

The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

ESTABLISHED OVER A QUARTER OF A CENTURY

TERMS—\$1.00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE

VOL. XXXVI

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, AUGUST 21, 1914

NO. 18

PROTECTION OF OUR TREES

LOCAL WARDEN NAMED

Indiscriminate Destruction of Trees Unlawful.

LAW BEING ENFORCED BY STATE

Roadside Tree Act Makes It a Misdemeanor to Cut Down Trees on Public Highways Without Permission.

At the last session of the Maryland Legislature that an act was passed conferring power upon the State Board of Forestry to plant trees along the road sides, to protect roadside trees, to establish one or more nurseries for their propagation, to prohibit the unauthorized placing of advertisements and other notices on the public highways or on the property of other persons, and to provide a penalty for violation.

In conformity with the provisions of this law State Forester Besley spent several days in Frederick, and after conferring with the city authorities, has appointed Charles E. Klein, the noted fruit grower, of near Braddock, Tree Warden for Frederick. Mr. Klein is now a forest warden, so that it will be unnecessary for the Governor to issue a new commission to the newly appointed warden, who begins his duties at once.

In view of the fact that Mr. Klein is interested in the culture of trees, and has been in the fruit business for years, he is peculiarly well fitted for this office. It is probable that Mr. Klein will take charge of the district immediately surrounding Frederick.

From now on, no roadside tree, can either be cut down, trimmed or mutilated, unless by permission of the State Board of Forestry. The State board will keep in touch with local affairs through its tree warden, and will issue permits to trim or cut down trees, according to the recommendations of Tree Warden Klein. The board will take no action until Mr. Klein has been given an opportunity to investigate conditions, and send in his recommendations to the board.

The whole idea of the law is to protect the trees of the state from wholesale mutilation. In the past many trees have been uselessly destroyed, simply for the reason that the towns felt that they owned the trees and the property owners, upon whose property the trees abutted, felt that they themselves owned them. Now unless they stand in the way of street improvements, and would be a serious barrier to the improvement of a town or city, no trees can be cut down or trimmed.

Mr. Besley said that while the State Board has not yet rigidly enforced the law in this section, in the vicinity of Baltimore the scheme is working well. Pole-line trolley companies are willing to abide by the law, and property owners, permit their trees to be trimmed by pole line companies, only under the supervision of the State Board of Forestry. He said that the law would have a tendency to beautify the state and cause the scientific planting and culture of trees.

CANAL OPEN TO COMMERCE

Ocean-To-Ocean Waterway Ready For Shipping Traffic on a Large Scale.

The Panama Canal was opened for commercial use on Saturday. A brief dispatch received at the War Department "flashed" the start of the ocean-to-ocean dedication voyage of the Government steamer Ancon, bearing Governor Goethals, President Porrasa of Panama and 300 officials and newspaper men.

The Ancon left Cristobal, the American port on the Atlantic side promptly at 7 o'clock and arrived at the Gatun locks within an hour, where she was boarded by the official party.

From stem to stern the Ancon was a waving mass of flags and pennants. Her crew of 74 and Capt. G. E. Sukeforth were in glistening white. John Constantine, master pilot, was at the helm.

For the present vessels requiring more than 30 feet of water will not be able to make the passage, but it is expected that the channel will be deepened by the time any vessels of more than 30-foot draught are ready to pass through the canal.

The formal and official opening will take place next March, when there is to be an international celebration at which President Wilson and members of his cabinet are to be present.

Out of 86,000 pupils entered in the elementary public schools in New York in one year but 48,000 survive to the eighth year.

LUTHERAN ANNIVERSARY MEET

Convention Planned for Washington on Four Hundredth Anniversary of Luther's Birth.

The Luther League of America, composed of young people and representing nearly all the eighteen synods, meets in biennial convention, its eleventh since its organization in Pittsburgh in 1895, in Baltimore, Sept. 22-24 next, and one of its hopes is to be able to plan for 1917 a great meeting of Lutherans in Washington. This event is the four hundredth anniversary of the birth of Martin Luther, and if the League can have its way it will be celebrated by a convention in which all synods in America will have at least some part. One aim of the Luther League is to bring into better relations the many synods into which Lutherans in America are separated, and it believes that it has accomplished a good deal in this direction. It has societies in the Missouri synod, among others which is the most German in thought and conservative in doctrine of all. At Baltimore on one evening young Lutherans of the city will present the Drama of the Reformation, one hundred and fifty persons in the cast, some of them taking the parts of historic persons of the Reformation period in Europe. About one thousand young people will attend the convention, and they will come from the Northwest, from Pennsylvania, and from the South and Southwest, in which latter section Lutherans have been growing rapidly in numbers of late. Several members of Congress will be the speakers.

IF YOU WANT TO VOTE

You Must be Registered in Accordance With the New Law.

The dates for registration are as follows:

Tuesday, September 22nd, from 8.00 A. M. to 8.00 P. M.

Wednesday, September 23rd, same hours.

Tuesday, October 6th, same hours.

Wednesday, October 7th, same hours.

"The present registration books will be used in the primaries in September. Any one desiring to vote in the primaries whose name is not now on the registration books, such as people moving from one county to another, young men becoming of age, and persons registering on their intention of becoming citizens, must go on the one day supplementary registration which will be held one week previous to the primaries and get his name on the registration books in his voting precinct. This gives him the right to vote in the primaries. If he is not so registered and affiliated, he cannot vote in the primaries.

Beginning seven weeks before November 3, which is election day, a new general registration of voters will be held in Worcester County. Every man who is 21 years old or over and who wishes to vote at the November election, must get registered. No matter how long your name has been on the registration books, or how long you have lived and voted in the one place you must get registered new this year or you will not be able to vote in November. This applies to everybody. It is the same law that applied in 1896, when we had the last general registration in this State."

Sidelights on Tyrolean History.

Various newspapers in the last few days published the erroneous statement that because they were Slavs, an Austrian army corps consisting of Tyrolese had been sent against the French in Alsace, instead of fighting the Russians on the eastern frontier writes a correspondent to the Philadelphia Public Ledger. The Tyrolese are no more Slavs than the Germans. They are Etruscans by descent, fervid Roman Catholics, wonderful marksmen, and their loyalty to the house of Hapsburg is historic. Furthermore, their hatred of the French is based on the death of their patriot, Andreas Hofer, who was executed by Napoleon in the Italian fortress of Mantua, on February 20, 1810. Hofer had defended the Tyrol against French aggression with monumental success, and for two years had defeated the flower of Napoleon's men. Then he was betrayed. The Tyrolese have long memories. That is probably the real reason why they were sent against their ancient foes, the French.

Preliminary reports received from district attorneys and special agents of the Department of Justice all state that unduly high food prices are unwarranted.

An electric machine has been perfected which sorts, counts and wraps coins at the rate of 1500 a minute. The machine is very accurate and throws out all mutilated coins.



Friday.

Legal forces, state and federal, all over the country got into action, carrying out President Wilson's suggestion for an investigation of whether food prices are being artificially increased on the pretext of the European war.

Suit was ordered by the Postmaster General to recover from the United States beet-sugar industry \$57,600, which, it is alleged, should have been paid in postage on a pamphlet circulated under Senator Lodge's frank.

Joseph W. Sheler, paymaster of the Glenalum Coal and Coke Company, at Glenalum, W. Va., Dr. W. D. Amick, company physician, and F. D. Johnson, Jr., electrician, were waylaid and murdered shortly after noon and the payroll of \$18,000 was stolen by bandits, who escaped.

Thirty-five German stokers of the crew of the United Fruit steamer Zapaca, which reached New York from Colombia, Colon and Kingston, are prisoners of war at Kingston, instead of being on their way to Germany as reservists, because of Captain Towell's refusal to obey the command of the German consul at Colon and send the stokers ashore.

Mme. Favre Schwarz, of Basle, a young and beautiful Swiss lady, married to one of the richest men in Alsace Lorraine, was shot after a court martial. She was accused of attempting to blow up an important tunnel on the railway line near Leopoldshall. Mme. Schwarz made no secret of her intense French sympathies. Having been found guilty and sentenced to death she shouted, "Vive La France," and she died with this cry on her lips.

Saturday.

A crazed negro killed two persons and injured six at the bungalow of Frank Lloyd Wright, a Chicago architect at Spring Green, Wis. The negro set fire to the cottage and cut down the occupants with a hatchet as they rushed from the burning building.

F. H. Soller, paymaster of the St. Louis Refrigerating and Cold-storage Company, was shot and killed by two robbers. The robbers took the payroll money and escaped in an automobile.

The first sentence of death by a French court-martial in the present war was announced to-day. It was pronounced on a French tradesman, whose name has not been disclosed. It was proved that he sent reports on aviation, on the defenses of the country and on the wireless telegraph stations on Eiffel Tower to a French secret service agent, believing him to be a German spy.

Three trans-Atlantic steamers flying the British flag sailed from Philadelphia today for English ports, carrying more than a half million bushels of wheat and other foodstuffs.

Stringent regulation of the use of opium and its derivatives in this country is provided in a House bill passed to-day by the Senate and designed to supplement state legislation. It provides federal registration of producers, dealers or dispensers of opium or cocaine leaves or derivatives, and makes it unlawful for any unregistered person to have opium in his possession.

Sunday.

The United States Cruisers Tennessee and North Carolina, carrying large sums of gold for the relief of American citizens stranded in Europe, arrived at Falmouth, England.

The five bandits who murdered three men, at Glenalum, W. Va., stole \$8,000 and then escaped to the mountains, were all killed, after a bloody battle of two days with Sheriff Hatfield's posse. All except \$1,700 of the \$8,000 was recovered after the last of the outlaws had been killed. Cornered in a cave on the mountain side, the bandits held off the posse until dynamite was exploded near the cave. Then the last of the robbers ran into the open and was shot down. During the battle three of the posse were instantly killed by the bandits.

Japan sent an ultimatum to Germany demanding the withdrawal of German warships from the Orient and the evacuation of Kiauchau and giving Germany until Sunday, August 23, to comply with the demand. Otherwise, the ultimatum stated Japan will take action.

Charged with sending poisoned sweets through the mail to Mrs. Crosby Fisher, the wife of her alleged affinity, Mrs. M.

M. Beckett, of Charleston, W. Va., was arrested by Deputy United States Marshal G. C. Rutherford. United States Commissioner Joseph Ruffner held her under \$2,000 bond for a hearing next Friday.

Monday.

By a vote of 40 to 20 the Senate rejected the conference report on the shipping bill to admit foreign built ships to American registry and proposing to open the coastwise trade to foreign craft.

Coincident with the opening today of the Federal investigation Chicago into the advance in prices on foodstuffs, cut meats at the stockyards declined 25 to 30 cents a hundred wholesale. This is said to mean a retail decline of about one cent a pound.

More than 1600 passengers, most of them Americans, who scurried out of Europe at the outbreak of hostilities, reached New York today on the Cunard liner Laconia from Liverpool. There were 543 in the first cabin, 477 in the second and 648 in the steerage.

The British government was officially notified today of Japan's ultimatum to Germany. Under instructions from Tokyo the Japanese minister went to the foreign office and presented a copy of the ultimatum to Sir Edwad Grey, the foreign secretary.

J. Armstrong Drexel, a grandson of the late Anthony J. Drexel, of the famous bankinghouse of Drexel & Co., of Philadelphia, New York, London and Paris, and a son of Colonel and Mrs. Anthony J. Drexel, of Philadelphia and Paris, was accepted by the French government as a volunteer in the infantry.

The State Department was advised that 2500 Americans are waiting in Genoa for transportation home, and that judging from reports received by him 5,000 more will arrive from Switzerland as soon as possible.

Tuesday.

A bill authorizing the President to forbid by proclamation the exportation of foodstuffs, clothing or other contraband or conditional contraband of war, if such exportation threatens to increase the price of such commodities to consumers in this country, was introduced in the House today by Representative Vare, of Pennsylvania.

The first warship to pass through the Panama Canal was the Peruvian destroyer Teniente Rodriguez which made the trip this morning, when the steamship Admiral Dewey also went through.

The embargo on grain for export imposed by the Pennsylvania Railroad was lifted and that imposed by the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad was modified today. The Pennsylvania also lifted its embargo on oats for domestic use.

Residents of 90 Missouri counties spent the day improving the highways, and when they were through it was estimated that Missouri roads had been improved to the extent of \$1,000,000 by the 150,000 volunteers.

Algernon Trevor Sutton, of Carthage, Mo., committed suicide in London by hanging himself in a fit of depression over the difficulty of cashing letters of credit.

A thousand and twenty-one passengers from Europe reached New York on the Danish-American liner United States from Copenhagen, Christiania and Christiansand. There were 139 in the first cabin, 170 in the second and 712 in the steerage. Among the steerage passengers, as has been the case on nearly all ships arriving from Europe recently, were many rich Americans.

Addressing the American people, President Wilson issued a statement in connection with the European war, warning citizens of the United States against "that deepest, most subtle, most essential breach of neutrality which may spring out of partisanship, out of passionately taking sides."

Wednesday.

President Wilson sent to the Senate the name of Attorney-General James C. McReynolds, to be a member of the United States Supreme Court, filling the vacancy caused by the death of Associate Justice Lurton. Thomas Watt Gregory, of Texas was nominated for Attorney-General.

Three members of an automobile party from Newcastle, Pa., were killed (Continued on page 2.)

TROLLEY TO BRUNSWICK SOON

Work to Begin Soon on Another Link of H. and F.—Local Company Has Been Formed.

It is believed that work will begin on the Frederick and Brunswick Railroad by November 1, of this year, and that it will be in operation by next June. Oscar B. Coblenz, who has taken up the matter and is giving much of his time to the work, says that it is hoped that work can begin on the road by this November. The plan is to construct a road from Jefferson, where the Hagerstown and Frederick Railway now ends to Brunswick by way of Petersville. The section of Frederick county through which the road is to extend is rich and is now without railroad facilities.

It has been decided to make this road strictly a local proposition and there are fifteen men residing at Frederick along the proposed route and at Brunswick, who will assume all the stock of the road and now are engaged in putting up and marketing the bonds. The company has been incorporated for \$100,000, and the plan is to issue that amount of bonds.

The Hagerstown and Frederick Railway Company agrees to lease the road just as soon as completed for a period equal to the life of the bonds.

Those who have agreed to take all the stock are:

Thomas H. Haller, T. B. Hayward, Cyrus F. Flook, A. A. Hemp, Jr., Emory L. Coblenz, S. Lewis Motter, Walter L. Kemsburg, Foster C. Kemsburg, Oscar B. Coblenz, Dr. Thomas B. Johnson, W. L. Gross, Charles Wertheimer, Richard P. Ross and G. Mantz Besant.

WHO SAID "HARD TIMES" ?

Frederick Gives The Lie To Calamity "Dope".—\$3,000 For Sunday Pleasure.

War talk and "psychological" business depressions are apparently not troubling the people of Frederick. Take for proof this assertion, the number of persons who took advantage of last Sunday's excursion from the Mountain City to the seashore and the cities. Three hundred and twelve people went to Atlantic City, a trip representing an outlay of about \$1500.

In addition to this the Baltimore and Ohio ran two excursions, one to Baltimore and the other to Washington. Ninety-three went from Frederick to Washington and nineteen to Baltimore. If one would figure on the expenditures of these excursionists a safe estimate would be about \$250. There were 350 visitors to come to Frederick on the excursion from Washington.

The Hagerstown and Frederick railway, which runs an excursion to Baltimore every Sunday, took about 150 excursionists from the city. Their expenditures would make another \$250.

Besides this, Frederick's own mountain resort proved attractive to 4,500, about 2,000 of which paid to the trolley company about \$400 for fares. The money then spent by Frederick people on railroad excursions and trolleys for last Sunday would amount to \$2400. The sum does not include the heavy auto travel that cannot be easily estimated.

Frederick is supporting a league ball team in fine style, is holding a Chataqua getting ready for her Key Centennial celebration, and, in short, refuting the high-cost-of-living cry.

U. S. Will Profit by War.

Commenting on the trade situation as occasioned by the European war now in progress the Philadelphia Ledger says: Much of the English, German, French and Russian trade we must lose pending the conflict, but it will be very much less than the gigantic gains within our grasp from South America. The entire export trade to South America from the whole world is worth about \$900,000. We should capture practically the whole of it. We could afford to sacrifice a considerable portion of our export trade to Europe, worth in round numbers \$1,600,000,000, and still be vastly the gainers by the war, for an enormous share of the trade of the Orient, of Africa, of Australia and the isles of the sea that now goes to Europe must come to the United States so long as the war continues.

Major Pangborn Dead.

Major J. G. Pangborn, old newspaper man, world traveler, veteran official of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad and one of the most interesting men in Baltimore, died last Saturday at the Mercy Hospital. Death was due to heart disease, from which Major Pangborn had been a sufferer for several years. He was 70 years old.

If all the water power of this country was developed electrically it would save the handling of 285,000,000 tons of coal a year.

FALL CAMPAIGN OPENS UP

REPUBLICANS ACTIVE

Senatorial Question Is Disposed Of

CARRINGTON WILL BE UNOPPOSED

Clear Field For Ex-Bull Mooseer For Senate and "Davy" Lewis For House of Representatives.—Local Committees Meet.

The list of Senatorial candidates was completed with the filing of the certificate of Isaac Lobe Strauss at the office of the Secretary of State. Senator John Walter Smith and Colonel Carrington qualified some time ago. In only the Democratic ranks are there opposing candidates and the contest promises to be a warm one. As Colonel Carrington is the only Republican candidate, his name will not appear on the ballot in the primaries. Colonel Carrington wired Judge John C. Motter, of Frederick, that "your strong indorsement of my ability to make the campaign was the inspiration that gave me the courage to go into this fight," and expressed the wish that the Judge have a rapid recovery. The declination of Dr. Scott, whose name had been presented by Western Maryland Republicans, left the field clear to Carrington. Now that the Senatorial question has been settled, the various district organizations are directing their attention to the Congressional nominations. Of the candidates some from Baltimore City are yet to be announced. Candidates for nomination in the other districts are waging vigorous campaigns wherever they have opposition.

