## Tbe Wedily cilromicle.

STERLING GALT. EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR
established over a quarter of a century

## THREE STATES ARE LUCKY

 IN PATRONAGE GIVEN Nearly a Million Dollars Worth Placed
## mas North Gets the Most. - Intere ing Tabulation by States.

 dent Wiilson has distributed politicalpatronage to the extent of $\$ 900,000$,
that sum representing the annual pay-
roll value of the places he has filled.
The offices taken into account in this The offices taken into account in this
complation inclode
shipst, Unirt atterney
anited States marshalships, dis. triet judgesh
collectorships The totals show that a considerable
proprtion of the whole has gon to New
York, New Jersey and Pensysylvania,

 equipped men for certain places, regard-
less of their abode 1 to somppens that
in the list of patronge thus far the 11 in the list of patronage thus far the 1
states. 1 the old South have not frare
as well as certain states of the North



|  |
| :---: |
| His Race. <br> A tribute to the leadership whi City of London has taken in the of Religious liberty was deliver the new Lord Chief Justice, Sir Isaacs, in responding for "His Maj Judges" at the Lord Mayor's ba on Nov. 10. Sir Rufus said in part <br> "Mr. Sheriff Painter has been enough to propose the toast of first time, I have the honor and p ege of responding. You will, I am behalf of my brother Judges, I utterance to two thoughts which foremost in my mind at this mo when I stand here, in this histori of the ancient City and address y posed. <br> fort The first, is that I count $1 t \mathrm{i}$ that my first public utterance out the courts of justice should be City by memories of my early y my early association and training what has stood me in good stead in life in later years was learned City and among business men <br> "The second is, you may per think, a little mort irrelevant, but in my infancy as a Judge, and, fore, you must forgive me if I st |
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## cupying this position at this moment, if it were not for the great trtuggeses of the City-now so many years ago-in the cause of religious liberty.






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\begin{aligned}
& \text { Friday } \\
& \text { Seeretary McAdoo issued a statement } \\
& \text { dellaring that banks throughout the }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { matically suceeded by Harry } \\
& \text { Iace, Wal } \\
& \text { The New Yotroller. } \\
& \text { The Nork Real Estate Security }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { trons for concessions in Columbia. } \\
& \text { The French Chamber of Deputies } \\
& \text { passed the bill providing for a } \$ 270,000 \text {, } \\
& 000 \text { loan. }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& 000 \text { loan. } \\
& \text { The Supreme Court affirmed the right }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { appointed an assistant solicitor of th } \\
& \text { State Department, with authority } \\
& \text { act as solicitor in the absence of Solici }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { Saturday. } \\
& \text { Contending that the American Can } \\
& \text { Company, with extensive interests and }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { subsidiaries in Baltimore, is a trust, } \\
& \text { engaged in a conspiracy in restraint of } \\
& \text { trade, the United States Department }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { trade, the United States Department } \\
& \text { of Justice filed sut in the UnitedStates } \\
& \text { District Court seeking the dissolus. }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { District Court, seeking the dissolu- } \\
& \text { tion of this concern. } \\
& \text { An elaborate bill for the regulation of }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { the cold-storage business of the country } \\
& \text { was introduced in the House of Repre- } \\
& \text { sentatives by Representative McKel- }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { sentatives by Representative McKel- } \\
& \text { lar, of Tennesse. } \\
& \text { Conferences between suffrage leaders }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { Conferences between suffrage leaders } \\
& \text { and a steady inpouring of delegates } \\
& \text { marked the opening of the forty-fifth }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { marked the opening of the forty-fifth } \\
& \text { annual convention of the National } \\
& \text { American Woman Suffrage Association. }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { George W. Loft and Jacob Cantor, } \\
& \text { New York, and Calvin D. Paige, of } \\
& \text { Massachusetts, were sworn in as repre- } \\
& \text { Mantatives. }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { sentatives. } \\
& \text { Harry Spencer, murderer of Mrs. } \\
& \text { Mildred Allison Rexroat, was sentenced }
\end{aligned}
$$

