STERLING GALT. EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

ESTABLISHED OVER A QUARTER OF A GENTURY

TERMS-\$1.00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, JANUARY 29, 1915

TELEPHONING NEW YORK WOULD SPEND 4,400 **MILES**

FROM COAST TO COAST

VOL. XXXVI

Prof. Bell in New York Talks to Watson in 'Frisco

ROUTE TRAVELED BY MESSAGE

Development of Invention in Forty Years.-Opened To Public About March First.-Costs \$20.70 For Three-Minute Message.

On March 10th, 1876, less than forty and the words were heard and under- schools and \$234,801 81 for secondary used for military service. stood by his associate, Thomas A. Wat- schools. The average cost for each puson, who was at the receiver in an ad- pil would be \$1.23 in elementary schools jacent room. On that day the tele- and \$4.84 in secondary schools. The phone was born, and the first message total estimated school registration afworld-a line less than a hundred feet current school year is 1,594,610. long. The world moves a long way One striking result of the investigaahead in the span of one man's life. On tion, was the demonstration of the lack Monday afternoon, January 25th, this of uniformity in the text books in use same Alexander Graham Bell, sitting in in teaching the same subjects. In the the offices of the American Telephone rural schools it was learned that adja-& Telegraph Company, at New York, cent school districts used entirely differtalked to this same Thomas A. Watson ent books, and sometimes different books in San Francisco, over a wire stretch- on the same subjects were used by the ing 3,400 miles across the continent and pupils in the same class. In New York part of a system that includes 9,000,000 City, with its centralized school system, telephones, connected by 21,000,000 it was found that uniformity did not premiles of wires.

day President Vail, of the Telephone York City includes 4,081 titles. Company, spending the winter on Jekyll Island, off the coast of Georgia, was was adding 1,000 miles to the distance from New York to the Pacific.

with the New York-San Francisco line: Length of line, 3.400 miles. Route:

From San Francisco to Salt Lake City, 770 miles; from Salt Lake City to Denver, 580 miles; from Denver to Omaha, 585; from Omaha to Chicego, 500 miles. At Chicago the line branches, one

\$2,500,000 FOR FREE BOOKS Estimate of Cost to Equip the Public Schools.-Average for Each Pupil in Secondary Grades \$4.84.

After an investigation covering all the public schools of the State, Commissioner John H. Delaney of the Department of Efficiency and Economy sent to the Legislature today an estimate of the cost of supplying free text books to the pupils. The total cost to the State, according to the report, would be: For elementary schools, \$1,785,904.82; for secondary schools, \$449,057.36; total, \$2,504,962.18.

The cost of annual renewal, based Mexico, rear Admiral Howard reported to Massachusetts for burial. standing in a little attic at No. 5 Exe- of 1914 15, including only the books went over the only telephone line in the fected by the text-book question for the

vail. The list of books authorized to be

Before the tests were finished on Mon- used by the various grades in New

Commissioner Delaney makes no recable to speak to San Francisco. This ing the advisability of supplying free text books. It is not likely that with the State finances in their present con- bring us within measurable distance of Here are some figures in connection dition anything will be done by the Leg- war, not with England alone, but with islature this year.

TO LET BIG PAPER CONTRACT

Uncle Sam Requires 25,000,000 Pounds Valued at a Million Dollars.

Bids are being opened by the Conbranch going to Pittsburgh, 545 miles, gressional Joint Committee on Printing and then to New York, 390 miles from for some 25,000,000 pounds of paper, Pittsburgh. The other branch goes from valued at over a million dollars, for use Chicago to Buffalo, 603 miles, and then by the government. Announcement to Guantanamo. On the voyage to Cuba office. This is the third financial instito Boston, 465 miles long. From Pitts- be awarded. The committee has estab- waters until ready to proceed to Panaburgh there is a continuation extending lished standards of paper for govern- ma for the opening celebration in March to Baltimore, 250 miles away, on to ment work, which are now being gen-Washington, 265 miles. Philadelphia is erally adopted by users of paper reached by a branch from the line ex- throughout the country. The govern- contempt of court for the publication clined to tell the Federal Grand Jury in had told them they might appropriate, \$5, and the regular working day is son in New York to talk for three min- privilege of obtaining paper for the paper's comment on Killits' handling of more business men of Fayette county. were hoboes once, sang, and finally Batutes with San Francisco and \$6.75 for Isthmus printing office under the con- the street-car fare case here. The issue William M. Thompson, brother of J. V. used in printing the Congressional Rec- until April 15 to pay the fine. SOON REACH 100,000,000 MARK ord. The weight has been reduced two pounds per ream, thus effecting an ted a gold medal by the Chicago Geo- \$1,168,000 and his liabilities at \$102,000.



Friday.

States cruiser San Diego off Guaymas, of apoplexy. Her body will be taken

years ago, Alexander Graham Bell, upon the estimated school registration by wireless to the Navy Department. President Henry Ford, of the Ford ter Place, Boston, sent through a crude to be used in the prescribed course of Motor Company, announced that a Eutelephone, his own invention, the first instruction, would be \$985,581.85, in- ropean nation had ordered 40,000 cars Sofia Government to Italy, was inter- and Development Company fraud. spoken words ever carried over a wire, cluding \$750,780.04 for elementary for immediate shipment. These will be viewed by the Geornale d'Italia.

> The steamer Maryland, of the Balti-Company, was burned to the water's distribution methods had been entirely edge about 4 o'clock in the morning completed and that it was now able to near Baltimore Light, off Mountain reach virtually every corner of that former United States railroad commis- What this manufacturer has accom-Bar, at the mouth of the Magothy part of Belgium known as the "occupa-River. The 76 passengers and the 35 tion zone." As occasion offers, it was dent of several of the Markley-Miller members of the crew were brought to said, attempts are being made to pene- frauds, while the son posed as general show how the men themselves had ad-Baltimore by the City of Richmond and the City of Baltimore, of the Chesa- tive fighting army of the Germans. peake Steamship Company, and were landed shortly before 9 o'clock.

Five hundred men and women-social workers, labor leaders and publicists- children, F'ay, 15 years old; Rosemary, crowded the historic East Room of the 6, and Marjorie, 2 and then killed him-White House as a public hearing before self. President Wilson on the immigration bill.

Attributing to the Administration an defense of his position in and responsiintention to buy German ships interned bility for the Colorado coal strike to punctuated every few minutes by the man out of any convict who came under ommendation to the Legislature regard. in American ports if the ship-purchase the United States Commission on In- popping of flash lights, Jefferson Davis his system. bill is passed, Senator Lodge declared dustrial Relations at the City Hall, New in the Senate that the measure "would York.

France, Russia and Japan.

The Atlantic battle fleet, 14 battle- \$63,000,000. ships and 18 destroyers, commanded by

Saturday. Holding that

\$6,000,000 International Lumber and Development Company fraud must go to jail. Miss Fannie Reed, for four decades

ed in a boiler explosion on the United women in Paris society, died suddenly been affirmed by the supreme court are: Chicago promoter and contractor.

Dr. N. Guenadieff, formerly Foreign

The commission for relief in Belgium trate the territory occupied by the ac

In a fit of insanity H. H. Woods, a telegraph operator at Harmony, Pa., shot to death his wife, Alice, his three

Monday.

John D. Rockefeller, Jr., presented a

Bill, aggregating \$165,000,000 for the After two days of debate on the gen- to the House from the Appropriations House passed without a roll call the low the estimates. The report estima-Army Appropriation bill carrying \$101,- ted that the Sherwood Dollar-a-day Law had cost the government so far

Citizens Bank at Carmel, Ind., was Rear Admiral Fletcher, got on its. way closed by order of the state auditor's ligan stew. Chicago to Buffalo, 603 miles, and then by the government. Announcement the fleet will engage in battle practice. tution closed in this county in less than wearing silk hats, a number of city of points in the Ford profit-sharing plan.

> decided that George Burdick, city edit- seats for those who attended the coron- about 15 per cent. above the market or, and William L. Curtain, reporter, ation, but the "ginks" raided a supply rate, and then is eligible for a certain

The men whose conviction and sen-Four men were killed and nine injur- one of the most prominent American tences in the lower courts finally have John R. Markley, Iowa attorney, and

Five International Company Crooks

Lose Appeal in U. S. Supreme Court.

supreme court at Washington, the three

crooks ever brought to justice was end-

ed and the officers and promoters of the

BIG LUMBER SWINDLERS

MUST GO TO PRISON

Isaiah B. Miller, contracting partner Minister of Bulgaria, who has been en- of Markley and his fellow-originator of in the profits of the business in which

cerns at Philadelphia.

sioner, who was the figurehead presimanager.

vice president of the concerns.

HOBO HOTEL OPENS IN NEW YORK City Officials And Others in Evening

Dress See "King Jeff" Ascend His Throne.

was installed as "Chief Gink" of the Hotel de Gink, at the hotel's official the central figure in a celebration which good luck. This horseshoe was made of cabbages, carrots, onions, potatoes, eminently practical man of business. and other ingredients of a regular Mul-

ficials and other prominent persons stood Every man in the Detroit factory is en-The United States Supreme Court about. At first there weren't many titled to his regular wages, which are

GAIN SHARING PROFITABLE By a decision from the United States FORD DESCRIBES PLAN

NO. 41

years' fight of the biggest promotion Testifies Betore Industrial

Commission.

THE FIRM MADE \$25,000,000 IN 1914

Efficiency Increased 15 Per Cent., Bank Accounts 130 Per Cent., and Hours **Reduced by Profit Sharing** Plan.

In recent times the public has heard a great deal about the theoretical value of giving employes some tangible share they are working. That the theory can be worked out in practice to the Charles M. McMahon, secretary and full satisfaction of the employed and treasurer for half a dozen of Markley without a loss of profit to the employer was notified by H. C. Hoover, chairman & Miller's crooked enterprises and in has been proved by Henry Ford, millionmore, Chesapeake and Atlantic Railway at London, that the commission's food charge of the main office of the con- aire automobile manufacturer, of Detroit, who described the working of his

William H. Armstrong, Jr., son of a plan before the Industrial Commission. plished seems amazing

Not only did Mr. Ford give figures to vanced in earnings, in bank accounts Colonel A. G. Stewart, former United and general comforts, but he declared States attorney general for Porto Rico, that their efficiency had been increased, legal adviser, special commissioner and as far as the company was concerned, by from 15 to 20 per cent., and that it was necessary now to hold the workers

back rather than to urge them on. Moreover, he described how the Police Magistrates had noted the absence of Ford employes from their courts, and he expressed the conviction that from In a blaze of electric lights that was actual experience that he could make a

Mr. Ford's story lost nothing in the telling. Without a trace of bombast, The annual Pension Appropriation opening and house warming in New in low tones, and with a rigid economy York. Davis, who is known to tramps of words he answered the questions the the country over as "King Jeff," was Commissioners put to him. He did not seem to imagine that he had done anyeral state of the national defenses, the Committee. The total is \$1,000,000 be- exceeded in grandeur anything the 100 thing out of common, and it was only hoboes present had ever seen before. the flash of enthusiasm which shot now In the first place there was a throne for and then into his eyes and thin, almost the king, with a big horseshoe on it for ascetic face that made it clear there was something of the idealist about this

When Mr. Ford took the chair, he handed to Chairman Walsh a paper he

connecting at Newton Square.

(Continued on page S.)

POPULATION OF U.S. WILL

Just When This Will Happen, Not Agreed Upon by Census Officials.

At 4 P. M., April 2, the population handling of approximately 175 tons. of the United States will have reached and passed the hundred-million mark, according to C. D. Sloane, geographer of the Census Bureau, who estimates the population at that hour will be 100,-000,059. J. S. McCoy, actuary of the Treasury Department, however, calcutisticians.

000 July 1, 1915.

gration that will make his estimates than \$1,000,000 in the salaries and this conservative. is slavery.

Scarlet Fever in Baltimore.

Forty-five new cases of scarlet fever partment do not seem to be alarmed sons whom it benefits. There was not a death from the disease during the week.

HIGH COST OF BASEBALL SOARING

ceed \$100,000.-Interleague War **Booms Prices.**

The disagreements in the estimates will receive more than \$6,000. Even able papers reached Paris. arise from the different systems of the Yankees will take down \$6,000 be-Census Bureau officials said that de- far below these figures. In Chicago mously by collectors. creased immigration, due to the Euro- the White Sox will try to earn \$80,000 pean war and restrictive legislation and the Cubs \$70,00%. The Pirates will now proposed, would find their figures collect \$65,000, the Cincinati Reds, \$60,approximately accurate. They expect 000; the Browns, \$70,000, the Cardinals, the great flood of immigration will not \$65,000, the Detroits \$70,000, the Washcontinue. Mr. McCoy, on the other, ingtons, \$70,000, and the Clevelands, hand, believes the conclusion of the \$50,000. This means that the players in Eurapean war will see a tide of immi- the two major leagues will cut up more

New York's Anti-Shylock Society.

were reported to the Health Depart- year lent \$655,140 free to 23,282 persons, ment this week, compared with 21 for with a loss of only three-fourths of 1 the corresponding period of 1914. The per cent. The figures testify both to disease has been on the increase this the usefulness of this financial charity winter, but officials of the Health De- and to the general honesty of the per-

in New York City.

paper is guilty of both of the New York Tribune, who de- of park benches that some city official tending from Pittsburgh to New York, ment of the Philipine Islands has bought of cartoons, news items and editorials New York the source of their informa- and the benches were soon in place. much of the paper for its printing un- relative to a pending case, Federal tion for newspaper articles in regard to When the formal ceremonies were The transcontinental service will not der the schedule for the congressional Judge John M. Killits fined the Toledo the customs fraud, need not answer the over a programme of classical music are married men, single men more than be established for public use until about committee, and this year the Panama News-Bee \$7,500 and its editor, N. D. federal prosecutors' questions. March 1. It will cost \$20.70 for a per- canal government has been granted the Cochran, \$200 because of the news- Receivers were appointed for two vaudeville performers, who said they

> was 3-cent all-day fares, for which the Thompson, the coal land operator, of pion of the world, was initiated into the One of the important changes in the newspaper was fighting. Both Cochran Uniontown, Pa., gave his assets as \$1,- fellowship of hoboes. new contracts is in the weight of paper and the newspaper company were given 250,000 and his liabilities as \$500,000.

saving the Postoffice Department the medal in recognition of his work on the adjoining counties. Panama Canal.