Very little reliable light seems to have been shed upon the Congressional situation on the Eastern Shore. Each of the three candidates for the Democratic nomination—Jesse D. Price, A. W. Sisk and John T. Bright—is claiming a victory. On the Republican side on the Eastern Shore Dr. James M. Corkran, of Centerville, will be the candidate. Dr. Corkran is recognized as one of the strongest men in Queen Annes county, and, in fact, of the entire Eastern Shore. He was urged nearly a month ago to enter the race, but only decided to announce his candidacy after the most careful consideration and from a sense of duty.

Sydney E. Mudd will undoubtedly be the Republican candidate in the Fifth district. Reports from the various counties indicate that he is the choice of the majority. Oliver S. Metzertott, who is also a candidate for the nomination, is waging an aggressive campaign, but is apparently making no headway against his energetic young opponent.

In the Sixth district, Congressman David J. Dewis, Democrat, will be unopposed for renomination, while Senator F. N. Zihlman and B. H. Warner, Jr., are the opposing candidates on the Republican ticket. Indications point to the nomination of the Allegany senator who has a decidedly strong following in the Western counties.

At a conference of the Democratic State Central Committee was held at the Hotel Kennert last week, both (Continued on page 2.)

TO MARK KEY'S BIRTHPLACE

Author Born in Carroll County, at That Time Frederick County.

Through the efforts of the P. O. S. of A., of Maryland, the birthplace of Francis Scott Key, near Keysville, Carroll county, (Frederick county at the time of Key's birth,) is to be permanently and appropriately marked. This action was determined upon at the recent meeting of the order held in Baltimore. A committee of six of which State President William L. Seabrook, is chairman, will have charge of the matter, and \$400 was subscribed on the floor of the convention after the adoption of the resolution, which authorized the movement. The famous spot is now owned by Peter Baumgardner, who has willingly consented to have the marker placed on his property, provided it be one of suitable design and importance. It is the purpose of those at the head of the movement to have the marker ready for dedication on June 12, 1915, the Saturday nearest "Flag Day."

Two blind crews with coxswains with sight took part a few days ago in a boat race on the River Severn. They were composed of past and present students of the college for the Higher Education of the Blind, Worcester, Eng.

Sixty million dollars were lost by the American farmer last year simply because he did not take steps in time to prevent the deadly hog cholera.

Gentlemen, and even Mothers and Fathers should attend this

CLEARANCE SALE.

Splendid opportunity to purchase Boy's Suits for School at great Saving. Sale started last Saturday and only another week left during which to take advantage of the Extraordinary Bargains.

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J. M. KERRIGAN & CO.

PHONE 8-4

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WAR---WAR---WAR

But not here. Nor do we intend to mix in. We have resolved to keep cool and pursue the even tenor of our business.

You remember what Sherman said about war and we shall profit by his experience.

Folks, if you long for the things that are, visit

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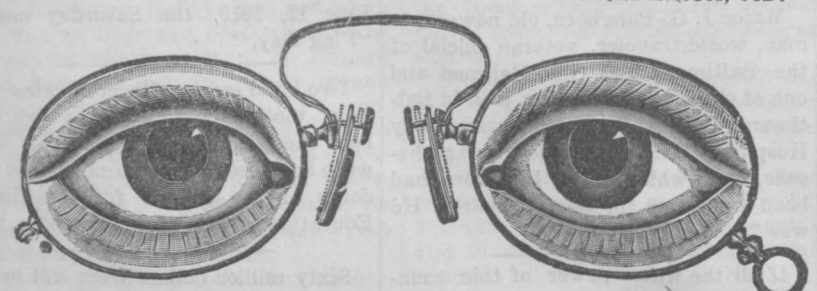
STOP to consider what a GOOD BANK ACCOUNT INSURES. The business man can employ the best help and insure SERVICE. Depression may come in his line, but his big CASH ON HAND means SECURITY. The fine line of credits may be drawn tight, but none will question his STABILITY. Give your business SERVICE, SECURITY and STABILITY with your bank deposits.

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Will be in EMMITSBURG, MD., at "SLAGLE HOTEL"
Second Thursday of Each Month.
NEXT VISIT THURSDAY, SEPT. 10th, 1913.

COMMITTEES

Names of Those in Charge of the Various Features.

Major Burroughs, of the Radcliffe Attractions, Inc., who are furnishing the main attractions for Booster Week was in Emmitsburg last week arranging details for the celebration. The Major expressed himself as highly pleased with the progress made by the committees in charge of the local features and stated that the attractions his company was presenting were the best of their kind that money could obtain and that every feature would be given as represented.

The committees that have been submitted for publication are as follows:

Scout and Red Cross—Mrs. L. M. Zimmerman, Chairman; Mesdames A. M. Patterson, D. E. Stone, T. E. Zimmerman, J. McC. Foreman, F. H. Gross; the Misses Edythe Nunemaker, Jennie Smith, Helen Zacharias, Belle Rowe, Anna Gillelan.

Human Flag—Miss Mary J. Shuff, Chairman; Mrs. J. Henry Stokes, the Misses Madeline Frailey, Ruth Shuff, Thomas J. Frailey.

Baby Show—Mrs. E. L. Annan, Chairman; Mrs. T. E. Zimmerman, Mrs. F. H. Gross, Miss M. Scott McNair. The ladies in charge of this committee desire that all persons desiring to enter babies in the "show," send their names as soon as convenient. Already a good number have reported and it is predicted that this feature of the week will be a huge success.

Fancy Table and Souvenirs—Mrs. R. Kerrigan, Chairman; the Misses Gertrude Lawrence, Nellie, Anna and Mary Felix, Valerie and Mary Welty, Mary Neck, Blanche and Mazie Dukehart, Adelaide Rosensteel.

Candy Table—Miss Edythe Nunemaker, Chairman; Mrs. Richard Zacharias, Mrs. Thaddeus Maxwell, the Misses Marion Hoke, Ruth Patterson, Mary Ellen Eyster, Eloise Gross, Mary Weant, Harriet Beam, Loretta Gillelan, Ethel Grace Patterson, Estelle Cordori, Ruth Gillelan.

Sandwich Booth—Mrs. G. H. Mentzer, Chairman; Mesdames James McGreevy, Lewis Mentzer, Harry Boyle, George Wantz, John Wantz, Charles Gillelan, Lewis Rhodes, Lucy Beam, Q. G. Shoemaker, W. P. Nunemaker, Charles Landers, Wm. Devilbiss, Grace Saffer, M. J. Thompson; the Misses Rosella Burdner, Alma Mentzer, Julia Tyson, Helen Shuff, Louise Beam, Anna Gillelan, Sarah Lawrence, Ella Shriver, Lulu McGrath.

Lemonade and Soft Drinks—Mrs. J. Brooke Boyle, Chairman; Mesdames J. Stewart Annan, Albert Patterson, M. J. Thompson, Thaddeus Zimmerman, Robert Long, Charles Rider, Robert Annan, Joseph Myers, James McGreevy, Harry Boyle, Annan Horner; The Misses Valerie Welty, Julia Tyson, Mary Welty, Madeline Frizell, Mary Felix, Gertrude Annan, Mary Burdner, Ruth Harner, Helen Sellers, Ruth Patterson, Margaret Boyle, Anna Annan; Messrs. Edward Brown, Edwin Christner, Edgar Humerick.

Horsemen—William A. Snider, Jr., Chairman; Halbert Poole, Roy Smith, Harry Cluts, Roy Shorb, Harry McNair, Ben Ogle, Edgar Stansbury, George Gingell, Scott Smith, John Harner.

SOUVENIR VIEWS

OF

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Wants Your House, Farm, Store—Your Auto, Team, Wagon, Machinery, Cattle or Anything Else You Are Willing to Sell?

TRY A CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENT IN THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE

FALL CAMPAIGN

OPENS UP.

(Continued from page 1.)

Senator Smith and Isaac Lobe Straus were on hand to greet their friends. Every member of the Frederick County State Central committee was present at the meeting. They were: Dr. Charles H. Conley, William J. Grove, C. H. Eckstein, J. M. Newman and A. M. Wood. Although the business of the meeting was confined to a routine nature and was characterized by a general lack of a desire to discuss issues the conference was interesting from at least one standpoint. It afforded an opportunity for ending all speculation as to what Senator Blair Lee intends to do in the Straus-Smith contest. He will do nothing. Word to that effect was passed down the line to all of the Lee followers who attended the committee meeting. They were advised to follow their own judgment.

Senator F. N. Zihlman and Brainard H. Warner, Jr., addressed the Frederick county central committee, called in special session in Frederick on Saturday to consider work pertaining to registration. Both candidates stated they had been over the district, and in their opinion the conditions are ripe for a change.

Dr. C. F. Goodell, the county chairman, presided at the meeting. He appointed the following executive and advisory committee: James Harris, Urbana; W. J. Corbett, Brunswick; Melvin P. Wood, New Market; Dr. A. A. Radcliff, Frederick; Thomas A. Chapline, Frederick; James M. Fitz, Woodsboro; Annan Horner, Emmitsburg; Edward L. Root, Thurmont; Roy W. Hankey, Creagerstown, and W. E. Beachley, Middletown.

PARAGRAPH NEWS.

(Continued from page 1.)

and one probably fatally injured near Vermillion, O., when their machine was struck by a Lake Shore traction car. The fourth member of the party, escaped by jumping.

Announcement was made that President Wilson will have introduced in Congress within a few days a bill authorizing the Government to expend from \$25,000,000 to \$30,000,000 in the purchase of steamships now flying the foreign flags to be used for the immediate upbuilding of an American merchant marine. These ships will be operated by a corporation, the control of which will be in the Federal Government. It is likely that when the European war ends steps will be taken to dispose of the vessels to private American enterprises.

What is thought to be the beginning of the first big battle, was indicated in a Brussels dispatch to London: "A fierce battle is in progress between the Belgians and Germans along an extended front. Large numbers of refugees are arriving from Tiresmont."

Three spies, a German and a Belgian man and woman, were tried by court-martial and shot for warning the Germans after the battle of Diest of the prospect which awaited them at Haelem.

Ralph Emerson, a cousin of Ralph Waldo Emerson, himself rather widely known as a philanthropist and manufacturer, died at his home in Rockford, Ill., aged 83 years. The Emerson Institute, a training school for negroes, at Mobile, Ala., was founded by him, his benefactions to this school and other similar projects totaling several hundred thousand dollars.

Thursday.

Returns from the Georgia Democratic primary show that United States Senator Hoke Smith has been renominated over former Governor Joseph M. Brown by an overwhelming majority.

Right Reverend Father Francesco Saverio Wernz, head of the Jesuit Order, frequently referred to as the "Black Pope," because of the enormous power placed in his hands by the Jesuit regulations, died in Rome.

A resolution was introduced in the House calling for the War department report of the investigation of the system of bids for department supplies in Chicago, New York, Philadelphia, Boston and St. Louis.

Forty American and British workmen were killed in the collapse of the new concrete customs-house at Ceiba, Honduras, according to a dispatch to the State Department.

TAKE HIS ADVICE.

The highest salaried editor in the world, Arthur Brisbane, says:

"As a friend talking to another about a certain kind of goods can influence a friend more than a stranger, so a country newspaper, standing on a footing of friendship with its readers can talk to them about goods for sale or any other topic, and impress upon them more strongly than the big metropolitan newspaper, which is really a stranger."

The judgment of an authority like Brisbane amounts to something. Take his advice, then, and advertise in THE CHRONICLE, the paper that is your friend.

The Local Weekly Newspaper per 1,000 Circulation is the Most Valuable Advertising Medium in the World.—Chas. H. Betts, Pres. of New York State Press Association.

PUBLIC SALE.

On Tuesday, September 15, 1914,

the undersigned will offer at public sale on the premises a valuable farm situated in Cumberland twp., Adams county, four miles from Emmitsburg and one mile from Greenmount containing 177 acres, more or less of good farming land and balance pasture and young timber land, improved with fine bank barn 45x72 feet and double threshing floor, good stone house and necessary outbuildings. Never failing well of good water. This is a good stock farm. Sale to begin at 1.30 o'clock when terms will be made known by

FRANK M. MOORE

James Caldwell, Auct.

PUBLIC SALE.

I the undersigned intending to stop farming will sell at public sale at my farm two miles east of Sabillasville on the road leading to Emmitsburg

On Tuesday, September 1st, 1914,

at 10 o'clock, A. M., the following valuable stock to-wit: Consisting of THREE HEAD OF MULES, well broken, will work wherever hitched, all good leaders and single drivers. 1 BLOODED COLT, coming three years old has the making of a fine driver. FORTY HEAD OF CATTLE, three milk cows, five heifers 2 years old, two bulls coming 2 years old, fifteen heifers 4 to 6 months old, fifteen bulls ranging from 4 to 6 months old. The above mentioned cattle are Holstein and Durham. TWO BROOD SOWS will have pigs by day of sale. One good Shepherd dog well trained for driving cattle.

TILGHMAN P. ALEXANDER.

PUBLIC SALE.

By virtue of a power of sale contained in the last will and testament of Mary E. Ehrhart, late of Frederick County, deceased, and also in pursuance of an order passed by the Orphans Court of Frederick County, the undersigned, executor, will sell at public sale, at the premises hereinafter described as No. 1, at 1 o'clock P. M., on

Saturday, August 29, 1914

the Real Estate of which said Mary E. Ehrhart, died seized and possessed. No. 1, All that Real Estate situated in the town of Emmitsburg in Frederick County, in the State of Maryland, on the north side of the Public Square thereof, adjoining the properties of Charles Rotering and Mrs. Maria Zeck on the west and being on the corner of Main Street and Gettysburg St., fronting on the former and running back to the public alley in the rear thereof, improved with a Brick Dwelling House and Wood Shed.

No. 2, All those lots of ground situated in the aforesaid town fronting on said Gettysburg Street, adjoining the Livery Stables of Clarence E. McCarron on the West and the property of Mrs. Annie McGrath on the north, bounded on the south by the aforesaid alley, and being Lot No. 130 and part of Lot No. 131 on the Plot of the aforesaid town, subject, however, to an easement under the northern part of said Lot No. 131 connecting the said Livery Stables with the said Gettysburg street pipe line of the Emmitsburg Water Company, in Frederick County and supplying water to said Stables, the improvements are a good Stable, Shed, Corn Crib and Chicken House.

No. 3, All that Real Estate situated near the corporate limits of the aforesaid town, along the Gettysburg Road and near "Flat Run," adjoining lands of John T. Long and others containing Ten Acres of Land, more or less.

Terms of Sale as prescribed by the Orphan's Court—One third of the purchase money to be paid cash on day of sale or ratification thereof by the Orphan's Court, the balance in 6 and 12 months the purchaser or purchasers giving his, her or their notes bearing interest from day of sale, with good and sufficient security to be approved by the executor for the deferred payments, or all cash at the option of the purchaser. All the expenses of conveying to be borne by the purchasers.

Eugene L. Rowe, Executor.

EXECUTOR'S SALE

—OF—

Valuable Real Estate.

On Saturday, the 29th day of August, 1914, the undersigned, executor of the last will and testament of David P. Weikert, late of Cumberland township, Adams county, Pa., deceased, will sell at public outcry, by virtue of an order of the Orphan's Court of Adams county, the following valuable real estate.

Tract No. 1 A tract of land situate in said Cumberland township, about one-quarter mile west of Greenmount, on the road leading to McCleary's school house, and containing 155 acres, more or less. It is improved with a two-story brick house, bank barn with double floor, wagon shed and all other necessary and convenient buildings, all in good condition. The land is of good quality and in a high state of cultivation, about 130 acres are arable, the balance meadow bordering on Marsh Creek. There are a number of bearing fruit trees and some timber; never failing wells at house and barn. It is one of the most desirable farms in the vicinity.

Tract No. 2. A lot of ground in Greenmount, in said Cumberland township, containing 3 acres and 80 perches and fronting on the Emmitsburg road. It is improved with a two-story frame house, barn, wagon shed and other buildings, all in good condition; never failing well at the house.

Also at the same time and place a lot of household goods will be sold, consisting of a bed-room suite, invalid chair, chest, bedding, chairs and other articles. Sale will be held on Tract No. 1 at 1 o'clock, p. m., when terms will be made known by

HARRY E. WEIKERT, Exr., Hanover.

C. E. Stahle, Esq., Atty., Gettysburg.

ALFALFA

The Profitable Hay Crop

Yields Four to Six Cuttings a Year of Easily Cured and Most Nutritious Hay Wonderful Increases in Yield Each Successive Year.



ALFALFA "GOLD" BRAND

"Its long, branching roots penetrate far down, push and crowd the earth this way and that, and thus constitute a gigantic subsoiler. These become an immense magazine of fertility. As soon as cut, they begin to decay and liberate the vast reservoir of fertilizing matter below the plow, to be drawn upon by other crops for years to come."

Alfalfa ranks higher than Timothy in feeding value. In fact, it might be termed both corn and hay, as it is almost a complete food. Experiment stations place the feeding value of Alfalfa hay at \$20 per ton, as against Timothy hay at \$12 per ton. This, with the fact that Alfalfa will easily yield, on good land, 6 to 16 tons of splendid hay per year, shows what a valuable crop it is. Lands in the Western States that are well set in Alfalfa sell readily at from \$100 to \$200 per acre. The acreage of Alfalfa is increasing very largely all over the Middle and Southern States; our farmers are fast beginning to realize what a valuable crop it is. Alfalfa will succeed and do well on any good loamy, well-drained soil, but the joints must be well and thoroughly prepared for best results.

It should never be used for pasture; it is too valuable as a hay producer to risk injury from stock. A heavy application of lime is of decided benefit—2,000 to 5,000 pounds per acre. Alfalfa is usually sown broadcast at the rate of 20 to 30 pounds to the acre. Our Alfalfa seed is the highest grade, strong germinating seed of the best and cleanest quality possible to procure.

We offer American and Foreign Irrigated Alfalfa Seed, Bolgiano's "Gold" Brand Fancy, 99.78 per cent. pure.

