder, Top Yellow Globe, Etc. Cabbage, Kale, Spinach, Winter Radish.

We both buy and sell Fancy Seed Wheat Send Samples. Instruction Books Free. Send for our large Garden, Field and Flower Seed Catalogue, also our 24 page Poultry and Poultry Supply Catalogue, containing valuable information for all Poultry Raisers.

Five Dollars in Gold. For the largest and best developed Red Top White Globe Turnip grown from our seed and delivered at our store on or before November 15th 1915. This is the handsomest and most salable Turnip. It is a large, rapid-growing sort, with globular shaped roots, flesh pure white. The skin is white and purple. The upper portion being white and the top bright purple.

Send us ten cents in stamps, mention this paper and we will send you a large package of this wonderful turnip so you can enter this contest. J. Boligiano & Son, Founded 1818. Almost 100 years selling "Big Crop" Seeds. Baltimore, Md.



ROGERS STUDIO THURMONT MARYLAND KODAKS & SUPPLIES

EDWARD HARTING EMMITSBURG, MD. Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Etc.

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Will Build Your House And Barn Contract Or Day Work

Oxy--Acetylene Welding

In all its Branches. We make good as new broken parts

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A Specialty. Prices reasonable and all work guaranteed.

James T. Hays & Son Plumbing, Steam and Hot Water Heating

SUMMER NEEDS Shirts, Wash Ties, B. V. D. Summer Underwear

MONEY TAKES WINGS! LOOK! HERE'S THE WAY TO STOP IT!

The Emmitsburg Savings Bank WE PAY 4% INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS.

ODDS AND ENDS The water in the Panama Canal is gradually becoming salty.

IT MAY BE THAT YOU are among the number who intended to settle for your subscription

When You Fish For Business use good bait. If you want business from this community

JUNE AND JULY SPECIAL M. R. Snider's Department Store

SHOCK OF BATTLE CAUSES RARE ILLS

Dr. William Osler Describes the "Psychic Knockout."

WALKING GAIT IS CHANGED.

Soldiers Not Hit by Shells Act as if on a Tight Rope, He Says—Describes Effects of Poisonous Gases

New York.—Sir William Osler, regius professor of medicine at Oxford, gives another interesting side light on England

Commenting on his experience with soldiers, Professor Osler says that trench warfare is evidently a "nerve racking business"

"We came up immediately. I took aim through the periscope and pressed the button, automatically firing the torpedo



SIR WILLIAM OSLER.

without inconvenience, but the unseasoned soldier cannot stand such excess.

Gas poisoning is spoken of also. The high explosive shells, the hand grenades and shrapnel all do great damage

Professor Osler has seen thirty cases, of which number only three were very severe.

"The other patients," he says, "were convalescent, and nothing amiss could be determined on physical examination

BELGIAN FARMERS COMING.

Farms Have Been Stocked For the Colony Near Wilmington, N. C. London.—A small party of Belgian farmers

U-51 MADE TRIP TO CONSTANTINOPLE

Captain Tells How He Took Submarine 3,000 Miles.

DODGED MANY ENEMY SHIPS

Attacked Four Times on Voyage From Wilhelmshaven to the Dardanelles, but Escaped Each Time by Diving.

Chicago.—In an interview with a correspondent of The Chicago Daily News, cabled from Constantinople

"We left Wilhelmshaven April 25," Captain Hering said. "When I was told that I was going to Constantinople

"Off the coast of England we were finally fired upon by a destroyer and had to dive for safety

"Once within the Mediterranean the watch, already exacting, was redoubled. Here again we encountered ships of the enemy

"We arrived there on the night preceding May 25, having come from Wilhelmshaven in exactly one month.

"Then we lay hidden two days and a half," continued Captain Hering, "after which we came up again

"We dived again. We noticed that the bombardment from the ships had ceased, for they had been shelling the Turkish land positions.

NAVY DESERTIONS DECREASE

Statistics Show That Few American Sailors Leave the Service. Washington.—Statistics compiled by the navy department

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 1915, there was an average of 210 desertions a month.

Girls Wash Real Burglars. Tacoma, Wash.—Two fourteen-year-old schoolgirls played burglars

Kisses at \$1 Each. Wichita, Kan.—A jury gave a woman in a breach of promise suit \$1 for each kiss marked "X" in defendant's letters.

COMMENCEMENT AT ST. JOSEPH'S

(Continued from page 2.)

selves on every hand. Efficiency is the watchword of the age; it is the standard by which all things are judged.

Everywhere about us false standards are being raised in marriage and in education; surely the modern ideas with regard to these, do not correspond with Catholic ideals!

In Memoriam Sister Mary Vincent Gernon.

Friends, let us not be sad today because one who we loved is not with us.

"This above all, To thine own self be true."

Into history, science, philosophy, poetry and her daily instructions she ever wove the golden thread of religion.

As I speak of her absence there seems to glide into our midst a familiar form with a well-remembered smile,—a spiritual presence radiating the peace for which she struggled so long.

Let us believe and rejoice that she, who so well deserved it, has at last been received into the bosom of the Father

Alumnae Guests.

Mrs. Mary Wade Kalbach, Lancaster, Pa., President Emeritus. Miss Mary Reilly, Lancaster, Pa., President.

Miss Clara I. Cogan, A. M., Brooklyn, N. Y., Vice President. Miss M. Stella McBride, Emmitsburg, Md., Secretary.

Mrs. Elizabeth McConomy Rathfon, Lancaster, Pa., Treasurer. Mrs. Margaret Reilly Brown, Lancaster, Pa., Mrs. Nellie Henry Ruffin, Mobile, Ala., Mrs. Stella O'Brien Goliath, Washington D. C., Mrs. Susie Thomas Ficklin, Chicago, Ill., Mrs. Etta Brent Heiskell, Washington, D. C., Mrs. Ellie Willcox Dohan, Philadelphia, Pa., Mrs. Nannie Maitland D'Inville, Germantown, Pa., Mrs. Julia Kalbach Foster, Walbrook, Md., Mrs. Nannie Jaeger Myers, York, Pa., Mrs. Clara Douglas Sheeran, Brooklyn, N. Y., Mrs. Mary Kearney Wolcott, Baltimore, Md., Mrs. Agatha Mahoney O'Donoghue, Washington, D. C., Mrs. Fannie Hartman George, Mt. Washington, Md., Mrs. Mollie Cretin Bennett, Hagerstown, Md., Mrs. Hilda Muth Convery, Baltimore, Md., Mrs. Katharine Clayton Watson, Catonsville Md., Mrs. Katharine Welsh Long, Boston, Mass., Mrs. Margaret Jarboe Rohrbach, Frederick, Md., Mrs. Marie Ullo Romeo, Brooklyn, N. Y., Mrs. Katharine Timmes Counce, Germantown, Pa., Mrs. Ella Sexton Starkey, Roanoke, Va., Mrs. Ruby Strickland Goerer, Hazelton Pa., Mrs. Alice Smith Cunningham, Baltimore, Md., Mrs. Helen Morgan Cobill, Hancock, Md., Miss Aye Kalbach, Lancaster, Pa., Miss Mary Welty, Brooklyn, N. Y., Miss Minnie Hubert, Baltimore, Md., Miss Margaret Wilson, Washington, D. C., Miss Margaret Hungerford, Marshall Hall, Md., Miss Victoire Kalbach, Lancaster, Pa., Miss Louise Sebold, Emmitsburg,

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FREDERICK ATHLETICS WIN.

Defeated Locals in First Official Game, 7 to 5.—Stokes Gets Well But Visitors Hit Contest.

Loose playing at critical times spelled defeat for Emmitsburg in the opening game of the locals' season last Saturday. The Frederick Athletics profited by the miscues and won to the tune 7 to 5.

That Emmitsburg played a better game at bat than the winners the box score will show. Stokes pitched winning ball and had his support been in line with his own work, victory would have rewarded his efforts.

The Athletics will play here again on July 3, the game being scheduled for the afternoon. The locals will strive on that occasion to retrieve their loss.

EMMITSBURG.

Table with columns AB, R, H, O, A, E and rows for W. Rosensteel, Bell, Rowe, S. Annan, A. Stokes, Annan, Shorb, Sebald, Topper, and Rosensteel.

FREDERICK ATH. CLUB.

Table with columns AB, R, H, O, A, E and rows for Stahley, Bell, Pheeger, Young, Lynn, Shaver, Bopst, Duvall, Lease, and McHenry.

SCORE BY INNINGS.

Fred. A. C. 0 0 1 1 1 0 2 2-7 Emmitsburg 2 0 1 0 1 1 0 0-5

PECHER-SANDERS.

On Tuesday morning at 8.30 o'clock, St. Mary's church, Fairfield, was the scene of a very pretty wedding when Miss Helen Sanders, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Howard Sanders, of Hamilton township, became the bride of Mr. Harry Pecher, of Liberty township.

Mr. and Mrs. Allen Redding, of Cumberland township, were the attendants and Miss Frances Snyder was flower girl.

Mr. and Mrs. Pecher will make their home on a farm in Liberty township.

OFFICES TO BE FILLED AT THE NEXT ELECTION.

STATE TICKET. Governor. Attorney-General. Comptroller of the Treasury. COUNTY TICKET. Clerk of the Court. Register of Wills. State's Attorney. State Senator. Five members of the House of Delegates. Two County Commissioners. Sheriff. County Treasurer. Three Judges of the Orphans' Court. County Surveyor. Five members of the State Central Committee for Frederick County, the County Central Committee and Delegates to the State Convention.



The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR, J. WARD KERRIGAN, BUSINESS MANAGER.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909 at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, JUNE 25, 1915.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right.

Calendar for 1915 showing days of the week and dates from 1 to 30.

Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Frederick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. In population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county.

EMMITSBURG.

In all Western Maryland—the beauty spot and the garden spot of the State—there is no town more attractive than Emmitsburg.

No people are more wide-awake, more knowable, more courteous to strangers than Emmitsburgians.

The location of Emmitsburg is ideal; the surrounding scenery is unmatched; the climate is notably healthful; its water—pure mountain spring water—cannot be surpassed.

There are excellent Schools—Public and Parochial—in Emmitsburg; two sound Banks, five Churches, a live Newspaper, modern Hotel accommodations, adequate Fire Department, progressive merchants, splendid physicians, good liverys, auto garages, many fraternal organizations, good railroad accommodations.

There is business to be had in Emmitsburg; there are Factory Sites available. If you contemplate changing your place of residence—come to Emmitsburg, Frederick County, Md.

ST. JOSEPH'S.