The salary list of the Giants this year to Geneva by the Banque de Paris et which was fixed as the date for pleadlates the population will be 100,016,000 will exceed \$100,000. There isn't a Des Pays-Bas and other leading French ing. on Feb. 1, and that the hundred million regular on the team who will draw less firms when the French Government Germany protested to the State Demark will be reached on Jan. 27 or 28. than \$3,000, while half a dozen of them was transferred to Bordeaux. The valu-partment today through her Ambassa-

computation employed by the two sta- fore the end of the coming season. The Japanese bronze, comprising the col- to the European belligerents, on the Dodgers' pay roll will amount to \$90,- lection of the late Charles H. Cramp, of ground that such aircraft are war ves-By the census estimates the popula- 000. The Phillies and Athletics will draw Philadelphia, were sold at the Ameri- sels. tion of all United States, including \$60,000 each. The Red Sox have tied up can Art Galleries in New York, the Alaska and Hawaii, would be 110,750,- President Lannin to the extent of \$100,- proceeds of the 63 lots being \$5,580. 000, while the champion Braves are not The best pieces were bought anony-

Having shown its disinclination to at 1473 Madison avenue, New York. spend more money than usual for war purposes, the House took up peace expenditures in the form of the agriculture appropriation bill-\$2,761,880 larger than last year's. The total 1s \$22,627,-712 almost \$2,000,000 more than in the department's estimates. Two million sible for the greater part of the in- was estimated at \$150,000. The Hebrew Free-Loan Society last crease. There is also an item of \$235,-000 for hog cholera work.

Sunday.

pean war.

Col. George W. Goethals was presen- of J. V. Thompson, placed his assets at 100 to 500.

graphic Society. It makes his sixth Both men own coal lands in this and YORK, PA., GETS \$200,000 LEGACY Heads New Institution, After Rev. Dr.

Harry K. Thaw was arraigned today Stocks and bonds valued at \$500,000,- before Supreme Court Justice Vernon 000 were shipped from Geneva, Switzer- M. Davis on an indictment charging Giants Salary List This Year Will Ex- land, in a special car to Paris. The car him and others with conspiring to eswas guarded by gendarmes. The se- cape from Matteawan, and was remandcurities had been sent for safekeeping ed to the Tombs until Wednesday,

> dor, Count von Bernstorff, against Antique and modern Chinese and shipments of American hydroairplanes

> > Tuesday.

when fire swept through the tenement

Woman suffrage passed the West Virginia legislature. The vote in the senate was 28 to 1 and in the House 80 to 6. The measure will be voted upon by the people at the next election.

Fire at South Bethlehem, Pa., destroy-

Chris Dunn, desperado and gang erty. leader was taken to Sing Sing to begin serving two life sentences. That this

Secretary of State Bryan made pub- is not so impossible as it sounds is evi- The United States will drop from publisher, Albert Laigh, is lack of pa-

(Continued on page 3.)

was played by an orchestra. Some 22, and of proved thrifty habits, men tling Nelson, former lightweight cham-

It is expected that the capacity of Jaspar Augustine, a business associate the Gink House will be increased from SENATOR MALOY HEADS

But Money Will Remain in Trust For 100 Years, According to Odd Terms of Will.

of about \$200,000, are finally to be dis- was recently elected, and who declined posed of. The bulk of this sum, willed election. by Albert Weyer, a brother, will re- Senator Maloy accepted the post upon time of disposal, it is estimated.

Mrs. Catherine Weyer and Mrs. Louisa tive in its organization. Twelve persons were severely burned Gotwalt, aunts, are released \$2000 each Lloyd Wilkinson, a member of the and narrowly escaped with their lives to the Boards of Home Missions and last House of Delegates from the Sec-Church Extension of the Evangelical ond district of Baltimore, and also a Lutheran Church. Zion Lutheran formerSpeaker of the House and a form-Church, York, will receive the remaind- er state insurance commissioner, was er from both, a total of over \$50,000. elected clerk.

Weyer, mother of Jesse, Union Luther- the board and with regret declined the

five hundred thousand dollars, an emer- ed Caffrey's cafe, seven other married, were possessed of incomes suf- being the first. one. Four sons and a daughter, all un- dent of St. John's College, Annapolis, gency appropriation made necessary by business places and several dwellings in ficient to permit them to live in comthe foot and mouth disease, is respon- the center of the city. The total loss parative luxury, but their habits of life were rather those of extreme pov-

Going Down.

lic the text of a 6,000 word letter writ- denced by the fact Dunn, if he behaves third to fourth place among the world's tronage. The Dorchester Standard was ten by him to Chairman William J. himself in prison, may finish both sen- sea powers with the completion of all started a number of years ago by Gov-Stone, of the Senate Committee on tences by 1955, at which time he will be ships under construction up to July 1, ernor Phillips L. Goldsborough, and Prince de Landas, connected with the Foreign Relations, defending the Ad- 63 years old. Dunn was found guilty 1914, according to the calculations in finally sold out by him. The name was reigning houses of Austria, Saxony, ministration against the charge of hav- of second-degree murder for killing a the Navy Year Book, issued by the Sen- changed later to The Dorchester Repub-Russia will probably increase its pres- England, France and Spain, is to be as- ing shown partiality toward Great Bri- Brooklyn restauranteur a few weeks ate Naval Committee. France will lican. The discontinuance of this paper ent credit in this country of \$25,000,000 signed as rector of an Episcopal parish tain and her allies in the present Euro- ago. He was sentenced to a minimum move from fourth to third place, ac- leaves the Republican party in Dorchestcording to the official table.

eight hours.

Those receiving a share in the profits under 22 and women who are the sole support of some next of kin. An employe must have been with the company six months before he begins to get his

(Continued on page 3.)

STATE UNIVERSITY

Lewis Declines.—No Salary.

At a meeting of the regents of the State University of Maryland, State Senator W. Milnes Maloy, of Balti-Through the sudden death of Jesse M. more, was elected provost, succeed-Weyer, 68 years old, the last of his fam- ing Rev. Dr. Thomas H. Lewis, presiily, public bequests to the amount dent of Western Maryland College, who

main in trust for the city of York, Pa., the understanding that his incumbency for 100 years, and at the end of that should continue until his successor shall time to go to the founding of a munici- have been chosen, and that no salary pal hospital. By accumulation of inter- should be paid him. He is chairman of est it will amount to \$1,000,000 at the the Board of Regents of the State Uni-

versity. He is the author of the law From each of the trust estates of creating the university, and has been ac-

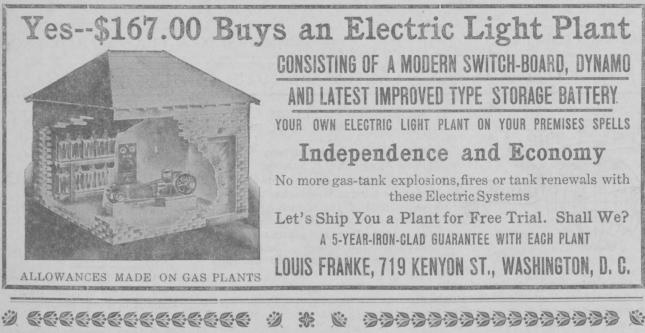
From the estate of Mrs. Elizabeth Dr. Lewis attended the meeting of an Church, York, receives about \$25,000. post of provost. His was the second The Weyer family was an eccentric declination of the post, Dr. Fell, presi-

Maryland Paper Goes Under.

The Dorchester Republican, the successor to the Standard Journal and The Standard, has suspended publication. The reason assigned by the editor and

er county without an organ.

has set aside \$100,000 to aid Belgian college year to take charge of courses versity of Louvain were driven from has set aside \$100,000 to aid Belgian professors who have been driven from their own land by warfare, it was an nounced. The coming of Belgians to Harvard is the result of actions taken by Presi-



G.W. WEAVER & SON. **Dry Goods Department Store CLEARANCE SALE PICKINGS**

JUST AS GOOD AS AT ANY TIME

Because new things out of stock have been added to take the place of those sold Addition of Greatest Importance Is MUSLIN UNDERWEAR---All the twos, threes and fours of any one kind of garment has been marked for quick selling. SKIRTS, GOWNS, CORSET COVERS and DRAWERS. A good assortment much under regular price; a few are mussed from showing. Our regular lines of MUSLIN UNDERWEAR from which these were selected are especially well made in clean daylight factories, and at less price than the usual White Goods Sales so extensively advertised in city stores.

READY-TO-WEAR DEPT.

Three fourths of the entire stock is heavily price cut to close before inventory which begins of the 25th. inst. Suits and Lots of Coats at ½ price.

Some of a former season at much less than 1-2.

CLEAN UP ON EMBROIDERIES

All Widths and Kinds of Embroidery Edges and Insertings-marked at closing prices -most of it at half and less than former prices.

- Stock Reduction in the Silk Department-Splendid Pickings.
- \$1.50 yard wide Black Messaline now \$1.15.
- \$1.25 Black Messaline now \$1.00.
- Yard wide Colored Taffetas-now 50 cts. were \$1.00. Just the thing for petticoats, &c.

Many other things equally reduced in Price.

Belgian Professors Coming Here. The Harvard University corporation bridge at the beginning of the next of professors who taught at the Uni-

as the visitors were much heavier than

The 'Varsity's next opponent will be Lebanon Valley College five on Tues-day next Last year the Mountain quint defeated this team by a large score, but the Pennsylvania five is con-sidered much attercere this

sidered much stronger this year. Ne-gotiations are being made for two games with Loyola College, one to be

played at Emmitsburg and the other at

The first interclass basketball game after the holidays was played on Satur-day last, when the Seniors defeated the Juniors in a closely contested game 12

meet and another close contest is look-

Track practice for the indoor meet at

the relay team to compete against a State College is yet undecided and time trials will be held sometime next week.

Still A-Winnin'.

kets in rapid succession, and by splen-did pass work and shooting the half-time period ended 25 to 17 in favor of

Mount St. Mary's. The features of the game were the skillful shooting of Brillhart, of Al-

playing of the Mount St. Mary's quint.

· F in is F Ben C C 24、1、104、北西部市 ATT IN SAME SAME it to be the set of the

Terrace Calk

the home team.

Baltimore.

Examinations are here.

Another interesting moving picture show was enjoyed this week.

Philadelphia furnished the latest addition to the register, which is now ap-proaching the four hundred mark.

That statement of Cæsar's-''And the bravest of these are the Belgians,'' is now quite modern and needs no alterations.

Choiristers, on the Smoking Alley in-terpreting Southern melodies, are to be congratulated in reviving the custom of Mountaineers. How maintaining the lead. Next Saturday the Freshmen and Sophomores will

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According to the catalogue—the day ed forward to. will be one of recreation. Ergo, Mon-day is "rec."

Newspaper headline—Poet sent to jail. Beware youthful Mountaineers when you call on the muse for inspira-tion. Thack practice for the Indoor meet at Baltimore, on February 20, began in earnest this week, and eight men are working hard each day in the gymna-sium. Cahill, Rice, Mahoney, Rodgers, Haltigar and Leary have been placed on the training table. The makeup of RA R 20

If Capt. Leary and his aggregation of velocity, there will be a State cham-pionship with an "M. S. M." engraved on it.

Remarks overheard in the Study Hall after an examination "That's the way I thought it was, but I put it down wrong." "Sure the answer was easy, but I couldn't think of it." "Yes, I always get a little nervous, but I made about 75 per cent anyhow. I reviewed everything but that, I didn't think we would get it."

bright, who caged two baskets from mid-floor, and the strong offensive

Mt. St. Mary's Varsity basketball team was without a game this week owing to the transfer of the Washing-ton College contest from January 30 to February 6. The first string men went in for light work in the early part of in for light work in the early part of the week in order that the Reserve Squad might have practice for the game

Baskets-Donovan, 10; Leary, 2; Lally, 4; Rodgers, Hoffman, Brillhart 2; Patshke, 2; Lutz, Walmer, 2. Fouls-Leary, 2. Referee-Thompson, of with their Gettysburg rivals on Wed-nesday last. That the Mountain second string men would be victorious over —Kelley. Time of periods—Twenty Gettysburg Reserves was unexpected minutes.

VIRGINIA'S 1861 DEBT A LIVE ONE EXPOSITION WILL SHOW AD-VANCE OF NEGRO IN 50 YEARS

K. But West Virginia Must Pay Her

Chicago Planning Exhibition to Com

When the printing and advertising is done y this office, sale notices under this head-ng will be published free of charge until the ate of sale. Under other conditions the ate will be as follows; Four insertions 50.; each additional insertion 10.; entire term \$1.00

Monday, March 1. at 10 o'clock, Harvey Shorb between Keysville and Taney-town, live stock and farming implements. Wm T. Smith, Auct.

Tuesday. March 2, at 11 o'clock, Mrs. Mary J. Houck on the Mrs. John Harman farm, about 2 miles northwest of Bridgeport, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

Wednesday, March 3, at 10 o'clock, Oscar Stine, between Zora and Fair-field, on the Fairfield road, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

Thursday, March 4, at 12 o'clock, Clar-ence McCarren, Emmitsburg, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

Friday, March 5, at 12 o'clock, David Eyler, between Harney and Walnut Grove, live stock and farming imple-ments. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

Saturday, March 6, at 9 o'clock, Mrs. Chas. Spangler, between Harney and St. James' church, Pa., live stock and farming implements. House-hold goods. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

Monday, March 8, at 9 o'clock, Eman-uel Fuss, near Myers' Mill, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

Tuesday, March 9, at 11 o'clock, Wil-liam Moser, near Bruceville, live stock and farming implements Wm. T. Smith, Auct,

Wednesday, March 0, at 12.30 o'clock, John Saffer, at his home West Main street, extended, furniture and household goods. J. M. Kerrigan, Auct.

Wednesday, March 10, at 10 o'clock, sharp, John Stambaugh, near Bridge-port, live stock and farming imple-ments. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

Thursday, March 11, at 9 o'clock, R. L. Sperry, on the Hollinger farm, near Zora, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

Friday, March 12, at 10 o'clock, David Rhodes, at "Rhodes' Mill," live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

Saturday, March 13, at 11 o'clock, heirs of I. S. Annan, Emmitsburg, live stock and farming implements and household goods. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

Monday, March 15, at 10 o'clock, Charles Woods, one mile South of Motter's Station, on road leading from Motter's to Rocky Ridge, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

Tuesday, March 16, at 9 o'clock, Mrs. Charles Dorsey, 2 miles west of Mot-ter's Station, on the old Frederick road, live stock and farming imple-ments. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

Wednesday, March 17, at 10 o'clock, J. J. Barrick, near Four Points on the J. Stewart Annan farm, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

Thursday, March 18, at 9 o'clock, Meade Patterson, Emmitsburg, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

Friday, March 19, at 10 o'clock, David F. Wetzel, about 1 mile south of Mot-ters on Emmitsburg Rail Road, live stock and farming implements. B. P. Ogle, Auct.