If you want the best seed of any kind, always insist on getting Bolgiano's "Gold" Brand Standard Clovers and Grasses, Cow Peas, Winter Vetch, Timothy Seed, Red Clover, Crimson Clover, Alsike, Red Top or Herd's Grass, Orchard Grass, Winter Oats, Tall Meadow Oats Grass, Millet, Permanent Pasture Mixture, Dwarf Essex Rape, all varieties of Turnip Seed, including Cow Horn, Southern Seven Top, Yellow Globe, etc.; Cabbage, Kale, Spinach, Winter Radish. If your local merchant does not sell Bolgiano's Big Crop Seeds, drop us a postal and we will tell you where you can get them.

Write for our Wholesale Summer and Fall Catalogue for Market Gardeners, Farmers and Truckers.

J. BOLGIANO & SON

Careful Seed Growers and Importers
Pratt, Light & Elliott Streets
Baltimore, Md. 1914

Feb 9-12 tf

EMMITSBURG

GRAIN ELEVATOR
BOYLE BROS.

—DEALERS IN—

Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran, Chop, Clover and Timothy Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse and Cattle Powder, Maryland Portland Cement, Terra Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of

MACHINERY

And Repairs for same.

Coal in all Sizes

Call and get our Prices before you buy.

BOYLE BROS.

Apr 2-09

Old—

aged until every drop is rare and mellow. That's what gives the flavor to Old

I. W.

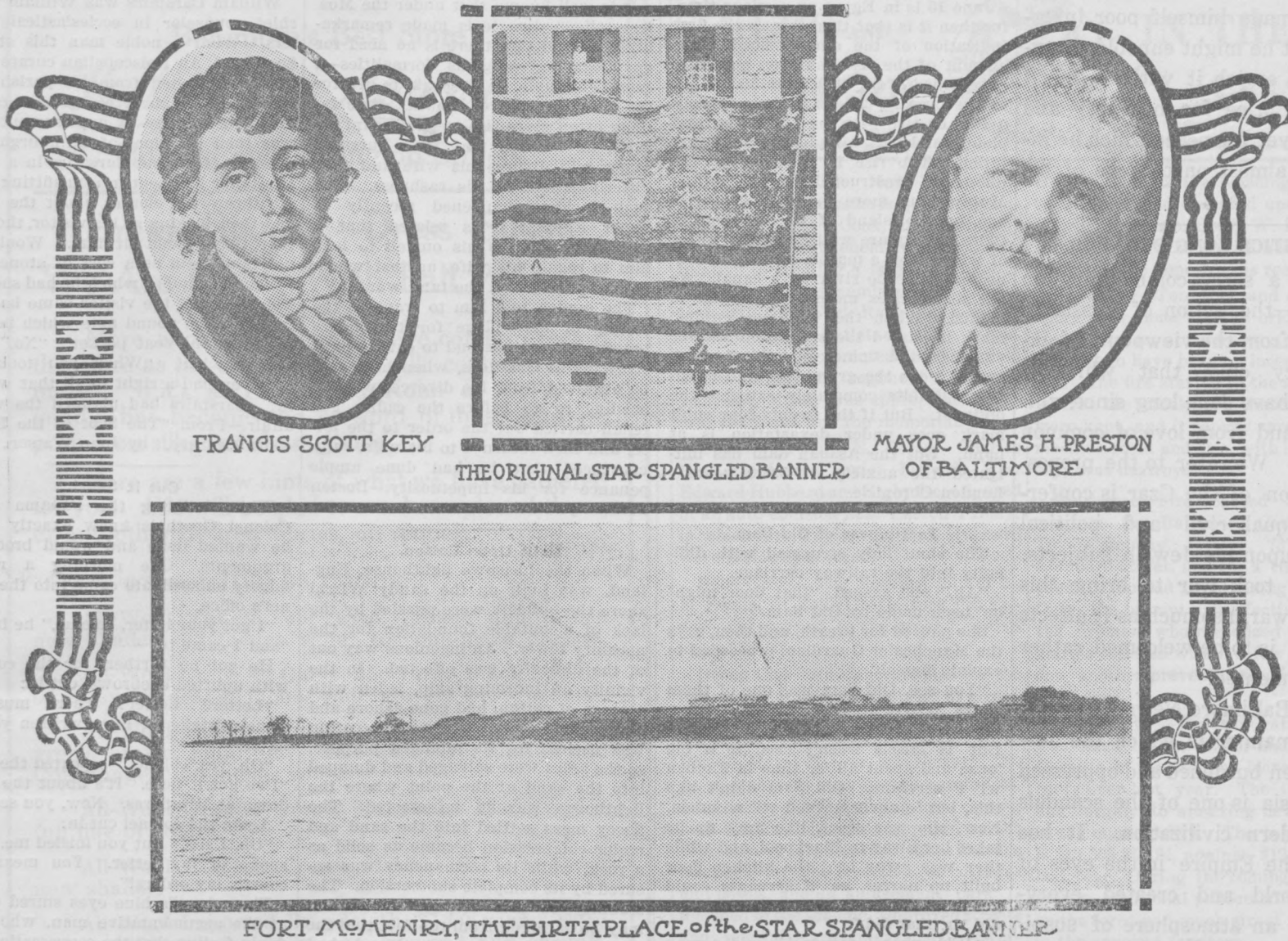
Harper Whiskey. For fifty years that flavor has been the favorite. It's velvety richness never varies. Your Grandfather chose Old I. W.

HARPER

because he knew it was the best. Today you can find no finer

WHISKEY

NEW HOTEL SLAGLE
HOTEL BIDDINGER



FRANCIS SCOTT KEY

MAYOR JAMES H. PRESTON
OF BALTIMORE

THE ORIGINAL STAR SPANGLED BANNER

FORT M'HENRY, THE BIRTHPLACE OF THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER

After preparing for fifteen months for the National Star Spangled Banner Centennial, September 6 to 13, Baltimore has completed all arrangements, driven the last nail and awaits the arrival of the thousands who will participate in the great patriotic celebration. With approximately \$165,000.00 in hand the Centennial Commission has arranged a program that will eclipse any previous efforts in this section of the country.

Elaborate street decorations, including a Court of Honor, one mile long, Military and Industrial parades, Historical and Fraternal pageants, Floral, Automobile and Municipal Displays, Land and Water Carnivals, Bombard-

ment of Fort M'Henry reproduced in Fireworks, Patriotic Gatherings, Maryland Tournament and Riding Exhibitions, Colonial Lawn Parties in Costume Dedication of Fort M'Henry as a Public Park and other features will afford entertainment for the visitors.

SERIES WON BY EMMITSBURG

THURMONT BEATEN 4-3

Emmitsburg took the deciding game of the Thurmont series on Tuesday, by the score of 4 to 3. The large crowd of townspeople and the great number of Thurmont and out-of-town people who attended, witnessed eight and one-half innings of hard-fought ball.

Those who believe in signs started putting up money on Emmitsburg as soon as the visitors got a two-run lead in the first inning. The superstition has held good in every game played by the locals this season. Emmitsburg scored a run in the second and Thurmont another tally in the third. There was no more scoring in the game until the sixth, when Emmitsburg got three runs which was just enough to win the series. Sellers was sent in for Emmitsburg and gave a good account of himself. Although the box score shows that he allowed eight hits, four of these were of the infield variety. In pinches he was strong, eight Thurmonters being left stranded. J. Root pitched a splendid game for Thurmont allowing but four hits. These came, however at opportune times and resulted in runs.

Mr. M. J. Thompson, the local arbiter, and Mr. Doyle, of Westminster, umpired the game and there was not a single exception taken to their rulings. The game by innings:

First inning—Fior hit to Rosensteel who had some trouble in getting a hold on the ball, the runner reaching first. Sellers paid too much attention to the runner and Eddie Creeger landed on one for three bags, coming home on a ground rule when the ball went into the grandstand. Freeze struck out, G. Root singled, L. Creeger flied to Annan, and Damuth fanned, retiring the side. For Emmitsburg, E. Annan was out, pitcher to first; Stokes failed to connect in three swings. J. Rowe got a hit, but was left, when Rosensteel grounded out, short to first. Score Thurmont 2, Emmitsburg 0.

Second—Birely swung, Kelbaugh hit and stole, J. Root caseyed, Fior drew a pass and E. Creeger was out, short to first. Bower hit to third and went to second on the overthrow at first. L. Topper struck out, F. Rowe doubled scoring Bower. S. Annan fanned, Sellers got first on an error and stole second. With E. Annan up, F. Rowe attempted to steal home but was out at the plate. Score 2 to 1, in favor of Thurmont.

Third—Freeze fanned and G. Root flied to E. Annan. L. Creeger hit, stole second and scored on Damuth's single, the throw to the plate being wide, L. Birely was out, short to first. E. Annan was out pitcher to first, Stokes fanned, and J. Rowe was out at first on a hit to short. Score 3 to 1.

Fourth—Kelbaugh and J. Root flied to pitcher and catcher respectively and Fior struck out. Rosensteel hit, stole second and third, but failed to score, Bower and L. Topper sending the ball to the leftfielder, F. Rowe being retired on strikes. No scoring.

Fifth—E. Creeger singled, Freeze flied to J. Rowe, G. Root and L. Cree-

ger were out at first, F. Rowe and Rosensteel assisting. S. Annan, failed to connect, Sellers was out at first, and E. Annan fanned. No scoring.

Sixth—Attention reader! Damuth is out at first, Dutch Rowe handling a fast one. Bang! Bang! L. Birely and Kelbaugh have each singled. Here is where Sellers tightened up. J. Root flies to right and the third out, with two on, figures in the S. O. column Stokes was awfully anxious to help get those runs Captain Annan decided were due for the sixth, but his attempt resulted in popping to short. J. Rowe knocked through second. Rosensteel hit for a clean triple. Bower bunted to the pitcher and Fior dropped the ball on first. Rosensteel romped home on a passed ball, Bower taking second. L. Topper fanned, F. Rowe bunted and Damuth threw wild to first, Bower sliding in home with the third run of the inning. S. Annan whiffed. Score 4 to 3, in favor of Emmitsburg.

During the remainder of the game there was only one extra batsman up on each side, and but one man reaching second. In the ninth inning with some of the Thurmont players indulging in all sorts of gymnastics and vocal exertions along the third base line, Sellers ended the fray by making his opponent ground out at first and Fior and E. Creeger take the strike-out route.

EMMITSBURG.										
	AB	R	H	O	A	E				
E. Annan, 1b.....	3	0	0	9	1	1				
A. Stokes, c.....	4	0	0	11	0	0				
J. Rowe, rf.....	4	1	1	2	0	0				
Rosensteel, 2b.....	4	1	2	1	1	1				
Bowers, cf.....	4	2	0	2	0	0				
L. Topper, 3b.....	4	0	0	0	0	0				
F. Rowe, ss.....	3	0	1	0	5	0				
S. Annan, lf.....	3	0	1	0	0	0				
Sellers, p.....	3	0	0	1	0	0				
Totals.....	32	4	4	27	6	2				

THURMONT.										
	AB	R	H	O	A	E				
Fior, 2b.....	4	1	0	0	2	2				
E. Creeger, cf.....	5	1	2	0	0	0				
Freeze, 1b.....	4	0	0	10	0	1				
G. Root, lf.....	4	0	1	3	0	0				
L. Creeger, ss.....	4	1	1	1	3	0				
Damuth, c.....	4	0	1	2	1	0				
Birely, 3b.....	4	0	1	0	0	1				
Kelbaugh, rf.....	4	0	2	0	0	0				
J. Root, p.....	4	0	1	4	0	0				
Totals.....	37	3	8	24	11	5				

Score by innings:
Emmitsburg 0 1 0 0 3 0 4 x-4
Thurmont 2 0 1 0 0 0 0-3
Two base hit—F. Rowe. Three-base hits—Rosensteel, E. Creeger, Stokes bases—Rosensteel (3); Sellers, G. Root, L. Creeger, Kelbaugh. Double play—J. Root to Freeze. Bases on balls—Off Sellers, 1; off J. Root, 1. Struck out—By Sellers, 10; by J. Root, 10. Umpires Thompson and Doyle.

Emmitsburg Loses Last Game.
In the poorest exhibition of baseball put up by the locals this year, Emmitsburg lost the last game of the season, on Firemen's Field yesterday afternoon to Union Bridge. The score was 8 to 3. Taylor, for the visitors, allowed but four hits. Seven errors gave the game away.

Score by innings. R.H.E.
Emmitsburg 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1-3 4 7
Un'n Bridge 2 2 0 0 0 2 2 0-8 7 0
Batteries—Emmitsburg, Stokes and Root, and Sebald and Stokes; Union Bridge, Taylor and Kemp.

Early to bed and early to rise,
Display your goods and advertise—
IN THE CHRONICLE

BLUE RIDGE BEATS MONOCACY

Athletic Club Beats the Champions in First Contest and Drop Second.

In a close and exciting game here last Saturday afternoon, the Blue Ridge Athletic Club beat the Monocacy Champions, 8 to 7. So enjoyable was the game that when it was over, the people refused to leave, so a four inning game was played, in which the river men got sweet revenge, beating the mountain dwellers, 10 to 3.

The game brought out a lot of good feeling and the fact that Dr. J. Rowe can still pitch shut-out ball. The second game also brought to light a phenom in the person of the Hon. Dix Eichelberger. What a shame he didn't go out for the team.

The line-up of the teams were as follows:
Monocacy—Freeze, 1b; Damuth, c; Rosensteel, 2b, J. Rowe, rf; E. Cree-

ger, lf; Sellers, 3b; F. Rowe, ss; Propf, p; Baker, cf; Mondorff, rf.
Blue Ridge—E. Annan, 1b, A. Stokes, p; G. Stokes, cf; Root, lf; S. Annan, 3b; Wisotzky, rf; Kerrigan, ss; Frailey, 2b; Sebald, c; Eichelberger, cf; Agnew, 3b.

St. Anthony's Loses to Rouzerville.

St. Anthony's baseball team journeyed to Rouzerville last Saturday afternoon and lost to the team of that place by the score of 5 to 3. The batteries were as follows: St. Anthony's—A. Shorb, W. Shorb, and C. Kreitz; Rouzerville—Brown and Keps. Only five hits were made off of either pitcher, but three costly errors lost the game for St. Anthony's.

The war has stopped the sale of ab-sinthe in Paris.
In five years Germany has spent \$28,000,000 on aeronautics.

McCLEERY'S NEW JEWELRY STORE,

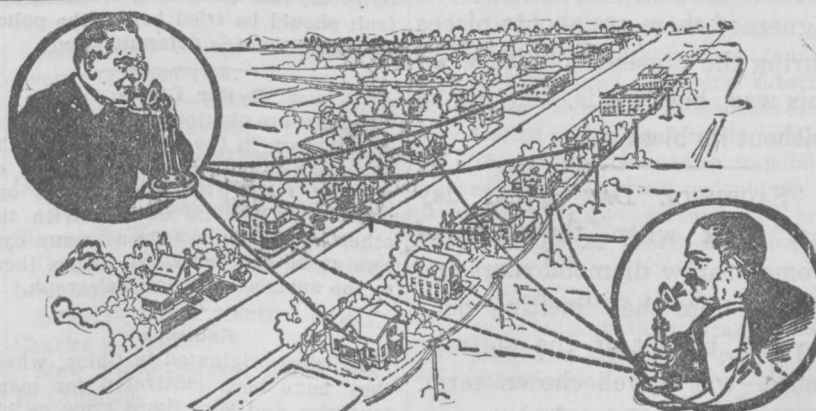
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FREDERICK, MD.

ALL NEW GOODS, LATEST PATTERNS.

Expert Repairing Guaranteed

July 17-1914.



Here's Your Messenger

If you are seeking a messenger who will carry your message as you give it, that never loiters, nor grumbles about overtime, that heat and rain do not delay, that works every day in the year—the Bell telephone is what you need.

The Bell telephone is a reliable messenger that will take your message to any part of or outside the city at time you wish. It has been carrying messages for more than thirty years for thousands of satisfied subscribers. Why not let it carry yours?

When you telephone—smile.

THE CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC
TELEPHONE COMPANY

R. W. STAKE, Local Manager

Tel. 9000

33 E. Patrick St., Frederick

JUDGES AND CLERKS OF ELECTION.

Names and residences of Judges and Clerks of Election who are to act as Judges and Clerks in the several Districts and Precincts of Frederick County for the year 1914.

The first named in each District or Precinct is to represent the Republican Party and the second the Democratic Party.

(Published in compliance with Section 11 of Article 33 of the Code of Public General Laws of Maryland, title "Elections," as enacted by Chapter 456 of the Acts of the General Assembly of Maryland of 1910, "It shall be the duty of said Board to examine promptly into any complaints which may be preferred to them in writing against the fitness or qualifications of any person so appointed Judge or Clerk, and to remove any such Judge or Clerk whom, upon inquiry, they shall find to be unfit or incapable.")

JUDGES.

