

# The Weekly Chronicle.

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NO. 15

## PROCLAIMS HIS FREEDOM

### FROM BIG INTERESTS

#### Governor Wilson Calls Third Party Useless

#### EARS FREE TO HEAR ALL COUNSEL

#### Battle Fought At Baltimore Was Instrumental in Making Democratic Party Free to Serve Purposes of People Not Bosses.

On Monday before 10,000 German picnickers at the Schuetzen Park near Hoboken, New York, Governor Wilson went on record as saying that the battle fought at Baltimore left the Democratic party absolutely free from any affiliations whatsoever with the bosses and place it in a position to serve best of any party the wants and just demands of the people.

The Governor said that the Bull Moose party, while it was considered essential before the National Convention at Baltimore, was rendered absolutely useless and unnecessary by that convention, and was not at all likely, in view of that fact, to in any way menace his own party's success at the polls in the November election.

"The progressive element in the Republican party," the Governor declared, "tried to get control of it and failed. The progressive element in the Democratic party tried to get control of it and overwhelmingly succeeded. So that it is obvious to the whole country that the Democratic party is free to serve all the purposes of the people. The Democratic party has thus become a free organized instrumentality through which programs of reform can be carried out."

"Nobody owns me and the men on the ticket with me," said Governor Wilson in his Hoboken speech; "I not only have not made a promise to any man but no man has dared to ask me to make a promise. My ears are free, therefore to hear the counsels of my fellow-citizens.

"I am entering upon this campaign not only with hope of victory but with absolute confidence. I know that the people of this country have determined to take possession of their own affairs in order that their own thoughts may be translated into the affairs of the Government, and I know by the present constitution of the great party that I belong to that there is a way in which they can get it."

"Now one of the things that makes me confident of the future," continued the Governor, "is that the men who are offering themselves to you on the ticket that I happen to be on are free men. Nobody owns them.

"If you people standing here want your Government, you can have it, and the people of the United States have made up their mind that they want their own Government and they are going to have it. All I ask is the privilege of taking a part in taking possession in the name of the people, for when I see a great company of people like this around who will stand up merely to hear a speech I know that something is going to happen in the United States."

"When they find that there are big combinations of business, but that these big combinations are made to mind their own business; that there are great enterprises of industry in this country, but that these enterprises are kept within the strict limits of the law—just as soon as that comes to be the general understanding we shall for the first time have come upon the real basis of prosperity."

The Governor visited the National headquarters in New York and spent several hours with the treasurer Rolla Wells. "I was greatly pleased," said Governor Wilson, after the conference had concluded, "at the fine shape I found everything at headquarters. I particularly enjoyed my visit with the men who were preparing the campaign text book. I found they were sending out the very last sheets of the proof and that indicated fine progress."

#### Bolivia Aids Titanic Memorial.

The women of Bolivia, South America, have signified their intention of contributing in a striking manner to the project being carried forward by women of the United States to perpetuate the heroism of the men who perished on the Titanic disaster.

Through the American minister the women of the far away republic have offered from the famed Bolivian mines a block of virgin silver, expressing the hope that it may find a place in the arch which the women's national Titanic memorial association proposes to erect.

Governor Wilson attended the baby parade at Asbury Park on Tuesday.

#### CLARENCE DARROW CLEARED OF BRIBERY CHARGE BY JURY

#### Accused Man Claimed the Charge Was Trumped Up By Trusts.—Battled Long For His Freedom.

Clarence Darrow, the noted labor lawyer, was acquitted of bribing a juror in the famous McNamara case by the jury in Los Angeles on Saturday.

The first chapter in the Darrow trial was written when Darrow consented, at the behest of union labor and labor sympathizers, to defend the McNamara brothers, charged with dynamiting the Los Angeles Times Building and thereby causing the death of 21 men. Immediately upon his arrival in Los Angeles he became the central figure in what proved to be one of the most dramatic trials in the history of American courts.

Friends of Darrow now point to his efforts, after realizing the guilt of his clients, to bargain for the best possible terms. The last period of the famous trial, before the confession of both brothers was spent in an effort to compromise with the State in the event of a change of plea.

Darrow remained in Los Angeles after the McNamara brothers were sentenced. His friends say that he was aware that his name would be brought into the bribery proceeding, and that he preferred to remain on the ground to await developments. He was well prepared for the battle when he was indicted, having retained Earl Rogers, of Los Angeles, who became prominent on the Pacific coast through his connection with the defense in one of the so called graft cases in San Francisco. Associate counsel were Judge Cyrus McNutt, Harry Dehm and Darrow himself. During the trial Judge McNutt died and his place was taken by Horace Appel.

Arrayed against these men were District Attorney John D. Fredericks and Assistant District Attorneys Joseph Ford and Arthur Veitch.

Judge George H. Hutton, presiding jurist of the Los Angeles County Superior Bench, when the case came to trial assigned to himself the duty of sitting in judgment. The case was called May 15.

In view of the seemingly endless task encountered in securing a jury for the McNamara trial, it was expected that similar trouble would be met in the Darrow case, where the public was every bit as partisan as in the affair of the McNamaras. To the surprise of all concerned, however, a jury was quickly empaneled and the taking of evidence began May 25.

#### Congressman Catlin Is Unseated.

With Republican members voicing indignant protest against alleged unfair treatment of one of their colleagues, Democratic members of the House on Monday unseated Congressman Theron Catlin of Missouri, the young millionaire and society favorite of St. Louis and Washington, and gave his seat to Patrick Gill, his Democrat opponent at the last election.

Democrats of the house committee on elections based their actions on the alleged violation of the election laws of Missouri, which limit expenditures in congressional campaigns to \$662 per candidate. Catlin's relatives are said to have spent \$10,200 to secure his election. Catlin's father is a millionaire tobacco merchant of St. Louis.

The House gave the entire day to consideration of the Catlin case. It was decided strictly on party lines. The Republican motion to seat Catlin was defeated by a vote of 70 to 121; the Democratic motion to unseat him was carried by 121 to 71. Some Democrats failed to vote on the motion to seat Gill which resulted in 104 for to 79 against.

#### Gov. Dix Names Judge John W. Goff.

Justice Goff, named by Governor Dix to sit at the special term of the Supreme Court, Criminal Branch, next month to try the Rosenthal murder case was born in Wexford, Ireland, and came to the United States in childhood. He studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1870. He was Assistant District Attorney of New York from 1888 to 1891, and was counsel for the Law Association in the investigating and prosecuting of election frauds in New York. He was counsel for the celebrated Lexow Senatorial Commission in the investigation of the administration of police affairs in New York. He has been Justice of the Supreme Court of New York since 1907.

Senator Penrose is said to be preparing a sensational reply to the statement of Roosevelt supporters in Pennsylvania that impeachment proceedings will be instituted against him on account of the alleged payment of money to him by John D. Archbold, of the Standard Oil Company.



#### Friday.

The House adopted as a substitute for the Bourne parcels post plan in the Postoffice Appropriation Bill the Lewis compromise plan for a parcels post presented by Representative David J. Lewis, of Maryland. This was done by a vote of 143 to 86.

Despairing of any marked success from the police "efforts" to arrest "Lefty Louie" and Harry Horowitz, District Attorney Whitman has offered a reward of \$2,500 apiece for them. He thus hopes to appeal to the cupidity of the East Side gangsters, who may know the hiding place of the two men accused of firing the shots that killed Herman Rosenthal.

It was definitely announced that 143 fishermen were drowned in the storm which has been raging on the north coast of Spain. The royal family is extending great pecuniary assistance to the families of the unfortunate fishermen.

For the purpose of preserving peace in the coal fields of Kanawha county, where some 5,000 armed miners are on strike, and where hourly clashes are threatened between the stokers and special Baldwin guards employed by the operators, Governor Glascock, issued a proclamation placing Cabin Creek district, Kanawha county, under control of the militia. The proclamation does not proclaim martial law, but the militia will assist the civil authorities in enforcing the laws.

The State Board of Administration, meeting as the Board of Parole, rejected the application of Charles L. Warriner, of Cincinnati, serving six years for embezzling \$640,000 while treasurer of the Big Four Railroad. Warriner has now served nearly three years of his time. His application cannot come before the board again for six months.

Virginia Christian, a negro and the first woman to be put to death in the electric chair in Virginia, was executed.

The Federal Government attacked the so-called Moving Picture Trust in a civil suit filed in Philadelphia for the dissolution of the Motion Picture Patents Company and the General Film Company.

The conference report on the Panama canal bill, containing the provisions against "trust owned" ships and granting free toils to certain American vessels was adopted by the Senate, 48 to 18, after a futile fight against it led by Senator Brandegee, chairman of the Panama Canal Committee.

