

The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

ESTABLISHED OVER A QUARTER OF A CENTURY

TERMS—\$1.00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE

VOL. XXXVI

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, APRIL 16, 1915

NO. 52

ENGLAND TO PASS PROHIBITION LAW

Dry Movement Spreads Over All Warring Nations.

RUSSIA GREATLY BENEFITED.

Czar Stopped Sale of Vodka, Favorite Russian Drink, at the Outbreak of Hostilities—France Then Stopped Traffic in Absinth—Germany and England Expected to Follow Suit.

London.—Prohibition has had such a magical effect in Russia that the British government is seriously thinking of forbidding the sale of all alcoholic drinks in England and Scotland.

In France there is a strong agitation tending in the same direction, and the sale of absinth has been stopped.

In Russia prohibition really prohibits. If it be adopted in Great Britain it will really prohibit. No distinctions will be made between rich and poor. King George has sealed the royal wine cellars and serves nothing stronger than ginger ale at the royal table. Lord Kitchener and other leaders have already abolished all liquor from their houses.

Russia ordered prohibition by an imperial ukase at the beginning of the war. Grand Duke Nicholas, commander in chief of the armies, insisted upon it. He said mobilization would be impossible without it. It was a bold step to take, as the manufacture of vodka—the favorite Russian spirituous tipple—was the principal source of revenue to the government, and this was in dire need of increasing rather than of decreasing the revenue at that moment. But the effects have been so amazingly beneficial that it is doubtful if the general sale of vodka will ever be resumed, even after the war.

In England an act of parliament will probably be necessary, and the liquor interests are so vast and so powerful that the passage of such an act will be fought tooth and nail. There is another way, and Lord Kitchener is just the man to adopt it if he can have his will by no other means. This is to declare martial law and order all the bars, breweries, distilleries and wine shops to be closed.

The reason for this seemingly extraordinary measure in Great Britain is the difficulty the military and naval authorities have had in getting an adequate supply of munitions of war from the factories and dockyards. There have been strikes and disputes with laborers, and the output of many factories has been far below what those best able to judge considered it ought to have been. This is especially true of the shipyards. The original suggestion that the trouble was due to drink is said to have come from the owners of the shipyards.

However this may be, the fact remains that Great Britain is a fairly hard drinking country. According to Sir Thomas Dewar, 3,000,000 persons earn their living by making and selling liquor. In the year 1913 the people of the United Kingdom spent \$83,405,000—or more than \$16 a head for every man, woman and child—on liquor. This is approximately the amount per capita spent in the United States. The hardest drinking parts of England are the northern and western counties—the great mining and manufacturing regions. The effect of drink upon society may be judged from the fact that in the years 1902-6, out of every 1,000 inhabitants 651 were actually arrested for drunkenness, and in the years since 1899 there has been an average of 2,871 deaths a year from alcoholism, of which 60 per cent were men and 40 per cent were women.

The ratio of mortality from alcoholic excess has increased 87 per cent among males during the last twenty years and among females it has increased by no less than 180 per cent.

Electric Light Good Bait. Mount Vernon, Ill.—Chauncey Houchin, Fred Van Nada and Rex Fowler, White river fishermen, have invented a plan which has been helpful to them in catching fish. They made an arrangement for lighting the water, which attracted hundreds of fish to the place, and these eagerly bit at the bait dropped to them on hooks. The catches were unusually large. The arrangement for lighting the water consisted of eight dry batteries, to which an electric light was attached and dropped into the water. The wire was heavily insulated to prevent charging the water with electricity.

Earthquakes. An eminent authority on earthquakes believes that any great displacement of the crust of the earth makes the earth to rotate unevenly, or "wobble," and that that unevenness of motion has to be neutralized by displacements in other regions.—Exchange.

NERO WAS MODERN; HAD THREE ELEVATORS

And Hobble Skirt Reigned In Moses' Time, Says Scholar.

Philadelphia.—The palace of Nero had three elevators.

In the year 6 A. D. an income tax was established in Rome on all incomes in excess of \$4,000.

The hobble skirt was one of Dame Fashion's decrees in the days of Moses. These and many other interesting facts going to show that life among the ancients was not so different from that of today were brought out by Professor Camden M. Coburn, explorer and archaeologist, who has just returned from a trip to Palestine.

Professor Coburn in a series of lectures upon his archaeological discoveries pointed out that the Jews had three systems of shorthand reporting in the first century and that in every Jewish court a shorthand reporter or clerk sat on each side of the judge. Many of the Roman aristocrats took "stenographers" with them upon their travels.

Some of the other advantages enjoyed by the ancients according to Professor Coburn follow:

In St. Paul's time there were seventy labor unions in Rome; hence a struggle between capital and labor must have been waged even then.

There were several great monopolies in the first century, the greatest of all being the oil business, although no mention of Rockefeller appears on the papyrus examined by the American scholar. The "trust" had not cornered kerosene, which was unknown at that period, but dealt in olive oil. There were also monopolies in eggs, perfumes and bricks.

As to homes the ancients made the New York millionaires look like "pikers." Professor Coburn says he has read in manuscripts dug from ancient tombs and houses of a Roman who spent \$12,000,000 upon decorations for his house.

Another plutocrat spent \$50,000,000 in one year. Even Nero was no slouch when it came to "burning money." On one occasion he spent \$175,000 for roses on his banquet tables. The roses were brought from Egypt.

PEGODU IN AIR BATTLES.

Brought Down German Taube and Made Two Prisoners.

Paris.—Another daring exploit has been added to the long list of those successfully carried out by Adolphe Pegoud, the famous French aviator, who is reported to have attacked and brought down a German taube near St. Menchould while he was alone on patrol duty.

The report of the incident says that when Pegoud saw the German approaching he flew rapidly toward the hostile air craft and sent it to earth with a few well placed shots. Pegoud then landed beside the taube and took prisoner the German pilot and observer, neither of whom was injured.

Earlier in the same day Pegoud is reported to have driven off three other German aeroplanes, one of which had dropped nine bombs on a railroad station.

Pegoud, who first gained fame in 1913 as the originator of the feat of flying upside down in an aeroplane, was awarded the French military medal early in March for services rendered to the army during the war.

WILEY DEFENDS KISSING.

Says Woman Should Be Kissed on the Cheek—He Was Never in Danger.

Chicago.—Dr. Harvey W. Wiley, pure food expert, who is on a tour urging better care of the nation's teeth, took up the question of kissing in an address before the City Club.

"Girls must have good teeth if they want to be kissable," he said. "Babies should be kissed, too, but not on the mouth, and women may be safely kissed on the cheek unless they are beautified with poisonous paint or rouge."

"If there is any danger in kissing," he concluded, "nobody ever threatened me."

TOWN DRUNKARD DOOMED.

New York Governor Signs Bill Allowing Constable to Forbid Him Drink.

Albany, N. Y.—The town drunkard must reform in spite of himself. Governor Whitman and Senator Jones have conspired to bring this about. A bill signed by the governor provides that a peace officer or constable of a town shall have the power to forbid the sale or giving away of liquor to certain persons by notice in writing.

He who aims at perfection in great things, but is willing to be imperfect in little things, will never reach any great height.

SULTAN DECLARES STRAIT CAN RESIST

Dardanelles Bombardment Not Feared by Ruler of Turkey.

EFFECT ON OUTSIDE WORLD

Greatest Naval Power of World Now Attempting to Reduce Strongest Land Fortifications—Mehmed V. Grants Interview to Correspondents and Lauds Valor of His Troops and the Germans.

Constantinople.—One of the most interesting developments that the war has brought about is the great effort of the allies to force the Dardanelles strait and the superb resistance that the Turkish defenders, assisted by the German officers, have been able to display. This bombardment, in which the strongest naval powers in the world are attempting to reduce the strongest land fortifications in the world, will go down in history as the most spectacular naval engagement of all time.

Each shot fired by the allied fleet is felt in all parts of the world. Stored away in Russia, without an outlet, there are thousands and thousands of bushels of wheat that the world is clamoring for. Unless the forts are forced it must remain there, for there is no other outlet. If the strait is penetrated, however, this grain will flood the world's markets and the price of wheat will be reduced all over the globe.

The allies are confident that they can reduce these remarkable fortifications. The defenders are likewise certain that the task is impossible. This is what the sultan of Turkey said to a group of American correspondents:

"I am convinced that the Dardanelles cannot be forced. The brave conduct of the Turkish troops in the recent operations against the strait permits me to conclude that although the allies bend every effort and use every means at their disposal they will be unable to achieve their purpose."

The various phases of the bombardment were discussed by his majesty in a manner demonstrating that he was well informed on the affair.

Mehmed V. was in a most cordial frame of mind. Many of the incidents related by the correspondents brought to the sultan's face broad smiles of satisfaction, appreciation and amusement. How the correspondents had been obliged to make a hasty retreat when Kale Sultania was reached by the allies' shells appeared to be of special interest to his majesty.

When one of the correspondents told the sultan that he had been made nervous in Chanak ka Essi by the explosions of large shells, which impelled him to stoop at every detonation, and how an old interpreter, who also was retreating, touched him on the arm each time, saying, "Yok kismet," the sultan was much amused and touched the newspaper man on the shoulder in a most fatherly fashion and proceeded to explain that the use of the word "kismet" was improper under such circumstances.

"The old man should have used the word 'kader,' because that term expresses more fully what he wanted to convey," said his majesty. "The word 'kader' means that our fate is in the hands of a superior force and that what is to happen will happen anyway. The idea is known among you, I believe, as fatalism. But 'kader' alone will not do. We also must work."

This incident disposed of, his majesty asked the correspondent to continue his description of the sinking of the French warship Bouvet and the British Irresistible. That the Bouvet had disappeared within three minutes brought a look into the kindly gray eyes of his majesty as if he regretted that so many human beings had perished without a chance to fight for life.

The sultan then asked if his troops appeared to be happy and contented. The answer being emphatically in the affirmative, a new smile of satisfaction lit up his face.

"It has been said that it was the factor of luck that made our victory on March 18 so complete and great," he remarked, "but we in the Turkish have a saying, 'Luck is infatuated with the efficient.'"

"It appears very unjust to me that the allies want to force the Dardanelles and take Constantinople just to import foodstuffs from Russia. But our army and coast defense force have shown their ability and willingness to do their duty. I am speaking here not alone of the Turkish defenders of the Dardanelles, but also those Germans who have so efficiently and bravely co-operated with them."

"I would thank you if you would say for me that my admiration for the German troops in the east and the

(Continued on page 7.)

PAIN ENGRAVED ON HEART OF D'AMADE

Son Died In Battle Just Before He Left For Dardanelles.

Paris.—General A. G. L. d'Amade, commander of the French expeditionary forces at the Dardanelles and hero of many hard fought campaigns, has lost his youngest son, aged eighteen, who was a second lieutenant of infantry. A friend of the general has just received from him the following letter, written while he was on the way to the Dardanelles:

"Dear Sir—I am very late in acknowledging the receipt of your letter. The cause of the delay is a great misfortune which has come upon us. I have lost my youngest son, Gerard d'Amade, a second lieutenant, of eighteen years, who had only just been received at St. Cyr in the last competition of July, 1914."

"He fell gloriously for France during a night reconnoitering expedition in the Argonne. Mortally wounded, he fell upon the very trenches of the enemy which he had received instructions to reconnoiter."

"Two German generals who were witnesses of his bravery and courage wrote me expressing spontaneously their admiration and informed me that our poor child had been buried near V—, in the great forest of Argonne."

"I have no need to tell you that it is a great pain, but we could offer to God and to France nothing more beautiful, nothing more pure, nothing more generous, than that child. We are proud of him, but after the war we shall mourn him until death."

"I carry with me in my new mission this pain, engraved deeply in my heart, as an example of courage and as a great reason to hope you may never know the pain that we have suffered."

PLAYS TUBA ALL DAY LONG.

After Twenty-seven Hours of Blowing He Drank Gallons of Beer.

New York.—Lambertus Johannes de Jung says he is the champion tuba player of the world. He plays the big horn in the band of the Holland-America liner Potsdam, recently in port here. Lambertus says he won the championship about a year ago in a contest at Rotterdam with Rintje Vouterinus, also a celebrated Holland tubist.

In this contest De Jung played for twenty-seven hours continuously, easily outdistancing his competitor, who blew himself out at something over twenty-three hours. After this long period of playing Lambertus said he was not particularly tired but very thirsty and had thirty-four seidels, which was also a record, it was said, even for Rotterdam.

From constant playing the lung power of Lambertus has developed to such an extent that he often has to run around the deck several hours before playing. Otherwise, he says, the tremendous pressure might blow the lining out of the tuba. When steam is low in the boilers he is often called upon to blow the Potsdam's whistle. This is especially helpful in a fog, economizing on steam.

Lambertus hails from Leyden and has been an expert on the tuba ever since he can remember, as his father was before him. He has many decorations and is also bachel shaped to a great extent, as tuba players often become, according to Dr. Taft, the ship's surgeon. This makes him an expert wrestler. He has played the Potsdam in and out of Hoboken for six years.

KICKED BY MULE; RETALIATES.

Because Wolton Kicked Back He Was Put In Jail In Kentucky.

Independence, Ky.—Were you ever kicked by a mule? If so, did you ever attempt to kick back?

Doing the latter is what caused the arrest of Robert Wolton. He is charged by an S. P. C. A. officer with being cruel to a mule in that he "kicked it with so much force that the animal suffered great physical pain and agony."

Wolton declares the mule kicked first. He said he kicked back in self defense, and that the special officer only saw that part of the entertainment and arrested him.

Neighborhood Melody.

"Please, ma'am," said the little girl from next door, "mother wants to know if you will lend her your new mechanical tune player this afternoon."

"What an extraordinary idea! Is she going to give a dance?"

"No, ma'am. We're tired of dancing to it. She wants to keep it quiet for a couple of hours so that the baby can sleep."—Washington Star.

FARMERS' WIVES ARE NEGLECTED

They Picture Their Lives as One Long, Dull Grind.

TELL OF HOME CONDITIONS

Department of Agriculture in Attempting to Better Their Opportunities Will Issue Special Instructions. Letters From 2,241 Women on the Farm Say They Are Overworked.

Washington.—A picture of farm life in the United States which has never been equaled and perhaps never will be, because it is told in the testimony of thousands of farmers' wives, is contained in a document which has taken the department of agriculture a year and a half to prepare and which is now only just completed.

It is an appealing, human and in many respects a pitiful story. It reveals in a vivid way the truth of a complaint that has been frequently made in past years—that of all the factors in the rural problem the one that has been most neglected is the farmer's wife.

This was called forcibly to the attention of the department in a letter in the summer of July, 1913. Secretary Houston decided to find out for himself. He wrote to 55,000 farmers' wives throughout the United States asking them to tell him their greatest needs and what they thought the department of agriculture could do to help them. He received 2,241 replies, representing, however, the opinion of many thousands of women, because many of the writers had submitted his inquiry to their neighbors or women's clubs, granges or church organizations.

One Michigan woman expressed her hopelessness in the following:

"The farm is run for the benefit of the farm and not the family. Of what use is it to buy more land to raise more corn to feed more hogs to buy more land?"

Interesting extracts from other letters from north, south, east and west are as follows:

"Not one farmer in 100 watches his wife to see if she is overworking, as he does his horses."

"I would have a law passed whereby no man should be allowed to have a farm unless he would provide for his wife as well as he does for his stock."

"The busy housewife can get along with any old thing as long as she lives, and a fine monument at the grave is enough for her."

"Get out a government bulletin on 'The Care of the Wives and Daughters,' to be sent out along with the stock bulletins or poultry circulars."

"Taxes and interest are our undoing. Put the taxes upon the rich man, the millionaire, the woman who wears diamonds and velvets and give us poor farmers' wives a chance to buy a 'best dress' a few times in our lives."

"The farm woman is about the only individual we know of who earns an income and doesn't get it."

"It is not the lack of cosmetics that ages us women of the farm before our time. It is the inanition of the treadmill, the life of hard, incessant labor without reward."

Some of the letters have an element of humor. One says:

"It is the women's own fault if they are imposed on. I get nearly everything I need. If I don't get it one year I keep on until I do, and I don't think I am a very nagging woman."

Another writes:

"Invent some kind of an adjustable aluminum chain shirt so us women won't have to be always patching."

Still another:

"We need a law to prevent a doctor from using an opiate for everything from the toothache to cancer."

Again, there are pleas for instruction in cooking. One letter contains the following:

"In one home the mother put eggs to fry for supper before she put her biscuit into the oven to bake, and fried them steadily during the entire time the biscuits were baking. The next day I saw her, while getting a quick lunch, place a frying pan over the fire with at least a pint of lard in it, and as soon as it was warm, but not all melted, break three eggs into it, from which she finally took them tough, leathery and altogether indigestible."

Perhaps the most general complaint is that the wife benefits less than any other person, or even animal, on the farm, from the progress made in labor saving devices and other improvements. As one puts it: "A sheep dip, but no bathtub; a fine buggy and a poor baby carriage."

The letters, as a whole, paint country life in America anything but the rosy life hues with which it is usually pictured. The reasons ascribed are

(Continued on page 7.)

CERTIFIED BABIES GIVEN IN CHICAGO

Dispose of Homeless Children to Worthy Foster Parents.

Chicago.—The city of Chicago is giving away officially certified babies—brown eyed, gray eyed and blue eyed little beauties, quite chubby and perfectly healthy—and they are intrusted to the care of highly recommended and thoroughly worthy foster parents only. This is a new idea, in which Chicago leads the way. Medical officials of other large cities are watching its development with close interest and with a view to its adoption.