Buckeystown, District No. 1, Precinct 1, J. Calvin Hoffman, Chas. H. Mosburg.
Buckeystown, District No. 1, Precinct 2, Thos. E. Edwards, Meredith D. Copeland.
Frederick, District No. 2, Precinct 1, Horace E. Cutsail, Charles Kreh.
Frederick, District No. 2, Precinct 2, George W. Chambers, Wm. H. Brengle.
Frederick, District No. 2, Precinct 3, Richard Storm, Benton H. Knodle.
Frederick, District No. 2, Precinct 4, Edw. B. James, Rudolph Neidhardt.
Frederick, District No. 2, Precinct 5, J. W. Myers, L. W. Abrecht.
Frederick, District No. 2, Precinct 6, Charles L. Stokes, Chas. F. Shipley.
Frederick, District No. 2, Precinct 7, James M. Gildert, William H. Lebbert.
Frederick, District No. 2, Precinct 8, Philip F. Dutrow, Jesse Lipscomb.
Middletown, District No. 3, Charles H. Butts, DeWitt C. Grove.
Creagerstown, District No. 4, Harry Miller, H. B. Ogle.
Emmitsburg, District No. 5, Precinct 1, John S. Agnew, John H. Rosensteel of James.
Emmitsburg, District No. 5, Precinct 2, H. Morris Gillelan, George W. Warthen.
Catocin, District No. 6, Adam B. Martin, Jesse J. Kelbaugh.
Urbana, District No. 7, Precinct 1, Chas. T. Duderar, Edward Yaste.
Urbana, District No. 7, Precinct 2, Lycurgus L. Warfield, William Funk.
Liberty, District No. 8, John H. Albaugh, Wm. J. Riordan.
New Market, District No. 9, Precinct 1, George W. Taylor, Frank N. Maynard.
New Market, District No. 9, Precinct 2, Jacob M. Shawbaker, Jesse C. Molesworth.
Hauvers, District No. 10, Precinct 1, Earl Eby, Samuel West.
Hauvers, District No. 10, Precinct 2, Albertus Toms, Earl Brown.
Woodsboro, District No. 11, Precinct 1, Arthur Haugh, Claude A. Eichelberger.
Woodsboro, District No. 11, Precinct 2, Farma L. Feister, George Baxter Smith.
Petersville, District No. 12, Lloyd D. Roelkey, Clinton W. Shaaf.
Mt. Pleasant, District No. 13, Wilbert E. Cronise, Lafayette W. Carpenter.
Jefferson, District No. 14, Paul Z. Culter, Frederick J. Stockman.
Mechanicstown, District No. 15, Precinct 1, E. L. Root, George Bussard.
Mechanicstown, District No. 15, Precinct 2, Wm. Z. Wilhide, J. Howard Creager.
Jackson, District No. 16, Lloyd M. Koogle, Charles Ford.
Johnsville, District No. 17, George L. Peters, Roy Harp.
Woodville, District No. 18, Gurney Molesworth, Jos. Kreimer.
Linganore, District No. 19, John D. Snader, Frank P. Brennesin.
Lewistown, District No. 20, Jacob H. Baer, Eli D. Bowers.
Tuscarora, District No. 21, William H. Moore, John P. Angleberger.
Burkittsville, District No. 22, Charles M. Huffer, John H. Ahalt.
Ballenger, District No. 23, Maurice H. Rhoderick, Russell Hargett.
Braddock, District No. 24, Charles L. Miss, William C. Smith.
Brunswick, District No. 25, Precinct 1, Wm. Snaffer, S. T. Hogan.
Brunswick, District No. 25, Precinct 2, Peter Nicodemus, Thomas J. Burke.
Walkersville, District No. 26, J. H. Stauffer, Charles H. Crawford.

CLERKS.

District No. 1, Buckeystown, Precinct 1, George W. Hess, Adamstown; J. B. Byers, Buckeystown.
District No. 1, Buckeystown, Precinct 2, Harry F. Sterling, Pt. of Rocks; John E. O. Thomas, Adamstown.
District No. 2, Frederick, Precinct 1, Wm. L. Ramsburg, Frederick; John F. Kreh, Frederick.
District No. 2, Frederick, Precinct 2, Allen R. Lampe, Frederick; Camden J. Ramsburg, Frederick.
District No. 2, Frederick, Precinct 3, Eugene Albaugh, Frederick; Wm. M. Storm, Frederick.
District No. 2, Frederick, Precinct 4, Harry H. Zeigler, Frederick; Charles F. Brenner, Frederick.
District No. 2, Frederick, Precinct 5, John Snyder, Frederick; Wm. Dansberger, Frederick.
District No. 2, Frederick, Precinct 6, Homer Kepler, Frederick; Julius Locher, Frederick.
District No. 2, Frederick, Precinct 8, Harry Gilbert, Frederick; Charles A. Wickless, Frederick.
District No. 3, Middletown, Foster C. Remsburg, Middletown; Oscar Gaver, Middletown.
District No. 4, Creagerstown, William Leidlich, Creagerstown; George M. Hann, Creagerstown.
District No. 5, Emmitsburg, Precinct 1, Charles B. Ashbaugh, Emmitsburg; Joseph F. Kreitz, Emmitsburg.
District No. 5, Emmitsburg, Precinct 2, Robert E. Hockensmith, Emmitsburg; Robert S. Topper, Emmitsburg.
District No. 6, Catocin, Oscar L. Hayes, Wolfsville; Charles E. Delauter, Wolfsville.
District No. 7, Urbana, Precinct 1, J. Walter Smith, Urbana; Philip Lee, Barnesville.
District No. 7, Urbana, Precinct 2, Grant Stewart, Park Mills; Edward Sears, Park Mills.
District No. 8, Liberty, Irving S. Albaugh, Libertytown; J. Roy Sundergill, Unionville.
District No. 9, New Market, Precinct 1, Martin R. Wagner, Bartholow; C. Lynn Wood, New Market.
District No. 9, New Market, Precinct 2, John T. P. Mount, New Market; John K. D. Williams, Ijamsville.
District No. 10, Hauvers, Precinct 1, Charles E. Shields, Sabillasville; Roscoe P. Brown, Lantz.
District No. 10, Hauvers, Precinct 2, Charles McC. Toms, Foxville; Walter C. Wolte, Foxville.
District No. 11, Woodsboro, Precinct 1, Chas. A. Stover, New Midway; Joseph M. Young, Woodsboro.
District No. 11, Woodsboro, Precinct 2, Luther O. Powell, Woodsboro; William H. Smith, Woodsboro.
District No. 12, Petersville, George E. Magaha, Petersville; Claude W. Hillery, Knoxville.
District No. 13, Mt. Pleasant, Carl Cramer, Mt. Pleasant; Herman A. Buckey, Mt. Pleasant.
District No. 14, Jefferson, E. Earl Rice, Jefferson; John Shaff, Jefferson.
District No. 15, Mechanicstown, Precinct 1, Edgar Peddicord, Thurmont; Aubrey G. Lindsay, Thurmont.
District No. 15, Mechanicstown, Precinct 2, Charles L. Munshower, Jintown; D. Chester Joy, Graceham.
District No. 16, Jackson, Geo. C. Eldridge, Myersville; Charleston Summers, Myersville.
District No. 17, Johnsville, Charles F. Miller, Johnsville; John H. Snyder, Johnsville.
District No. 18, Woodville, George E. Hood, Mt. Airy; John T. Norwood of M., Mt. Airy.
District No. 19, Lingonore, Roland Nicodemus, Oak Orchard; Samuel A. Ensor, R. F. D. 3, New Windsor.
District No. 20, Lewistown, Joseph W. Catrow, Lewistown; Bradley Wiles, Lewistown.
District No. 21, Tuscarora, Barton W. Staley, R. F. D. 6, Frederick; Spencer E. Stup, Charlesville.
District No. 22, Burkittsville, Samuel Ausherman, Broad Run; Raymond House, Burkittsville.
District No. 23, Ballenger, Daniel W. Castle, R. F. D. 4, Frederick; Lewis B. Hargett, Feagaville.
District No. 24, Braddock, Charles W. Mahoney, Braddock; A. T. Webster, Braddock.
District No. 25, Brunswick, Precinct 1, William Jennings, Brunswick; Ernest W. Burch, Brunswick.
District No. 25, Brunswick, Precinct 2, Maurice L. Horine, Brunswick; Hugh E. Ogden, Brunswick.
District No. 26, Walkersville, Raymond Zimmerman, Walkersville; Baxter Cramer, Walkersville.

By order
GARRETT S. DEGRANGE,
WILLIAM B. JAMES,
JOSEPH F. EISENHAEUER,
The Board of Supervisors of Elections
for Frederick County, Maryland.
CLAGGETT E. REMSBURG, Clerk.
8 7 3 ts

GUY K. MOTTER

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR
AT LAW
Will be in Emmitsburg Tuesday of each week from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at Public Library Room. Frederick office telephone number 30. June 3-10-14

ORDER NISI ON SALES.

No. 9150 EQUITY.

In the Circuit Court for Frederick County, sitting in Equity.
MAY TERM, 1914.

In the Matter of the Report of Sales filed the 20th day of July, 1914.

Carrie M. Fuss and Charles R. Fuss vs. Elmer L. Fuss, et al.

ORDERED, That on the 20th day of August, 1914, the Court will proceed to act upon the Report of Sales of Real Estate, reported to said Court by Charles R. Fuss and Eugene L. Rowe, trustees in the above cause, and filed therein as aforesaid, to finally ratify and confirm the same, unless cause to the contrary thereof be shown before said day; provided a copy of this order be inserted in some newspaper published in Frederick County for three successive weeks prior to said day.

The report states the amount of sales to be \$7545.38.

Dated this 20th day of July, 1914.
HARRY W. BOWERS,
Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County.

True Copy—Test:
Eugene L. Rowe, Solicitor. Clerk.
July 24-14

The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR,
J. WARD KERRIGAN, BUSINESS MANAGER.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

C. & P. PHONE NO. 10.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909 at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, AUGUST 21, 1914.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

1914 AUGUST 1914

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Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Frederick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. In population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county. In the fertility and productiveness of its lands it ranks among the first in the Union, and especially in the production of wheat. The area of this great county is 633 square miles. The great body of the people are of German, English and Scotch-Irish descent, the progeny mostly of the early settlers. The land is mostly of fine limestone quality, and the greater part of the county is a valley of rolling lands lying between the Lingano Hills and the Catoclin Mountain. This splendid valley is drained by the Monocacy river, and is one of the best farmed and most highly improved and productive areas of the Union. The great crops are wheat and corn.—*Maryland Manual issued by Board of Public Works.*

EMMITSBURG.

In all Western Maryland—the beauty spot and the garden spot of the State—there is no town more attractive than Emmitsburg.

No people are more wide-awake, more knowable, more courteous to strangers than Emmitsburgians.

The location of Emmitsburg is ideal; the surrounding scenery is unmatched; the climate is notably healthful; its water—pure mountain spring water—cannot be surpassed. It is within easy access of Baltimore, Hagerstown, Frederick; eight miles from the National Battlefield at Gettysburg, near to the Mountain Resorts, and is surrounded by fertile farms and productive orchards.

Mount Saint Mary's College and Ecclesiastical Seminary—with an enviable reputation extending over 106 years—is located here; St. Joseph's College and Academy for young ladies—equally as noted during its 105 years of splendid achievement—is also here.

There are excellent Schools—Public and Parochial—in Emmitsburg; two sound Banks, five Churches, a live Newspaper, modern Hotel accommodations, adequate Fire Department, progressive merchants, splendid physicians, good liverys, auto garages, many fraternal organizations, good railroad accommodations. There are four or five mails a day, telegraph, express and telephone service connecting all points; electric light and power, oiled streets.

There is business to be had in Emmitsburg; there are Factory Sites available. If you contemplate changing your place of residence—come to Emmitsburg, Frederick County, Md.

PRESERVATION OF TREES.

Many are they—lovers of nature—we mean—who lament the fast disappearance of the once wooded hills that almost completely surrounded Emmitsburg. Here and there where stood

magnificent miniature forests one now sees vast hillsides stripped of sturdy oaks and graceful elms—bald spots, "clearings," they call them, that indicate the shortsightedness of those, who although they own the land, are in reality but trustees for "generations yet unborn."

This clearing process, which is in no wise limited to this section but goes on season after season in every section of the country, has been the means of denuding so many forests that it is little wonder that the National government as well as the several state governments have awakened to the necessity for asking general co-operation in the preservation of trees everywhere. So ruthless has become the destruction of tree life that the country is now face to face with a problem that demands sober consideration, especially from an economic viewpoint.

In an article in the Contemporary Review on "The Economic Preservation of Birds" appears this statement of the writer:

"My own view, and the view of those with whom I am associated, is that no man has the right to practise, permit or encourage the reckless slaughter of any form of wild life, but that he has the right, under the proper conditions and restrictions, with the minimum of cruelty, to take a moderate toll of every form. It is also his duty to replace where he takes away, to build up as much as he destroys, and to recognize that his generation is no more than the trustee of generations unborn."

This view seems equally applicable to forest preservation. Undoubtedly, in a strict legal sense the owner of the forest has the perfect right to do with it as he may, but morally he is bound to make provisions for those generations unborn." If this rule were followed—if intelligent thinning out were indulged in and careful replanting done—every advantage would accrue to the owner and the scenic beauty of our hills would be a joy forever.

PIUS X.

POPE PIUS X is dead and men and women everywhere, irrespective of creed, sincerely mourn the loss and extol the virtues of that sincere, humble and godly man, "the peasant-born Pontiff," who for ten years held the sceptre of the great Church of which he was the head. There has been many a Pope, in that long line of illustrious men who have held the high office, whose learning has been not only erudite but all-embracing, whose grasp of statecraft and diplomacy has been superb in its finesse, whose administrative abilities have been pronounced, whose piety has been noted; but in godlike humility, in charity of thought and act, in universal love of mankind in high-purposed desire to see the world emulate—in so far as frail humanity can—the teaching of the beloved Redeemer, none has been more inconspicuously conspicuous than Guiseppe Sarto, the beloved and one-time Patriarch of Venice.

Nothing could be more characteristic of the pontiff than the sentiment expressed in his first encyclical, "The poor should not be ashamed of their poverty nor disdain the charity of the rich, for they should have especially in view Jesus the Redeemer, who, though

he might have been born in riches made himself poor in order that he might ennoble poverty and enrich it without merit beyond price for heaven," and the prayer for peace which he indicated almost on the eve of his death.

JUSTICE LONG DELAYED.

It is a sorry commentary on justice—the action of Russia in doing, from the viewpoint of expediency only, that which it should have done long since, willingly and from love of common equity. We refer to the proposed action of the Czar in conferring equal civil and political rights upon his Jewish subjects.

If it took war to bring this about, war, inasmuch as it affects Russia, is to be welcomed rather than lamented.

The Baltimore News well says: "The manner in which the Jew has been burdened and oppressed in Russia is one of the scandals of modern civilization. It has hurt the Empire in the eyes of the world and created everywhere an atmosphere of suspicion and distrust."

The whole world will rejoice when this act of justice is done—when "right shall triumph over many centuries of oppression and wrong."

THE BIG WEEK.

The reports from the various committees in charge of Booster Week are very encouraging. They show that those who have undertaken the management of all the details incident to this much-looked-forward-to occasion are thoroughly in earnest. As we have frequently said, and as others have frequently said, "When Emmitsburg takes hold of anything it does it—it pushes it through successfully."

Booster Week cannot fail, then. The people are behind it. They know the value of what will be offered. They appreciate the many advantages that will be derived from it. There should be no cessation, however, in the work that has been assumed. There is much to do, many plans yet to be completed, and the time is short.

WE are informed that owing to the war now raging abroad more individuality and propriety in feminine raiment will be indulged in. If all the ultra French and Viennese models and the designers of them are shot to pieces during the present conflict, even this war, big as it is, will not be without its blessings.

"SACRIFICE DAY"—that day last week when thousands of women threw diamond rings and jewelry into the "melting pot" for the benefit of the suffrage cause—was a well chosen term. It was a sacrifice of reason to fanaticism.

The Capitol.

The capitol at Washington fronts east and stands on a plateau eighty-eight feet above the level of the Potomac river. The entire length of the building north and south is 751 feet 4 inches, and its greatest dimension from east to west is 350 feet. The area covered by the building is 153,112 square feet. The dome of the original central building was constructed of wood, covered with copper. This was replaced in 1856 by the present structure of cast iron. It was completed in 1865. The entire weight of iron used is 8,909,200 pounds. The dome is crowned by a bronze statue of Freedom, which is 19 feet 6 inches high and weighs 14,955 pounds. It was modeled by Crawford. The height of the dome above the base line of the east front is 287 feet 5 inches. The greatest diameter at the base is 135 feet 5 inches. The rotunda is 97 feet 6 inches in diameter and its height from the floor to the top of the canopy is 180 feet 3 inches.

Egypt's Flood Time.

June 15 is in Egypt an anxious time, for then it is that there comes the first indication of the annual flood. The amount of the rise has been accurately recorded every year from 3600 B. C. to the present time, for there is only a foot or two between starvation and plenty, and between plenty and devastation. The rise is recorded by the nilometer constructed by the Caliph Mutawakkil more than ten centuries ago, on the island of Rhoda, opposite Cairo. A square well, from the water of which rises a marble column, is connected with the river by a canal. As the water rises more of the pillar is hidden. When the "eighteen cubits" mark is passed the starvation specter vanishes, the "nineteen cubits" mark awash stops the grumblers, and twenty-two cubits completely satisfies the optimist. But if the twenty-four cubit mark goes under devastation is at hand. But the Assuan dam has mitigated the anxiety of 5,000 years.—*London Chronicle.*

Tactfulness of Old Sam.

The stout lady struggled with difficulty into the railway carriage. "Ah," she gasped, "that door might have been made by Old Sam." She paused for breath, and then, says the Manchester Guardian, proceeded to explain herself. "You see, Old Sam was one of them chaps 'oo'd gotten on. Went from a three an' six cottage to a big 'ouse. But 'is missis wasn't used to a big 'ouse and spent all 'er time in kitchen wif 't servants. Old Sam didn't like this, but 'e never argued wif 'imself. Now, she was stout, like me. So he takes her away to Blackpool, and while they was away he'd the kitchen door built up narrier, so 't servants could get in and out, but not 't misses. That did 'er, that did." "E'd what I call tact," said a man opposite. And all sat lost in admiration of the tactfulness of Old Sam.

Longevity of Birds.

In ancient days it was the general belief that ravens lived longer than any species of birds, and it was said that their age frequently exceeded a century. Recent studies of the subject indicate that no authentic instance of a raven surpassing seventy years of age is on record. But parrots have been known to live one hundred years. There is also a record of a golden eagle which died at Schonbrunn at the age of 118; another was kept in the Tower of London for ninety years, while a third died at Vienna aged 104 years. Geese and swans are tenacious of life, and extraordinary accounts exist of the great age to which they have attained. Buffon and other naturalists have credited them with eighty and one hundred years of life.

Eyes That Shine at Night.

The gleam of a cat's eyes when a light catches them in the darkness appears to be due to reflection from a layer behind the retina called the "choroid tapetum." This layer includes numerous fat cells packed with crystalloid bodies, which act like a mirror. In some beetles and moths the eyes shine like rubies when they are obliquely illuminated at night. Professor Bugnion has recently studied the eyes of one of the hawk moths and finds that the retina is very thick and infiltrated with a rose colored pigment, "erythropsin." Part of the retina forms a tapetum, and the reflection is due to a network of silvery air tubes, or tracheae, helped to some extent by movement of the retinal pigment.

What the Robin Eats.