#### Saturday.

A daughter was born to Lord and Lady Decies in London. Her ladyship was formerly Miss Vivian Gould. Both are reported as getting along nicely.

A mountain-climbing party of five men was overtaken by an avalanche in Kaspimone India, and all were killed. The military engagements between the militia of several states and regulars for the capture of New York City resulted in a draw.

Albert Bernard, of Chicago, was fatally hurt, and scarcely a person among the 59 passengers aboard escaped without minor injuries, when six cars of the Pennsylvania 18-hour flyer, New York to Chicago, were derailed at Middlepoint, Ohio.

Captain Upham of the American Embassy's guardship Scorpion reported by telegraph that the previous estimate of 3,000 killed in the earthquake in Southeastern Turkey was approximately correct. He added that twice as many are suffering from most severe injuries.

Detroit received another civic shock when it learned that during the last week detectives, working independently of the recent graft scandal in the City Hall, have uncovered a colossal system of fraudulent enrollments and colonization of voters for the primary election August 27. It is estimated that between 1,300 and 1,600 fraudulent enrollments have been made at the City Clerk's office.

#### Tuesday.

Chester W. Yates, declared by the police to be the framer of a plot that resulted in the robbery of \$87,000 in securities from Aaron Bancroft, a broker, was sentenced today to 21 years in Sing Sing.

The rebels stormed the city of Leon, Nicaragua and when the garrison surrendered 340 of its members, after being unarmed, were massacred. Only seventy troops were spared. According to advices received here Gen. Mena, the rebel leader, personally directed the slaughter. Mena is reported by a Unit-

A phenomenally heavy cloudburst confined in its devastating effects to an area within a radius of three miles of Niles, Mich., caused the death of two persons, injuries to many others, washed out seven railway bridges, destroyed miles of railroad tracks, stopped street car traffic in Niles and other towns, held up all trains of the Big Four and the Michigan Central and did hundreds of thousands of dollars' damage.

One life was lost in a fire on the Clyde and Mallory Line piers on the Hudson River front, which seriously threatened dock property and shipping, but was confined to a loss of \$25,000. Tugs stood by to tow the steamer Onondaga, which arrived from Charleston, out into the river, but speedy work by firemen made this unnecessary. In helping fight the fire a dock laborer plunged through a hatchway and was instantly killed.

Baltimore and Ohio Railroad passenger train No. 4, eastbound, coming in over the Western Maryland Railway extension near Frostburg, Md., ran down a party of young women who had been out taking kodak pictures, and who had just stepped off the west bound track to avoid an approaching freight train. Three were killed, one fatally injured and another slightly injured.

Prompt and courageous work by two well-known athletes, both members of the Malta Boat Club, on the Schuylkill River, saved two young men and two young women from a plunge over the 25-foot waterfall at the Fairmount Dam.

Hunter Workman, the American explorer, was reported killed by an avalanche in the Himalayas.

#### Monday.

Captain Hicks Muray, of the Gordon Highlanders, shot and killed his wife and three children, wounded his wife's sister, set fire to the house at East Bourne, England, in which the tragedy occurred and then killed himself with the pistol he had used upon the others.

A gang of rowdies exploded a bomb under the front of the residence of Attorney Jacob Cohn, at Richmond, Va., which wrecked the entire porch.

Albert C. Fach, district attorney of Richmond county New York, was shot and seriously wounded in his private office in Stapleton, Staten Island, by Mrs. Elizabeth M. Edmunds. The woman evidently crazed from imaginary grievances against Mr. Fach and a number of other lawyers, was arrested in the building a few minutes after her desperate deed. After a preliminary hearing before Magistrate March, she was sent to Richmond jail without bail to await the result of the district attorney's wounds.

Sam Schepps, who is said to have been the paymaster of the gang which killed Herman Rosenthal, was rushed into the West Side Police Station prison after two attempts to kidnap him had been made by the New York police.

Hunted down by British soldiers in the depths of the jungles of Central Africa, where for years in defiance of all authority he had pursued the career of an elephant poacher and illicit ivory trader, James Ward Rogers, an American, is dead. He was shot down by a little force of troops, which had been sent into the wilderness in pursuit with orders not to return without the outlaw dead or alive.

Rumors that Dr. Sun Yat Sen, first provisional President of China, had been assassinated in Peking by the soldiers of President Yuan Shi Kai caused great excitement in Chinatown San Francisco. The rumors could not be traced to an authentic source, but varying accounts of the alleged assassination were posted on bulletin boards throughout the Chinese quarter.

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#### CONGRESSMAN LEWIS WINS VICTORY FOR PARCELS POST

#### House Instructs Conferees To Substitute Amendment For Bourne Plan On Account of Eleven Pound Limit.

Congressman David J. Lewis, of Maryland, won a big victory in the House for the creation by the Government of an elaborate parcels post system or modified "postal express" after a bitter parliamentary battle between the Democratic and Republican leaders.

When the Postoffice Appropriation bill as passed by the Senate with the Bourne parcels post amendment came up in the House the Bourne "rider" was virtually stricken out and a substitute, prepared by Mr. Lewis and offered by Judge Moon, chairman of the House Postoffice Committee, was in effect approved by a vote of 143 to 86, strictly a party line-up.

The bill was sent to conference with iron-clad instructions to report the Lewis-Moon parcels post substitute for the Bourne plan.

The Lewis-Moon substitute contains all the provisions which Mr. Lewis has been fighting for since he has been in Congress except that of Government absorption of the express companies. The Lewis measure takes in as fourth-class matter farm and factory products which the Bourne bill excluded. It also includes books and all matter commonly shipped by express companies. It sets 15 pounds as a limit in weight, which may be raised to any amount by the Postmaster-General if he sees fit. The Bourne bill fixes 11 pounds as the maximum. The Lewis bill provides collect on delivery system, whereby the wholesale and retail merchant can ship goods collect on delivery, as do the express companies. This Bourne bill has no provision of this kind. The Lewis measure provides for an insurance system by which shippers may be indemnified for losses, whereas the Bourne bill lacks this feature.

The Bourne bill practically provides that railroads shall be paid 13 cents a ton mile for carrying packages. The Lewis bill specifies that the Government shall pay no more than the express companies, whose rate is said to be 7 cents a ton mile.

The Lewis substitute provides practically an average rate up to 800 miles, which is 20 per cent. lower than the average rate for the same distance in the Bourne bill. The Lewis rate will also average 35 per cent lower than the express rates up to 800 miles.

There is one provision in the Lewis bill which, if carried out, will eventually lead to the establishment of a parcels post system that will rival the express companies. The bill as now framed, it is estimated, get at least 25 per cent. of the express companies business.

The Postmaster-General is authorized to increase the weight limit of packages to revise the rates and extend the system when he thinks conditions warrant it. In other words, under the bill the Postmaster-General will have power to virtually establish a "postal express" system. Instead of condemning and absorbing the express companies, the Government will become a rival at much cheaper rates. There is another provision in the bill for which Mr. Lewis has been fighting. That is the appointment of a joint committee of six to investigate the advisability of establishing a system of "postal express." A board of three experts, to be appointed by the President at a salary of \$5,000 each shall assist in an inquiry.

#### Try To Destroy Papers in Capitol.

What is believed by the police and the Capitol detectives in the employ of the House of Representatives to have been a daring attempt by some person directly interested to destroy official documents which are of the utmost importance to the house District Committee in connection with its investigations into municipal affairs in Washington was frustrated by Representative Ben Johnson, chairman of the committee.

When Representative Johnson rushed into his office he discovered his private papers and other important documents on fire in a closet in the committee room in the House Office Building. The key to the closet had been stolen, and a hole had been cut in a screen door leading to a balcony, and giving access to the room.

Want of an ax and the small-sized panic that seized the Capitol police nearly resulted in the total destruction of the documents. Mr. Johnson finally broke the door down with a sledge hammer borrowed from a street laborer.

Clarence S. Darrow, chief McNamara attorney, who was found not guilty at Los Angeles, Cal., of the charge of bribing a juror, is to be tried again this week on another and similar charge.

## DEMOCRATS IN COUNTY MEET

### OPEN THEIR CAMPAIGN

#### Convene at "Guilford" Home of Dr. C. H. Conley.

#### CHAIRMAN URGES LOCAL CLUBS

#### Two Hundred Members of Central Committee Hear Speeches by Prominent Democrats.—All in Line for the Fight.—Success Predicted.