Chicago, like every other municipality, finds on its hands dependent little ones who have no parents to care for them, no friends to vouch for their good behavior. Chicago takes them all under its broad wing—Chicago leads among the baby loving cities—examines them physically and mentally and then offers officially certified infants for adoption.

What home needs a baby? Many a household is ready and anxious to welcome a healthy and happy youngster, but not every one is worthy of the new arrival. At least so Chicago thinks, and thereupon proceeds to examine the would be foster parents.

Dr. William J. Hickson of the psychopathic laboratory of the municipal court of Chicago is the originator of the plan. Dr. Hickson is a baby specialist, also an ardent student of the problem of mental deficiency. Here are his fixed standards for a certified baby:

"At birth the certified baby must weigh at least six pounds and measure twenty inches."

"At one year of age he must weigh twenty-one pounds and measure twenty-seven inches, increasing three inches during the second year, and from his third to tenth year two inches annually. His fontanelle, or 'soft spot,' should close at about the nineteenth month."

"Mentally he should be as follows:—Three to four and one-half months, grasp an object that is placed before him. Hold his head erect, unsupported."

"Seven months, sit alone, unsupported, and reach for toys."

"Eight to ten months, start to creep. Some babies never creep, but start to walk instead."

"Ten months, start to stand, holding some object. At eleven months, stand entirely alone and at from twelve to fourteen months start to walk."

"One year, say 'mamma' and 'papa.'"

"Two years, talk quite plainly, know names of animals, persons and objects and put two words together."

TERRIER'S LONG VIGIL.

Guarded Basket For Twenty-four Hours Before Yielding.

St. Louis.—Ignoring all blandishments, a Skye terrier guarded an empty basket for twenty-four hours at Taylor and Adams streets, Kirkwood, until finally a boy made friends with the dog and coaxed it to his home, to which he also took the basket.

Persons living in the neighborhood first observed the dog at its vigil the previous afternoon. It refused to let anybody touch the basket and could not be lured away by tempting offers of food.

Mrs. J. J. Wilkins carried food and water to the dog and gave it a sack to lie upon. King Ambler, fourteen-year-old son of Arthur Ambler, made overtures to the terrier for a long time before he won its confidence sufficiently for it to permit him to take the basket.

Who owns the dog and the basket could not be ascertained, and young Ambler said he hoped the owner would not turn up.

TEACHERS ALL GET MARRIED

Superintendent of Battle Creek (Mich.) Schools Is Growing Desperate.

Battle Creek, Mich.—William G. Coburn, superintendent of schools, complains of the inroads that Cupid makes on his corps of teachers. An amazing proportion of them leave each year to marry. This year nineteen teachers are wearing diamond solitaires.

Professor Coburn has made many visits to normal schools to fill vacancies, and he says that next year he will have to do it all over again.

Last year he warned the county clerk against issuing marriage licenses to schoolteachers under contract. He declared that "a woman who will break her contract with the school board would not hesitate very long about breaking a marriage contract." The county clerk couldn't see his way clear to turn down an applicant for a license.

Mr. Coburn has been superintendent of schools here for twenty years, and recently he was re-elected for another term.

CANDIDATES CARDS.

MOUNT SAINT MARY'S COLLEGE

ANTHONY A. WIVELL

ALL

For State's Attorney.

I wish to inform my party associates and friends throughout the county that I am a candidate for the office of State's Attorney, and ask them for their assistance and support at the primary election to secure my nomination on the Democratic ticket.

EDWARD J. SMITH.

For State's Attorney.

I hereby announce that I am a candidate for the office of State's Attorney for Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary.

H. KIEFFER DELAUTER.

For State's Attorney.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate to succeed myself as State's Attorney, subject to the Democratic Primaries. I stand upon my record.

S. A. LEWIS.

For State's Attorney.

I hereby announce my candidacy for the office of State's Attorney, subject to the decision of the Republican primaries, and respectfully solicit your support.

FABIAN POSEY.

For Register of Wills.

I hereby announce that I am a candidate for the Nomination of Register of Wills of Frederick county, Md., subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary to be held in September next, and respectfully solicit the support of every Democrat in the County.

EZRA L. CRAMER,
of Walkersville District.

For Register of Wills.

At the earnest solicitation of my many friends, I hereby beg to announce my candidacy for the office of Register of Wills of Frederick County, Maryland, subject to the decision of the Republican Primary.

ALBERT M. PATTERSON,
of Emmitsburg District.

For Register of Wills.

Having decided to enter the field as a candidate for the office of Register of Wills of Frederick County, I earnestly solicit the aid of my friends and other members of the Democratic party at the Preferential Primaries to be held next September.

FRANCIS J. NEWMAN,
Frederick City.

For Register of Wills.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the office of Register of Wills, of Frederick County, subject to the decision of Republican primaries for 1915. Your support will be appreciated.

WM. P. MORSELL.

For Clerk of the Court.

I am a candidate for Clerk of the Circuit Court of Frederick county and will appreciate the support of my friends and voters in securing the nomination at the coming Democratic Primaries.

J. L. E. MULLINIX.

For Clerk of Circuit Court.

Subject to Republican Primaries. JOHN. P. T. MATHIAS.

If nominated and elected, the people will have a good, clean administration, such as will be a credit to the County and helpful to those who may have business in the Clerk's Office.

For Monument To Schley.

Plans are on foot to raise a fund for a memorial to Admiral Winfield Scott Schley. The formation of an organization to be known as the Winfield Scott Schley Memorial Association is being considered. A monument likely will be erected in Mount Olivet Cemetery. Admiral Schley was born on Richfield farm, near Frederick.

For Clerk of the Court.

ELI G. HAUGH

Candidate for the Republican Nomination of Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County, Maryland.

Support a man who has taken an interest in the office, mastered all its details, will be on the job and do a man's work thereby saving the expense of an additional clerk. Why not?

For Judge of Orphans' Court.

I hereby beg to announce my candidacy for the office of Judge of the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, Maryland, subject to the decision of the Democratic party.

JOHN T. JOY,
Thurmont District.

For County Treasurer.

At the earnest solicitation of many of my friends I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the office of County Treasurer of Frederick County subject to the decision of the Republican Primary. I earnestly solicit your support.

CHARLES A. OGLE,
New Market District

For Sheriff.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Sheriff of Frederick county, subject to the Republican primaries of 1915. I stand on my record as an officer and respectfully solicit your support.

MARION C. MILLER,
Woodsboro, Md.

For Sheriff.

I hereby beg to announce my candidacy for the office of Sheriff of Frederick County, Maryland, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary.

ROBERT E. CROMWELL,
Walkersville District.

For Sheriff.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Sheriff of Frederick county, subject to the decision of the Republican primaries, to be held in September.

GEORGE W. SHOEMAKER,
Frederick, Md.

For Sheriff.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Sheriff of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary. Your vote and influence will be appreciated.

R. E. LEATHERMAN,
Walkersville District.

For Sheriff.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate, for the office of Sheriff, subject to the decision of the Democrats of Frederick county at the preferential Primaries. I call upon my friends and all unpledged members of my party to aid me.

JAMES A. JONES.

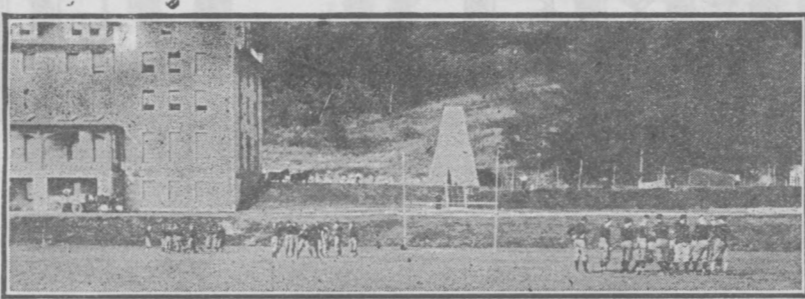
For County Commissioner.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for the office of County Commissioner, subject to the decision, of the Republican Primary, and I earnestly solicit your support.

THOMAS F. HAUGH,
Walkersville District.

Myersville Twirler Makes Good.

Paul Wachtel, the Myersville lad who has made good as a twirler, was sold by the Dayton (O.) Club to the Cincinnati National League Club for \$11,500, according to a letter received by Wachtel's parents, this county, from their son. This is \$500 more than Connie Mack offered for the Frederick county lad.



Terrace Talk

April—May—then comes Exi in June.

Now we're on the home stretch.

Anti-vacationists enjoyed the going-to-town-privilege last week.

Temple University made her formal debut at Echo Field on Wednesday afternoon.

This month's issue of the Mountaineer will be published on April 20.

The Baseball Squad will encounter Gettysburg this week, on Nixon Field, Gettysburg.

The Handball League and Tennis Tossers are the main side issues among the outdoor sports at the Mount.

The members of the Biology class are now willing to confirm the fact that the raising of hops is an auxiliary to science.

A number of members of the Alumni Association visited here.

Cletus Keating Marries.

Announcements have been received of the wedding in New York last week of Mr. Cletus Keating, '10, and Miss Maud T. Scott; both of that city. The ceremony was solemnized in Holy Trinity Church by Rev. Father McCormick. Mr. Ralph Keating, '14, a brother of the groom, was best man. Owing to the bride's family being in morning no reception was held. Mr. and Mrs. Keating are now in Bermuda on their honeymoon. They will live in New York where Mr. Keating is a prominent young lawyer.

Football Again.

Football, which was abolished last Fall at Mount St. Mary's, when William F. English, a member of this year's graduating class, died from the result of an injury received in an interclass game, will be resumed next season. The announcement to this effect was enthusiastically received by the student body. During the last few years the Mountaineers have held an enviable position in the football world and the 1914 team was of championship calibre.

The prospects were never brighter for a winning team than last fall prior to the death of Mr. English. Three men will be lost to the team through graduation. Captain Dowdle, Kelly, tackle, and Mahoney, fullback, will be absent when the candidates report in September. The loss of these three men will be keenly felt, especially Captain Dowdle, who was one of the foremost players in the State.

At a recent meeting of last year's gridiron men William F. Carroll, of Pittsburgh, Pa., was elected captain for

Birthday Surprise Party.

A very delightful surprise party was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Moser on April 13. The occasion was the birthday of their daughter, Daisy. Music and games constituted the evening's enjoyment, after which refreshments were served. The guests were: Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Moser, Mr. and Mrs. Emory Valentine, Mr. and Mrs. George Deibiss, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Keilholtz, Mrs. Lottie Mumma, Mrs. William Deberry, Mrs. B. R. Stull, of Baltimore, Md.; Misses Edna Stansbury, Alvie Dern, Dorothy Keilholtz, Emma Stonieser, Mazzeppa Troxell, Hilda and Theo Deberry, Stella Albaugh, Ruth Troxell, Grace Bollinger, Ruth Valentine, Mary and Rachael Martin, Ethel Valentine, Mary Mumma, Carrie Shetlon, Myrtle Wagner, Marie Eyler, Lina, Nellie, Daisy, Clara and Maude Moser; Messrs. Howard Martin, Charles Mumma, Charles Wantz, Charles Valentine, Charles Knippel, Charles Michael, Charles Sharrer, Calvin and Charles Troxell, Roy, Maurice and Norman Valentine, Maurice Late, Curtis Roop, Lloyd Dern, Maurice Warren, Lowell Long, Maurice Keilholtz, Russell Kephart, Russell Stonieser, Maurice Moser, Lewis and Donald Wilhide, Elias Welty, Oscar and Roy Saylor, Robert Stonieser, Robert Fite, Frank and Jessie Ohler, Allen Shealey, Luther Hahn, Merle Keilholtz and Allen Nagle.

There are just twice as many inhabitants in this county as in 1880, more than three times as many as at the outbreak of the civil war and five times as many as when the discovery of gold in California.

the 1915 team. Carroll has played on the varsity for three years and should make a splendid leader. He has played halfback the last two seasons and his open field running has been sensational. The schedule for 1915 includes the following games:

October 2—St. John's College, at Annapolis.
October 9—Johns Hopkins, at Baltimore.
October 16—Susquehanna University, at Emmitsburg.
October 23—Open.
October 30—Western Maryland, at Emmitsburg.
November 6—Catholic University, at Washington.
November 13—Delaware College, at Emmitsburg.
November 20—Gettysburg College, at Gettysburg.

Lose Out in Ninth.

Mt. St. Mary's College baseball team lost a hard-fought game to Albright College Wednesday afternoon 12 to 9. The visitors made a grand rally in the ninth inning, when, with the score tied, and two men out and two strikes on the batter they were able to score three runs. The mountaineers started poorly and loose fielding on their part in the first two innings was partly responsible for the five runs scored by Albright. The game was seesaw after the fifth inning and both teams fought hard to win. The features of the game were the four home runs made by Rice and Higgins, of Mount St. Mary's, and Plitt and Parker, for Albright. Benfer and Zinn were the stars for Albright. The score:

ALBRIGHT.

	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Parker, cf.	5	1	1	1	0	0
Beamy, c.	4	1	0	6	2	0
Zinn, 2b.	5	2	3	6	2	0
Benfer, 1b.	4	1	2	7	1	0
Lutz, lf.	5	2	1	2	0	0
Smith, 3b.	5	2	2	1	1	0
Yost, rf.	2	1	0	2	1	0
Mengel, ss.	5	0	1	2	1	2
Plitt, p.	4	2	2	0	4	1
Totals	39	12	12	27	12	3

MOUNT ST. MARY'S.

	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Walsh, ss.	3	1	2	3	3	0
Camino, 2b.	5	1	1	0	4	0
Higgins, cf.	4	1	1	2	0	2
Rice, lf.	3	2	1	2	0	2
Zilsman, 1b.	3	0	1	13	0	0
Corrigan, c.	4	1	0	3	0	1
Long, rf.	4	2	3	1	0	0
McMorris, 3b.	3	0	0	2	7	3
McCoy, p.	4	1	1	1	0	0
Totals	33	9	10	27	15	8

SCORE BY INNINGS.

Albright.....1 4 0 1 1 2 0 3—12
Mount St. Mary's 0 1 0 0 5 0 0 3—9

Two-base hits—Benfer. Home runs—Rice, Higgins, Parker and Plitt. Stolen bases—Zinn (2), Benfer, Lutz, Smith, Yost, Camino and Corrigan. Double plays—Yost to Zinn; Zinn to Benfer. First base on balls—Off McCoy, 3; off Plitt, 2. Struck out—By McCoy, 3; by Plitt, 6. Time of game—2:35. Umpire—McAtee.

Arbor Day Celebration.

On Friday afternoon, April 9, the Emmitsburg Public School observed Arbor Day, by both appropriate exercises and tree planting. The following programme was rendered: Song, Arbor Day, School; Reading, The Governor's Letter, Alice McNair; Quotations; composition, The History and Need of Arbor Day, Virginia Eyster; Instrumental Solo, Pauline Annan; Recitation, the Peach Blossom, Anna Bishop; Recitation, the Seeds, Primary Boys; Composition, Forests and Their Benefits to Man, May Rowe; Recitation, Mrs. Wasp and Mrs. Bee, Horner Agnew; Chorus, Sixth and Seventh Grade Pupils; Recitation, The Old Chestnut Tree, Margaret Hays; Recitation, Selected, Cynthia Claggett and Bessie Roger; Instrumental Solo, Virginia Eyster; Recitation, The Tree Planters, Travis Hensley; Reading, An April Day, Margaret Annan; Recitation, The Bluebird, Sheridan Biggs; Recitation, Selected, Primary Girls; Song, Arbor Day March, School; Recitation, An Apple Orchard in the Spring, Margaret Zimmerman; Recitation, Selected, William Hays; Recitation, Selected, Margaret Linn; Recitation, Nature, (original) Estelle Houck; Closing Song, Planting Song.

CARDS OF THANKS.

Cards of Thanks will be published in the WEEKLY CHRONICLE at the rate of Five (5) Cents a line, one insertion. Heading (black face type) Ten (10) Cents extra.

CARPENTER

Will Build Your House And Barn Contract Or Day Work

Satisfaction Guaranteed

Prices Reasonable

EMMITSBURG, MD.

2-19-1f.

INSURE IN THE

Mutual Fire Insurance Co., OF CARROLL COUNTY

Lowest rates of any Company in this State

NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED

EDGAR L. ANNAN, Agt.,

EMMITSBURG, MD.



"John Baer" Tomato The Earliest and Best Tomato On Earth



SHIPPING FRUIT IN 30 DAYS

"John Baer" Tomato produces perfect, solid, High Crowned, Beautiful, Brilliant, deep red Shipping Tomatoes in 30 days, from large, strong, well-matured plants, in venter bands with roots undisturbed.

EARLINESS

Ten days earlier than Earliana in Canada.
Earlier and better than Earliana in New Jersey.
Ten days earlier than Globe in Florida.
Planted six weeks later, but come first in Texas.
Three weeks ahead of any in Virginia.
Three weeks ahead of any in New York.
Three weeks ahead of any in Washington.
Two weeks ahead of any in Maryland.
Set out May 30th, picked ripe fruit June 17th in New York.

QUALITY

Earliest and best in 25 varieties.
Brilliant, deep red color, smoothest, no core.

Almost free from seed; deliciously flavored.
Far more meaty and solid than any other. No culls; ripens even up to the stem. Perfect beauties, uniform in size and ripening.