Back to their homes they have gone—those happy ones who for nine worth-while months of a memorable scholastic year had spent their time and energy within the sheltering walls of St. Joseph's College and Academy for young ladies. Commence-

ment with its joys, its sadness, its hour of pride, is over, and some have already started on the first unit of their journey in the vocation for which here they have been preparing; the thoughts of others are even now dwelling upon the happiness that will be theirs when they return to the "Valley" which they love so well, to the hallowed place where noble Sisters, kindly welcoming them, await

"to rear the tender thought, To pour the fresh instruction o'er the mind, To breathe the enlivening spirit, and to fix The generous purpose in the glowing breast."

Purpose, lofty purpose, "generous purpose,"—these seem the very words best to express the raison d'etre of this excellent Catholic institution, old in years, old in best traditions and old in rich experience. One hundred and six years! Time, forsooth, in which to have tried, to have put into practice many methods of instruction and training and mind supervision and to have carefully reached a conclusion as to what is best.

Ever alert to the needs of the day, in the sphere of its proper province, ever in accord with the progress of a rapidly developing age, St. Joseph's is constantly adding to its equipment, and over all, and throughout the many and substantial buildings, there is, notwithstanding the multiplicity of detail, exact adjustment, perfect management. To these conditions—and St. Joseph's is nothing if not the home of super activity—is due that air of peace and restfulness that pervades the dear old place, ensconced amid scenes of rarest beauty.

This was the scene of the Commencement just passed. It was all of this, and more, for there was music of the voice and harp, of piano and organ and violin, and there was applause and merry laughter, there were happy smiles and solemn words of wisdom and joyous expressions of congratulation. Here was shown the work of the conscientious pupil, work of heart and hand, and here, too, were the many prizes, testimonials of courses creditably finished, tasks well performed. Back to their homes they have gone—proud parents and still prouder students. Some have

left to return as students, not again; but many will come back, and with them will be others—led here by the enviable reputation of St. Joseph's that has spread over the world or by the example of that large number of Alumnae that cherish St. Joseph's as their Alma Mater.

We extend to all those of the "Valley" our heartiest felicitations and our sincere wishes for continued prosperity, peace and happiness.

HITCHING TEAMS.

The Commissioners have made a very sensible suggestion in regard to hitching teams along the streets—it is this: that all vehicles be placed near and parallel to the curb and in such a manner that the horses or motive power face in one direction. Indiscriminate hitching—one team facing one way, another team or auto facing the opposite direction—takes up, unnecessarily, a great deal of room; it causes general confusion in "pulling out," and it makes it harder to manage vehicles passing up and down the narrow track so that collisions and accidents may be avoided.

THAT the governor of Georgia would commute the sentence of Leo M. Frank to life imprisonment seemed a foregone conclusion. Public sentiment demanded it, the lack of convincing evidence warranted it, doubt in the mind of the trial judge was reason enough for it, and the dissenting opinion of two justices of the Supreme Court weighed heavily in Frank's favor.

INCONSISTENCY, etc.—Men are banded together the world over in societies, associations and leagues for the "prevention of cruelty to animals"—for the amelioration of the suffering of dumb brutes, and yet in this, the greatest war in history all the ingenuity that man possesses is being extended to kill, maim and make suffer in lingering agony human beings with minds and souls.

ANOTHER pointer for graduates—Ideas as well as ideals are needed. "A career must be thought out and then fought out"—action is necessary. "Within a stone's throw of every human, opportunity offers a chance for originality and determination." Develop your personality, cultivate your originality, strengthen your self-dependence and act, work, achieve.

THE Montgomery Press condemns David J. Lewis for breaking up legalized robbery, for compelling express companies to charge fair rates; one act alone which should gain him the support of every business.

"15,000,000 American People See Moving Pictures Every Day."—But not all of them pay admission; they don't have to, as some of the most charming are not indoors.

EVEN the thermometer took a few extra degrees during commencement.

BRYAN—Peace, also Piece, Prohibition, Poor Policy and Piffle.

HAVE you named your farm yet?

Merchant Ships' Flags.

The British mercantile flag is known familiarly as the red ensign. Strictly speaking, no inland person has any right to fly the red ensign ashore, the only flag permissible being the plain union jack, which the ordinary citizen often flies upside down.

The German mercantile flag of black, white and red dates only from 1867 and symbolizes the union between the Hohenzollern black and white and the red and white of the Hanseatic league. The Russian mercantile flag, introduced by Peter the Great, was originally the Dutch flag, familiar to him from his studies in Holland, reversed.

Our Mineral Wealth.

The United States is not only the world's greatest producer of mineral wealth, but it possesses by far the greatest known reserve of any nation in most of the important minerals. This is one of the things that has made us great and which is destined to make us far greater as measured by world standards.

Why Some Women Look Dowdy.

In the Woman's Home Companion Grace Margaret Gould, fashion editor of that publication, explains how fashions have to be applied differently to different individuals. A woman may be fashionably dressed and still look like a frump.

Hobart Pasha

The Turkish navy of the past owed almost its existence to an English sailor, Hobart Pasha, a bold buccaneer of the Elizabethan period, who by some strange perversion of fate was born into the Victorian age.

An Exception.

"How did he get his start?" "His uncle left him some money." "Humph! That's usually a young man's finish."—Detroit Free Press.

When It Broke.

Bill—Did you ever try to stand on an egg? Jill—Oh, yes. "And what did you learn?" "That the inside of the egg was stronger than the outside."—Yonkers Statesman.

Plenty of Practice.

"I wonder how Mrs. Inkleigh got her start as a writer of fiction." "Composing references for her discharged help. I understand."—Boston Transcript.

Cheerfulness.

To be free minded and cheerfully disposed at hours of meat, of sleep and of exercise is one of the best precepts of long lasting.—Bacon.

An Artist's Impromptu Solo.

Pierre Garat, the singer and exquisite of Napoleonic France, was not merely a glass of fashion and a wonderful, self instructed singer, but an artist devoted to his art.

Coupinay had supplied him with a "romance" to be set to music. Whenever the two met Garat replied, "I have not hit upon an idea as yet."

Thrive Without Sunshine. The doctrine that sunshine is necessarily helpful and beneficial to the health is not always true. The Turkish men and women upset this theory completely.

Horses on the Simplon Pass.

The horses of the Simplon post diligence—the coach which carries mail and passengers to the villages on the Simplon pass between Italy and Switzerland—are particularly well cared for.

He Got the Apples.

"Once upon a time," began the teacher, "two little brothers started to Sunday school one Sunday morning. Their way led past a fine orchard, where the trees were bending down with ripe, luscious apples.

Gallipoli.

Gallipoli is the door through which in 1355 the Turks first entered into their European possessions. And the entrance came about in a surprising manner.

Bookplates.

No book collector should be without a bookplate, and a bookplate once inserted in a volume should never be removed. When the plate is that of a good collector it constitutes an endorsement and adds a certain interest and value to the volume.

Knitting.

Knitting is a Scotch invention of the fifteenth century. Soon after its invention a guild of stocking knitters was formed, with St. Flaccus as its patron saint.

Times Change.

"What is the principal difference between modern and ancient times?" "One of the main points was that the modern earn their living, while the ancient earned their dead."

Specifications Furnished.

"What does our party stand for?" asked the machine senator. "You, for one thing," replied a raucous voice from the rear of the hall.—Philadelphia Record.

A Gentle Request.

Jessie—Please, auntie, the new lady next door says, her compliments, and will you play very low, because her husband is extremely musical.—Sydney Bulletin.

Cynical.

Payton—A bachelor is a man who has been crossed in love. Parker—Yes, and a married man has been double crossed.—Life.

Fly Rod For Trout Fishermen.

Rods of split bamboo are produced by cementing together a number of triangular strips split from the whole cane to form each joint; the rod of six strips is the choice of most anglers.

Strength in Hollowness.

The stems of bamboos, grasses, wheat and oats are hollow, although they grow to great heights in comparison to their thickness.

Canes at the National Museum.

A collection of canes made of practically every kind of suitable material and representing forty-five foreign countries, as well as twenty-one states of the Union, forms one of the most interesting exhibits at the National Museum at Washington.



# NOTICE

Next week we'll be back in our regular banking room and shall be pleased to have all our customers and friends call and inspect our new burglar and fire-proof vault and equipment.

Respectfully,  
**ANNAN, HORNER & CO.**

Oct 8-09tf.

## MCCLEERY'S JEWELRY STORE

48 North Market St., Next to "The News,"  
FREDERICK, MD.

**WEDDING PRESENTS  
RELIABLE GOODS  
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COURTEOUS TREATMENT**

Best Repair House in Frederick.  
ALL WORK GUARANTEED.

## WESTERN MARYLAND COLLEGE WESTMINSTER, MD.

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LOCATION unexcelled. 1,000 feet above the sea, in the highlands of Maryland. Pure air, pure water, charming scenery. Only an hour's run from Baltimore.

EQUIPMENT complete. Twenty acre Campus; Modern buildings; comfortable living accommodations; Laboratories, Library, Gymnasium, Power and Heating Plant.

CURRICULUM up to date. Classical, Scientific, Historical and Pedagogical Courses, leading to A. B. degree. Music, Elocution and Oratory. Strong Faculty.

PREPARATORY SCHOOL for those not ready for College.

SEND FOR CATALOGUE AND BOOK OF VIEWS.

June 11-8-mo.

On the Fourth of July  
Why don't you try  
To hang out all your red, white and blues,  
Then don't be afraid  
Right after the parade  
To flag all your friends towards Matthews.

decl-1yr.

## CHARLES M. RIDER

(SUCCESSOR TO HOKE & RIDER)

**Monuments, Memorials and Cemetery Work of All Kinds**  
ARTISTIC WORKER IN CUT STONE  
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My yards hold exhibits of beautiful work. These and photographs are always open for inspection.

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## 1808-- Mount Saint Mary's College--1914 and Ecclesiastical Seminary

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CLASSICAL, SCIENTIFIC, COMMERCIAL COURSES.  
SEPARATE DEPARTMENT FOR YOUNG BOYS.

CATALOGUE UPON REQUEST.

Address, RT. REV. MONSIGNOR B. J. BRADLEY, LL. D., President

## WAR EXHAUSTING SUPPLY OF HORSES

Danger of United States Being  
Drained of Fine Animals.

New York.—The extent to which the war has depleted the supply of high class American horses is pointed out by F. K. Sturgis, prominent in financial circles and who as vice chairman of the Jockey club has charge of that organization's bureau of breeding in New York state.

"The economic waste the struggle has created is not generally realized," said Mr. Sturgis. "The announcement that we have exported \$59,000,000 worth of horses and mules since the war started will not mean much except to the initiated, but it takes on tremendous importance when we learn that during the entire period of the Boer war, which lasted from October, 1899, to June, 1902, the British government purchased all told 470,600 horses, of which we supplied 100,830 head. During the same period they bought 149,669 mules, of which we furnished 81,524 head.