On Saturday last, the beautiful country home of Dr. C. H. Conley, near Frederick, was thrown open to the members of the Frederick county Democratic Central Committee, of which Dr. Conley is chairman. Not only was every district in the county represented at the gathering, but many interested in the cause of the Democracy were present from Montgomery county, Baltimore and Washington. Owing to the fact that Congress is still in session and because some were on their vacations many leading Democrats of the State could not arrange to attend the meeting.

Senator Blair Lee, accompanied by Hon. David J. Lewis, and Congressman C. W. Hamlin, of Missouri, arrived at "Guilford" about 11.30 o'clock, and were greeted with a roaring ovation. On account of an important session of the House in the afternoon their stay in Frederick was short.

The meeting was held on the spacious lawn of Dr. Conley's home. Automobiles and carriages were used to convey the members of the central committee and the guests to the house, and others drove to the grounds in their own private conveyances. In all about two hundred were present at the meeting. On the porch were a number of chairs which were occupied by the speakers. Large pictures of Wilson and Marshall, the Democratic presidential and vice-presidential candidates, were displayed on two pillars of the porch, in front of which were a number of benches for the use of the audience. Fisher's orchestra furnished music during the meeting.

The meeting was called to order by Dr. Conley about noon. Dr. Conley graciously welcomed the members of the central committee to his home and briefly reviewed the history of Democracy in this county up to the time when he became chairman. He was particularly pleased over the representation of all of the districts.

Dr. Conley, in outlining the plans for the coming campaign said that he wanted to see clubs organized in every district. That this idea is going to become a reality is evinced by the subsequent call of a number of prominent Democrats for a meeting on Saturday, August 31, when the first steps toward the formation of Wilson, Marshall, Lewis and Worthington Clubs in each district in the county will be taken. The call was signed by the following: Franklin B. Smith, J. M. Newman, H. Dorsey Etchison, C. H. Eckstein, John Frazier, Jacob Rohrback, E. J. Smith, Guy K. Motter.

Dr. Conley introduced Congressman David J. Lewis as the "Little David of the House." Mr. Lewis referred to the splendid machine which the Democrats have in this county and thanked them for their support in the past and in the future. He said that the party had been waiting 30 years for luck and now they were getting it by the bucketful. The outlook at present he thought was very good and he did not expect that anything will stop it, not even "T. R." He counts on 2,000 majority in Allegany county.

Judge Worthington, the candidate for associate judge of this circuit, was the next speaker. He said that the opening of the campaign was very auspicious. He eulogized Congressman Lewis and referred to his admirable record in Congress.

Judge C. W. Hamlin, of Missouri, was next presented to the meeting and in a speech which bristled with humor, won his audience at the start. This was his first visit to the county and he

(Continued on page 2.)

#### Maryland Wheat is 88 Per Cent. Good.

Maryland's crop of winter wheat is not quite up to the standard of 1911. On August 1, 1911, the State's wheat crop was classed at 92 per cent. good. On August 1 last the crop was reported 88 per cent. good.

The yield for this year is 15 bushels per acre, as compared to a yield of 15.5 bushels per acre last year. The winter wheat production of the State this year is 8,970 bushels, as compared with 9,378 bushels produced last year.

The percentage of yield per acre for the country at large is 15.1 bushels per acre, as compared to 14.8 bushels per acre in 1911.

(Continued on page 3.)

STATE MISCELLANY

Bits of News About People and Events Throughout The State.

Hancock.—Abram Bishop has selected his choice from 240 applicants who wish to marry him, and in a letter declares that just as soon as she comes to Hancock he will lead to the altar Miss Elizabeth Kalourian, whose present address is 539 Mount Auburn street, Watertown, Mass.

Hagerstown.—The officers here have received information that goods stolen from the store of Edward Bachtel at Edgemont, Washington county, several months ago, had been recovered at Delta, Pa., just across the Maryland line from Harford county. A house at Delta was suspected of being the depository of stolen goods. A warrant was issued and the place searched. Two men who lived at the house left soon after the search and have not since been seen.

Frederick.—S. Noah Young, for many years assistant school examiner, is dangerously ill from internal trouble. He was operated on several weeks ago and has since been in a critical condition, and little hope is held out for his recovery.

Hagerstown.—Governor Goldsborough has appointed Eugene A. Brown, a Democrat, justice of the peace at Brownsville, Washington county.

Have de Grace.—Company K's armory, of this city, is to be remodeled. The improvements will consist of a new store-room, toilet room, officers' room and drill room. The building is to have a new heating system, windows screened and a new set of barrack furniture will be purchased. When these improvements are completed Company K will have one of the most complete armories in the State.

Have de Grace.—A party of capitalists are forming a company to develop water powers and electricity and erect plants in Harford and Cecil counties to mine and mill feldspar, flint, clay and other minerals and have appointed Hilton J. Dogbert, of this city, as chief engineer.

Elkton.—The work of improving the road from Perryville to Elkton via North East will be started this week. The last Legislature appropriated \$40,000 for the improvement of this road. The portion of the route between North East and Elkton will be improved first, beginning at North East.

Belair.—Prof. W. H. H. White, of Georgetown, Del., has been appointed principal of the Belair High School, to succeed Prof. Edwin F. Webb, who recently was appointed principal of the State Normal School at Frostburg, Md. Professor White is a graduate of Harvard University.

Hagerstown.—J. Clarke Kieffer has resigned as secretary of the Hagerstown Board of Trade. Augustus F. Rothstein was chosen as his successor.

Annapolis.—Attended by many Annapolitans and by friends from Baltimore and other places, the funeral of John Wirt Randall, president of the Farmers' National Bank of this city and former President of the State Senate, took place from St. Anne's Protestant Episcopal Church, of which he was a member, on Monday. Bishop John Gardner Murray, a close friend of Mr. Randall, and Rev. Joseph P. McComas, rector of the church, officiated. Rev. Dr. McComas, who is spending his vacation in the New England States, returned to Annapolis to assist.

Hagerstown.—With over 100 delegates present the eighth annual convention of the Maryland and District of Columbia Federation of Labor convened in Hagerstown Monday. The sessions are being held in Eagles' Hall. The convention was called to order by President J. H. Ferguson, a member of Typographical Union, No. 12, Baltimore.

Frederick.—Chief Judge Hammond Urner developed typhoid fever at his country home at Braddock Heights Monday and was brought to this city for treatment. Although he had been unwell for some days, he performed duties at the Courthouse until the latter part of the week, when he went to the mountains. He is an incessant worker, and it was at first thought that he was suffering from a run-down condition. An analysis of blood specimens, however, disclosed typhoid, and he was brought to his home, on East Second street, to be in closer touch with his physicians.

Frederick.—During the thunderstorm which passed over Frederick county, lightning struck and set fire to the barn of Stuart Wetzel, located on the Jefferson pike, at the edge of Frederick completely destroying it, together with all the crops. The United Fire Company was called and left at once for the scene. Reports to this city were that the engine failed to reach the fire, having stuck in a mud hole in the lane entering the farm.

Frederick.—Sometime about midnight on Saturday night, some unidentified person attempted to force an entrance into the store of Milton A. Woodward, West Patrick street. The robber was frightened away before he succeeded in gaining an entrance.

Frederick.—The twelfth annual reunion of the Western Maryland Association for the Deaf was held at Braddock Heights with a large attendance. In addition to many from Baltimore, Washington and other Maryland points a number came from Pennsylvania and

Virginia. Rev. C. C. Wyand, formerly of the faculty of the Maryland School, but now of Boston, presided and delivered an address in the sign language.

Cumberland.—The coroner's jury which inquired into the accident near Frostburg, which resulted in the death of three young ladies, fatal injuries to another and injuries of a less serious nature to a fifth, rendered the following verdict: "That Mrs. Oscar Schneider, Miss Jennie Schneider, and Miss Bessie Williams came to their deaths on the Western Maryland Railroad by being struck by Baltimore and Ohio train No. 14, going east, and that said killing was accidental and that no blame is attached to Engineer Cunningham or Fireman Dean."

A freak wind and rain storm, with cyclonic effect, struck parts of Baltimore city and county shortly after 2 o'clock Monday afternoon. Attaining a velocity of more than 25 miles an hour in places it swept over the northwestern residence section and part of the downtown business section of the city. In its wake it left 13 houses unroofed, shattered windows, demolished chimneys and uprooted trees. The section in the vicinity of Riggs avenue, between Fulton avenue and Carey street, suffered most. All the houses unroofed were in that neighborhood. Upper floors, unprotected from the heavy rain that accompanied the wind, were soaked, which increased the damage considerable. It is thought the loss will exceed \$7,000.

