

# The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

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NO. 3

## JUDGE OUTLINES DUTY OF PARENTS

Decides Questions Asked in Thousands of Novels.

### A NEW LAW IS LAID DOWN.

In Alienation Suit, Brought by Coachman Who Married Daughter of a Millionaire, Justice Hough of New York Says Love and Mammon Are Not in Any Way Associated—His Decision.

New York. — The action of Judge Charles M. Hough in the federal district court in refusing to allow the jury to consider the suit brought by Max Frederick Kleist against Mr. and Mrs. Edward E. Breitung for \$250,000, charging alienation of affections, is not of great interest in itself, but in announcing his decision Justice Hough has answered questions that have been asked in tens of thousands of novels and movie plays—he has stated the relations of parents to children who are married without parental consent.

Max Kleist, the plaintiff, was once a coachman and gardener. Juliet, eighteen, is the daughter of the Breitungs. Mr. Breitung is many times a millionaire and an extensive miner and shipowner. Kleist worked for a family in Michigan whose home adjoined the Breitung's summer place. Juliet became infatuated with the good looking coachman, obtained an introduction, married him without the knowledge of her parents, wrote many endearing love notes, finally tired of him and returned to her parents.

After Kleist had been sent to one of Mr. Breitung's mines to make his way in the world he tired of the place. Returning to New York, he attempted to regain his wife. His offers were spurned. Then followed his \$250,000 suit charging alienation of affections.

After hearing the evidence Justice Hough dismissed the suit and pronounced what he said was a theory of law designed to cover such cases and to minimize the scandal and discourage the institution of "such sordid demands as have been here exhibited." He held that while parental authority may terminate with marriage, the parental relation continues and that no parent is bound at the peril of a successful suit for damages to approve of his child's marriage.

"There is a duty to pursue this course because litigations like this have been happily almost unknown in the national courts, and no decisions of binding authority at present control the action of this tribunal. A plaintiff who in plain language sought pecuniary consolation from a wealthy father-in-law who refused to show by payments of money or the furnishing of business opportunity his appreciation of that plaintiff as a son-in-law would be out of court upon his own statement.

"All suits such as this, whether promoted by or against the richer or the poor, rest on the same legal basis—namely, the alleged wrong of the defendants in depriving the plaintiff of the society, affection and services of a wife or the protection, support and affection of a husband, as the case may be.

"But when the defendants are not strangers, but parents, the family relation, which antedated matrimony, greatly modifies the law and has produced a considerable number of opinions in all parts of the English speaking world not capable of reconciliation and furnishing help to almost any contention related to what are commonly called 'alienation suits.'

"The doctrines preferred by me and so far as I am concerned to be enforced are these: The parental authority may be admitted to terminate with the celebration of a lawful marriage by the child, and even parental power and influence (as distinguished from authority) must thereafter recognize the creation by marriage of a status protected and favored by laws quite as ancient as those enforcing the duties and responsibilities of children, fathers and mothers."

### Girl Made a Lieutenant.

Petrograd.—Army orders contain the promotion of a young woman, Alexandra Lagerev, to lieutenant, with sixteen other girls belonging to families of Don Cossacks.

She has been fighting alongside male relatives since the beginning of the war. Eight of these have been killed, and Miss Lagerev was a prisoner, but she killed her guard and escaped and led a reconnoitering party which captured eighteen uhlans.

### Constructive Criticism.

He—Is your literary club progressing satisfactorily? She—Indeed it is. At our last meeting we had a perfectly fascinating discussion of style. He—Fine. Shakespeare or Shaw? She—Neither. Skirts.—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

## TO FEED WORLD ON 300,000,000 ACRES

United States to Become Cattle Raising Center.

Chicago.—One of the results of the European war will be great increase in American output of horses and cattle. This country will become the meat producing spot of the world. The annual output of 10,794,000 head will probably be increased from 20 to 50 per cent.

Reports from Europe have shown that the destruction of live stock due to the war is beyond all present realization. All the countries have been chary about emitting statistical information concerning it because they are trying to maintain an air of calm and confidence about their food supplies.

But the truth is getting out, and it is, in brief, that Europe will be impoverished in regard to live stock supplies sooner than in almost any other economic direction.

Two chief results are already beginning to be perceived. One, and the obvious one, is that all the world will need meat from the United States as never before.

The other is that the United States will change places with Europe in regard to supplying the finest breeding stock. The magnificent breeding stock of Holland, Belgium, Great Britain, France—cattle and horses, alike—are being sacrificed to the war, and it is freely predicted that after the war American breeders will be called upon to export fine animals in large numbers to countries from which in the past they have been wont to import.

Europe is the greatest live stock country in the world, taken as a whole. Its supplies are vastly larger than those of the United States, of South America or any other of what are commonly thought of as the stock raising regions. But Europe, because of its immense population, still has a deficiency that must be made up by importations, and so its place as a stock growing continent is not rightly understood.

The greatest of the stock raising territories are involved in the war. They are killing off first their horses, destroying them in battle and the deadly transport service and also making it impossible to raise the annual crop of colts. Thus the loss is really a double one.

### HUNTING BURIED GOLD.

Mayorality Aspirant Has Men Digging For Indian Treasure.

Pendleton, Ore.—R. F. Kirkpatrick, a claimant for the mayor's chair and prominent rancher on the Umatilla Indian reservation, is using all his farm hands in an industrious search for supposed buried treasure.

The excitement was caused by Koko-yea-lash, an aged Indian woman, whose land Kirkpatrick has rented. The old woman is ill, and, fearing she is about to die, she told Mr. Kirkpatrick that about nineteen years ago she buried a large quantity of gold in a tin can near her tepee.

She said she buried it about two feet deep, leaving a string attached and extending to the surface of the ground so she could find it again. The string has long since rotted off, and the woman has either forgotten the exact location of the treasure or is too ill to describe the spot. All the ground within a radius of several rods of her old tepee has therefore been plowed up and scraped away, but so far no treasure.

### DOG A "PANHANDLER."

Bubbles Collected Pennies Enough to Pay For License.

Warren, Mass.—For the license of Bubbles, a dog owned by Edward W. Burns, former proprietor of the Hotel Ramsdell, 200 cents were paid to Town Clerk William F. Duncan. Bubbles collected the cents himself from traveling salesmen and other guests in the hotel. He is a Boston bull terrier, six years old and is known to every child here.

Bubbles will not be satisfied unless he is given a cent. At all times he will refuse sliver. When a cent is thrown to him he grabs it in his teeth and runs to a corner of a room and then returns for more.

At the beginning of the year Mr. Burns' son began to save the cents received by Bubbles. The cents are on exhibition in the window of a Main street store.

## ARGENTINE PRIDE SPURNS BIG PROFIT

Refuses Offer of \$17,500,000 For New Dreadnought Moreno.

### NATIONS AT WAR WANT IT.

Greece, Peaceful, Made Largest Bid Against Many Other Countries—Acquisition of Vessel Would Have Given Her a Big Naval Advantage Over Turkey.

New York.—Argentina's patriotic pride in her new super-Dreadnought Moreno, which sailed recently from Newport News, is strong.

Not even a profit of about \$6,000,000 in cash could induce the South American republic to sell this warship, one of the largest afloat, which was built at Camden, N. J. The offer was made by Greece through an agent in this city, acting on instructions of the Greek minister in Paris, whose government was willing to pay \$3,500,000 for the American built vessel. The cost to Argentina for the construction of the Moreno was about \$12,000,000.

Greece, however, was not the only country that made bids for the immediate transfer of the warship for monetary considerations that would net Argentina a large profit.

Italy, it is understood, is anxious to add the great sea fighting machine to its navy, although her offer was not as large as that made by the Athens government.

The first intimation that negotiations had been in progress mentioned Russia as the bidder, but the fact of Russia's inability to use the navy she now has eliminated that country as one of the nations that coveted the Moreno.

"Yes, there have been offers for the sale of the Moreno," said Manuel A. Molina, acting Argentine consul in New York. "I am not sure which countries made the bids, but I know that all of them were rejected by my government."

The fact that Greece, not yet embroiled in the European conflict, was the highest bidder for the new sea fighter confirms a recent statement that the Hellenic power has been making pretentious military preparations, which included the purchase of the United States warships Idaho and Mississippi for \$12,000,000 and are now followed by the further offer of about \$17,500,000 for the Moreno to add to her ready made navy.

Greece has also bought about 100,000 tons of coal in this country and a large quantity of hospital supplies, besides ammunition. The further fact that Greece was able to pay \$12,000,000 in cash for the two American vessels and was ready to pay the amount bid for the Moreno also indicates a favorable condition of the Greek exchequer or the readiness of a friendly power to advance the necessary money.

The New York agent to whom the Greek minister at Paris intrusted the important mission is in close social and commercial relations with Argentina, but the government at Buenos Aires refused to consider even the flattering offer that would mean a profit of 50 per cent of the battleship's cost.

The prospective purchaser or purchasers were encouraged in their negotiations by the controversy that developed between the Argentine government and the New York Shipbuilding company, which built the Moreno, over the payment for extra work, which delayed the delivery.

The acquisition of this vessel of 27,500 tons displacement and a speed of 22½ knots by the Greek navy in case of a conflict with her ancient and natural enemy, Turkey, would be of great importance and would give that country a greatly superior naval strength over that possessed by Turkey.

Argentina has proudly rejected the great inducement, and the Moreno will continue to fly the blue and white flag. The transport Chaco of the Argentine navy brought the crew for the Moreno and is now at Philadelphia. The Chaco will follow the super-Dreadnought south.

### Allies' Air Man's Brilliant Escape.

Paris.—An air man of the allies was fired on near Ghent, but by flying upside down he made the Germans believe he had been killed, and they ceased shooting. Suddenly he resumed his upright position, dropped two bombs and escaped.

### Paris Idolizes Jacques Goujon.

Paris.—Before he lost an arm Jacques Goujon, seventeen, killed two German sentinels, blew up two quick fliers with bombs, was captured, escaped and carried to the French lines a German machine gun. He has been given a medal.

## FLOOD OF IMMIGRANTS COMING AFTER THE WAR

Uncle Sam Must Be Careful to Bar the Unfit.

Washington.—Eternal vigilance is needed on the part of the immigration department in restricting the number of unfit immigrants trying to enter this country. Although immigration has had a tremendous drop, paupers, insane, epileptic and feeble minded persons, professional beggars, those likely to become a public charge, contract laborers, assisted aliens, those living on immorality and others debarred from entering this country still seem to be emigrating, though probably in smaller numbers.

Last year 33,041 individuals were refused entrance to this country, a proportion to the total number of aliens (immigrant and nonimmigrant) landing of 2.3 per cent, while for the half year ending January, 1915, 15,208 were debarred, being 5.1 per cent of the total immigration during that time.

Of those trying to enter during the last six months 249 were idiots, imbeciles or feeble minded, 67 were insane or epileptic, 1,144 were suffering from loathsome or dangerous contagious diseases, 9,809 were likely to become a public charge, 1,746 were contract laborers, 344 were assisted aliens and 171 were coming for immoral purposes.

Many people see in the fact that there is little reduction in the numbers of the mentally, physically and morally unfit who are attempting to enter this country an indication of what may be expected in the near future. At the end of the war Europe will try to keep its strong, its ablebodied and its healthy individuals, while enormous financial burdens will probably induce a marked tendency toward emigration, actively encouraged perhaps, of those who are apt to become a burden on the state. Such problems as far as possible will be shifted to other shoulders through a process of emigration. Only stringent regulations on the part of the American government and extraordinary efficiency in its immigration service will prevent such an unloading of the unfit upon the shoulders of Uncle Sam.

### NEW ORLEANS IS RAT PROOF.

Not a Case of Plague in City Since Oct. 4—Work Continues.

Washington.—"More than half of the approximately 70,000 buildings in New Orleans have been made rat proof; there has not been a case of plague there since Oct. 4 last, and it will not be long before New Orleans will be one of the most rat proof cities in the world," announced Dr. W. C. Rucker, assistant surgeon general of the public health service. Dr. Rucker has charge of the eradication of the plague.

Reports show that 318,000 rats have been caught by the health authorities in New Orleans since the anti-plague campaign began last autumn, and all of them have been subjected to bacteriological examination. "All the rats caught have been identified as to species and sex," said Dr. Rucker. "The species plays an important part."

### SNAKE CAUSES AUTO WRECK.

Runaway Follows Owner's Effort to Kill Copperhead on Seat.

East Orange, N. J.—James Morrison of Orange went automobileing with his family the other afternoon and when over the Second mountain drove into a dirt road so that his wife and two children could pick wild flowers. They left the car under a large oak tree and sauntered off.

Half an hour later Mrs. Morrison and her two children returned to the car for the return trip. Coiled up on the front seat was a large copperhead snake. The mother and children, dropping the flowers, ran away screaming.

Mr. Morrison returned to the car and, as the branches hung low over it, pushed it back to the macadam road of Eagle Rock avenue. Getting a stout stick from the woods, he swung at the snake, missed it and accidentally gave the car a push, and down the hill it went.

The grade was very steep, and the automobile ran through a wooden fence into the farm of Jacob Miller, striking a calf, killing a couple of chickens and finally halting after it had torn away part of Miller's back porch. By this time there was not much left of the car, and Mr. Morrison, with his wife and two children, walked four miles home. The snake escaped.

### New Shoes Every Six Weeks.

London.—It is estimated that six weeks is the life of an army shoe and that for a year of the war 71,000,000 pairs will be necessary.

### A Good Example.

Father (in a lecturing mood): You never heard of a man getting into trouble by following a good example. Son (in corrigible): Yes, sir, I have—the counterfeiter.

## ZEPPELIN RAIDS TEST OF MACHINE

New Dirigible Used in Recent Flights Over England.

### OFFICERS FEAR MORE BOMBS

Motorcycle Said to Have Toured Path of Raider and Indicated Route With Brilliant Headlight—People Treat Bombs Lightly, but Officials Take Many Precautions.

Lowestoft, England.—A tour by motorcycle over the path which the latest Zeppelin raider took across and around this section of England supports the opinion that he had no particular military object in view. The big dirigible first was sighted at Southwold soon after midnight and disappeared over the sea at Lowestoft about an hour later. It made an extended tour over a considerable area, dropping a large number of incendiary bombs and a few explosive bombs, but spending nearly half its time maneuvering in the neighborhood of Henham hall, a rambling old mansion. It is possible the pilot mistook the hall for some other building which he supposed to be of military importance.

The dropping of the numerous incendiary bombs appears to have been done in an effort to set fire to barns or haystacks, which would illumine the landscape and enable the pilot to locate some landmark by which he could get his bearings.

Dispatches from Holland quote German naval officers as stating the Zeppelin used for this raid was a new one and the trip was in the nature of a test. Oversea navigation is an art only to be acquired after long experience, and it is possible the visit to this section had little significance except as training for pilots and men.

The raider passed over Lowestoft two or three times, a calm night making maneuvering easy. A fire bomb which fell into a pile of timber did damage estimated at \$25,000, and the two or three explosive bombs which found targets did slight damage.