"It appears from this that the United States has furnished for Great Britain, France and Italy in the period of ten months past almost as many horses and mules as the British government bought in all countries during the almost three years of hostilities in South Africa. When the hundreds of thousands of horses supplied by other countries are considered and it is remembered that the average life of a horse in the actual war zone is but ten days some idea of the necessity of stimulating the breeding interests is apparent.

"Some faint idea of the rate at which the horse is being eliminated may be gathered by reference to statistics in connection with the Army of the Potomac during the civil war," he continued. "The records show that there were thirty cavalry regiments whose effective strength varied during the six months from May to October between 10,000 and 14,000 men. This body of cavalry required the following remounts: May, 5,730; June, 6,327; July, 4,716; August, 5,490; September, 5,829, and October, 7,336, indicating a loss of two and a half horses per man, or a ratio of five horses per annum. The secretary of war in commenting on this showing said: 'If a similar state of affairs existed throughout all our cavalry its 233 regiments would require 435,000 horses annually.'

"In comparison with the world strife now prevailing," continued Mr. Sturgis, "the civil war seems trivial and the situation is one that should fill every breeder of horses with a sense of the duty he owes his country. The horse is a very necessary accessory of our everyday life, but in war he is as indispensable as ammunition or food."

### CAN'T BE "TIPPED."

Woman Head of Cloakroom Could Make \$2,500.

Seattle, Wash.—May Stehle, in charge of the cloakroom at a hotel here, is untippable.

If she would take tips she could make \$2,500 a year in addition to her salary. "But," she says, "I would lose my self respect."

The hotel management could, if it desired, fire Miss Stehle and save her salary and, to boot, sell the cloakroom "privileges" for \$150 a month.

But the mere fact that it has an employee who actually spurns tips has proved such an advertisement that the hotel can't afford to let Miss Stehle go if it wanted to—which it doesn't.

The traveling public cannot believe its ears when it hears Miss Stehle refuse tips. "Thank you," she says, with a gracious smile, "but I do not take tips."

### AERO MAILS FOR OZARKS.

Scheme to Reach Missouri Region Where Railroads Are Unknown.

St. Louis.—Aeroplane mail service for a part of the Ozark region where the railroad never has penetrated may be established soon.

The plan is the result of an investigation by Albert Bond Lambert, captain of the United States aviation reserve corps, and Frank McFarland, superintendent of mails here.

### HIS BUTTONS SOVEREIGNS.

With One of Them John Young Helps Gypsy Queen Pay Fine.

Trenton, N. J.—Lacking \$4 of \$43.73 needed to pay a fine and costs in the Mercer county court imposed on Marie Carandotea, a gypsy queen, John Young, the leader of the band, surprised the court officials by taking a button from his vest and offering it as security for the money.

An examination of the button and others on the vest showed they were English sovereigns. Ellis Pierson, counsel for the woman, lent him \$4 on one of the buttons, and the fine was paid.

### Hick's a Wolf Terror.

Atchison, Kan.—Hick Colgan, famous wolf catcher, whose home is near this city, has captured a total of 729 wolves. He has a bird dog that locates the dens. He receives a bounty of \$5 for gray wolves and \$1 for coyotes. Since the first of this year he has captured thirty-nine of the animals.

## CITIZENS' NAT. BANK.

THE

CITIZENS' NATIONAL BANK

—OF—

FREDERICK, MD.

The Board of Directors of the Citizens' National Bank of Frederick, at their meeting on Wednesday, June 16, 1915, passed the following resolutions:

Whereas, since the last meeting of this Board it has pleased Almighty God in His All Wise Providence to take from our midst one of our number, the Hon. John C. Motter, who died at his home on Elm street, this city, on the morning of June 12th, and

Whereas Judge Motter had for years been connected with this bank, first as counsel and afterwards as a director and consulting counsel: Having been appointed counsel on November 23, 1887, and elected a director on January 8, 1889, he served in the latter capacity to the time of his death. He ceased to act as counsel upon his election and qualification as an Associate Judge of the Sixth Judicial Circuit of this State, but upon the expiration of his term of fifteen years on the Bench, he was on January 15, 1913, appointed consulting counsel, which position he also held to the time of his death, and

Whereas, he was ever deeply interested in the welfare of this institution, filled all of the positions he occupied with honor and fidelity and contributed largely by his unswerving loyalty, his wise counsel, his knowledge of affairs and his ripe experience to further the interests of this institution, and in aid of its success.

Therefore, be it resolved that we deeply deplore his death; that we shall miss his wise counsel, his genial fellowship, his sound advice, his agreeable companionship; and that we tender his children our deepest sympathy in this their hour of trial and bereavement, and

Be it further resolved, that this preamble and resolution be spread upon our minutes; that the same be published in the daily and weekly papers, and that a copy thereof be sent to his family, as a token of our appreciation and esteem of his worth.

## George S. Eyster

LIVERYMAN

AT THE ROWE STABLES

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

Fine teams for all occasions.  
Teams for salesmen and pleasure parties a specialty.

March 22-1yr.

### TYPEWRITER RIBBONS

CARBON PAPER

TYPEWRITER SHEETS

LATEST IMPROVED RUBBER

STAMPS

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AND PADS

For All Purposes.

NOTARIAL, CORPORATE

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AND BUSINESS SEALS

Any Size Desired.

ENGRAVING, EMBOSING

LITHOGRAPHING

Estimates Furnished—

Prompt Service.

TRESPASS NOTICES AND

"DON'T HITCH HERE"

SIGNS

Ready for Delivery.

All These May Be Had At

THE CHRONICLE OFFICE

# SHOE STORE

A Good Stock of  
SHOES

**M. FRANK ROWE,**  
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

## THE BUSY CORNER.

Pretty patterns in Laces and Embroideries for Spring.  
The low price of Cotton means better materials in our new Spring Line of Ladies' Waists and Skirts. Childrens Dresses, Middies. Childrens Rompers.

### SPECIALS FOR MEN.

Dark Brown Jumpers or Work Blouses in all sizes. We have about 50 of the above worth 45c. NOW 25c.

**CHARLES ROTERING & SON** PUBLIC SQUARE  
EMMITSBURG, MD.  
STRICTLY CASH

Feb 26-11-1y.

## SCHOFIELD'S OPTICAL SHOP

SCIENTIFIC METHODS

EYES  
EXAMINED  
FREE



WE  
MATCH  
LENSES

EYE STRAIN CAUSES HEADACHE

WE GRIND OUR OWN LENSES WHILE YOU WAIT  
SCHOFIELD THE BALTIMORE OPTOMETRIST

FINE WATCH REPAIRING

Will Visit Emmitsburg Regularly. Watch This Space for Date.

1630 PENNA AVE., BALTIMORE, MD.

## SPRING MERCHANDISE

that will be needful today and each day. Modestly speaking, we have never assembled such attractive assortments of choice and beautiful merchandise and we believe you'll find it advantageous to your purse and convenience to shop with us. Our variable climate makes a

### TOP COAT

an urgent necessity. This is an undisputed fact. Our daily experience satisfies us that we are showing exactly what is wanted in Coats.

The models are on sensible lines. The tailoring is correct and the styles up to the minute. The materials—White Chinchilla Corduroy, Mannish effects. Many Checks—Fancy wears and Chuddas—with or without belts, and prices one to three dollars under city prices. Test us out.

### PRINTED COTTONS

are really fascinating this season. You wonder where the ideas originate. You are as unable to describe their beauty as you are the charming maid who will wear them. You'll simply experience an enjoyable content in saying "beautiful." Here are Seed Cloth, Crepe de Chine, Voile, Organdie, Crepes, all touched with the artist's hand in floral designs and figures—most reasonably priced.

### BEAUTIFUL WAISTS

that are in a class by themselves. You have never seen such exquisite Waists for the money as we are now showing. At \$1.00 we offer you a full dozen lovely styles made of Voile, Crepes, Dotted Swiss and real Silk—truly wonderful values—worth half more. A little more price and here are Strong Tub Silk, Elegant Crepe de Chine and Organdies. Avoid care wrinkles, buy our Waists.

Don't overlook the Suit Section. Some rare bargains in the newest of

### SPRING SUITS.

We are closing out some odd Suits at very attractive figures. If you are needing a Suit—here is a chance. Special Suits in elegant material, in Navy and Black, for full figures that are usually difficult to fit.

### PARASOLS

will be timely this season of smaller head wear. Our South window shows some very fetching ideas. The color schemes will surely tone up the general effect for many users, don't you think? Some good lookers from \$1.00 up, and a lot of pretty little Parasols for the children.

## THOMAS H. HALLER,

CENTRAL DRY GOODS HOUSE,

17-19 North Market St., Frederick, Md.

## THE MATERIAL FOR

!! THAT SPRING SUIT !!  
IS HERE

OUR varied showing encompasses the needs of every man—you will find the style you like at the price you want to pay. The assortment forms a complete and interesting style exhibit embracing all the

FASHIONABLE FABRICS, DESIGNS AND COLORINGS

approved for this season's wear.

**J. D. LIPPY, Tailor,**  
GETTYSBURG, PA.

McCh. 8-11.



PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible...

Mr. William Frailey, of Washington, D. C., is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar D. Frailey.

Mrs. F. J. Campbell, who has been visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Kerrigan has returned to her home in Irvington.

Miss Margaret Boyle, of Hagerstown, is visiting near Emmitsburg.

Mr. Mantz Besant, of Frederick, was among the visitors in town on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Amata, of Newark, Ohio, and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Wetzel, of Gettysburg, visited Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Kugler, of near Emmitsburg, recently.

Miss Margaret Felix, of Gettysburg, was the guest of Miss Mary Felix this week.

Mr. Wade Stonesifer, of Gettysburg College, Gettysburg, visited friends in Emmitsburg this week.

Mr. Charles N. Hannans, of Philadelphia, Pa., made a business trip to Emmitsburg this week.

Mr. Walter Peppeler, of Baltimore, was among the visitors on Sunday.

Miss Lillian Keller, of Frederick, who has been the guest of Mrs. J. Brooke Boyle has returned.

Miss Dorothy Cramer, of Mt. Pleasant, is the guest of Miss Margaret Boyle.

Mr. Robert Sellers, of Gainesville, Fla., is spending the holidays with his parents Mr. and Mrs. William Sellers.

Dr. George Welty and Miss Mary Welty, of Brooklyn, N. Y., are the guests of relatives in Emmitsburg.