Picks two to one to any other variety. From 105 to 122 perfect fruit to the vine. A perfect shipper; Blight proof.

"JOHN BAER" FIRST TOMATO PICKED THIS YEAR.

Mr. J. T. Wilson, Calvert Co., Md., August 19, 1914, writes: "John Baer" Tomatoes are the earliest I have ever raised. They would have been very much earlier but for the long, dry season which nearly killed them; even then I was the first in my neighborhood to pick tomatoes. It is a fine tomato for table use or for canning. It has not been raised as often as other tomatoes. You can recommend "John Baer" tomato highly for early use.

CAME FOR TEN MILES AROUND TO SEE "JOHN BAER" TOMATOES.

Mr. Thos. House, Washington Co., Md., writes July 30, 1914: "John Baer" tomatoes done so fine for me I cannot say enough about them. I grew 1500 plants from the \$1.00 package of seed. I picked fine ripe tomatoes from the last part of June to the last of July—300 baskets in all, selling them at \$1.25 per basket and now the vines are still loaded with tomatoes. There were absolutely no culls among them. Some of the vines had 105 tomatoes. People came for 10 miles around to see them. If I had bought one-quarter pound of the seed I should have made several hundred dollars more off the crop. Sold first, second, and third pickings. Picked every other day since starting to pick."

"JOHN BAER"—3 WEEKS AHEAD OF ANY OTHER TOMATO

Mr. R. T. Scott, Nottingham Co., Va., August 24, 1914, writes: "John Baer" Tomatoes were ready for market three weeks before any other tomato in our locality. I have been picking fine, large tomatoes off of them for over two months. I had a very successful crop."

CROWNED WITH SUCCESS

In every tomato-growing State in the Union and Canada. Write for our booklet. "What Tomato Growers Are Saying about 'John Baer' Tomato," alphabetically arranged as to States and Canada. It's free. SEED THIS YEAR IS IN GREAT DEMAND AND SUPPLY LIMITED

We therefore advise you to secure your requirements of this Wonderful Tomato at once.

If your local merchant cannot supply you drop us a postal and we will tell you from whom you can secure your supply.

Pkt., 50c.; 1/4 oz., 75c.; 1/2 oz., \$1.00; oz., \$2.00; 1 lb., \$7.50; pound, \$25.00, postpaid. LARGE 1915 CATALOGUE FREE

Our beautifully illustrated 1915 Catalogue showing the "John Baer" Tomato in exact size and color sent free to your address if you send us a postal. We also issue a 24-page fully illustrated Poultry Catalogue full of valuable information for the Poultrymen and Farmers, free for the asking

J. Bolgiano & Son,

Founded 1818.

Almost 100 years selling "Big Crop" Seeds.

Baltimore, Md.

STOP, LOOK, LISTEN

Now is the time to buy your Shovels, Hoes, Rakes, Spades, forks, weeders, plow shears, plow handles, shovel handles, hoe handles, rake handles, fork handles and handles of all kinds. We have the best and freshest line of

GROCERIES

and best prices at the downtown store.

H. M. Ashbaugh

1/2 of Block from Square

North St. EMMITSBURG, MD.

EMMITSBURG

GRAIN ELEVATOR

BOYLE BROS.

—DEALERS IN—

Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran, Chop, Clover and Timothy Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse and Cattle Powder, Maryland Portland Cement, Terra Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of

MACHINERY

And Repairs for same.

Coal in all Sizes

Call and get our Prices before you buy.

BOYLE BROS.

Ap. 2-09

Bolgiano's "Greater Baltimore" Tomato

Just Doubles The Yield



Better Than Stone Ever Was
Bolgiano's "Greater Baltimore" Tomato just doubles the yield of many of the best Canning Tomatoes you have ever grown. Smooth, well-formed and deep from stem to blossom. Ripens evenly to the stem and is entirely free from ridges, cracks and blight. Unrivaled shipper, due to its solidity and firmness. Fruits in large clusters at every second joint. Joints are short and sturdy. Vigorous, compact, healthy vines. Brilliant red color, one of the handsomest tomatoes you have ever seen.

THE NEW STANDARD

"It is largely the EARLINESS and UNIFORMITY with which the plants bear a LARGE NUMBER of LARGE, SMOOTH FRUIT throughout the ripening season, that makes Bolgiano's 'Greater Baltimore' superior to Stone which has been the Standard canning variety for many years."

"During our Picking Season from July 25th to October 1st, Bolgiano's 'Greater Baltimore' yielded nearly 22 tons Per Acre."

PROF. J. G. BOYLE,

Dept. Hort. Purdue University,

Lafayette, Indiana.

TREMENDOUS CROPS

YEAR AFTER YEAR

T. A. SNYDER PRESERVING CO., Chicago, writes: "Enter our order for Thousand (1,000) pounds 'Greater Baltimore' Tomato Seed. Bolgiano's 'Greater Baltimore' produced the largest, most tremendous Tomato Crop we have ever had in our lives at Fairmount, Marion and Tipton, Indiana."

—1914—
T. A. SNYDER PRESERVING CO., Chicago, writes: "We have been so busy with our Big Tomato Crops, we have neglected writing you in regard to Thousand Pound Bolgiano's 'Greater Baltimore' Seed for our 1915 crops."

"We feel satisfied you are going to have a lot of good-sized orders this year from the canners of Indiana, because they have seen our fields of 'Greater Baltimore' growing."

TWO TONS PER ACRE MORE
On January 30th, Mr. Wm. B. Plummer, of Kent Co., Md., writes as follows: "I have planted many varieties of Tomatoes, but have not found any other to do as well for me as the 'Greater Baltimore'. The past season we gathered over two tons per acre more than any other varieties. It is one of the best varieties that can be planted for canning purposes on account of firmness, standing drought or wet weather. They are the first to ripen and continue firm and good-sized until frost."

ORDER NOW—SUPPLY LIMITED

If your dealer can not supply you with Bolgiano's "Greater Baltimore" Tomato Seed—Drop us a postal and we will write you where you can get your supply.

Pkt. 10c. 1/2 oz. 20c. oz. 25c. 2 ozs. 60c. 1 lb. \$1.00, lb. \$3.50 postpaid. LARGE 1915 CATALOGUE FREE

If you have not received your copy of Bolgiano's Beautifully illustrated 1915 Catalogue—Drop us a postal and we will mail you a copy at once. We also issue a 24-page fully illustrated Poultry Catalogue full of valuable information for the farmer and Poultryman—it's free—Send for a copy.

J. Bolgiano & Son,

Founded 1818.

Almost 100 years selling "Big Crop" Seeds.

Baltimore, Md.



In Case Of Fire

W. & J. SLOANE

New York - WASHINGTON - San Francisco

SPRING DISPLAY OF FLOOR COVERINGS

Our stock of dependable Rugs and Carpets is the largest carried by any store in this vicinity, and affords the best selection. Better values cannot be found.

High-Grade Domestic Rugs

Our "Chaumont" Seamless Chenille Rug is a rich, durable weave of fine wool; 9 x 12 ft. size, \$52.50; other sizes in proportion. Made to order up to 20 ft. wide.

Our "Kalliston" Seamless Wool Rug is made in Plain Colors and Two-Tone Border effects. 9 x 12 ft. size, \$43. Smaller sizes in proportion.

In standard weaves—Wilton, Axminster and Body Brussels—we present a remarkable assortment.

Wool Art Rugs at very low prices.

Inexpensive Rag Rugs at 90c. to \$10.50 and up.

Carpets of Quality

Our stock of Carpets embraces the latest designs of the leading mills—hundreds of beautiful patterns in all the newest colorings and in all weaves.

Oriental Rugs

Particularly good values in small size Oriental Rugs at \$16, \$20, \$25 and \$37.

1412-14 H Street N.W.

Telephones
Main 4909 & 5733

Another Grand Excursion To PITTSBURGH OVER WESTERN MARYLAND RAILWAY —THE SCENIC ROUTE—

Train leaves Emmitsburg Saturday, April 24, at 10.00 A. M. Returning leaves Pittsburgh 9.50 P. M. Sunday or 9.15 A. M. Monday. ROUND TRIP \$4.00.

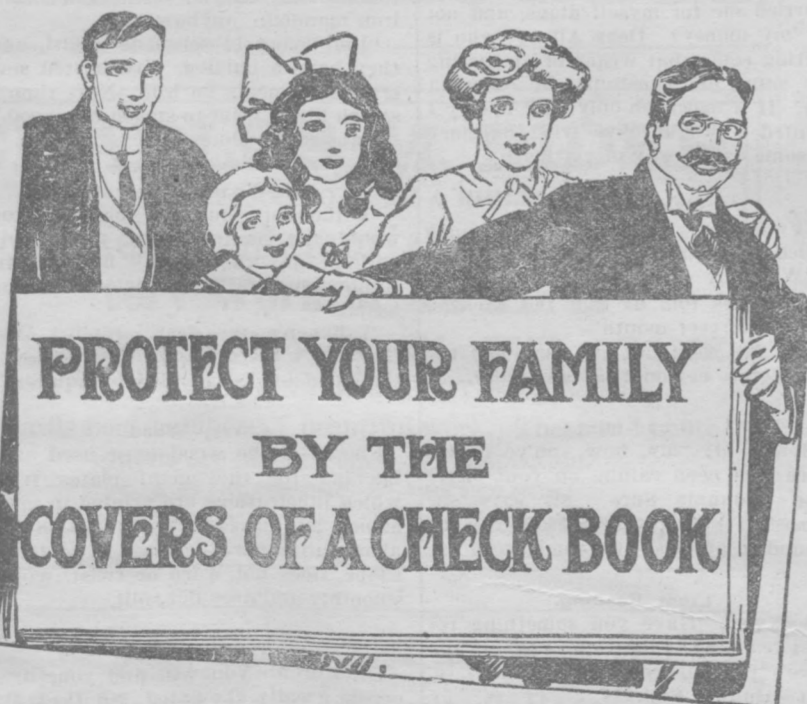


Better than ever—the Ford is now a necessity to every business man. And it's the family servant as well. Excellence with economy, less than two cents a mile for operation and upkeep, while "Ford Service for Ford owners" assures the continuous use of a Ford car.

Buyers will share in profits if we sell at retail 300,000 new Ford cars between August 1914 and August 1915.

Runabout \$440; Touring Car \$490; Town Car \$690; Coupelet \$750; Sedan \$975; in the United States of America only. All cars sold fully equipped, f. o. b. Detroit.

On display and sale at
EMMITSBURG MOTOR CAR COMPANY
Ford and Overland Agents



A MAN of family has a big responsibility. He not only must conserve the morals and education of his wife and loved ones, but he must see to it that THEY SHALL NOT WANT. Is there a better way of helping his dear ones than by adding to his BANK ACCOUNT? It will provide against sickness and misfortune. Every man of family

SHOULD HAVE A BANK ACCOUNT.

The Emmitsburg Savings Bank

WE PAY 4% INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS.

UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE STATE BANK EXAMINER

PLENTY OF ASPIRANTS FOR COUNTY OFFICES

Forty-Nine Already in the Field.—Others About to Get in the Fight.

So far there are in all 49 Democrats and Republicans who have announced themselves as candidates for the 17 jobs the voters of Frederick county will hand out when next election day rolls around. With the primaries only five months away the candidates for the various offices are beginning to line up in their final positions.

The following figures show the number of avowed candidates for the positions over which the greatest contests have developed thus far:

Register of Wills—Democrats, 3; Republicans, 5.

Orphans' Court—Democrats, 3; Republicans, 6.

County Commissioners—Democrats, 5; Republicans, 3.

Sheriff—Democrats, 4; Republicans, 6.

States Attorney—Democrats, 3; Republicans, 2.

Clerk of the Court—Republicans, 2; Democrats, 1.

George C. Huffer, a well-known citizen of Middletown district, has just announced himself as a candidate for County Commissioner, subject to the Republican primaries. Mr. Huffer is well known throughout the county and should make a good fight for the office. He is so far only the second Republican candidate for commissioner.

Charles Ranneberger, of Jefferson District, also announces himself for the office of Register of Wills. Mr. Ranneberger is a Republican and has never held public office.

T. Frank Hightman, of Petersville district, is the latest to announce his candidacy. Mr. Hightman aspires to be County Commissioner on the Republican ticket. He enjoys a wide acquaintance.

Charles R. Harper, deputy in the present Treasurer's office, has announced himself for County Treasurer. Mr. Harper comes from Lewistown.

ANNIVERSARY LINCOLN'S DEATH

Yesterday was the fiftieth anniversary of the assassination of President Lincoln, for whose funeral William Cullen Bryant wrote the following lines:

Oh, slow to smite and swift to spare
Gentle, and merciful, and just!
Who, in fear of God, didst bear
The sword of power—a nation's trust.

In sorrow by thy bier we stand,
Amid the awe that hushes all,
And speak the anguish of a land
That shook with horror at thy fall.

Thy task is done—the bond are free—
We bear thee to an honored grave,
Whose proudest monument shall be
The broken fetters of the slave.

Pure was thy life; its bloody close
Hath placed thee with the sons of light,
Among the noble host of those
Who perished in the cause of right.

LOOK AT THE LABEL ON THIS ISSUE.
It shows the date to which your subscription is paid. If you are in arrears pay your subscription promptly. The postal law prohibits newspapers from extending credit beyond one year to subscribers.



Rheumatism

Just put a few drops of Sloan's on the painful spot and the pain stops. It is really wonderful how quickly Sloan's acts. No need to rub it in—laid on lightly it penetrates to the bone and brings relief at once. Kills rheumatic pain instantly.

Mr. James E. Alexander, of North Hagerstown, Md., writes: "Many strains in my back and hips brought on rheumatism in the sciatic nerve. I had it so bad one night when sitting in my chair, that I had to jump on my feet to get relief. I at once applied your Liniment to the affected part and in less than ten minutes it was perfectly easy. I think it is the best of all Liniments I have ever used."

SLOAN'S LINIMENT
Kills Pain

At all dealers, 25c.
Send four cents in stamps for a TRIAL BOTTLE

Dr. Earl S. Sloan, Inc.
Dept. B. Philadelphia, Pa.

WESTERN MARYLAND TO ENTER NEW COAL FIELDS

Trackage Agreement Made With B. & O.—Rockefeller in Deal.

By an important trackage agreement between the Baltimore & Ohio and the Western Maryland, whereby the latter will have access, with comparatively little construction, to two coal fields off its present lines and will participate in the traffic from a third. This agreement is a sequel to the purchase by John D. Rockefeller of a controlling interest in the Consolidation Coal Company. He already owned control of the Western Maryland.

By using about 90 miles of B. & O. track and constructing a few short stretches of its own line, in the nature of mine branches the Western Maryland will reach the Somerset, Fairmont and Cumberland regions of the Consolidation Coal Company. The revenue from this new source of business is estimated at \$700,000 to \$800,000 annually.

Here, There and Everywhere

Mgr. Denis J. McMahon, pastor of the Roman Catholic Church of the Epiphany and general supervisor of Catholic charities for the Diocese of New York, died at a hospital in that city on Sunday from hemorrhage of the brain. Mgr. McMahon was stricken Friday. Cardinal Farley, Bishop Hayes and other church dignitaries visited Mgr. McMahon at the hospital. His two sisters were with him to the end. Mgr. McMahon was 59 years old.

The greatest ordnance centre the world has ever known is being built up inside the steel and iron heart of Pennsylvania. This State, the realm of two of the world's greatest peace workers, Penn and Carnegie, is rapidly becoming the arsenal of the nation.

Aviator Cecil Malcolm Peoli fell 60 feet during a flight at College Park, Md., Monday afternoon and was killed. Peoli was 22 years of age and has been flying for five years. Peoli was trying out a new machine, one which he had designed himself. He made two trial trips successfully and started on the third at 10.55 o'clock. Peoli had been in the air about 65 minutes when he started to descend. The machine refused to respond to the steering apparatus and dash head-on to the ground. Peoli was killed instantly and the machine was demolished.

The Federal League baseball season opened on Saturday with Newark playing at Baltimore.

The American Bible Society has acceded to the request of the Panama-Pacific Exposition to hold in San Francisco a World's Bible Congress. The date has been fixed for Aug. 1-4, and President Wilson has accepted the honorary presidency of it.

A donor who wishes his name withheld has just given \$50,000 to Johns Hopkins University.

James Eads How, millionaire hobo, announces that \$250,000 which he inherited from his mother will be spent for the uplift of unfortunates in this country who are without work.

Hagerstown is to issue \$50,000 worth of bonds to pay for a park site.

The committee in charge of erecting a suitable memorial at the birthplace of Francis Scott Key, at Terra Rubra, Carroll county, has awarded the contract for the construction of the monument, which will be of Tennessee marble, to Joseph L. Mathias of Westminster, Md.

Geraldine Farrar will play the role of "Barbara Fritchie" in a reproduction of that story by the New York film corporation, a motion picture concern. All the scenes in the play are to be taken in and about Frederick, Md.

Mountain fires in Frederick county are not yet under control. The latest reports are those at Doubs and in the Catoctin mountains where much damage has been done.

Celebrates Eighth Birthday.