In the northern and southern parts of the west the robin is among the most cherished of native birds. It is an omnivorous feeder, and its food includes many orders of insects as well as earth worms, but 58 per cent of its food is derived from vegetable matter, the principal item being fruit. The general usefulness of the bird is such, however, that protecting orchards and fruit should be tried before the policy of killing them is determined on.

Oyster Divers.

Oysters are obtained in various ways. At Minorca, in the Mediterranean, the fisherman simply dives to a depth of seventy feet, with a weight in one hand to carry him down. With the other hand he picks up as many oysters as he can carry and brings them to the surface.—*London Telegraph.*

Radishes.

Radishes originated in China, where they have been cultivated for many centuries and sometimes grow as big as a man's head. In Germany the old fashioned country mothers cure hoarseness and cough with radish juice mixed with sugar candy.

Eggs of the Alligator.

Alligators' eggs are eaten in the West India islands and on the west coast of Africa. They resemble in shape a hen's egg and have much the same taste, but are larger. More than a hundred eggs have been found in one alligator.

Used to Them.

The Plain One—And weren't you a bit nervous when he proposed to you? The Pretty One—Oh, dear, no! Proposals used to make me nervous, but not any more.—*Exchange.*

Rhetoric.

Church—What is rhetoric? Gotham—Why, I believe it is something a man has to use when proposing marriage to a Boston schoolteacher.—*Yonkers Statesman.*

Do but half of what you can and you will be surprised at your own diligence.

Canceling a Moslem Divorce.

It is well known that under the Moslem religion divorce is made remarkably easy and that there is no need for any legal or religious formalities—a man being able, so to speak, to divorce his wife by word of mouth. This facility often gives rise to unpleasant results, as when a man in a burst of anger will divorce his wife and then bitterly repent of his rashness. One such incident happened recently in upper Egypt. It is related that a fellow appealed to his omdeh to help him to regain his wife, against whom he had pronounced the fatal words.

The omdeh told him to traverse the streets of his village for two hours braying like an ass and to eat chopped straw as an ass does, when he would be absolved from his divorce, without needing to go before the cadi. The fellow carried out the order to the letter and then returned to his wife, fully convinced that he had done ample penance for his impetuosity.—*Boston Transcript.*

Built Upon Cotton.

When the Leasowe lighthouse, England, was built on the sandy Wirral shore the builders were puzzled by the lack of a suitable foundation for the masonry tower. An ingenious way out of the difficulty was effected. In the vicinity an incoming ship, laden with a cargo of cotton, had gone ashore and had become a total wreck. The cotton was useless for its intended purpose, so the bales were salvaged and dumped into the sand at the point where the lighthouse was to be erected. The fleecy mass settled into the sand and under compression became as solid as a rock, while its permanency was assured by its complete submersion. The stability of this strange foundation may be gathered from the fact that the tower erected thereon stood and shed its welcome light regularly every night for about a century and a half, being extinguished only a few years ago, as it was no longer required.—*Argonaut.*

Corsica and De Paoli.

While the island of Corsica derives its fame from being the birthplace of Napoleon, the name of Pasquale de Paoli is more dear to the natives, for it was under the leadership of this patriot, in 1755, that they escaped from the yoke of the Genoese. For fourteen years he wisely administered the affairs of the island. In 1769 France bought the island from Genoa and landed an army of 22,000, which Paoli met with a few thousand Corsicans and fought until his army was reduced to 537 men; yet he cut his way through and escaped to England, where he remained twenty years. At the outbreak of the revolution in France he returned to his native land and became military governor, but he could not get on with his old enemy, so he returned to England, where he died in 1807.

The Earwig.

There is no insect which has puzzled naturalists as to its proper classification more than the earwig. Some have asserted that it belongs to the beetles, of which it is an "aberrant type," others that it is connected with the grasshoppers. Even about its very name there has been endless discussion. Some have thought the name earwig is the result of the creature's supposed habit of getting into the ears, while others are equally certain that it is derived from the original name, which they say was earwing, from the fact that the wing when spread resembles the human ear. At all events, one thing is certain—the earwig as we know it now is a survival of an early type of which almost every other member has become extinct.

Many Uses For Old Leather.

Old leather material, which finds its way into the waste pile, is extremely valuable and returns to our homes in many other shapes. It is soaked in water to remove the dirt, all the nails and threads are picked out, and the leather is reduced to a thick pulp, from which wall papers, screens, etc., are made. The finer the original quality of leather the better it takes the bronze and old gold of the designs which make these hangings things of beauty. Bookbinders and framemakers also know the value of this pulp, and carriage builders press it into sheets.

Got an Answer.

Professor (discussing organic and inorganic kingdoms)—Now, if I should shut my eyes—so—and drop my head—so—and remain perfectly still, you would say I was a clod. But I move, I leap. Then what do you call me? Bright Pupil—A clodhopper, sir.—*Boston Transcript.*

Pat and the Lava.

An Irishman, having returned from Italy, where he had been with his master, was asked in the kitchen, "Now, then, Pat, what is the lava I hear the master talking about?" "Only a drop of the crater," was Pat's reply.

Perfectly Valid Reason.

Owner of New Auto—I passed your house yesterday. Old Friend—Why didn't you stop? Owner of New Auto—I didn't know how.—*Indianapolis News.*

Unshrinkable Material.

"Isn't that lawyer a rather extravagant man?" "By no means! I've known him to make one suit last for several years!"

Flesh of the Beaver.

The flesh of the forequarters of the beaver has something of the flavor of beef, while that of the hindquarters has a fishy taste.

Ruse of a Noble Scot.

William Carstairs was William III.'s chief counselor in ecclesiastical matters. What a noble man this sturdy Scot was! An Episcopalian curate who had been ousted from his parish and was a thorough irreconcilable called upon him one day by appointment. He was then principal of Edinburgh university. He found Carstairs in a rage. His tailor had sent in a misfitting suit. He threw the clothes about the room and then, looking at his visitor, thought that they would fit him. Would he not take them as a sort of atonement for the ill temper which he had shown? The next day the visitor came back to restore a ten pound note which he had found in the coat pocket. "No," said the principal. "When you took the coat you had a right to all that was in it." Carstairs had planned the whole affair.—*From "The Scot of the Eighteenth Century," by John Watson, D.D.*

Cut It Short.

While building the Panama canal Colonel Goethals knew exactly what he wanted done and would brook no arguments. One morning a rather fidgety subordinate came into the colonel's office.

"I got your letter, colonel," he began, "and I came to"—

He got no further, for the colonel, with uplifted eyebrows, cut in:

"Letter? Letter? There must be some mistake. I have written you no letter."

"Oh, yes, colonel," repeated the man. "I've got it here. It's about the work down at Miraflores. Now, you see?"

Again the colonel cut in:

"Oh, I see! But you misled me. You spoke of my letter. You meant, of course, my orders!"

The colonel's blue eyes stared coldly at the argumentative man, who, suddenly feeling that the conversation was at an end, "faded away."

Two Views of the Self Made Man.

A pathologist of standing inveighs against the "self made man" in terms that will be surprising to many. "The self made man," he says, "is often in the process of degeneration, and the first evidence of degeneracy in a family is the selfishness and meanness or the cunning, avarice and moral guile by which the self made man succeeds in amassing a fortune for his still more degenerate children to spend in gratifying their selfish desires."

There is another side to the matter, and Thoreau saw it when he said that the man who had acquired wealth would insist on having his sons educated, and thus he would become the real founder of a family.—*Springfield Republican.*

Windsor Castle Kitchens.

The kitchens at Windsor castle are perfect in all their arrangements. The chief kitchen is a fine lofty room lined with white tiles. It contains a marvelous collection of copper saucepans that vary in size from the dimensions of a tub down to that of a tiny breakfast cup. Another feature is the huge steel table used for serving. It is brilliantly polished and has hollow legs through which steam passes upward, heating the whole table. Another apartment is called the "green room," and is set apart for fruit used at dessert, and there is also a room assigned to the "table deckers," whose sole duty it is to attend to the floral decorations of the royal dinner table.—*London Express.*

Where Dr. Johnson Worked.

Dr. Johnson's house in Gough square, London, is a noble old piece of Queen Anne architecture, and in stripping the walls of their surfeit of paper and canvas and stuff the restorers came across several quaint old cupboards, and these have all been preserved with their original handles and mountings and add enormously to the domestic verisimilitude of the place. At the top may be seen the spacious garret, where the doctor kept his six clerks slaving away at the dictionary which first brought him fame; and alongside the house and the caretaker's lodge is the tiny garden which Carlyle in his essay on Johnson describes as rather larger than a bed-quilt.

Saint Simon's Poverty.

St. Simon, the celebrated French author who wrote "The Reorganization of European Society," was twice driven by want to attempt his own life, and, although he died a natural death in the end, it was among the most lamentable surroundings. "For fifteen days," he says, writing to a friend just before the end came, "I have lived upon bread and water, without a fire. I have even sold my clothes."

Feminine Courage.

"Don't you think women are naturally more courageous than men?" challenged the champion of her sex.

"Of course," said the horrid cynic. "No man would ever dare to get off a car the way the average woman does."—*New York Globe.*

Otters as Fishers.

In some parts of India otters are used by the natives to catch fish for them. So rapid is the speed of the otter under water that no fish can escape them. When not working the otters are tied to stakes, like chained dogs.

His Excuse.

Teacher—Alfred, when was Rome built? Alfred—In the night. Teacher—How came you to make such a mistake? Alfred—Well, you said yesterday Rome wasn't built in a day!

Patience and determination will win for most of us nine battles out of ten.

Baltimore's Best Store

Hochschild, Kohn & Co.

Howard and Lexington Streets

Dress Goods: Dress Silks

We Are Ready With Fall Weaves

More and more, women have come to regard this store as the dry goods and silk center of Baltimore. "If it's at Hochschild, Kohn & Co.'s, it's good," has become the by-word of those who are posted on silks and dress goods.

Here are a few hints of what we have gathered for you. We will be glad to send samples of these, or any other desired fabrics, on request.

DRESS GOODS.

All-Wool Taffeta, 69c yard. Black and fifteen new shades; 42 inches wide; for one-piece dresses.

All-Wool Crepe de Chine, 85c yard. Black and fifteen new shades; 42 inches wide; for one-piece dresses.

All-Wool Storm Serge, 79c yard. Black, navy, green, brown, plum, olive, tete de negre, marine and Copenhagen; 50 inches wide.

All-Wool Granite Crepe, 89c yard. Black and a full line of colors.

All-Wool Colored Crepe, \$1.10. Black and ten new shades.

All-Wool Imported Broadcloth, \$1.50 yard. Fifty inches wide; black and colors; sponged and shrunk.

All-Wool Clay Serge, \$1.00 yard. Forty-six inches wide; for suits, dresses, etc.

All-Wool Roman Stripes, 89c yard. Thirty-six inches wide; blue-and-green combinations, also tango, green and brown.

SILKS.

Thirty-five-inch Colored Messalines, 89c yard. Double-width Crepe de Chine, colors and black, \$1.50, \$1.88 and \$2.50 yard.

36-inch Imported White Jap Silk, 59c to \$2.00 yard. Imported Black Jap Silk, 27 and 36 inches wide, 39c to \$1.50 yard.

Plaid Taffeta, \$1.50, \$2.00 and \$2.50 yard.

Roman Stripe Silks—taffetas, grosgrains and satins, \$1.00 to \$2.50 yard.

Black Silks—a splendid assortment, at 39c to \$5.00 yard.

HERE AND
THERE



IN THE
STATE

Hagerstown—The New York State Monument Commission is in correspondence with Captain Cook, superintendent of Antietam battlefield at Sharpsburg, relative to erecting a large monument in memory of the members of the Eighty-fourth New York Regiment who fell at the battle of Antietam. The monument will be erected on Cornfield avenue, where the regiment's loss was heaviest. Money was appropriated several years ago for the memorial.

Easton—Arthur E. Corey, Charles Durham, Harry Taylor, his wife, Mrs. Edward Hubbard and Rigby Ross figured in an auto collision near Easton Friday, in which Mrs. Taylor and Mrs. Hubbard were seriously injured.

Belle Grove—The flouring mill of N. E. Swain, at Belle Grove, took fire Friday and burned to the ground, with a loss of \$5,000.

Ocean City—An elaborate plan for the improvement and enlargement of Ocean City has been started by a company consisting of the Mayor, Capt. W. B. S. Powell, Harry Berger, of Newark, N. J., and several New Jersey capitalists. More than 7,000 building lots, costing over \$10,000, have been acquired by the company. A large part of these lots are intended for the erection of cottages and hotels, and an amusement park is included in the scheme. Improved streets and sidewalks and an extensive sewerage system are to be constructed.

Rockville—Miss Nora J. Rabbitt, of Washington, has been appointed principal of the public school at Takoma Park, this county, succeeding Miss Marie Boardman, who resigned to become a member of the faculty of the grammar school at Woodside, this county. The Takoma school building will soon be improved by the addition of two rooms, at an expense of about \$5,000.

Elkton—Given a hearing before Justice Cameron, of Elkton, on the charge of attempted assault on 15-year-old Laura M. James, of Elk Neck, Charles H. Bryan was held under \$1,000 bail for action of the September grand jury.

Elkton—The new textile plant of the Deibert Manufacturing Company, located near the Elkton depot, has begun operations. Only 12 looms are being operated, but the number will be increased as fast as they can be set up after electric current for power is installed.

Ridgely—The new state experimental farm at Ridgely will be opened for work on September 1.

Hagerstown—Policeman John C. Middlekauff, aged 35 years, a son of Robert Middlekauff, was shot through the abdomen early Saturday morning by a white man believed to have been John Winger, whom he attempted to arrest in the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad yards.

Jurors Drawn For September Court.

Judges Hammond Urner and Glenn H. Worthington on Monday drew members of the jury for the September term of Court. Upon the opening day of court a drawing will be held for members of the grand jury, and those remaining will constitute the petit jury. Those drawn follow:

Buckeystown—Arthur White and John P. Graff.

Frederick—D. Charles Winebrenner, Samuel D. Reifsnider, Robert G. Witter, Adrian C. McCardell, A. A. Moser, Holmes D. Baker, Abram Rosenour, Charles W. Quinn and Edward J. Winebrenner.

Middletown—George D. Dinterman and George C. Rhoderick.

Creagerstown—Bruce B. Dotterer and James G. Stevens.

Emmitsburg—Charles E. Gillelan and George S. Springer.

Catoctin—Jesse B. Kelbaugh and Simeon P. Kuhn.

Urbana—William W. Darby and Gabriel Burgee.

Liberty—James McH. Reiley and Charles F. Smith.

Mew Market—Jesse Baker and Jas. E. Crummit.

Hauver's—Joseph E. Willard.

Woodsboro—Walter LeGore and Luther C. Powell.

Petersville—Otis Arnold.

Mt. Pleasant—Edward D. Shriner and Wilbert E. Cronise.

Jefferson—Ernest W. Fry and R. Clifford Cockran.

Thurmont—Joseph M. Frieze and Orlando Weller.

Jackson—Edward P. Gaver and George W. Bittle.

Johnsville—William Emory Saylor.

Woodville—Harry E. Wilson.

Linganore—Frank Barnes.

Lewistown—Harry Stottlemeyer.

Tuscarora—Horace E. Staley.

Burkittsville—Thomas Lee Horsey.

Ballenger—Archie W. Ogle.

Braddock—William F. Kintz.

Brunswick—Charles M. Wenner and Luther K. Sharetts.

Walkersville—David M. Barrick.

A Store Window

—is good advertising, so is a sign over the door; but the best of all is an advertisement in THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

He was taken to the Washington County Hospital and operated upon by Drs. W. B. Morrison, O. H. W. Ragan and Daniel A. Watkins. The surgeons say there is little hope for his recovery.

Frostburg—Ten thousand dollars damage was done to the brick plant of Henry Mayer, at Frostburg, by a fire thought to have been of incendiary origin. The fire started in the large room where the trucks for hauling bricks were kept, and it rapidly spread to the machine room and this, with its machinery, was destroyed.

Baltimore—Fire caused \$4,000 damage to the Baltimore Carriage and Toy Company factory, 737-41 West Lombard street, and for a time threatened to spread to adjoining buildings. Only the prompt and effective work of the firemen who responded to the two alarms sounded within a few minutes of one another prevented the flames from spreading.

Hagerstown—The tax rate for 1914 was fixed by the Mayor and council at 65 cents on the \$100, an increase of 11 cents over last year. The increase is due largely to annexing new territory to the municipality. The taxable basis is \$13,505,850.24, against \$12,764,652.17 last year. During the coming year five or six additional policemen will be put on the force and much street work done in the annexed territory.

Ellicott City—Fire destroyed the out-buildings on the farm of Mrs. Albert Hobbs, near Rover, this county. The house caught several times, but was saved by the neighbors. The buildings burned included a bank barn and stable, two carriage houses, corn house, chicken house, tool house and granary. About 30 tons of hay and the entire wheat crop, a number of wagons and vehicles, harness and about 75 barrels of corn were destroyed. The loss is about \$10,000, with partial insurance.

Ellicott City—George White a negro employed by Robert Day, of West Friendship, shot and severely injured Edward Hackett, another negro, late yesterday afternoon. The trouble arose over who should drive the team. White borrowed a shotgun from Mr. Day on the pretense of wanting it to shoot a ground hog. Later Mr. Day heard two shots, and walked out toward the road and found Hackett with his right shoulder badly torn and his right hand full of shot. White was afterward arrested.

Hagerstown—Smaller loaves of bread are in sight for the people of Hagerstown. Owing to the rapid rise in the price of flour, in some cases as much as \$1.40 per barrel for choice Western grades, the bakers are preparing to cut down the size of their loaves. At present, before the bread is baked, 17 ounces of dough are put in each 5-cent loaf.

Socialists of This District Active.

The Socialists of Washington county have elected delegates to the convention to be held in Cumberland tomorrow, Saturday, August 22, to nominate a candidate for Congress in the Sixth District. The delegates including two women are Rosser C. Crabill, John A. Baker, S. L. V. Young, Mrs. Meta Morningstar, Mrs. A. L. Anderson, Howard M. Glass, John Weaver and John B. Geist. Mr. Young had been urged to accept the nomination, but he has declined on account of his health.