Frederick.—In a few months more, it is expected that Walkersville will have a full fledged Civic Club which will look after the esthetic side of the town and do all that is in their power to make the already pretty town a little prettier. Plans are under way for a meeting of the ladies in November at which time the club will be formed. The first step in this direction was taken when Crum and Davidson, engineers of this city, sent a corps to Walkersville to make a survey of the town and establish the grade and curb lines.

Taneytown.—About two months before the spring presidential primaries, the 80 stockholders of the American Sentinel, the official Republican organ of Carroll county, published at Westminster, met and by an overwhelming majority, decided to support Theodore Roosevelt for the Republican nomination. Recently these same 80 men, all Republicans, met again. This time one of the men, who, at the previous meeting, was strongest in his advocacy of the third-term candidate, brought up the question as to whom the paper should support. Seventy-eight of the 80 votes were cast for the resolution providing that the Sentinel should throw its influence in Carroll county for the President. Two Roosevelt men were all that remained of the majority that existed in the spring.

Hagerstown.—George Line, a wealthy retired farmer, was almost instantly killed on Monday at his home in Keedysville in a violent thunderstorm that swept over Washington county.

Ellicott City.—George Gearhart, overseer on the farm of the Misses Foley, near Mayfield, Howard county, spent Monday searching for his son, John Stanley Gearhart, aged 14, who disappeared mysteriously shortly after 8 o'clock in the morning. A pond nearby was dragged, but no body was found. The boy is 4 feet 6 inches tall, weighs 125 pounds, had full face, freckles and dark hair and he wore a brown coat and blue overalls.

Crisfield.—Fire entirely consumed the residence and belongings of W. H. Riggan, a ship carpenter, within one mile of this city, Saturday night. Mr. Riggan and his wife were at the theater in Crisfield at the time. The home was the result of 28 years' labor. The origin is supposedly a kerosene lamp left burning. Both residence and furniture were insured.

Annapolis.—John Mahoney, a young crippled negro, is in jail here awaiting a hearing on the charge of shooting a negress, Nan Skinner, now apparently near death in Baltimore. The shooting occurred on the farm of James Benson, near Curtis Creek, Saturday. Mahoney was showing several persons how to handle the pistol when it was discharged and the ball entered the girl's breast.

Ellicott City.—The Howard County Commissioners awarded the contract for the new bridge over Cattail creek, on the road between Glenwood and Daisy, this county, to the Lutten Bridge Company, of York, Pa. It will be a 25 foot concrete arch, with a 16-foot roadway. The cost is \$1,095.

Upper Marlboro.—Southern Maryland is in the grip of a drought, not having had a real rain for more than a month. Crops of all kinds are suffering beyond estimation, and unless a good rain comes within a few days the earliest corn and tobacco will amount to nothing.

Frederick.—William Hetterly and Martin Foreman, of Thurmont, encountered a den of rattlers and copperheads while bee tree hunting in the mountain and killed 16 reptiles. During the fight a number of copperheads made their escape.

Hagerstown.—The farmhouse of Walter Hoffman, near Williamsport, was looted while the entire family were away from home. The thieves carried off a lot of clothing, two shotguns, a revolver and \$18 in money.

Frederick.—A Taft club was organized here with Charles T. K. Young,

president; William W. Osburn, vice-president; Harry C. Hill, secretary, and Thomas A. Chapline, treasurer.

Frederick.—Chief Judge Hammond Urner, who is ill with typhoid fever is rapidly recovering.

Cumberland.—Miss Edna Raley, aged 27 years, who was so badly injured at Frostburg on Sunday last, when she and her companions were run down by Baltimore and Ohio passenger train No. 14, while walking on the track, died on Wednesday at the Western Maryland Hospital, this city. She was the fourth victim of the accident to lose her life, the other three having been instantly killed. Miss Raley's skull was crushed. When the train struck her she was thrown down a 40-foot embankment, her head striking on the rocks at the bottom.

Frederick.—Calvin Boone, aged about 53, an employe of the Frederick Brick Works, was caught beneath a bank of clay, and sustained a dislocated and broken hip and a very ugly scalp wound. Had it not been for the timely warning of Claggett Ramsburg, one of the officers of the brick works, Boone would undoubtedly have been killed, as would also Thomas Oden and Martin Green, who got out of the way. About three tons of earth fell.

HELEN KELLER SPEAKS ENGLISH, FRENCH AND GERMAN

She Amazes Scientists by Singing and Entreating Them in Her Speech to Aid Deaf Mute Children to Speak.

Miss Helen Keller's singing at the Otological Congress at the Harvard Medical School is being discussed by scientists as a wonderful demonstration. Besides singing, Miss Keller spoke in three languages. It had been known for long that Miss Keller was winning the use of her tongue and vocal cords, but this was the first public demonstration of her near miraculous powers.

Her audience, composed largely of famous doctors, sat in wonder as she spoke in perfectly intelligible tones. Miss Keller begged the physicians to help in the work of enabling the deaf-mute child to speak and to understand what people say.

"When you have failed to save the organs of a child then you must think of the child locked behind the closed organs of sense and the impatient spirit," said she.

But Miss Keller's speech in English was not the only remarkable event of the afternoon, for she spoke both French and German with equal ease, and read these languages from the lips of another.

The most remarkable thing, however, was the attempts at singing, or tone culture, which Miss Keller demonstrated. She is taking lessons at the New England Conservatory of Music. Miss Keller sang the scale, taking an octave, fifths and thirds with perfect ease and accuracy.

Dr. Henry O. Reik, of Baltimore, introduced several of his students, boys and girls, who were quite as much deaf mutes as Miss Keller and who could understand lip reading perfectly. They spoke so that they could be well understood by the audience.

The Disclosures of Sam Schepps.

On Tuesday Sam Schepps "the murder paymaster" made some important disclosures to District Attorney Whitman in which he corroborated in many essential details the stories told by Jack Rose of the Rosenthal murder.

Schepps told the District Attorney that he talked with Lieutenant Becker shortly before Rosenthal was shot, and with others went out to get an affidavit from Dora Gilbert, the divorced wife of Rosenthal. Schepps then told of the ride up town the night of the killing, of the gathering of the gun men and how he and Rose waited for the news of Rosenthal's death.

It was after the murder was committed that Schepps played his most important part in the Rosenthal affair. That was as a go-between for Lieutenant Becker and the panic-stricken Rose who was hiding in an uptown apartment house.

Schepps said he made several visits to Becker to consult with him as to what course Rose should pursue. Becker, he said, advised Rose to remain in hiding, but Rose was thoroughly frightened and wanted to give himself up.

Schepps counsel, Bernard Sandler, declared that while his client was in the Grand Jury room he would make a clean breast of everything.

"Big Jack" Zelig was taken before the Grand Jury also today. The appearance of Zelig at the Courthouse caused a sensation. Former Police Magistrate Wahle, who was "Big Jack's" counsel when he was released on bail, revealed the fact that his client had been arrested last Thursday at Providence, R. I. Mr. Wahle intimated that Zelig had been apprehended on a trivial charge through an understanding between the police of New York and Providence. He complained that his client had been unfairly treated.

While Mme. Sembrich, the prima donna, was rescuing her favorite dachund from a trolley car a few days ago at Onchy she fell and fractured her left wrist. She will sail on September 18 for a tour of America, where she will give 60 concerts.

Advertise in The Weekly Chronicle.

DEMOCRATS IN COUNTY MEET

(Continued from page 1.) said that he was very much pleased with what he had seen of it. He also paid Mr. Lewis a tribute and spoke of him as one of his ablest colleagues in the House.

State Senator Blair Lee was given a warm ovation when he arose to speak. Hon. Jacob Rohrback also addressed the meeting as did his guest, Prof. Ernest Lagarde, of Mount St. Mary's College, Emmitsburg.

At the conclusion of the meeting a luncheon was served the members of the committee on the lawn. The committee in charge of the lunch were: Messrs. John H. Frazier, Luther Derr, Breckenridge Shaw and W. B. Myers. The meeting broke up late in the afternoon.

Among those present were; Senator Blair Lee, Congressman David J. Lewis and C. W. Hamlin; Judge Charles Friedell, of Baltimore; Dr. Eugene Jones, of Montgomery county; Sheriff Charles T. Fagan, State's Attorney Samuel A. Lewis, Sterling Galt, Samuel D. Thomas, Frederick W. Cramer, Charles C. Waters, Prof. Ernest Lagarde, Glenn H. Worthington, County Commissioner J. W. Holter and the Frederick members of the state central committee—Messrs. Jacob Rohrback, William J. Grove, C. H. Eckstein, Dr. Eutaw D. Neighbors and C. H. Baughman.