Elsewhere there was nothing to tell of the passage of the invader except some holes in the ground, some broken windows, doors torn from their hinges and a gossiping countryside. The broken windows and damaged doors were regarded lightly by the inhabitants, and their feelings were rather of astonishment and surprise than fear or dismay. "I've lived in this house twenty years, and nothing like this ever happened before," was a characteristic comment in the farming districts.

There are many stories of miraculous escapes, but most of them have little basis in actual fact. Countryside gossip is also busily engaged in rounding up mysterious spies, and fully half the people in the visited district believe the hackneyed story of a mysterious motorcyclist who piloted the visitor by means of a headlight of peculiar brilliancy.

While the civilians are generally inclined to treat lightly the result of the Zeppelin activity, military men in charge of the various defense projects incline to a more serious view. They are generally of the opinion that the raids are in the nature of reconnaissance and will be followed by more determined attempts shortly. Zeppelins have now reached the English coast several times, and with good luck and favorable weather they may be expected to return eventually in larger numbers and with more serious intentions.

### USE FOUND FOR BEAR GRASS.

Fiber Obtained From It Converted Into Cordage, Matting, Etc.

Tucumcari, N. M.—Gathering the spear-like leaves of the wild bear grass that grows profusely over a large area of western Texas and baling the fiber that is obtained therefrom is a new industry for this part of the country. A large plant for preparing the fiber for market has been established here.

The product is shipped to Chicago, where it is manufactured into rope, cordage, matting and other products. The available supply of the raw material is said to be practically inexhaustible.

Up to the time it was discovered that the leaves contain a valuable fiber bear-grass was considered worthless by the ranchmen. It is now proving a source of considerable revenue for the land owners and the men who are employed in marketing it.

### M-thee Has Son Arrested.

Paris.—When two French soldiers returned to Paris and couldn't give a good reason for it the mother of one locked them in a room and called the police. They were arrested as deserters.

## WANTS A NATIONAL BANK IN CANAL ZONE

Helm of Kentucky Would Go After South American Trade.

Washington.—Representative Helm of Kentucky has a plan to establish a national bank at Ancon, in the Panama canal zone, with branches elsewhere in that country. He would call it the Pan-American bank and give it a capital stock of \$25,000,000, divided into shares of par value of \$100 each.

Just before congress adjourned Mr. Helm introduced a bill to incorporate the Pan-American bank, and when the Sixty-fourth congress convenes he will press it for action.

"The commercial tieup resulting from the European war has convinced every thinking man in this country that foreign trade is a vital element in our domestic prosperity and that the continents of North and South America have greater identity of interests than was ever realized before," said Mr. Helm. "There never was a time when opportunity was knocking so loud at our doors. The commerce and business of a continent are within our grasp. The manufacturing enterprises in Central and South America are very limited, and it is to this matter that I wish the attention of the country could be directed.

"Few, if any, of the republics to the south of us have the means of transporting or delivering their products to any other country. Under existing conditions nearly all the trade of Central and South America flows across the Atlantic. It ought to be flowing from North America to Central and South America.

"About the only means of creating commercial and business relations are banking facilities, transportation, press bureau and mercantile agents. Under the federal reserve act a bank with \$1,000,000 capital in the United States can establish a branch bank in any of the countries in Central or South America. This provision, in my opinion, does not meet the conditions. What we need is a bank of sufficient proportions and magnitude and importance and prestige to handle the business of the continent.

"The government of the canal zone is going to be just as stable and steady as the government of the United States. If we establish a bank on the canal zone it becomes identified with the locality. Our government is behind it. That guarantees confidence and makes it a sure go. The governments to the south of us would be inspired with confidence in the institution."

### EPITAPH ON STEPPING STONE

Found on Slab Just Turned Over After Fifty Years.

Columbia, Conn.—Needing a flat stone for repairs that he was making, Edward Phillips pried up one which for over fifty years had been used as a stepping stone near the farmhouse back door. To his surprise he saw on the reverse side, in fairly plain letters, the inscription:

In memory of Emily, daughter of Mr. Joseph and Mrs. Eunice Smith, who died April 35, 1814, aged six months and fifteen days.

Rest, thou, sweet slumberer, in the peaceful grave: Short was thy life; forgotten soon shall be.

Except the few who, drowned in sorrow's waves, With painful pleasure still remember thee.

Nobody knows where the stone had been used or where it came from. Mr. Phillips' father bought the house over fifty years ago and the stone was at the back door then for a stepping stone. It is five feet long and nearly two feet wide.

### LAST SHOT OF CIVIL WAR.

Woman Asked Police to See if Old Gun Was Loaded—It Was.

New York.—The "last shot of the civil war" was fired recently in a courtroom. It came from a gun which had been hanging for years on a wall in the home of the late Willard H. Hodgson. The musket had been carried in the war of the rebellion by Mr. Hodgson's father.

Mr. Hodgson's sister was preparing to move to another house, but was afraid to take down the old musket. She called in Lieutenant Henry Brown of the Flatbush police station and turned the gun over to him. He took it around to the station house and showed it to Attendant Patrick O'Loughlin of the Flatbush court, which is in the same building.

Standing in the corridor O'Loughlin pointed the gun at the floor and pulled the trigger. The old war musket was heavily loaded, and there was a report which startled the police reserves and the people in the courtroom.





HEADACHES.

75 OUT OF 100 HEADACHES ARE due to eyestrain. McAllister glasses have solved the problem for many eyeglass wearers. TORICS, THE NEW DEEP CURVE LENSES that correspond to the arc of rotation. Give larger field of vision. Stop all reflection. Prevent the lashes touching. KRYPTOKS, THE MOST PERFECT BI-FOCAL lenses that modern optical skill has ever produced. Two powers of glass fused into one solid piece. Single in appearance, double in use.

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—man—if you want the finest old, mellow whiskey, order OLD I. W. HARPER WHISKEY In 50 years its equal hasn't been found.

New Hotel Slagle Hotel Bidding

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

THIS is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Frederick county, Maryland, Letters Testamentary on the estate of

MARGARET S. WAGNER

late of Frederick county, Maryland, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers therefor, legally authenticated, to the subscriber on or before the 15th day of November, 1915; they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. All persons indebted to said estate are notified to make immediate payment to the undersigned Executor.

EUGENE L. ROWE, Executor.

4-16 5ts

GEORGE L. MATTINGLY, Solicitor. 11 E. Lexington St., Balto., Md.

Mortgage sale of a valuable farm situated in the 5th Election District of Frederick County, Md., near the town of Emmitsburg, and Mt. St. Mary's College, about one-half mile from railroad station and near State Road, formerly Frederick and Emmitsburg Turnpike containing 24 1/2 acres, more or less, improved by a large and substantial brick and stone dwelling, with necessary out-buildings, at public auction at the Emmitt House in the town of Emmitsburg, Md., on the 15th day of May, 1915, at one o'clock P. M. This farm is well located and convenient to churches, schools and railroads. A deposit of \$250 will be required of purchaser on day of sale, balance to be paid upon ratification of sale. All expenses adjusted to day of sale.

GEORGE L. MATTINGLY, Assignee. Any one desiring to inspect this property call on Edward H. Rowe, Emmitsburg, Md., who will show property to any one desiring to see it. apr 30 3ts

PUBLIC SALE.

By Virtue of the power and authority vested in the undersigned by a bill of Sale duly executed by Harry C. Grushon, bearing date the 4th day of June A. D. 1910 and recorded in Liber H. W. B. No. 293 folio 70, one of the land records of Frederick County, I will offer for Sale by Public Auction at Sharrer's Store at Motter's Station, Frederick county Maryland on Thursday May 13th 1915 at 11 o'clock A. M., ONE SHINGLE SAW MILL and One Saw Gummer.

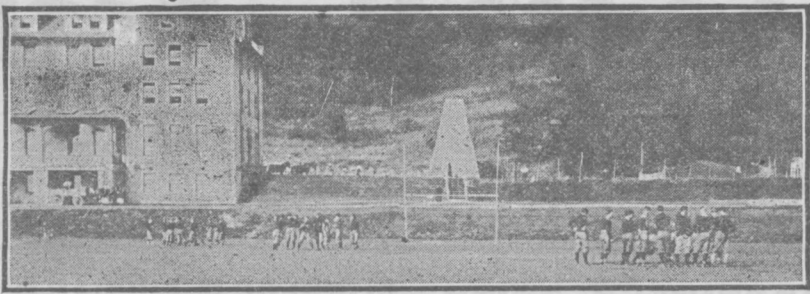
Terms:—Cash. ad apr 30-2t WILLIAM F. FISHER.

GUY K. MOTTER

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW Will be in Emmitsburg Tuesday of each week from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at Public Library Room. Frederick office telephone number 30. June 3-10-1f

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MOUNT SAINT MARY'S COLLEGE



Terrace Talk

Forty days till exi.

The Senior Banquet will be held on Tuesday.

Bucknell University is scheduled for this afternoon at Echo Field.

The Famous Handball League, with all its hopes and aspirations, has dissolved, and the Gooks, Bears, etc., are at large on the Mountain.

With the swimming pool in service and commencement exercises so near it should not be difficult to get a "dip."

The preliminaries for the Oratorical contest will be held to-morrow in the Music Hall.

Successor to Professor Lagarde.

Professor Emile Samra, of Colby University, has been elected to the chair of modern languages, at Mount St. Mary's College here. He has been in charge of the department since the death in November of Dr. Ernest Lagarde, who had been head of the department for 40 years.

Professor Samra is from the Orient and has traveled and lectured in Europe, Asia and America. Besides an extensive acquaintance with the literature of the Romance languages, he is master of the Assyrian and Persian dialects, connoisseur in architecture and art, and foremost among the members of the Modern Language Association of America.

M. S. M. 7; Villa Nova 9.

Mount St. Mary's baseball team lost a hard-fought game to Villa Nova College 9 to 7. Except for the first two innings, when Brazil, the Mountaineer pitcher, was ineffective and the fielding was bad, the Mountain team played in good form. Brazill passed Connors, the first man up, for the visitors. He advanced to second when Prendergast was hit; Lear doubled and brought both men home.

The second inning Villa Nova scored four runs, two of which were due direct-

ly to bad fielding by the Mountain team. When the Mountaineers came to bat in this session they found the offerings of Minnick easy and gathered five runs off him before he retired in favor of Kelly. The latter was effective with men on bases, for twice the Mount St. Mary's team had men on second and third, with one out, but they failed to score. McCoy, who relieved Brazil as pitcher for Mount St. Mary's in the third inning, was in rare form, and it was a pitcher's battle after the second inning. The features of the game were the home run by Captain Long of Mount St. Mary's and the hitting of Lear and Raggan for Villa Nova.

VILLA NOVA.

Table with columns R, H, O, A, E and rows for Connors, Prendergast, O'Leary, Lear, Raggan, McGuckin, C. Connor, McCullion, Minnick, Kelly, and Totals.

MOUNT ST. MARY'S.

Table with columns R, H, O, A, E and rows for Walsh, Camino, Higgins, Rice, Corrigan, Zilsman, Long, McMorris, Brazil, McCoy, Friday, Carroll, and Totals.

SCORE BY INNINGS.

Table showing scores by inning for Villa Nova and Mount St. Mary's.

Two-base hits—Rice, Lear. Three-base hit—Prendergast. Home Run—Long. Sacrifice hit—O'Leary. Stolen bases—Connors, Prendergast, Lear, McGuckin, C. Connor, McCullion, Higgins, Zilsman, Walsh. (2). Double play—McGuckin to McCullion to C. Connor. Bases on balls—Off Brazil, 4; off McCoy, 4; off Minnick, 3; off Kelly, 1. Struck out—By McCoy, 6; by Kelly, 7. Passed ball—Raggan. Wild pitch—Brazil. Left on bases—Mount St. Mary's, 8; Villa Nova, 6. Time—2:30. Umpire McAtee.

PUBLIC SALE.

The undersigned will sell at the late residence of his mother, at Rocky Ridge, Md.,

On Thursday, May 20, 1915.

the following personal property: Marshal and Smith ORGAN, 6 ft. Walnut extension table, 2 kitchen tables, kitchen sink, 2 marble top stands, 2 sofas, maris chair, rocking chairs, cane seat chairs, dining room and kitchen chairs, marble top buffet, Domestic sewing machine, three-piece Black Walnut bedroom suit; 3 bedsteads, 2 bureaus, 4 mattresses; 4 sets bed springs, pillows, bolsters, blankets, comforts and counterpanes, wash bowls and pitchers, 22 yds. of matting, linoleum and oil cloth, window screens, 1 good "New Banner" COOK STOVE, 3 coal stoves, 4 coal scuttles, empty lard cans, meat by the pound, 20 chickens, dishes, cooking utensils, Beacon Kerosene Mantle Lamp, and other lamps, lantern, 2 clocks, one an eight day, picture frames, commode, galvanized and iron stove pipes, paper cutter, 10 gallon iron kettle, meat vessel, carpenter and wash benches, 3 good cedar tubs, ironing board, clothes hamper, bushel basket, window sashes, cement trowel, patented wash boiler, one double-barreled Remington shot gun, crow bar, pick, axe, hatchet, shovels, hand saw, lot of carpenter tools, coal and sawed wood, canned fruit, jellies, preserves, empty jars, stone jars and jugs, boxes and barrels.

TERMS:—A credit of six months on all purchases of \$5.00 and upwards with approved security. John W. Snook W. DUNN BLACK, Auctioneer.

Dr. J. A. W. Matthews, V.S.

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with an indelible stamping outfit. It is clean, quick and lasting. The outfit including your own name on stamp, sent to any address postpaid upon receipt of 50 cents. Address THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

It took twenty years, from the time the work was started until it was completed, to install Constantinople's telephone system.

MARKET REPORTS.

The following market quotations, which are corrected every Thursday morning, are subject to daily changes.

Table of market reports for Emmitsburg, May 7, listing Country Produce Etc. and various items like Butter, Eggs, Chickens, etc.

LIVE STOCK.

Table of live stock prices for Emmitsburg, May 7, listing Steers, Hogs, Sheep, etc.

BALTIMORE, May 6

Table of market reports for Baltimore, May 6, listing WHEAT, CORN, OATS, RYE, HAY, STRAW, etc.

POULTRY FACTS.

SUITABLE HOUSE FOR DUCKS

Dry Floor, Well Bedded With Straw or Shavings, Is Essential—Feed and Water Outdoors.

(By D. O. BARTO, University of Illinois.)

Much less expensive buildings will answer for ducks than are required for hens. The essentials are a dry floor, which should be kept well bedded with straw or shavings, adding a fresh layer on top as the old litter becomes soiled or damp. It is not necessary to clean the pens until spring, as the droppings do not heat like hen manure. The roof must be tight, and the sides made of any sheeting material. A window 3x3 feet, made to slide, and a drop door 2x3 feet for the ducks, with another door for the attendant to enter, are all the openings necessary. The house should be 12x12 feet for each flock of 30 ducks. A large yard is unnecessary during the laying season, as the birds will not exercise much. The food and water should be given outside the house, and the yards should be kept free from



A Fine Flock of Ducklings.

mud by the use of cinders or litter. Feed in racks, so that the ducks can not soil and waste the food.