Master Joseph Hopp celebrated his eighth birthday on Monday at his home on West Main street. Twelve of his little friends were present to spend the evening with him and after playing games, delightful refreshments were served. Those present were: Misses Beatrice Hoke, Jane Annan, Elizabeth Hoke, Ruth Rowe, Mary Joe Zimmerman and Lillie Zurgable; Masters Sterling Rowe, Lewis and Flautt Frizell, Carroll Topper, Owens Stone and Roy Zurgable.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

THIS is to give notice that the subscribers have obtained from the Orphans' Court of Frederick county, Maryland, Letters Testamentary on the estate of

MARGARET S. WAGNER

late of Frederick county, Maryland, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers therefor, legally authenticated, to the subscribers on or before the 15th day of November, 1915; they may otherwise be lawfully excluded from all benefit of said estate. All persons indebted to said estate are notified to make immediate payment to the undersigned "Executor."

4-16-15

Executor.

BALTIMORE'S BEST STORE

Hochschild, Kohn & Co.

Howard and Lexington Streets

Baltimore's Best Store is a Pleasant Place in Which to Shop In Person or by Mail

Can't you "sense" the atmosphere of a store the moment you enter it?

People tell us they like to shop here because it is a friendly store—because they find not only splendid merchandise and fair prices, but they find also cordiality, courtesy and helpfulness.

In addition to the fact that our stocks are the largest and best selected in Baltimore, that our prices are always reasonable, and usually lowest on similar grades of merchandise, and that every article sold is subject to return if unsatisfactory, there are a number of other very good reasons why you will like to do your shopping here.

Pay this store a visit the next time you come to Baltimore. Or test our Mail Shopping Service to-day.

Hochschild, Kohn & Co., Baltimore, Md.

S. E. S. CELEBRATES ARBOR DAY.

Pupils Give Entertainment—Trees, Bulbs, Plants and Seeds Planted.

On last Friday morning at 10.30 o'clock the pupils of St. Euphemia's school fittingly celebrated Arbor Day.

The following exercises, which were very entertaining, were held in the grounds. The pupils planted nine trees, including elm, ash, pine, maple, plum and peach; also various bulbs, plants and seeds.

The order of the programme was as follows: Song, We've Left Our Books; Arbor Day, Little Ones; The Trees, Grades 2 and 3, Girls; Song, How Softly Breezes Blow; Anticipation, Newman Breichner; Dream Composition, Grades 4 and 5, Girls; Song, The Birds Upon The Branches, Tree Song; Recitation, The Story of The Maple, J. Ryan; Recitation, The Maple, D. Roddy; Plea of the Trees, Grades 6 and 7; Recitation, Woodman Spare That Tree, Franklin Spaulding; Song, Again We Come This Day To Greet, School.

One of the features of the programme was this original poem, The Planting of The Trees, by Gertrude Curtis Ryan:

With springtime comes the planting of the trees,
The trees whose umbrage cools the summer hours,
Whose foliage aids the flutt'ring summer breeze,
And gives protection in the summer showers.

The birdies love to nestle in their boughs,
And have their birdie feasts and sing their lays,
The feathered songsters whose sweet concerts rouse,
A sleeping world to hope inspired day.

Today, we place a maple in the earth,
And soon, behold! a graceful tree appears.
A hundred years from now, he, who gave it birth,
Shall prove a blessing in the passing years.

Without the trees, our native land would be
A desert beautyless, unloved by men;
For the greenness of the leaves of bush and tree
Can make our valley homes a fairy glen.

When a century ago, the Pilgrims came,
They found great forest rare, untouched and galore.
Then the axes of those pioneers of fame
Reduced, each year, the forests more and more.

The Indians brave, before their coming feared
To ruin what had not been made by man;
And when they saw the forests Pilgrim—cleared,
Foretold a Mighty vengeance on their clan.

Now when our trees we buried in the earth,
We trust them to St. Dorothea's watchful care.
May Arbor Day of forests prove the birth,
To comfort Man and be the birdies' lair.

"And may all the world soon be able to see
The wonderful beauty there is in a tree."

SCHOOL HOUSES AS POLLING PLACES

Interest Taken in Proposal to Eliminate Rental Plan.

The usual change in the polling places of the district which invariably occurs with a change in the political complexion of the powers that be in the administration of the county's affairs, may be at an end if a plan, now being urged, is adopted. It is proposed to use the public school buildings as voting places. The amount of money paid out in rental charges approximates \$1,000 each year. This could be saved the taxpayers if the patronage system were discontinued and the schools used for election purposes.

RUBBER STAMPS.

Rubber Stamps for all purposes. The kind that lasts. Stencils, brass and enamel signs, seals, pocket punches, ink and ink pads. Leave your orders with
THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

Two Prominent Baltimoreans Die.

John S. Shriver, for a quarter of a century one of the best known of Washington newspaper correspondents and for many years secretary of the Gridiron Club, died Sunday morning at the old Shriver home, 518 Cathedral street, Baltimore. His death was not unexpected, as he had been in failing health for some time from a complication of diseases.

Albert S. Hecht, of the firm of Hecht Brothers & Co., one of Baltimore's most prominent merchants with business interests in New York and Washington, died Saturday, of pneumonia. He attended an entertainment at the Phoenix Club during the blizzard last Saturday night. A cold rapidly developed into a fatal disease.

ODDS AND ENDS

The Chinese are fond of bagpipe music.

Luxemburg covers 1000 square miles and has a population of 260,000.

B. F. Finn, the original Huckleberry Finn of Mark Twain's books, has just celebrated his ninetieth birthday at his ranch on the McKenzie River near Portland, Oregon, and is hale and hearty.

Iowa's bee industry has a value of \$1,500,000 per year.

Greyhounds belong to one of the oldest-known types of dog.

There are 17,000 left-handed children in the Berlin municipal schools.

The first English field marshal, was created so long ago as 1736.

On March 1, 1,378,874 barrels and 1,730,662 boxes of apples were stored in the 289 cold-storage reporting to the United States Department of Agriculture.

The Irish River, in Siberia, is 2,200 miles long and drains 600,000 miles of territory.

Friday was the fiftieth anniversary of the surrender of Gen. Robert E. Lee, of the Confederate army, at Appomattox.

The population of the German Empire in Europe is 64,925,993.

The death roll of Serbian doctors from typhus fever is very heavy. During the last two months 107 doctors out of 452 have lost their lives.

French, English and Russian are spoken at the Russian Court.

Mongolians cannot be naturalized as citizens of the United States, but all children born in this country are regarded as American citizens.

The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR,
J. WARD KERRIGAN, BUSINESS MANAGER.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps, C. & P. PHONE NO. 10.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909 at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, APRIL 16, 1915.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

1915 APRIL 1915						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	

Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Frederick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. In population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county. In the fertility and productiveness of its lands it ranks among the first in the Union, and especially in the production of wheat. The area of this great county is 633 square miles. The great body of the people are of German, English and Scotch-Irish descent, the progeny mostly of the early settlers. The land is mostly of fine limestone quality, and the greater part of the county is a valley of rolling lands lying between the Lingular Hills and the Catoctin Mountain. This splendid valley is drained by the Monocacy river, and is one of the best farmed and most highly improved and productive areas of the Union. The great crops are wheat and corn.—*Maryland Manual issued by Board of Public Works.*

EMMITSBURG.

In all Western Maryland—the beauty spot and the garden spot of the State—there is no town more attractive than Emmitsburg.

No people are more wide-awake, more knowledgeable, more courteous to strangers than Emmitsburgians.

The location of Emmitsburg is ideal; the surrounding scenery is unmatched; the climate is notably healthful; its water—pure mountain spring water—cannot be surpassed. It is within easy access of Baltimore, Hagerstown, Frederick; eight miles from the National Battlefield at Gettysburg, near to the Mountain Resorts, and is surrounded by fertile farms and productive orchards.

Mount Saint Mary's College and Ecclesiastical Seminary—with an enviable reputation extending over 106 years—is located here; St. Joseph's College and Academy for young ladies—equally as noted during its 105 years of splendid achievement—is also here.

There are excellent Schools—Public and Parochial—in Emmitsburg; two sound Banks, five Churches, a live Newspaper, modern Hotel accommodations, adequate Fire Department, progressive merchants, splendid physicians, good livery, auto garages, many fraternal organizations, good railroad accommodations. There are four or five mails a day, telegraph, express and telephone service connecting all points; electric light and power, oiled streets.

There is business to be had in Emmitsburg; there are Factory Sites available. If you contemplate changing your place of residence—come to Emmitsburg, Frederick County, Md.

A LINK WITH THE PAST.

A kindly link that bound this generation with the far-off past has been broken by the death of Nathaniel Rowe, and genuine is the sorrow of very many at his going. After a lifetime of honest endeavor in this community, with the activities and

changes of which his record of ninety-three well-spent years was intimately interwoven, he faced death with resignation and the future beyond death with perfect faith.

Mr. Rowe possessed in rare degree the qualities of kindly fellowship, and his genial, cheery and optimistic nature made his friendships strong and enduring. Though old in years he was ever young at heart, and albeit he frequently led an interested listener back to the days of long ago, the stirring times in the making of our nation, he was ever in touch and in sympathy with contemporary affairs and keenly interested in all that took place about him. His old associates, too few of whom, alas, remain, will remember him with unfeigned affection, and his friends of the present generation of whom he had a great number, will sadly miss his counsel and the inspiration of his worth-while life.

PEDESTRIANS' RIGHTS.

In the light of the innumerable charges and complaints lodged against reckless automobilists in cities and towns the charge to the grand jury by Judge Sulzberger, of Philadelphia, is not only interesting but important. The jurist declares that citizens have no practical right to cross streets in between squares. The crossings, however, belong to the foot-passengers, and drivers must see to it that this right is respected. Hired chauffeurs are not always to blame for accidents, the Judge points out. The owner who sits behind is the one who should receive the penalty, for if he desired his chauffeur to be more careful he could very easily have him do so.

Nor is his opinion only applicable locally. Pedestrians anywhere, everywhere, have rights that operators of vehicles are bound to respect, and many an "unavoidable accident"—very avoidable if the facts were brought out—would never happen if dare-devil, incompetent, irresponsible or indifferent chauffeurs were properly dealt with.

OIL THE STREETS.

No better evidence of the necessity for oiling the streets of Emmitsburg could have been offered than the dust plague that offended and made tired and despondent every housekeeper in town during the first two weeks of this month.

If oil was deemed expedient last year and the year before—and the use of it then was really the only means of making life bearable since the advent of so many automobiles—it cannot be denied that oil this season is absolutely essential.

There is only one way, however to procure it—by private subscription, and the pressure of the demand will be evidenced by the amount raised. Now is the time to start the subscription; not later than May first is the time to apply the oil.

SOME LAWS.

How indeed can one possibly conduct business and keep out of jail, governed, or rather hedged about as we are by so many laws? Former Senator Root recently propounded the question. From a count made under the direction of the learned solum from New York it was found that it took 630 volumes embracing 65,000 decisions of the highest courts of

this country to contain the "thou shalt" and "thou shalt not" of ordinary business life.

It is a wonder that there is not an outbreak of business anarchy, with one-fourth of the laws making inoperative another fourth and the next fourth making it illegal to obey the remaining fourth. No wonder about 5000 young men graduate from law schools each year.

CONVICTS ON ROADS.

Attorney General Poe's opinion on convict labor on roads clears the Maryland situation on that heretofore mooted point and Howard County is wise in its determination to take advantage of the work of short term prisoners. From the viewpoint of economy the plan is a good one; from the viewpoint of the physical well being of the enforced laborers the idea is a humanitarian one. Other states have passed the experimental stage in this respect; they claim that convict labor in the open is a success. Frederick county may well follow the lead of Howard.

A PRAYER.

It is my joy in life to find
At every turning of the road,
The strong arm of a comrade kind
To help me onward with my load.

—FRANK DAMSTER SHERMAN.

Unless perchance it be a cop,
Who, with his night stick tries to goad
Me from a friendly wayside prop,
And help me onward with my load.

—LUKE McLUKE.

Or else mayhap it be a chum,
Who with a thirst that's a la mode,
Aids me to spend a goodly sum,
To help me onward with my load.

SAME OLD STUFF!

In April how the news is thundered:
"Our new recruit now bats .400!"
And then in May we'll scan the score,
And see where he bats .004.

—Cincinnati Enquirer.

In April he's a Matthewson,
His curves they cannot touch;
In May he's finished—done!
He wasn't such-a-much.

—Zanesville (Ohio) Signal.

In April he's the finest ump
That ever judged a ball;
In May they call him "robber,"
"He don't know the game at all."

"SECRETARY BRYAN is urging Democratic leaders to select dry men for candidates for office."

No urging necessary; some of them are dry to the point of ossification.

"SING SING convicts are now wearing white shirts on Sunday"—It is also reported that they are wearing night shirts every night.

"MONEY in Columns"—Any reader finding that commodity in these will kindly report at this office. One at a time, please!

"MEMORY of Lawyer is Honored"—Accidents will happen.

"MULE Rides in Taxi"—Many jackasses do the same.

WHY not name the next submarine, What-4?

TERROR HAUTE, Ind., after this.

Sugar Water.

Eau sucrée is said to dispel thirst more efficiently than any other drink, and it is simplicity itself. Put three large lumps of sugar in a tumbler with a tablespoonful of water and allow the sugar to dissolve, then fill up with more cold water. The French say that the perfection of this drink consists in letting the sugar first melt slowly in a small quantity of water.

Longest Sentence.

"It says here that the longest sentence in the English language contains 140 words," observed the old fogey.

"That's wrong," replied the grouch. "The longest sentence contains only one word."

"What is that?" asked the old fogey.

"Life," replied the grouch.

A Famous Old Abbey.

Melrose abbey is in Roxburghshire, Scotland, in a beautiful situation between the Eildons and the Tweed. David I. of Scotland founded an abbey at Melrose in 1136. It was several times torn down and rebuilt. The present famous ruins are what is left of the abbey built largely by the gift of Robert Bruce in the fourteenth century. They are the property of the dukes of Buccleugh and are carefully preserved. The abbey was a cruciform building in the decorated and perpendicular styles, with pronounced French influence. Much of the nave remains, with the choir, two west piers of the tower and the sculptured roof of the east end. Sir Walter Scott has immortalized the east window in "The Lay of the Last Minstrel." The heart of Robert Bruce is buried at the high altar. Sir William Douglas, "The Knight of Liddesdale," James, the second earl of Douglas, and Alexander II., king of Scotland, are also buried in the abbey.—New York Times.

Didn't Discharge Him.

In the financial district they tell a story of a bank that was in difficulties several years ago and how the clearing house happened to learn of the situation. One of the big national banks was clearing for a certain other bank that was in trouble and every day the president of the clearing house bank would certify \$2,000,000 worth of checks for the other. Finally the paying teller called the attention to the fact that he was taking a mighty long chance, but the president paid no attention to the hint. Then the teller informed the clearing house of the situation, and the president was called to book. "Did my paying teller tell you that?" demanded the president. "He did," replied the chairman of the clearing house committee. "I shall discharge him at once," declared the president, bristling up with indignation. "You do and we'll close your bank tomorrow," calmly replied the chairman. Needless to say, the teller was not discharged.—Pittsburgh Dispatch.

Falstaff and Yarmouth.

Yarmouth has a claim upon all Englishmen quite independently of its associations with the breakfast bloater. For it was the home of Shakespeare's Falstaff, who appears to have been a man of exemplary piety. The Falstaffs were an old Yarmouth family. "A Falstaffe or Falstaff," writes John Richard Green, "was a bailiff of Yarmouth in 1281. Another is among the first of its representatives in parliament, and from that the members of that family filled the highest municipal offices. John Falstaffe, a man of considerable account in the town, purchased lands at the close of the fourteenth century in Caistor, and became the father of Sir John Falstaffe, who, after a distinguished military career, was luckless enough to give his name to Shakespeare's famous character. In Yarmouth, however, he was better known as a benefactor to the great Church of St. Nicholas."—St. Nicholas.

Europe's Richest City.

The richest city in Europe is Basel, the great Swiss railway center, Zurich, in a neighboring canton, coming second. This is proportionate to the number of inhabitants. Basel's richest citizen boasts a fortune of \$500,000, another has \$300,000, while no fewer than sixteen residents pay income tax on a round million dollars. Eighty-two are "French millionaires," possessing fortunes of a million francs. The average wage earning capacities of the various professions form an interesting contrast. Basel's doctors—the place is flooded with medical men—are the worst paid, averaging only £240 a year; druggists are good for more, and lawyers the same. Professors, on the other hand, earn something like \$500 a year and bank directors anywhere from £1,000 to £1,200.—Pearson's Weekly.

Prudence and Shaving.

The classic case of a king who knew better than to let anybody else shave him is that of Dionysius the Elder, tyrant of Syracuse, who appears to have been unable to shave himself, for he is said to have resorted to the uncomfortable device of singeing off his beard with hot walnut shells. We may suspect that Napoleon was another case of the kind. Rogers asked Talleyrand whether Napoleon shaved himself. "Yes," replied Talleyrand; "one born to be a king has some one to shave him, but they who acquire kingdoms shave themselves." That way of putting it pleasantly emphasizes the practical superiority of the parvenu to the helpless spoiled child of heredity, but prudence probably entered into the matter also, if Talleyrand's statement was correct.—London Standard.

Noyon Cathedral.

Noyon, in France, held peculiar attractions for Robert Louis Stevenson because of its cathedral, where he heard the "Miserere" sung one summer afternoon. Of the place itself he wrote: "It was but a stack of brown roofs at the best, where, I believe, people live very respectably in a quiet way, but the shadow of the church falls upon it when the sun is low, and the nave bells are heard in all quarters telling that the organ has begun. If ever I join the church of Rome I shall stipulate to be bishop of Noyon on the Oise."—The Mail Gazette.