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\begin{aligned}
& \text { Hildred Allison Rexroat, was sentenced. } \\
& \text { in Aurora, Ill., to be hanged. }
\end{aligned}
$$

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\begin{aligned}
& \text { The Senate confirmed the nomination } \\
& \text { of Gen. Clinton L. Riggs, of Baltimore, }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { to be a } \\
& \text { mission }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { misse Army football team defeated the } \\
& \text { The eleven at the Poolo Grounds, New } \\
& \text { Navy by a score of } 22 \text { to } 9 \text {. } \\
& \text { York by }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { York by a score of } 22 \text { to } 9 \text {. } \\
& \text { Edward } \mathrm{L} \text {. Campbell, } 81 \text { years old, } \\
& \text { lieutenant colonel and judge advocate }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { lieutenant colonel and judge advocate } \\
& \text { on the staf of General Meade in the } \\
& \text { Civil War, was found dead in has }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { Civil War, was found dead in his home } \\
& \text { at Trinidad, Colorado. }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { President John H. Patterson and } 28 \\
& \text { other officials of the National Cash }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { Register Company, of Dayton, O., filed } \\
& \text { an appeal in the United States District }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { Court of longest extraordinary session of } \\
& \text { The longress ended. }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { The conference of Democratic Sena- } \\
& \text { ors adopted an amendment to the Owen }
\end{aligned}
$$

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\begin{aligned}
& \text { United States District Court,in Boston, } \\
& \text { in connection with the Government's } \\
& \text { proceeding to dissolve the United Shoe } \\
& \text { Machinery Company. }
\end{aligned}
$$

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\begin{aligned}
& \text { A new magazine, opposing woman } \\
& \text { suffrage, comes from New Cannan, }
\end{aligned}
$$

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\begin{aligned}
& \text { suffrage, comes from New } 0 \\
& \text { Conn., and is entitled The Reply. }
\end{aligned}
$$



| HORSES SUITABLE FOR ARMY |
| :---: |
| ALARMINGLY SCARCE |$|$| Quartermasters Say that the War De |
| :---: |
| partment Would Have Great Diffi- |
| culty in Getting Them in Case |
| of Emergency. |

ment is more or less hampered by the
fact that Congress has not appropriated
sufficient money to enable the quarter-
master's department to acquire horses
in sufficient number to supply all the
mounted commands. It is hoped that
during the coming fiscal year it will be
possible to make good the shortage in
horses caused by the distribution of
troops on the border and elsewhere
and by the increase of war strength of
troops serving abroad. The prices paid
for horses is about the same as it has
been; indeed, the contracts most re-
cently awarded are at prices. less than
they have been for two years. With
tsufficient funds, the Army could easily
obtain enough, horses to supply
commands sat peace strength. If the there
were an emergency requiring a large
number of horses, the War Departent
would have great difficulty in getting
them even with the reasonable depart.
tures from the official specifications.
This is due, in part, to the falling off
in the product of those who are raising
horses. The automobile has finally had
servable to those who have the task of
buying horses in quantity. The motor
trucks seriously affect the market fo
necessity, despite the improvements
which have been made in the motor
trucks. The animals must be sused with
the troops in the field. The trucks will
be useful for supplying the column inThe National Turnpike idea is to beconsidered by the newly formed Com-
mittee on roads when general highway
legislation is proposed.
Among the bills now before Congres
By Representative Linthicum
model and improve generally the Balti-
To protect the food fish of the Chesa
peake Bay and Potomac river against
uano fishermen.
erection of a Francis Soott Key monu-at Fort McHenry.
f Fort McHenry in charge of the city
Appropriating $\$ 50,000$ for the repair
and overhauling of the frigateAND SCHOOL CHILDREN
WRITE TO DAVID J. LEWIS
uch Interested in His Career and
im They Will
His Example
Representative David J. Lewis is
happier these days than at any tim
He is happier now than on the da
when Congress put the finishing touches on the enactment of the parcel post
law, an accomplishment which madeional figure. For Lewis, more tha
any other man in Congress was theany other man in Congress was the
brains and inspiration behind the actual
putting into operation of the parcel
Thirty Cleveland school-children areresponsible for what Representative
Lewis explains as his new-found hap-Lewis explains as his new-found hap-
piness. These children, pupils at the
Waring School, learned of RepresentaWaring School, learned of Representa-tive Lewis through Margaret Sheen,
assistant principal. She told themat nine years of age he was working in
a coal mine, but kept on fighting unt11
Tpressed the children. Thirty of the
children, 17 boys and 13 girls,dive hearing of his career and how they
the lifemost of the sentiment out of his being
Yet when he
from the Cleveland school-children he