About the middle of November, the birds are put on their laying ration, which must not be changed till the season ends. Feed night and morning the following mixture: Five parts of corn chop, five parts of bran, two parts of middlings, two parts of meat scraps, four parts of cut green stuff, five per cent of coarse sand. Mix and moisten so the mass is crumbly. An addition of three or four parts of boiled vegetables is desirable if it can be provided. The "greenstuff" may be rye, clover, oats, alfalfa, or whatever can be most easily provided. In the winter finely cut clover or alfalfa that has been scalded over night is a good substitute.

One large duck grower states: "In exactly three weeks after beginning this feeding, you will commence to gather eggs." Pekin ducks are splendid layers, and large flocks will average 120 to 140 eggs per duck in the season.

HENS' DUST BATH IN WINTER

Fine Road Dust Is Essential for Keeping Fowls Free From Vermin During Cold Weather.

A box of fine road dust should be kept within easy reach of the hens every day in the year when there is no dust in the yards for the hens to wallow in. Of course, hens on free range in summer and fall will usually find an unlimited supply of dust ready at hand, or at most all we need to do is to spade up a place if the soil in the yard is hard.

The dust bath is just as essential in winter in keeping the fowls free from lice as it is in hot weather. Lice thrive and multiply in winter as well as in summer; not so rapidly, of course, yet fast enough in the average poultry house to make life a torture for the hens if nothing is done to keep the insects in check.

POULTRY NOTES

As a rule, Monday is the best killing day.

A great amount of water is used to form an egg.

In packing dressed poultry for shipment, never use straw, cloth or paper.

See that the carcasses are in such condition that they attract the eye of the customer.

Poor carcasses should never be sent to a city market; neither should they be packed with good ones.

Remember in cold weather to increase the meat ration, as the hens need it to keep up the heat for the body.

In March the broiler market calls for one and a quarter pound birds; April, one and a half pound; May, one and a quarter to two pounds.

The French feed considerable buckwheat to their turkeys, believing that this grain imparts to the flesh a delicate, nutty flavor much liked by their epicures.

ALL

STOP, LOOK, LISTEN

Now is the time to buy your Shovels, Hoes, Rakes, Spades, forks, weeders, plow shears, plow handles, shovel handles, hoe handles, rake handles, fork handles and handles of all kinds. We have the best and freshest line of

GROCERIES

and best prices at the downtown store.

H. M. Ashbaugh

1/2 of Block from Square North St. EMMITSBURG, MD.

EMMITSBURG

GRAIN ELEVATOR BOYLE BROS.

—DEALERS IN—

Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran, Chop, Clover and Timothy Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse and Cattle Powder, Maryland Portland Cement, Terra Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of

MACHINERY

And Repairs for same.

Coal in all Sizes

Call and get our Prices before you buy.

BOYLE BROS.

Apr. 2-09

Bolignano's "Greater Baltimore" Tomato Just Doubles The Yield



Better Than Stone Ever Was Bolignano's "Greater Baltimore" Tomato just doubles the yield of many of the best Canning Tomatoes you have ever grown. Smooth, well-formed and deep from stem to blossom. Ripens evenly to the stem and is entirely free from ridges, cracks and blight. Unrivaled shipper, due to its solidity and firmness. Fruits well clusters at every second joint. Joints are short and sturdy. Vigorous, compact, healthy vines. Brilliant red color, one of the handsomest tomatoes you have ever seen.

THE NEW STANDARD "It is largely the EARLINESS and UNIFORMITY with which the plants bear a LARGE NUMBER OF LARGE, SMOOTH FRUIT throughout the ripening season, that makes Bolignano's Greater Baltimore superior to Stone which has been the Standard canning variety for many years."

"During our Picking Season from July 25th to October 1st, Bolignano's Greater Baltimore yielded nearly 22 Tons Per Acre."

PROF. J. G. BOYLE, Dept. Hort. Purdue University, Lafayette, Indiana.

TREMENDOUS CROPS YEAR AFTER YEAR

—1913— T. A. SNYDER PRESERVING CO., Chicago, writes: "Enter our order for Thousand (1,000) pounds Greater Baltimore Tomato Seed. Bolignano's Greater Baltimore produced the largest, most Tremendous Tomato Crop we have ever had in our lives at Fairmont, Marion and Tipton, Indiana."

—1914— T. A. SNYDER PRESERVING CO., Chicago, writes: "We have been so busy with our Big Tomato Crops, we have neglected writing you in regard to Thousand Pound Bolignano's Greater Baltimore Seed for our 1915 crops."

"We feel satisfied you are going to have a lot of good sized orders this year from the farmers of Indiana, because they have seen our fields of Greater Baltimore growing."

TWO TONS PER ACRE MORE

On January 30th, Mr. Wm. B. Plummer, of Kent Co., Md., writes as follows: "I have planted many varieties of Tomatoes, but have not found any other to do as well for me as the Greater Baltimore." The past season we gathered over two tons per acre more than any other varieties. It is one of the best varieties that can be planted for canning purposes on account of firmness, standing through or wet weather. They are the first to ripen and continue firm and good-sized until frost.

ORDER NOW—SUPPLY LIMITED

If your dealer can not supply you with Bolignano's Greater Baltimore Tomato Seed—Drop us a postal and we will mail you a copy at once. We also issue a 24 page 1915 Poultry Catalogue full of valuable information for the farmer and Poultryman—It's free—Send for a copy.

J. Bolignano & Son, Founded 1818.

Almost 100 years selling "Big Crop" Seeds.

Baltimore, Md.

Blue Ribbon Egg Farm

EGGS FOR HATCHING From a heavy laying strain of Thoroughbred S. C. White Leghorns. 85% fertility guaranteed; all over replaced free of charge.

\$1.00 for 15; \$5.00 a 100; \$40.00 a 1,000.

Also 9 Outdoor Prairie State Hoovers in good condition at one-half price \$3.50.

LOUIS H. CALLAHAN, Prop., EMMITSBURG, MD.

Phone 43-3. mar 12-1f

Your Spring Suit

should not be purchased before you see what we have to offer. We advise buying now when the assortment both of models and fabrics is at its best.

Satisfaction Guaranteed With Every Purchase.

The newest Spring styles in Furnishings, Hats & Shoes.

LOWENSTEIN & WERTHEIMER,

HEAD TO FOOT OUTFITTERS

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OGLE'S Livery And Exchange Stables

At Spangler Stable, Frederick Street EMMITSBURG, MD.

Up-to-date Vehicles for every purpose. Well Equipped Teams, Fine Road Horses, Several Mated Teams, Gaited Saddle Horses. Vehicles seating from 9 to 25 persons for Picnics and Outings. Special Attention and Facilities for Heavy Hauling. Autos for Hire.

I desire the patronage of responsible people. A trial will convince that everything I put out is first class.

B. P. OGLE, PROP.

Mr. Ogle is an experienced Auctioneer and his services may be secured. He solicits your patronage for future sales. Apr 26 1mo.



**Traders Licenses Net County \$14,000.**

The county secured a revenue this year from traders' licenses that ran into the neighborhood of \$14,000. It was the largest single year in the term of office of Clerk of the Court Harry W. Bowers, and an increase of about \$5,000 over last year's revenue from this source. The last few days of the past week were busy ones for Deputy Clerk I. N. Loy, who has charge of the issuance of licenses.

**Four Marylanders in Hall of Fame.**

Of the election of famous people to the "Hall of Fame and Great Americans" in New York, four are Marylanders, three being natives or former residents of Frederick county. In the list of names to be voted upon by the 100 electors throughout the country are those of Francis Scott Key, Roger B. Tawney, both buried in Frederick cemeteries, and Elizabeth Ann Seton, who introduced the orders of the Sisters of Charity into the United States at Emmitsburg.

**SOY BEANS OR COW PEAS WHICH?**

Some Advantages Of The Soy Bean Over Cow Peas as a Soil Improver.

NICKOLAS SCHMITZ,  
Maryland Agricultural Experiment Station.

Since the soy bean is coming into prominence in this State many farmers are beginning to ask the question, "Is it better to grow soy beans or cow peas?"

Which is best, depends upon the soil and the climate and the purpose for which the crop is grown. Soy beans can never take place of cow peas on poor, sandy soil. For this soil nothing has yet been found equal to the cow peas. On the heavier clay soils of the State soy beans are ordinarily better suited than the cow peas.

Soy beans will yield as much or more hay per acre than the cow peas, and the quality of the hay is better on account of the soy beans retaining their leaves much better than the cow peas in the curing. Soy bean hay also cures much more rapidly than cow pea hay and is damaged less by rain.

Another advantage of the soy beans is that they will yield anywhere from 10 to 35 bushels of seed per acre, which can be harvested and threshed with the same machinery and as easily as wheat. Cow pea seed will deteriorate in case it is subjected to a week or 10 days of wet weather after it has ripened, while the soy bean is not damaged under these conditions on account of shedding the water quite readily.

The place of the soy bean in the farm rotation will always be that of a fertilizing crop as well as a hay crop. On the Eastern Shore and in Southern Maryland, however, where wheat is not a paying crop and straw is not essential for bedding, the soy bean may replace wheat as a ready-money crop, the seed of the better varieties now selling for from \$1.50 to \$3.00 per bushel.

There are many varieties of soy beans, and in the success with the crop depends largely upon growing the varieties best adapted to local conditions. There are certain varieties, however, which will do well almost anywhere in this State outside of the mountain section. There are: Wilson, Medium Yellow, Sabie, Haberland, Virginia, Cloud, Ebony, Peking, and Taha. These varieties are all good seed and hay producers, excepting the Peking, which is better suited to seed production and not so well to the production of hay on account of its not growing as large as the other varieties, although on good soil it will yield two tons of hay to the acre.

**LIME IS WASTED WHEN IMPROPERLY APPLIED.**

H. J. PATTERSON,  
Maryland Agricultural College.

Considerable energy is wasted and money lost in the manner in which lime is often applied. In the first place it should be remembered that the tendency of lime is downward in the soil, so it should always be applied at the surface and never plowed under. In the second place it should be remembered that the lime, when in its caustic or quick state, has the most power in producing chemical and physical changes in the soil. For this reason the aim should be to get the lime into the soil in its active state, and have it thoroughly incorporated in the soil before it has had a chance to lose any of its active principles. With this idea in mind, lime should be slacked by means of water, and, as soon as in a powdery state, should be spread over the land and at once har-



WORKING IN LIME.

rowed in, to thoroughly incorporate it in the soil. Lime should not be allowed to "air" slake, as by so doing it absorbs carbonic acid from the air and is changed back to the carbonate, the form in which it existed before burning and consequently some of that which was paid for in burning is lost. Lime put on small or large piles to slake should be covered with earth to keep it out of contact with the air while slaking, and, as soon as it has come to a powdery condition, it should be spread on the land and harrowed in.

It will generally be found more economical to haul water to apply to the lime and slake it out at once rather than cover with earth. Slacking with water would be a more economical method than to lose part of the value of the lime through air slaking.

Do not apply lime on top of the land with the idea that the rains will dissolve it and carry it into the soil, for, in the first place the rains may not come until after some lapse of time and much of the lime will have returned to the carbonate; and, in the second place, it takes 700 pounds of water to dissolve one pound of lime and that amount of rain could not be depended upon.

Pure Magnesium lime, which is commonly claimed to be poisonous to the soil and crop, gave the highest yield in a crop test conducted at the Maryland Experimental Station, the results of which were published in Bulletin No. 66.

A comparison of the results showed stone lime and shell lime to be of about the same value on the soil.

**\$8,121,674 TAXES PAID IN ONE DAY**

Receiver In New York Takes in Million and a Half Over Returns Last Year.

As the Tax Receiver of Manhattan opened his books for the year on May 1st he took in \$8,121,674 out of the \$198,000,000 that he is to collect for real estate, personal, and franchise taxes. This is an increase for the first day of more than \$1,500,000 over the first day of 1914.

A large number of the taxpayers were anxious to take advantage of the 4 per cent. rebate granted to those who paid their taxes in one sum. So they paid in the entire amount instead of waiting until Nov. 1 to pay one-half.

Among the largest amounts received yesterday were the taxes of the Metropolitan Railway Company, \$1,250,000; William Waldorf Astor, \$540,000; George Ehret, \$250,000; John D. Rockefeller, Jr., \$231,000, and the estate of Robert Golet, \$233,000.

About the smallest eye shade yet invented is worn on the nose like a pair of glasses.

**COUNTY PENSION COST REDUCED**

Commissioners Cut Down List by 39 Names.—A Few New Ones Added.

The work of the County Commissioners in revising the pension list has been completed and as a result of the commissioner's labors several hundred dollars will be cut from the county's expense account.

It was learned that \$470 was the amount of the reduction made by persons who were cut off the lists. However, there were a number of new applications, and quite a few persons were added to the list in the various districts. It is not believed though, that these will make up for those who have been cut off. There were 39 persons stricken from the list in the entire county.

According to the Auditor's Report of last year, the amount paid out in pensions amounted to \$4,529. This money is paid to persons who are in no position to help themselves. In revising the list the commissioners struck off a number of persons who had died in the past year. A number who had moved from the county were also eliminated.

**BIG FIRE IN CANAL ZONE**

465 Houses Burned In Colon; 11 Killed; Loss \$3,500,000; 7,000 Homeless.

Property valued at more than \$3,500,000 was destroyed and eleven lives were lost in a fire that swept a section of Colon, Panama, late Friday afternoon. The fire burned 465 buildings, covering twenty-two blocks. These will be almost entirely a loss because there was very little insurance. American insurance companies had generally refused to insure buildings in the burned district because they were of wood and the risk was considered too great.

Ex-Governor Bermudez is considered to be the greatest single loser, his entire fortune, which consisted of investments and property in the burned district, having been wiped out.

The Canal Zone Red Cross organized and enlisted many helpers. It has taken charge of the homeless and destitute, which number more than 7,000 and today, with the assistance of the Commissary Department of the United States Army, has been able to feed from the county were also eliminated.

**W. & J. SLOANE**

New York - WASHINGTON - San Francisco

**High-grade Linoleums At Moderate Prices**

For Kitchens and Pantries, Bathrooms, Laundries, and Halls, Linoleum is unquestionably the most practical and economical Floor Covering. It resists water and dirt, is easy to keep clean and is sanitary; it withstands hard usage and is inexpensive.

Our stock comprises the best American, Scotch, English and German makes; our Linoleums possess real decorative excellence.

INLAID LINOLEUM is shown in handsome Hardwood floor and Tile effects; also in artistic Floral patterns. The colors—browns, blues, reds and greens—are worked entirely through the fabric to the under surface and therefore last until the material is worn out. Prices—\$1.10, \$1.25, \$1.35, \$1.50, \$1.70 per square yard.

In PLAIN LINOLEUM we offer durable qualities in all the desirable colors, at 65c, 75c, 90c, \$1 per square yard.