An Idle Curiosity.

Teacher: The sentence in the lesson is, "He went there out of idle curiosity." How would you define "idle curiosity?" Give me an instance, if one occurs to you.

Bad Boy:—Well, I think a mummy is about as idle a curiosity as any I know of. Ma'am.—Exchange.

Latin Names Needed.

What is called a cruller in New York is called a doughnut in Boston, and what is called a cruller in Boston is called a doughnut in New York. And so on through the list. There is no more certainty or fixity about the popular names of dishes than there is about the popular names of flowers and birds. At least thirty different flowers are known by the name of "mayflower" in the United States. The mayflower of New England is the arbutus of New York and the wax myrtle of the south. To obtain certainty in such matters it is necessary to have a scientific classification and a Latin name. When you speak to a botanical gent about a "mayflower" he knows not what you mean, but if you refer to the Epigaea repens he knows exactly what you are talking about. Consequently we shall never have any certainty about what a dish is until we have a regular scientific classification, with Latin names, for all dishes. In that case the "botanical name" of Vermont nasty pudding would be something like *mushus cornmealensis* and no chance for controversy.—New York Mail.

A Long Way to the Other One.

Count Karolyi, according to the *Vossische Zeitung*, returning to his castle in Hungary, met one of his old servants who had just been sent back wounded from the war.

"My good man, I hear you fought so valiantly at the front," said the count, "I would like to give you some reward. What shall it be?"

The old servant replied: "Well, if you insist upon it, sir, just give me enough kronen coins to reach from one ear to the other."

"That seems to be a very little reward," replied the count, smiling at the odd request.

"It's enough for me, sir," answered the servant modestly.

As the count was beginning to comply with the strange request he noticed that the servant had only one ear and remarked upon the fact.

"Yes, sir, I left the other ear on the battlefield at Shabatz," answered the modest man.

Fire Averages.

Following is an extract from an article in *Fire and Fireside* on preventing and fighting fires:

Fires in our homes are so frequent that the insurance companies tell us that we have about one chance in sixty of being burnt out some time in the course of a lifetime. But in the same breath they tell us that more than half the fires could be prevented if people understood the commonest causes of them and knew just what to do when a fire starts. Smokers are responsible for thousands of fires, and rats and mice cause many others by nibbling at sulphur tipped matches. Fires which start in closets are often caused by matches being left in clothes or by oily cloths which have been stored away. Many of the floor polishing mixtures contain highly explosive oils, and spontaneous combustion may start from a nest of these cleaning cloths if placed in a closet near the chimney.

Pigs' Feet in the Pit.

Salaries at the early New York theaters were extremely small. But if the salaries were small so were the prices of admission. One shilling, 12½ cents, let you into the gallery or the pit, and if you didn't have the shilling the mercenary manager forced you to pay 13 cents. So the boys got the habit of changing their money at a fishwoman's on the corner, who for 15 cents obligingly gave them a shilling and a pig's foot. They handed in the shilling at the door and during the course of the evening presented the well picked bone to the management by way of some unfortunate in the pit or on the stage.

An Easier Method.

Not Handsome but Wealthy Bride (asking the question for the hundredth time or thereabouts)—Are you sure, perfectly sure, dear Albert, that you married me for myself alone, and not for my money? Dear Albert (who is getting somewhat weary of answering the same old chestnut)—Of course I am! If it had been only your money I wanted I would have tried burglary or some easier way of getting it.

Mean Answer.

"Fred, dear, why are some women called Amazons?"
"Well, my dear, you remember our geographies told us that the Amazon has the largest mouth?"
But she went out and slammed the door before he could say any more.

Broad Hint.

Henry:—My, my, how you've grown since I've been calling on your sister Mae. Johnnie:—Sure. Sis says she guesses I'll be a voter before you get around to propose.—Boston Record.

Light Reading.

Booklover:—Have you something for light reading? Librarian:—Yes, ma'am. Here's the gas company's annual report.—Buffalo Express.

A Warning.

Today the boy who is sassing mother will grow up and marry a woman who will not stand for any pert talk.—New Orleans States.

Layers.

Knicker:—Of what is society composed? Bocker:—The under dog, the mid-dleman and the man higher up.—New York Sun.

Duty is the only tabernacle within which a man can always make his home on the transfiguration mountain.—Phillips Brooks.

The Greater Courage.

Men have offered up their lives by the thousands upon the field of battle, but in the struggle for existence woman is continually offering up her life for man. If there is a mission of mercy to perform she undertakes it. If there is suffering or distress to succor her willing hand is always ready. If wretchedness and misery need a comforter she is present. The faintest whisper of pain brings her as a pilgrim to its couch, and in the chamber of death she takes her place, assuaging the hopeless sufferer with the comforting assurance that there is a home beyond the grave free from the agony of pain. She suffers herself without a murmur or complaint, and the man that would in the slightest degree add to it and increase the anguish that it is her lot to bear is beneath the level of the brute. If she should happen to possess defects and faults, which every human being has in a greater or less degree, let him compare them with her virtues, and especially with his vices, and every impulse of his better being will prompt him to overlook them and make due allowance therefor.—Isidor Rayner.

Belgium's Postmen.

A Belgian who has money owing to him often hands the account to his postman, who passes it through the office, to be presented to the debtor in whatever locality the latter may reside, and if payment be made the creditor receives it from his postman on the following day, with but a trifling deduction for commission.

As to newspapers, almost all regular subscribers to a journal pay their money to a postman, and two or three days before the subscription expires that official presents the notice for the renewal of the subscription during a fresh term.

All this makes of the Belgian postman a kind of ambulating general agency and bank of deposit, and the man is obliged to have a desk slung in front of him and to carry a locked and chained portfolio under his arm for valuables, but he gets through his work satisfactorily, because his rounds are short.—Pearson's Weekly.

Why Do Seals Swallow Stones?

No nature student seems yet to have discovered for what reason seals swallow stones, though the fact is a well established one. Certainly the stones are not taken in for ballast, for the empty seals keep down as easily as the others. They are not swallowed for the purpose of grinding up food, for they are found in the stomachs of nursing pups. They are not taken in with the food because they are found in the stomachs of both young seals and in those that live in the open sea and feed on squid. Yet it is evident that these things are not swallowed haphazard, but are selected with considerable care from the articles strewn along the shore, and that a preference is exhibited for rounded objects. This is shown by the fact that, as a rule, only articles of one kind are found in any one seal's stomach.

The Night Writers.

Writers who habitually work at night, and all night, frequently get strange nervous fancies. Huxley said, "When I am working at night I not only hear burglars moving about, but I actually see them looking through the crack in the door at me!"

Wilkie Collins was a habitual night worker until he was frightened out of it by the appearance of another Wilkie Collins, who sat down at the table with him and tried to monopolize the desk. There was a struggle, and the inkstand was upset. When the real Wilkie Collins came to himself, sure enough, the ink was running over the writing table, proof enough of a struggle. After that Mr. Collins gave up night work.

On Business Bent.

"Can you make me a sheet iron mandolin?"
"I might, but it wouldn't have much tone. What do you want of a sheet-iron mandolin, anyhow?"

"I'm trying to serenade a girl, and they have a bulldog. I've busted several instruments on him. Next time I smash him I want to smash him good."
—Kansas City Journal.

Oh, That's Different!

"I thought you told me that you would not contract any new debts without my knowledge," howled Mr. Gabb as he tore up a bunch of dunning letters.

"I haven't, my dear," replied Mrs. Gabb. "I merely expanded some of the old debts."—Cincinnati Enquirer.

Cherry Wood.

Cherry is the wood most used as a backing for the metal plates from which illustrations are printed in magazines and periodicals. It is chosen above all others because it holds its shape, does not warp or twist, works smoothly and does not split.

Handicapped.

Dr. Curen:—You will find your dyspepsia greatly alleviated, Mr. Peck, by cheerful and agreeable conversation at your meals. Mr. Peck:—That's good advice, doc, but my income will not permit me to eat away from home.—Terre Haute Express.

Rigs in Scotland.

In Scotland the corn and grass fields are divided into spaces twenty to thirty yards wide by a furrow made by a plow. These are termed rigs.

Tropical Medicines.

In the order named quinine, calomel, castor oil, tincture of iron, opium and brandy are the medicines most used in the tropics.

THE ONE SURE WAY

To have money is to save it. The one sure way to save it is by depositing it in a responsible bank. You will then be exempt from the annoyance of having it burn holes in your pockets, and aside from the fact that your money will be safe from theft, the habit of saving tends to the establishment of thrift, economy, discipline and a general understanding of business principals essential to your success.

To those wishing to establish relations with a safe, strong bank, we heartily extend our services.

ESTABLISHED 1882.

4% INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

ANNAN, HORNER & CO.,
BANKERS.
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

Oct 8-1914.

NOW IS THE TIME TO BUY ALARM CLOCKS.

We have them in all the different grades, and Guarantee all of them.

We can fill your wants in

WEDDING PRESENTS.

Our stock is full of beautiful things at right prices. We appreciate your business.

We solicit your WATCH, CLOCK and JEWELRY repairing and GUARANTEE all of our work.

McCleery's Jewelry Store

48 North Market St., next to "The News,"
FREDERICK, MD.

July 17-1914.

Leave Your Thirst at Our
Fountain. The Parting
will be Sweet.
Matthews Bros.

dec. 1-yr.

Auctioneer---Live Stock and Farm Sales a Specialty

CHARLES P. MORT,

Graduate of the World's Greatest School of Auctioneering

WRITE OR PHONE FOR DATES

Phone 13-5 HOTEL MONDORFF, Emmitsburg, Md.

dec. 11 1/2 mo.

CHARLES M. RIDER

(SUCCESSOR TO HOKE & RIDER)

Monuments, Memorials and Cemetery Work of All Kinds

ARTISTIC WORKER IN CUT STONE

CONCRETE EXPERT

My yards hold exhibits of beautiful work. These and photographs are always open for inspection.

C. & P. TELEPHONE-26-4 RESIDENCE.

WEST MAIN STREET, EMMITSBURG, MD.

1808-- Mount Saint Mary's College--1914

and Ecclesiastical Seminary
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

Conducted by Secular Clergymen, aided by LayProfessors

CLASSICAL, SCIENTIFIC, COMMERCIAL COURSES.

SEPARATE DEPARTMENT FOR YOUNG BOYS.

CATALOGUE UPON REQUEST.

Address, RT. REV. MONSIGNOR B. J. BRADLEY, LL. D., President

What Was the Matter?

It was on the Auguste Victoria, homeward bound, that two Americans, a Frenchman, and an Englishman, were discussing the relative value of European and American waiters, with the balance much in favor of the transatlantic variety. To illustrate his point, the American related the experience of a New Yorker in a Broadway cafe, whose bill of fare afforded a choice of mince pie, cherry pie, custard pie and apple.

"You may bring me," said the guest, "a piece of apple, of cherry, and of custard pie."

"Well," ejaculated the waiter, "what is the matter with the mince pie, sor?"

After the laugh had subsided, the Englishman leaned across the table. "Beg pardon, Dr. Smith, but what was the matter with the mince pie?"

HER LAST WISH.



He (smartly, thinking to divert her attention from the ice-cream sign in the restaurant window) "Don't you know I am so fond of strawberries, that sometimes I think I'd like to be straw-buried."

She (looking meaningly at the ice-cream sign) "Well I would much prefer to be ice-cremated."

Downing a Lie

Editor's Wife—"Pretty condition for you to come home in—staggering through the streets in broad daylight." Dilapidated Spouse—"Couldn't help it, m'dear; been accused of (hic) bribery."

"Bribery?" "Yes, m'dear; people said I was (hic) bribed to oppose prohibition. Had to show folks I 'posed prohibition m'own accord."

The Oyster

"Now," asked the teacher, "who can tell me what an oyster is?"

Silence for a moment, while small brows were knit in strained effort at remembrance. Then little Tommy's facial muscles relaxed and eagerly he raised his hand.

"I know!" he triumphantly announced. "An oyster is a fish built like a nut!"

Wore Them Long

"Strange," said the first tramp, meditatively, "how few of our youthful dreams ever come true!"

"Oh, I dunno," said his companion; "I remember when I used to dream about wearin' long pants, and now I guess I wear 'em longer than any one else in the country."

Changed Her Request

Thackeray tells of a peasant woman begging alms from him, who, seeing him putting his hands in his pockets, said:

"May the blessings of Providence follow you!" but when he only pulled out his snuff box she immediately added, "and never overtake you."

Taken at His Word

A suburban minister during his discourse one Sunday morning said: "In each blade of grass there is a sermon."

The following day one of his flock discovered the good man pushing a lawnmower about and paused to say:

"Well, parson, I'm glad to see you engaged in cutting your sermons short."

Why?

Man at Desk—"Why do you claim a trombone player is less of a bore than a pianist?"

Man in Chair—"He is, because he doesn't get the chance. He doesn't find a trombone in every home he visits."

Tasteful Mourning

"Smith is the most remarkable and sentimental man I have ever heard of."

"How so?"

"His wife was a blonde, and a week after she died he married a brunette."

Awakened

Billy—"Do you believe in signs?"

Milly—"Yes, indeed."

Billy—"Well, last night I dreamed you were madly in love with me. What is that a sign of?"

Milly—"That's a sign you were dreaming."

Tender-Hearted

"He is the most tender-hearted man I ever saw."

"Kind to animals?"

"I should say so. Why, when he found the family cat insisted on sleeping in the coal-bin, he immediately ordered a ton of soft coal."

Why She Did It

Adorer (after a rebuke by the old lady)—"I didn't kiss you, I only pretended I was going to. Why did you call to your mother?"

Sweet Girl (repentantly)—"I—I did not know she was in the house."

FARMERS' CLUB HOLDS NEIGHBORHOOD SHORT COURSE.

Value Of Lime And Legumes In Building Up The Soil Is Discussed.

The Progressive Farmers' Club of Prince Georges County held a most successful neighborhood short course at T. B. March 16-20, the subjects being "Farm Crops" and "Poultry Husbandry." This was the last of a series of such courses which the Extension Service of the Agricultural College has held in a number of neighborhoods



CLASS IN SOILS.

this winter in co-operation with local farm organizations such as Granges and clubs. It has enabled many to have the benefit of teaching that the Agricultural College has never before brought directly to them.

Those attending the sessions of the short course were members of the club and their families, as the women folks as well as the men are enthusiastic in their attendance at the lectures. Demonstrations were given in selecting eggs for market, operating an incubator, mixing poultry rations, testing soil for acidity, judging seed corn, and in comparing different kinds of lime. Especial interest was taken in what Prof. W. T. L. Tallafiero, of the Agricultural College, had to say of the value of legume crops and lime in building up the soil for better production.

He said in part: "Nothing will help more in building up the yielding power of the soil than the use of legume crops, such as the clovers, alfalfa, cow peas, vetch and soy beans. These can be used for turning in as green crops or in growing a heavy sod as the case may be which fills the soil with humus and nitrogen plant food. It is not economy to buy commercial nitrogen at 15 to 20 cents a pound when the same results can be gotten by the use of legume crops, at the same time improving the moisture-holding power of the soil. Any of these crops can be easily grown on our Maryland soils, and with frequent applications of lime will give most of the plant food that our farm crops require.

The mistake, however, is often made of using too light an application. Not less than a ton of burned lime or two tons of ground lime stone or oyster shells should be used per acre. Such an application as this need not be given oftener than every once in five or six years so that the cost for lime would not be more than 50 to 60 cents an acre per year.

"In buying lime it has been found that if pure burned lime costs \$2.75 per ton at the kiln, then hydrated lime or slacked lime should be \$2.10 and ground limestone \$1.50 per ton. What kind you should use depends entirely upon its quality, price, and the distance it can be hauled to advantage."

DO YOUR HENS LAY IN WINTER?

ROY H. WAITE,
Maryland Agricultural Experiment Station.

When eggs are high in price, during the winter, do your hens lay? If they do, wouldn't you like to be able to sell most of them? If they don't, wouldn't you like to have eggs to use without paying a high price for them? You can keep the eggs laid by your hens in the spring, when eggs are cheap, until winter if you wish. Of course, these eggs cannot be sold as fresh eggs, but you can use them yourself, for they are perfectly good for cooking purposes. Then you can sell the fresh eggs at the advanced prices.

The best method of keeping eggs is by cold-storage, but this is not available to most poultry raisers. There is a method, however, that can be used by anyone—the waterglass method. The directions are as follows: Make up a solution using one part, by measure, of waterglass (sodium silicate) and nine parts of ordinary water which has been boiled and allowed to cool. An earthenware jar is usually considered best to keep the solution in. The eggs are put into the solution in as fresh a condition as possible.

It is best, where possible, to put the eggs in the day they are laid. It is also better to have them clean so that washing is unnecessary. They will also keep longer if they are sterile; no male birds running with the flock. Keep at least two inches of the fluid above the eggs, cover the receptacle to prevent evaporation and store in a cool place. Waterglass can be obtained either as a liquid or dry powder. The powdered preservative was put on the market the past year.

TOPDRESSING WHEAT WITH COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER IN SPRING.

Where the soil is rather poor and deficient in nitrogen it will usually pay in a normal season to topdress wheat in the spring with 75 or 100 pounds of nitrate of soda and the same amount of acid rock per acre. If the soil is fertile so that there is no question of a good growth of straw being produced in a normal season, it is not worth while to fertilize. The fertilizer should be applied early in the season, the first part of April, in order that the early spring rains may dissolve it and carry it down to the roots, where it must go before it can be utilized by the plant.