Mr. Fennel, of Baltimore, was among the visitors on Monday.

Mr. William Sellers and Miss Helen Sellers have returned from Lewisburg, Pa., where they attended the graduation exercises of Bucknell University.

Messrs. Harry Stokes and Millard Shuff attended the funeral of Mr. Charles Stokes in Frederick on Sunday.

Mr. Roland K. Hoke is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Hoke.

Miss Anna Grace Starner has returned to her home in Waynesboro after spending several days in Emmitsburg.

Mr. and Mrs. John Jackson, and Master Henry Gerken, and Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Bollinger and son, Richard and Mr. James McGreevy motored to York Pa., on Sunday.

Mrs. Joseph B. Eline and son, Elton, of Dayton, Ohio, are visiting Mr. Eline's mother, Mrs. Fannie Caldwell.

Mr. Krise Byers and family, of near Gettysburg, Pa., were visitors to Emmitsburg on Wednesday.

Mr. Allen Moser returned from a visit to Frederick City on Friday.

Miss Mary Rehili, of White Plains, N. Y., who was the guest of the Misses Sebald returned to her home on Monday.

Miss Bernice Watcher, of Sabillasville, Md., after a week's visit at the home of Miss Frances E. Rowe returned to her home on Tuesday.

Mr. Marriott, of the firm Messrs. Lumpkin and Marriott Company, Baltimore, spent Wednesday in Emmitsburg.

Mr. and Mrs. S. R. Minnich and daughter Elizabeth, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Dorner, and daughter, Helen, all of Carlisle, Pa.; and Mr. and Mrs. William Rosensteel and two children, Hoke and Margaret, of Baltimore, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Michael Hoke on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Birely and two children, Mrs. Nicholas Lingg and Mrs. A. Wagner and son, of New Oxford, Pa., spent last Sunday with Mr. I. H. Lingg and family, of near Emmitsburg.

Messrs. Charles D. Eichelberger, Robert Sellers, William Frailey, Charles Sellers and Samuel Annan, motored to Frederick on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Stoner, Miss Jessie Rouzer, Mr. Frank Rouzer, of Thurmont, and Misses Grace Rowe and Estelle Codori motored to Washington on Wednesday.

Mrs. Barnitz, Mrs. Hafer, Mrs. G. B. Resser, Miss Young, of Hanover, Pa., spent Saturday at the New Hotel Slagle, guests of Mr. L. E. Motter.

Mr. Charles Sellers, of Lewisburg, Pa., is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Sellers.

Miss Helen Alaman, of Hanover, Pa., was the guest of her uncle, Dr. John McC. Foreman one day this week.

Miss Lillie Hoke, of Baltimore, Md., is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Hoke.

Misses Mary and Ruth Shuff, Madeline Frailey and Mr. William Fennel,

TOWN NEWS NOTES

Every reader of THE CHRONICLE is invited to send news to this office. The management of this CHRONICLE will take it as a particular favor if patrons will telephone or write to this office concerning matters of general interest.

Readings from The CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending Friday, June 25, 1915.

Table with 4 columns: Day, 8 A. M., 12 M., 4 P. M.

A new roof is being put on the barn of Messrs. Patterson Bros., at the rear of West Main street.

Two new and very attractive signs have been placed above the awning in front of the store of Mr. Harry A. Hopp on West Main street.

A musical club of six pieces has been organized recently, with the object in view of giving private entertainments to nicely chosen audiences. Classical music will be given preference.

Miss Grace Warner was taken by Dr. Kefauver of Thurmont, to the Frederick City Hospital, on Tuesday, where she was operated on for appendicitis.

Mrs. E. Cora Rowe, Misses Helen and Bessie Hoke entertained at five hundred Tuesday afternoon.

Born—to Mr. and Mrs. Martin Spalding on Thursday, June 17, a daughter.

Mrs. Harry Boyle entertained at five hundred and bridge Friday evening.

The store property on East Main street, occupied by Mr. W. S. Troxell and the double house adjoining also owned by Mr. J. Thos. Gelwicks, is being repainted.

Miss Mary Wagerman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Wagerman, is ill with blood poisoning and scarlet fever. Her condition is very much improved.

Mr. Joseph E. Hoke has purchased a Ford motor truck.

Fred Shultz was arrested by Constable Hahn last Friday evening for using profane and abusive language near the New Hotel Slagle. He was fined \$2.05 by Burgess John A. W. Matthews and warned to stay out of town.

Dr. B. I. Jamison has erected three new and attractive awnings on the front of his office on West Main street.

A meeting of the Civic League of Emmitsburg will be held in the public school hall to-night at 7 o'clock. A full attendance is requested as business of an important nature will be brought before the meeting.

Mail for Baltimore, Md., Southern and Western States and Western Pennsylvania will be dispatched at 6.40. Heretofore this mail was dispatched at 2.30 P. M.

Commissioner Stevens Hurt.

Pinned beneath a horse which stumbled and fell, County Commissioner Frank M. Stevens is confined to his home with several fractured ribs and an injured spine. His condition is critical.

of Baltimore, motored to Frederick, Woodsboro and Liberty on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Sappington and children, Mrs. Edgar Hammond, of Libertytown, and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Boyle, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Harry Boyle.

Miss Mary C. Boyle is spending a month in Baltimore, the guest of her grandmother, Mrs. Mary Welsh.

Dr. and Mrs. Joseph E. Rowe have returned to State College, Pa., accompanied by Dr. Rowe's mother, Mrs. E. Cora Rowe.

Miss Ruth Patterson is visiting in Hagerstown.

Mr. and Mrs. George Byers and Mrs. A. M. Patterson visited in Shippensburg this week.

Miss Madeline Frizell is visiting relatives in Hagerstown.

Misses Violet Winetrode, Annie Hull, Christinna Frantz, Virginia Kohr, and Mr. Merrington, all of Hanover, spent Sunday with Misses Mary and Rosella Burdner.

Mr. Thomas Jacobs and family, of Baltimore, and Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Rosensteel spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. David Guise.

CHURCH NEWS

Regular services in the Emmitsburg Churches are as follows:

CATHOLIC
Mass, Sunday 6 and 9 a. m.
Vespers, Sunday 7:30 p. m.
Mass, week day, 6 and 7 A. M.

ST. ANTHONY'S
Mass, Sunday at 6:00 and 9:00 a. m.
Catechism, 9:00 a. m.
Vespers, 7:30 p. m.

PRESBYTERIAN
Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.
Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.
Christian Endeavor, 7:00 p. m.
Wednesday Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

LUTHERAN
Sunday, 10 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.
Sunday School, 9:00 a. m.
Junior Christian Endeavor, 1:45 p. m.
Senior " " 6:45 p. m.
Wednesday, Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.
Saturday, Catechetical instruction 2 p. m.

REFORMED
Sunday, 10:00 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.
Sunday School, 9:00 a. m.
Service Wednesday evening at 7:30.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL
Sunday School, 1:30 p. m.
Service, 2:30 p. m.
Epworth League, 6:30 p. m.
Vesper Service, Thursday, 7:30 p. m.

TOM'S CREEK M. E. CHURCH
Sunday School, 9 a. m.
Preaching, 10:30 a. m.

There will be no services in the Methodist Episcopal Church until Sunday afternoon, July 11, as the interior of the church is undergoing extensive improvements.

The first quarterly Conference of the M. E. Church was held at the Tom's Creek Methodist Church, Tuesday, June 15. The District Superintendent Dr. Barnes presided.

ISAAC HAFLEIGH.

Mr. Isaac Hafleigh, a life-long resident of Fountain Dale, died at his home Friday afternoon, June 18, aged 86 years 5 months and 4 days. Mr. Hafleigh was the oldest citizen of Fountain Dale and was highly respected by all who knew him.

He was married to Miss Anna Marie Grayson, of Liberty township, who died about twenty-two years ago. Mr. Hafleigh is survived by one son, Mr. Charles G. Hafleigh, of Bethlehem, Pa.

Funeral services were held on Tuesday morning at 9 o'clock, from his late home. Rev. Firor, of Sabillasville, officiating. Interment in Union cemetery, Fairfield.

Will of the Late Judge Motter.

The will of the late Judge John C. Motter disposes of an estate estimated at from \$40,000 to \$75,000. It bears the date of October 19, 1914, and names Arthur D. Willard as executor. There are many bequests of heirlooms and specific sums to cemeteries and to the Methodist church Emmitsburg, after which the estate is directed to be distributed as follows:

To Roger Motter, one-fourth of the residue.
To Miss Lola Motter, one-fourth of the residue.
To Miss Bessie Motter, one fifth of the residue.

To Miss Amie Motter, one fifth of the residue.

To Miss Helen Motter, one tenth of the residue.

In all other respects the will is confirmed. A. S. Fulton and Mary Atkinson are the witnesses to the codicil.

Emmitsburg-Thurmont Series.

A 7-game series has been arranged by the management of the Emmitsburg and Thurmont baseball teams. The locals will play the first game at Thurmont on Tuesday, July 6. The other Thurmont games at Thurmont will be played July 20, August 3 and 17. Thurmont will play at Emmitsburg on July 15 and 29, and August 12. All Thurmont games of the series will be played on Tuesdays, local games on Thursdays.

Mr. and Mrs. Thompson To Visit Waterbury.

Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Thompson will leave Sunday for Waterbury, Conn., to attend the wedding of Mr. Thompson's sister, Miss Molly Thompson, who will be remembered as a visitor to Emmitsburg a few years ago.

Miss Thompson will be united in marriage to Mr. William Fox, of Waterbury.

Mr. and Mrs. Sanders Fifty Years Married.

Mr. and Mrs. George Sanders celebrated their Golden Wedding anniversary on Sunday, June 20, 1915, at their residence near Emmitsburg. They were the recipients of many handsome and useful presents. Mr. and Mrs. Sanders spent all their happy years in the vicinity of Emmitsburg. Their many friends wish to congratulate them, and hope that they will spend a great many more years of happiness.

HEAD-ON WRECK ON HIGHTRESSSEL

Blue Mountain Express and Baltimore Train Collide Near Thurmont.—Six Killed. Several May Die.

A head-on collision on the Western Maryland railway occurred last evening about six o'clock when two passenger trains, the Baltimore accommodation, train No. 10, from Hagerstown, and the Blue Mountain Express, train No. 11, westbound, crashed into each other on the high bridge over a hundred foot ravine just West of Thurmont.

Those killed were: Engineer Cook and travelling Fireman Fritz, on engine 203, train No. 10; Fireman Fred Hayes, on engine 209, train No. 11; Luther Hull, baggage man on train No. 11; Mrs. W. E. Chipchase, of Baltimore, an invalid, and her son, who was attending her in the baggage car.