Attractive effects in PRINTED LINOLEUM of good qualities are priced at 55c and 65c per square yard. Comes 2 yards, 2½ yards and 4 yards wide.

We will be pleased to send samples, showing color and quality, if desired.

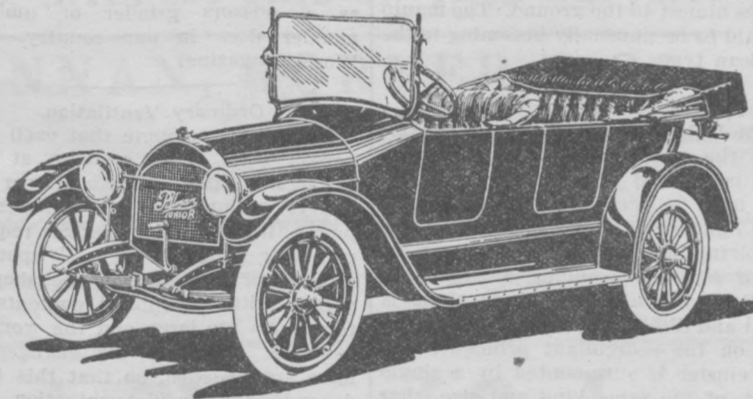
Our special method of cutting Linoleum reduces waste to the minimum.

1412-14 H Street N.W.

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**The Pullman Junior Price \$740.00 Complete**

No Extra Charges or Freight



The Most Sensational Light Car upon the American Market. Both Touring and Roadster Models. Thirty Horse Power Engine, Electric Lights and Starter, 110 inch Wheel Base, Left Hand Drive, Selected Type Ball Bearing Transmission, Full Floating Rear Axle, 10 inch Head Lights with Dimming Attachment, 30 x 3½ Tires, Non-Skid on rear, Demountable Rims, one Man Top, Beautiful Streamline Five Passenger Body, genuine leather upholstery, and many other features found in high price cars.

**NEW HOTEL SLAGLE GARAGE**  
West Main Street. EMMITSBURG, MD.

**Report of the Condition OF THE Emmitsburg Savings Bank**

at Emmitsburg, in the State of Maryland at the Close of Business May 1st, 1915.

| RESOURCES.  |                     |
|---|---------------------|
| Loans and Discounts.....  | \$200,354.50        |
| Overdrafts secured and unsecured.....   | 861.87              |
| Stocks, Bonds, Securities, Etc.....   | 102,830.80          |
| Banking House, Furniture and Fixtures.....  | 11,100.00           |
| Mortgages and Judgments of record.....  | 39,214.28           |
| Due from National, State and Private Banks and Bankers and Trust Companies, other than reserve..... | 248.25              |
| Cash on Hand and in Banks.....  | 16,060.56           |
| <b>Total.....</b>   | <b>\$370,670.26</b> |
| LIABILITIES.  |                     |
| Capital Stock paid in.....  | \$ 25,000.00        |
| Surplus Fund (all earned).....  | 11,000.00           |
| Undivided Profits, less expenses, Interest and Taxes paid.....                                      | 5,620.42            |
| Dividends unpaid.....   | .90                 |
| Deposits (demand).....  | 45,593.32           |
| Deposits (time).....  | 268,074.37          |
| Bills Payable.....  | 15,000.00           |
| Contingent Interest.....  | 381.25              |
| <b>Total.....</b>   | <b>\$370,670.26</b> |

STATE OF MARYLAND, COUNTY OF FREDERICK, SS.

I, H. M. Warrenfeltz, Cashier of the above-named Institution do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Cashier.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 5th day of May, 1915.

PETER F. BURKET, Notary Public.

Correct Attest:

J. LEWIS RHODES,  
J. C. ROSENSTEEL,  
B. C. GILSON,

Directors.

Under Supervision of the State Banking Department.

**G. W. Weaver & Son G.W. Weaver & Son GETTYSBURG, PA.**

A word about the New Suits, Coats and Skirts that have arrived lately, and with them the very newest ideas of the Fashion Expert, at less to pay than the usual of such Garments.

**Suits of Gros de Londres & Silk & Wool Poptins** in Black, Navy, Greens and Putty colors at **\$18.75, \$20.00, \$22.75**

Adaptations from recent imported models, and quoted by the average city advertisement at a higher price, and called a bargain.

**Suit and Coat**

values on paper and in the goods themselves, are two distinct propositions usually—for instance calling our **\$18.75 Silk Poptins or Gabardine Suits worth \$25.00**—doesn't make it so to our conscience—Calling our **\$10.00 & \$12.00 Serge Suits worth \$15.00 & \$16.50** doesn't make them so, unless we or you think so.

**Our Special \$16.50 Suit**

in all the fashionable colors—and fabrics—no two alike in style—could well be called a **\$22.50 Suit**, if we cared to ask an exorbitant profit, and the average customer would probably not dispute it. They have the style, the fit and the appearance in a general way of Suits sold elsewhere at higher prices.

**New Suits**

are coming in every day almost—Suits in odd sizes for women of over or under size.

**The Palm Beach Suits**

unlined—are beginning to arrive—in SAND and GREY Colors—Just the thing for warmer weather and for hard usage—such as Mountain or Seaside wear, Automobiling, Railroad or Carriage Riding Etc. While mostly light in color they do not show soil readily and best of all can be washed when necessary.

Palm Beach Cloth is a wool fabric—if genuine—don't let any one fool you by naming anything to you as such—that is not wool. The prices are very moderate.

**\$7.75, \$8.75, \$9.75**

for stylishly made Suits.

**Coats**

in reasonable weights. Our new connection with one of the greatest New York City buying Syndicates—places us in a position of value, giving—not only in Ready-to-Wear Goods, but also in many other lines) that we have never enjoyed before.

**New Lines of Coats**

in Ladies & Misses sizes just received to sell at **\$5.00, \$5.75, \$7.75 & \$10.00** are much below in prices of similar qualities we have had.

**New Styles**

coming in every week. Special at

**\$10.00 is White Eppo Cloth** similar in appearance to Chinchilla, but doesn't soil as readily, a new shape. Some new **"Wooltex Sport Coats** at **\$10.00**

very unusual, in Black & White Checks, Duvetine, Wide Wale Serges and Crepe Poptins, made in the "Wooltex" way with their guarantee, are wonders.

**Coats at \$15.00, \$20.00 to \$25.00 of Cloths, Silks, Etc.** **Childrens Coats** 6 to 14 years at **\$3.00 to \$5.00**

have the value and appearance with style and quality that makes them under priced, they are new too, just came a few days ago.

**Dress Skirts**

a great season for the separate skirt. We confess to a shortage of stock all season, until now. Just received 150 Wool and Wash Skirts with more to follow right along.

**Serges, Poptins, and Gabardines** in Black and Navies, also

**Checks & Colored Fabrics** at **\$3.75, \$5.00, \$5.75, to \$7.00** very newest ideas, great variety and splendid values, wish we had space for descriptions.

**The Wash Skirts of Cotton Gabardines, Cord de Roys, Linens**

and other popular fabrics have arrived in great quantities—THE NEW SUSPENDER SKIRT—Sport Styles and the more reserved styles, all here. Prices begin at

**\$1 up in easy stages to \$5** including those made by the "Wooltex" factory, which is perfection or the last word in tailoring.

**Lingerie Silk Waists Silk and Wash Dresses**

**Childrens Dresses and Childrens Play Clothes, etc.** we will take up at another time. Hundreds of new things have arrived in the last week.



## The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR,  
J. WARD KERRIGAN, BUSINESS MANAGER.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

C. &amp; P. PHONE NO. 10.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909 at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, MAY 7, 1915.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

1915 MAY 1915

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| 30 | 31 |    |    |    |    |    |

Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

## FREDERICK COUNTY.

Frederick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. In population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county. In the fertility and productiveness of its lands it ranks among the first in the Union, and especially in the production of wheat. The area of this great county is 638 square miles. The great body of the people are of German, English and Scotch-Irish descent, the progeny mostly of the early settlers. The land is mostly of fine limestone quality, and the greater part of the county is a valley of rolling lands lying between the Lingonore Hills and the Catoctin Mountain. This splendid valley is drained by the Monocacy river, and is one of the best farmed and most highly improved and productive areas of the Union. The great crops are wheat and corn.—*Maryland Manual issued by Board of Public Works.*

## EMMITSBURG.

In all Western Maryland—the beauty spot and the garden spot of the State—there is no town more attractive than Emmitsburg.

No people are more wide-awake, more knowable, more courteous to strangers than Emmitsburgians.

The location of Emmitsburg is ideal; the surrounding scenery is unmatched; the climate is notably healthful; its water—pure mountain spring water—cannot be surpassed. It is within easy access of Baltimore, Hagerstown, Frederick; eight miles from the National Battlefield at Gettysburg, near to the Mountain Resorts, and is surrounded by fertile farms and productive orchards.

Mount Saint Mary's College and Ecclesiastical Seminary—with an enviable reputation extending over 106 years—is located here; St. Joseph's College and Academy for young ladies—equally as noted during its 105 years of splendid achievement—is also here.

There are excellent Schools—Public and Parochial—in Emmitsburg; two sound Banks, five Churches, a live Newspaper, modern Hotel accommodations, adequate Fire Department, progressive merchants, splendid physicians, good livery, auto garages, many fraternal organizations, good railroad accommodations. There are four or five mails a day, telegraph, express and telephone service connecting all points; electric light and power, oiled streets.

There is business to be had in Emmitsburg; there are Factory Sites available. If you contemplate changing your place of residence—come to Emmitsburg, Frederick County, Md.

## SILENT HEROES.

Not all the heroes are on the battlefield. Not all of those who are entitled to decorations receive them. There are silent heroes, men and women, everywhere who toil and suffer in silence, who do heroic acts and never know it, but whose lives nevertheless give an added meaning to

the phrase, "Peace hath her victories, no less renowned than war." They are seldom heard of. Their deeds of heroism are not recorded in "General Orders," no "Thanks of Congress" is theirs; no "sculptured urn" will grace their grave when they are gone. They plod along in this work-a-day world, living with their consciences before them, seeking no reward in this life, claiming none in the world to come. How many of them there are if we could but find them all. There is not a reader of this paper but who knows of one at least. She is the mother of a large family, perhaps, a widow. Misfortune comes, death once more visits her home and takes away another prop, another support; incurable illness makes its inroad upon her. Unflinchingly she takes these visitations and plods on, ever doing her best for those dependent on her, complaining never. Suffer? Ah, yes; but no one knows it save her God. She keeps her smiles for those about her, does her duty as she sees it.

Perchance he is the office galley slave, knowing no word but duty. Day in and day out, ever cheerful, ever with a kindly word for those about him, he gives his talents and his time to his employer. His meagre wage he devotes to his family which he loves. He educates his children and by dint of careful management (denying himself many pleasures the while) eventually pays for his little home wherein he hopes to spend his declining years in happiness. Death takes his helpmeet; the light of his life goes out and added to this his children, upon whom he lavished his affection, to whose interests he devoted his whole existence, go astray. Shattered, indeed, are this man's hopes; but on and on he plods, dwelling only on the happiness of bygone days and from them and from a future hope drawing the smiles and the kindly words which he still gives to the world.

Maybe he is the youngster of the street, the news or errand boy, sole support of a lonely parent. His day's work is over and he is playing in the way of traffic. An accident claims a limb. He suffers intensely from the pain, but in the midst of it his one thought is of his mother. "Don't tell her, it will worry her." He becomes a cripple, but the brightness does not leave his nature, nor does he give up. "It might have been worse" is the thought in her mind; "I can still work for her" is his satisfaction.

Are not these heroes? And is not the world better for their example?

## TREATING THEM FAIRLY.

On the necessity for the proper rearing of children the Milwaukee Journal says: Children are not treated fairly when their manners are neglected. Lack of courtesy is one handicap in life that is not necessary. From the extreme rigidity of Puritan days the pendulum has swung to the opposite extreme.

Not only are children, not treated fairly, but the people who are forced to come into contact with them. Why should the public be constrained to put up with a nuisance simply because the parents are selfish enough or indifferent enough to permit their children to "run wild," to be ill-mannered, to become hood-

lums? Freedom is all right,—freedom accompanied by good manners. No one desires to see training carried to the extent that it saps all the naturalness and buoyancy from the child; yet one has the right to expect decent behavior from children at all times.

There are two ways to rear a colt: one by permitting the animal to "run wild" and then to "break" it, which means "taking the heart out" of it by cruel means; the other way is to make friends with it from the beginning, get it used to harness and by gentleness yet firmness show it what is expected of it. The latter treatment develops horses that are always in demand. It takes time, it means a certain amount of trouble, but it is worth while.

Just so with children. The properly, decently reared child is always welcome, always in demand. A child properly "brought up" is natural, ingenuous, normal, responsive, free mannered, but always well-mannered, in the home, at school, on the play ground.

## TAKE A VACATION.

Rest and recreation are indispensable to man. Rest, however, does not necessarily mean inaction. A change of scene, the mingling with strangers, the intercourse with folks of a type different from that to which one is accustomed—this means action, but action that rests both mind and body. Twelve consecutive months at one unchanging occupation wears out tissue, lessens vitality and dulls the edge of observation—dwarfs the intellect and makes one a groove follower. A person who runs in one groove, who is accented on one syllable, who sees things from one viewpoint only, degenerates. That person's temperament becomes affected, his thoughts become self-centered—he is not normal. Vacations are essential. Take a vacation—it does not necessarily have to be a long one—get the cobwebs out of your head, and you will return to your work invigorated, refreshed, repaid a hundred fold.

In courts of review and last resort "briefs" are filed for the convenience of phlegmatic jurists who have acquired the sleep habit—and with most justices this disease is incurable. "Briefs" are of various lengths; sometimes ten pages, sometimes a hundred—no matter how long they are, they are nevertheless "briefs." One of these things was filed in the Supreme Court the other day that embraced eight hundred printed pages and the question is: how many pulmonators were required to resuscitate the Bench after it was read?

THINGS 'twere better ne'er to dwell upon:—A railroad track with your back to an on-coming train; the seat of an automobile when the chauffeur's "hit;" prohibition, in a mining town; Billy Sunday, while you are in conversation with Emma Goldman; Roosevelt, when Barnes is around; politics, when you are in the minority; mother's cooking or another woman's eyes, if you are married; the Allies or the Germans, under certain circumstances.

THEY'VE shoved another one over on father. They already had a Mother's day and now

they've instituted a Grandmother's day—but not a word about dad. Never mind—when it does come, it will be some day, believe us. And there'll be no carnation attachments, either.

MANY a fellow who works his horse hard in the plow six days and then drives him at top speed all day Sunday is wondering why his animal looks so thin.

"THE men who learn endurance are they who call the whole world brother"—Some fraternity, that, in the trenches just now, eh?

"SHEEPSKINS To Come In"—That's so, commencement-day will soon be here.