LAWS GOVERNING SUBSCRIPTIONS

Most readers of newspapers and many publishers are not familiar with the laws governing subscriptions. Here are the decisions of the United States court on the subject. They will be interesting to publishers and many will undoubtedly be glad of the opportunity to print them for the benefit of delinquent subscribers:

"Subscribers who do not give express notice to the contrary are considered as wishing to renew their subscriptions.

"If subscribers order a discontinuance of their publication the publisher may continue to send them until all dues are paid.

"If the subscriber refuses to take the periodical from the postoffice to which they are directed, he is responsible until he has settled his bill and ordered the paper discontinued.

"If subscribers move to other places without informing the publisher, and the papers are sent to the former address, the subscriber is held responsible.

"The courts have held that refusing to take periodicals from the postoffice, or removing and leaving them uncalled for is prima facie evidence of intention to defraud.

"If subscribers pay in advance they are bound to give notice at the end of the time if they do not wish to continue taking it, otherwise the subscriber is responsible until express notice with payment of all arrearage is sent to the publisher.

My Store Was Closed

July 4, 1914

But It's Open for Business

NOW.

Respectfully,

Joseph E. Hoke

Mid-Summer Clearance Sale

correctly interpreted here, means a Wonderful Reduction in the prices of all Summer Merchandise. Our policy has ever been, to resolutely clean up the present season, before going into the next season. This assures for our friends a great saving on desirable merchandise right in the heart of the season and to us a clean, fresh stock each season.

SUMMER DRESSES

are being quickly snapped up by knowing ones at these cut prices. Colored and All White Dresses of Crepe, Voile and Lawn are mercilessly marked down to prices that will make them move in a hurry.

AT 99 CENTS

the assortment of Porch and House Dresses will pleasantly surprise you. Made of Lawn, Madras and Crepe—some with Tunic—others differently trimmed—each wonderful at the price, which is less than the actual cost of making. You'll be unfair to yourself to overlook this bargain.

89 CENTS

is the price on a hundred large White Bed Spreads of a Dollar and Quarter worth, a veritable Summer Plum. The north window tells the story. They are fast going—going and will soon be gone. Better get yours quick. You'll thank us for the saving.

PARASOLS

have been marked down to absurd prices to get rid of. Some choice styles left. This season's best efforts.

FLOUNCINGS ARE SLASHED

18-inch, 27-inch, 45-inch Flouncings of Crepe, Voile and Batiste can be bought at about half price. Remember this—rather rich picking.

39 CENTS

for a Beautiful, Lustrous, Silk stocking—a full 50c. value. Only Black and White. Rather an absurd price for such quality, but they are being fully appreciated. Would like to whisper the number of pairs we have sold.

WASH SILKS

that will wash and wear. About a yard wide—just right for Ladies' and Men's Cool Shirts. They are much wanted about now and are much marked down. Beautiful designs.

Short Silk Lengths are displayed on a table and marked for quick disposal and profitable saving to you. You may find here the exact length at a pleasurable price.

THOS. H. HALLER,

Central Dry Goods House

17 and 19 North Market Street

FREDERICK, MARYLAND

March 27-14

SHOE STORE

A Good Stock of
SHOES

M. FRANK ROWE,

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

Strikingly Beautiful Fabrics in This
Early Spring Showing

This notice is directed especially to those men who want to select their spring suits early and have the full season's wear of them and to those who are anxious to view the new styles to learn what Dame Fashion decrees correct for the Spring 1914.

We lay special emphasis on the new prices.

Cleaning and Pressing a Specialty.

J. D. LIPPY, Tailor,

GETTYSBURG, PA.

Mon. 8-11.

CHARLES M. RIDER

(SUCCESSOR TO HOKE & RIDER)

Monuments, Memorials and Cemetery Work of All Kinds

ARTISTIC WORKER IN CUT STONE

CONCRETE EXPERT

My yards hold exhibits of beautiful work. These and photographs are always open for inspection.

C. & P. TELEPHONE—26-4 RESIDENCE.

WEST MAIN STREET,

EMMITSBURG, MD.

1808-- Mount Saint Mary's College--1914

and Ecclesiastical Seminary

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

Conducted by Secular Clergymen, aided by Lay Professors

CLASSICAL, SCIENTIFIC, COMMERCIAL COURSES.

SEPARATE DEPARTMENT FOR YOUNG BOYS.

The 107th Scholastic Year Begins September 11th, 1914

CATALOGUE UPON REQUEST.

Address, RT. REV. MONSIGNOR B. J. BRADLEY, LL. D., President

You Want The
"F. & D." Guarantee

WE WRITE

Fidelity and Surety
Accident and Health
Burglary
Plate Glass
Liability
Auto

ORGANIZED 1890
ASSETS \$6,904,365.36

HOME OFFICE: BALTIMORE MD.

Fidelity and Deposit Co.
OF MARYLAND

EDWIN WARFIELD, President.

We Do Business Everywhere

HALLER & NEWMAN

General Agents for Frederick County

FREDERICK, MD.

Aug 12-10-14

J. A. W. MATTHEWS

Is prepared to treat all

**DISEASES AND INJURIES
TO STOCK**

Night and day calls promptly
responded to

References Given

3-13 EMMITSBURG, MD.

George S. Eyster

LIVERYMAN

AT THE ROWE STABLES

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

Fine teams for all occasions.

Teams for salesmen and pleasure

parties a specialty.

March 23-14.

PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible, but it frequently happens that those who have guests visiting them, and those who are interested in what is going on "at home," and for that reason, if for no other, this column should be filled every week. It is of course understood that anonymous contributions will not be published. Names of persons furnishing items will be withheld.

Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Overholtzer and family, Master Fred and Miss Martha Rider attended the Taneytown Fair last Thursday.

Mr. Joseph A. Rider, of Washington, D. C., is spending the Summer with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph H. Rider, of near town.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Wantz, Miss Mina Ashbaugh, Rachel and Bessie Rogers, attended the Methodist reunion at Braddock Heights, last Friday. Mrs. William F. Rogers and two children spent a day in Frederick last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Sanders and two children spent Sunday with Mrs. Sanders' parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Rider.

Mr. Robert Rider spent Wednesday in Frederick.

Misses Rose Hopp and Lillian Long are the guests of Miss Anna Starnes, of Waynesboro.

Mrs. James Mullen left Tuesday for an extended trip which will include visits to Baltimore, Annapolis, Philadelphia and Doylestown.

Rev. Mr. A. M. Gluck, of Martinsburg, W. Va., who has been spending several days here as the guest of Mr. J. Henry Stokes, has returned home.

Mr. John C. Neck, of Washington, D. C., spent several days with his mother, Mrs. Dorothy Neck.

Messrs. Urban Link, Ferdinand Leimkuhler and Henry Feldmann, of Baltimore, who spent a week's vacation near town, returned home Sunday.

Miss Mary Chrismer is visiting in Bonneauville.

Miss Irene Seboure, of Baltimore, is spending several weeks with her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. John Jackson.

Messrs. Edward Eckenrode and John F. Brady, of Hanover, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Augustus Eckenrode.

Miss Margaret Favorite spent Saturday and Sunday in Hagerstown.

Miss Margaret Reuter has returned to her home in Baltimore.

Miss Anna Cotillus, of Baltimore, is visiting relatives in this place.

Miss Lillian Gelwicks, of the Mercy Hospital, Training School for Nurses, Baltimore, spent Sunday with her mother, Mrs. Daniel Gelwicks. Miss Mary Gannon, of Baltimore, accompanied Miss Gelwicks as her guest.

Mr. and Mrs. Augustus Eckenrode, Mrs. Harry Hopp, Mrs. Henderson and daughter, Doris, of Philadelphia, Misses Mary and Bernadette Eckenrode, Rose Hopp and Ruth Topper, Mr. Lester Topper and Masters Edward and Joseph Hopp spent Saturday at Pen Mar.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Baer, Mrs. Beeler, Mrs. Shure, of York, Pa., and Dr. P. C. Raisin, of Baltimore, visited Miss S. Marion Hoke on Friday.

Dr. and Mrs. Joseph E. Rowe, Misses Helen and Bessie Hoke and Mr. Joseph E. Hoke motored to Baltimore on Sunday.

Dr. and Mrs. Carson P. Frailey and son, Carson Gray, returned to Washington after a two week's stay among relatives.

Miss Ruth Patterson is visiting in Baltimore.

Mrs. Samuel L. Rowe spent a few days in Baltimore last week.

Misses Bruce Mohler and Mary Whitmore, of Martinsburg, W. Va., are the guests of Mrs. Thomas C. Hays.

Mrs. John Antoni and daughter, Freida, of Brooklyn, N. Y., are visiting Mr. and Mrs. James Riffle.

Mr. Louis Dorner, Master Hoke Minnich and Miss Marguerite Minnich, of Carlisle, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Michael Hoke this week.

Mrs. Louis Dorner and two children and Miss Adele Minnich, of Carlisle, who spent several weeks with Mr. and Mrs. Michael Hoke returned home on Tuesday.

Rev. James H. Neck, of Baltimore, spent several days in Emmitsburg this week.

Mrs. John M. Lawson, of Philadelphia, who spent some time with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Rider returned home on Sunday.

Mr. Bennett Tyson, of Washington, is spending several weeks with relatives here.

Mrs. John Little and children have returned home from a two week's visit to Taneytown.

Mr. J. D. Lippy and son, John, of Gettysburg, spent Tuesday in town.

Mr. and Mrs. Marshall Fite, of Newville, Pa., Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Fite, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Maxell spent Tuesday afternoon with Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Moser.

Mrs. William Sellers and Mr. Robert Sellers are visiting in Baltimore.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

Readings from The CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending Friday, August 21st, 1914.

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	74	82	84
Saturday	78	82	—
Monday	72	86	84
Tuesday	76	80	92
Wednesday	83	92	94
Thursday	82	92	96

The double house on West Main street, extended, owned by Mr. George Springer, is being repainted and a new cement pavement is being laid.

Miss Irene Seboure, of Baltimore, who was the guest of her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. John Jackson fell in the barn of Mr. Theodore Bollinger near town on Tuesday dislocating her elbow.

The jurors drawn for the September term of court from Emmitsburg district are Charles E. Gillelan and George S. Springer.

The Miss Lottie and Lillie Hoke entertained nearly twenty-five of their friends at a ham and corn bake along the Sister's dam Tuesday afternoon from 3 o'clock to 6.

Automobiles from California, Vermont, New Hampshire, Florida and Georgia were in Emmitsburg during the past week.

Everyone knows of Prof. Halm's ability as a musician, chess and checker player, but that he is an expert angler may be news to his friends. The other day the Professor and a few of his friends spent the day at Mumma's, on the Monocacy, and he proved himself the best fisherman by landing a three pound bass.

Mr. James Riffle is some gardener. Those who doubt that assertion should have seen the tomato weighing a pound and 12 ounces raised in Mr. F. H. Gross' garden, over which Mr. Riffle superintends.

Mr. Harry E. Martin, of Hagerstown, well-known in this place, has completely renovated his barber shop, 19 W. Jonathan Street. Five white sanitary chairs have been installed, and the fixtures, which are modern and beautiful, include leather upholstered settees, marble cup cases, mirror-backed glass shelves, and electric ceiling fans.

The Union Knitting Mills of this place are installing an electric motor in their factory on Green street.

Mr. Charles R. Hoke has been appointed collector of corporation taxes.

WILLIAM JOSEPH WIVELL.

After a short illness of two weeks, Mr. William J. Wivell died Monday at 6.15 P. M., at the home of his son, Anthony A., on Gettysburg street, of acute nephritis.

Mr. Wivell was born in Carroll county, January, 30, 1831 and for nearly sixty years was a resident of Emmitsburg. He was a mason by trade and helped to erect several buildings at St. Joseph's Academy and other houses in town.

He is survived by one daughter Miss Annie, Wivell and two sons, Anthony A. and Joseph F. Wivell, all of this place, and also by two sisters and one brother, Mrs. Urban, of Wilkesbarre, Pa., and Miss Katie Wivell, of Baltimore, and Mr. Francis Wivell, of Wilkesbarre, Pa. Funeral services were held Wednesday morning at 9 o'clock in St. Joseph's Catholic Church, Rev. J. O. Hayden C. M., officiating. Interment was made in the Catholic cemetery adjoining the church.

Pen Mar Express Derailed.

Last Thursday Pen Mar Express returning to Baltimore was partially derailed at Monocacy, when the engine left the track and entered a derailling switch. The accident caused a delay of two hours, the express arriving at Hillen Station, Baltimore, at 11 P. M. There was no excitement among the passengers, as none of them knew of the accident until some time later. No damage to the engine was reported.

Misses Marion Hoke, Madeline Frailey, Anna Riley, Rose Cotilus and Mr. Norman Hoke took an automobile ride to York, Thursday.

Miss Emma Miller is visiting in Seneca, Md.

Miss Hazel Patterson is visiting in Baltimore.

Misses Helen Guise and Beatrice Hoke are the guests of Mrs. Thomas Jacobs, of Baltimore.

Mrs. Thomas Jacobs and children of Baltimore, who spent the summer with relative here returned home, Friday.

Dr. Charles Rowe, of Baltimore, is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Rowe.

CHURCH NEWS

Regular services in the Emmitsburg Churches are as follows:

CATHOLIC

Mass, Sunday 6 and 9 a. m.

Vespers, Sunday 7:00 p. m.

ST. ANTHONY'S

Mass, Sunday at 7:00 and 10:00 a. m.

Catechism, 9:00 a. m.

Vespers, 7:30 p. m.

PRESBYTERIAN

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.

Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.

Christian Endeavor, 7:00 p. m.

Wednesday Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

LUTHERAN

Sunday, 10 a. m. and 7.30 p. m.

Sunday School, 9.00 a. m.

Junior Christian Endeavor, 1:45 p. m.

Senior " " 6:45 p. m.

Wednesday, Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

Saturday, Catechetical instruction 2 p. m.

REFORMED

Sunday, 10:00 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.

Sunday School, 9:00 a. m.

Service Wednesday evening at 7:30.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL

Sunday School, 1:30 p. m.

Service, 2:30 p. m.

Epworth League, 6:30 p. m.

Vesper Service, Thursday, 7:30 p. m.

TOM'S CREEK M. E. CHURCH

Sunday School, 9 a. m.

Preaching, Alternate Sundays, 10:00 a. m. and 7.30 P. M.

Family Reunion.

A reunion of the family of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Fite was celebrated Sunday, Aug. 16, at their home at Motter's, Md. At an early hour the family commenced to assemble on the lawn and when they all had arrived they numbered 32. At the noon hour the guests were invited to the dining room where a large table was laden with all the delicacies of the season provided for by the children as each had prepared a basket for the occasion. Also at the same time the tenth anniversary of the marriage of their oldest son Marshall, who is a prosperous merchant located at Newville, Pa., was celebrated. This was the first time in the last 20 years that the family were all home at the same time and to say that it was not an enjoyable event would belie the appearances of those present. Those who participated were: Mr. and Mrs. Samuel H. Fite, Motter's, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. Grant Lantz, Frederick, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. J. Krise Byers, Gettysburg, Pa.; Mr. and Mrs. Marshall Fite, Newville, Pa.; Mr. and Mrs. Edgar C. Moser, Emmitsburg, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. Newell Fite, Motter's Md.; Mr. and Mrs. Roy Ramsburg, Frederick, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. Grayson Fogle, Thurmont, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. Roy Maxell, Four Points, Md.; Robert, Valley and George Fite, Allen, Marv, Wilbur, Harry and Mildred Moser, George and Merhl Lantz, Helen Maxell, Dorothy Ramsburg, Hazel and Esther Byers.

Two Killed in Brunswick Wreck.

Two men were killed and two injured Sunday night in the Brunswick freight yards when a runaway engine, No. 1965, in charge of Messrs. Magalis and Cornelius, crashed into two loaded freight cars, attached to engine No. 902 in charge of Conductor E. G. Grimes and Engineer Edw. Lonly.

The Killed—Outerbridge Wachter, Harpers Ferry; J. A. Kelly, brakeman, Brunswick; injured—Conductor E. G. Grimes, James Albert and John Dinterman slightly injured. The impact of the engine and the freight train was tremendous, the runaway engine speed at about twenty-eight miles per hour.

Farmer's Wife Commits Suicide.

Despondent because of her ill health, Mrs. Mary M. Spaulding, wife of John Spaulding, a farmer, near Long Corner, committed suicide on Friday, by swallowing rat poison. The woman swallowed the poison about 9 o'clock, and the fact that she had taken the poison was not learned until about 12 o'clock, when she became nauseated. She admitted that she had taken poison three hours earlier. Dr. R. C. Fout, of Kempton, gave medical attention, but too long a time had elapsed, and the woman died about 9 o'clock that night. She was 48 years of age.

Heavy Wheat Yield Here.

Mr. William Kump threshed 1043 bushels of wheat in one day—the crop of Mr. E. R. Shriver—an average of 27 bushels to the acre.

The crop of Mr. John Harner, on the Zimmerman Bros. farm, adjoining Mr. Shriver's lands, yielded 1340 bushels.

DIED

Regular death notices published one time free of charge. Ordinary poetry and resolution charged for at the rate of five cents a line.

WIVELL:—On Monday, August 17, 1914, at the home of his son, Mr. Anthony Wivell on Gettysburg street, Mr. William Joseph Wivell, aged 83 years 6 months and 13 days. Funeral services were held Wednesday morning in St. Joseph's Catholic Church, Rev. Fr. Hayden officiating. Interment in cemetery adjoining the church.

THE WEEK AT THE COUNTY SEAT
Chronicle of Happenings at Frederick
City and in the Courts.

Mayor Lewis H. Fraley, of Frederick, has been requested by the Hon. A. B. Thatcher, president of the Fourth American Road Congress and State Highway Engineer of California, to name three delegates to attend the sessions of the Congress at Atlanta, Georgia, during the week of November 9th. The Mayor let it be known that delegates from this community would be appointed.

While cranking his automobile last Saturday morning, Dr. H. P. Fahrney, East Second street, broke his arm in two places when the crank kicked and flew back before the physician could draw his arm away. The small bone in the arm was broken at the wrist and the large bone near the elbow.