The cause of the accident was thought to have been a misunderstanding of siding orders. A common report at the scene of the wreck prevailed that the west-bound train had orders for Flint, the Eastbound for 60-mile siding. Between these places, in the heart of the mountains with the winding curves, almost in the center of the high and long tressel the two trains dashed into each other.

The two engines almost completely telescoped. The express car of the Blue Mountain was lifted into the air and dropped into the little mountain stream about 100 feet below. There it lay a mass of kindling wood. In it were Hull and the invalid woman who was on her way to the Sanatorium, a few miles away. Her son was by her side. He was alive when recovered but his life was despaired of. Hull, who had a wooden leg, lived about an hour.

The steel pullman of the Express was jammed up on the tender of engine 209, hanging out over the track. All the cars of the local train kept to the rails. In this train were several Emmitsburgians, none of whom were injured. It could not be learned just how many were injured. Engineer Frank Snider, train No. 11, crawled out from the wreck with several broken limbs, while a fireman on train No. 10, jumped as the impact came, suffering a broken back and other injuries. The bodies of Hayes and Fritz could be seen in the wreckage but they had not been extricated at dark. Hundreds of persons were attracted to the scene of the wreck.

Father Kane's Silver Jubilee.

The Rev. William J. Kane, pastor of St. John's Catholic Church, Frederick, celebrated the twenty-fifth anniversary of his ordination on Sunday. Later, on behalf of the congregation a committee composed of John Francis Smith, J. Edward Smith, G. Amant Besant, Wilson Schley, James Enright, Joseph McDivitt, Frank X. Staley and B. I. Jamison, presented him a purse of gold, Mr. Smith making the presentation address. A personal letter of congratulation was received from Cardinal Gibbons and many telegrams from out-of-town priests.

On Monday Father Kane entertained at dinner in honor of the anniversary Bishop O. B. Corrigan, the Rev. Holden W. Jerome, the Rev. J. J. Murray, the Rev. R. E. Smith, the Rev. F. P. Mackall, Baltimore; Mgr. Bradley, president of Mount St. Mary's College; the Rev. Mr. Jorday, Buckeystown; the Rev. George Traggesser, Mount St. Mary's; the Rev. Paul Rennolds and the Rev. J. O. Hayden, Emmitsburg; the Rev. Snyder Hurlbert, Hagerstown; the Rev. James O'Connell, Brunswick; the Rev. F. P. Doory, Elkridge; the Rev. Timothy Barrets, Woodstock; the Rev. Samuel Kavanagh, Liberty and the Rev. John Leo Collins, assistant pastor of St. John's.

Father Kane was ordained by Cardinal Gibbons in 1890 and was first sent to Westminster. Later he was assigned to St. Gregory's Church, Baltimore, whence after two years, he went to Harford county for four years. Returning to Baltimore he became pastor of St. Andrew's Church for two years. Thirteen years ago he was assigned to St. John's in Frederick.

During his pastorate he has remodelled the church and added property at a cost of about \$40,000.

CARDS OF THANKS.

Cards of Thanks will be published in the WEEKLY CHRONICLE at the rate of Five (5) Cents a line, one insertion. Heading (black face type) Ten (10 Cents extra.

MARRIED.

HOLTZ-FERGUSON.—On Saturday June 19, 1915, at 5 o'clock P. M., at the Lutheran parsonage, Emmitsburg, Mr. George N. Holtz, of Sabillasville, Md., and Miss Myrtle Ferguson, of Emmitsburg, Md. The ceremony was performed by Rev. Charles Reinewald, D. D.

DIED

Regular death notices published one time free of charge. Ordinary poetry and resolution charged for at the rate of five cents a line.

HAFLEIGH.—On Friday, June 18, 1915 at his late home in Fountain Dale, Mr. Isaac Hafleigh, aged 86 years, 5 months and 4 days. Funeral services Tuesday morning at 9 o'clock, Rev. Firor, of Sabillasville, officiating. Interment in Union cemetery, Fairfield.

GETTING READY FOR PIC-NIC

Committees of Firemen Preparing For Big Celebration on Saturday July 3.

The Vigilant Hose Company is leaving no stone unturned to make this year's Firemen's picnic one of the biggest events of the kind ever held in Emmitsburg. The committees are hard at work and everything will be in readiness when at 9 o'clock on Saturday morning, July 3rd, the monster parade—in which every owner of auto and vehicle is invited to join—will officially open the programme of the day. The Emmitt Cornet Band and the D. P. C. Cornet Band have been engaged for the day. These musical organizations will play in the parade and give concerts in the afternoon and evening. Lovers of dancing will be delighted to know that the Firemen have secured the famous Union Bridge orchestra to play for the dancing in the evening.

Fans will have an opportunity to see Emmitsburg play Frederick at 2 P. M., and the strong Thurmont and Woodsboro nines strive for supremacy at 10 A. M.

In addition to the above attractions special amusements have been secured for the day. Luncheon and refreshments may be procured on the grounds, or those who wish to make it a true picnic may bring baskets with them.

In Jail To Await Trial.

On Monday a warrant was sworn out against Mrs. Ellen Beatty and Albert Beatty (colored) by Patterson Bros. the allegation being that these persons were implicated in the removal of an amount of wool from the Patterson premises.

Both were held under bond and subsequently taken to jail. It was alleged that Mrs. Beatty, on whose premises about eight bags of wool were found, was burning it.

Both prisoners were brought before Magistrate Shuff who held them under \$300 and \$200 bail, respectively. In default of this amount they were committed to the Frederick county jail to await the action of the grand jury.

RUBBER STAMPS.

Rubber Stamps for all purposes. The kind that lasts. Stencils, brass and enamel signs, seals, pocket punches, ink and ink pads. Leave your orders with THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

The Burgess and Commissioners will sit at the Firemens Hall, on Tuesday, July 13, 1915, at 8 o'clock, p. m., for the purpose of revising the tax levy for the current year. Persons wishing to have adjustments made and those feeling aggrieved are requested to appear before the Board at that time.

FOR SALE OR RENT.

The Emerald Hall and lot on Frederick St. close to Square, Emmitsburg, Md. Possession given immediately. Apply to JOSEPH L. MYERS Secretary.

Wanted—To Buy Railroad Stock.

I will buy for cash, not less than 300 shares of the Capital Stock of the Emmitsburg Railroad Company, and will pay therefor 50 per cent. advance over any sale made in the last five years. Address Investor. adv June 18-tf Care CHRONICLE Office.

NOTICE.

Stockholders' Meeting.—The annual meeting of the stockholders of the Emmitsburg Electric Company, for the election of officers and other business, will be held on Monday, July 6th, 1915, at 12 o'clock, in the office of the WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

Farm For Sale.

1 1/2 miles South of Emmitsburg, close to both Institutions, in state of good cultivation, 85 acres land; a wood lot of 15 acres. Buildings in good repair. jun 11tf APPLY TO CHRONICLE OFFICE.

WANTED: LOCUST, CEDAR POSTS.

Taken in trade for General merchandise. Dry Goods, Notions, Shoes, Clothing, Hats, Caps, Carpets, Paints, Oils and Gasolines. Yours for Business, D. M. MEHRING & SON, adv m 21-3m Taneytown, Md.

FARM FOR SALE.—Two miles Northeast of Emmitsburg, on the Keysville road. Apply to MARGARET H. E. RENTZELL, June 25, 2ts.

Festival at Ross Eyer's, June 26, also July 3, at Eyer's Valley Church. All invited. Come. 1t.

FOR RENT—Residence of late Professor Lagarde, partly furnished. By year or summer months. Address JOHN B. LAGARDE, adv. ap. 9 tf, Anniston, Alabama.

GRAVE DIGGING.

All grave digging in Mountain View Cemetery must be done by John Glass, caretaker. No other persons will be permitted to dig graves therein.

FINE NOTE PAPER
One pound of Fine Linen Note Paper — eighty odd sheets — with envelopes to match 50c CHRONICLE OFFICE.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

SPECIALISTS

DR. J. A. LONG Specialist, Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat. Frederick, Maryland. Hours 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Phone 27-W July 17-14

E. R. MILLER, M. D. Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Specialist. 2nd Floor Rosenour Building, Market and Church Streets, Frederick, Md. Hours 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. and by appointment. Phone 759. July 17-1y.

CIVIL ENGINEERS

R. R. SELLERS Civil Engineer. Plans, Specifications, Estimates, Grading, Draining, Farm Surveying, Blueprints. Emmitsburg, Md. July 17-6m.

EMORY C. CRUM Civil Engineer and Constructor, Third Floor City Hall, Frederick. Phone 634 and 513-R. Land Surveys, Water Supply, Sewers, Paving, Reinforced Concrete, Railways. Plans for all kinds of buildings. July 17-1y.

CHOICE MEATS

H. M. GILLELAN Everything in the AND SON Meat Line. Lamb and Veal in Season. Prompt attention. Polite service. West Main Street, Emmitsburg, Md. July 17-14

AUTOS FOR HIRE

MONDORFF Well-equipped Cars. Careful AND Chauffeurs. Gasoline BENTZEL and Auto Supplies. Place Always Open. NEW HOTEL SLAGLE GARAGE, West Main St., Emmitsburg, Md. July 17-14

F. R. LONG Clean cars, moderate charges, prompt and courteous service, Day or Night. Careful Drivers. C. & P. Phone. EMMITSBURG, MD. aug. 7-1y.

DRUGS AND PRESCRIPTIONS

WILLIAMSON'S Everyone knows the DRUG STORE necessity of pure necessity of pure drugs and accuracy in compounding prescriptions. You can count on both these necessities if you take or send your orders to Williamson's 40 N. MARKET STREET, FREDERICK, MARYLAND. Phone 68 aug 7-1y

UNDERTAKERS

J. L. TOPPER Undertakers, Embalmers & SON Funeral Directors. Expert Service Night and Day. Phone 47-4. oct 2 Emmitsburg, Md.

DEVELOPING AND PRINTING

YOUR KODAK MAN "SUSSMAN" 223 And 225 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md. KODAKS AND SUPPLIES July 24-1y

DEALER IN

M. F. SHUFF, Furniture of all Kinds FUNERAL DIRECTOR AND EMBALMER W. MAIN STREET, Emmitsburg, Maryland

THE STAFFORD

Perfect Service. Finest Location. Excellent Cuisine. Liberal Management. Fireproof Construction. WASHINGTON PLACE BALTIMORE, MD. June 28-1y



BALTIMORE'S BEST STORE

*Hochschild, Kohn & Co.*

Howard and Lexington Streets

**Baltimore's Best Store Offers Absolute Security with Every Purchase**

Whatever you buy at Baltimore's Best Store is returnable, within reasonable time, for refund or exchange, if you are not entirely satisfied with it.