## Where Life is Cheap.

There are 100,000,000 children in China under ten years of age. One wonders how there are so many remaining, for multitudes of children die off through exposure, ill care, starvation and disease. Hundreds of thousands of these children live in the Chinese sampans, which ply the rivers and through the water fronts of the great cities. For generations these boatmen knew no other home than these boats. In case of babies a rope is attached under their arms and if they slip over the side of the sampan into the water they are fished out the best way possible. But life is plenty and cheap in China. "How much, then, is a man better than a sheep?" Not much better in China. A friend of mine, a Brooklyn judge, who arrived late at the daily public execution in Canton and who could only stay for the day, was told that for \$10 they would secure a special victim to satisfy the American's curiosity. And they proceeded to find a man who for the sake of his family was willing to barter his life for \$10. Of course he got the \$10—and his life.—*Christian Herald.*

## Ancient Halberds.

Halbard is the arms carry'd by the sergeants of foot and dragons; the head of the halbard ought to be a foot or fifteen inches long; one end ought to be hollow to receive the staff, but the other broad, ribb'd in the middle, edg'd on both sides and drawing to a point, like the point of a two edged sword. On one side of the head is likewise fixed a piece in form of a half moon or star, and on the other a broad point of four inches long, crooked a little, which is very commodious for drawing fascines, gabions or whatever obstacle happen in the way. The staff of the halbard is about five feet long and an inch and half in diameter, made of ash or other hard wood. Halbards are very useful in determining the ground betwixt the ranks, and for dressing the ranks and files of a battalion, and likewise for chastising the soldiers.—*Gentleman's Directory, 1705.*

## Making Clothes Fireproof.

Apropos of fire prevention a doctor in New York told how to make clothes fireproof. They should, he said, be dipped in a solution of ammonium phosphate, one pound to a gallon of cold water. Ammonium phosphate costs only 25 cents a pound, he said. The doctor took an eight inch strip of ordinary cotton gauze, equivalent to the material in the Indian and cowboy suits so popular among children, and ignited it. It was wholly consumed within four seconds. Then he took a similar strip, dipped it in the ammonium phosphate solution, dried it with an electric fan and held it in a flame for thirty seconds, but it did not burn. "Families should get this solution, keep it in their houses and dip the whole family washing in it," said the doctor. "It would cost about 15 cents a week for an entire family."—*New York World.*

## Gave Napoleon Advice.

Napoleon Bonaparte had no more devoted and disinterested friend than Gaspard Monge, the illustrious academician and founder of L'Ecole Polytechnique. On one occasion he demonstrated his regard by giving the great general some unwelcome advice.

Napoleon announced his intention of reading a paper to the French institute. Monge frankly expressed his disapproval of the plan.

"You have not time to write a good paper, and you cannot afford to write a poor one. The eyes of the world are upon you. Whatever you write will be severely criticised."

Napoleon was astonished and indignant at this plain speaking, but he never wrote the paper.

## Goo, Goo!

"There's a great difference in the last words of famous men; but their first words were all about the same."—*Chicago News.*

## Back to Earth.

Rankin—Have you never been to Niagara falls? Phyle—Yes, but I want to go again some day and see the scenery. The first time I went I was on my honeymoon.—*Judge.*

## Early Artillery.

The earliest artillery guns were made from wrought iron bars, bound together like the staves of a cask by the shrinking over them of iron hoops.—*London Tit-Bits.*

The love of pelf increases with the pelf.—*Juvenal.*

## Curious Brain Organ.

Depending from the base of the brain like a berry on its stalk is a capsule about the size of a cherry. Tiny and obscure as this organ is, its derangements may have the most amazing effects upon the mind and body. Should it become superactive the body may suddenly shoot up to the stature of a giant. Should its functions become feeble in childhood the victim in old age will retain the stature and mentality of a six-year-old child, along with all the organic and decrepitudes of senility. This gland is called the pituitary body. This suggests the fanciful possibility that ancient legends asserting the existence of giants may have had a scientific basis in pathology. Goliath was perhaps the victim of a deranged pituitary body, and in the ravages of the malady may lie an explanation of his falling so easy a prey to a rock slung by a shepherd boy. The Greek Titans may have been a tribe in which there was an epidemic of thyroiditis.—*Exchange.*

## Bringing About an Agreement.

"I have something for you here, my love," said Mr. Darley, as he proceeded to open a large round box.

"What is it, precious?"

"Wait and see."

Darley carefully unwrapped the article and disclosed a lady's hat.

"Isn't it a beauty?" he asked. "I bought it myself as a surprise to you. Don't you think it is a perfect dream?"

Mrs. Darley gazed at the hat and burst into tears.

"I can't wear it," she blubbered. "It doesn't suit me at all. You meant to please me, I know, but it isn't my style at all."

"Don't cry, dear. The milliner said you could exchange it, and if you'll agree not to buy any ties for me hereafter I'll let you select your own hats and bonnets."

An agreement was concluded on that basis.—*New York World.*

## Headdress of Chilean Women.

The Chilean people are a combination of the original Indian population, a large and virile race, with the Spanish conquerors. This combination has produced a fine race of large stature, which takes readily to fighting and to an energetic development of the resources of the country, but which has been singularly deficient in the branches of literature and art which require a vivid imagination. Although the wealthy Chileans, especially those living in the capital, follow faithfully the slightest fluctuations in European fashions, the manto remains the distinctive headdress for street use by the Chilean women. This is a plain black cloth which covers the head, is caught in a loose knot behind the neck and then falls over the shoulders, sometimes almost to the ground. The manto is said to be unusually becoming to the Chilean type.

## Helgoland's Lighthouse.

The Helgoland light is an electric one and the most powerful in Germany and is claimed by the Germans to be the most powerful light in existence. The light consists of a cluster of three revolving lights, having a lighting power of 40,000,000 candles, a magnitude of light which from figures alone is hard and difficult to realize. The lights are on the searchlight principle, and the cluster is surmounted by a single light, of the same kind and size, that can be revolved independently and three times as fast as the three lights. The single light is put into use in case of accident to the cluster of three. The electric power is generated by two steam engines and boilers, running belt driven electric generators.—*London Opinion.*

## True Humility.

The late Thomas Flint, professor of divinity in Edinburgh university, was the son of a Dumfriesshire shepherd. When he moved to Edinburgh his father went with him and remained the head of the house. In this circumstance Professor Flint's biographer finds "something touching and beautiful." "One of the greatest scholars of his day, a man of worldwide reputation, the leading theologian of Scotland, sits humbly at the family table and kneels reverently at prayer while his aged father, a simple peasant, conducts the devotion of the household."

## Dodging the Question.

Mrs. Stolor—John, don't you think I need a new gown? This one is beginning to look shabby. Mr. Stolor—I don't see anything the matter with it. You look well enough in it to suit me, and why should I pay money to make you more attractive to other men?—*Exchange.*

## Heard Downtown.

"S'pose my face is dirty," said the office boy in the elevator, "what business is that of yours? You ain't my father."

"No, but I'm bringing you up," replied the elevator man.—*Boston Transcript.*

## Illuminative.

"She had money to burn when she married the count."

"Yes, and so he made light of her fortune."—*Philadelphia Ledger.*

## Oh, Fudge!

"How did Minnesota get its name?" "I suppose Ferdinand D. Soto named it after his daughter Minnie."—*Louisville Courier-Journal.*

## Too Previous Hilarity.

Love often laughs at locksmiths and subsequently has occasion to keenly regret its hilarity.—*New Orleans States.*

Take rest; a field that has rested yields a bountiful crop.—*Ovid.*

## Arabs and Girl Babies.

It is a sad day in an Arab home when a girl is born. The musicians who have come to the house with their drums, their shepherd's pipes and all their strange musical instruments burst into wild wailing if the door is seen to open slowly and a head shake silently and sadly and then withdraw behind the closed door. All the rare food which has been prepared in the hopes that the new arrival is a boy is put away and the wailing guests turned from the house. For why, they say, should one feast and have music when another superfluous woman has been brought into the world? Though human nature is what it is, the little girl is not wholly unloved. She is given some pretty name, such as, translated, would be "star," or "dawn," or "pretty," or "pleasant." When a boy is born the rejoicing, on the contrary, is hilarious in the extreme. Welcomes are chanted by stringed instruments, the praises of the family are sung, and a forecast of the great deeds to be done by the son are recited.—*Exchange.*

## In a Quandry.

In a foothill California district there is a man who runs a small ferry across one of the rivers, charging twenty-five cents for one transportation of a single team and forty cents for a double one. One afternoon in the early days of automobiling a city man drove up to the ferry in a touring car and attempted to go on to the boat, but was held up by the captain, who told him to wait. Finally, after the boat had crossed the river two or three times, the motorist began to get impatient. "Can't take ye over yet," answered the captain in response to the motorist's demands. "Yer the fust one o' them things that ever crossed here, an' I don't know what ter charge ye." "Don't know what to charge me?" "Nope; I've sized ye up fore and aft, an' I'm durned if I know whether to charge ye as a single rig or a double team."—*Argonaut.*

## Chinese Locks.

The earliest locks known to man were of Chinese make. Although it is impossible to tell the exact date of those still extant, they are wonderfully well made and as strong as any manufactured in Europe to the middle of the eighteenth century. The Chinese locksmith of today uses exactly the same kind of tools that his forefathers had, for they are very simple and primitive. He carries all his impedimenta in two cabinets, sitting on one and working at the other. When he has finished all the work available in one neighborhood he fastens the two cabinets to a bamboo rod and slings it over his shoulder. He tramps through the towns burdened in this way and stops when he is called, much as a scissors grinder or umbrella mender does in our country.—*Wide World Magazine.*

## Ordinary Ventilation.

Authorities compute that each adult person in a room requires at least thirty cubic feet of fresh air per minute to maintain a fair standard of purity; hence the air changes required per hour primarily depend upon the number of workmen in the shop, together with its cubical contents. If the rooms are large and the workmen few the necessary air changes per hour are lessened, so that this figure depends for its determination upon local conditions. J. Byers Holbrook allows "One change of air per hour for the average type of city building," increasing this allowance for corridors and first floors. Other engineers designate variously from a fraction of one change to as high as three changes per hour for different sets of conditions.—*D. M. Myers in Engineering Magazine.*

## Story of a Seeress.

Grant Duff in his diary tells a curious story of a "seeress." Mlle. Lenormand was consulted by Robespierre and Napoleon I. Grant Duff's father had a strange experience with Mlle. Lenormand. He and a friend went to consult her, and after she had told him what he wanted to know she tried with the friend, but became confused, said her heart failed her and begged him to leave the house. He persuaded her to try again, and again the same result followed. Then, declaring that this had never happened to her before, she lost all patience and implored him to leave instantly. He did so and as he passed out of her door was knocked down and killed by a heavy wagon.

## Forks.

Neither the Greeks nor the Romans possessed forks. It was, according to that curious book of travels, "Coryat's Crudities," published in 1611, left to Italy to invent them, because, as the author quaintly observes, "the Italian cannot by any means endure to have his dish touched with hands, seeing that all men's fingers are not alike clean."

## A Serious Conclusion.

"Is your daughter still taking music lessons?"

"No," replied Mr. Growcher. "After hearing her sing and play lately I have concluded that she doesn't need a teacher any more. What she wants is a censor."—*Washington Star.*

## His Consolation.

"Very fine, that tax on capital—the income tax!"

"What is that to you?"

"To me? It consoles me for not being rich."—*Paris Illustration.*

## Society Note.

The ambition of some men is to live long enough to hear of a bride who is not "prominently known in the younger social set."—*Cleveland Leader.*



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**In a Hurry**  
A man called at the postoffice one day and asked for the postmaster. He was told by the clerk that the postmaster was not in.

"When will he be in?" was asked. The postmaster would be in within half an hour. "Is there anything I can do for you?" the clerk asked.

"No; I want to see the postmaster." After a while the man came back and asked again for the postmaster.

"He's not back yet," the clerk told him. "Is there anything I can do for you, or can I tell him anything when he comes?"

"No there ain't nuthin' you can do, and I wish the postmaster was here. I want to see if there's any mail for me, and I'm gettin' in a hurry."

**They Expected It**

Secretary Daniels, discussing an argument against his navy policy, laughed and said at a luncheon at Washington:

"My opponent is stinging in a polite way. He is like the bishop.

"A bishop, at a certain congress, spoke and at the close of his address the audience began to disperse.

"A gentleman who was down on the program for an address touched the bishop's sleeve and murmured:

"I need not speak. I hardly think they expect me."

"Oh, to be sure they do!" cried the bishop. "To be sure they do! Don't you see, they are all going?"

**They Could Sing**

The teacher had noticed something queer about the rendering of a certain line of a hymn frequently used in morning school. One morning she determined to get to the bottom of the mystery. Listening intently, she traced the peculiarity to Johnny.

"Sing it by yourself, Johnny," she commanded.

Johnny did so, and instead of the line "Weak and sinful though we be," he gave as his rendering, "We can sing full though we be."

His chubby appearance might be taken as evidence of the probability of his assertion.

**True Enough**

A teacher was questioning a class of boys on the subject of "birds." Having received correct answers to the questions about feathers, bill, feet and wings, he put the question, "What is it a bird can do that I am unable to do?"

"Fly," was the answer he hoped to get. For several moments the boys thought, but gave no answer. At last one held up his hand.

"Well, my boy, what is it?" "Lay an egg."

**IMAGINATION.**



Teacher:—Who can define imagination?

Patsy:—I kin.

Teacher:—What is imagination.

Patsy?

Patsy:—It's lookin' at somethin' yo can't see.

**He Didn't Know**

"Won't you be very, very happy when your sentence is over?" cheerfully asked a woman of a convict in prison.

"I dunno, ma'am, I dunno," gloomily answered the man.

"You don't know?" asked the woman, amazed. "Why not?"

"I'm in for life."

**One Better**

"My work," remarked the bald-headed dentist, "is so painless that my patients often fall asleep in the chair when I am operating."

"Huh, that's nothing," retorted his rival. "My patients nearly all insist on having their pictures taken while I am at work in order to catch the expression of delight on their faces."

**Where the Styles Start**

The attendant led the visitor into the violent ward.

"For heavens sake!" exclaimed the stranger, "what are those lunatics doing with that straw, leaves, flowers, feathers and ribbons?"

"Our millinery department," exclaimed he attendant "This is where the hat styles originate."

**Beating the Dictagraph**

"I'm going to learn the deaf and dumb language."

"What for?"

"So's the next time I go after a bribe no measly little dictagraph can catch me."

**Trouble Enough**

Junior—"I hear Briggs got into a lot of trouble with that girl he was going with."

Soph—"Yes? How's that?"

Junior—He married her.

**Accidentally**

"I wonder how so many forest fires catch?" said Mrs. McBride.

"Perhaps they catch accidentally from the mountain ranges," suggested Mr. McBride.



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\$10.00 to \$25.00 will be the price range, the selling already proves the worth of our selection.

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will figure largely this season. You cannot well get along without a top coat of some kind. The models are becoming as well as very stylish, and to use a customer's expression yesterday, "Buyers will do well to look us over when an outer garment is wanted."