Saturday, March 20, at 12 o'clock, How-ard Rowe, one mile north of Emmits-

S \$

Mount St. Mary's Reserves defeated Gettysburg Reserves at basketball 27 to 14 Wednesday night. Rodgers, Whettle and Crilly starred for Mount St. Mary's, while Hatch and Meade were the stars for Gettysburg.

WOOL DRESS GOODS

Remnants & Odds & End pieces of Wool Dress Goods were 50 cts. to \$1.50-now 25 cts. to \$1.00 and less. Splendid pickings for Suits or Separate Skirts.

Owing to the condition of the cotton market for some time, coupled with the fact that the industries of the whole country have been affected for various causes, many thousands being in enforced idleness, prices on staple cotton fabrics have not been so low temporarily as they were at the first of the year-when we bought heavily. Our many lines, where mills have unloaded, prices have materially stiffened and we predict still heavier advances that come with the demand. Here are a few prices from our present stock.

8 Cents	8 Cents	10 Cents	
Bleached Domet or Outing Flannel. 10 ct. Kind.	10 cent grade of Dress Ginghams. Neat Styles.	12 ¹ / ₂ cent Seersuckers—a Blue Stripes.	
8 ¹ / ₂ Cents	9 ¹ / ₂ Cents	6 ¹ / ₄ Cents	
Hill & Androscoggin yard wide Bleached Muslin Was 11 cts.	Fruit of the Loom Bleached Muslin. Was 12½ cts.	Yard wide Bleached Muslin Was 8 cents.	
5 Cents	5 Cents	10 Cents	
Either Heavy or Fine Brown Muslin Was recently sold at 8 cts.	50 Pieces Best Calicoes in Indigo, Mourning Shirting & Fancies.Extra fine Bleached Long Cloth Fi Was 12½ ct		
25 Cents	12 ¹ / ₂ Cents	50 Cents	
81 inch or 9-4 Sheetings, splendid quality recently sold at 29 cts. All widths & grade of sheetings similarly priced.	42 inch Pillow Muslin was lately 15cts.—All widths of Pillow Muslins similarly Priced.	The 40c.,50c. and 60c. grad Imported Mercerized Tabl Damask—now 50 cts. Othe grades of lower priced simi larly reduced.	
10 Cents	12 ¹ / ₂ Cents	10 Cents	
Berkley Cambric has not been less than $12\frac{1}{2}$ cents for years. 15ct. Cambric now	Underwear Crepe or Plisse in shorts, 10 to 15 yards. regularly 16c. and 18c. now 12½c.	Long Cloths that were lately 12½ cts. All other grades similarl reduced.	

Share of Principal and Interest.

Charles Littlefield, referee appointed by the Supreme Court in the matter of Virginia's debt at the time she seceded Virginia should assume is left to the Episcopal church. court for determination.

they are now above 50.

N/ NEW GERMAN NAVAL GUN 60

> Weapon Will be Able to Hurl Half Ton of the department of music. The de-Shot Six Miles Beyond English Shore is Report.

German naval gun are given by a Ger- music. man artillery expert, writing in the Artilleristische Monats Hefte.

In discussing an assertion by the Lon navy's best weapon and has a range of from Frederick county. about forty-two kilometres (about The wedding was to have taken place

permit the Germans eventually to com. Nelson were playmates as children. mand the English coast from Calais for a distance of nine kilometres (about six miles) inland with the new gun.

assistant. The salary is \$2,000 a year. overruled him.

memorate Half Century of Freedom of the Race in U.S.

Illinois, the home of the "Great from the Union, has decided that West Emancipator," will do honor to Abra-Virginia must pay the interest on her ham Lincoln with a national exposition share in this debt. Mr. Littlefield says in Chicago commemorating the half West Virginia could not deny liability century of negro freedom, the entire for a proper proportion of the debt as month of August next. The exposition existing at the time of the separation will be held in the Coliseum. A commissof the two states, in 1861, hence should ion named by the Illinois Legislature is be compelled to pay the interest as now working out the exhibits and prowell as the proportionate principal. This gram. The chairman of the commisproportion of the principal that West ion is Bishop Samuel Fallows of the

The exposition proposes to show what When this opinion became public the has been accomplished by the negro in price of these certificates rose sharply. this country. Industrial exhibits will Some of them are held in Emmitsburg. be among the most prominent, com-They were formerly worth about 26; prising a large measure of the educational display. A religious congress has been planned and sociological and agricultural congresses are also being work. CAN SHOOT ACROSS CHANNEL ed out. One of the most interesting features promises to be the exhibition

partment announces that it has been

Remarkable figures regarding a new score showing the development of negro

Goes 14,000 Miles to Meet Fiance.

In order to meet her fiance, Miss Nora don Times that the German navy pos- Nelson, of Mitchellsville, Md , formerly sesses a gun which carries three miles of Walkersville, sailed from New York further than the best British weapon, Saturday morning on a six-week trip to the writer admits that the Krupps are the Malay Peninsula. She was unacmanufacturing a gun whose projectile companied. Upon her arrival she will weighs 920 kilograms (about a ton) and wed Preston Peach, a missionary and which develops a muzzle velocity of 940 teacher in Kwala Lumpur, a small vil- Night and day calls promptly metres (about 3,700 feet) a second. lage in the dependency of Singapore. The expert reckons from these figures They will reside near Singapore. Miss that the gun has fifty-eight per cent Nelson was accompanied to New York more muzzle force than the British by a party of friends and relatives 3-13

twenty-eight miles), while the Channel several months ago, but was delayed on at Dover is only thirty-three kilometres account of the outbreak of the Euro-(about twenty-two miles) wide. He pean war. Miss Nelson's trip will cover says the figures given, if correct, will about 14,000 miles. Mr. Peach and Miss

Alabama Dry July 1.

The prohibition measure, which be-came a law in Alabama last Friday,

Bryan's Son Gets Job. Thomas A. Flynn, United States Dis trict Attorney for Arizona, has named William J. Bryan, Jr., of Tucson as his assistant The selary is \$2000 a year

burg, on his farm, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith,

Monday, March 22, at 10 o'clock sharp, William Fleagle, live stock and farm-ing implements. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

Wednesday, March 24, at 9 o'clock, B. P. Ogle, near Motter's, implements, farm live stock and 20 head of horses.

Saturday, March 27, at 12 o'clock, at her home on Frederick street, Emmits-burg, Md., Mrs. Isabelle Baker, furniture and household goods

Sites and Dubel on the 20th day of February, 1915, will sell at public sale, at the residence of Sherman Sites. 5 miles north of Emmitsburg, 23 head of cattle, 50 head of hogs, and 2,000 yellow locust posts.

CUY K. MOTTER

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW

Will be in Emmitsburg Tuesday of each week from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at able to assemble a complete musical Public Library Room. Frederick office telephone number 30. iune 3-10-tf

> MATTHEWS Is prepared to treat all DISEASES AND INJURIES TO STOCK

responded to **References** Given EMMITSBURG, MD.

eorge S. Eyster

LIVERYMAN

AT THE ROWE STABLES EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

Fine teams for all occasions. Teams for salesmen and pleasure parties a specialty. March 22-lyr.

N

W/

Ŵ

Equipment for Lodge.

Plans are being made for the purchas- Henry Lord Wheeler, the Yale proing of a \$500 outfit for the degree team fessor who died in the East a few the first class, with only a few months of Good Samaritan Lodge. Independent months ago, left personal property valu- before he would have graduated, were of 20 years and a maximum of life. Order of Odd Fellows, of Thurmont. A ed at more than \$975,000, according to forced to sever their connection with Monday he pleaded guilty to killing Pa- share in the profits, and a record is kept of \$1,000,000 over 1913. The Irish potacommittee recently appointed consist- an inventory just filed in Chicago. the Naval Academy on Wednesday. tro'man Thomas Kiley and again he of each employe, to show that he is to crop alone brought \$4,500,000. ing of Messrs. Charles M. Root, James Stocks valued at more than \$800,000, They are Leonard C. Kirby, Jr., first was sentenced to serve from 20 years capable of using the extra money well. H. Firor, Charles E. Null, Evers Wil- all "considered good," are listed. Prof. class, appointed from New Jersey, and to life. hide and George k'. Damuth, has the Wheeler had stock in more than twenty Thornton J. Lucado, third class, ap railroads and six banks. matter in hand.

Rheumatism **Muscle Colds**

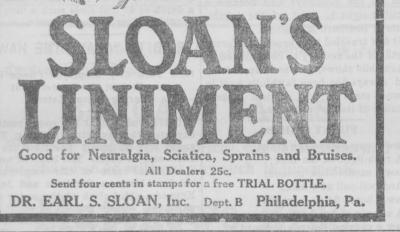
"It is easy to use and quick to respond. No work. Just apply. It penetrates without rubbing."

Read What Others Say: "Have us

hat Others Say: successfully in a case of rheumatism, and always have a bottle on hand in case of a cold or sore throat. I wish to say I think it one of the best of household remedies. I would not have used it only it was recommended to me by a friend of mine who, I wish to say, is one of the best boosters for your Liniment I ever saw."—J. W. Fuller, Denver, Col.

Yale Teacher Left \$975,000.

"Just a line in praise of Sloan's Liniment. I have been ill nearly fourteen weeks with rheumatism, have been treated by doctors who did their best. I had not slept for the terrible pain for several nights, when my wife got me a small bottle of the Liniment and three applica-cations gave me relief so that I could sleep."—Joseph Tamblyn, 615 Con-verse Street, McKeesport, Pa.



Two Middies Were Expelled.

Two midshipmen, one a member of

pointed from Nebraska

liquors on a Government reservation. Lucado, whose resignation also was asked, was charged with falsifying, it is understood.

Public Robbed by Crooked Scales.

Philadelphia housewives have been robbed of approximately \$4,000,000 each year by dishonest butchers, fishmen, produce dealers, milkmen and others handling food products.

This stupenduous figure, said to be a most conservative estimate, is given by which since its origination ten months ago, has been conducting a systematic accurate scales and measures, enough again to the Senate. to fill twenty freight cars.

Lancaster County Still Leads.

of Agriculture names Lancaster county solemnity which would not have been Pennsylvania, as the richest and most expected in times of peace. productive county in the Union. This first place has been held by that county for 50 years. The total worth from an agricultural standpoint according to the report was about \$27,000,000. The authorities say that much of this success is due to a systematic rotation of crops. Nearly every kind of a crop is producible there and Congressman Griest is authority for the statement that a colored farmer near Marietta raised cotton his resignation to Governor Ralston. He for his family use.

Presbyterians of New York will at-tempt to raise \$1,000,000 this year for church extension, principally in the suburb3.



PARAGRAPH NEWS.

(Continued from page 1.)

In a collision between the five-masted schooner Elizabeth Palmer and the to teach American ways, the English near Onancock, received \$2,875 for prod-Kirby was accused of violating Secre- American Hawaiian liner Washington- language, and the duties of citizenship uce shipped from five acres and George tary of the Navy Daniels' order pro- ian, 10 miles out in the Atlantic, from to the unsophisticated foreign employ- Johnson realized \$3,300 from 17 acres. hibiting drinking or having intoxicating a point where the Maryland and the es. They guide the aliens to congen-Delaware coasts join,1 man was drown- ial, sanitary living conditions, and, as ed and 52 were saved.

> John Young, former auditor of the Farmers' Deposit National Bank, of Pittsburgh, died in the Western Penitentiary at Pittsburgh, Pa., of tuberculosis. Young, with another employe of the bank, was convicted of stealing \$1,050,000 from the institution in 1908 and was to have been given his freedom February 20 next.

Republican amendments to the Adthe bureau of weights and measures, ministration shipping bill to prohibit purchase of ships now belonging to the European belligerents were rejected by investigation in every section of the the Senate Commerce committee by a city. The bureau has made 200,000 in. strict party vote and the bill, as revised spections and has confiscated 56,000 in- by the Democratic caucus, was reported

Wednesday.

Drafted by a committee representing

20,000 members of the International Congress of Farm Women, a bill was introduced today in the House to create partment of Agriculture to solve the domestic problems of country life.

State Senator Stephen B. Fleming, of Fort Wayne, a Democratic leader, sent would give no reason for his action, but

it is known that he was displeased with the action of the Senate Democrats, who, in caucus late yesterday, decided to support the antilobby bill passed by the Senate Monday.

The Pennsylvania, the Erie and the New York State Railways figured in new financial arrangements today by which more than \$65,000,000 will be raised by sales of bonds. Kuhn, Loeb & Co. taking the Pennsylvania issue and J. P. Morgan & Co. the issues of the other roads.

Laden with 240,000 bushels of wheat and clothing and food for the destitute Belgians the steamer Strathtay, the first of three ships to be sent from Portland, Me., by the Belgian relief commission, steamed for Rotterdam.

The Federal Reserve Board, in subthere is any uncertainty as to the out- about \$25,000,000.' come.

The State Senate passed, with but feeble opposition, the McAboy prohibition bill, which forbids the shipment of

GAIN SHARING PROFITABLE

(Continued from page 1.)

The company maintains a corps of forty

the statement expresses it, "exercise the necessary vigilance to prevent as far as possible human fraility from falling into habits or practices detrimental to substantial progress in life." The whole effort of this corps is to point men to life and make them discontent-Sands Point, L. I. ed with a mere living.

Mr. Ford expressly disclaimed any intention of improving the output and efficiency of his men. His statement said that the object was "simply to better the financial and moral status of the men." At the start 60 per cent., six months later 75 per cent., and at the end of the first year 871 per cent.of the entire force was under the plan. Absenteeism had fallen from 10 per cent. to three-tenths of 1 per cent.

Bank accounts in the first six months Emperor William's fifty-sixth birth- showed an increase of 130 per cent.; day was celebrated with enthusiasm in life insurance, 86 per cent.; value of Lancaster County Still Leads. The annual report of the Secretary f Agriculture names Lancaster county day was celebrated with enthusiasm in Berlin, although with a degree of solemnity which would not have been Solemnity would not have been Solemnity would not have been Solemnity would not have been 8,000 families changed their residences from poor and squalid to healthy and sanitary quarters.

> "We have all kinds of cripples in our employ, and they are making good," the statement read. "We have a great troduced today in the House to create Farm Women's Bureau in the De-stream of Agriculture to solve the who are outcasts from society. Every who are outcasts from society. Every

one of them is making a good showing, and is gaining in self-respect and strength of character. We will guarantee to take every man out of Sing Sing and make a man of him."