Burke, Ex-Convict, Will Begin Again.

William Burke, Common Councilman and ex-convict, who, to escape the blackmailing of a former prison mate confessed his criminal career and fled, will return to Philadelphia within a week.

Encouraging words and offers to help him regain an honorable position in the community from Mayor Blankenburg and other prominent city officials are responsible for this decision to again look the world in the face.

"After weeks of sleeplessness and terror I at last feel like a man," said Burke at his place of seclusion. "No longer pursued by the fear of exposure and the consequences to myself and family, I will be able to devote my best energies to gaining an honest livelihood."

Burke's looks gave strong corroboration to his claim that the world has assumed a more rosy hue to his eyes, for he talked with a cheery air and referred confidently to his ability to start life anew.

"That is the right attitude," declared Mayor Blankenburg when told at Pocomo Pines, of Burke's decision. "Now that he has made a clean breast of it he should come forward and face the music like a man. There may be some persons who may not care to have anything to do with him, but he will have the sympathy of the great majority, and they will be glad to help him."

"Mayor Blankenburg's offer to help is very kind, and I am grateful to him and to the many others who have sympathized with me," said Burke. "I am now sure that I will win my next fight for an honorable place in Philadelphia."

A fashionable woman of Philadelphia was arraigned in court for horsewhipping a man.

Col. Roosevelt was received with enthusiastic welcomes on his Eastern Pennsylvania tour.

MARKET REPORTS.

The following market quotations, which are corrected every Thursday morning, are subject to daily changes.

EMMITSBURG, Aug. 23.

Country Produce Etc.

Table listing market prices for Butter, Eggs, Chickens, Spring Chickens, Turkeys, Ducks, Potatoes, Dried Cherries, Raspberries, Blackberries, Apples, Lard, and Beef Hides.

LIVE STOCK

Table listing market prices for Steers, Butcher Helters, Fresh Cows, Fat Cows, Bulls, Hogs, Sheep, Spring Lambs, Calves, and Stock Cattle.

BALTIMORE, Aug. 22.

Table listing market prices for WHEAT, CORN, OATS, RYE, HAY, STRAW, POULTRY, and PRODUCE.

Reliable Knit Underwear From Baltimore's Best Store. H. K. & Co. Knit Underwear has become famous for quality. It is part of our policy to pay "top prices" for Knit Underwear and give to our customers at each price the very best possible garment that can be sold at that price. Women's Knit Underwear, Misses', Boys and Children's Knit Underwear. When you visit Baltimore, the Tea Room bids you welcome. It is on the Sixth Floor of the Hochschild, Kohn & Co. Store, and is pronounced by those who know to be the most delightful restaurant in Baltimore. Hochschild, Kohn & Co. Baltimore's Best Store.

CORTRIGHT METAL SHINGLES THE DURABLE ROOF. Last as long as the building, and never need repairs—never need any attention, except an occasional coat of paint. Just the thing for all kinds of country buildings. Fire-proof—Handsome—Inexpensive. Can be laid right over wood shingles without dirt or bother. (4) For Sale by JAMES G. BISHOP, Emmitsburg, Md.

The Emmitsburg Savings Bank EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND. DR. D. E. STONE, JR., President. J. LEWIS RHODES, Vice-President. H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Cashier. Read! Reflect! Resolve! Farm Loans A Specialty. Collections Made Speedily At Favorable Rates. Every Accommodation Consistent With Safe Banking Methods Extended To Our Patrons. "FAINT HEART Ne'er Won Fair Lady." PROCRASTINATION Never Started A BANK ACCOUNT Or Won Comfort And Freedom From Worry IN OLD AGE! WE PAY 4% INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS. UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE STATE BANK EXAMINER

**Maryland Week Show and Meetings.**

Preliminary arrangements are now being made for the annual meeting and exhibition of the Maryland State Horticultural Society and affiliated agricultural associations, in the Fifth Regiment Armory, Baltimore, November 18-23,—"Maryland Week."  
The exhibition this year promises to surpass that held last year in several departments.  
The premium list of the Horticultural Society, which has been sent to the

growers, offers many valuable prizes. Fruit growers should plan to ship early ripening fruit to the Terminal Heating and Freezing Company, No. 402 S. Eutaw St.; later varieties, vegetables, and other farm products intended for the exhibit can be sent direct to Armory prior to opening of the exhibit.  
All farmers and fruit growers should plan to attend these meetings. Any information concerning either Association meeting at this time, may be had by communicating with the respective Secretary, College Park, Md.

**PARAGRAPH NEWS.**

(Continued from page 1.)  
ed States army officer in Leon to be very ill.  
The Panama joint resolution asked for by President Taft in a special message to Congress, to make clear the rights of foreign ship owners to carry into American courts the question of free tolls in the Panama Canal, was turned down by the Senate Committee on Inter-oceanic Canals.  
Seven of the men now under arrest for complicity in the killing of Gambler Herman Rosenthal were named in a blanket indictment returned by the grand jury before Judge Mulqueen in the Court of General Sessions.  
By the collapse of the grand stand at the Gov. Marshall notification meeting in front of the Indiana Democratic Club in Vermont Street seventy-five people were injured. Many received serious injuries. The break came while Alton B. Parker, of New York, was delivering the notification speech to Gov. Marshall.  
The venerable William Booth, commander-in-chief and founder of the Salvation Army, died in London at the age of 84.  
Chinese pirates landed on British territory, shot a sergeant and two soldiers in a Hindoo regiment, cracked a safe, stole \$1,000 from it, confiscated a quantity of arms and ammunition and escaped.

**Wednesday.**  
Vice President James S. Sherman was formally notified that for the second time the Republican party had selected him as its candidate for the vice presidency. The ceremony took place at Utica, N. Y., United States Senator George Sutherland, of Utah, delivered the address before an immense crowd.  
Countess Louis de Gontaut-Biren and Miss Nancy Leishman, the two daughters of John G. A. Leishman, the United States ambassador to Germany, were seriously injured in an automobile accident near Ingolstadt, Bavaria. Mrs. Leishman, who also was in the machine, was not hurt.  
Eleven persons unconscious from smoke, were rescued from a fire which partly consumed the double deck tenement house at 486 Christopher street, Brooklyn, N. Y. Policeman Henry Farrell, who discovered the fire, rescued a man and four children unaided.  
Complete arrangements to throw a force of 2,000 bluejackets and marines into Nicaragua within 10 days to protect foreign lives and property, and keep railroad communication open from the American legation in Managua to the Pacific Coast, were made by the Navy Department.  
Thomas Clarence Noyes, one of the owners and directors of the Washington Star and prominent in the politics of Montgomery county, Maryland, died at the Homeopathic Hospital from pneumonia.  
Senator Boies Penrose, of Pennsylvania, turned upon his enemies and accused the "Roosevelt-Flinn-Van Valkenburg combination" of falsehood, mendacity and hypocrisy in charging him with selling out to the Standard Oil Company for \$25,000.  
By a vote of 151 to 50 the house adopted the conference report on the naval appropriation bill. The measure, which will now go to the president, provides for one battleship and a number of submarines, colliers and auxiliary vessels.

**Thursday.**  
A Washington dispatch states that two Americans were deliberately murdered in the massacre of Nicaraguan loyal troops by the rebels at Leon on August 19.  
Replying to Penrose's charges against him made in the Senate the day before, Col. Roosevelt in a speech at Wilkes-Barre compared the Pennsylvania Senator to a cuttle-fish, and denied any knowledge of Standard Oil contributions to his 1904 campaign.  
Pembroke W. Pitt, the grain merchant, who forged bills of lading on which he secured more than \$250,000 and who was caught in Athens, Greece, was sentenced by Judge Elliott, in the Criminal Court, Baltimore, to five years and three months in the Maryland Penitentiary.  
Three election officials of the Eighth precinct of the Twenty-third ward, in Baltimore where, in the last primary election, Thomas G. McNulty, candidate for sheriff, was returned as having received no votes, when, according to a recount, he really got 44, were sentenced yesterday morning by Judge Elliott, in the Criminal Court, to jail terms in addition to fines. Appeals have been taken in their cases, but the three men were not admitted to bail.  
John J. Perry, a wealthy lumberman of Seaford, Del., was shot from ambush while on his way to his factory. He underwent an operation at Salisbury, Md., and there is hope of his recovery.  
President Taft signed the naval appropriation bill.  
Senator Chilton offered a bill in the Senate amending the Constitution to the effect that a majority vote of each house might pass a measure over the President's veto.  
Lieut. Becker and four others named in the indictment for the murder of Rosenthal were arraigned in New York. Two detectives were indicted for perjury in the murder-graft investigation growing out of the case.