This is not new. It was part of our policy when this store opened, nearly eighteen years ago, and it has been carried into effect every business day ever since.

It is this which makes this store an especially pleasant place to deal with by mail. With the best intentions in the world, you may order something and find that it is not what you want, or we may send you something which, upon examination, you find is not fully satisfactory. It is good to know that you are dealing with a store that "money-backs" its goods without question or argument.

Hochschild, Kohn & Co., Baltimore, Md.

**GRACEHAM**

On the evening of July 3rd the ladies will hold their monthly meeting at the home of Mrs. C. E. Layman

Misses Marie and Mattie Long, Messrs. William Bowers, William Tawney, all of Tannery, near Westminster, and Leslie Fox, of Rocky Ridge, spent Sunday with Florence Collier.

Mr. David Summers, of Middletown, spent a few days with Mr. Chester Joy and family.

Mr. Leslie Creeger and family, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Creeger.

Mrs. Henry Humerick and daughter, Lizzie, of Catoctin Furnace, visited her daughter, Mrs. Harry Groshon and family.

Mr. Harvey Goshon and family, of Union Bridge, spent a day last week with Mr. Frederick Crawford and family.

Mr. and Mrs. William Gall, of Kansas, spent Monday and Tuesday with Miss Catherine Engell.

Mrs. Lillie Newcomer spent Sunday with Mrs. Julia Conner.

Mr. John Colliflower motored his Sunday School Class to Emmitsburg on Monday.

Mr. William Wertebaker is visiting in Sabillasville.

Mr. Alonza Burdman and family spent Sunday at Braddock Heights.

**Notes and Remarks Both Personal and Pertinent By "Country Contributor."**

Reverend George Tragesser spent Sunday with relatives in Littlestown, Pa.

Mrs. Young, Miss Margaret Rosensteel and Mr. William Wetzel motored to Gettysburg, Bonneauville and Littlestown, Pa., last Sunday.

Mr. Willis Kelly, of Pittsburgh, Pa., is visiting Mr. Sidney O'Donoghue at his home "Bella Vista," near town.

On June 13th the feast of St. Anthony of Padua was observed at St. Anthony's Church, near Mt. St. Mary's. High Mass was sung by Father Paul Rennolds, who also preached the sermon eulogizing the Saint. The Altars, especially that of St. Anthony, were most beautifully decorated with flowers and lights. A large number of persons were present at the services, the majority of whom approached the Holy Table and received Holy Communion in honor of the dear Saint Anthony patron of the Church.

Those who were entertained at "Hill Side," by the Misses Cory during Commencement week were: The Misses Schroeder, of Portsmouth, Va., Misses Margaret Boyle, of Hagerstown, Helen Klaus, M. Hanley, Kathleen Tobin, and Helen Hardayon, all of New York, Mr. Edward Cushy, of Baltimore, Mr. and Mrs. John D. Kelly Sr. and Miss Kelly, of Wilmington, Del.

At "Villa Rest": Mrs. Edward Kelly and family, and Miss Helen Layton, of Pittsburgh, Pa., Mr. and Mrs. John Cogan and family, of Brooklyn, N. Y., Mrs. Rowen, Miss Rowen, Mr. Bresnahan and Miss Bresnahan, of Woonsocket, R. I. Mrs. Charles Morgan, of Roland Park, Mrs. Fesenmeier and family, of Baltimore.

Misses Mary Barry, Katherine Seltzer and Mr. John Barry, made a business trip to Frederick on Monday.

Miss Addie Rosensteel who is at St. Agnes' Hospital is much improved and expects to be home in a few days.

Mr. John Barry made a business trip to Hagerstown this week.

Rev. Dominic Brown and Prof. Edmund Ryan, of Mt. St. Mary's and Master Edmund Ryan spent Monday in Frederick.

Prof. and Mrs. Braun, of Mt. St. Mary's, spent Monday with friends in Thurmont.

**FRANKLINVILLE NEWS.**

Mr. Victor Pryor, of Cascade, Md., spent Sunday with his father, Mr. Luther Pryor.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Flohr and children visited Mr. and Mrs. John Ridenour on Sunday.

Dr. Lloyd Gall, of Washington, D. C., visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Gall on Sunday.

Mrs. Hamilton Weant and children have returned home after spending sometime with friends at Four Points.

Mrs. Hamilton Weant and children and Mrs. Edward Dewees and children called on Mrs. Clinton Blickenstaff on Sunday evening.

Mrs. Elizabeth Baker and daughter, Lillie, visited Mrs. Aaron Stull on Sunday afternoon.

Mr. Charles Wilhide is seriously ill at this writing.

The value of the lead and zinc produced at mines in Kansas in 1914 was \$1,260,870, against \$1,343,432 in 1913. The decrease was due to the lower prices of spelter and lead and to the decline in the galena output from 3102 tons in 1913 to 1808 tons in 1914.

**ACROSS THE LINE**

Gettysburg.

Mr. Archie R. Hollinger son of Bishop Albert Hollinger, of Gettysburg, was on last Friday elected assistant principal of the Littlestown High School succeeding Miss Lydia Hartman, resigned. Mr. Hollinger was graduated from Gettysburg College this year.

The marriage of Miss Lottie V. Culp, of Gettysburg and Roy Corben, of Boston, which occurred in Wilmington, Del., on September 13, 1913, was announced last Saturday by Mr. and Mrs. James W. Culp, parents of Mrs. Corben. The news of the wedding will be a surprise to the many friends of both Mr. and Mrs. Corbin. Mr. Corbin was a resident of Gettysburg for several months during the construction of the Federal Building. He is an expert marble worker and was in the employ of the sub-contractor having charge of the stone work at the new building.

Gettysburg Lodge 124, Independent Order of Odd Fellows held memorial services in their rooms last Friday night for the members of the lodge who have died during the past twelve months. Dr. T. C. Billheimer delivered the memorial address, and services appropriate to a lodge of sorrow were held.

Work is to be started in the very near future on the new \$50,000 building for the Gettysburg College Preparatory School. It will be colonial in architecture and one of the finest buildings on the College grounds. The structure will be located at the extreme northeast corner of the Prep campus. This building will require the better part of a year to construct but it must be ready for occupancy in September 1916.

**HARNEY.**

The festival held on the church lawn last Saturday evening was largely attended despite the rainy weather in the afternoon. The total receipts were about \$29.00.

The Children Day services held at the St. Paul's Lutheran Church last Sunday evening was largely attended and the programme was well rendered. Misses Maggie Thompson and Helen Witotzky were visitors at the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Thompson last Saturday and Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Snider and daughter, Luella and Rev. and Mr. Stockslager attended the visitors day at the Orphan's Home at Loysville. The trip was made in the former's car.

**ROCKY RIDGE.**

The Children's Day Service was largely attended on Sunday evening, June 20.

Miss Ruth Fox, of Creagerstown, visited friends in and near Rocky Ridge one day last week.

Mr. Harvey M. Pittenger, of Loy's, made a business trip to Rocky Ridge last week.

**Eyler's Valley Happenings.**

Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Kipe and daughter, Marion, of near Road Side, spent Tuesday with his sister, Mrs. William Miller.

Mr. and Mrs. Eugene McKissick spent Sunday with Mrs. Susan Eyler, of near Thurmont.

Mr. Ralph Miller, Misses Margaret McKissick and Ruth Miller spent Sunday with Miss McKissick's parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. P. McKissick, of Eyler's Valley.

Those who spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Roscoe Eyler were: Mrs. Kate Smith, Mrs. Boller, Mr. and Mrs. William T. Miller, Messrs. William McKissick, Lloyd and Roscoe Eyler, and Guy Kipe.

Mr. Arthur McKissick spent Sunday with his cousin, Mr. Lewis Linebaugh.

**NEWS FROM THE TRACT**

Miss Gertrude Kugler spent Thursday with Miss Laura Beard.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Flenner spent Wednesday with Mr. John Silic.

Mrs. John Wantz and Mrs. Albert Flenner visited Mrs. Frank Flenner.

Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Shorb spent Sunday with Mr. Elbert Dicken and family.

Messrs. Zimmerman and sister and Mr. and Mrs. William Goulden visited Mr. and Mrs. John Overholtzer on Sunday.

**Mark Your Linen**

with an indelible stamping outfit. It is clean, quick and lasting. The outfit including your own name on stamp, sent to any address postpaid upon receipt of 50 cents. Address THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

**KEYSVILLE.**

The Misses Weybright, of "Oak Lawn," called on the Misses Baumgardner on Sunday.

On Tuesday morning lightning struck the barn on the farm belonging to Charles Dorcus, shattering the one end and killing two cows belonging to the tenant, Mr. Harbaugh.

Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Ritter, and children, visited Mr. George A. Ohler, of Frederick county, Sunday.

The merry hum of the reaper is being heard from the hillside.

Mrs. Alice Hahn has returned to her home in Taneytown after spending sometime with relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Six, and son, Donald, visited Mr. Newton Six, near Detour, Sunday.

Mrs. William A. Naill, of Bridgeport, is visiting her daughter, Mrs. Peter Baumgardner.

Mr. and Mrs. George Frock entertained on Sunday the following: Mr. and Mrs. David Starner, Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Starner and children, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Wentz and son, Mr. Charles G. Bish, of Deep Run, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Deberry and children, of Detour, and Miss Vergie Kiser.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Wantz, and family, of Harney, visited at the home of Mr. George Cluts on Sunday.

A new cannery in Florida will can cucumbers and beets.

**LOY'S AND VICINITY.**

Mrs. George W. Pittenger and daughter, Miss Ada, spent Monday with Mrs. Mary E. Colbert, of near Graceham.

Mr. Clarence C. Pittenger, and Mr. Clarence R. Moser, both of Pleasant Hill, were visitors to Loys on Monday of this week.

Quite a number of people from this place attended the festival at Graceham on Saturday evening, June 18.

Miss Pansy Tressler returned to Westminster after spending some time with her mother, Mrs. Samuel Martin and family of this place.

Mr. Calvin C. Colbert spent Sunday with Mr. J. A. Arnold and family, of Rocky Hill, and also visited Mr. Clarence R. Moser, of Pleasant Hill.

Mrs. Ethel Hoffman visited Mrs. Mrs. George W. Hoffman on Monday evening.

Mr. Samuel W. Tressler and family, of Oak Hill, spent Sunday with his mother, Mrs. E. Martin and family.

Mr. Harvey Tressler, of Westminster, spent Sunday with friends at Loys Station.