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Feb. 8-14.



## PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible, but it frequently happens that those who have guests visiting them, and those who entertain, fail to send a list of their friends, or an account of these events, to this office. Readers who live at a distance are always interested in what is going on "at home," and for that reason, if for no other, this column should be filled every week. It is of course understood that anonymous contributions will not be published. Names of persons furnishing items will be withheld.

Mr. Charles Rosensteel, of Waynesboro, visited his family of this place on Sunday.

Miss Annabel Hartman, of Baltimore, was the guest of relatives here this week.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Brooke Boyle and Mrs. Jessie Claggett motored to Frederick on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Stewart Annan and daughter, Margaret, were in Gettysburg on Saturday.

Messrs. Joseph E. Hoke and John Wagerman were in Baltimore on Friday.

Mrs. Lucy Beam is visiting her daughter, Mrs. Rudolph Diefenbach, of Hyattsville, Md.

Rev. C. O. Rosensteel, of Forest Glen, Md., and Mr. Haltigan, of Washington, D. C., were among the visitors in Emmitsburg on Wednesday.

Bishop John G. Murray, of Baltimore, spent Wednesday in town.

Miss Agnes Taylor, of Baltimore, is visiting her mother, Mrs. Theresa Taylor, of near town.

Mr. and Mrs. G. M. Morrison and family, of Baltimore, Md., visited in Emmitsburg on Sunday.

Miss Agnes Sebald, who has been the guest of Mrs. E. J. Fitzgerald for the past several weeks returned to her home in Baltimore last week.

Miss Rhoda Simons has returned to her home in Mount Holly, New Jersey, after an extended visit to her aunt, Miss Hannah Gillelan.

Mrs. George Eberhart and two children, Mary and Richard, of Gettysburg, are visiting Dr. and Mrs. J. Mc. C. Foreman.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Albaugh and Mrs. Eyer, of Thurmont, visited in Emmitsburg on Monday.

Miss Caroline Mullen has returned from a visit to Hagerstown.

Messrs. Guy Little and Herbert Yingling, of McSherrystown, were the guests of Miss Bertha Felix on Saturday.

Mrs. John Starner, Miss Anna Starner and Master Albert Starner, all of York, visited Miss Bertha Felix last week.

Messrs. Joseph Elder and Albert Gelwicks visited in Hanover and McSherrystown recently.

Mr. Charles Currey, of Walkersville, spent Saturday and Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Currey.

Miss Ruth Patterson spent a few days in Baltimore this week.

Mr. Hiteschew, of Baltimore, was in town on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Clark and three children, of Fountindale, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. James Currey.

Miss Maud Derr spent Wednesday in Frederick.

Mr. Donovan, of Baltimore, spent Thursday in Emmitsburg.

Mr. E. Lewis Higbee is attending Maryland Classis of the Reformed Church at Ridgely, Md.

Mr. and Mrs. Baumgardner, of Frederick, were in town on Thursday.

Mrs. Charles Reinwald and Miss Annie Danner are visiting in Gettysburg.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Long, Mrs. George Rider, Miss Annie Wivell, Mr. Charles Rider and daughter, Adele, attended the funeral of Congressman Goulden, held in Taneytown yesterday.

New White and Colored Wash Dresses, for women and misses, coming in every day at G. W. WEAVER & SON, adv m 7-1t Gettysburg, Pa.

## Cattle Disease Reappears.

The foot-and-mouth disease reappeared among swine on the farm of William H. McKinney, near Buckeystown, last Friday and State officials quarantined the place. This is one of the two farms in this county where the disease developed last fall, when all the live stock except horses, including 30 cattle, 100 hogs and 50 sheep were killed.

The discovery of more cases after the supposed stamping out of the disease has caused apprehension among farmers and cattle breeders. State and Federal authorities are here to take the outbreak in hand and every precaution will be taken to keep the outbreak from spreading.

## Accident Restores Reason.

A. M. Anderson, aged 56, of Tulare, Cal., will probably recover full use of his reason as the result of being struck by a passenger train. Mr. Anderson's mind has been clouded for the past several years. The accident made necessary an operation upon his skull and his surgeons state the operation apparently has restored the full use of his faculties.

## TOWN NEWS NOTES

Every reader of THE CHRONICLE is invited to send news to this office. The management of THE CHRONICLE will take it as a particular favor if patrons will telephone or write to this office concerning matters of general interest. By sending personals, details of improvements to town or farm property, accounts of accidents and fires, the reports of meetings, particulars of deaths and weddings and mention of all social events, they will make this THEIR paper—truly representative of the community.

Readings from The CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending Friday, May 7, 1915.

|           | 8 A. M. | 12 M. | 4 P. M. |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|
| Friday    | 70      | 74    | 72      |
| Saturday  | 64      | 70    | 72      |
| Monday    | 60      | 68    | 72      |
| Tuesday   | 58      | 68    | 68      |
| Wednesday | 60      | 60    | 66      |
| Thursday  | 66      | 70    | 74      |

The moving pictures held at St. Euphemia's Hall last Friday night were very interesting and well attended.

Mr. Bernard Welty is laying a new cement pavement in front of his residence on West Main street.

Mrs. J. M. Adelsberger is installing electric lights in her residence and store on West Main street.

Mr. Pius Felix has erected an ornamental gate at the side of his property on West Main street.

Mrs. Cecilia Reifsnider has improved her property on East Main street by repainting her residence and laying a new cement step.

Mrs. J. M. Eichberger has repainted the iron fence at the side of her property on East Main street.

Mr. Charles Rotering has had a new concrete walk laid at the rear of his property on West Main Street extended.

Mr. E. L. Annan has had the door on the side of his residence on West Main street, repainted.

The pupils of the Senior room of St. Euphemia's School, accompanied by two of its teachers, went for a walk around the country on Thursday afternoon.

The following pupils of Hayfield School are on the Honor Roll for April: Ethel Brawner, Evelyn, Bernadette, Catharine, Alice and James Orndorff, Catharine, Lewis and Pierce Rentzell, Nora Harbaugh and Clarence Lingg.

The festival held in the Emerald Hall last Friday and Saturday evenings by the Emmitt Cornet Band, for the purpose of purchasing new uniforms was a success. The amount realized was about one hundred dollars.

Mrs. D. E. Stone attended the funeral of her aunt, Mrs. Fannie Lawrence Downey, of Mew Market, on Wednesday morning. Mrs. Downey died Monday evening at her home in New Market, of heart trouble. She was aged 56 years.

Mr. Maurice Martin, a former resident of this place, but for the past thirty-years a resident of St. Joseph, Mo., was in Emmitsburg last week meeting his boyhood friends and renewing old acquaintances. Mr. Martin is a son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Matthias Martin.

Mr. Harry A. Hopp has installed in his storeroom three new show cases of modern type. These cases are glass with oak trimmings, beveled plate glass top and are absolutely dust proof. Mr. Hopp contemplates making many more improvements to his place of business in the near future.

Captain and Mrs. Walter G. Lamont, American Rescue Workers, of Frederick, Md., gave a lecture on the Square, in Emmitsburg Tuesday evening. This association is working in Frederick and towns in the county to help those that are in destitute circumstances. They have a free temporary home for men and women in Frederick and their work is endorsed by leading men. Captain and Mrs. Lamont were on their way to Harrisburg where they will hold Evangelistic meetings.

White Satin Finished Quilts, beautiful patterns, square or cut corners, extra size, \$2.50 kind, price \$2.00 at G. W. WEAVER & SON, adv m 7-2t Gettysburg, Pa.

## Trespass Notice.

This is to give notice that all persons found guilty of trespassing upon the grounds, or in any way injuring the trees, hedge or property of the Emmitsburg Public School will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law. May 7-3ts.

## CHURCH NEWS

Regular services in the Emmitsburg Churches are as follows:

## CATHOLIC

Mass, Sunday 7 and 10 a. m.  
Vespers, Sunday 7:00 p. m.  
Mass, week day, 7 A. M.  
Sermon, Benediction of the Blessed Sacrament, Wednesday evening, 7.30 P. M.  
Stations of the Cross, Friday afternoon and evening, 3 and 7.30 o'clock, P. M.

## ST. ANTHONY'S

Mass, Sunday at 7:00 and 10:00 a. m.  
Catechism, 9:00 a. m.  
Vespers, 7:30 p. m.

## PRESBYTERIAN

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.  
Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.  
Christian Endeavor, 7:00 p. m.  
Wednesday Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

## LUTHERAN

Sunday, 10 a. m. and 7.30 p. m.  
Sunday School, 9.00 a. m.  
Junior Christian Endeavor, 1:45 p. m.  
Senior " " 6:45 p. m.  
Wednesday, Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.  
Saturday, Catechetical instruction 2 p. m.

## REFORMED

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:00 p. m.  
Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.  
Service Wednesday evening at 7:30.

## METHODIST EPISCOPAL

Sunday School, 1:30 p. m.  
Service, 2:30 p. m.  
Epworth League, 6:30 p. m.  
Vesper Service, Thursday, 7:30 p. m.

## TOM'S CREEK M. E. CHURCH

Sunday School, 9 a. m.  
Preaching, 10:30 a. m.

The Union meeting of the Young People's Society was held on Sunday evening, May 2, at the Methodist Episcopal church. A song service and readings referring to the topics discussed added enjoyment to this meeting.

Sunday, May 9, will be observed as "Mother's Day" in the Methodist Episcopal Church when a complete "Mother's Day" program will be rendered at the time of the regular afternoon service, 2:30 P. M. Special music is being arranged by the choir and prominent among the musical numbers to be given are selections to be rendered by choruses, in addition to a solo and a duet. The Sunday School will also take an active part and a short sermon on "Motherhood" will be delivered by the pastor, Rev. Mr. Samuel E. Rose. Everyone is most cordially invited to attend this service.

Only 24, White Crochet Counterpanes, 2 yds. and 6 inches wide by almost 2 1/2 yds. long. This brand of Counterpane has not been less than \$1.50 for years—while this little lot lasts, \$1.00. Specials at 75 cts. G. W. WEAVER & SON, adv m 7-2t Gettysburg, Pa.

## CORNELIA C. BLACK.

On Friday morning, April 30th, Mrs. Cornelia C. Black, widow of the late James B. Black, died at her home at Rocky Ridge after an illness of about two weeks.

Mrs. Black was a member of Mt. Tabor Reformed church at Rocky Ridge and took a very active part in the work of the Sunday School and Church work generally, and she will be greatly missed by those associated with her in the church and also her many friends in the community.

Since the death of Mr. Black in December 1913, she has been serving as postmistress.

Funeral services were held Sunday afternoon, May 2nd, 30 at 2 o'clock, services at the house and church being conducted by her pastor, Rev. P. E. Heimer. Music for the occasion was furnished by a quartette from the Reformed church in Thurmont.

Mrs. Black is survived by one son, Mr. W. Dunn Black, and one brother, Mr. John Crockard. The deceased was 61 years of age. Interment was made in the family lot in Mt. Tabor cemetery.

## Children of Mary to Give Drama.

The Children of Mary have been busy this week giving the final touches to a Drama entitled "Dolores or Through the Fires of Sorrow," which they will give next Tuesday evening in St. Euphemia's Hall. The play will begin promptly at 8.15 P. M. and a large attendance is expected. The price of admission is twenty-five cents for adults and ten cents for children. Vocal and Instrumental selections will follow each Act.

The "ocean to ocean" telephone line makes use of 2,960 tons copper.

## DIED

Regular death notices published one time free of charge. Obituary poetry and resolution charged for at the rate of five cents a line.

BLACK—On Friday, April 30, 1915 at her home at Rocky Ridge, Mrs. Cornelia Black, aged 61 years. Funeral services were held last Sunday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock at the house, Rev. P. E. Heimer officiating. Interment in Mt. Tabor cemetery.

## JAMES A. GOULDEN DROPS DEAD

Congressman From New York Dies in Philadelphia.—Taught School in Emmitsburg at One Time.

Congressman James A. Goulden, of New York city, dropped dead in the Broad Street Station of the Pennsylvania Railroad at Philadelphia Monday. The body was taken to the morgue, where identification was made by means of a card on the traveling bag.

Mr. Goulden had been in Maryland on business, and was on his way home when stricken. He was in Emmitsburg on Sunday and called on several of his many friends here. At one time he conducted a private school in Emmitsburg.

Mr. Goulden was born in Adams county, Pa., in 1844. He took a deep interest in the Grand Army of the Republic affairs and was secretary of the commission that, in recent years, erected a soldiers' and sailors' memorial monument in New York. He served in the Navy late in the Civil War.

He lived in the Bronx, where is located the Twenty-third congressional district, which he represented as a Democrat in the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, Sixty-first and Sixty-third Congress. He was designated and confirmed at the primaries in 1914 and re-elected to the Sixty-fourth Congress.

Congressman Goulden always claimed he was a native of Maryland. He owned a fine farm near Taneytown and always spent his summers there. He never missed a tri state county fair held yearly at Taneytown and while this lasted he remained on the grounds. There was not a granger of any prominence in this state who did not know old Joe Goulden, nor was there anyone more popular. He always said his heart was in Maryland and the pleasantest time of his life was spent among agriculturists in this state.

Try us on SILK HOSE, all colors, in Onyx and other well known makes, at 50 cts. to \$1.50. Try the mail or telephone. G. W. WEAVER & SON, adv m 7 1t Gettysburg, Pa.

## To Move Frederick Convent.

Official announcement has been made that the Visitation Convent at Frederick will be removed to Buffalo, N. Y. The announcement followed a visit to the latter place of Mother Superior Fidelis McDermott, Sister Austin McDermott, Sister Paul Dunn, Sister Clotilda and Mgr. C. F. Thomas, spiritual advisor, of Baltimore, who inspected the new site. Details of the removal will not be made known until commencement June 9.

The new site is located directly in Buffalo and will need much preparation before it can be occupied.

In view of the removal plans are being made for an elaborate meeting of the Alumnae Association to be held in Frederick June 9 and 10. Members of the association reside in almost every State in the Union, the oldest living graduate being Sister Aloysia Foy, who was a pupil in 1864.

The buildings and grounds covering nearly a square will be sold. The school was founded in 1846 by Sisters of Georgetown College. The removal will be completed in about six months.

## Accused of Robbing the Sleeping.

William Brawner, of near Mt. St. Mary's College, was brought before Squire M. F. Shuff on Tuesday night charged by Bernard Cool, Thomas Little and Albert Shorb, of the same vicinity, with having cut their clothes while the three slept in the College barn and making away with the remnants of their payrolls. The defendant was given a hearing and Squire Shuff after weighing the evidence held Brawner in \$100 bail for the action of the grand jury. Mr. Enoch L. Prizell furnished bail and the man was released. The hearing attracted a large crowd of people.

White Silk Crepe de Chine Waists at \$1.95, just received at G. W. WEAVER & SON, adv m 7-1t Gettysburg, Pa.

## Band Thanks Public.

The Emmitt Cornet Band takes this opportunity to thank all those who helped at its recent festival and gratefully acknowledges the generous patronage of the public on that occasion.