**General Booth Known Everywhere.**

Gen. William Booth, who developed the greatest organized movement since the beginning of Christianity for the saving of human souls, was the son of a Nottingham, England, carpenter. He was born on April 18, 1829.  
He chose preaching for a profession and studied theology under a private tutor for the Methodist New Connection Church. In 1852, when he was thirty-two years old, he entered the ministry, but was not formally ordained until six years later.  
In the meantime he was appointed to do circuit work, but he had received a taste of evangelism and it appealed to him. To his imagination and ambitious mind the work of ministering week after week to the same congregation palled; he longed for fresh fields and a continued fight after human souls.  
While traveling through the country, particularly in London, Gen. Booth was struck by the poverty of the people in the slums. From observation he concluded that poverty and sin were to a certain extent allied and that to do the most effective work and to get the best results he should transfer his efforts to the poverty-stricken denizens of the slums.  
July 5, 1865, is a memorable day because on that day Gen. Booth took the first step which led afterward to the founding of the Salvation Army. This effort was first styled the Christian Mission, but it laid the seeds for the great international army of faith which was to follow.

The name of the organization was changed to the Salvation Army and Gen. Booth commenced the gigantic task of establishing a regular army to fight sin and poverty. From a humble beginning in London this great organization has grown until it has 8,972 corps circles and societies established in fifty-six countries and colonies with about 21,203 officers and employes. In almost every city of consequence there is a branch with barracks where beds are maintained and food is dispensed at a very cheap rate. The Salvation Army soon found that its ramifications were so great and so widespread that it needed an official organ, so the newspaper "War Cry" was started and is in a flourishing condition.  
As a concrete example of the material benefits of the army 6,327,249 persons are supplied with beds in a single year, while in the same length of time nearly 12,000,000 are fed.

**Organization Of a School Of Horticulture.**  
At a recent meeting of the Board of Trustees of the Maryland Agriculture College and Experiment Station, a special School of Horticulture was provided for.  
This organization will coordinate the extension work in horticulture and greatly increase the staff of instructors in this subject at the College. The plan will enable the work to be done by a higher class of men and make it more permanent, as their services will be more continuous. The teachers in the School of Horticulture will be specialists in the different phases of Horticulture, such as Pomology, Olericulture, Floriculture and Landscape Gardening, and Bush and Vine Fruits. They are to be men who are broadly trained and can act as general inspectors and demonstrators in the State Department. This will give them an opportunity to keep in touch with the broad field of horticulture in all parts of the State, and enable them to teach their subjects with more direct application to the students' needs.  
This organization will also enable the institution to develop each special phase of horticulture in the State, and the people to avail of the help of specialists. The plan provides for an expansion of the demonstration work in the State.

**Reports A Bumper Harvest.**  
Those who felt apprehensive at the early indications for a short crop may banish their fears over the government report.  
The August report, just issued, and which is always considered as a decisive summary of the year's yield, because by this time nearly all harvests are practically assured, tells us that the harvest of this year will be the most abundant ever produced.  
Three months ago we should have considered ourselves lucky if the total wheat crop would have amounted to 600,000,000 bushels, but the present estimate is 80,000,000 bushels more, while private commercial authorities of high standing put it as high as 750,000,000 to 800,000,000 bushels. The spring wheat crop in Minnesota and the two Dakotas is far beyond all previous records, and despite the immense booming of the Canadian Northwest these three States alone will produce more wheat than all Canada. Kansas, leads the winter wheat States, with about 90,000,000 bushels.  
The estimate for corn is 2,811,000,000 bushels, the second largest yield since statistics were taken. The oats crop is about 1,207,000,000 bushels, which is the record for that grain. So does hay also overtop all previous figures, while rye, barley, and buckwheat are at top notch.  
Cotton may fall 2,000,000 bales short of last year's record breaker, but the crop will be larger than all others previous to 1911.  
The total for all crops, however, will lead that of any other year.

**SPECIAL NOTICE!**

Two Shows To-morrow Night, at 7 and 8:45. Special Feature Shows, 5,000 Feet Life Moving Pictures. 8-16\*

**WILL DISCOURAGE MIGRATION OF CONSUMPTIVES**

**Physicians Asked Not To Send Dying Indigent Patients to Southwest.**  
Physicians in all of the eastern and southern states will be asked by the National Association for the Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis to stop sending consumptives in the last stages of tuberculosis and without sufficient funds to the southwestern part of the United States in search of health, according to an announcement made by that association.  
While it is impossible to tell accurately how many consumptives there are at present living in the states of Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Southern California, and Western Texas, it is probable that no less than 10 per cent of the 6,000,000 people in this territory have tuberculosis themselves or have come to the West because some member of their family has had it. Every year, the health authorities estimate, not less than 10,000 consumptives hopelessly diseased come West to die. For these cases, the climate of this section of the country can do nothing and they are compelled to die in strange surroundings and thousands of miles from home and friends.  
The National Association points out further that from 50 to 60 per cent of these advanced cases are too poor to provide the proper necessities of life and they are either starved to death or compelled to accept the meagre charity which this part of the country affords.  
In an effort to stop the migration of consumptives of this class to the Southwest, the National Association will ask physicians to be more careful in ordering patients to go away, and will also ask railroads to discontinue their practice of selling "charity" tickets to those who cannot afford to pay full fare. "No consumptive should go to Colorado, California, or the West for his health, says the association, "unless he has a good chance for recovery from his disease, and unless especially he has at least \$1,000 to spend for this purpose, over and above what his family may need."  
"Tuberculosis can be cured in any part of the United States, and it is not necessary for a tuberculosis patient to go West. Whenever possible, the National Association urges tuberculosis patients who have not ample funds to go to a sanatorium near home, and if they cannot do this, to take the cure in their own homes, under the direction of a physician."

**First Farmers' Picnic.**  
The first annual picnic of the Farmers' Association of Frederick County, which will be held at Braddock Heights September fifth, promises to be a most delightful outing. The picnic will last the entire day and farmers and their families, and their friends, can enjoy a day on the mountain and open up their lunch baskets and serve their meals in real picnic style. There will be plenty of good music. Several well-known speakers will lecture on questions peculiarly affecting the farmer, and Hon. David J. Lewis will explain his Postal Express idea.  
A large dance will be given in the evening, at which the wives of the vice-presidents of the Association will act as patronesses.

**Army Worms Devastate in the South.**  
More than \$8,000,000 damage was done to crops in the South last month by the army worms, according to unofficial estimates of the Department of Agriculture. Whether the second brood of the insects, already appearing in South Carolina, Alabama, Georgia, and other States, will increase this loss is of much concern to Government experts. All the means at the Department's disposal are being used to meet the emergency.  
Reports to the Department say the army worms, half a foot deep on railroad tracks have stopped trains at some places. The loss is put at \$1,000,000 in Georgia, while in Arkansas 20 per cent of the corn and 10 per cent of the cotton planted have been destroyed. Losses have been great in Tennessee, the Carolinas, Alabama, Mississippi, and Louisiana. The corn, cotton, sugar cane, rice crops from Louisiana to the Atlantic have been affected.

**EMMITSBURG.**

**Burgess—E. H. Rowe.**  
Commissioners—Dr. J. McC. Foreman President; Oscar Frailey, Q. G. Shoemaker.  
Clerk of Commissioners—E. H. Rowe.  
Chief of Police—Fred. Dukehart.

**OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.**

**FREDERICK COUNTY.**  
Circuit Court—Chief Judge, Hammond Urner, Associate Judges, John C. Motter and Edward C. Peter. Court meets at Frederick City, first Monday in February and September, for Grand Jury Terms, December, petit jury term; May, non-jury term.  
Clerks of the Circuit Court—Harry W. Bowers, Deputy Clerks, Adolphus Fearhake, Charles B. Groff, I. N. Loy, M. N. Nusz, Eli G. Haugh, Harry E. Chapline and Charles L. Ogle.  
Register of Wills—Samuel D. Thomas, Deputies, J. Fenton Thomas, C. H. Kreh.  
Orphans' Court—John C. Castle, Chief Judge; John W. Mumford, Albert W. Ecker. Orphans' Court meets every Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of each week.  
County Treasurer—F. W. Cramer.  
County Commissioners—Lincoln G. Dinterman, President; John W. Holter, Charles W. Zimmerman, J. Stewart Annan, and Charles W. Johnson, Markwood D. Harp, Clerk. George R. Dennis, Jr., Attorney.