SHOE STORE

A Good Stock of
SHOES

M. FRANK ROWE,
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

THE BUSY CORNER.

Pretty patterns in Laces and Embroideries for Spring.

The low price of Cotton means better materials for our new Spring Line of Ladies' Waists and Skirts. Childrens Dresses, Middies. Childrens Rompers.

SPECIALS FOR MEN.

Dark Brown Jumpers or Work Blouses in all sizes. We have about 50 of the above worth 45c. NOW 25c.

CHARLES ROTERING & SON PUBLIC SQUARE
EMMITSBURG, MD.
STRICTLY CASH

Feb. 26-11-17.

SCHOFIELD'S OPTICAL SHOP

SCIENTIFIC METHODS

EYES
EXAMINED
FREE



WE
MATCH
LENSES

EYE STRAIN CAUSES HEADACHE

WE GRIND OUR OWN LENSES WHILE YOU WAIT
SCHOFIELD THE BALTIMORE OPTOMETRIST

FINE WATCH REPAIRING

SEBOLD BUILDING EMMITSBURG, MD.

MEN'S FURNISHINGS

will be a more important feature with us. We want you to get better acquainted with this end of our business. The advantages will be mutual.

We carry a large line of Fancy and white shirts, only brands, however of merit that do fit. Night robes, pajamas, suspenders, hosiery of cotton, flannel and silk, and by the way, the best silk socks ever shown at 25c.

Underwear of quality in every weight, union suits, handkerchiefs, suspenders, wonderful range of neckwear. The newest collars, in fact a full assortment of the best values from dependable makers. Try us. You will be benefitted.

SPRING PREPARATIONS

are moving steadily along with us and despite the weather, the spirit of cheerfulness will soon control us. Makers have vied with each other in producing the most beautiful merchandise we have ever seen at prices that are most satisfactory and gratifying.

OUR SPRING SUITS

write a new page in suit history. Whilst the designers have lost none of their art, the great object of evolving more rational styles has succeeded that the term freak has been of itself eliminated and suit wearers will find beautiful stylish garments made on such reasonable lines that every body is going to be pleased.

Shepherd Checks, Sand, Pretty Belgian Green, New Blues, Blacks will prevail according to taste, and better values can be had for the money than ever before.

\$10.00 to \$25.00 will be the price range, the selling already proves the worth of our selection.

SPRING COATS

will figure largely this season. You cannot well get along without a top coat of some kind. The models are becoming as well as very stylish, and to use a customer's expression yesterday, "Buyers will do well to look us over when an outer garment is wanted."

THOMAS H. HALLER,
CENTRAL DRY GOODS HOUSE,
17-19 North Market St., Frederick, Md.

THE MATERIAL FOR

!! THAT SPRING SUIT !!
-IS HERE

OUR varied showing encompasses the needs of every man—you will find the style you like at the price you want to pay. The assortment forms a complete and interesting style exhibit embracing all the

FASHIONABLE FABRICS, DESIGNS AND COLORINGS approved for this season's wear.

J. D. LIPPY, Tailor,
GETTYSBURG, PA.

Feb. 8-17.

PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible, but it frequently happens that those who have guests visiting them, and those who entertain, fail to send a list of their friends, or an account of these events, to this office. Readers who live at a distance are always interested in what is going on "at home," and for that reason, if for no other, this column should be filled every week. It is of course understood that anonymous contributions will not be published. Names of persons furnishing items will be withheld.

Miss Mary Hood, of Baltimore, spent a day with Mrs. William Sellers.

Dr. Charles Reinwald was in Baltimore last week.

Mr. Robert Horner, of Baltimore, spent Sunday in Emmitsburg.

Mrs. Howard F. Dougherty, of Chicago, Ill., who has been visiting her parents Mr. and Mrs. John Long spent a few days in Baltimore this week.

Mr. J. D. Haines, of Taneytown, spent Monday in town.

Miss Ruth Stull, of Rocky Ridge, was the guest of Miss Mary Weant several days this week.

Mr. Lee Granger returned to his home in Baltimore on Monday after spending a week with relatives and friends in Emmitsburg.

Prof. F. J. Halm spent a few days in Hagerstown this week.

Mrs. Mary Bentz, of Frederick, is visiting her daughter Mrs. Harry Gelwicks.

Miss Ruth Annan, of Beloit, Kansas, is visiting relatives in Emmitsburg.

Miss Ruth Patterson is spending sometime in Baltimore.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Boyle visited in Libertytown last week.

Master Dorsey Boyle returned last week from a ten days visit to Baltimore.

Mr. J. Brooke Boyle and Miss Margaret Boyle visited in Libertytown last Wednesday.

Mr. Harry Boyle and daughter Miss Mary Clare and son Harry visited in Thurmont last week.

Mrs. Charles Sites, of Illinois, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Ott.

Messrs. H. Gifford, of Philadelphia, B. T. Heffern, of Pittsburgh, and H. P. Picking, of York, Pa., were in Emmitsburg this week.

Mr. Charles E. H. Shriner, of Taneytown, spent Wednesday in Emmitsburg.

Miss Agnes Sebald, of Baltimore, is the guest of Mrs. Howard Dougherty, of Chicago, Ill., who is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John T. Long, of near town.

Mr. Felix Diffendal has returned from Baltimore where he spent the winter.

Miss Belle Rowe spent a day in Frederick and Baltimore this week.

Mr. Thompson, of Baltimore, spent Wednesday in town.

Messrs. G. C. Murphy and George Robinson, of Hanover, were in town this week.

Mr. Charles Lever, of Baltimore, was in Emmitsburg on Tuesday.

Miss Helen J. Rowe and Miss Minnie S. Yeakle, of Baltimore, Mrs. J. E. Musselman, of Gettysburg, and Mr. Charles Sellers, of Lewisburg, Pa., attended the funeral of Mr. Nathaniel Rowe on Tuesday.

Mrs. Harry B. Kiper, of Lancaster, Mrs. Samuel Hostetter and Mrs. Daniel Martin, of Charnian, spent Thursday in Emmitsburg.

Mr. D. O. Lambert, of Hagerstown, was in town on Tuesday.

Those who attend the funeral of Mrs. Cyril Rotering on Tuesday were: Mrs. Kate Kretzer and daughters Louise and Gussie, Miss Joanna Hann, Miss Mary Martin, Messrs. Harry, George and Edward Martin and Rev. William Eckenrode, all of Hagerstown and Mr. and Mrs. George Hann, of Roanoke, Va.

MOVING PICTURES AT ST. EUPHEMIA'S HALL TO-NIGHT.

Tonight at 8 o'clock there will be moving pictures in St. Euphemia's Hall.

The subjects for the performance are of an especially fine nature; they have been carefully selected and should afford great pleasure to a large number who will undoubtedly attend.

The programme is as follows: "How Washington Crossed the Delaware;" "The Prince and the Pauper;" Dramatized version of Mark Twain's story; "The Fly;" and chicken reels, 1. "From Egg to Spit," (colored) a study in evolution; 2. "Hatching Chickens;" 3. "Some Chickens;" Prize specimens of Leghorns, White Orpington, Partridge, Cochins, White Bantams, Silver Campines and Houdans.

Rev. H. P. Fox Transferred.

Rev. H. P. Fox, who for the past several years has been pastor of the Methodist Episcopal Churches of Thurmont and Emmitsburg and the Tcm's Creek M. E. Church, has been transferred to Howard Park, Baltimore, Md. He will be succeeded by Rev. S. E. Rose, who will preach in the local Methodist Church on Sunday afternoon.

It is claimed that the chance of a mistake in finger-print identifications is about one in 17,000,000.

TOWN NEWS NOTES

Every reader of THE CHRONICLE is invited to send news to this office. The management of THE CHRONICLE will take it as a particular favor if patrons will telephone or write to this office concerning matters of general interest. By sending personals, details of improvements to town or farm property, accounts of accidents and fires, the reports of meetings, particulars of deaths and weddings and mention of all social events, they will make this THEIR paper—truly representative of the community.

Readings from The CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending Friday, April 16, 1915.

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	54	74	76
Saturday	66	70	
Monday	60	66	60
Tuesday	48	52	54
Wednesday	46	64	57
Thursday	52	60	64

Mr. Albert Adelsberger has improved his property on Frederick street by erecting a new wire fence and painting his residence.

General improvements are evident in every part of the town and it is understood that a great deal of painting will be done the latter part of this month and during the month of May.

The hall and engine room of the Vigilant Hose Company on Gettysburg street received a second coat of paint this week.

Miss Mary Long, of Green street, fell on Monday in the garden of her home and broke her right arm in two places.

Mrs. James Currey sent to the CHRONICLE office last Saturday, a double yolk chicken egg of unusual size.

Among those who are having extensive cement work done are: Messrs. Pius Felix, William Morrison, J. Henry Stokes and Mrs. Virginia Gillelan.

The following people have recently purchased five passenger Ford touring cars: Messrs. George A. Ohler, Samuel Hemler, of near Emmitsburg, Charles M. Gall, Morris Albaugh and Dr. A. M. Birely, of Thurmont.

Mr. H. M. Ashbaugh has had the tin roof on his blacksmith shop on Gettysburg street repainted.

Mrs. A. M. Slagle had the storm door at the front entrance of the New Hotel Slagle removed this week.

Mr. Joseph Orndorff is building an addition to his property on West Main street.

Mr. Bernard Welty is having the interior of his residence on West Main street, repainted.

Mr. Samuel Kugler is improving his property by erecting a new outbuilding near his residence on West Main street.

Mr. William Warner had his steps repainted this week.

Dr. Clarence C. Hoke, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Hoke, of Emmitsburg, has accepted a position as house physician at Bayview Sanatorium, Baltimore.

Word has been received from Conway Hall that Arthur Stokes of this place has "made" the first baseball team of that institution and is playing left field.

Everybody turns out when the Vigilant Hose Company appears in uniform. This was the case last Friday night the occasion being the opening of the Firemen's Festival.

The first electrical storm of the season occurred Saturday night between eight and nine o'clock. It was very severe but of short duration, no appreciable damage being done in this district.

While shifting near the station on Wednesday morning about 9.30 o'clock a coal car on the Emmitsburg Railroad became uncoupled and collided with the locomotive damaging the pilot and putting the engine out of commission.

Mr. Harry A. Hopp, who has just opened his new bakery in Emmitsburg, has placed on his route a fine looking delivery wagon which has attracted a great deal of attention.

The three hundred and twenty-first meeting of the Baltimore Presbytery will convene at the Roland Park Presbyterian church, Baltimore, Monday next. Rev. L. B. Hensley and Mr. William Colliflower, delegates from Emmitsburg, will attend.

Spring cleaning and garden making is observable everywhere in town. The

CHURCH NEWS

Regular services in the Emmitsburg Churches are as follows:

CATHOLIC

Mass, Sunday 7 and 10 a. m.
Vespers, Sunday 7:00 p. m.
Mass, week day, 7 A. M.
Sermon, Benediction of the Blessed Sacrament, Wednesday evening, 7.30 P. M.

Stations of the Cross, Friday afternoon and evening, 8 and 7.30 o'clock, P. M.

ST. ANTHONY'S

Mass, Sunday at 7:00 and 10:00 a. m.
Catechism, 9:00 a. m.
Vespers, 7:30 p. m.

PRESBYTERIAN

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.
Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.
Christian Endeavor, 7:00 p. m.
Wednesday Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

LUTHERAN

Sunday, 10 a. m. and 7.30 p. m.
Sunday School, 9.00 a. m.
Junior Christian Endeavor, 1.45 p. m.
Senior " " 6:45 p. m.
Wednesday, Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.
Saturday, Catechetical instruction 2 p. m.

REFORMED

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:00 p. m.
Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.
Service Wednesday evening at 7:30.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL

Sunday School, 1:30 p. m.
Service, 2:30 p. m.
Epworth League, 6:30 p. m.
Vesper Service, Thursday, 7:30 p. m.

TOM'S CREEK M. E. CHURCH
Sunday School, 9 a. m.
Preaching, 10:30 a. m.

Archbishop Seton who on April 15 celebrated his 50th anniversary to priesthood will preach at 10 o'clock mass at St. Anthony's church, Sunday.

FIREMEN'S FESTIVAL A SUCCESS

Auto Drawing Postponed Till May 15, Date of Strawberry Social.

A substantial sum was realized from the Firemen's Festival, held last Friday and Saturday nights, for the purpose of raising a town hall fund. The festival was opened by a dress parade of the firemen and band. The affair was held in Wagerman's Hall, West Main street and was well attended both nights. On account of the fact that a number of books had not been returned, the drawing for the automobile, given by the Firemen, did not take place. The winner will be decided on May 15 when the Hose Company will give an ice cream and strawberry social. Mr. James McGreevy was awarded the gold watch, chain and pen knife, also offered by the Firemen.

WILLIAM SANDERS.

Mr. William Sanders died at his home at Edgemoor, Pa., last Saturday evening after a short illness from pneumonia. He was seventy-three years old. Mr. Sanders moved several years ago to Edgemoor from his home near Emmitsburg, where he was well known.

He is survived by his wife who before her marriage was Miss Margaret Topper, of this place, one son and one daughter residing in Waynesboro and one daughter at home. He is also survived by three sisters, two of them residing in York, and one in Illinois, and one brother, Edward Sanders, of Mt. Rock.

Funeral services were held with a High Mass of Requiem in Sacred Heart Church, Conewago, on Tuesday morning at 9 o'clock. Interment in Conewago cemetery.

JOANNA M. ROTERING.

Mrs. Joanna M. Rotering, wife of Mr. Cyril F. Rotering, died at her home this place, on Saturday, April 10, 1915. Although Mrs. Rotering was not in the best of health for the past few months, her death came as a severe shock to her many friends and relatives. Before her marriage she was the daughter of the late Charles C. Kretzer and Mrs. Kate Kretzer.

She is survived by her husband, Mr. Cyril F. Rotering, of this place, her mother, Mrs. Kate Kretzer, two sisters, Louise and Gussie, all of Hagerstown, Md., two daughters, Anna and Katherine, and one son, Cyril, Jr.

The funeral was held in St. Joseph's Catholic church, Tuesday morning at 9.30 o'clock, with a High Mass of Requiem by Rev. J. O. Hayden. Interment in St. Joseph's cemetery.

Special Notice.

Will the person who borrowed a repeating rifle from THE CHRONICLE office, please return the same at once.

extensive use of whitewash has greatly added to the appearance of rear fences and outbuildings.

Mr. Thomas F. Haugh, of Walkersville, who is a candidate in the Republican Primaries for County Commissioner, was in Emmitsburg several days this week meeting the voters of the district.



DEATH OF EMMITSBURG'S OLDEST CITIZEN.

Nathaniel Rowe, a life long resident of this place and one of Emmitsburg's nonagenarians died at his home, Saturday afternoon, April 10, 1915. Death was due to the infirmities of age, but despite his advanced years, he had enjoyed unusually good health. Although Mr. Rowe had not taken an active part in the affairs of this vicinity, during the past decade, yet his death was a shock to the entire neighborhood, for he seemed in reality to actually belong to this community, because he was a member of it so many years. He was the son of Daniel and Susan Rowe, natives of Frederick county, and would have celebrated his ninety-fourth birthday had he lived until August 8.

In early life Mr. Rowe took up the occupation best suited for his natural qualities as a mechanic, and he became a gunsmith. Later, when this trade gradually began to be displaced by inventions of efficient machinery, and fine workmanship by hand was no longer required, he turned his attention to steam-fitting and plumbing. About this time, the plans for the present system of Emmitsburg's water-works were being developed, and he became the supervising contractor and plumber for the local Water Company. He was also employed in this capacity by Saint Joseph's College and Academy for many years, having been given the contract for heating several of the large buildings of that institution.

Mr. Rowe was born August 8, 1821, near this place, five years before the death of two of America's great names in history—Thomas Jefferson and John Adams. He became a voter the year after the death of General William Henry Harrison, "The Hero of Tippecanoe" and cast his first presidential ballot when James K. Polk was elected in 1845. His right of suffrage was

exercised throughout the administrations of nineteen presidents, having voted for Woodrow Wilson, the twenty-eighth president, in November 1913. In 1844 he married his second cousin, Miss Elizabeth Rowe, who died thirty-nine years after their marriage, in 1883. The grandfathers, of both Nathaniel and his wife, were officers in the army of the American Colonists during the Revolutionary War, having served as commanders over companies consisting of Marylanders. Mr. Rowe was a remarkable man for his age, in that he remained in complete control of his faculties and was perfectly rational up to the time of his death. He was an extensive reader of current literature and took especial interest in events and topics of the day.

The deceased is survived by one sister, Mrs. Eliza Rice, of Washington, D. C., two sons, Albert S., of Columbus, O., and Quincy E., of Emmitsburg, two daughters, Mrs. William H. Sellers, of this place and Miss Helen J. Rowe, Principal of the Samuel Ready School, Baltimore, Md., and three grandchildren, Robert Rowe Sellers, a member of the faculty of the University of Florida, Gainesville, Fla., Miss Helen E. Sellers, of Emmitsburg, and Charles E. Sellers, a student of Bucknell University, Lewisburg, Pa.

The funeral was held at the home on Tuesday morning, Rev. Dr. Charles E. Reinwald, pastor of the Lutheran church, assisted by Rev. Dr. U. S. G. Rupp, of Frederick city, officiating. Interment in Mountain View cemetery.