Mr. Ford said that an ex-convict was treated exactly like any other employe, but his record was not known to his comrades. To give a man employment and pay him for it and so re-establish his self-respect, he said was the best way to rehabilitate a man.

Asked to sketch his career, Mr. Ford, with a good deal of diffidence, said that until he was seventeen years old he these are some of them. Look worked on a farm near Detroit. Then he became an apprentice of the Edison Illuminating Company in the machine shop at Detroit. Becoming foreman,

he changed the hours from twelve to eight without increasing the force or decreasing the output.

Asked by Commissioner O'Connell if the experiment had paid "as a business proposition," the witness replied:

"I don't know how you will figure it mitting its first annual report to Con- out. There are only eight members of gress, declares two months' operation the company. We have a two-millionof the new banking system has demon- dollar capitalization, and did last year strated that it now "cannot be regard- between \$80,000,000 and \$90,000,000 ed as experimental in the sense that worth of business. Our profits were

C. L. KEFAUVER, OPTOMETRIST FREDERICK, FID.

Produce Exchange Does Big Business.

The Eastern Shore of Virginia Produce Exchange handled produce to the value of \$5,670,000 in 1914, an increase

In some sections of the Shore the yield and price received for onions and men, as good judges of human nature, potatoes were unusual. J. D. Allen,

Gets Paltry Four Million.

Mrs. Hellen Kelly Thomas, who was formerly the wife of Frank Gould, was made heiress to the \$4,000,000 estate of her second husband, Ralph Hill Thomas, when his will was filed in court this

State of Maryland

State Roads Commission

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS

Sealed Proposals for hauling out approximately 2,573 tons stone chips for oiling State Roads, as follows: Frederick County:-Contract No. 16,

2,573 tons will be received by the State Roads Commission, at its of-fices, 601 Garrett Building, Baltimore, Maryland until 12 M. on the 9th day of Echant February, 1915, at which time and place they will be publicly opened and read. be furnished by the Commission upon application.

The successful bidder will be required to give bond, and comply with the Acts of the General Assembly of Maryland, respecting contracts.

mission this 26th day of January, 1915. O. E. WELLER, Chairman.

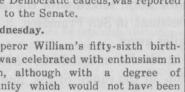
WM. L. MARCY, Secretary. 1-29-2t AT

H. M. ASHBAUGH'S Hardware & Grocery Store

you will find the

BEST PRICES **Cans of Corn** 23c 3 Cans of Tomatoes 24¹/₂c **3**¹₂ lbs Roasted Coffee 50c LINOLEUM 80 CENTS A RUNNING YARD AT THE PEOPLE'S STORE

H. M. Ashbaugh.







HIS busy, progressive nation is today at the dawn of a new era of commercial and social development. The means by which the human voice, with its slightest inflections and indications of personality,

can be carried across the continent instantly, have been provided. Talking by telephone from New York to San Francisco is now an accomplished fact.

The celebration of this latest and greatest triumph in the art of telephony has just taken place. Within a short time the public will have, ready for its use, the product of American brains, American initiative and American scientific and technical skill, a transcontinental telephone service, the equal of which is not even approached in all the other nations of the world.

It is a splendid scientific achievement of the very highest character. The power that sends the human voice out over the telephone is scarcely greater than that of a breath, yet the means have been provided by which this tiny, almost imaginary impulse, made up of as many as 2,000 separate vibrations a second, can be picked up by a delicate instrument, conserved over a distance of 3,400 miles, and reproduced perfectly and instantly across the continent. The human voice has been made to travel as fast as light, faster than sound unaided by technical apparatus; indeed, it rivals THOUGHT even, in the swiftness of its flight.

The imagination can but feebly grasp, much less attempt to measure, the far-reaching significance of such a tremendous accomplishment. One hundred million people will have for their daily use a system of communication that knows no East, no West, no North, no South. Dialects, provincialisms, sectional prejudices, must event-ually yield to the closer union, the better under-giving universal service to 100,000,000 people.

standing, the more intimate comradeship that the human voice establishes. The neighborliness of a whole nation is advanced by the brushing away of the physical restraints of centuries.

This contribution to the future happiness and prosperity of a more closely united people has not been brought about, however, by the overcoming of a few isolated, concrete difficulties. Its success has depended upon the exercise of the highest engineering and technical skill and the solution was found only in the cumulative effect of improvements great and small, in telephone, transmitter, line, cable, switchboard, and every other piece of apparatus or plant required in the transmission of speech.

In this work the experimental and research department of the Bell System of which this Company is a part, has been engaged ever since the telephone became a commercial possibility, less than 40 years ago. With no traditions to follow and no experience to guide, this department, which is now directed by a staff of over 550 engineers and scientists, including former professors, post graduate students, scientific investigators-the graduates of 140 universitieshas created an entirely new art-the art of telephony, and has given to the people of this .country a telephone service that has no equal.

It has required vast expenditures of money and immense concentration of effort, but these have been justified by results of immeasurable benefit to the public. The transcontinental telephone line, 3,400 miles long, joining the Atlantic and Pacific, is part of the Bell System of 21,000,000 miles of wire connecting 9,000,000 telephone stations, located everywhere throughout the United States. Composing this system are the American Telephone and Telegraph Company and As-sociated Companies and connecting companies,

Truly, This is The Triumph of Science



iquor into West Virginia. Three Senators-Rosenbloom, Gregory and Strothers-alone voted against the bill

Thursday.

President Wilson, Secretary of Treasury McAdoo, Majority Leader Under-Wood and Chairman Fitzgerald of the House Appropriations Committee definitely decided that no additional revenue legislation will be needed before the regular December session.

President Wilson vetoed the immigration bill sent a special message to Congress saying he disapproved the measure because of the literacy test and other restrictive tests which it proposes as a condition of admission of immigrants to the United States.

Frank P. Walsh, of New York, chairman of the Federal Commission on Industrial Relations, announced that the Commission would conduct in Chicago an investigation into the entire transportation conditions of the country, the relations between railroads and their employees and conditions among the workers.

The stock yards at Buffalo, N. Y., and Richmond, Va., were closed by the Agriculture Department because of the foot and mouth disease. The yards will remain closed for four or five days until they can thoroughly be disinfected.

"Dollar and a half wheat" was realized on the board of trade at Chicago when May wheat opened at 150 to $149\frac{7}{5}$. The opening was attended by scenes of considerable excitement, dealers evidently thinking the cold wave would have an effect on prices.

The Warren Chemical Products Company began work on a \$500,000 contract to supply gun cotton to England and Russia. The contract will be filled as rapidly as possible, both day and night shifts being employed at the plant.

Chemistry Medal Awarded.

The noteworthy discovery in chemistry during 1914 was that of a new method for the purification of copper, known as the electrolytic method, for which discovery Edward Weston, of New York, was honored by the presentation of the Perkin medal at a meeting of the Society of Chemical Industry. Sir William H. Perkin, of England, has given the medal annually since 1904.



Will be in EMMITSBURG, MD., at "SLAGLE HOTEL" Second Thursday of Every Month

Joseph E. Hoke

General Merchandise

4

The Werkly Chronicle

compliments.

"Oh, no," replied "Mother" Jones.

'I am more inclined to throw bricks."

that there would come a time when

"the wolf also shall dwell with

The brick heaver denies being

Colorado with "Mother" Jones.

Mr. Rockefeller said he might go to

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITS-

BURG, MARYLAND

STERLING GALT. EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR. J. WARD KERRIGAN, BUSINESS MANAGER.

TERMS:-One Dollar a year in advance: Six nonths, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 50 cents. months, 25 cents.

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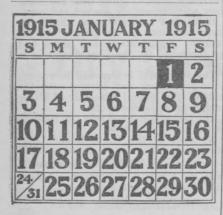
MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be sturned if unavailable, when accompanied by

stamps. C. & P. PHONE NO. 10.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909 at the post office at Emmitsburg. Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, JANUARY 29, 1915.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting. or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.



G Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Frederick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county. In the fertility and productiveness of its lands it ranks among the first in the Un-ion, and especially in the produc-tion of wheat. The area of this great county is 633 square miles. The great body of the people are of German, English and Scotch-Irish descent, the progeny mostly of the early settlers. The land is mostly of fine limestone quality, and the greater part of the county is a valley of rolling lands lying between the Linganore Hills and the Catoc tin Mountain. This splendid valley is drained by the Monocacy river, and is one of the best farmed and most highly improved and produc-tive areas of the Union. The great crops are wheat and corn.-Mary-land Manual issued by Board of Public Works.

EMMITSBURG.

ployer from inquiring into the un- over the unknown powers of Na- dramatic than the meeting of ion affiliations of his workingmen ture. either before or during their

termsofemployment. Similar laws have been passed in other state in ginia, the other day, a pair of the "injured" miners of Colresponse to the political pressure electric locomotives, the most orado; Rockefeller, for "injured"

of organized labor; they all are powerful as yet built, developed mine owners in the same state. during January. designed to deprive the employer 14,000 horsepower in starting a The one typifies militant labor; of his constitutional right of free. 4,000-ton train. This performance the other militant capital. They NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to dom of contract and all represent is far and away ahead of any met in New York and instead of class legislation of the most steam locomotive that has ever banging each other over the head vicious type.

The constitutionality of the and their successors, yet more of the conversation: Kansas statute has been review- powerful, will be put to useful "After we have had our conference,"

ed by the Supreme Court of the work for the service of mankind. United States and by a recent In 1875, Professor Graham Bell the things I have seen. I am sure what decision the law has been declar- first transmitted human speech you will see will make you do things ed to be void. The constitutional by telephone from the first floor try's greatest men. rights of employer and employe of a building in Boston to an are set forth clearly in the ma- assistant on the second floor. This jority opinion of the Court. The week, forty years later, Dr. Bell, in workman has an inherent and New York, talked with the same constitutional right to join a assistant in San Francisco, 3,400 union and to subject himself to miles away.

its regulations so long as they do And this magnificent extennot conflict with the laws of the sion of the range of the human land. He may refuse to work voice will be outdistanced before the lamb, and the leopard shall except on such terms as the long, they tell us, when the lie down with the kid-and a union may dictate but he has no President of these United States little child shall lead them." constitutional right to demand will talk to the President of the

and enforce employment on those French Republic in Paris under complimentary and the money terms. The employer, under the 3,000 miles of ocean.

Constitution, has certain rights These are the victories that is this a sign? If it is, it may which, the Supreme Court says, count and will be of use and ser- offset this war and give the I saw a cow-hide in the grass, also must be respected. He can- vice to our children's children twentieth century something not be forced, directly or indi- long, long after the battles of the worth recording.

rectly, to employ workmen who day in Europe have joined the will not give him satisfactory 10,000 other dead-and-gone batservice in return for the wages tles in the nightmare of history.

> THE LIBRARY AND THE CIVIC LEAGUE.

By a happy combination of knowledge into bonehead stucircumstances the Civic League dents. It was either left to him as an organization will be made or he carried a very profitable thoroughly familiar with the needs and aims of the Public Library at the meeting to be held

School building. This is not asking the workman to renounce his constitution-

al freedom. He is at liberty to decline the employment if he does opportunity, can the Library fail a few more dollars. not like the terms on which it is to prosper. offered. But he may not, through The little institution founded

the medium of a statute, or some years ago has done nobly. was blown up today. - News Item. otherwise, limit the constitution-Its influence in every way has been for good. It has afforded dstill at a still near Estill? pleasure to many, instruction for not a few. It has stimulated a taste for reading, it has kept its clien- Richmond Pearson Hobson no tele in touch with the times. That it should expand and be willing to throw in the Philipprosper is no doubt the desire of pines for good measure. everyone; for all seem most favorable toward it. Yet, just how to bring this about has not been has been; but nobody will want quite clear until this moment. Under its present mode of operation and support, enlargement is hope-

In other places-cities, towns

local library are among the first,

The League of Emmitsburg has

A SIGN OF BETTER TIMES.

The Herkly Chronicle tion of the act is to forbid the em- the victories of the human mind has brought out nothing more Probably the best-known historic obect connected with the automobile in-"Mother" Jones and John D. The week tells of two of them. Rockefeller.

dustry, the original model Oldomobile which was constructed several years "Mother" Jones before the earliest types of motor carri-Up in the hills of West Vir- stands as the representative of ages made their appearance, has been presented by the Olds Motor Works to the Smithsonian Institution, and will be relinquished to the National Museum

THE FIRST AUTOMOBILE.

being the grandsire of the motor car. business. It was designed and built, or laboriously hammered and molded out of metals in Lansing, Mich., in 1894 and 1895. About the aged relic is woven been built. These giants, they just talked. Here is part the romance of more than a quarter of a century of struggles, tragedies and

successes which marked the formative period of this great industry. Plans said "Mother" Jones, "I want you to laid as far back as 1885 for building the come out to Colorado with me and see vehicle, which originally was to have been propelled by steam, but did not materialize until the spring of 1894, which will make you one of the counand experiment during this lapse of time proved to the builders the effi-Mr. Rockefeller smiled and said: cacy of the gasoline motor. "I'm afraid you are inclined to throw

Among those who helped to build the ancient car are workmen who are employed in the Oldomobile factories, and they tell many interesting stories of and because of which two years were Long ago a wise man wrote required to bring it to a state of completion. Several days were spent in testing it, during which it was often espied on the roadways and became a familiar sight to most of the inhabitants of Southern Michigan.

It has traveled by railroad to different parts of the country to be exhibited at automobile shows, fairs and expositions, and always has been faithfully kept in a sound state by the original makers because of its historic value.

FUNNY SIGHTS.

A rush-light on the floor; I saw a candle-stick in mud; And bell-pull at a door. I saw a horse-fly up a creek, A cat-nip at her food; saw a chestnut-burr, and heard A shell-bark in the wood. I saw a jack-plane off a board, A car-spring off the track; saw a saw-dust off the floor, And then a carpet tack. I saw a monkey-wrench a hat From a fair lady's pate. saw a rattle-snake a bird, And hogs-head on a plate. I saw a brandy-smash a glass, I saw a shooting-star; 've heard the corns-talk in the field, And pig iron crow-bar. saw a pir-wheel off a post, And wheel-wright in a shop; I saw a gin-sling on a bar; And saw a ginger pop. saw a house-fly o'er a field. I saw an ox-roast, too; And saw a chicken-stew: I saw a sword-fish from a bank, I heard the water-spout; saw tobacco-spit, and then I heard an eye-bawl out. heard a fence-rail at the din, I heard a waist band play A lovely strain-a sweet spit-toon-And then I went away. -Old Scrap Book.