Board of Charities and Correction—David Cramer, president; Jacob B. Flook, secretary; Jacob B. Tyson, treasurer; Samuel U. Gregg, superintendent; Millard F. Perry, Clerk.  
School Commissioners—John S. Newman, president; P. F. Lee, William P. Morsell, Dr. C. L. Wachter, A. W. Nicodemus, Jr., and Cyrus W. Flook; Emory L. Coblenz, attorney.  
Secretary, Treasurer and Examiner—John T. White; Assistant, S. N. Young.  
Dr. C. F. Goodell, County Health Officer.  
State's Attorney—Samuel A. Lewis.  
Sheriff—Charles T. Fagan. Deputies, Charles C. Holt, Office Deputy; Robert Cramer, Riding Deputy; William Deeter, Turnkey.  
Supervisors of Elections—Samuel V. Doll, President; Joseph F. Eisenbauer, W. B. James; Clerk, Claggett Ramsburg. Surveyor—Emory C. Crum.

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**FIRST ANNUAL PICNIC OF Farmers' Association of Frederick County AT BRADDOCK HEIGHTS SEPTEMBER 5TH, 1912**

All day picnic, where all the farmers and their families and their city friends will spend and enjoy a day on the mountain, with full baskets of good things, where dinner and supper will be eaten in farmer like cheer. Come one, come all, and hear beautiful music, and hear the best speakers the country affords, on subjects that all our people are interested in.

HON. JAMES WILSON, Secretary of Agriculture, of President Taft's Cabinet, will be present and speak to the farmers.

HON. WILLET M. HAYES, Assistant Secretary of Agriculture, will speak on seed corn.

PROFESSOR F. M. WEBSTER, United States Entomologist, will speak on the Hessian fly and seed wheat.

CONGRESSMAN DAVID J. LEWIS will speak on postal express.

The wives of the officers including the wives of the 52 vice-presidents of the association are requested to act as the patronesses of the dance during the evening.

All railroads entering Frederick will run special trains on that day and give special rates, and the electric cars will leave Frederick, Middletown, Jefferson, Myersville and Thurmont for Braddock Heights every thirty minutes.

Come one, come all and come early, and stay all day as music and speaking are both morning and afternoon. Dancing during evening and night.

BY ORDER OF EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

**WE WANT OUR FIRST ANNIVERSARY SALE**

To act three-fold—Namely: Get cash for Stock, Close out Stock, so we can have an entirely new line another season, and, above all, make the patrons of this sale advertise for us by saying

'When DORSEYS Say a Bargain, They Mean a Bargain'

WE NOW SAY

OUR BARGAIN POT IS ON

Harry G. Dorsey & Co.

Popular Price Outfitters

FREDERICK, - MARYLAND.

**ANNOUNCEMENT**

QUALITY in circulation means more than anything else.

It stands out no matter where you put it, and in the true test *quality wins every time.*

If you want to reach people who are able to buy and to pay for what they buy.

USE THE COLUMNS OF THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE

**A PAGE FOR YOUR SCRAP BOOK**

CUT THIS OUT EVERY WEEK AND AT THE END OF THE YEAR YOU WILL HAVE A COLLECTION WELL WORTH PRESERVING

THERE is not a moment without some duty.—Cicero.

WHO makes quick use of the moment, is a genius of prudence.—Lavater.

THE great end of a good education is to form a reasonable man.—Anonymous.

MEASURE not men by Sundays, without regarding what they do the week after.—Fuller.

THE greatest pleasure of life is love, the greatest treasure is contentment; the greatest possession is health; the greatest ease is sleep.—Anonymous.

A beautiful and chaste woman is the perfect workmanship of God, the true glory of angels, the rare miracle of earth, and the sole wonder of the world.—Hermes.

ONE great reason why men practice generosity so little in the world is their finding so little there. Generosity is catching; and if so many men escape it, it is in a great degree from the same reason the countrymen escape the small-pox,—because they meet no one to give it to them.—Graville.

FROM THE CHRONICLE EMMITSBURG



AUGUST 23RD 1912

## The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Three months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Six months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC PHONE.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909, at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY AUGUST 23, 1912

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

[Editorial from The Chronicle, June 8, 1906.]

1912 AUGUST 1912						
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18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31

Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

## FREDERICK COUNTY.

Frederick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. In population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county. In the fertility and productiveness of its lands it ranks among the first in the Union, and especially in the production of wheat. The area of this great county is 633 square miles. The great body of the people are of German, English and Scotch-Irish descent, the progeny mostly of the early settlers. The land is mostly of fine limestone quality, and the greater part of the county is a valley of rolling lands lying between the Lingare Hills and the Catoctin Mountain. This splendid valley is drained by the Monocacy river, and is one of the best farmed and most highly improved and productive areas of the Union. The great crops are wheat and corn.—*Maryland Manual issued by Board of Public Works.*

## PARENTAL AUTHORITY.

"What we do with the children decides what they will do with the nation." This is but another way of saying that this age and generation has a big responsibility. The foundation for citizenship, good or bad, begins at home, and on the enforcement of parental authority or on the neglect of such enforcement is dependent the welfare of the child, the good name of the community and eventually the welfare of the country at large.

Obedience to properly constituted authority is the basis of good government. No one can develop into a good citizen or help others to become good citizens who does not recognize and accept this truth.

Too many parents and guardians would delegate this training to the school or to the Church, not appreciating that in respect of this phase of training the work of the school and the good offices of the Church are supplemental. The three, the home, the school and the Church, and each within its special province, should co-operate in an endeavor to produce, by a constant and careful system of development, the law-abiding, God-fearing, honest and industrious individual whom we call a good citizen. The beginning, however, must

be made in the home and the first essential—the recognition of parental authority—must be taught by parents. The responsibility is theirs and to God, the source of all authority, are they accountable.

## BEWARE OF OVERCONFIDENCE.

The first gun fired in Frederick last Saturday, opening the great presidential conflict in this county, brought as an undertone, "Beware of overconfidence!" This was the keynote of the speeches delivered at the great gathering at "Guilford," Dr. Charles Conley's ideal home. Not only did Dr. Conley himself, in his speech of welcome, urge the caution, but it was the burthen of every speaker's address. Though the prospect pleases, it behooves every Democrat to be at his post and not to rest upon his oars. It looks very alluring now, the very figures seem to point to Democratic triumph. Surely a house divided against itself cannot stand, and certainly here in Maryland where the Republican vote is to be divided between Taft and the Bull Moose sprinter, if figures do not lie Wilson and the Democratic party will come into their own, that is if every Democrat does his part to the full extent of his ability.

NOT many months ago the country was startled by the Lawrence strike in the New England district where the cotton mills have made more millionaires than the Steel Trust, where the mills do business on the plan that their yearly gross earnings must equal the full amount of their capital stock, and where protection is strongly insisted upon, purely out of consideration for "American working men."

The following, from a contributed article to the New York Times, throws some interesting light on the subject:

"The workers were in large part foreigners who did not understand the language or laws of this country. Most of them could not speak English. They had been induced to come to the United States by the promise of high wages and good living conditions; but really because they were cheap.

"Their wages, when the mills were running on full time, did not average more than \$8.76 a week. As a matter of fact, one-third of their number received less than \$7 a week, working all the time, and 17 per cent., working under forced draft, obtained for their work \$12 a week. If the mills were not working on full time, the wages of the hands were correspondingly reduced, so that, doing the best they could, it was hard for them to make 'tongue and buckle meet.'"

ACCOUNTING for every dollar received, publishing the name of the contributor, making known to whom all funds are disbursed and for what specific purpose, and also refusing to accept even one dollar from corporations is indeed a departure from the usual political procedure. This policy is to be pursued by Governor Wilson and his campaign associates. Furthermore, any and all money from persons expecting governmental favoritism will be refused. Publicity of this kind and the high standard set by the Democratic nominee and his confreres is as unusual as it is commendable.

"A FAILURE is a man who has blundered, but is not able to cash in the experience," says the Fra. Many a success has evolved out of failure; just because blunders were figured in the asset column, paid for as good experience and used as working capital in the second or third venture. Only lay figures and dead men make no blunders. Live men make them every day, but they profit by them.

SAYS the Bel Air Times: "What this country needs is the application of some good hard common-sense to some of the problems of to-day and the solution will be found in getting back to the good old principles of industry thrift and economy, 'plain living and high thinking.'"

In other words to just what Woodrow Wilson stands for.

THE policy of depositing public money in institutions offering the best rate of interest is the only fair policy. Partiality or favoritism in the investment or the custody of county funds should have no place in the minds of any County Board.