## MARYLAND IN CONGRESS <br> STATE HAS MANY BILLS sion Marked With Them <br> rederick war clatm to be up

Plant, Postoffice Improvements F

Maryland will have are
 fecting Baltimore and State interest the House and Senate is marked with foundation for active work in the near

Perhaps the most important legisla
tive projects in which Marylanders directly concerned are those for a great
national forest reserve and park be ral appropriation measures.
Senator John Walter Smith has be iil. He did not seek to press rest at the futility of efforts of thess, sort under the Smith announces that will get behind the proposition forcibly The armor-plate legislation is yet to
e useful for supplying the column
To rear.
Take System More Elastic.
Before the present parcel post be
comes a medium of direct communica




is demanded. Co-operation among the
inrarmers in the establishment of ship.
ping facilities. Co-operation among
the farmers in establishng a
ucation for the farmers in the m
of expert packing.

old places as hospital nurses are unceas-
ing. A great petition to this effect,
ing. A great petition to this effect,
bearing 167,849 names of citizens of
Paris and the environs, was presented
Paris and the environs, was presented
to the Municipal Council. As the hos-
pitals are about to be reorganized, the
petition asks that places be reserved
"The petitioners have no political de-
sign; our sole desire is to permit sick persons who ask to be attended by th wish to interfere with the rights of the
present staff of the organization, but
$\qquad$ that their rights are equal to those

Non-Slippery Asphalt.
The Superintendent of Street Repai
$\qquad$
this new discovery, Engineering News
says: ment less slippery is by heating the sur
face of the asphalt and then appling
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
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$\qquad$
Because his family of seventeen wer
too heavy for the old farmhouse, Theo
dore S. Wills, of Sabillasville, Md built a new home. Wills weighs 22
pounds and the rest of the family pounds and the rest o
proportionately heavy.

MOUNT SAINT MARY'S COLLEGE THE WEEK AT THE COUNTY SEAT


Cerrace Calk
The programme of the Debate on $\begin{gathered}\text { The Christmas vacation will begin }\end{gathered}$ Monday next will be given a pleasant
diversity in the form of a recitation or
two and several musical numbers.
An interesting - game of handball be-
tween the Senior and Junior ends of
the "grads" table was staged on Mon-
day of last week.
The padded togs of the gridiron have
been laid away and the basketball attire
has come into its own. During the
next few months the limelight will be
focused on the quintet.
With the Fordham game in New York
City, Mount Saint Mary's 1913 football
season passed into history. All in all
the season was a most successful and
satisfactory one from every stapdpoint.
"du
two
hom
hom
stat
who
Hon.
Pos.
two to enjoy a box of dainties from
home. In this connection, it may be
tated, that there a who feel they want to personally thank Hon. David J. Lewis for the Parce
Post. of youthful poets have embraced the all at once by jotting down a few lines
of Christmas verse for the Moutaineer of Christmas verse for the Moutaineer.
Just who the successful boys will be time alone will divulge as the Mountaineer will not make its appearance
until about December 15. The annual Senior-Junior Debate wil evening, December 8 , at 8 o'clock. The under such captains as Hogan and
Tierney, a battle royal 18 looked for The subject is one of national import-
ance and the speakers have left no
stones unturned in gathering material stones unturned in gathering material
for their arguments which they are now
diligently whipping into shape for presdiligently
entation.