WORKING IN OCEAN'S DEPTHS

Most Remarkable Divers Are the Pearl Fishers of Torres, Who Work With Simple Equipment.

The greatest depth recorded of work done by a diver in a suit is 182 feet; this depth was reached by the Spanish diver, Angel Erostarbe, who recovered \$45,000 in silver ingots from the wreck of the steamship Skyro off This car is commonly looked upon as Cape Finisterre. The sponge divers of the Mediterranean work at a maximum of 150 feet, and the Australian pearlers at 120 feet. The greatest depths reached by divers without apparatus were by the pearl fishers of Torres, mostly Malayans from the smaller islands. They go down with the aid of a stone and a loop in the rope thereto attached which they clutch with their toes, these organs being far more prehensile than in races normally shod. They seldom venture to descend below 50 feet. a depth at which they can remain for two minutes. The stone enables them to remain at the bottom while they are sweeping the pearl oysters into a basket attached to the stone. When the diver feels that he must come up to breathe he releases his toes from the becket in the rope and at once floats to the surface. Young and the adverse conditions which were met, healthy Malayan divers working oyster beds below six fathoms make four descents an hour during four hours in the morning and the same during four hours in the afternoon following a four-hour rest. A civilized man at a depth of 42 feet finds such a dive intolerable after a single minute.

TRIED TO "BEAN" THE HAWK

New York City Employee Flings Paper Weight Ineffectively at Daring Pigeon-Eater.

There was a hunt for game vester. day atop the municipal building. The game was variously described as a hawk and an eagle. The hunters were a couple of score of city employees, led by Alderman Carstairs and Jack Kennedy, chief clerk of the water department. The "guide," if such he could be called, was Elevator Dispatcher Peter Kearney, whose office is on the roof of the building, and who has been watching the big bird capture and devour pigeons.

"The bird is two feet high at least, and his wings spread four feet," said Kearney. "He's black, but his breast has streaks of white on it. He has a brown bill, with a black spot right on the end of it."

The hunters trooped out on the roof just after Kearney had informed them the bird had settled on a ledge 15 feet below, with a pigeon in its mouth. There was a long discussion, and finally Frank Halliday tied a paper weight to a long string, and tried to "bean" the hawk

The weight fell pretty close to the hawk's head, and it soared up, taking refuge in the folds of Civic Virtue's bronze skirt .- New York World.

Practical Trade School Idea.

London has elaborated the trade school idea to include the work of outfitting women with an equipment to face life's struggle. In the six trade schools of London, four of which are under the direct control of the London

THE late Professor Wheeler of Yale left an estate valued at \$975,000. It's a good bet that he didn't accumulate it at his regular business of pumping

side line.

"Before I came to Congress," next Tuesday night in the Public says Representative Callaway, "I earned every dollar I got." Per-Miss Farr's talk on library work haps when that statement reaches cannot fail to be interesting, nor, the "folks back home" they will if the Civic League grasps the give him an opportunity to earn I saw a shad-roe and clam-bake,

PSHAW! BSTILL!

The courthouse at Estill, Kentucky, We want to know if they still

lord is too humble for greatness:

In all Western Maryland-the beauty spot and the garden spot of the State-there is no town more attractive than Emmitsburg.

No people are more wide-awake, more knowable, more courteous to strangers than Emmitsburgians.

The location of Emmitsburg is ideal; the surrounding scenery is unmatchable: the climate is notedly healthful; its water-pure mountain spring water-cannot be surpassed. It is within easy access of Baltimore, Hagerstown, Frederick; eight miles from the National Battlefield at Gettysburg, near to the Mountain Resorts, and is surrounded by fertile farms and productive orchards.

Mount Saint Mary's College and Ecclesiastical Seminary-with an enviable reputation extending over 106 years-is located here; St. Joseph's College and Academy for young ladies-equally as noted during its 105 years of splendid acheivement-is also here.

There are excellent Schools-Public and Parochial-in Emmitsburg; two sound Banks, five Churches, a live Newspaper, modern Hotel accommodations, adequate Fire Department, progressive merchants, splendid physicians, good liveries, auto garages, many fraternal organizations, good railroad accommodations. There are four or five mails a day, telegraph, express and telephone service connecting all points; electric light and power, oiled streets.

There is business to be had in Emmitsburg; there are Factory Sites availabe. If you contemplate changing your place of residence-come to Emmitsburg, Frederick County, Md.

EQUALITY UNDER THE LAW.

The State of Kansas has upon science. its statute books a law which Whether we shall see "Britain

al freedom of the employer to contract with his employes on such terms as may be to his interests to make. "There cannot," says the Court, "be one rule of liberty for the labor or-

paid them. Experience may have

taught him that membership in a

union, interferes with an em-

ploye's ability to earn his wages.

If that is his belief he has a right

to make the condition that an

applicant for a position shall

sever his relations with the union

during the term of his employ-

ment.

ganization or its members and a different and more restrictive rule for employers."

In this far reaching decision the Supreme Court upholds the keystone of our political system. The employers, the labor unions and their members have equal rights under the constitution and are under equal obligations to now hem it in. obey the law. There is not one liberty for the labor union and another for the employer. It is a blessing that our great constituit self-sustaining. And surely tional principles can be reviewed there is no movement in the comand reconfirmed, from time to munity more worthy of the time, by a tribunal far removed League's attention. from the shifty game of politics and clamor of the demagogue. and villages-the needs of the

THE REAL VICTORIES.

if not the very first, matters con-In the week's news, we see sidered by civic organizations. featured among the tidings of battles and rumors of wars, two stories of victory in the real and just started out under new auspices. It has just begun to greater war that is going quietly on in the midst of the clangor and thunders of the time.

We mean the conquest of Nature's powers and secrets by

says that an employer may not re- as Germany's vassal," to quote half of the Emmitsburg Library ever, is the largest plurality any Presiquire an employe to renounce the title of the latest explosion of conducted by the League? his membership in his union German book-warriors, or Geras a condition of receiving or re- many beaten by the Allies, is of taining employment. The inten- small importance compared with mission on Industrial Relations in the country.

IF the Japs would only seize doubt the United States would

Some fine morning Billy Sunday will wake up where Thaw to get him out.

Has anyone heard or read of a less. At best it could continue, Zeppelin dropping a bomb on a but only with the restrictions that brewery ?

RSSN PZZL.

The Civic League can, by the concerted effort of its member- to pronounce "Przemysl" a correspon-Inspired by the tamous question how ship, put new life into it, make dent created the following:

A dmzl who dwlt in Przemysl Indvrtntly sat on a thysl; Tho it certnly paind, A shrk she rstraind And contntd hrslf with a whysl. Bombay Examiner. To ths with prmysn we'd add

Cnerning a stupd yng ld Who, whn he was wed To the myd aforsd, Confessd that his condct was bd.

On the long road to Czenstochowa

Whn too stupidly dzens toc howa Thought for her plyght Or an eye for the syght.

But alas now he wyshs he hada.

enlarge its own scope. It is on a fine footing, its plans are rapidly dent who has had the unanimous vote becoming sytematized, and it is of the electoral college. James Monroe received all but one vote in 1820, when ready to begin actual work for former Governor and Former Senator the good of the community. Plummer, of New Hampshire, cast the sole dissenting vote. Then, why not a campaign in be-

dent has received in years. President Taft got only 321 votes, Roosevelt 336 and McKinley 292.

The testimony before the Com-There are 435 congressional districts

Moscow's Distinctive Theater. Applause is never accorded the ar

tists at the Moscow Art theater. Curtain calls are never allowed. Realism and naturalness, above everything else, are 'striven for. Priests are not allowed to witness theatrical performances in Russia, but several of the leading churchmen in Moscow never fail to see all the productions at the Art theater-from behind the scenes.

Murdered It.

In a certain literary club years ago one of the members, in proposing the name of a candidate for membership, mentioned, among his qualifications, that he could speak several dead languages. To this an opponent replied that he never heard the gentleman in question speak but one dead language and he murdered that as he went along.

Orange Flower Country.

The production of essence of orange flowers and orange flower water in Tunis is confined to the region of Nabeul, where 200,000 pounds of or. ange flowers are distilled each year, the distillation yielding 200 pounds of essence of neroli, valued at \$26 to \$30 per pound, and 74,000 to 85,000 quarts of orange flower water.

The Wakeful Bostonian. That Boston professor who declares

sleep to be an illusion has doubtless been lodging next to a good supply of canned music and cat fights .- Houston Chronicle.

The Simple Life.

After a farmer retires from active work he spends the balance of his life helping his wife with the family washing .- Louisville Times.

Points of View. A woman looks at a woman to see what she wears; a man, to see what she doesn't .-- London Punch.

Not His Fault.

Don't laugh at the man with bowlegs. If he could help them he would.

county council, and two of which are connected with the polytechnic institutions, aided by grants from the London county council, various trades of the traditional feminist classes, such as dressmaking, ladies' tailoring, corset making, millinery, embroidery, waistcoat making, cooking, laundry work and upholstery, are being taught. In addition to competent teachers these schools have enlisted in their interest advisory committees of employees of the classes of workwomen being developed by the schools, one result of which is that employment at profitable wages awaits the capable students of these schools. The vocational school idea is spreading and extending through the civilized world, with the result that it brightens the prospects of youth and heartens young people with the knowledge that they will enter upon their career with some technical acquaintance with and some manual dexterity in those lines of work in which the world stands constantly in need of workers.

Wanted Quick Settlement.

The humors of that type of lawyer who is known as the "ambulance chaser" are not lost upon Representative Howard of Georgia, who, by the way, has not even sympathy for the type. He recounts the story of an elderly negro who was run over by a wagon. A sympathetic attorney rushed to the hospital and offered to handle the case on a contingent fee. "Go 'way f'um me, white man," said

the old darky, feebly "But I want to help you," said the

lawyer.

The old man showed a gleam of interest.

"Does you?" he said.

The lawyer nodded. "Den," said the victim, "you go out an' find de man dat run into me and bus' his haid wide open!"

Hen Was Practical.

The Johnsons had an old hen which insisted upon neglecting her comfortable nest to lay a daily egg in the coal cellar.

"I can't think," fretted Mrs. Johnson, as she and her small son, Joe, together hunted for that particular egg, "why this one hen insists upon using the coal cellar."

"Why, that's easy, mother," exclaimed Joe in astonishment. "T s'pose she's seen the sign, 'Now is the time to lay in your coal.'"

HAD UNANIMOUS VOTE. George Washington is the only Presi-

The vote officially given Wilson how-



Table wear. Try us and you'll see.

Monuments, Memorials and Cemetery Work of All Kinds ARTISTIC WORKER IN CUT STONE CONCRETE EXPERT My yards hold exhibits of beautiful work. These and photographs are always open for inspection. C, & P. TELEPHONE-26-4 RESIDENCE. WEST MAIN STREET, EMMITSBURG, MD.

1808 -- Mount Saint Mary's College -- 1914 and Ecclesiastical Seminary EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND Conducted by Secular Clergymen, aided by LayProfessors CLASSICAL, SCIENTIFIC, COMMERCIAL COURSES. SEPARATE DEPARTMENT FOR YOUNG BOYS.

CATALOGUE UPON REQUEST.

Address, RT. REV. MONSIGNOR B. J. BRADLEY, LL. D., President



Havre de Grace-The Belair High Miss Clara Elizabeth Lauster, of Har-School, which has been closed for two risburg, Pa., who eloped to Hagersweeks because of an epidemic of scar- town, were arrested here and held until let fever, mumps and measles, reopened the arrival of Miss Lauster's father and Monday. The building has been fumi- Constable J. W. Haines, who took the gated by County Health Officer F. Lee pair to Harrisburg on a night train. Hughes

Centreville-Miss Martha Phillips Lauster 15, although Davidson told the Paca, a great-grand-daughter of Wil- Court Clerk, who was issuing the marliam Paca, signer of the Declaration of riage license when Chief of Police Independence and once Governor of George W. Fridinger arrested the would-Maryland, who died near Clifton Heights, be groom, that she was 18. Miss Lauster Pa., was buried Sunday beside her an- remained in a taxicab while Davidson cestors in Old Wye Cemetery.

filed Monday a reply to the supplemental answer of the Washington County Water Company in the suit for an injunction to restrain the company from installing meters in Hagerstown. They threshold of one of the liveliest seasons allege that the Public Service Commis- of political activity ever known in its hission has not jurisdiction in the matters tory. Although the primary election is involved, claiming that in 1880 and 1896 several months off, members of both the Legislature granted the city author- the Democratic and Republican parties ity to enter into contracts with the are already bestirring themselves with company and that the Acts of 1910 the view to capturing nominations to be creating the Public Service Commission made for highly important county offidoes not repeal these acts.

Monday nominated Samuel A. Wyvill to been mentioned in connection with the be postmaster in this place. Mr. Wyvill clerkship nomination and there is little was recommended to the Postmaster- doubt that this fight will be the liveliest General by Representative Frank O. of the campaign. Among the latter are: Smith

Hagerstown-Miss Nellie M. Casey, public health nurse for Washington C. Richardson, of Churchville; R. Harry county, on Monday announced the gift Webster, of Belair; Deputy County of \$1,000 from a citizen of Hagerstown Treasurer David H. Silver, of Cardiff; for the establishment in Washington James T. Jones, of Berkley; D. Gilpin county of a hospital for indigent tuber-Wilson, of Darlington; Joseph E. Spenculosis patients. The name of the donor was not made public.

Frostburg-James Munsie, weigh- legislature. master for the consolidated Coal Company, was hurled through a coal-loading nually and the successful nominee is aschute into a railroad car on Saturday sured of a six-year term. evening about 6 o'clock. He was seriously injured about the head and body but it is thought he will recover.

Hagerstown-Jacob Eckstine, of Halfway, for years the foremost temperance worker and Prohibitionist of Washington county died at his home Saturday.

Annapolis-Authorities of the Naval remained conscious almost to the end. Academy have devised a plan, as a re- Just how the accident occured is not sult of which all the buildings on the known, but it is thought that the man Government reservation will be called tripped over a piece of hose and fell inafter the names of men who attained to the scalding water.

Davidson is 23 years old and Miss

was making application for the license. Hagerstown-The Mayor and Council lice Fridinger approached the taxicab. She nearly fainted when Chief of Po-The pair were taken to police headquarters.