Mrs. D. F. Davis, of this city, is at her home, suffering with a broken leg and bruises as a result of an automobile accident in which she figured last Sunday evening, while her husband, Miss Annie Beckley and Mr. Elwood Brown passed through without injury. The party had been to Westminster and had crossed to Sykesville and were returning home when at about 9 o'clock, they attempted to pass another automobile, going toward Baltimore. The lights of the approaching machine were very bright and blinded Mr. Davis, who was driving. He attempted to give plenty of room for passing, and in doing so ran the car over an embankment, the big Case machine turning on its side. Mrs. Davis was caught beneath the auto and injured while the other three in the machine escaped without a scratch.

Policeman Quinn arrested Milton E. Tucker, a groceryman on West Patrick street, and an automobile owner, and Millard Poole, a driver of a cart for the Frederick Brick Works, for driving past a car at the Square Corner. Both men were taken before Justice George R. Dennis who fined them \$2.50 each. Mayor Fraley is determined that the law prohibiting vehicles from passing cars while loading or unloading passengers must be observed.

At a meeting of the Fraternal Day Committee, in connection with the Star Spangled Banner Centennial and Home Coming Week, Mr. Robert A. Bennett, who presided as chairman, reported that fully 5,000 people may be expected to take part in the parade, judging from reports received.

Advertising stickers have been secured by the Publicity Committee of the celebration, and they will be given out to business firms and to individuals who desire them. They are to be used mainly on the backs of envelopes. The pasters are very attractive, being red, white and blue. A figure of Francis Scott Key as seen on the monument in Mt. Olivet cemetery is shown against a background of the American flag. The whole stick-

Fishing Party Given in Honor of Mr. and Mrs. C. Glacken.

A very enjoyable fishing party was held at the Sisters' Dam, near Emmitsburg in honor of Mr. and Mrs. C. Glacken who celebrated their third wedding anniversary Saturday August 15.

The guests present were: Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Bishop, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Hoffman, Mr. and Mrs. Michael Glacken Mr. and Mrs. Amos Bishop, Mr. and Mrs. John Glacken, Mr. and Mrs. Amos Hofe, Mr. and Mrs. Wherley. Misses Annie Glacken, Elsie L. Wherley, Mary L. Bishop, Margaret Plank, Catherine Hofe, Helen Glacken, Esther Hoffman, Rose Cotilus. Messrs. William Glacken, L. Riley, Charles, Joseph and James Glacken, Lester and Clifton Wherley, Jacob and Willie Bishop, David Hoffman, Emory Bishop, Barney Riley, of Gettysburg, and John Riley, of Reading.

Paint and Not

Paint was so high the last few years the market was flooded with trash.

What is trash? It looks like paint and pretends to be paint, but isn't worth painting. It costs a painter's day's work to put on a gallon of paint, good or bad; and a painter's day's work is \$3 or \$4.

Add that to the price of a gallon. That is the cost of a gallon. Devote is \$5 or \$6 a gallon; and trash a half-dollar less.

But Devote is all paint and more too; you add oil to it; a gallon is 5 or 6 quarts of perfect paint for the painter's pot. But trash is three-quarters two-thirds or half paint; you pay a half-dollar less for nobody-knows-what-it-is.

10 gallons Devote is enough for the average job; it takes 15 to 20 gallons of trash. And the wear same way. Unfortunately they look alike when first put-on.

DEVOE

J. THOS. GELWICKS sells it.

To Build Up Trade

—reach the Family. To reach the family, advertise in the WEEKLY CHRONICLE. Reasonable rates, solid results.

er shows off very attractively, and the 10,000 secured will serve to proclaim far and wide Frederick's big celebration in September.

With a force of more than fifty men, the work on "Court Square," Record street and the first block of West Second street, is progressing rapidly. Already more than a thousand feet of curbing has been installed by E. P. Mantz and LeRoy Hoke, both operating separate gangs.

Gossip is rife that Frederick will be in a bigger baseball league next year, and that the circuit will comprise at least six and probably eight teams.

The White Cross plant has started to ship milk to Baltimore. This is a new field which Frederick milk dealers have heretofore not worked. It is likely that this will prove a good territory for the shipment of milk produced in this county. Most of the milk shipped from Frederick county has been sent to Washington.

Harrison Palmer, the fleet-footed negro, who escaped from Officer Hoffman, and was later captured at Emmitsburg, prevented a wholesale delivery of prisoners in the jail, by informing Sheriff Conrad of a plan of some to saw the iron bars of the jail and escape. Chief Conard and Deputies Jones and Smith caught Jim Slim, a negro, who is in jail on a charge of larceny, sawing one of the heavy iron bars on a window on the lower floor of the jail. As a reward for notifying the Sheriff, Palmer was given his freedom by Justice Anders.

The contract for the erection of the Thurmont school building has been awarded to Contractor Lloyd C. Culler, at \$31,000. Bids for this building were opened on Monday of last week by the Frederick County School Board, but the prices named were entirely too high. Mr. Culler's first bid was \$32,927. Some minor changes were made in the building, so that the contract could be lowered. The building will contain 13 rooms and will be fireproof throughout.

Governor Phillips Lee Goldsborough, of Maryland, has definitely consented to deliver an address at the service to be held at Braddock Heights on next Sunday evening, August 23. Special music will be arranged for the service, when the largest crowd of the season is expected to attend.

Having for the the third consecutive year led all other companies of the State in rifle practice, Company A of Frederick returned to this city last Thursday from a four days' stay at Saunders Range. Company A with 52 men shooting, qualified 33 men, with seven experts, seven sharp shooters and 19 marksmen.

Rural Carrier Examination.

The United States Civil Service Commission announces an open competitive examination in Frederick on September 12, as a result of which it is expected to make certification to fill a vacancy in the position of rural carrier at Lantz, Md., and other vacancies as they may occur on rural routes at post offices in this county. The compensation of a rural carrier is based upon the length of the route. Salaries range from \$484 to \$1,100 per year.

PICNIC.

There will be a picnic in Newcomer's Grove, midway between Harney and Emmitsburg, on Saturday, August 29th. adv 1t.

Cider.

To all persons having apples for cider, we wish to announce that until further notice we will be ready to make cider on Tuesdays and Thursdays of each week from now on. Thanking you for your past patronage, may we hope for a continuance of same in the future.

Yours truly,

D. W. Zentz, Thurmont, Md.

The New Meat Market.

The new meat market, Chas. F. Gelwicks, proprietor, will be open Saturday morning and evening. Choice meats of all kinds. July 25 tf adv.

Pigs For Sale.

H. C. Harner at Martins Mill, 20 pigs, six and eight weeks old.

FOR SALE—Emmitsburg Newspaper Route, carrying morning and evening Baltimore papers. Excellent opportunity for a bright boy. Apply for terms, at THE CHRONICLE OFFICE. adv.

HOUSE FOR SALE.—Five-room frame building, suitable for cottage. Purchaser to remove same. Apply to DANIEL E. CALLAHAN, Emmitsburg, Md.

FOR SALE.—At a bargain, Two-Horse Chopper, practically new. Apply to DANIEL E. CALLAHAN, Emmitsburg, Md.

When You Fish For —Business use good bait. If you want business from this community put an advertisement in THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

SPECIALISTS

DR. J. A. LONG Specialist, Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat. 109 North Market Street, Frederick, Maryland. Hours 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Phone 27-W July 17-14

E. R. MILLER, M. D. Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Specialist. 2nd Floor Rosenour Building, Market and Church Streets, Frederick, Md. Hours 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. and by appointment. Phone 759. July 17-1y.

CIVIL ENGINEERS

R. R. SELLERS Civil Engineer. Plans, Specifications, Estimates, Grading, Draining, Farm Surveying, Blueprints. July 17-6m. Emmitsburg, Md.

EMORY C. CRUM Civil Engineer and Constructor, Third Floor City Hall, Frederick, Phone 634 and 513-R. Land Surveys, Water Supply, Sewers, Paving, Reinforced Concrete, Railways. Plans for all kinds of buildings. July 17-1y.

CHOICE MEATS

H. M. GILLELAN Everything in the AND SON Meat Line. Lamb and Veal in Season. Prompt attention. Polite service. West Main Street, July 17-14 Emmitsburg, Md.

AUTOS FOR HIRE

MONDORFF Well-equipped Cars. Careful AND Chauffeurs. Gasoline BENTZEL and Auto Supplies. Place Always Open. NEW HOTEL SLAGLE GARAGE, West Main St., Emmitsburg, Md. July 17-14 F. R. LONG Clean cars, moderate charges, prompt and courteous service, Day or Night. Careful Drivers. C. & P. Phone. EMMITSBURG, MD. aug. 7-1y.

DRUGS AND PRESCRIPTIONS

WILLIAMSON'S Everyone knows the DRUG STORE necessity of pure drugs and accuracy in compounding prescriptions. You can count on both these necessities if you take or send your orders to Williamson's 40 N. MARKET STREET, FREDERICK, MARYLAND. Phone 68 aug 7-1y

PEACHES FOR SALE.

Fine peaches, \$1.00 a bushel. Now ready for delivery, at the orchard of M. J. SPALDING, Emmitsburg, Md. All varieties fancy peaches. Pinehurst Fruit Farm, 2 miles North of Thurmont, JOHN W. KELBAUGH, Phone, Thurmont 41-2 aug 21-tf

YOUR KODAK MAN "SUSSMAN" 223-225 Park Ave, Baltimore, Md. July 21-1y

DEALER IN M. F. SHUFF, Furniture of all Kinds FUNERAL DIRECTOR and EMBALMER W. MAIN STREET, Emmitsburg, Maryland

THE STAFFORD

Perfect Service. Finest Location. Excellent Cuisine. Liberal Management. Fireproof Construction.

WASHINGTON PLACE BALTIMORE, MD.

June 28-1y

SACRIFICE SALE OF Pianos and Organs

The Piano and Organ business formerly conducted by the late J. M. Birely will be closed out and the Palace of Music will be vacated by October first next.

There is now on hand a large stock of medium and high grade Pianos, such as Mr. Birely sold with success for some forty years past, and in order to dispose of same within the required time, they will be sold at a sacrifice. Prices will be made so low that you will be enabled to purchase a strictly first class high grade instrument for less than the price of the lowest grade.

We need no line of commendation as to the instruments, for their names and reputations held for so many years speak for themselves.

Our stock embraces the PACKARD, LEHR, RADLE, BRINKERHOFF, LINDERMAN, YORK and BEHR BROS. Each and every instrument being beautiful in finish, rich and even in tone and durable in construction. You will find these makes in hundreds of homes through Frederick City, Frederick, Carroll, Montgomery, Howard and Washington Counties, and in the upper portion of Virginia, as well as other localities, all giving entire satisfaction and fully measuring up to their merited high reputations.

We have also a line of new Organs and a few second handed Pianos and Organs to dispose of to prompt buyers.

The musical merchandise stock, including Violins, Guitars, Mandolins, Banjos, Accordions, etc., etc., will be included in the sale and you should embrace this exceptional opportunity to save money by purchasing now.

Sheet Music at Half Price

Write, 'phone or call at the Palace of Music, corner of Market and Church Streets, Frederick, Maryland.

ROBERT A. KEMP,

July 31-14

Administrator of J. M. Birely.

MORE BANK TALK

Did it ever occur to you why all good business men keep a checking account with a bank? We'll tell you. It enables them to keep their funds in a more secure place than the office safe. It gives them a better standing in the business world. It enables them to pay their bills by check, the returned check being an undisputable receipt.

Individuals find a checking account very convenient and a source of saving. Money in one's pocket is often spent on the spur of the moment, while one is disposed to think twice before drawing on their balance in the bank.

GET THE SAVINGS HABIT. Lay up for a rainy day. Start a bank account with us.

We Pay 4% on Interest Accounts

We Collect State and County Taxes

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BANKERS.

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WESTMINSTER, MD.

REV. T. H. LEWIS, D. D., LL. D., PRESIDENT

For Young Men and Young Women in Separate Departments

LOCATION unexcelled. 1,000 feet above the sea, in the highlands of Maryland. Pure air, pure water, charming scenery. Only an hour's run from Baltimore.

EQUIPMENT complete. Twenty acre Campus; Modern buildings; comfortable living accommodations; Laboratories, Library, Gymnasium, Power and Heating Plant.

CURRICULUM up to date. Classical, Scientific, Historical and Pedagogical Courses, leading to A. B. degree. Music, Elocution and Oratory. Strong Faculty.

PREPARATORY SCHOOL for those not ready for College.

SEND FOR CATALOGUE AND BOOK OF VIEWS.



Cannot burn—never leak—look well—and are inexpensive. They cover the best homes, churches, schools and public buildings all over the country.

For Sale by
JAMES G. BISHOP, EMMITSBURG, MD.

Notes and Remarks Both Personal and Pertinent By "Country Contributor."

The Misses Knorr, of Baltimore, who spent a week at Mrs. Young's Cottage, near St. Anthony's, have returned home. The Misses Anna Dell Milburn, of Leonardstown, Md., and Agnes Walter, of Highfield, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Warthen and family.

Mrs. Dan. Roddy of "San Marino," is visiting friends in Hartford, Conn.

The Misses Anne Harrigan, Lillian Dunn, Fanny McGrane and Nellie Porteus, of Baltimore, are among the guests at "Hillside," for the month of August.

Miss Georgia Moore took an auto trip to Thurmont, on Monday where she was the guest of Mrs. K. R. Mann, of Washington, and Miss Addie Caghey, of Baltimore.

Mrs. Clara Taney, and the Misses Lelia, Laura and Alice Taney, of "Tanglewood," took an auto trip last week via Frederick to Washington where they visited Sister Clara Taney, (known to her many friends in Emmitsburg and vicinity in former years as Miss Bessie Taney,) and who is now stationed at the Providence Hospital. Mrs. Taney and family returned home by Westminister, where they made a short stay in order to visit friends.

Mr. Walter Hays, of Baltimore, is visiting the Rev. George Trageser at St. Anthony's Rectory.

Dr. Patrick Martin, and Mr. Jenkins, of Baltimore, are visiting Mrs. Martin and family, at Mr. William Welty's, near Mt. St. Mary's.

Mrs. Alexius Keepers has returned home after spending a few days with her daughter, Mrs. Fitzgerald, and family at their home, near Emmitsburg.

Mrs. John Gunther and Miss Mary Bentz, of Thurmont, and Miss Madeline Miller and Master Carl Stockhouser, of Baltimore, spent last Thursday at Pen Mar.

Miss Mary Bentz and Miss Madeline Miller spent Tuesday in Emmitsburg.

FRANKLINVILLE NEWS.

Mr. and Mrs. John Ambrose spent Sunday with Mr. Ambrose's parents at Deerfield.

Mr. E. A. Fry and daughter, Rosa, and Mrs. William Dewees and daughter, Lula, and Miss Mable Dewees attended the Methodist Reunion at Braddock Heights on Friday.

Quite an enjoyable surprise party was given at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Ambrose on Thursday evening, August 13, 1914 in honor of their daughter Margaret's twelfth birthday. Among those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Preston Favorite and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Wills, Mr. and Mrs. Alphas Firor, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Sharer and two children, of Motters; Mr. and Mrs. Charles Eyer, Mr. and Mrs. Ross Eyer and son, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Eyer and son, of Thurmont; Misses Marie, Edith and Mable Dewees, Myrtle, Bertha, Mannie and Vada Eyer, Mary and Rhoda Firor, Margaret, Lillian and Mary Ambrose, Naomi Ridenour, Mary Eyer, Anna Wills, Golda Black and Eleanor Black, Messrs. Charles Kelly, George Black, Claud Favorite.

NEWS FROM THE TRACT

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Bell, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Flenner spent Tuesday at Taneytown.

Mr. Jerry Overholtzer, Sr., spent the week at Taneytown.

Mrs. Susan Shorb and Miss Lillian Warner, of Waynesboro, are spending a week with the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. Shorb.

Mrs. J. Hoke and two daughters, spent a week with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Eyer.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Dicken, and son, Emmitt and Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Sanders spent Thursday at Taneytown.

Mr. and Mrs. A. R. Warner, daughter Carrie, and son, Carroll, of Waynesboro, spent Sunday with Mr. D. Shorb.

Miss Caroline Mullen spent Saturday with Mrs. Albert Flenner.

Mr. Roy Shorb spent Saturday at Taneytown.

Miss Gertrude Kuglar, of Baltimore, is spending some time with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Kuglar.

Miss Mary Motter has returned home after spending several days in Baltimore.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Welty and daughter, Miss Herps and Miss Ethel Overholtzer are visiting Mr. and Mrs. John Overholtzer.

Mr. and Mrs. Knox, of Gettysburg and Mr. George Zimmerman and sister, Miss Ida, visited Mr. and Mrs. John Overholtzer on Sunday.

A number of people from this vicinity were at Taneytown, Braddock Heights and Luray Cave during the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Welty and daughter, Mr. John Overholtzer and Miss Ethel, Miss Herps and Mr. Geo. Zimmerman spent Sunday with Mr. John Harner and family.

Mrs. A. M. Manahan who has been suffering for the past month with cancer on her hand was operated on last Saturday. She is doing as well as can be expected at this writing.

Italy takes the lead in the traffic in human hair.

PIUS X'S PRAYER FOR PEACE.

At this moment when nearly the whole of Europe is being dragged into the vortex of a most terrible war, with its present danger and miseries and the consequences to follow, the very thought of which must strike every one with grief and horror, we whose care is the life and welfare of so many citizens and peoples cannot but be deeply moved and our heart rung with the bitterest sorrow.

And in the midst of this universal confusion and peril we feel and know that both fatherly love and Apostolic ministry demand of us that we should with all earnestness turn the thoughts of Christendom thither "whence come the help"—to Christ, the Prince of Peace and the most powerful mediator between God and man.

We charge therefore the Catholics of the whole world to approach the throne of grace and mercy, each and all of them, and more especially the clergy, whose duty furthermore it will be to make in every parish, as their bishops shall direct, public supplication so that the merciful God may as it were, be wearied with the prayers of His children and speedily remove the evil causes of war, giving to them who rule to think the thoughts of peace and not of affliction.