| ' in football this year ble candidates are Le piloted the team this <br> Dowdle, the star ted letter was award letic Association to the er, Dowdle, Kelly, Hann idan, Carroll, Mahone an, Mulhearn, J. McM tigan. <br> aily basketball practice the past week. Thirty are out for places. Ditchey, Leary, Philli |
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PARAGRAPH NEWS

Miss Margaret Wilson, the President's eldest daughter, Decame chairen, at which a society for the preven
tion of useless giving was organized. Twenty-eight men lost their lives in
the Arcadia Hotel, a low priced lodging house in Boston, which tock fire.
A judgment for nearly $\$ 800,000$ again st the Kansas City Soathern Railroa
was returned by the United States Cir
cuit Court of Appals in The Executive Council of Massachu
setts voted a pardon for Arthur W Shaw, serving prison sentence for the
larceny of $\$ 16,000$ from the A. W panies, of which heras treasurer Jose Suntos Zelaya, the former Nica
raguan President.twho has been unde arrest in New York at the instance o
his own government was released fro gua's application for h

Chronicle of Happenings at Frederick City and in the Courts.



Power of the Country Press


The National advertisers are spending hun-
dreds of thousands of dollars in space in the country papers. They are increasing their volume each year. They have learred that the metropolitan dailies and magazines do not reach
an immense mass of people of purchasing power

## THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE

ress and BRINGS RESULTS To those who advertise in ITS COLUMNS

## GUY K. MOTTER

attorney and counselor
Will be in Emmitsburg Tueeday





## 

UNIVERSAL PORTLAND CEMENT CONCRETE
E. L. FRIZELL

Emmitsburg, Md

"Sold by Strout" 1352 FARMS

## Mitan



 Wrout Faxart Ageney 47 WEST 3 ant st. NEW York J. Ŕ. OHLER, Local Representative Emmitsburg, Md

ALBERT ADELSBERGER LIVERYMAN hotel Spanger
Emmitsburg, Maryland
Automobile For Hire Fine Horses and First-Class Carriages.
Teams for Drummers and
Pleasure Parties a Specialty
Immense Profits!
Why Not Get Your Share? Eggs $\$ 1.00$ Per Doz. This winter


PRIZE WINNERS.
ively on Bolsianos.
Bolgiano's "Square-Deal" Poultry Food
 Delementy Egg Record Sheet Free


Our Expert Poultryman

"ent
"Poultrymen
Paradise"




J. Bolgiano \& Son, Baltimore

| SOLID SILVER | Fine note paper |
| :---: | :---: |
| AMERICAN LEVER WATCHES | Fine Linen |
| warramted two years | Note Paper - eighty odd |
| ONLY \$6.00 | atch |
| T: EYSTER. - EMMITSBURG, MD. | chronicle offic |



| Letters To The Editor. <br>  | Yor |
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| $s$ that joyo | BUSINES |
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| that all the people of Emmitsburg might take part in. |  |
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| tract our attention so much as does the small and trivial things in life. This |  |
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| suggestion is that every one leave their |  |
| blinds up during the Christmas holidays, especiaily Christmas eve. Now this |  |
| of such a thing made upon the one |  |
| walking along the street is undoubtedly |  |
| penetrate the very walls of our homesand creates a similar spirit within the |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| ness with our friends and this is exact ly what makes us glad, the idea of giv | Perifect S |
|  |  |
| ly what makes us glad, the idea of giv ing to others. Even though the streets be lighted, such a light does not carry | Finest Location. |
| with it the animated joy and spirit that comes from the true home. | cellent Cuisin |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| spirit of loving kindness that was meant <br> spirit of loving kindness that was meant the first Christmas, "Peace on earth, good will toward men." Let this | eproof Cons |
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| good will toward men." Let thisChristmas be bright and glad for all and let each one try to make it so for the other, and by doing this simplething of letting the light out upon thing of letting the light out uponthose who pass our homes, it can only be such. Fiat Lux. |  |
|  | WASHINGTON PLAC |
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DR. C. L. KEFAUVER, $\underset{\text { FREDERICK, TiD }}{\text { optrint }}$


Will be in emmitsburg, mD., at "Slagle hotel" NEXT VISIT THURSDAY, DEC. 11th, 1913

##  <br> THE G. L. BAKING COMPANY FREDERICK, MARYLAND <br> It is a bread of quality made of the best and pure ingredients and is baked in a sanitary up-todate Bakery by skilled bakers. If you appreciate quality ask your dealer for <br> G. L. BREAD

## TAXES

We have an agreement with the County Treasurer whereby we are authorized to Collect State and County Taxes.