By Order,  
EMMIT CORNET BAND.

## Paint?

There are two good reasons for painting often-enough or even too often. One, to look prosperous; two, to be so. Nothing does one more credit or gives one more credit than paint, supplemented of course by what goes with it, and paint costs nothing.

True, the first cost is \$5 or \$6 a gallon put-on; but it saves more than that in the property; saves it from slow going-down—not always slow—it drops with a jump when water gets in on wood and iron.

Dry wood and iron cost nothing, kept dry by paint.

Better paint when it needs it. Paint never goes-down in the sense of being more profitable next year.

DEVÖE.  
adv. J. THOS. GELWICKS sells it.

## TOWN ELECTION VERY QUIET

Only One Ticket in Field.—A Small Vote Cast.—Burgess and Commissioner Elected.

The election of officers for the Corporation of Emmitsburg was held at Firemen's Hall on Monday. It was the quietest election ever held in this place. There was but one ticket in the field—that nominated at a public meeting of citizens—and this received 56 votes. Mr. John A. W. Matthews was re-elected Burgess, and Mr. Harner, Commissioner for three years, was also re-elected. Burgess Matthews and Mr. Harner with the hold over members, Messrs. Charles M. Rider and William D. Morrison, will constitute the town government for the ensuing year.

**LOOK AT THE LABEL ON THIS ISSUE.** It shows the date to which your subscription is paid. If you are in arrears pay your subscription promptly. The postal law prohibits newspapers from extending credit beyond one year to subscribers.

## SUNDAY TRAINS.

The Emmitsburg Railroad will begin its Sunday Schedule on Sunday, May 2nd, 1915, leaving Emmitsburg at 8 A. M.; Motter's 8.10 and arriving Emmitsburg Junction at 8.25 A. M. Returning leave Emmitsburg Junction at 10.35 A. M.; Motter's 10.45 A. M. and arrive Emmitsburg, 11 A. M.

Leaving Emmitsburg at 5.10 P. M.; Motter's 5.20 P. M. and arrive at Emmitsburg Junction 5.35 P. M. Returning leave Emmitsburg Junction at 5.45 P. M.; Motter's 5.55 P. M., and arrive at Emmitsburg 6.05 P. M.

VINCENT SEBOLD,  
General Manager.

adv apr 30-1f

## SHOES THAT HAVE CLASS.

Shoes from R. L. Annan's have class, a certain individuality not found in shoes sold elsewhere.

They fit, hold their shape and show their distinctive style until completely worn out.

In addition to these R. L. Annan sells very practical shoes, work shoes for rough wear. Some very low prices prevail now and it will be to your advantage to buy just at this time. Ask to see the different styles. There is no obligation to purchase.

R. L. ANNAN.

## REWARD—\$10—REWARD.

Notwithstanding trespass notices have been posted on the grounds of St. Joseph's College and Academy, unauthorized persons have entered the enclosure and fished, made use of the private boats and destroyed property on the grounds belonging to the Institution.

Notice is therefore given herewith that a reward of \$10 will be paid to any one furnishing evidence that will lead to the arrest and conviction of the guilty party or parties.

## SISTERS OF CHARITY.

FOR RENT.—By the week or month, during May and June, a furnished home in the mountains of Western Maryland, about two miles from Emmitsburg.

Never failing spring of good water. Ideal place for a quiet, restful summer. Tenant has use of fruit. Apply to MRS. ANNIE SEPTER, EMMITSBURG, MD.

Apr 30-3t

## Horse Notice.

Black Percheron Stallion, "Schley," 8 years old, home of the owner, every day except Thursday. On that day, at Hotel Slagle.

ROBERT L. TROXELL.

## Public Sale.

The undersigned will sell at Public Sale, at her home on East Main Street, Emmitsburg, Md., on tomorrow (Saturday) afternoon at 2 o'clock, household goods and personal effects.

MRS. AMY SHOEMAKER.

## Lost—Reward.

Gold Eyeglass Guard, initials M.G.P. Reward if returned to CHRONICLE office.

Excursion over Emmitsburg and W. M. Railroads to Baltimore, Saturday, May 29, 1915. See posters and schedule later. By order of adv may 7-3t D. P. C. C. BAND.

FOR SALE.—Geese and Duck Feathers, 50 and 60 cents per pound.

J. B. WADDLE, Fairfield, Pa.

FOR SALE.—Rubber Tire Runabout, parol top, in splendid condition, can be bought cheap. Apply to RALPH RUGGLES, adv may 7-2t Motter's Md.

FOR SALE.—One continuous Concrete Mixer, without engine. Apply to CHARLES M. RIDER, Emmitsburg, Md.

FOR RENT.—Residence of late Professor Lagarde, partly furnished. By year or summer months. Address JOHN B. LAGARDE, Anniston, Alabama.

adv. ap.9 tf.

## GRAVE DIGGING.

All grave digging in Mountain View Cemetery must be done by John Glass, caretaker. No other persons will be permitted to dig graves therein.

## FINE NOTE PAPER

One pound of Fine Linen Note Paper—eighty odd sheets—with envelopes to match

50c

CHRONICLE OFFICE.

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

## SPECIALISTS

DR. J. A. LONG Specialist, Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat.

Frederick, Maryland.  
109 North Market Street,  
Hours 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Phone 27-W  
July 17-14

E. R. MILLER, M. D. Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Specialist. 2nd Floor Rosenour Building, Market and Church Streets, Frederick, Md.

Hours 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. and by appointment. Phone 759. July 17-1y.

## CIVIL ENGINEERS

R. R. SELLERS Civil Engineer. Plans, Specifications, Estimates, Grading, Draining, Farm Surveying, Blueprints.  
July 17-6m. Emmitsburg, Md.

EMORY C. CRUM Civil Engineer and Constructor, Third Floor City Hall, Frederick, Phone 634 and 513-R. Land Surveys, Water Supply, Sewers, Paving, Reinforced Concrete, Railways. Plans for all kinds of buildings. July 17-1y.

## CHOICE MEATS

H. M. GILLELAN Everything in the AND SON Meat Line. Lamb and Veal in Season. Prompt attention. Polite service.  
West Main Street,  
July 17-14 Emmitsburg, Md.

## AUTOS FOR HIRE

MONDORFF Well-equipped Cars. Careful Chauffeurs. Gasoline and Auto Supplies. Place Always Open. NEW HOTEL SLAGLE GARAGE, West Main St., Emmitsburg, Md. July 17-14

F. R. LONG Clean cars, moderate charges, prompt and courteous service, Day or Night. Careful Drivers.  
C. & P. Phone. EMMITSBURG, MD. aug. 7-1y.

## DRUGS AND PRESCRIPTIONS

WILLIAMSON'S Everyone knows the necessity of pure DRUG STORE necessity of pure drugs and accuracy in compounding prescriptions. You can count on both these necessities if you take or send your orders to Williamson's 40 N. MARKET STREET, FREDERICK, MARYLAND. Phone 68 aug 7-1y

## UNDERTAKERS

J. L. TOPPER Undertakers, Embalmers, Funeral Directors. Expert Service Night and Day. Phone 47-4.  
Emmitsburg, Md. oct 2

DEVELOPING AND PRINTING YOUR KODAK MAN "SUSSMAN" 223 And 225 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md. KODAKS AND SUPPLIES July 21-1y

DEALER IN M. F. SHUFF, Furniture of all Kinds FUNERAL DIRECTOR AND EMBALMER W. MAIN STREET, Emmitsburg, Maryland

## THE STAFFORD



THURMONT NEWS.

Messrs. O. F. Reightler and Charlie Lauterback, of Baltimore, visited Mrs. M. Hesson last Sunday.

Mrs. Colliflower, of Hagerstown, visited Mr. and Mrs. Ross Wilhide during the past week.

The last joint meeting of the Golden Chain and Lincoln Societies was held Friday afternoon, April 30. The meeting was called to order by the president of the Lincoln Society, Frederick Bullman. The minutes were read and adopted by both secretaries of the societies, after which the following programme was rendered:

Song, "America," Societies; Reading, "Melting Moments," Miriam Martin; Reading, "Report of an Adjudged Case," William Blickenstaff; Reading, "The Nightingale and Glow Worm, Lee Freeze; Limericks, Ninth Grade; Song, "Boola," Societies; Recitation, "Wrack of the Hesperus," Ruth Linn; Oration, "Old Glory," George Hoover; Reading, "Help a Bug Along," Bessie Webster; Debate, "Resolved, that telegraph is of more use to man than the telephone;" Affirmative, Roger Smith, Paul Fleagle; negative, Ross Shindedecker, Carroll Phillips. The judges were: John Creeger, George Hoover and Lee Kelbaugh. They decided in favor of the affirmative. Journal, John Fuss; Report of Critic of G. C. S. Blanche Rice; Report of Critic of L. S. Roscoe Lantz; Song, "The Old Oaken Bucket," Societies. The meeting then adjourned to meet the following Friday, May 7, '15.

Miss Carrie Boblitz, of Washington, visited her sister, Miss Nellie Boblitz, last Sunday.

Mrs. Wm. Baltzell is visiting her daughter, Lulu, at York, Pa.

Miss Belle Holtz, of Baltimore, is visiting her mother, Mrs. Holtz, of this place.

Mr. Earl Freeze, of Waynesboro, visited his father, Mr. Wm. Freeze, during the past week.

FRANKLINVILLE NEWS.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Eyer and two sons of Thurmont, spent Sunday with their daughter, Mrs. Howard Eigenbrode.

Master Roland Stull is ill with mumps.

Mrs. Clinton Blickenstaff and three children and Mrs. William Dewees and daughter, Lula, visited Mrs. John Ridenour Thursday.

Mr. Armentus Pryor spent Sunday with Mr. Luther Pryor.

Mr. Victor Pryor left for his new home, Cascade, Md., on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clinton Blickenstaff and children spent Sunday with Mrs. William Dewees.

Mr. and Mrs. John Ridenour and son, visited Mr. and Mrs. W. Ridenour on Saturday.

TRY IT.

Don't be foolish, just surrender A small bit of legal tender! Spend it for some advertising! The result will be surprising.

In this paper try an ad—The response will make you glad; You'll sell goods—become much wiser And a constant advertiser.

CHRONICLE ADS GET RESULTS

ACROSS THE LINE

Gettysburg.

The oratorical contest held under the auspices of the Band of Hope in St. James' chapel last Thursday was one of the most entertaining meetings of the kind held in recent years. Nine speakers contested for the honors which were won by Misses Kathryn Reaser, first prize, a silver medal; Mary Van Dyke, second prize, a silver medal, and Verna Wesler, first honorable mention. The remainder of the programme was well rendered.

A. G. and F. M. Wagaman, of Daltown, were awarded the contract for the erection of the reinforced bridge between Hamilton township, Adams county and Paradise township, York county over Beaver Creek, near East Berlin. Work will be started in the near future.

Forty officers and students of the United States War College, at Washington, will be camped on Pardee field for several days during the coming summer for the purpose of making a study of the battlefield. They are expected to arrive about June 14.

Arrangements have been made for the annual commencement at the Gettysburg Theological Seminary, on Wednesday and Thursday May 19 and 20. On Wednesday evening the alumni commencement exercises will be held in Seminary chapel and the address will be made by Dr. M. J. Kline. A reception will follow at which informal speeches will be made by former students.

Hon. William McClean, Nestor of the Adams county bar and for a period of twenty years President Judge of its Courts, one of the most prominent and useful citizens of Adams county, died at his home on York street, last Friday. He was 83 years old. The funeral took place Monday morning in the Episcopal church; interment in Evergreen cemetery.

HARNEY.

Quite a number of pupils of the Harney Graded School are expected to attend the Public Schools general exhibit day at Westminster, Friday May 7.

Mrs. E. L. Hess and son, Grove, spent several days with Mrs. Hess' mother, Mrs. E. Sturdy, of near Kingsdale.

Whooping cough has been epidemic in our community for the last few weeks.

Mr. J. W. Slaughterhaupt, who has been at the York Hospital, will be able to come home in about ten days.

Mr. E. L. Hess left for New Windsor on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Wantz spent Sunday with their cousin, Mr. Josiah G. Wantz.

Misses Romaine and Viola Study spent a very pleasant Sunday with their cousin, Mr. Harold Hess.

RUBBER STAMPS.

Rubber Stamps for all purposes. The kind that lasts. Stencils, brass and enamel signs, seals, pocket punches, ink and ink pads. Leave your orders with

tf THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

PRESTON ELECTED BY BIG MAJORITY

Defeats Heintzeman by Over 15,000 Majority.—Hubert and Thrift Also Win.

Hon. James H. Preston, Democrat, was on Tuesday re-elected Mayor of Baltimore over Charles H. Heintzeman, Republican, by a majority of 15,574. This majority is unprecedented in the history of municipal contests in Baltimore.

John Hubert, for president of the Second Branch City Council, and James F. Thrift, for comptroller, both candidates for re-election, while not polling as large majorities as was the majority given the Mayor, kept well abreast of him.

Democrats and Republicans retained their present membership in the Second Branch City Council, the Democrats having elected six and the Republicans two candidates. Former Senator A. M. Sproesser, Republican, returns to the Council after an absence of six years. He won over Dr. Harris, the Democratic candidate by 7 majority. Democratic leaders in the district say that Dr. Harris would have won but for the vote polled by George T. Heath, Independent Democrat. He chalked up 200 votes to his credit. Mr. Sheckells, Republican, was re-elected by 221.

The Democrats elected 20 of their 24 candidates for the First Branch City Council. In this branch, too, the two parties retain the same number of members in the incoming as they have in the present council. The Republican candidate in the Fourteenth ward, W. F. McMechen, colored, was defeated by D. C. Joseph, Democrat. Mayor Preston also carried the ward, which usually gives Republican majorities.

The vote polled was unusually large. Of a registered vote of about 114,000, the supplemental registration in April included, nearly 100,000 votes were polled by all the candidates for mayor, including Labor and Socialist. Extraordinary efforts were made by both parties to secure a full vote.

Wife Murdered Sentenced to Hang.

Benjamin E. Davis, one-time candidate for mayor of Baltimore on the Socialist ticket was sentenced on Tuesday by Judges Duncan and McLane, in the Circuit Court at Towson, to be hanged for the murder of his wife, Mary Anna Davis, at St. Denis, in January.

If Davis pays the penalty for his crime on the scaffold he will be the first white man to be hanged in Baltimore county since it has been separated from the city.

Davis took his sentence very calmly and his only remark was that he still insisted that he was drunk and did not know what he was doing at the time his wife was murdered. In the walk from the courthouse to the jail Davis lighted a cigar and did not appear in the least affected.

NEWS FROM THE TRACT

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Mc Cleaf and two children spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Charles Shorb.

The farmers are busy planting and getting ready to plant corn.

M. Roy Shorb who had the misfortune to cut his knee severely is no doing as well as might be expected.

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Bollinger and two children spent Sunday in Emmitsburg.

It is expected that a Sunday School will be organized at the Tract in the near future.

Mrs. George Sanders suffered a relapse this week.