From the palace of the Vatican, the second day of August, 1914.
PIUS X, Pontifex Maximus.

REIGN OF POPE PIUS X IS ENDED

Death, Caused by Grief Over Present War Comes Yesterday.

Pope Pius X died shortly after 2 o'clock Thursday morning of bronchial pneumonia, brought on by grief over the European war. For many hours before his death he had been kept alive with oxygen.

Grief over the war in Europe caused the Pope much depression from the first outbreak, and several days ago symptoms appeared of the old bronchial affection from which the Pontiff has suffered in times past.

On Tuesday Dr. Marchiafava announced that the Pope was suffering from a simple cold and that possibly complete rest for a week would restore him to his usual health. The bronchial condition spread, however, and on Wednesday it was announced that the Pope's condition was serious.

His health had been the Pontiff's lot for many years and intermittently the attacks have been so serious that the world was prepared several times to hear of his passing. During the summer there were numerous denials from the Vatican that his indisposition was serious. As late as August 10 last, upon the occasion of the eleventh anniversary of his coronation, Pope Pius granted numerous audiences.

"Wet," "Dry" or "Doubtful."

At a recent meeting of the Anti-Saloon League of Frederick county plans were drafted to ascertain whether the voters of this county are "wet," "dry" or "doubtful." Each voters position will be summed up by "scouts" who will get a line on how the different ballot markers stand on the liquor question.

ONCE AGAIN!

Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to The Weekly Chronicle, and not to individuals. Checks for Subscription, Advertising or Job Work should be made payable to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

LOYS AND VICINITY.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert F. Martin and son Ray, of near Creagerstown, Mr. and Mrs. George W. Pittinger, Mr. George W. Hoffman and Mrs. G. M. Robinson, of Loy's spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. William H. Martin.

Mr. Milton Pittenger, of Troutville, Mr. B. Houpp, of Fostoria, Ohio, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Pittenger and family of this place.

Quite a number of our people attended the Rocky Ridge Picnic on Saturday August 15.

Miss Haimor, of Thurmont, spent Sunday with Miss Emma Long.

Miss M. Phillips spent last week with Mrs. M. Phillips, of New Midway.

Mr. and Mrs. John M. Hoffman, Mr. Charles H. Hoffman, Mr. Charles L. Pittenger and Master Elmer Martin spent Sunday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Washington Pittenger.

Miss Emma Camp, of Baltimore is spending some time with her sister, Mrs. G. W. Hoffman, of this place.

Are You Going to Stand

—in front of your shop and "cry" your wares to the passer-by? This might have done a hundred years ago. Time is too valuable these days and the old method is not effective. Advertise in THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

The New City Hotel, Frederick, Maryland, is known to and patronized by Tourists from all parts of the country. This hotel makes a Specialty of Serving Delicious Meals to Auto Parties. Comfort, Cleanliness and Good Service, and Considerate Attention to all guests are the characteristics of the New City Hotel.

C. B. COX, Manager.

Oct 6-12-14

Mark Your Linen

with an indelible stamping outfit. It is clean, quick and lasting. The outfit including your own name on stamp, sent to any address postpaid upon receipt of 50 cents. Address
is. THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

ROAD NOTICE.

We, the undersigned citizens and taxpayers of Frederick County, State of Maryland, do hereby give notice that on the 31st day of August we intend to petition the County Commissioners, of Frederick Co., State of Maryland, to locate and open a public road in said county, beginning at a point on the old Plank Road, nearly opposite William T. Smith's house on the bed of an old road at Bridgeport in said county and running thence in a south-westerly direction through the lands of William T. Smith, Abraham Nail, John Ohler, Samuel Baumgardner, Nathaniel Galt, John Ohler, William Morrison, Clarence Putman, Jacob Stambaugh to a point on the new public road recently granted by the County Commissioners of Frederick County; the said road to be not less than thirty feet wide and situate in Frederick County, aforesaid.

C. A. Putman,
William Bollinger,
Aaron Veant,
Jacob M. Stambaugh,
Chas. Staub,
John Grushon.

7 31 5ts

Road Notice.

We the undersigned citizens and taxpayers of Frederick County, State of Maryland, do hereby give notice, that on the 24th day of August, 1914, we intend to petition the County Commissioners of Frederick County, State of Maryland, for the locating and opening of a public road in said County:—Beginning at a point on the old Plank Road nearly opposite William T. Smith's House on the bed of an old road at Bridgeport in said County and running thence in a South Westerly direction through the lands of said William T. Smith to the lands of Abraham Nail, thence through the lands of John Ohler, thence through the lands of John Ohler to the lands of Samuel Baumgardner; thence through the lands of Samuel Baumgardner to the lands of Nathaniel Galt, thence through the lands of Nathaniel Galt to other lands of said John Ohler, thence through the lands of John Ohler to the lands of William Morrison; thence through the lands of William Morrison to the lands of Thomas Baumgardner; and thence through the lands of Thomas Baumgardner to a point on the new public road recently granted by the County Commissioners of Frederick County at or near a pine tree on said new public road.

The said road to be not less than thirty feet wide and situate in Frederick County, aforesaid.

Samuel J. Baumgardner
Wm. T. Smith
John W. Ohler
Wm. A. Nail
W. B. Nail
Clyde Ohler
Thos. Baumgardner
W. M. B. Mort
Edgar Valentine
Geo. A. Ohler
Edgar Phillips.

7-17-6ts

THE MANY GOOD POINTS OF OUR

Groceries are known only to customers who have bought them from us for years. They know they have got the best Teas, Coffees, Canned Goods, etc., procurable; that they have got unequalled value for their money. Prompt careful service, and satisfaction in every way. Why not become one of our customers? It will pay you.

THE BEST ALWAYS.

F. COLUMBUS KNOTT,

Successor to Besant and Knott,
aug 23-lyr FREDERICK, MD.

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President H. J. Patterson

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July 31 COLLEGE PARK, MD.



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And Suffering with the heat,

VISIT OUR ICE CREAM PARLOR

Always cool and neat.

It's the nicest Ice Cream Parlor

That ever you did spy—

Due partly to our valor,

In our warfare on the fly

With our Swat! Swat! Swat,

Hopp's Bread & Cakes

R. M. ZACHARIAS

THE PEASANT PRIEST WHO BECAME POPE

Giuseppe Sarto, Friend of the Poor From His Early Youth, Was Revered by the Venetians For His Beauty of Character.

Idolized the Mother Who When He Was Made a Country Curate Called It Good Fortune and Still Did His Mending.

IN the poor home of a humble couple in the simple little town of Riese, Italy, there was born on June 2, 1835, a boy destined to become pre-eminent in ecclesiastics and one of the greatest figures in the world's history. His parents named him Giuseppe (Joseph). It would have seemed idle then to predict an uncommon career for this child reared in peasant environment; it was enough for his parents that they brought him up to be good. Unaccustomed to a life other than their own plodding one and contented with it, they considered themselves blessed that Giuseppe showed none of the harmful vices. That he would become a parish priest was the goal of his mother's ambition, but that he would become a bishop, a

send the boy to school, and she had him recommended to the patriarch of Venice, Mgr. Monaco, who got him into the seminary at Padua. Her beloved Beppo was going to be a priest, and the old mother's heart was filled with gladness. Although studious, it was said that Giuseppe still was possessed of the spirit of mischief that had led to his cherry tree encounters with the wrathful farmer of Riese. In fact, his first teacher, Father Joseph Innocente, described his former pupil as "a great little rogue, but always good, obedient and God fearing." He also said he was a lad of pronounced natural talent, decidedly shrewd and sagacious.

Finally came the time, 1858, when Giuseppe was ordained as a priest. He

cardinal and appointed patriarch of Venice. His motto had been "Give, give," and he carried his benefactions to the point of personal impoverishment. One day when he was bishop of Mantua one of his three unmarried sisters who kept house for him, as they subsequently did when their brother was patriarch of Venice, went to him to report that somebody had stolen the meat she had left on the stove for their dinner. The bishop, with a twinkle in his eye, suggested that it might have been the cat.

"The cat, indeed!" replied the sister in ridicule. "The cat does not carry off likewise the broth pot."

"My dear sister," then said the bishop gently, "if you wish to know, it was I who carried it off. A poor man came in and told me his wife was ill in bed and needed broth, and I gave it to him already made."

St. Bernardo delle Terme was the title Pope Leo bestowed upon Bishop Sarto when his holiness elevated him to the cardinalate. Cardinal Sarto's sole article of value was an episcopal ring, the gift of friends. His revenues, not more than \$2,500 yearly, permitted no extravagance, and his eminence often was sorely vexed at the forced curtailment of his allowances for the needy. When he could devise no other plan, it has been said, he would have his bishop's ring put in pawn to raise funds. The first of each month Cardinal Sarto's secretary would deliver to him the sum that could reasonably be expected to be applied to charity and would advise caution in its disbursement. But in a very short time the capital would be gone.

Cardinal Sarto had quickly won the love of the Venetians wherever he went, and when his gondola passed along the canals the people rushed to the bridges and along shore to salute him. The women would cry "God bless the patriarch of Venice!" His popular diversion was these gondola trips, and he would land at some point to pay surprise visits to the priests under his jurisdiction. At 6 o'clock every morning he went for a walk, quite often to the sandy islands of Lido, which separate the lagoons of Venice from the Adriatic. Frequently he would visit his home village, Riese, where he brought sunshine and assistance to many an afflicted family.

Beloved by Pope Leo.

Pope Leo in his last talk with the patriarch of Venice was quoted as having said, referring to his own approaching end and consequent impending change in the pontificate: "You may perhaps be that man. We know, my son, that you would be in a position to render great service to the church, for you possess qualities which would render you precious to her."

Commenting on the fact that the patriarch of Venice, upon discovering that his name was mounting to the top in the conclave that chose him pope, had broken down with alarm at the sense of his "unworthiness" and that it required overwhelming persuasion to overcome his objections, one biographer said: "I have little doubt that Cardinal Sarto genuinely felt himself unequal to the great responsibility. One of his difficulties was a small and yet an important one. Never out of his parish until he was more than forty, never trained in Rome, never a representative of the holy see as nuncio in the courts of Europe, he had not learned any of the arts or the language of courts. He spoke only his native Venetian tongue."

Devoted to Spinster Sisters.

The devotion of the spinster sisters, Maria, Rosa and Anna, who moved to Rome to be near their "Beppo" when he entered the Vatican, was touching. They had ministered to his every want when he was bishop of Mantua and patriarch of Venice, and when he became pope he sent for them, intending they should have a villa in the Vatican park. But the sisters for some reason chose to occupy a flat in an apartment house within ten minutes' walk of St. Peter's palace.



POPE PIUS X. SOON AFTER HIS ELECTION.

cardinal, was beyond this work bent woman's powers of conception. And yet her son became not only a bishop and a cardinal, but pope—Giuseppe, the child of poverty and hardship, who wore the fisherman's ring as the two hundred and sixty-fourth successor of St. Peter, ruler of the Roman Catholic church.

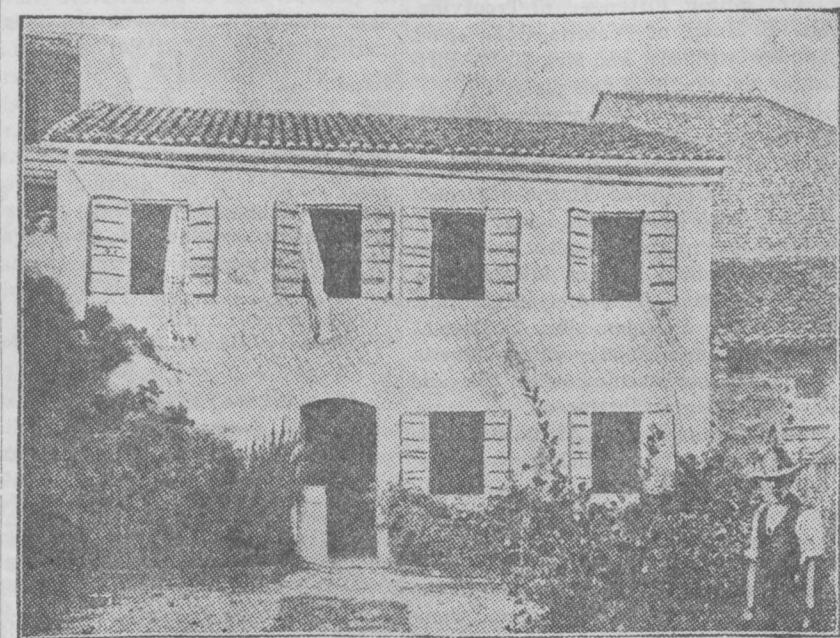
Giuseppe Sarto was one of eight children. The family which gave to the church the first pontiff in a century and a half of such lowly origin had a hard struggle in their quiet corner of the diocese of Treviso, a see just to the northward of Venice. Sarto, father of the future pope, was a town messenger at a meager pay, and Giuseppe's mother utilized her time when not needed by her large family in sewing for those in Riese who had more means than the Sartos. Of Giuseppe's six sisters, Antonia married a tailor, Lucia the sacristan of the church of Salzano and Teresa a Riese innkeeper. Giuseppe attended school four and a half miles from his home and walked the distance, carrying his lunch, usually a solid cold polenta, a kind of porridge made of coarse maize meal. That the future highest dignitary of the Catholic church was no exception to the mischievous small boy of all generations is apparent from the following interesting anecdote. An old farmer of the district where the Sartos lived, upon being told that Giuseppe had been elected pope, exclaimed: "Not little Beppo, not that little rascal! Many are the cherries he has taken off my trees with a stick, and he bidding defiance and pelting me with stones. The last time he did it I caught his boot, and a merry dance we had about that field. But he was a good chap. When my old woman died and he was already a cardinal he helped me with money and with prayers."

"Beppo" (diminutive for Giuseppe) was the name by which his relatives spoke of him. Even when he became pope it is related that one of his sisters, visiting him at the Vatican, in an outburst of joy called him Beppo, to the consternation of others present. But the pontiff seemed not to notice the incident.

Was Brimful of Fun.

When Giuseppe's father died in 1852 the mother no longer could afford to

was twenty-three years old and said his first mass in the tiny chapel at Riese to the poor folk of that parish. It was the fiftieth anniversary of that mass that was celebrated at St. Peter's, Rome, on Jan. 1, 1908, without pomp or show of power, as was the wish of the former poor young priest, then supreme pontiff of the faith to which he consecrated himself. For nine years he was a country curate at Tombolo. When Father Sarto tried to induce his mother to live with him in the parish rectory, she said: "No,



HOUSE WHERE POPE PIUS X. WAS BORN.

my dear, I was born in Riese, and here I shall die. Go your way, enjoy your good fortune and send me your linen when it needs mending."

Fasted to Feed the Poor.

From Tombolo Father Sarto went to Salzano as parish priest. That was in 1867. His work had commanded such attention that he was elected chancellor of the diocese of Treviso and then spiritual director and examiner in the seminary and vicar of the chapter of the Cathedral of Treviso. In 1884 Pope Leo XIII appointed him bishop of Mantua, where he remained until 1893, when he was made

The elevation of their brother to the pontificate entitled these devoted kin women to be called countesses. "No, they are the pope's sisters; that is enough," declared Pius X. And so the three women remained in comparative obscurity, but close to him they loved so dearly.

Pope Pius, according to Vatican decree, never could dine with them, but the sisters always placed a chair for their absent brother and had said that they knew he was with them in spirit. The pope's mother did not live to see him in that high office, but he had received the red hat when she passed away.

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

List of Those Who Hold Office in County Elective and Appointive.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Circuit Court—Chief Judge, Hammond Urner, Associate Judges, Glenn H. Worthington and Edward C. Peter. Court meets at Frederick City, first Monday in February and September, for Grand Jury Terms, December, petit jury term; May, non-jury term.

Clerk of the Circuit Court—Harry W. Bowers. Deputy Clerks, Adolphus Fearhake, Charles B. Groff, I. N. Loy, M. N. Nusz, Eli G. Haugh, Harry E. Chapline and John H. Martz.

Register of Wills—Samuel D. Thomas. Deputies, J. Fenton Thomas, C. H. Kreh.

Orphans' Court—John C. Castle, Chief Judge; John W. Mumford, Albert W. Ecker. Orphans' Court meets every Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of each week.

County Treasurer—F. W. Cramer.

County Commissioners—John W. Holter, President; T. M. Mohler, Frank M. Stevens, John W. Humm, J. Stewart Annan, H. L. Gaver, Clerk. Jacob Rohrbach, Attorney.

Board of Charities and Correction—David Cramer, president; Jacob B. Flook, Secretary; John B. Tyson, treasurer; Samuel U. Gregg, superintendent; Millard F. Perry, Clerk.

School Commissioners—John S. Newman, president; F. F. Lee, William P. Morsell, Dr. C. L. Wachter, A. W. Nicodemus, Jr., and Cyrus Flook; E. L. Coblenz, attorney.

Secretary, Treasurer and Examiner—John T. White; Assistant, G. Lloyd Palmer.

State's Attorney—Samuel A. Lewis.

Sheriff—J. D. Conard, Jr. Deputies, Wm. S. Haller, Office Deputy; James A. Jones, Riding Deputy, Charles W. Smith, Turnkey.

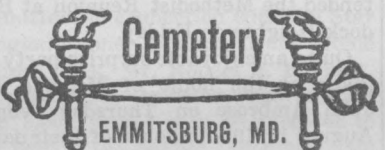
Supervisors of Elections—Garrett S. DeGrange, President; William B. James Republican and Joseph F. Eisenhour, Democrat; Clerk, Claggett E. Remsburg.

Surveyor—Emory C. Crum.

EMMITSBURG.

Burgess—John A. W. Matthews. Commissioners—Charles M. Rider, William Morrison H. C. Harner. Clerk of Commissioners—C. M. Rider. Chief of Police—Victor E. Rowe.

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SINGLE GRAVES - \$5.

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AND BUSINESS SEALS

Any Size Desired.

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The longer a building goes without painting the dryer it gets and more paint is required to keep water out.

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J. Thos. Gelwicks, Agt.

April 24-1y

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Robert Topper, Graduate of Johns Hopkins School of Embalming.

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