Come In and Avail Yourrelf of This Converiencre

4\% INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS
WE SOLICIT YOUR ACCOUNT ANNAN, HORNER\&CO.
C. In all Western Maryland-the beauty spot and the garden spot
of the State-there is no town more attractivethan Emmitsburg.
C. No people are more wide-
awake, more knowable, more courteous to strangers than Emmitsburgians.
T The location of Emmitsburg is ideal; the surrounding scenery
is unmatchable; the climate is notedly healthful; its water --pure mountain spring water-cannot be surpassed. It is within easy access of Balitimore, Hagerstown, National Battlefield at Gettysburg, near to the Mountain Resorts, and is surrounded by ferorchards.
C. Mount St. Mary's College and Ecclesiastical Seminary-with an enviable reputation extending
over 105 years-is located here over 105 years-is located here;
St. Joseph's College and Academy St. Joseph's College and Academy
for young ladies-equally as noted during its 104 years of splendid achievement-is also here.
(I There are Excellent Schools Public and Parochial-in Emmits burg; two sound Banks, five
Churches, a live Newspaper modern Hotel accommodations adequate Fire Department, progressive merchants, splendid physicians, good liveries, auto garages, many fraternal organizations, good railroad accommomails a day, telegraph, express and telephone service connecting all points; electric light and power, oiled streets.
(1) There is business to be had in Emmitsburg; there are Factory Site available. If you con template changing your place of residence-come to Emmitsburg Frederick County, Md





be it therefore
shesolved
scious of the the we are deeply con
loss
sustained by scious of the loss sustained by hit
death and desire
doterin bar worthens to hit
stis
 and fidelity towards those with whom
he was associated.
Resolved, That we ever cherish him in our memory.
Resolved, That the loss of such a noble character is deeply realized by the
Brother members.
Resolved, That. we tender our heart Resolved, That we tender our heart
felt sympathy to the wife and family
of the deceased, and we trust that AI of the deceased and we trust that A1
mighty God will give them comfort
and Be it Resolved, That a copy of these
resolutions be printed in the F resolutions be printed in the EMMITs-
BURG CHRoNIILE and a copy of the
presented to the wife of the deceased presented to the wife of the decea
brother.

JOHN H. RURET, ROSENSTEEL,

JoHN H. RORKSENSTEE
W. H. BREICHNER
First Issue of Catholic Review.
The first issue of the Catholic Review published in Baltimore made it appear-
ance last week. There were article on the liturgy of the Catholic Church by Rev. Carroll C. Smyth; on the Bible
by Rev, Dr. Will by Rev. Dr. William A. Fletcher, of the Cathedral; on St. Mary's Semina
and on other events and institution

## especial interest to all Catholics. There is a whole

Washington news, in which were som interesting sketches of the educationa the largest city of the diocese. Th other cities and towns of the dioces corner, a short-story page and a depart ment for Catholic fraternal societies. An interesting letter from Rome dea that city is in real journalistic style The name of the author is not siven There are some who believe they see in it the pen of a young writer who live
within the walls of the American Col within the walls of the American Col lege at the Eternal City and for whon
much has been predicted. The editorials are strong, charit
and untainted by radicalism. They vey thoughts essentially Catholic with out wounding those who differ in opin pleasing.
President's Message Warmly Received. President Wilson's address upon the
opening of the Sixty-third opening of the Sixty-third Congress,
which he outlined his programme which he outlined his programme of est, and at the same time, tersest and
most comprehensive utterance of its kind on record. When he concluded his
address in which he touched on an even dozen policies for the near future, the applause was little short of tumultuous,
Without committing himself to any other trust policy than the preserving
and clarifying of the Sherman Act, the and clarifying of the Sherman Act, th
President said he would treat that subject in a separate address. In reeard
to the Mexican situation, the President
called alled Huerta an
his early collapse.
The English prison mission every
Christmas sends 40,000 personal letters to the inmates of the English jails.
The proceeds of the lecture tour o
Mrs. Emmeline Pankhurst amounted t

EMMITSBURG
 BOYLE BROS.

Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran Chop, Clover and Timothy and Cattle Powder Mary land Portland Coment Trra Cotta Pipe. A Full Line
MACHINERY
Coolinalllizizes
I. Call and get our Prices

BOYLE BROS.

Paint----Drouth
The longer the drout the more
rain is requirea to water the earth The longer a building goes without painting the dryer it gets and more
paint is revurired tobe pain sisequirecto leep water out $\underset{\text { A teven gallon Job this year is an }}{\text { ent }}$ will save money by using the best

## DEVOE'S

J. Thos. Gelwicks, Agt.

FREDERICK RAILROAD.
THURMONT DIVISION.
Schedule in Effect June 13, Schedule in Effect June 13, 1913.
All Trains Daily unless Specified.


©he $\}$ tpekly Chrontrle

## STERLING GALT，EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR，

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid
anymmous contribucions

 FRIDAY，DECEMBER $5,1913$. The Chronicle will be indepen－ to be right．Its columns will al－ ays be open for a dignified dis－ that may seem to them interesting， the community at large．

1913DECEMBER 1913 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |  |
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| 78 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |  |
| 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 |
| 2829 | 3031 |  |  |  |  |  | G Communications intended for publ

ation in this paper，letters of a busi neess nature in relation to the Chronicle
and all orders for Job Printing to b done at this office should be addressed
THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE
FREDERICR COUNTY． population and wealth it ranks next
to Baltimore county．In the fertil－ ity and productiveness of its lands
it ranks among the first in the Un－ it ranks among the first in the Un－
ion，and especially in the produc－ tion，and especialy ine area of this
tion of wheat．The county is 633 square miles． The great body of the people are of German，English and Scoth－Irish
descent，the progeny mostly of the descent，the progeny mostly of the
early settlers．The land is mostly t fine limestone quality，and the greater part of the county is a val－
ley of rolling lands lying between the Linganore Hills and the Catoc－
tin Mountain．This splendid valley tin Mountain．This splendid valley
is drained by the Monocacy river，
and is one of the best farmed and nost highly improved and produc－ tive areas of the Union．The great
crops are wheat and corn．－Mary－
land Manual issued by Board of land Manual
Public Works．
CO－OPERATION WITH THE＂BOOK FARMER．＇
Fortunately not all the tiller of the soil are＂dead set＂against farmers．＂Prejudice in this vo cation，as in many another，is gradually giving away，and with
the result that the most success－ ful farmers to－day are those who are co－operating with the govern－ farm pay bigger dividends． To those who are not yet co verted，as well as to those who
are making use of the instruc tion offered，gratis，by the Agri cultural Department，the follow－ The Adams County Independent should be of interest：
$\qquad$ In a good year it may rise to 30 or
thereabouts．Yet here and there in many localities，we hear of tarmers
who get 60 ， 75 and occasionally more
than 100 bushels．The average than 100 bushels．The average pro
duction of wheat the country over barely 15 bushels；it is not much ove
20 in localities especially favorable f wheat raising．The south does not get
half a bale of cotton from an acre，and deal less．Five vears ago a Mississipp
farmer had 160 acres of land and mortgage of $\$ 900$ ，and couldn＇t get
credit at the store for a plug of tobacco But he had brains enough to be impress
ed with the efforts of the Department of Agriculture to increase production，
and he was willing to be taught by th waok fold to do was to break the land
was the and two ponies that were unequal this task，but he borrowed a tea
 When at the Congress of Ver－ ona，the monarchists agitated
the question of bringing back the Spanish colonists in subjection to Spain，the fact，as part of the proceedings of that congress was communicated by the British
Minister of Foreign Affairs，Cas－ tlereagh，to the American Minis－ ter，Dr．Rush，in 1823，and call－ ed the attention of the American Envoy to the importance of some public protest on the part of the
United States Government；this was done with such insistence
that President Monroe issued the message he sent to Congress in which he formulated the princi－ name of the Monroe Doctrine． The entire matter may be found in Dr．Rush＇s Memoranda， of his interview with the British Minister for Foreign Affairs．
The American Envoy gives the key for the action of England when he says Lord Castlereagh colonies ought to be free，＇ nd he made it known that Great nterpose friendly offices，using no compulsion should they fail．＇
SAYS a Washington dispatch： y the government will be dis－ continued if Congress adopts of Agriculture．＂
This will be This will be welcome news to
those who have experimented with this form of government argess．Many a fellow has sown marked＂Lawn Grass，＂and， found his front garden looking ike a series of soup bunches． Under this system many a water－ lower，and many a seed labeled ＂Sweet Pea＂has produced broom the case，it is high time to cut out this expensive and useless practice．It is about as sensible s filling the mails with tons of peeches containing Congress－ man Corntossle＇s views on－well anything that no one is interest－ Without any explanation Rus－ sia has totally ignored the peti－
tion，signed by some of the fore－
most churchmen in America，
urging the Czar to withdraw the
＂ritual murder＂charge against
Mendel Beiliss．What Russia
hopes to accomplish by this act
of discourtesy，to say the least，
it is not easy to understand．
What she merited by her con－
duct all through the Beiliss per－
secution－the condemnation of
every civilized country－she has
already received．
If you＇ve got any shopping to do，
Don＇t wait until every one＇s
through，
And then get red－hot