Mrs. Mary Shaffner, and children, of Westminster, spent some time with her mother, Mrs. Samuel Martin and family, of Loy's Md.

Since the purchase of Alaska by the United States its waters have yielded fishery products valued at more than \$250,000,000.

**G. W. WEAVER & SON  
GETTYSBURG, PA.**



**SPRING WEIGHT COAT CLEAN UP  
PLENTY OF CHOICE. BIG SAVINGS**

There is an opportunity to buy a suitable Coat for Cool Mornings and Evenings and Early Fall wear at a big Saving—Read what follows:

**SPECIAL JUNE SALE  
Ladies' and Misses' Coats Underpriced  
THE LAST CALL**

**At \$5.00**

Lot No. 1—Mostly Sport Coats of Fancy Cloths, Were \$7.50 to \$12.00, **Now \$5.00.** Splendid styles in both cloths and cuts, and in large variety.

**At \$6.75**

Lot No. 2—Some in Woolltex Sport Coats for young women, in Checks and Fancy Cloths, others of Serges, Crepes, &c., in black and navy. Many are Poie de Cygne lined. **Were \$10.75 to \$15.00.**

**At \$9.75**

Lot No. 3—A splendid line of refined styles for dressy use, as also some good utility styles. **Were \$12.00 and \$13.00.** Colors black and navy, hardly two alike, were splendid values at regular prices.

**At \$12.00**

Lot No. 4—All our high grade coats that were **\$16.50 and \$17.50.** Rich, dressy styles, mostly "Woolltex" that are guaranteed for two seasons' wear, both as to style and quality. Among these are coats suitable for the woman of middle age or past; neat, quiet styles and colors mostly black.

**At \$13.95**

Lot No. 5—All our \$20.00 and \$22.50 coats, of most excellent qualities, not a very large lot but some extraordinary values.

**At \$2.50 and \$5.00**

**AN OPPORTUNITY**

Lot No. 6—Were \$10.00 to \$25.00, about 20 or 25 coats carried from last Spring, mostly three-quarter or medium length, some of Woolltex Fancy Styles, and of weight and color making them suitable and comfortable for Auto wear, where you wouldn't want to use a high priced coat for fear of ruining it. **Your choice for \$2.50 and \$5.00.**

**We believe these prices will soon clean up these several lots as the values are extraordinary.**

**CORTRIGHT METAL SHINGLES**

The four designs of Cortright Metal Shingles as shown above are made in any of the following ways:

1. Stamped from Tin-plate and painted Red.
2. Stamped from Tin-plate and painted Green.
3. Stamped from Tin-plate and Galvanized by a hand-dipping process.
4. Stamped from special tight-coated Galvanized Sheets.

Each and every genuine Cortright Metal Shingle is embossed with this Trade-mark, "Cortright Reg. U. S. Pat. Off."

For Sale by  
JAMES G. BISHOP, EMMITSBURG, MD.

**C. L. KEFAUVER, Registered Optometrist, FREDERICK, MD.**

Will be at "SLAGLE HOTEL" in EMMITSBURG, MD., **Thursday July 8th.**

**To My Friends and Customers**

**H**AVING sold my stock of goods to Mr. Charles Slagle, a merchant who will keep an up-to-date store, I earnestly request my old patrons to give him a fair trial. You will find me in my new store-room in the same building and in a position to handle produce on a larger scale than ever.

Thanking you for your liberal patronage in my former business and soliciting a continuance thereof in the new, I remain,

Sincerely yours,  
**JOSEPH E. HOKE.**



CANDIDATES CARDS.

For State's Attorney. I wish to inform my party associates and friends throughout the county that I am a candidate for the office of State's Attorney, and ask them for their assistance and support at the primary election to secure my nomination on the Democratic ticket. EDWARD J. SMITH.

For State's Attorney. I hereby announce that I am a candidate for the office of State's Attorney for Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary. H. KIEFFER DeLAUTER.

For State's Attorney. I hereby announce myself as a candidate to succeed myself as State's Attorney, subject to the Democratic Primaries. I stand upon my record. S. A. LEWIS.

For State's Attorney. I hereby announce my candidacy for the office of State's Attorney, subject to the decision of the Republican primaries, and respectfully solicit your support. FABIAN POSEY.

For Register of Wills. I hereby announce that I am a candidate for the Nomination of Register of Wills of Frederick county, Md., subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary to be held in September next, and respectfully solicit the support of every Democrat in the County. EZRA L. CRAMER, of Walkersville District.

For Register of Wills. At the earnest solicitation of my many friends, I hereby beg to announce my candidacy for the office of Register of Wills of Frederick County, Maryland, subject to the decision of the Republican Primary. ALBERT M. PATTERSON, of Emmitsburg District.

For Register of Wills. Having decided to enter the field as a candidate for the office of Register of Wills of Frederick County, I earnestly solicit the aid of my friends and other members of the Democratic party at the Preferential Primaries to be held next September. FRANCIS J. NEWMAN, Frederick City.

For Register of Wills. I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the office of Register of Wills, of Frederick County, subject to the decision of Republican primaries for 1915. Your support will be appreciated. WM. P. MORSELL

For Clerk of the Court. I am a candidate for Clerk of the Circuit Court of Frederick county and will appreciate the support of my friends and voters in securing the nomination at the coming Democratic Primaries. L. E. MULLINIX.

For Clerk of the Court. ELI G. HAUGH Candidate for the Republican Nomination of Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County, Maryland.

Support a man who has taken an interest in the office, mastered all its details, will be on the job and do a man's work thereby saving the expense of an additional clerk. Why not?

For Clerk of the Court. Subject to the Democratic Primary. FREDERICK W. CRAMER.

I will devote my entire time and attention to the office, and feel qualified to conduct it in an efficient, business-like manner. I wish to thank the people of Emmitsburg District for their confidence and splendid support in the past, and I shall take great pleasure in serving you if elected Clerk of the Court.

For Clerk of Circuit Court. Subject to Republican Primaries. JOHN. P. T. MATHIAS.

If nominated and elected, the people will have a good, clean administration, such as will be a credit to the County and helpful to those who may have business in the Clerk's Office.

For Judge of Orphans' Court. I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Judge of the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, Md., subject to the decision of the Republican primaries. Your support is respectfully solicited. ORRA F. BOND.

For Judge of Orphans' Court. I hereby beg to announce my candidacy for the office of Judge of the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, Maryland, subject to the decision of the Democratic party. JOHN T. JOY, Thurmont District.

For Judge of the Orphans' Court. At the urgent request of my many friends here, I hereby announce myself a candidate for Judge of the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters in the coming primary. Your support and influence will be greatly appreciated. GEO. EDW. SMITH.

CANDIDATES CARDS.

For Judge of the Orphans' Court. I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the nomination for the office of Judge of the Orphan's Court for Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Republican Primaries. Your support and influence will be appreciated. DAVID M. WHIPP, Burkittsville District, No. 22.

For County Treasurer. Subject to Democratic Primaries. CHARLES R. HARPER. If nominated and elected, I will carry out the same policies as inaugurated and followed by our present Treasurer, Fred. W. Cramer.

For County Treasurer. At the earnest solicitation of many of my friends I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the office of County Treasurer of Frederick County subject to the decision of the Republican Primary. I earnestly solicit your support. CHARLES A. OGLE, New Market District

For County Treasurer. After mature thought and consultation with my friends in Frederick county, I have decided to announce my candidacy for County Treasurer, subject to the Democratic primaries, and assure the voters of this county that if nominated and elected I will give them a thoroughly business-like administration. ALFRED W. GAVER, Middletown District.

For Sheriff. I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Sheriff of Frederick county, subject to the Republican primaries of 1915. I stand on my record as an officer and respectfully solicit your support. MARION C. MILLER, Woodsboro, Md.

For Sheriff. I hereby beg to announce my candidacy for the office of Sheriff of Frederick County, Maryland, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary. ROBERT E. CROWMELL, Walkersville District.

For Sheriff. I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Sheriff of Frederick county, subject to the decision of the Republican primaries, to be held in September. GEORGE W. SHOEMAKER, Frederick, Md.

For Sheriff. I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Sheriff of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary. Your vote and influence will be appreciated. R. E. LEATHERMAN, Walkersville District.

For Sheriff. I hereby announce myself as a candidate, for the office of Sheriff, subject to the decision of the Democrats of Frederick county at the preferential Primaries. I call upon my friends and all unpledged members of my party to aid me. JAMES A. JONES.

For County Commissioner. I hereby beg to announce my candidacy for the office of County Commissioner of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary. Your support and influence respectfully solicited. GRANVILLE L. WACHTER, Mt. Pleasant District.

For House of Delegates. I wish to announce through The Chronicle that I am a candidate for the House of Delegates. I will appreciate the support of the voters of Frederick County at the Democratic Primaries. J. WALTER ENGLAND, Urbana District.

SOUVENIR VIEWS OF EMMITSBURG AND VICINITY An Attractive Booklet. 5 Cents. Postage Prepaid, 7 Cts. THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE Send One to Your Friend

Mountain View Cemetery EMMSBURG, MD. Beautiful Location, Lots Carefully Attended To, Perfect Drainage, Grounds Well Kept. LOTS AT PRESENT \$25. HALF LOTS \$15. SINGLE GRAVES \$5. ALL PAYMENTS TO BE MADE BEFORE INTERMENT. For Information Apply to J. HENRY STOKES.

CATHOLIC LITERATURE

Its Origin and Progress, Its Master Minds, Its Mission

SERIAL ESSAY BY GRADUATES

Delivered at Commencement Exercises at St. Joseph's College, by the Misses Agnes Starkey, Elizabeth R. Morgan, M. Louise Haberman.

I.—Its Origin and Progress.

Literature, man's golden heritage, most potent human influence, ever speaking record of a nation's life, thou tracest thy progress by landmarks, mind-raised!

The written word lives, a monument more lasting than brass, more sublime than the pyramid, lives until the Eternal Fiat will proclaim "The day is done."

A classic, an epic, a drama, enshrines a nation; all fitting then that the great spiritual nation, the Catholic Church not only claims but stands preeminent in lettered treasures.

Through the chivalric thought of a Francis, the philosophizing of an Aquinas, the scientific downpour of the 20th century, the Church has given to the world a firmament of intellectual clusters.

Many so-called Educators would make Catholic thought antagonistic to progressive thought, the thought that creates new epochs in the world's history. As resistance gives power opportunity so antagonism sounds the depths of man's intellectual reservoir:—whence the marvelous power of Catholic Literature.

If the Church ever relinquished the brilliancy of her Song and Story it was only that the radiance of her Sanctity might be undimmed.