Belair-Harford county is on the ces. On the Democratic side no less Upper Marlboro-President Wilson on than . nine well known aspirants have Deputy Register of Wills Daniel H. Carroll and Edmund L. Oldfield, both form-

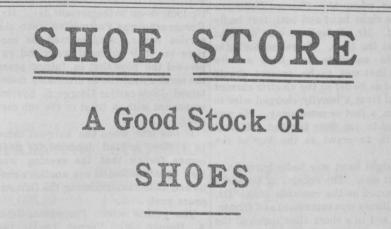
cer, of Lapidum, and Noble L. Mitchell, of Belair, also a former member of the The office pays a salary of \$3,000 an-

Baltimore-Otto Ladscheck, who fell into a vat of boiling water at the Baltimore Tube Company, Wicomico and Ostend streets, where he was employed died at Franklin Square Hospital. The skin was burned from Ladscheck's body from the soles of his feet to his arm pits, but despite his suffering the man

Mch. 8-tf.

The Home of the Pictorial Review Patterns and the Famous Gossard Corsets.

THOMAS H. HALLER, CENTRAL DRY GOODS HOUSE. 17-19 North Market St., Frederick, Md.



M. FRANK ROWE.

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

The New Fall and Winter STYLES

If you buy your next suit here we will guide you along stylish lines, such as good dressers demand. And as for reasonableness of prices and

VARIETY OF PATTERNS

no tailor can surpass.

YOUR INSPECTION IS CORDIALLY INVITED.

J. D. LIPPY, Tailor,

verecever

GETTYSBURG, PA.

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The Weekly Chronicle

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00000000000000000000000000000000000000	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	THE WEEK AT TH	HE COUNTY SEAT	FINE NOTE PAPER
PERSONALS.	LOCAL BREVITIES.	CHURCH NEWS	Chronicle of Happe	enings at Frederick	One pound of Fine Linen Note Paper — eighty odd
	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	Regular services in the Emmitsburg	City and in	the Courts.	sheets — with envelopes to match
It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible, but it frequently happens that those who have guests visiting them, and those who entertain, fail to send a list of their friends, or an account of these events, to this office. Readers who live at a distance are always interested in what is going on "at home,"	Every reader of THE CHRONICLE is invited to send news to this office. The manage- ment of THE CHRONICLE will take it as a par- ticular favor if patrons will telephone or write to this office concerning matters of general interest. By sending personals, de- tails of improvements to town or farm prop-	Churches are as follows: CATHOLIC Mass, Sunday 7 and 10 a.m. Vespers, Sunday 7:00 p.m.	of the foot and mouth disease in Fred- erick county, the regular meeting of the Holstein-Friesian Association of		50c CHRONICLE OFFICE.
and for that reason, if for no other, this col- nam should be filled every week. It is of course understood that anonymous contri- butions will not be published. Names of persons furnishing items will be withheld.	erty, accounts of accidents and fires, the re- ports of meetings, particulars of deaths and weddings and mention of all social events, they will make this THEIR paper-truly representative of the community.	ST. ANTHONY'S Mass, Sunday at 7:30 and 10:30 a.m.	on Thursday, February 11. The ses- sions will be held in the Pythian Cas-	About 300 tons of cobble stones will be crushed and sold to the city for street paving purposes.	CLASSIFIED
Miss Florence Smith, of McSherrys- wn, Pa., is spending a few days in	Readings from The CHRONICLE Stand- ard Thermometer for week ending	Catechism, 9:30 a. m. Vespers, 3:30 p. m.	tle, and it is expected that representa- tives from all over the state will be present. Prominent speakers have been	The incorporation of the firm of D. Charles Winebrenner & Son was filed	ADVERTISEMENTS
mmitsburg. Mr. J. Harry Finke, of Baltimore,	Friday, Jan. 29, 1915. 8 A. M. 12 M. 4 P. M.	PRESBYTERIAN Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.	secured to address the gathering. Among those who will speak are D. D. Aitken, of Flint, Michigan, president of	last Saturday with D. Charles Wine- brenner, G. Mantz Besant, Otis Kepler,	SPECIALISTS
sited in Emmitsburg this week. Mrs. William Sellers is visiting in altimore.	Friday 28 34 34 Saturday 38 40 40 Monday 36 40 44 Tuesday 28 34 38	Christian Endeavor, 7:00 p. m. Wednesday Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m. LUTHERAN	the Holstein-Friesian Club of America, and J. C. McDowell, from the Office of Farm Management, Department of	James H. Gambrill, Jr., and S. H. Zimmerman, directors. Mr. Winebrenner was elected president and treasurer, Mr. Besant vice-president and Mr. Kepler	Nose and Throat.
Misses Nellie Rowe and Fannie Hoke re visiting in Carlisle. Mr. John Fortney, of Carlisle, spent	Wednesday 36 40 44 Thursday 37 40 37	Sunday, 10 a. m. and 7.30 p. m. Sunday School, 9.00 a. m. Junior Christian Endeavor, 1:45 p. m.	Agriculture. While the organization is intended primarily for those interested in Hol-	secretary. The capitalization is \$125,000. The	Hours 9. A. M. to 4 P. M. Phone 27-W july 17-14
unday in Emmitsburg. Mrs. J. W. Albaugh, of Detour,made business trip to Emmitsburg on Mon- ay.	A song service was held in the Luther- an Church on Sunday night. —	Senior " " 6:45 p. m. Wednesday, Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m. Saturday, Catechetical instruction 2 p. m.	stein cattle, the meeting in Frederick next month is open to farmers and all others interested in dairying, and an in- vitation is extended.	firm was formerly D. C. Winebrenner & Son and is among the pioneer whole- sale establishments of the city. The senior member, D. Charles Winebren- ner, died in 1903 and was succeeded by	and Throa Specialist. 2nd Floor Rosenour Build ing, Market and Church Streets,
Messrs. Edgar Moore, of Omaha, Neb., ad Harry Quinn, of Council Bluffs, wa, are visiting their mother, Mrs.	The banns of the coming marriage of Mr. Bernard J. Ott and Miss Mary El- der, were announced in St. Joseph's Catholic Church on Sunday.	Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:00 p. m. Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.	Governor Goldsborough has accepted an invitation to address the annual meeting of the Frederick County	his son, the present head of the firm.	Frederick, Mo Hours 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. and by ap pointment. Phone 759. july 17-1y
. D. Moore. Mr. John Roddy attended the Auto-	10 65	Service Wednesday evening at 7:30. METHODIST EPISCOPAL	Branch of the Maryland Children's Aid		CIVIL ENGINEERS
nobile show held in Baltimore last reek. Miss Gertrude Rider, of Baltimore, is	On Monday a daughter was born to Mr. and Mrs. James Kessler.	Sunday School, 1:30 p. m. Service, 2:30 p. m. Epworth League, 6:30 p. m.	Society to be held at Hood College next month. The Baltimore society will be represented at the meeting and, in ad- dition to the Governor, others will	do not fancy the plan of having the State take over Montevue Hospital as a sanitorium for negro consumptives is	R. R. SELLERS Civil Engineer. Plans Specifications, Esti mates, Grading, Draining, Farm Sur veying, Blueprints.
isiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. eorge Rider.	at her home tonight in honor of Miss	Vesper Service, Thursday, 7:30 p. m.	speak. The society has under its care in this	Mr. David Lowenstein. "Tubercular patients should be kept in the open air,	july 17.6m. Emmitsburg, Md
Mrs. M. S. Wagner, of Hagerstown, d., spent Tuesday in Emmitsburg.	-	Sunday School, 9 a. m. Preaching, 10:30 a. m.	county 412 children. One hundred and ninety-one are receiving attention in their homes, 195 have been placed in	in shacks," said Mr. Lowenstein who is interested in the fight against tuber- culosis and public affairs generally. "Hos-	Constructor, Thir Floor City Hall, Frederick, 'Phone 63
Mr. John A. Horner, of Baltimore, bent Monday in Emmitsburg. Miss Ruth Patterson spent several ays in Baltimore this week.	Mr. Joseph E. Hoke's Clearance Sale on Wednesday was very successful. A large crowd of people awaited the open- ing of the doors at 9 o'clock.	There will be no services in the Luth- eran Church on Sunday January 31.	foster homes and 26 mothers and in- fants are receiving the attention and care of the society. Miss Spaulding, of	pitals for tuberculosis should be up in the mountains, and it would be a great mistake to have the State take over	and 513-R. Land Surveys, Water Sup ply, Sewers, Paving, Reinforced Con- crete, Railways. Plans for all kinds of
Mr. Shawn, of Irvington, Md., spent londay in town.	An organ recital will be given in the	The Lutheran Sunday School will be		a tuberculosis hospital."	CHOICE MEATS
Mrs. Mae Buffington, of Middleburg, pent Wednesday in Emmitsburg.	Lutheran Church by Prof. Harold D. Phillips, of the Peabody Conservatory	held in the Methodist Church Sunday morning at 9.30 o'clock.	thur D. Willard; vice-president, Dr. Charles W. R. Crum, Brunswick;treas-	Trade from the Public Service Commis-	H. M. GILLELAN Everything in th AND SON Meat Line. Lam
Mr. Lawerence Gillelan and daughter, f Westminster, visited Mrs. Ida S. illelan this week.	of Music, Tuesday evening, February 9, at 8.15 o'clock.	MRS. HANNAH WALTER. Mrs. Hannah Walter, widow of the late H. Jerome Walter, died on last Sunday evening at the home of her		sion that first-class rates on express shipments between this city and Balti- more will be reduced from 75 cents to 60 cents on the 100 pounds beginning	West Main Street,
Dr. Charles Reinewald is visiting in Juncansville, Pa.	A surprise party was given Miss Mary Weant on Tuesday evening. A number of young people attended and delightful	son, Mr. Harry Walter, of Mt. Pleas- ant township. She died a few minutes	stone-crushing plant last Friday to give	March 1. The Frederick Board of Trade took the initiative in the fight and act-	July 17-14 Emmitsburg, Md AUTOS FOR HIRE
Mrs. J. O. C. McIntire, of Chicago, l., is visiting Mrs. William Staley and Irs. J. D. Dubel.	refreshments were served.	after being stricken, death being due to heart trouble. She was aged 85 years,	started at living wages, with a month's		MONDORFF Well-equipped Cars. Care AND ful Chauffeurs. Gasolin
ANDSOME NEW ORGAN FOR LUTHERAN CHURCH	Mr. Krise Byers, of Freedom town- ship, residing near Greenmount, and well-known in Emmitsburg, had the	8 months and 17 days. Mrs. Walter was a daughter of the late Gabriel Meals. She married H. Jerome Walter, of near Mt. St. Mary's	ing of the Senior Children of Mary was	Letters To The Editor. [The Editor would have it understood that he is not responsible for the views expressed in communications addressed to him and publish-	BENTZEL and Auto Supplies. Plac Always Open. NEW HOTEL SLAGLE GARAGE, Wes
oller Company of Hagerstown Got Contract For New Instrument. Workmen have been busy all this eek tearing out the old Lebach organ,	thumb of his left hand nearly severed, while he was slicing meat at a butcher- ing. The meat which he was cutting rested on a slab and when this slipped his thumb came in contact with the im-	College, Emmitsburg, who went to Gettysburg and for many years was en- gaged in coach making. Mr. Walter died about ten years ago.	pose of electing officers for the coming year. The following young ladies were chosen: Janet Topper, President; Ros-	ed in THE CHRONICLE.] [] No attention will be paid to anonymous communications. But He Don't Need Us. To the Editor of The Chronicle:	Main St., Emmitsburg, Md. july 17-1 F. R. LONG Clean cars, moderat charges, prompt an courteous service, Day or Night. Care ful Drivers.
rected twenty-five years ago in the noir loft of Elias Evangelical Lutheran hurch, and installing a new organ.	plement giving him a painful cut. Dr. Stone was summoned and dressed the	Mrs. Walter is survived by the fol- lowing children: Mrs. I. S. Stonesifer and William Walter, of Gettysburg,	Stouter, Secretary; Helen Knouff, Treasurer; Louise Sebold, Anna Felix		C. & P. Phone. EMMITSBURG, MI aug. 7-1y.
The new instrument is a \$2,000 Moller take of the latest tublular pneumatic		Mrs. Charles Eckenrode, of York and Harry Walter, with whom she made	After the election, plans were made		DRUGS AND PRESCRIPTIONS
lesign. It has two manuals and the		her home. One sister, Mrs. Lydia	for the production of a drama to be given in the near future.	E. D. K. Fired First Shot at Gettyshurg	WILLIAMSON'S Everyone knows th DRUG STORE necessity of pur

full number of stops. The finish is nat-Given at New Hotel Slagle by Rural ural quartered oak, decorated in gold. Carriers and Sub-Carriers.

The new organ is about two feet wid-The rural carriers and sub carriers of er than its predecessor and has a greater depth, but no alteration was necessary the Emmitsburg Postoffice tendered Mr. in the gallery of the Church. A new John A. Horner, Postmaster, a banquet Ross water motor will be installed to at the New Hotel Slagle on Thursday night. January 21. at 9 o'clock. After

Panebaker, of Hanover, also survives. The funeral was held the tollowing

Wednesday morning, services being held was made in the Catholic cemetery.

MRS. REBECCA M. AUMEN.

Civic League Meets Tonight.

Building Friday, January 29 at 7 P. M. daughter, in Rutland, Vt. Miss Farr, who was expected to make an address has postponed it until Tues-vice in 82 engagements and skirmishes. Un here a fact and fact

DRUG STORE necessity of pure drugs and accuracy take or send your orders to Williamson's

40 N. MARKET STREET, Phone 68 FREDERICK, MARYLAND.

UNDERTAKERS

Fired First Shot at Gettysburg.

Col. T. Benton Kelley, 76 years, who The regular meeting of the Civic is said to have fired the first shot at Get- in compounding prescriptions. You can in St. Francis Xavier Church. Interment League will be held in the Public School tysburg, is dead at the home of his count on both these necessities if you

pump the instrument.

The Moller Company, of Hagerstown, work.

ing the new organ.

Injured at Thurmont Sub-Station.

The third accident to happen at the Thurmont sub-station of the H. & F. Railway Co., took place Wednesday evening when Mr. Charles Delaplane had his right hand and both feet badly burned. Mr. Delaplane was on night duty at the time. He raised his right hand to calculate how high a wire screen that was to be erected should be, and as he did so the electric current jumped from a heavily charged wire to his arm, a foot or more away. He was knocked to the floor but had sufficient riers. strength to crawl to the door of the depot.

His right hand was badly burned and his feet also. The imprint of his shoes was burned on the concrete floor. Dr. M. A. Birely was summoned and render. ed aid and in a short time removed the njured man to the Frederick Hospital.

Stock Reduction Sale now on-Furs, Suits, Coats, &c. Still a good selection, great price cuts to clean up-not trash but excellent qualities at low prices.