LOY'S AND VICINITY.

Mr. Clarence C. Pittenger, of Pleasant Hill, spent Sunday with his parents Mr. and Mrs. Washington Pittenger.

Mr. Amos Arnold and Miss Bessie Arnold, of Rocky Hill, were the guests on Sunday of Mr. and Mrs. Washington Pittenger.

Miss Beulah Long, of Loys, spent Friday evening with Mrs. Charles H. Hoffman.

Mr. Calvin G. Colbert visited in Thurmont on Monday evening.

Wood's Seeds

Cow Peas

are one of the best and surest of summer forage and soil improving crops.

We have all the best varieties:

New Era, Brabham, Iron, Groit, Whippoorwills, Red Rippers, Clays, Blacks, Etc.

All choice re-cleaned stock and of superior quality.

Write us for prices and "Wood's Crop Special" giving information about Cow Peas, Soja Beans, Sorghums, Millets, Sudan Grass and all Seasonable Seeds.

T. W. WOOD & SONS, SEEDSMEN, - Richmond, Va.

The Johns Hopkins University

ENTRANCE EXAMINATIONS

State Scholarships in Engineering Courses.

Entrance examinations for all Departments will be held in McCoy Hall, The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, June 1-4, and September 21-24, 1915, beginning at 9 A. M. Applicants for scholarships are urged to take the examinations in June.

Application for scholarships in the Department of Engineering established in The Johns Hopkins University under the provisions of the Laws of Maryland, Chapter 90, 1912, should now be made. If there is more than one applicant for a particular scholarship a competitive examination will be held at the University on the day following the September entrance examinations.

Each County of the State and each Legislative District of Baltimore City will be entitled to one or more scholarships in the Department of Engineering for the year 1915-16, in addition to those which have already been filled. There will be vacancies in the scholarships awarded to the graduates of Loyola College, Maryland Agricultural College, Mount St. Mary's College, Rock Hill College, St. John's College, Washington College and Western Maryland College, and in the scholarships "At Large," which may be filled in October 1915.

Applicants should address the Registrar, The Johns Hopkins University for blank form of application and for further information as to the examinations, award of scholarships, and courses of instruction. adv may 7 4t

Marylanders Wins \$10,000 Movie Prize.

The sum of \$10,000 offered by an association of daily newspapers in conjunction with a film manufacturing company for an idea for a photoplay was this week announced as having been won by Roy L. McCardell, a native of Frostburg, Md., and a resident of New Rochelle. The judges did not know the author of the serial until after they had awarded the prize to the Marylander.

Mr. McCardell is employed on the World as a humorous writer. He is the author of the Mr. and Mrs. Jarr sketches, which have been running in the Evening World for several years.

West Painters At Gettysburg.

The Senior Class from the United States Military Academy at West Point is at Gettysburg for the annual tactical study of the Gettysburg Battlefield, which always forms one of the concluding features of the last year's work at the institution. The class, one of the largest to visit Gettysburg in recent years, is composed of 154 cadets who are in charge of ten officers. The cadets are quartered at the Eagle Hotel and Hotel Gettysburg. Upon their return to West Point they will write treatises on the Gettysburg Battle.

Birthday Party.

On April 29th a very delightful Birthday Party was given at the home of Mr. and Mrs. William Deberry in honor of Miss Carrie Shelton it being her 19th Birthday. The evening was spent in playing various games. At a late hour all the guests were invited to the dining room where refreshments were served, after which they returned to their homes wishing Miss Carrie, many more happy birthdays. About 50 guests were present.

Forty-one Dead in Texas Flood.

Forty-one persons lost their lives in the recent floods in Texas, according to official figures just made public. Thirty-six bodies have been recovered. Five persons, missing at Austin, were listed with the dead. In and about Austin 21 bodies were recovered.

ODDS AND ENDS

Hong-Kong is an island of 30 square miles.

Paper shirts are worn by Jap soldiers as a sanitary precaution.

Constantinople is built upon seven low hills.

Orange shipments from California and Florida to Canada are increasing, having been 600,000 boxes during the first eight months of 1913, and 1,400,000 boxes during the eight months ended Aug. 30, 1914.

The Dardanelles Straits are forty miles long, and have, up to the present only been once forced by fighting. This was in 1807, when Admiral Sir John Duckworth took a British fleet up them.

Canada's trade in the fiscal year ended March 31 totalled \$1,078,175,000 according to the statement just issued. In the previous year it was \$1,112,562,000.

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in great variety for all uses.

A Linen Season is Decreed By Fashion

The possibility of a Linen famine has been imminent for several months, and Importers now demand sharp price advances, and insist that the scarcity of the raw materials will make them still higher as the season advances. We placed heavy orders—especially in White—early in this year, and we are showing full assortments at same prices as last year.

Belgian Suiting Linens

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CANDIDATES CARDS.

**For State's Attorney.**  
I wish to inform my party associates and friends throughout the county that I am a candidate for the office of State's Attorney, and ask them for their assistance and support at the primary election to secure my nomination on the Democratic ticket.  
EDWARD J. SMITH.

**For State's Attorney.**  
I hereby announce that I am a candidate for the office of State's Attorney for Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary.  
H. KIEFFER DeLAUTER.

**For State's Attorney.**  
I hereby announce myself as a candidate to succeed myself as State's Attorney, subject to the Democratic Primaries. I stand upon my record.  
S. A. LEWIS.

**For State's Attorney.**  
I hereby announce my candidacy for the office of State's Attorney, subject to the decision of the Republican primaries, and respectfully solicit your support.  
FABIAN POSEY.

**For Register of Wills.**  
I hereby announce that I am a candidate for the Nomination of Register of Wills of Frederick county, Md., subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary to be held in September next, and respectfully solicit the support of every Democrat in the County.  
EZRA L. CRAMER, of Walkersville District.

**For Register of Wills.**  
At the earnest solicitation of my many friends, I hereby beg to announce my Candidacy for the office of Register of Wills of Frederick County, Maryland, subject to the decision of the Republican Primary.  
ALBERT M. PATTERSON, of Emmitsburg District.

**For Register of Wills.**  
Having decided to enter the field as a candidate for the office of Register of Wills of Frederick County, I earnestly solicit the aid of my friends and other members of the Democratic party at the Preferential Primaries to be held next September.  
FRANCIS J. NEWMAN, Frederick City.

**For Register of Wills.**  
I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the office of Register of Wills, of Frederick County, subject to the decision of Republican primaries for 1915. Your support will be appreciated.  
WM. P. MORSELL.

**For Clerk of the Court.**  
I am a candidate for Clerk of the Circuit Court of Frederick county and will appreciate the support of my friends and voters in securing the nomination at the coming Democratic Primaries.  
L. E. MULLINIX.

**For Clerk of Circuit Court.**  
Subject to Republican Primaries.  
JOHN. P. T. MATHIAS.  
If nominated and elected, the people will have a good, clean administration, such as will be a credit to the County and helpful to those who may have business in the Clerk's Office.

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

List of Those Who Hold Office in County Elective and Appointive.

**FREDERICK COUNTY.**  
Circuit Court—Chief Judge, Hammond Urner, Associate Judges, Glenn H. Worthington and Edward C. Peter. Court meets at Frederick City, first Monday in February and September, for Grand Jury Terms, December, petit jury term; May, non-jury term.  
Clerk of the Circuit Court—Harry W. Bowers. Deputy Clerks, Charles B. Groff, I. N. Loy, M. N. Nusz, Eli G. Haugh, Harry E. Chapline and John H. Martz.  
Register of Wills—Samuel D. Thomas. Deputies, J. Fenton Thomas, C. H. Kreh, Russel E. Lighter.  
Orphans' Court—John C. Castle, Chief Judge; John W. Mumford, Albert W. Ecker. Orphans' Court meets every Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of each week.  
County Treasurer—F. W. Cramer. Clerk—Charles R. Harper.  
County Commissioners—John W. Holter, President; T. M. Mohler, Frank M. Stevens, John W. Humm, J. Stewart Annan, H. L. Gaver, Clerk. Jacob Rohrback, Attorney.  
School Commissioners—Cyrus Flook, president; William P. Morsell, Dr. C. L. Wachter, A. W. Nicodemus, Jr., and Oscar B. Coblenz.  
Secretary, Treasurer and Superintendent—G. Lloyd Palmer.  
Intermediate Supervisor—F. D. Harshman.  
Primary Supervisor—Ella V. Kreig. Clerk—Russell Stockman.  
State's Attorney—Samuel A. Lewis. Sheriff—J. D. Conard, Jr. Deputies, Wm. S. Haller, Office Deputy; James A. Jones, Riding Deputy, Charles W. Smith, Turnkey.  
Supervisors of Elections—Garrett S. DeGrange, President; William B. James, Republican and Joseph F. Eisenhour, Democrat; Clerk, Claggett E. Remsburg.  
Surveyor—Emory C. Cram.  
EMMITSBURG.  
Burgess—John A. W. Matthews.  
Commissioners—Charles M. Rider, William Morrison H. C. Harner.  
Clerk of Commissioners—C. M. Rider.  
Chief of Police—Victor E. Rowe.

**For Clerk of the Court.**  
ELI G. HAUGH  
Candidate for the Republican Nomination of Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County, Maryland.

Support a man who has taken an interest in the office, mastered all its details, will be on the job and do a man's work thereby saving the expense of an additional clerk. Why not?

**For Judge of Orphans' Court.**  
I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Judge of the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, Md., subject to the decision of the Republican primaries. Your support is respectfully solicited.  
ORRA F. BOND.

**For Judge of Orphans' Court.**  
I hereby beg to announce my candidacy for the office of Judge of the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, Maryland, subject to the decision of the Democratic party.  
JOHN T. JOY, Thurmont District.

**For County Treasurer.**  
At the earnest solicitation of many of my friends I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the office of County Treasurer of Frederick County subject to the decision of the Republican Primary. I earnestly solicit your support.  
CHARLES A. OGLE, New Market District.

**For Sheriff.**  
I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Sheriff of Frederick county, subject to the Republican primaries of 1915. I stand on my record as an officer and respectfully solicit your support.  
MARION C. MILLER, Woodsboro, Md.

**For Sheriff.**  
I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the office of Sheriff of Frederick County, Maryland, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary.  
ROBERT E. CROMWELL, Walkersville District.

**For Sheriff.**  
I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Sheriff of Frederick county, subject to the decision of the Republican primaries, to be held in September.  
GEORGE W. SHOEMAKER, Frederick, Md.

**For Sheriff.**  
I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Sheriff of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary. Your vote and influence will be appreciated.  
R. E. LEATHERMAN, Walkersville District.

**For Sheriff.**  
I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the office of Sheriff, subject to the decision of the Democrats of Frederick county at the preferential Primaries. I call upon my friends and all unpledged members of my party to aid me.  
JAMES A. JONES.

**For County Commissioner.**  
I hereby announce myself a candidate for the office of County Commissioner, subject to the decision, of the Republican Primary, and I earnestly solicit your support.  
THOMAS F. HAUGH, Walkersville District.

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**CORN CLUB WORK ENCOURAGES OUR BOYS.**  
Helps To Improve Both The Variety And Methods Used In Securing Larger Yields.

A striking example of the effects of interesting the farm boys in corn club work is told in an account of a visit of a representative of the Agricultural College to Charles County, where he visited a number of the boys in the Corn Club of the local agricultural agent, Norbert Langley, a 13-year-old boy, living in the neighborhood of La Plata, had a yield of 86 1/2 bushels of



**GIVING THE BOY A CHANCE.**  
corn on his acre last year. He also raised, on a piece of ground his father gave him, 500 pounds of tobacco, which will probably net him close to \$50. As a result of the boy's interest in the corn-club work, his father used the boy's yield of last year for his own seed and produced a first-class crop of corn, under unusually unfavorable conditions.

The methods he followed are those outlined by the State Experiment Station, which in regard to cultivating corn are as follows:

Cultivation should be thorough; it should begin early, and when necessary continue until after the tassel or even the ear appears. No rule can be given for the number of times corn should be worked; because, in some cases four times may be sufficient, and in other cases eight or ten workings may not be too much; weather, weeds, and soil conditions are the only guides.

If, after planting and before the plants have pushed through the ground, heavy rains form a hard crust, the field should be gone over with a spike-tooth harrow or weeder.

The cultivator should be started as soon as conditions will permit, not waiting until weeds show up. The best way to keep the weeds in check is never to let them get started, and the nearer each working is done at the proper time the fewer will be the number of cultivations necessary. Shallow cultivation is preferable at all times; if, however, the ground is hard, or compact and weedy the first cultivation should be deep and close to the corn; but when the plants have reached a height of six or eight inches the cultivations should be shallow, running the shovels not more than three inches deep. After this period of growth the lateral roots spread rapidly in every direction, soon ramifying through all the soil between the rows and the plants. Under normal conditions a large portion of the roots develop near the surface so that cultivating four inches deep may destroy 50 per cent, more roots than three inches deep.

It must be borne in mind that the destruction of weeds is not the only reason for cultivating, breaking a hard crust to allow the air to penetrate the soil, and to conserve the moisture is often equally as important as killing weeds.

**FARMERS' DAY AT THE AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE, MAY 29.**

President Patterson Invites All To Attend.

If there is any one class of citizens who either by reason of their numbers or through their importance to the community should have a State-wide holiday set apart for their honor and enjoyment it is the farming people. Neither is there any place more fitting as the centre of this celebration than their agricultural college and experiment station, where "Farmers' Day" is now an annual event for the gathering of farmers and their families from all parts of the State to inspect the work being carried on at these institutions. The time selected—May 29—is singularly fortunate, as much of the early planting is out of the way, cultivation is just beginning and the summer harvest is still ahead of us.

By this time, if the farmer has made a good start with his spring's work, he will find much pleasure in observing further ways of enhancing his success. If he has made a poor start he needs to acquaint himself with every method of improvement possible that will help him square himself with his investment of cash and labor. If he does not find that which will in some way be of help to him on this holiday it is to his interest to find out why these institutions are not doing work that is of practical value to him.

The Agricultural College and Experiment Station are just as much any farmer's property as a farm or wood lot would be except that it is owned co-operatively and must be handled for the benefit of all concerned. What the tenant is to the farm owner the administrative officer of the Agricultural College must be to the farmers of the State who are sharers in the benefit of the institution. Is it not an indifferent farm owner who does not, at least, occasionally visit his farm to make certain that his tenant is giving the proper attention to its management?

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Will be at "SLAGLE HOTEL" in EMMITSBURG, MD.,  
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**Reduced Prices On All Glasses On This Date**  
Gold filled frames guaranteed for 12 years with toric lenses \$5.00. Flat lenses same frame \$3.50.  
**All Lenses Changed for 1 Year Free.**

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Frederick, Maryland, is known to and patronized by Tourists from all parts of the country. This hotel makes a Specialty of Serving Delicious Meals to Auto Parties. Comfort, Cleanliness and Good Service, and Considerate Attention to all guests are the characteristics of the **New City Hotel.**  
C. B. COX, Manager.  
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