In olden times men thought much and spoke little. "O divine darkness," said the Areopagite; "Who hath made the darkness his hiding place dwelleth in light inaccessible," said the great thinker St. Paul; "If you pierce the darkness who will flash forth?" said Nazianzen.

Summing up; the world-spirit is not the Christ-spirit, hence the antagonism and non recognition of Catholic Literature.

In more glorious days the Church wedded the world to herself and through a genius heaven-born made Learning the Child of Religion. Wonderful is the power of knowledge; more wonderful the charm of Religion; most wonderful the proper blending of knowledge and religion: herein consists human perfection.

Had there been no minstrel songs of troubadour or minnesinger, there would have been no angel choir of Clairvaux; had Literature not been one with religion the Church of to-day never could have claimed the exquisite heritage of mediaeval faith.

The volcanic severing of Church thought and state thought, popularly called the Reformation was not favorable to Catholic, or in more exact terms, to true Literature, not constructive but destructive of thought and logic; Goethe says "the Reformation threw back civilization three centuries."

True intellectual development is an ever present power, yet its progress is a counter current in the world's fast flowing stream.

A study of the six thousand world years, strengthens our conviction that Divine Teaching has always produced true Literature. Not an elevating thought, not a true spiritual yearning of antiquity, but has been crystallized, in the Old and New Testament. The Roman mind found in the church a nobler response to its inherent aspirations; the soarings of the intellect found their height in the immortal Raphael, Angelo, Dante, the Greek acumen found its crown in an Aquinas.

"The soul of all progress is the progress of the soul," hence a correct study of the science of man's emotional being, a survey of true Literature proves that the best world writers have always received their inspiration, their strength from Faith in the Triune God. AGNES POWELL STARKEY, Roanoke, Va.

II.—Its Master Minds.

"Let us create man to our own image and likeness" explains why Master

Minds are attainable only under the touch of Divinity.

The Church was not created by a Divine Intelligence to wield either pen or sword; yet her poets, her philosophers, her artists, her geniuses shine with an eternal splendor proving that One, A God can justly proclaim: "I am the way, the truth and the life; he that followeth Me walketh not in darkness."

The Holy Trinity, the wellspring whence true Literature flows, inspired the sublime soarings, the majestic simplicity of the Holy Scripture: the book of job exhibits the noblest finite conceptions of the Infinite; David the poet-king immortalized the lyric; Solomon, the prince of didactic writers circulated the proverbs.

The revelation of Christian poetry comes to us through Mary, Sedes Sapientiae.

In the Master thought of Catholic Literature we find not only the harmony which the world calls Music but the nobler, higher rhythm of a thoroughly disciplined intellect.

Circling Mediaeval times Ambrose, Jerome, Chrysostom, Bernard, form a center whence radiate truth, beauty, sublimity, sweetness.

Dante, Petrarch, Michaelangelo, Raphael made Europe an exquisite art gallery, a mighty mind world. Christian truths are immutable; the progress of mankind and new epochs of civilization exhibit deeper meaning, fuller application of these eternal principles hence Dante not Homer is the poet of humanity.

The Divine Comedy is the epitome of its age: a Monument to Genius wherein redeemed man finds the expression of his innermost life. Michaelangelo, Dante's equal in the sculptured poem speaking of the inspired Florentine exclaims:

"The world could give him no equivalent; Thou, God, who madest him only can requite."

Among our great Catholic historians, Augustine, Bossuet, Balme, Schlegel, teach that three great powers move through the entire course of human events; a Divine Providence shaping all things to its own end; the free will of man left sacred by that same Providence; the permission of evil by that same Providence.

"Sixty Historical Dents" of Dr. Walsh, a prominent publicist of the present, verify the truth that in by-gone days the Catholic Church and her representative people were the nucleus of the intellectual world.

During the 6th, 7th and 8th centuries Ireland did more for learning than any other country in Europe; her monastic centers trained whole populations of philosophers, writers, musicians, poets and historians. Even at the present day "The Glories of Ireland" still reflect honor upon the children of the Church.

Wiseman proclaims "Science has nowhere flourished more or originated more sublime or useful discoveries than where it has been pursued under the influence of the Catholic Religion." It must be thus: the principles of nature, the teachings of the Church founded on the rock are thoughts of an Eternal Creator and an eternal Legislator.

To be scientists makes men humble, such was the attitude of Pasteur, Muller, Leverrier, Ampere, Columbus and a host of others who diving into the awful mysteries of nature murmured "Sanctus, Sanctus, Sanctus"; vastly different are the sciolists who exclaim "Unknowable!"

Palastrina with dignified simplicity and sincerity of devotional quality attunes his voice in unison with the Angelic Choir to praise the Summum Bonum.

From Haydn, Mozart, Liszt and Gounod emanate the "lyrics of motion" impelling the soul onward and upward to God.

The Catholic Church "The School of Philosophy" inspired the Soliloquia of Augustine: the Imitation of Kempis; the Summa of Thomas Aquinas; in these founts of wisdom, are emphasized, deeds not the manner of doing; the import of words not the speaking; the impelling motive not actions; the thoughts not the thinking; not events of earthly careers but the aim, object, and ultimate end.

Poets are men nearer to God than philosophers and nearer to nature than scientists. From the first Christian singer, Mary, our Immaculate Mother, to the present time we have an unbroken sequence of Catholic thought. A line immortalizes a poem; the real mind-leader and mind-adornor is a man of Faith: "The conscious water saw its God and blushed."

Faith illumined by Hope leads the true Master Mind to the Omnipotent

Intelligence wherein all truth and harmony find their power.

ELIZABETH R. MORGAN, Baltimore, Md.

III.—Its Mission.

When God walked with Adam in Paradise what a grand ideal of Truth's Mission must He have unfolded. Throughout the ages Truth though crushed to earth has risen again, and until Time shall be no more, the message of the Divine to the human, or in other words Catholic Literature will sow the seed of a Heaven-harvest.

The Hebrews cherished Learning, they made their phylacteries broad and deep that they may be considered teachers of truth.

In the early Christian Ages, Chrysostom tells parents: "If it should take ten or twenty years let your children complete their education; let the culture have no other time than the ripening of the fruit." This exhortation we find reiterated through the centuries because all truly taught intellects realize that education is the only means to the harmonious development of the four fold activities of the soul. Reason nourished by intellectual truth; the moral sense strengthened by the choice of right over wrong; the aesthetic sense trained by directing the emotional nature to things sublime and beautiful; the spiritual sense fostered by piety and devotion; these dominated by the will shape man's earthly career—his Mission.

The only Literature that can claim a Divine Mission, is that inspired and governed by a Divine Originator, that which makes man's soul vibrate beneath an Infinite touch.

The two great initiative works into the Higher soul life are: the Book of the Gospels and the Imitation of Christ. Oh that mankind would think Christ's thoughts, speak Christ's words, retrace Christ's actions!

In the Sermon on the Mount we find the perfection of moral thought, moral word, moral work; its beauty untold; its wisdom unfathomable; the beauty and wisdom of Him who surpasseth all human understanding.

The Imitation a human document compassing universal experience; is not only Literature but Catholic Literature. Every good book is a silent worker in the magnificent domain of Christian Ethics; its writer has a message for his contemporaries and for posterity.

The Spiritual sense of the Divine Comedy is a golden chain on which are strung the brightest pearls of thought and the rarest gems of diction—the clue to this sense is found in a portion of Paradise, called "a kind of inarticulate music."

The "Immortal Bard" went first to the word and then to the works of God. Let us draw a parallel!

"What a piece of work is man! How noble in reason! How infinite in faculty, in form and moving, how express and admirable! In action how like a Angel! in apprehension, how like a god! the beauty of the world!—Hamlet Act II, Scene III.

"What is man that thou art mindful of him! or the Son of man that thou visitest him? Thou hast made him a little less than the angels, thou hast crowned him with glory and honor, and hast set him over the works of thy hands."—Psalms VIII, 5-7.

Canon Sheehan will not be reconciled to Shakespeare but we admit that some Celtic natures do not harmonize with certain Englishmen.

According to Cardinal Wiseman that which will soothe suffering, comfort grief, strengthen good desires and present some majestic example is found in Shakespeare, the great dramatist; his "Supernatural Element" is a stream slaking the soul's diviner thirst; "Fili- al Piety" satisfies every lover of the true and beautiful in art; when one recalls his words of wisdom and senti- mental economy, his Morality deserves encomium.

Was Shakespeare a Catholic? It suffices his works are Catholic.

The Mission of the Church is to bring her children by means of literature, into communion with not only the best that is known but even more with the greatest and noblest souls of earth.

"If there is any book that had more to do with my conversion" said Aubrey de Vere "it is Carey's translation of Dante; in it I found all the beauties of the Catholic doctrine, Catholic ethics and Catholic life so profusely illustrated and set forth in fair brilliant and fade-less colors."

This is an age of novels and novel readers. Fiction is unquestionably the most attractive and influential form through which Catholic writers express themselves.

The pens of Ayscough, Sheehan, Barry, Donnelly and Reid, consecrated by the true Catholic spirit, have given the reading public novels wherein the author sees with Catholic eyes, hears with Catholic ears and interprets all life with Catholic insight and understanding.

If the greatest thing in the world is a genuine Roman Catholic, intelligent, well-informed, nobly doing, nobly living, the complex product of rectitude of reason, of will assisted by grace, how much depends upon the Catholic College whose function it is to give drink to thirsty minds at the fountain of knowledge.

As the soul is the form of the body so the vivifying principle of Literature is religion, properly defined as "the Soul at home with God."

M. LOUISE HABERMAN, Pittsburgh, Pa.

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THE MANY GOOD POINTS OF OUR

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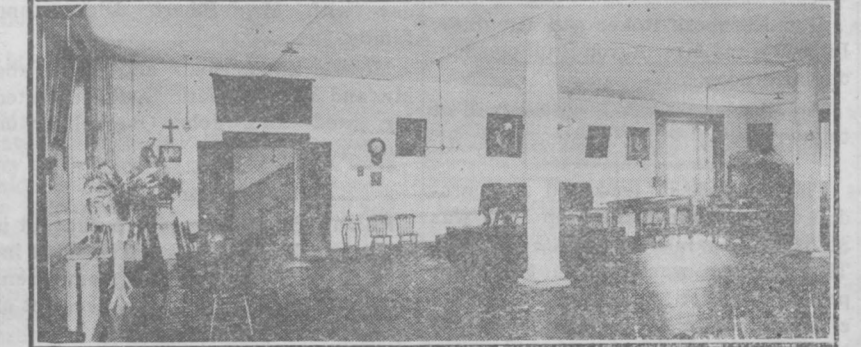
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