G. W. WEAVER & SON, jan 22-2ts. adv. Gettysburg, Pa.

Emmitsburg Road Supervisors Named.

district:

Jacob D. Adams, Emory E. Valentine, William B. Mort, Daniel F. Roddy, Joseph H. Long, Joseph E. J. Eyler, Edward S. Shriner, Edgar G. Stansbury, Troxell, William T. Miller.

will be issued.

The Church secured \$579 from the a table beautifully decorated with car- eral debility, aged 69 years and 7 days. Carnegie Foundation towards purchas- nations and green and laden with the delicacies of the season.

toasts were proposed by Mr. James G. Mrs. W. D. Wilson, Hagerstown; Mrs. by federal authorities on the ground

riers on their splendid work and ex Wednesday morning at 11 o'clock in the weight. responded with a toast to the sub-car- the adjoining cemetery.

It was late when the banquet came to a close and all departed for their homes feeling that the evening was George Warren, of Liberty township, well spent telling of one anothers per- Pa., died at his home Friday evening of pears past.

Mr. and Mrs. James Bishop, Mr. and the same evening his death occurred. Mrs. Charles Landers, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Gillelan, Mr. and Mrs. George S. Eyster, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph R.

Hoke, Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Moser.

Charles Daywalt Injured.

While working at the Frick Com- Mountain View cemetery. On the recommendation of County pany's shops, Waynesboro, last Wednes-Commissioner J. Stewart Annan, of day evening, Charles Daywalt stumbled Emmitsburg, the following road super- and fell into a pile of galvanized sheet visors were appointed for Emmitsburg iron, lacerating the first two fingers of

Harvey E. Valentine, Luther Keil- his body. He was taken to the emerholtz, John Harner, W. H. Neeser, gency hospital and given medical aid ory's Catholic Church, Baltimore, by and later had the lacerations dressed.

Sergeant Grinder to West Point.

Sergeant First Class, R. A. LaGrind-John Peddicord, Theodore Rosensteel, er, hospital corps, who has been sta-James M. Sheeley, Edgar Miller, Ed- tioned at Plattsburgh Barracks for the ward J. Adams, Andrew Annan, Robert past year, has been ordered to West Point for duty. During his stay at

Emmitsburg Savings Bank will close the orders have been issued which takes Emmitsburg Savings Bank will close the orders have been issued which takes January 30. After that date no cards him from Plattsburgh.—Plattsburgh. Bead the big Ad. of G. W. Weaver & Son of Gettysburg, Pa., in this issue. adv. Daily Press.

Mrs. Rebecca M. Aumen, widow of day, February 2, at 8 P. M. All mem- He had five horses shot under him and the guests had arrived, topics of the the late John Aumen, died at the home bers of the Civic League are requested was struck four times by lead and three have the contract for the complete day were discussed until the doors of disclosing Week day have the contract for the complete discussed until the doors of disclosing Week day have the contract for the complete discussed until the doors of disclosing were discussed until the doors of disclosing were discussed until the doors of the contract for the complete discussed until the doors of disclosing were discussed until the doors of the contract for the complete discussed until the doors of the contract for the complete discussed until the doors of the contract for the complete discussed until the doors of the contract for the complete discussed until the doors of the contract for the complete discussed until the doors of the contract for the complete discussed until the doors of the contract for the contract for the complete discussed until the doors of the contract for the contract for the complete discussed until the doors of the contract for the contract for the complete discussed until the doors of the contract for the contr the dining room were opened disclosing Woodsboro, Monday morning, of gen- tion is extended non-members.

Mrs. Aumen is survived by the following children: Mrs. G. Wallace, Fred-After an excellent menu was served erick; Mrs. C. B. Shank, Woodsboro; for export shipment, have been seized was not a shot fired.

Bishop, toastmaster. Mr. Horner re- C. E. Crump, Manchester, Carroll that the grain was adulterated within sponded with "Our Rural Carriers," county; Mrs. Theodore Newman, Balti- the meaning of the food and drugs act. tracing the rural service from its in- more; Mrs. William Wachter, Walkers- By the mixing of low grade barley, paid to aged and infirm former employauguration in Emmitsburg November ville; Mrs. Charles Myers, Emmits- weed seeds, dust and water in ship- es in the steel industry during 1914. The 15, 1901, down to the present day. Mr. burg; John H. Aumen, of Woodsboro ments of grain, the department says, total disbursement for the year in act-Horner who was Postmaster when the and George Aumen, of near Woodsboro. shippers have realized large profits, due ual figures is \$511,967.90, an increase service began, complimented the car- The funeral services took place on to the fact that the grains are sold by over 1913 of \$89,152.76. The fund was

pressed the hope that in future years Rocky Hill Lutheran Church, conducted the service would be as creditably main- by Rev. Reese St. Clair Poffenberger, tained. Sub-carrier George S. Eyster, of Woodsboro. Interment was made in

WALTER WARREN.

Walter Warren, son of Mr. and Mrs. ils and undertakings during the thirteen last week. He was 7 years, 10 months and 3 days old. He attended school un-

> brothers and two sisters. The funeral services were held from the Methodist church last Sunday afternoon at 2 o'clock, Rev. H. P. Fox officiating. The Interment was made in

GUNTHER-BENTZ.

Mr. Edward Vincent Gunther and Miss Mary Anna Bentz, both of St. Anhis left hand and causing abrasions over thony's parish, were united in marriage on Tuesday, January 26, at St. Greg-Rev. Father Morrissey. The groom is

Mr. and Mrs. George Warren wish to Plattsburgh Barracks Sergeant La- thank their friends for the kindly min-SPECIAL NOTICE. Grinder has made a host of friends in istrations and words of sympathy since this city who will regret to learn that the death of their son, Walter.

jan 23-2ts. adv.

Seize 75 Cars Adulterated Oats.

Illiteracy in United States. The Commerce Department announc- Steel Corporation amounting to \$1,575,

ed that the percentage of illiteracy in 021 33. the United States is 7.7 per cent., as

compared with 65 per cent. in Bulgaria, 69 in Portugal, 69 in Russia, 79 in Servia and 58 in Spain.

Business Looking Up.

The guests were: Postmaster John til two weeks ago when he took sick Seattle firm for 15,000 freight cars physical and nervous condition and per-A. Horner, Mr. Vernon Lantz; the and was confined to the house. On Fri- comes the announcement of an order manently broke her health, she says. Misses Grace Rowe and Ella Shriver; day morning he became seriously ill and for 100 locomotives from the Baldwin Works. The freight cars are for Russia;

MARRIED.

GUNTHER-BENTZ-On Tuesday, January 26, 1915, at St. Gregory's Cath-olic Church, Baltimore, Edward Vincent Gunther and Mary Anna Bentz, both of St. Anthony's parish, Mt. St. Mary's,

Rev. Fr. Morrissey officiating. DIED

Regular death notices published one time free of charge. Obituary poetry and resolution charged for at the rate of five cents a line.

Kev. Father Morrissey. The ground is a son of Mrs. John Gunther, and the bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Bentz. The couple will make their home with Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Kreitz, of near Mt. St. Mary's. Card of Thanks. WARREN-On Friday, January 22, 1915, at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Warren, of near Em-mitsburg, Walter Warren, aged 7 years, 10 months and 3 days. Fuberal service last Sunday afternoon at 2 o'clock in the Methodist Church, Rev. H. P. Fox officiating. Interment in Mountain View office area were and paying for WARREN-On Friday, January 22,

Darling Walter how brief thy stay Short and hasty was thy day Ending soon the journey here Pain and grief no more to bear.

Farewell parents, brothers, sisters dear I know you'd love to keep me here But Jesus calls I must obey And Angels welcome me away. HIS PARENTS.

J. L. TOPPER Undertakers, Embalm-One of his exploits was the capture singlehanded of five Confederate soldiers, and later two more, but he didn't Seventy-five carloads of oats, intended get a medal for bravery because there oct 2

Half Million In Pensions.

More than half a million dollars were stated January 1, 1911, since which time there has been a total distribution of pensions to retired employes of the

No, It Was'nt The W. M.

A Cincinnati woman, aged 64, is suing a railroad for \$20,000 and a hospital bill for \$325 because a lake trip she took for her health last June caused ap-On top of the recent order given a pendicitis to develop, aggravated her

FOR STATE'S ATTORNEY.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate to succeed myself as State's Attorney, subject to the Democratic Primaries. I stand upon my record. S. A. LEWIS. adv-t-p.

Shoe Repairing and Harness Making.

I have opened a shoe repairing and harness shop in the Edwin Chrismer building, formerly Dr. Riegle's office, East Main street, and respectfully solicit a share of the public's patronage. All work guaranteed. CHARLES H. BAKER.

adv j-15-3ts

this advertisement. adv

HIDES BOUGHT.

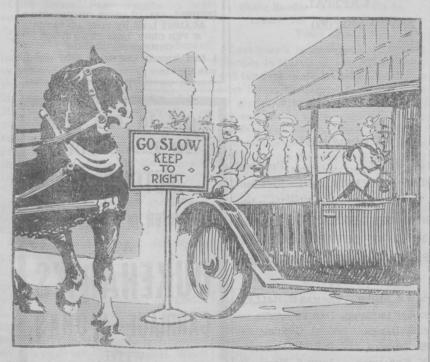
Beef, Calf and Horse hides wanted. Highest Prices paid. H. M. GILLELAN & SON, adv dec 18-tf Emmitsburg, Md.



He is survived by his parents, three the locomotives for France.



2 DE DEDITORION
E 25% REDUCTION E
E On Any SUIT OR OVERCOAT In Our Stores
Big Reduction On All Other Lines We Carry
Dig neuccion on An other Lines we bally
E LOWENSTEIN & WERTHEIMER,
HEAD TO FOOT OUTFITTERS
9-11 N. Market Street, FREDERICK, MD.



• 0 slow. Zeep to the right." That's a good slogan for LIFE'S WHOLE JOURNEY as well as for the passing moment in the street. CAUTION and CORRECTNESS in financial dealings, in physical well being, in moral and mental attitudes, are splendid attributes. This bank goes slow. It keeps to the right. It fills EVERY FUNCTION of BANKING with caution and correctness. Do YOUR banking with us and benefit by our caution.

The Emmitsburg Savings Bank

WE PAY 4% INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS. UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE STATE BANK EXAMINER

inner among the apples on display. Besides this prize twenty-four first and fifteen second prizes were carried off by Adams County exhibitors. With the attainment again by Adams County Fruit Growers, of the highest pinnacle at the State Show exhibition, a decided boost is given to Adams County fruit products.

On February 22nd in the new High School building at Arendtsville a joint meeting of the Parent Teachers Association of that place with the Educational Rally of Arendtsville borough will mark the opening of the building. A programme is being arranged for the evening.

Eyler's Valley Happenings.

Mrs. James Wetzel, Mr. Harry Willard, Mr. Simon Smith and Mr. Samuel Hamerick spent Sunday at the home of Mr. William Rodgers.

Misses Ruth and Lottie Eyler spent the week-end with relatives in this place.

Misses Lucy Adelsberger and Miss Ruie Kipe spent Monday evening at Miss Adelsberger's home.

Miss Bertha Lantz spent Monday at the home, of Mrs. Eugene McKissick. Mrs. Equill Stottlemyer is on the sick list at this writing.

Mrs. Washington Kipe and two daughters, Mrs. Arthur Smith, and Miss Ruth Kipe spent Monday evening at the home of Mr. Wm. Miller.

Revival service are being held at the U. B. Church, of this place, by The Rev. H. O. Harner.

Misses Alice, Lucy, and Esther Adelsberger spent Sunday afternoon at the home of Miss Alice Eyler.

Eikton's Marriage License Record. But Elkton leads the State of Maryland in the number of marriage licenses issued. In 20 months more than 7,-000 of these have been issued. That little town in Cecil county being but 67 minutes ride from Philadelphia, and close to Delaware and New Jersey, is a haven of refuge for runaway couples. Eugenic laws in Pennsylvania, and stricter marriage laws in New Jersey and Delaware, have driven the spooning couples, together with their shining dollars, to Maryland.

Home Office, Frederick, Md.

INCOME \$60,018.83 DISBURSEMENTS 53,366.82

LIABILITIES.

Book value of real estate \$30,000.00 Mortgage loans on real es- tate	Re-insurance reserve \$25,631.57 Losses in process of adjustment \$6,918.02
Loans secured by collateral34,899.00Stocks & Bonds (book value)43,697.50Cash in office, banks & trust companies	Other liabilities 900.53 7,818.55 Capital stock 100,000.00 Surplus 31,873.96 Surplus as re-
Interest and rents due and accrued	gards policy holders
Total Assets \$165,324.08	Total Liabilities \$165,324.08

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT.

PREMI	UM INCOME.	ASSETS.	RESERVE	POLICY HOLDERS' SURPLUS
1908	\$14,693.79	\$114,286.36	\$11,718.15	\$102,302.40
1909	12,234.64	138,536.92	15,285.40	122,601.52
1910	15,850.43	144,362 94	15,903.18	125,571.22
1911	24,944.93	146,007.52	22,264.34	122,264.34
1912	30,002.11	153,286.81	22,779.13	127,708.30
1913	37,717.65	157,236.66	22,981.93	. 131,438.44
1914	51,714.59	165 324.08	25,631.59	131,873.96

OFFICERS.

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H. M. WARRENFELTZ, AGENT, EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND,

The Local Weekly Newspaper per TELEPHONING 1,000 Circulation is the Most Valuable 4,400 MILES Advertising Medium in the World .-

(Continued from page I.)

In that same memorable year of 1876, Dom Pedro de Aleantara, Emperor of Brazil, visiting the first telephone exhi-bition at our first great national show, the Philadelphia Centennial, picked up the receiver, listened as Professor Bell talked at the other end of the room, and, amazed at the wonder of the thing, cried out: "My God—it speaks." Had Dom Pedro lived to see the Pan American position he could have heard Professor Bell talking to him, not merely from the other end of a room, but from the other

side of a continent. The Pan-American Exposition itself, planned to celebrate the completion of the Panama Canal and the joining of the Atlantic and Pacific oceans, will mark a be nearer to New York through a short-ening of its water ways, but will be in constant and instantaneous touch with it through the medium of speech. It is a curious fact, too, that this second great feat of engineering, this other canal, this even more intimate connection between the two seaboards, has been completed in the same year. Quietly, almost unnoticed, but steadily and bravely, while the gigantic steam shovels were cutting their way through the earth in the South, the engineers of sound and electricity were air and pushing on toward the Golden Gate. Their work has been less spec-tacular, it has excited little attention, but these men have met obstacles as hard to overcome as the Culebra slide, and they have conquered them. The long-dreamed-of Transcontinental Line is no

longer a dream. New York can talk to San Francisco.