Editorials From Mary



A Good Idea．
The New York State Prison Associa－
tion is conducting a campaign to abolish
the notorious Sing Sing prison and sub－
stitute for it a model prison farm，
where convicts may be employed out of
doors．The movement is in line with
the general tendency toward prison re－
form．The modern idea is that while
fociety must be protected from its of．
socit
fenders，it need not torture them by cruel punishments nor undermine their
health by close confinement in unsani－ tary，disease－breeding and vice－propa－
gating quarters．Aside from any aes－
thetic consideration there is qood busi－
ness ness judgment on the side of modern
penal methods．It is cheaper to treat
convicts humanly and endeavor to re－ form them than to turn them out of
prison mental and physical wrecks，to
fill hospitals and asylums if they
 mal is known to have exceeded the
speed attained by the famous race
porse Sysonby Instantaneons
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& \text { Forestalling or engrossing, as the op- } \\
& \text { erations of the cold-storage people } \\
& \text { would have been described, several who } \\
& \text { held hack }
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& \text { would have beendescribed, several who } \\
& \text { held back the people's food for gain } \\
& \text { were criminals and were punished as }
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& \text { were crimals and were punisned as } \\
& \text { such. In every part of the United } \\
& \text { States where the cammon law prevails } \\
& \text { it is still a crime. In many States }
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& \text { States where the common aw prevais } \\
& \text { it is still a crime. In many States } \\
& \text { where statutory law has displaced the } \\
& \text { common law it is even more specifically }
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& \text { The cold-storage inventions are not } \\
& \text { public blessings. They are public af- } \\
& \text { flictions. They preserve food but they } \\
& \text { increase prices. When food is abund- }
\end{aligned}
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& \text { n increase prices. Whe food is abund- } \\
& \text { y ant and should be cheap, they supply } \\
& \text { a the demand sparingly at lexorbitant } \\
& \text { n rates. }
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& \text { limited stock of ideas can be fully ex- } \\
& \text { pressed. }
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& \text { the sides. These seams are cemented } \\
& \text { by ordinary glue.-Christian Science } \\
& \text { Monitor. }
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& \text { prise in this trust-ridden land more easy } \\
& \text { of regulation than storage and all the } \\
& \text { pocesses of storage. There is not a } \\
& \text { State or a county that cannot defeat } \\
& \text { the whole consniracy }
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { the botanical world, have been discov- } \\
& \text { ered on Battlement mesa, near Collbran, } \\
& \text { by means of the research work carried }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { State or a county that cannot defeat } \\
& \text { the whole conspiracy. Laws as old as } \\
& \text { civilization run against it. There is } \\
& \text { not an honest court in Christendom } \\
& \text { (that will not, on application, enforce } \\
& \text { them.-Hagerstown Mail. }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { by means of the research work carrie } \\
& \text { on by the forestry service. Report o } \\
& \text { the new discoveries have been made by }
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { the new discoveries have been made by } \\
& \text { Jonn W. Lowell, Jr., supervisor of the } \\
& \text { forests. One of the new specimens is }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { Why There is Less Dritt from the Farm } \\
& \text { Possibly one of the most important } \\
& \text { reasons is the closer connection be- } \\
& \text { tween the cities and the country dis- }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { forests. } \\