The pall-bearers were nephews of the deceased, Messrs. Charles R. Hoke, Samuel L. Rowe, Edward H. Rowe, Howard M. Rowe, M. Frank Rowe and J. William Rowe. Forty-eight immediate relatives of the deceased were present at the funeral.

Card of Thanks.

The Vigilant Hose Company take this occasion to express its thanks to the ladies who lent valuable services at, and to the public for its liberal patronage of, the festival last week.

Special Notice.

While the baseball diamond is being put in condition all persons are requested not to use the field or trespass upon it.

E. B. B. C.

Dr. Sefton will open his office Tuesday, April 20.

Dr. E. B. Sefton.

MARRIED.

McCLARY—SHORB.—On Wednesday March 17, 1915 at Charlestown, W. Va., Mr. I. B. McClary, of Waynesboro, and Miss Susan Shorb, of near this place.

DIED

Regular death notices published one time free of charge. Ordinary poetry and resolution charged for at the rate of five cents a line.

ROWE.—On Saturday, April 10, 1915, at his home on West Main street, Nathaniel Rowe, aged 93 years, 8 months and 2 days. Funeral services were held at the home on Tuesday morning at 10 o'clock, Rev. Dr. Charles E. Reinwald, assisted by Rev. Dr. U. S. G. Rupp, of Frederick City, officiating. Interment in Mountain View cemetery.

ROTERING.—On Saturday, April 10, 1915, at her home on East Main street, Mrs. Cyril Rotering, aged 25 years, 7 months and 22 days. Funeral services were held on Tuesday morning at 9.30 o'clock in St. Joseph's Catholic church, Rev. J. O. Hayden, C. M., officiating. Interment was made in the adjoining cemetery.

SANDERS.—On Thursday, April 15, 1915, Mrs. Catherine Anna Sanders, wife of Mr. Hill Sanders, aged 44 years, 2 months and 23 days.

Funeral services will be held in the Catholic church, Fairfield, tomorrow morning. Interment in St. Mary's cemetery, Fairfield.

SANDERS.—On Saturday, April 10, 1915, at his home at Edgemoor, Pa., William Sanders aged 73 years. Funeral services were held in Sacred Heart Church, Conewago, with a High Mass of Requiem on Tuesday morning. Interment in Conewago cemetery.

REGISTRATION NOTICE.

The Registration of Voters for the Corporation, of Emmitsburg will sit at Firemen's Hall on Friday, April 16, and Friday, April 23, from 9 a. m., to 2 p. m., each day to register new voters, etc.

JOHN A. W. MATTHEWS, Burgess.

AUTOMOBILE FOR HIRE.

My five passenger Ford Automobile for hire. Attention given to engagements at all hours. Careful drivers.

JAMES MCGREEVY, Emmitsburg, Md.

NOMINATION MEETING.

A citizens meeting will be held in Firemen's Hall, Thursday evening, April 22, at 8 o'clock, for the purpose of nominating a Burgess for one year and one commissioner for three years.

By order of

adv. BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS.

FARMS FOR SALE.

Howard County Farms, of all kinds, at prevailing prices, cheapest land in the world. If you mean business write what you want in kind, location and price.

adv m12-tf LOUIS T. CLARK, Atty. Ellicott City, Md.

Public Sale.

Tuesday, April 20, 1915, at 12 o'clock sharp, W. N. Winebrenner, at Dry Bridge, real estate and personal property. Charles Mort, Auct.

HORSE NOTICE—From now on I will stand my well-known trotting horse, "Faber," in Emmitsburg, at Beam's stable, every Monday from 10 to 4.

R. C. LONG, CREAGERSTOWN, MD.

FOR RENT—Residence of late Professor Lagarde, partly furnished. By year or summer months. Address

adv. ap.9 tf. JOHN B. LAGARDE, Anniston, Alabama.

GRAVE DIGGING.

All grave digging in Mountain View Cemetery must be done by John Glass, caretaker. No other persons will be permitted to dig graves therein.

FINE NOTE PAPER

One pound of Fine Linen Note Paper — eighty odd sheets — with envelopes to match

50c

CHRONICLE OFFICE.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

SPECIALISTS

DR. J. A. LONG Specialist, Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat.

109 North Market Street, Frederick, Maryland. Hours 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Phone 27-W July 17-14

E. R. MILLER, M. D. Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Specialist. 2nd Floor Rosenour Building, Market and Church Streets, Frederick, Md.

Hours 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. and by appointment. Phone 759. July 17-1y.

CIVIL ENGINEERS

R. R. SELLERS Civil Engineer. Plans, Specifications, Estimates, Grading, Draining, Farm Surveying, Blueprints.

Emmitsburg, Md. EMORY C. CRUM Civil Engineer and Constructor, Third Floor City Hall, Frederick, Phone 634 and 513-R. Land Surveys, Water Supply, Sewers, Paving, Reinforced Concrete, Railways. Plans for all kinds of buildings. July 17-1y.

CHOICE MEATS

H. M. GILLELAN Everything in the Meat Line. Lamb and Veal in Season. Prompt attention. Polite service.

West Main Street, Emmitsburg, Md. July 17-14

AUTOS FOR HIRE

MONDORFF Well-equipped Cars. Careful and full Chauffeurs. Gasoline and Auto Supplies. Place Always Open. NEW HOTEL SLAGLE GARAGE, West Main St., Emmitsburg, Md. July 17-14

F. R. LONG Clean cars, moderate charges, prompt and courteous service, Day or Night. Careful Drivers. C. & P. Phone. EMMITSBURG, MD. aug. 7-1y.

DRUGS AND PRESCRIPTIONS

WILLIAMSON'S Everyone knows the necessity of pure drugs and accuracy in compounding prescriptions. You can count on both these necessities if you take or send your orders to Williamson's 40 N. MARKET STREET, FREDERICK, MARYLAND. Phone 68 aug 7-1y

UNDERTAKERS

J. L. TOPPER Undertakers, Embalmers, & SON Funeral Directors. Expert Service Night and Day. Phone 47-4. oct 2 Emmitsburg, Md.

DEVELOPING AND PRINTING
YOUR
KODAK MAN
"SUSSMAN"
223 And 225 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
KODAKS AND SUPPLIES
July 24-1y

DEALER IN
M. F. SHUFF, Furniture of all Kinds
FUNERAL DIRECTOR AND EMBALMER
W. MAIN STREET,
Emmitsburg, Maryland

THE
STAFFORD
Perfect Service.
Finest Location.
Excellent Cuisine.
Liberal Management.
Fireproof Construction.
WASHINGTON PLACE
BALTIMORE,
MD.
June 28-1y

THURMONT NEWS.

The last meeting of "The Golden Chain Society" of the Thurmont High School was held April 9. The meeting was called to order by the president, Marie Keefer. The minutes were then read and adopted. The following program was rendered: Song, "How Can I Leave Thee," Society; Recitation, "A School Day," Theresa Keefer; Composition, "Education," Pauline Bowers; Vocal Solo, "On the Shores of Italy," Hazel Wolfe; Journal, Ferné Snook; Report of Critic, Ruth Linn; Song, "Massa's in de Cold Cold Ground, Society. The monthly election of officers then took place. The following were elected: President, N. H. Gray; Vice President, Cassandra Henson; Secretary, Clara Hauver; Treasurer, May Sharrer; Critic, Blanche Rice. The meeting then adjourned to meet the following Friday, April 16, 1915.

Miss Sarah Brenneman who has been visiting Miss Willoughby, of Baltimore, has returned to her home, Miss Willoughby accompanying her.

Mr. George Reightler, of Hagerstown, visited his sister, Mrs. Hesson, during the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Smith, of Chambersburg, visited the latter's sister, Miss Mabel Freeze last Saturday.

Miss Willard, of Baltimore, is visiting her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Gus Willard.

Mrs. C. A. Brenneman is visiting friends in Baltimore.

Mrs. Harry Peddicord, of Mt. Airy, is visiting her sister-in-law, Mrs. Arthur White.

FRANKLINVILLE NEWS.

Miss Annie Pryor visited her sister, Mrs. Harvey Stambaugh, of near Creagerstown on Sunday.

Mr. Charles Gall has purchased an automobile.

Miss Luella Eyler, of Thurmont, visited Miss Annie Pryor on Wednesday.

Mrs. Edward Dewees visited at the home of her father, Mr. E. A. Fry on Thursday.

Mrs. Carl Gall attended the funeral of Mr. Mahlon Whitmore in Emmitsburg on Wednesday.

Those who visited Mrs. William Dewees on Sunday were: Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Stull and children, Mr. and Mrs. Hamilton Weant, Mr. Edward Dewees and Mr. Samuel Dewees.

Mrs. William Dewees has moved into part of Mr. Luther Pryor's house.

Eyler's Valley Happenings.

Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Kipe and Mr. Geo. G. Kipe, of Rouzerville, spent Wednesday with Mr. William Miller.

Mr. and Mrs. L. P. McKissick, Misses Mary, Rachel and Hazel McKissick spent Saturday with Mrs. Catherine Hardman.

Mr. William T. Miller, of this place, who was taken to the Frederick City Hospital for an operation is improving.

Mrs. William Miller spent Sunday evening with Mrs. Eugene McKissick.

Miss Margaret McKissick spent Sunday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. P. McKissick, of this place.

Mrs. Ruth Lantz and Miss Elizabeth Engle spent Friday with Mrs. Eugene McKissick.

Mr. Arthur McKissick made a business trip to Deerfield on Monday.

MIDDLE CREEK.

Mrs. J. R. Hoke and two children are spending a few days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Eyler.

Mrs. Flora Starner and three children, of Freeport, Ill., have moved to this locality.

Messrs. William White and Clarence Plank were in Emmitsburg Saturday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Grant Herring spent Sunday in Emmitsburg visiting Mr. and Mrs. Haugh.

Miss Laura Beard spent Friday afternoon with Mrs. Fred Rhodes.

Misses Lillian and Grace Harner were in town recently.

Wood's Virginia Ensilage Corns.

Our Virginia-grown Ensilage corns, on account of climatic reasons, make much larger growth in the North and West than corn grown in other sections. Our corns, too, are cured under natural conditions, and are unsurpassed in vigorous germination.

Wood's Virginia Ensilage, Pamunkey Ensilage, Eureka Ensilage, Cocke's Prolific Ensilage, Va. Horsetooth Ensilage.

Write for price and "WOOD'S CROP SPECIAL" giving information about Cow Peas, Soja Beans, Sudan Grass and all Seasonable Seeds. Mailed free on request.

T. W. WOOD & SONS, SEEDSMEN, - Richmond, Va.

ACROSS THE LINE

Gettysburg. The School Directors of Gettysburg at a meeting last week provided that a summer school should be conducted under the supervision of the Supervising Principal, Prof. W. A. Burgoon, for a session of six weeks and specially providing opportunity for delinquent children who fail to pass to promotion to make up their studies.

Three teachers from Gettysburg made speeches at the meeting of Central Pennsylvania instructors in Reading on Saturday. Miss Anna Fox discussed "Marketing," Miss Freda Bausch "Domestic Arts," and C. Raymond Michener "Mathematics in Manual Training."

Following the resignation of Edward M. Bigelow, Governor Brumbaugh sent word to the Highway Department to start repairs on the roads. On Monday gangs started to work on a number of the State roads in this county and it is said they will be quickly put in good condition.

In addition to the bus line between Emmitsburg and Thurmont and Gettysburg and Emmitsburg another line is operating daily between Gettysburg and Littlestown and beginning next Monday a bus will be run from East Berlin to York by way of Abbottstown.

In the spell off for the championship of the county, held at the Gettysburg High School building Saturday afternoon, Miss Esta M. Bream, of Biglerville, was declared the winner and was awarded the Webster's New International dictionary, the prize for the honor.

Adams county farmers report that the rainfall of the early part of week was sufficient to remedy the effect of the drought. The wheat and grass were showing the effect of the lack of rainfall and farmers were becoming alarmed over the possibility of short crops.

MIDDLEBURG.

Mrs. Viola Eyler spent Sunday in Baltimore.

Mr. Charles Slagle spent Tuesday in Emmitsburg.

Mr. Charles Johnston continues very ill.

The Aid society of the M. E. Church met at the home of Mrs. Ned Strawberg in Johnsville on Saturday night. They were entertained by Mrs. John Smith.

Miss Elizabeth McKinney spent Saturday and Sunday in Union Bridge, with Mrs. Edward Jung.

Mrs. Bettie Snare spent Sunday in Union Bridge.

Mrs. Leroy Devilbiss and son, Norman, of Taneytown, spent last Friday with Mr. and Mrs. Albert Stansbury.

Miss Nora Welty, of Frederick, is visiting Miss Virgie Humbert.

GRACEHAM

Rev. Heubener attended the funeral of Rev. Dertter, of Lititz, Pa., on Tuesday.

Mrs. John Pittenger who has been ill is convalescing.

Mr. and Mrs. Summers, of near Middletown, spent several days with Mrs. Chester Joy and family.

Mrs. Howard Colliflower and daughter, of Frederick, are spending sometime with Mrs. Agnes Colliflower.

Miss Lottie Fisher and brother, Roy, spent Saturday evening with Miss Viola Colliflower.

NEWS FROM THE TRACT

Mr. and Mrs. Elbert Dicken spent Saturday in Taneytown.

Miss Emma Shorb is spending sometime in Waynesboro.

Mr. and Mrs. George Warren and son spent Sunday with Mr. N. P. Stansbury. Mrs. John Bell, Mrs. P. Rhodes and Miss Laura Beard visited Mrs. Krise, of Fairfield, on Saturday.

Miss Lillie Dicken spent Sunday with Miss Mary Harbaugh.

Mr. John Overholtzer made a business trip to Gettysburg on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Shorb and daughter, Mary, visited Mrs. Dickens on Sunday.

Mrs. I. B. McClary moved her household goods on Saturday from the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Shorb to her new home, East Main street, Waynesboro, Pa.

Mrs. John A. Eyler is on the sick list.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew McCleaf gave a delightful party at their home on Tuesday night. Seventy five guests were present. Music was furnished by the Emmitt Cornet Band. Refreshments were served at a late hour after which everybody returned home thanking Mr. and Mrs. McCleaf for their pleasant evening.

KEYSVILLE.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Young and son, John, visited Mrs. Young's mother, Mrs. Shyrock, near Creagerstown, Saturday and Sunday.

Mr. Thomas C. Fox is having a well dug at his residence by Allison and Elliot, of Taneytown.

Mr. George Frock visited his brother, Mr. John Frock, Jr., near Naylor's Mill, Sunday.

Miss Margaret Shorb who has been on the sick list is improving.

The pupils of the public school celebrated Arbor Day with appropriate exercises and planting a tree.

Messrs. Joseph L. Mathias, of Westminster, P. B. Englar, of Taneytown, and Walter Legore, of Legore, visited Terra Rubra, Monday, looking over the site for the Frances Scott Key monument.

Mrs. Peter Baumgardner and daughter, Elsie, spent Saturday in Frederick.

Miss Margaret Weybright has returned home after spending a few days in Westminster.

Beginning, Monday evening, April 19, there will be Lutheran services each evening during the week. Preparatory services, Friday evening. Communion Sunday April 25 at 10 o'clock, A. M.

Run Over By 600 Pound Roller.

D. Calvin Bready, a farmer near Adamstown, this county, was run over by a clod roller weighing between 600 and 700 pounds and badly hurt. He attempted to jump upon the roller while it was in motion and fell, landing lengthwise in the road.

Sultan Declares Strait Can Resist.

(Continued from page 1.)

West is so great that it is impossible for me to express in words my high opinion of their valor and efficiency. Concerning their chief commander, Emperor William, I can only say that we in Turkey pray that he may enjoy the best of health for many years."

The sultan was informed that Emperor William was sending with Field Marshal von der Goltz iron crosses of the first and second classes, with which he intended to decorate his majesty, and the sultan appeared highly pleased. "I am proud of being presented with medals which decorate so many brave men," he said.

Farmers Wives Are Neglected.

(Continued from page 1.)

many, but, as one farmer's wife, probably the most philosophic of all, expresses it: "It seems to me, after all, it is just according to the man we live with."

The document of the department of agriculture is prepared in four reports, dealing with the social and labor, economic, domestic and educational needs of farm women.

Fifty-one Relatives in Army. London.—Private Mooney, sixty, in a British convalescent hospital, has fifty-one relatives in the army, including four of his nineteen children.

Mrs. J. B. Boyle Entertains Friends.

Mrs. J. Brooke Boyle entertained at auction bridge last Thursday afternoon. The prizes were won by Miss Lillie Keller, of Frederick and Mrs. Andrew Annan.

Those present were: Mrs. Samuel G. Duvall, Miss Lillie Keller, Mrs. Clayton O. Keedy, Mrs. Otho J. Keller, Mrs. Claude McCleery, Mrs. J. Harry Grove, Mrs. William O. Keller, of Frederick, and Mrs. J. Stewart Annan, Mrs. Annan Horner, Mrs. Harry Boyle, Mrs. Jesse Claggett, Mrs. Andrew Annan and Miss Anna Annan.

IN MEMORIAM.

ELIZA KATHERINE CULBERTSON, wife of J. F. Culbertson, who departed this life April 15, 1907, in fond memory.