Monday, January 25, 1915, has taken completion of the line was formally cele-brated. Distinguished men in the offices of the Pacific Telephone & Telegraph

There was no hitch in the programme, or any doubt as to the immediate success and practicability of the new line. Those who talked over the telephone did not raise their voices above the usual through cities, climbed the Rockies

but under what different conditions! Then the struggling young inventor and nis associate had just succeeded in producing the only telephone in the world and in talking over a few feet of wire Ahead of them were years of ridicule for their invention, indifference to their plans and opposition to their efforts. On this other great day they saw their simple contrivance as part of a vast system join-ing together the country's greatest and most distant cities and serving the uses of 100,000,000 people. Not many men have seen so great a fulfillment of their early ambitions, no other invention has ever taken so great a stride in so brief

It has been a tremendous stride, for when Bell invented that first feeble re-ceiver, it was the beginning of telephones. There had been nothing like it or anywhere near like it in all the ages It was a creation-as far as scientific When its gates are thrown open on February 20th, San Francisco will not only be nearer to New York thrown of not only in this space. A second state of the second stat apparatus was concerned, it was made was all Bell gave to the art of tele-phony, but it was enough. The American Telephone & Telegraph Company and its associated companies have done the rest.

The Real Problem

Just what this "rest" means can be fully appreciated by those only who know the difficulties to be overcome by the telephonic engineer and the subtlety and delicacy of the forces with which he has to deal. The very minuteness of The very minuteness of things makes his task herculean. Instead weaving their magic webs through the air and pushing on toward the Golden and masses, he is baffled by infinitesimally small fractions. His energies are devoted to conservation, and conservation of the most intense kind

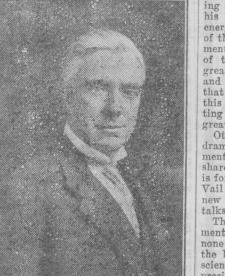
The Transatlantic Line Open

its place among the momentous dates in the annals of science and human progress. On that day, in the presence of groups of prominent men on either coast, the Transcontinental telephone wires were given their first public test, and the of the Facilic Telephone & Telegraph Company in San Francisco conversed freely with distinguished men on the At-lantic seaboard, and one more great chapter in the history of telephony was finished as Bell, sitting in the offices of the American Telephone & Telegraph Company in New York, talked to Watson access a continent

conversational pitch and the replies came back from across the continent, clear and instantaneous. There was no more effort, delay or indistinctness than in talking across a table. Professor Bell save that he thought out the telephone in Salem. A fitting place for its conception -there is witchcraft in it, and the most blase of business men in the offices of the American Telephone & Telegraph Com-ban, on Monday felt something akin to uncanniness at the thought that his voice had gone across thirteen States, shot over prairies and through forests, hurtled skimmed across the desert and reached the Pacific coast, and the answer had come back to him in an eye-wink.

A Dramatic Moment

There have been few more dramatic moments in the history of science than when the venerable Professor Bell lifted the receiver from its hook and called to Watson, the friend and fellow-workman of his youth, in far away San Francisco. There was a wonderful story in that first



THOS. A. WATSON Dr. Bell's associate in inventing the Telephone

for the one great end—the perfection of a system and the conquering of time and space. In office, laboratory and shop, under the earth, high up in the air, they have thought and experimented and toiled always aiming toward this idea of toiled, always aiming toward this idea of universal service.

universal service. There has been no isolated problem, literally as well as figuratively the devel-opment and perfection of the system has been "all along the line." The fight, this new "Winning of the West," has not been a duel, to be won by a single inventor struggling for the solution of some one big problem, but a battle, a campaign, in which thousands have helped to over-come a thousand hindrances and imper-fections and difficulties.

fections and difficulties. When the telephone left the hands of Bell and Watson, it was "an essentially perfected instrument" in the eyes of the law, that is, it did what was claimed for it—it talked—but that was all. The diaphragm was simply an animal mem brane tied around a piece of wood and

in touch with a magnet. From this acorn the oak of the Bell System, nation wide, has grown. From this small begin ning, the Transcontinental Line has been evolved, and it has been an evolution. In the words of President Theo. N. Vail, is "the cumulative effect of improvements great and small, in telephone, transmit ter, line, cable, switchboard, and every other piece of apparatus or plant re-quired in the transmission of speech." In all the 3,400 miles of the line there is no one spot where a man may point his finger and say, "Here is the secret of the Transcontinental Line; here is what makes it possible to telephone from New York to San Francisco." Rather, it is the perfection at every point that has brought this about. It is the development of the transmitter at New York that makes the receiver at San Francisco do its work so well; it is the improvecisco than from New York to Denver, but ments in the receiver at San Francisco the actual construction of the line was that causes the transmitter at New York to perform its functions so admirably; it is the perfecting of every inch

at New York to talk and that at San tinent is instantaneous; if its speed could Francisco to hear. be accurately measured, a fifteenth of a The Magnitude of the Task

In spite, however, of the fact that, com-pared with the electrical problems, the mere engineering task of constructing the line may appear simple to the scientist no one can run his finger over the route of the new line on the map without being impressed with the magnitude of the undertaking. The data and figures are tremendous. The line crosses thirteen states, it is carried on 130,000 poles

for his distinguished services in engineering accomplishment, his wide knowledge, his keen judgment and his indomitable energy have combined to make him one of the great factors in telephone achieve-ment and advancement. He is a wizard of the wires. Long ago he said this great thing could and should be done, and through the great banks of silence that separated the East from the West,

this Goethals of electricity has been cutting his way, year by year, until the great canal of human speech is done. Others have played big parts in this drama of human endeavor and achievement, and thousands have given their share of thought and labor, but, whoever

talks to man.

There has been no greater achieve-ment in the history of the Bell Company, none in the history of telephony, few in the history of the world. The gain to science is great. Immeasurably more precious, however, is that to the nation, and includely construct on the later. and incalculably greater are the benefits to commerce and society. What the Transcontinental means to the future of the country, what it will bring about by drawing the East and West closer together, how much of increased prosperity and happiness these thousands of miles of wire will insure, no man can gauge.



SEND A COPY

of "Souvenir Views of Emmitsburg" to your absent friend. The price has been reduced one half.

5 cents delivered over counter-7 cents by mail, postage prepaid. THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

THE MANY GOOD POINTS OF OUR

Groceries are known only to customers who have bought them share of thought and labor, but, whoever is forgotten or remembered, the names of Vail and Carty will be linked with this new triumph of science as long as man talks to man. curable; that they have got un-equalled value for their money. Prompt careful service, and satisfaction in every way. Why not become one of our cus-tomers? It will pay you.

THE BEST ALWAYS.

F. COLUMBUS KNOTT,

Successor to Besant and Knott, aug 23-1yr FREDERICK, MD.

The New City Hotel, Frederick, Maryland, is known to and patronized by Tourists from all parts of the country. This hotel makes a Specialty of Serving Delicious Meals to Auto Parties. Comfort, Cleanliness and Good Service, and Considerate Attention to all guests are the characteristics of the New City Hotel.

oct 6-'12-1yr C. B. COX, Manager.

E.L. FRIZEL -DEALER IN-FEED, COAL AND ESPECIALLY SEEDS FARMERS' SUPPLIES IN GENERAL WEST MAIN ST., EMMITSBURG, MD.

Apr. 30-09-1yr.

J. J. DUKEHART, Prop.

Feb.10-'11_1yr.

8

Chas. H. Betts, Pres. of New York

SOUVENIR VIEWS

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THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE

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Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran, Chop, Clover and Timothy

Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse

and Cattle Powder, Mary-

land Portland Cement, Terra

Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of

And Repairs for same.

Coalin all Sizes

I Call and get our Prices

BOYLE BROS.

BOLGIANO'S

Perfect Seed Potatoes

before you buy.

Apr. 2-09

FIRST-CLASS WORKMANSHIP

State Press Association.



The United States Agricultural Department places their Tag of Inspection and Ap-proval on every sack of SEED POTATOES Purchased From J. BOLGIANO & SON. CERTIFICATE OF QUALITY. This is to certify that I have had charge of all the Seed Potatoes grown for J. Bolgiano & Son, during this growing season. I have been with them since April 15th; looked after the selecting of their seed and the treating of the same, have also had charge of the spraying during the growing season. There was nothing planted but the very best selected seed, and nothing has been left undone to have them right. The crop is now being harvested, and the results of my work are most satisfactory. We are harvesting one of the largest crops ever grown in Aroos-tock County, Maine, and of the finest quality, free from any disease and frue to name. I spent some time in Washington, D. C., with the Horti-cultural Board before coming here and their ideas of producing FIRST CLASS SEED have been carried out to the letter for J. Bolgiano & Son.

(Signed) G. R. BISBY, Plant Pathologist, Sept. 19, 1914. Presque Isle, Maine. WE WILL BOOK YOUR ORDER NOW

FOR BOLGIANO'S PERFECT SEED POTATOES, SHIPMENT AT ANY TIME YOU S U SAY.

Six Six ovee aleigh

VADIN	I TIME YOU SAY
VARIE VARIE	TIES.
Irish Cobblers	Extra Early XX
Lanoinas	Rose
Vorcross	Ensign Bagley
Gold Coin	White Rose
Snow	Early Round Six
Houlton Early Rose	Weeks
Red Bliss	Forly Long St-
Trust Buster	Early Long Six Weeks
	Weeks
Plucky Baltimore	Henderson Bovee
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DR. ALEXANDER G. BELL Inventor of the Telephone

"Hello," a marvelous tale of miracle working, of heroic struggle and sublime achievement. Few men have seen so great a dream come true, probably no two men before, in all the history of the world's discovering and inventions even world's discoveries and inventions, ever lived to see such magnificent results from work in which they had been the pioneers. Hardened telephone users as of those present were, and accustomed to big events as most of them were, a hush that was tinged with awe, an almost sol- degree, would operate a telephone for ten thousand years. It was to nurse and coax this baby current of electricity three thousand years. It was to nurse and coax this baby current of electricity three thousand miles across the continent, under nivers and over mountains, through the blistering heat of the blistering heat heat heat heat heat heat heat h emn silence, fell on the assemblage as the great inventor talked to his associate.

Most wonderful of all, perhaps in the minds of those present at the opening of the new line was the fact that this achievement, the crowning glory of so vast and complex a system, had taken place within the space of a man's life-time. On March 10th, 1876, Professor time. On March 10th, 1876, Professor Bell, working away at the simple tele-phone he had invented, called to his com-rade, "Mr. Watson, come here, I want you," and Watson heard that first of all telephone messages over the wire. In New York on January 25th, 1915, the that spring day thirty-eight years ago,

hours later. The telephone not only transmits speech, but transmits it thou sands of times faster than its own natural speed.

THEO. N. VAIL

President American Telephone and

Telegraph Company

It was, perhaps, little more difficult to

to send something 3,000 miles with a of line and every bit of mechanism be-breath as the motive power. In effect, tween them that enables the instrument

string wires from Denver to San Fran

the voyage of the voice across the con-

second would probably be nearly exact

In other words a message flying across

the continent on the new Transcontinen

tal Line, travels, not at the rate of 1,160

feet per second, which is the old stage

coach speed of sound, but at 56,000 miles per second. If it were possible for sound to carry that far, a "Hello" uttered in

New York and traveling through the ain without the aid of wires and electricity,

would not reach San Francisco until for

But, while the telephone is breaking speed records, it must also guarantee safe delivery to these millions of little passengers it carries every few minutes in the way of sound waves created at the rate of 2,100 a second. There must be no jostling or crowding. These tiny waves, thousands and thousands of vary ing shapes, which are made by the human voice, and each as irregular and as differ ent from the other as the waves of the sea, must not tumble over each other or get into each other's way, but must break upon the Pacific coast just as they started at the Atlantic, or all the line fails and the millions of dollars spent upon it have been thrown away. And in all this line. if just one pin-point of construction is not as it should be, if there is one iota of imperfection, the miles of line are use and the currents and waves and less. sounds and words do not reach the end as they should. It is such tremendous tri fles, not the climbing of mountains and the bridging of chasms, that make th Transcontinental Line one of the wonder of the ages.

The engineer in telephony cannot in crease his motive power. A breath

against a metal disk changes air waves into electrical currents and these electri-cal currents, millions of which are re-but there are a few names that will alquired for a single conversation, must be as were made in New York. Here is a task so fine as to be gigantic. In his "History of the Telephone," Herbert N. Casson says that the energy set free by cooling one smouth of water instance with vieto field. Vail, president of the American Tele-phone & Telegraph Company, the goal

ton, thirty-eight years ago, they have led the weakling on, mile after mile, to city after city, till it has reached the other in little.

who did it? Who made this wondersame voice was talking and, in San Fran-cisco, the same ear was listening, as on that spring day thirty-eight years ago.

Four hard-drawn copper wires, .165 inch in diameter, run side by side over the entire distance, establishing two physical and one phantom circuit. One mile of a

single wire weighs 435 pounds, the weight of the wires in the entire line being 5,920,000 pounds or 2,960 tons. This, of course, is the transmission wires alone. In addition to these, each physical circuit uses some 13,600 miles of fine hair-like insulated wire, 4-1,000 of an inch in diameter, for its loading coils.

Simply to string this immense amount of wire across the continent, to set the poles and insure insulation, to conquer the innumerable difficulties offered by land and water, forests, mountains, des-erts, rivers and lakes, was in itself a task no mean magnitude. The Panama Canal is hailed as one of the greatest hievements of the world's workers, as i is, but the almost invisible lines of the Bell System, considered simply as to labor and cost, constitute a monumental achievement.

The Canal was begun nine years ago and has cost \$310,000,000; within the same space of time the Bell Company has spent twice that amount in its engineer ing construction work alone.

Two Leaders in the Work

The building of the Transcontinenta! ine depended on the solution of no one solated problem nor will the glory of

be given to any one isolated individual, J. D. BA ways stand out above the rest in connec-WM. G. carried across the continent and produce the same sound waves in San Francisco as were made in New York. Here is a H. D. BA WM. G. 7 SAMUEL cooling one spoonful of water just one toward which he has pushed and toward JOSEPH degree, would operate a telephone for ten which he has steadily led his associates

CITIZEN

FF

Never has been such a skilful and and enthusiasm, his dauntless optimism patient lot of trained nurses, though, as this invalid of a current has had. Be-ginning with that first timid step in Bos-"universal service," have dominated the company and made enthusiasts of every one connected with it in great things or

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