& \text { violet, Dr. Ry therg, botaninect, has class- } \\
& \text { fied } 15 \text { varieties of violet in Colorado, }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { and the new plant makes the sixteent } \\
& \text { variety of the flower in this state. Dr } \\
& \text { Green, head of the bureau of plan in }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { tricts now, due to better roads and the } \\
& \text { telephone. This has, in a great meas- } \\
& \text { tere, done away with the isolation of } \\
& \text { une past, and has lessened one of the }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { Green, head of the bureau of plan in } \\
& \text { dustry at Washington, has named thi } \\
& \text { new flower "violet biffrons." } \\
& \text { The second new patant found wat }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{array}{|l|}
\text { the past, and has lessened one of the } \\
\text { greatest difficulties of rural life. Then } \\
\text { the tendency of a part of our popula- } \\
\text { tion to live for at least a part of the } \\
\hline
\end{array}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { The second new plant found was a } \\
& \text { variety of lupine, which furnisheng good } \\
& \text { forage for stock. This plant has no }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { tion to live for at least a part of the } \\
& \text { year in the country must also have had } \\
& \text { its effect upon the ideas of the country }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { forage for stock. This plant has not } \\
& \text { been named. Both plants were found } \\
& \text { at an altitude of } 9500 \text { feet near Leou }
\end{aligned}
$$

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\begin{aligned}
& \text { RINGS IN HISTORY. } \\
& \text { signet rings are mentioned in the } \\
& \text { ole, and we find the ring in those } \\
& \text { ys, to have been, a sign of honor as } \\
& \text { is with us. During the war }
\end{aligned}
$$



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\begin{aligned}
& \text { days, to have been a sign of honor as } \\
& \text { it is with us. During the war a lover } \\
& \text { who wished to specially honor his bride }
\end{aligned}
$$

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\begin{aligned}
& \text { who wished to specially honor his bride } \\
& \text { sent the gold money to a goldamith } \\
& \text { with which to fashion the wedding ring, }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { with which to tashion the thing ring, } \\
& \text { for in those days the heavier and } \\
& \text { broader the baild the better, and }
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { broader the barid the better, and } \\
& \text { girls used to measure the width and } \\
& \text { "heft", the circle to see whose wac }
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& \text { "heft" the circle to see whose was the } \\
& \text { broadest and heaviest and thereby es }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { broadest and heaviest and thereby es } \\
& \text { tablish a social standing unimpeach. } \\
& \text { able. }
\end{aligned}
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f a LEHR PIANO-the quality that makes it so different from other ordinary instruments-

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 require four and a half yards of ma-
terial twenty-seven incles wide, with
three-quarters for waistooat and five
yartls or binding; the skirt three and



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$\qquad$

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 SURPLUS $\$ 25,000$ no premium notes required
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to Four ( $4 \%$ ) per cent. per annum this Bank increased its interest rate posits, saiddeeposititst. per anminnum on all its special interest bearing de-
ions of the contracts under which they were madte. Referring to the above notice, it is ne made. Referring to the above notice, it is not necessary for any depositor
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