Gone but not forgotten. Absolve, we beseech Thee, O Lord, the soul of Thy servant, our dear mother, that being dead to the world, she may live to Thee, and whatever sins she has committed through human frailty, do Thou wipe away by the pardon of Thy most merciful goodness, through our Lord Jesus Christ, Thy Son, who livest and reignest with Thee in the unity of the Holy Ghost, one God, world without end. Amen.

Our dear mother is sleeping so free from all pain. Oh, wake her not, Sweet Spirit, to suffer again. She slumbers so sweetly, oh, let her sleep on. Her troubles all ended, her sorrows all gone.

Eight years have passed, our hearts still sore, As time flies on we miss her more; She sleeps—we leave her in peace to rest, The parting was painful, but God knoweth best.

Sleep on, dear mother, sweetly rest, We needed you, but God knew best; God's will be done, He doeth well, But how we miss you, no tongue can tell.

By her HUSBAND AND CHILDREN.

PAINT-WISE

is to paint when your property needs it. Paint-foolish to wait for the price to go down.

But so many are foolish, they'll wait a good while.

The whole rise in the cost of a job is 10 percent. The first year's drop won't be more than half that, more likely a quarter.

Waiting for 5 percent, more likely 2½. The average job (with Devoe) is \$50; 5 percent, \$2.50. Put it off for \$2.50? Guess not.

You think of that job as \$100. So it is with inferior paint.

Paint Devoe; do it now, if your property needs it.

DEVOE.

adv. J. THOS. GELWICKS sells it.

Hays' Estate—A Correction.

The Statement of the way the Estate of the late James T. Hays was divided as published in the Frederick Post, of March 27th, 1915, is not correct. The division of said Estate was as follows: To Thomas C. Hays \$16,880.05, including what had been advanced to him, not \$47,084.71 as stated in the Post; to Mrs. S. M. Gilson \$26,079.99, including advancements to her, not \$30,880.05 as appears in the Post, and to Mrs. Lizzie R. Snively \$20,005.05, including the amount advanced to her, not \$16,880.05 as published in the Post. I have tried in vain to verify the Post's figures and a request to make the correction in that paper was refused.

THOMAS C. HAYS, Administrator of James T. Hays. adv ap-1t.

R. Q. TAYLOR & SON HATTERS

HATS, CAPS, UMBRELLAS
CANES, MEN'S GLOVES
RAIN COATS, AUTO-
MOBILE RUGS

New Location 18 E. BALTIMORE ST.
BALTIMORE, MD.

Dr. J. A. W. Matthews, V.S.

GETTYSBURG STREET,
EMMITSBURG, MD.
PHONE 26 3 3-13

EDWARD HARTING EMMITSBURG, MD.

Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Etc.
FIRST-CLASS WORKMANSHIP
-6-3m ALL WORK WARRANTED.

The Local Weekly Newspaper per
1,000 Circulation is the Most Valuable
Advertising Medium in the World.—
Chas. H. Betts, Pres. of New York
State Press Association.



HEADACHES.

75 OUT OF 100 HEADACHES ARE due to eyestrain. McAllister glasses have solved the problem for many eyeglass wearers. TORICS. THE NEW DEEP CURVE LENSES that correspond to the arc of rotation. Give larger field of vision. Stop all reflection. Prevent the lashes touching. KRYPTOKS, THE MOST PERFECT BI-FOCAL lenses that modern optical skill has ever produced. Two powers of glass fused into one solid piece. Single in appearance, double in use.

F. W. McALLISTER Co.
113 N. Charles St.,
Baltimore, Md.
apt. 975-mo

GUY K. MOTTER

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR
AT LAW
Will be in Emmitsburg Tuesday of each week from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at Public Library Room. Frederick office telephone number 30. June 3-10-tf

Blue Ribbon Egg Farm

EGGS FOR HATCHING From a heavy laying strain of Thoroughbred S. C. White Leghorns. 85% fertility guaranteed; all over replaced free of charge.

\$1.00 for 15; \$5.00 a 100; \$40.00 a 1,000.

Also 9 Outdoor Prairie State Hoovers in good condition at one-half price \$3.50.

LOUIS H. CALLAHAN, Prop.,
EMMITSBURG, MD.

Phone 43-3.
mar 12-1f



Your Spring Suit

should not be purchased before you see what we have to offer. We advise buying now when the assortment both of models and fabrics is at its best. Satisfaction Guaranteed With Every Purchase.

The newest Spring styles in
Furnishings, Hats & Shoes.

LOWENSTEIN & WERTHEIMER,
HEAD TO FOOT OUTFITTERS
9-11 N. Market Street,
jan 22 15-1yr
FREDERICK, MD.

This is Styleplus Week!

The event is national as well as local. Every Styleplus Store from Maine to California is making a special display this week, just as we are.

We want every man in town to inspect a suit of

Styleplus \$17
Clothes. TRADE MARK REGISTERED

"The same price the world over."

Better woollens, finer tailoring and the styling of a great designer for only \$17, because the makers specialize on this suit of one price everywhere.

Did you see the full page advertisement in the Saturday Evening Post? Styleplus is nationally famous.

We are exclusive headquarters. Drop in. You will not be urged to buy.

C. F. ROTERING

West Main street

EMMITSBURG, MD.



"Clean Up and Paint Up"

In a tenement district lived a family surrounded by filth and dirt. The whole atmosphere of the little room which they called "home" was one of hopeless depression and squalor. To prove the power of suggestion, a good woman placed on the table a miniature statue of the Venus of Milo. Against this grimy background of dirt and wretchedness, the Venus shone out in all her whiteness and purity, elevating and brightening her strange surroundings. The good woman called a week later and found that the place

had been cleaned up, the dirt had been washed away and a pathetic but sincere attempt at decoration had been made—the subtle influence was effective. If the homes in a neighborhood become weather-beaten and shabby, values in the whole neighborhood deteriorate. But if some house-owner paints and brightens up his home, it radiates its attractiveness in every direction and soon the whole neighborhood is made bright and attractive.

Real Campaign Is Taking Place of Old Time "Clean Up"

"ANNUAL BATH" FOR TOWNS TABOED.

Five Thousand Communities Will This Year Join "Clean Up and Paint Up" Movement.

MORE than 5,000 cities and towns will this year participate in "opening weeks" in the National Clean Up and Paint Up campaign, according to Allen W. Clark, chairman of the National "Clean Up and Paint Up" Campaign Bureau, St. Louis. Many of these communities, Clark declares, are thus breaking away from the old-established "clean up" or "annual bath" idea and are striving to make their improvement programs continuous performances.

Files in the bureau's offices, which indicate that the organization has in reality become a national clearing house for the dissemination of community betterment ideas, show that last year more than 2,000 cities and towns made an effort to "clean up and paint up." "This year," commented Chairman Clark, "it looks as though we would co-operate with more than 5,000 communities, in each of which some live civic leader is trying to improve living conditions. Though a majority of these campaigns will start with an 'opening week,' a definite program of activity, we know that the bureau's success has been chiefly due to the fact that we try to get away from the old-fashioned 'annual clean up' idea that has become odious to many civic leaders and an annual joke in many cities. The plans of the bureau call for continuous campaigns that bring permanent results and help form worth while civic habits."

The Work to Be Done.

The work of the bureau this year is more comprehensive than ever before. Everything that will beautify, preserve, improve sanitation, reduce fire risks, and better health conditions has been carefully provided for. Among the things which local "Clean Up and Paint Up" campaigners are doing this year are: Cleaning the streets and alleys, front yards, back yards, cellars, stables, attics; the removal of ashes and rubbish; cleaning up vacant lots of rubbish and weeds; eliminating breeding places of flies and mosquitoes; planting and care of trees, hedges and flowers; and the liberal use of paint on everything that needs it.

It is this constructive, permanent nature of the improvements effected that has won the endorsement of national leaders in every branch of civic uplift work. Among those serving this year on the National Bureau's

advisory committee are:

Mrs. Clarence Baxter, Kirksville, Mo., chairman of the Women's Committee of the National Bureau, is also vice chairman of the civics department of the General Federation of Women's Clubs, and chairman of the civics and health department of the Missouri Federation of Women's Clubs. Dr. S. J. Crumbine, Topeka, Kan., president of the Association of State and Province Health Officers of North America. H. S. Buttenheim, New York, editor of "The American City." Clinton R. Woodruff, Philadelphia, secretary National Municipal League and editor of the "National Municipal Review." Mrs. Philip North Moore, St. Louis, ex-president National Federation of Women's Clubs. William Woodhead, San Francisco, president of the Associated Advertising Clubs of the World. P. S. Ridsdale, Washington, D. C., executive secretary American Forestry Association. Richard B. Watrous, Washington, D. C., secretary American Civic Association. Mrs. Geo. Zimmerman, Fremont, O., chairman of the civics department, General Federation of Women's Clubs.

Paint and Self-Respect.

The one most important factor in spreading the gospel of cleanliness, thrift and civic pride, which the Bureau is trying to do, is the work of newspaper editors throughout the country, asserts Chairman Clark. For instance, here is what Paul Brown, editor of The St. Louis Republic, has to say of the movement:

"Thousands of American cities and towns have taken up the National 'Clean Up and Paint Up' campaign that originated in St. Louis three seasons ago. It has been endorsed by thousands of civic, commercial and women's organizations all over the nation. The cities that have made themselves a part of the movement are cleaner and better cities because of it. The Republic aided in launching the initial campaign and is glad to know that the Federation of Women's Clubs is planning a general St. Louis campaign for this spring. This will aid in making 'St. Louis the Healthiest City,' for paint is the great preservative and a powerful aid in sanitation. Add to beauty and economy the fact that paint has a sanitary value, and the arguments apply with added force to the big cities. Naturally the paint dealer profits by such campaigns. None but the pessimist will object to this. He gives value received and more. The house that is painted is the better for it. A neighborhood that has cleaned up and painted up is a better one in which to live. Paint makes for self-respect and justifiable pride."

In the office of the National "Clean Up and Paint Up" Campaign Bureau hangs a room-size wall map, with every state dotted by red stars denoting cities conducting campaigns last year. And so it is true that civic leaders in thousands of towns are working to "get their town on the map" this year.

Suggested Program of Beautification for Civic Workers

"OPENING WEEK" FOR PERMANENT EFFORT.

Schedule Perfected by Denver Man Has Become Model for Hundreds of Other Cities.

HOW much better would Ourltown look, how much would living conditions be improved, if every one would rally around a live committee and put over a definite "Clean Up and Paint Up" program?

Here is a suggested program which has been followed for two years in Denver. It was devised by L. T. Minehart of Denver, member of the executive committee, National "Clean Up and Paint Up" Campaign Bureau, St. Louis, and has been followed in hundreds of cities:

Sunday—Civic Uplift Sermons in the churches.

Monday—FIRE PREVENTION DAY. Clean your basements and attics of rubbish, greasy rags and waste paper, wherever possible.

Tuesday—FRONT YARD DAY. Cut lawns, plant flower beds, clean walks and gutters. Salt cracks in sidewalks; exterminate ants.

Wednesday—DANDELION DAY. This day can be very profitably used in ridding your lawn of dandelions, tripping bushes and gardens. There is no more important work which the campaign could accomplish than to rid this city of the dandelion and weed pest.

Thursday—PAINT DAY. Paint up inside and out, porches, fences, woodwork and porch chairs. Business houses clean windows and replace old awnings.

Friday—BACK YARD DAY. Clean alleys, repair fences and sheds, screen garbage cans. Put fly-traps on garbage cans. Put on screen doors.

Saturday—VACANT LOT DAY. Boy Scouts and school children clean vacant lots, removing tin cans, paper and brush. Plow and plant garden plots wherever possible.

"Clean Up and Paint Up"



A WORD FROM THE WOMEN.

Say! ain't it funny what a lot of things men overlook. They seem to feel we women never do a thing but cook. They really think they run the house and everything that's in it. But gee! they couldn't get along without us for a minute. We women are the ones who keep the woodwork shining bright—Who buy enamel for the bath to make it glistening white. We women varnish tables and we buy the stains for chairs. And we buy the proper colors to brighten up the stairs. We women are the ones who say what paint goes on the halls—Which shades for parlor and for den—for baseboards and for walls. We women stain and wax the floors, or else we make the man. We women are the ones who keep the whole town spic and span.

CLEAN UP, PAINT UP, REPAIR

The springtime is upon us, the time for cleaning up and painting up. Those who have contemplated improvements to their homes or their property in any part of the city, and who were deterred by the bad weather

"Clean Up and Paint Up"

All Together for a Better Hometown



Everybody Get Behind the Broom

ALBERT ADELSBERGER
LIVERYMAN
HOTEL SPANGLER
Emmitsburg, Maryland

Automobile For Hire
Fine Horses and First-Class

Carriages.
Teams for Drummers and
Pleasure Parties a Specialty
may 7-00 1y

TYPEWRITER RIBBONS

CARBON PAPER

TYPEWRITER SHEETS

LATEST IMPROVED RUBBER

STAMPS

RUBBER STAMP INK

AND PADS

For All Purposes.

NOTARIAL, CORPORATE

SOCIETY, CHURCH

AND BUSINESS SEALS

Any Size Desired.

ENGRAVING, EMBOSING

LITHOGRAPHING

Estimates Furnished—
Prompt Service.

TRESPASS NOTICES AND

"DON'T HITCH HERE"

SIGNS

Ready for Delivery.

All These May Be Had At

THE CHRONICLE OFFICE

CITIZENS' NAT. BANK.

THE
CITIZENS' NATIONAL BANK

—OF—

FREDERICK, MD.

CAPITAL

\$100,000

SURPLUS

\$300,000

OFFICERS

J. D. BAKER.....President

WM. G. BAKER.....Vice-President

H. D. BAKER.....Vice-President

WM. G. ZIMMERMAN.....Cashier

SAMUEL G. DUVAL..Asst. Cashier

JOSEPH McDIVIT....Asst. Cashier

DIRECTORS

GEO. WM. SMITH, THOMAS H. HALLER,

JOHN S. RAMSBURG, DANIEL BAKER,

WM. G. BAKER, C. H. CONLEY,

C. M. THOMAS, P. L. HARGETT,

D. E. KEFAUVER, JOHN S. NEWMAN,

JOHN C. MOTTER, J. D. BAKER.

July 8 10-1yr.

George S. Eyster

LIVERYMAN

AT THE ROWE STABLES

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

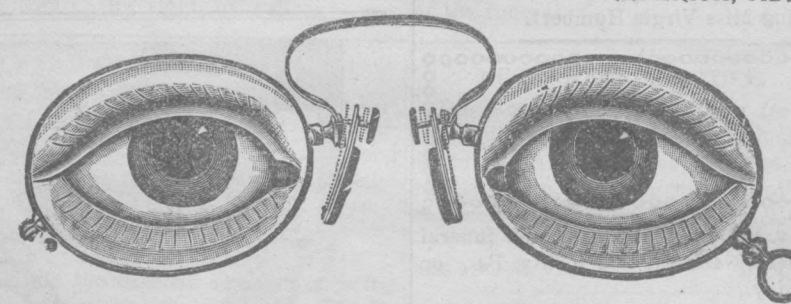
Fine teams for all occasions.

Teams for salesmen and pleasure

parties a specialty.

March 22-1yr.

C. L. KEFAUVER, OPTOMETRIST
FREDERICK, MD.



Will be in EMMITSBURG, MD., at "SLAGLE HOTEL"

Thursday May 13th.

Joseph E. Hoke

General

Merchandise

SEND A COPY
of "Souvenir Views of Emmitsburg"
to your absent friend. The price has
been reduced one half.
5 cents delivered over counter—7
cents by mail, postage prepaid.
THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

THE MANY GOOD POINTS OF OUR

Groceries are known only to customers who have bought them from us for years. They know they have got the best Teas, Coffees, Canned Goods, etc., procurable; that they have got unequalled value for their money. Prompt careful service, and satisfaction in every way. Why not become one of our customers? It will pay you.

THE BEST ALWAYS.

F. COLUMBUS KNOTT,

Successor to Besant and Knott,
aug 23-1yr FREDERICK, MD.

The New City Hotel,

Frederick, Maryland, is known to and patronized by Tourists from all parts of the country. This hotel makes a Specialty of Serving Delicious Meals to Auto Parties. Comfort, Cleanliness and Good Service, and Considerate Attention to all guests are the characteristics of the New City Hotel.

C. B. COX, Manager.

oct 6-12 1yr

E. L. FRIZELL

—DEALER IN—

FEED,
COAL

AND ESPECIALLY

SEEDS

FARMERS' SUPPLIES

IN GENERAL

WEST MAIN ST.,

EMMITSBURG, MD.

Apr. 30-00 1yr.

THE OLD RELIABLE
Mutual Insurance Company
OF FREDERICK COUNTY

ORGANIZED 1843

OFFICE—46 NORTH MARKET ST.
FREDERICK, MD.

A. C. MCCARDELL O. C. WAREHIME
President Secretary

SURPLUS \$25,000

NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED

INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY
AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE AT RATES
25 PER CENT. LESS THAN STOCK
COMPANIES CHARGE.

A Home Insurance Company for Home Insurers
mch 11. 10-1y

NOW IS THE TIME
TO HAVE YOUR

AUTOMOBILE

Repainted or Revarnished

AT

DUKEHART'S

CARRIAGE WORKS

WITH

VALENTINE'S

VANADIUM VARNISHES

Special Price

UNTIL FEB. 1st 1915

C. & P. Phone No. 38-3

J. J. DUKEHART, Prop.

Feb. 10-'11 1yr.