THE Big Bull Moose, chief exponent of the "irritative and neverendum," is still pawing up the sawdust of the political arena, kicking dust in the eyes of none but himself and his followers.

THE one most important economic reform, and the one almost universally demanded by the country, is the tariff reform. It is bound to come.

THE large fish fobs and the big snake tales are now upon the wane, but 'twill not be long till the huntsman tells of his prowess once again.

## Anaesthesia Given By Infusion.

A new method of producing surgical anaesthesia is creating great interest in medical circles—namely, the administration of ether by an infusion into the patient's veins.

Administration by an infusion, which was started by Buckhart in Germany a few months ago, has been extensively tried at University College Hospital, London, with considerable success. The method is briefly as follows:

A vein in the arm is selected, and under a local anaesthetic a hollow needle connected with a reservoir and warming apparatus, is tied in. A 5 per cent. solution, in which there is a salt solution, is then run in, and usually after ten minutes, with very little excitement or struggling, the patient is unconscious.

The depth of the anaesthesia can be accurately controlled by regulating the flow of the fluid mixture. The advantages in cases where the operation is in the head or neck are obvious, as the anaesthetic is well out of the surgeons way.

This method is particularly useful for an emergency operation, or when the patient is exceedingly weak after a long illness, as the salt solution usually improves his general condition. The patient comes around very rapidly after the administration is stopped, and in the limited number of cases tried so far lung complications have been very rare.

More than 50 icebergs floating in the Atlantic Ocean near Newfoundland were sighted by Captain Amundsen, of the steamship Ragnarok, from Botswoodville, Newfoundland. Captain Amundsen said that he counted not less than 30 bergs stranded on the Newfoundland coast, between Notre Dame Bay and St. Johns, N. F.

The largest office building in the world, 35 stories high and covering an entire square, will be erected on the site of the Equitable Building, which was destroyed by fire on January 9, in New York.

## Poor Father.

Mother wears a hobble skirt;  
Daughter wears a tube;  
Father wears a last year's suit,  
And looks quite like a rube.  
Mother's hat's from Panama;  
Daughter's from Paree.  
Father wears an old straw lid  
He's worn for seasons three.  
Mother's purse is golden meshed;  
Face-dope sister's fills;  
Father needs no purse at all,  
For father foots the bills.

## Editorials From Maryland Exchanges.

## Is Mr. Taft a Statesman?

Seldom has a man been so viciously attacked in his own stronghold and by his own people as was President Taft.

If any man ever had the right to look for the aid and support of his predecessor Mr. Taft did, and it would be more than strange if the stabs he has received in breast and back did not bring a reaction in his favor in quarters least expected. But certain acts of the President have weaned away many who otherwise would have shed for him a sympathetic tear, even if they had not given him a sympathetic vote.

Dismissing for the present the long line of acts which are strength of the politician but the bane of the statesman, we fail to see how Mr. Taft can receive any measure of justification for his recent tariff veto. Briefly, for some years the feeling has been becoming universal that existing tariff charges are too high and that their burden on the poor consumer is almost unbearable. To no schedule has this applied with so much force as to that relating to woolen goods, and after patient but exhaustive debate a law was passed by both branches of Congress which was confessedly moderate in terms and would have been salutary in results. And yet Mr. Taft, under the astonishing plea that this law was not the offspring of the Tariff Commission has refused to sign it. With no disposition to belittle the wisdom of the Commission, does the President claim that wise legislation can originate with it alone?—*Bel Air Aegis.*

## It Was Not to Be.

Governor Wilson is a man of decided convictions and positive character. He saw through the motives of the little coterie of disorganizers in this State, and promptly declined to assist them in their plot to overthrow a tried organization and place themselves in control of the party management during the campaign. What a nice thing it would have been to have had the ear of the candidate and parcel out of the favors to their particular friends exclusively. That is all they wanted or expected. But it was not to be. Good sense prevailed.—*Cumberland Allegian.*

It must not be forgotten that it is quite as important, indeed, more so, to elect a Democratic House of Representatives as it is to elect a Democratic President. There is little doubt that the next House of Representatives will be Democratic; but Maryland must be sure to make the best showing possible in that body. To this end we must redeem the Fifth District, the one dark spot in our garden of lilies. The Democrats in that district are the best Democrats in the State; but they have so many fellow citizens of ebon hue that it is with difficulty that they hold their own politically. But the thing can be done. It has been done in the past and we must do it now.—*Catoctinville Argus.*

Governor Wilson's speech of acceptance is that of a high toned scholar, patriot and statesman, and it gains in eminence and lustre through every scurvy attempt of Republicans to find some flaw or point of attack.

The heroics of the calamity howlers fall this year on unresponsive ears, and to the New Jersey candidate the country looks for an administration in national scope, the parallel of that which has placed his state administration in the fore front of progress, reform and decency.—*Cecil Democrat.*

In the death of John Wirt Randall Annapolis loses one of its first citizens, Maryland one of its most useful men. Of honored ancestry, Mr. Randall added still greater honor to the name by a life of the highest character, well lived and full of good works. Inspired by the purest and most honorable motives he rendered a public service which stands without a flaw and which won for him the most sincere respect and esteem. Well educated and with a mind well trained in the law, he served with honorable distinction in both houses of the Maryland legislature.—*Cumberland Daily News.*

A blow on the head from an ax has restored the memory of a New Jersey youth whose mind had been a blank for four months. It seems to us that the ax might be a handy implement to have near the witness stand in some of our Courts.—*Union Bridge Pilot.*

"Take your Wilson straight," advises the Springfield Republican. But it goes down better with one of those Marshall chasers.—*Annapolis Capital.*

Teddy and his friend Pinchot would make an excellent ticket. One is for conservation; and the other for conversation.—*Annapolis Capital.*

The four days' battle between the Nicaraguan forces and the rebels at Managua resulted in fourteen of the Federal forces being killed and 125 wounded, with between 400 and 500 of the rebels either killed or wounded.

After a brief interview at Buffalo, N. Y., Sam Schepps, involved in the Rosenthal murder case, agreed to accept Herman Sandler, the New York lawyer, as his counsel.

## CURRENT COMMENT FROM LEADING JOURNALS.

## Our "Future Mothers."

The moral status of girls in cities like New York is very pressing, according to the reports from the East Side Settlement House. Girls are New York's greatest problem as well as the greatest problem of this country. To quote this report there is a subtle poison harming our femininity and leading from prosperity to poverty. The society girl indulges in questionable dress and manners. This is imitated by the working girl and exaggerated in the process.

The attack of the Settlement House workers is directed principally against two things, dress and dancing. They declare that the present styles of dress are indecent, and unless a reform comes we shall soon become conscious of a degradation that will mean lasting harm to a nation in need of mothers for its future existence. Dancing as copied by working girls partakes of impropriety. A harmful adjunct is city life and its modern conditions. The trend of society is to drive girls to work for a living. In large cities they must live under conditions that prevent the formation of the spirit of home life.

The problem of health, morality, and education of the working girls of our country, according to the ladies who devote themselves to settlement work, is therefore the greatest that confronts us amid all others that we believe to be great. It is a national question and must be attacked at the point of its greatest inroad, namely, where our manner of living is destroying our homes and consequently allowing a generation to grow up that has no taste for home.

A sequel is the lack of training for motherhood. Schools for the purpose, one of which has lately been established in New York, are in urgent need. When all is said, the only thing that can bring about the desired change is education, but of a different kind than that of the past.

Suffrage, says the settlement people, will be of no use in helping to solve this great problem of fitting the growing girls of the cities to be women of right ideals and proper ideas. In olden days, they aver, the countryside was cruder than the cities, while now it is reversed. They do not know of a room in the neighborhood of the East Side Settlement House in New York where a family can sit down together for a meal. And the church does nothing. There are four churches in that entire neighborhood for 80,000 persons!

The report takes an altogether pessimistic view, but for all that need not be exaggerated. There must be care and guardianship for the girl by increased education, increased provision for amusements of the right kind, and various societies that shall be a defense and help along the whole line.

The settlement workers are right in every word they say. But who is to undertake this tremendous task? The cities? The State? Philanthropists? Church societies? Or all combined? It would require laws and strict enforcement of them, guardians willing to devote their lives for such uplift. But it can be done and it ought to be done!—*Washington Herald.*

## The Acquittal of Darrow.

The acquittal of Darrow on the charge of bribery in connection with the trial of the McNamara brothers, the dynamiters of the Los Angeles Times building, because of failure to secure corroboration of the testimony of accomplices, settles the question of personal guilt on that specific charge. There are other personal charges, but it is to be presumed that there are similar difficulties to conviction on the evidence of detectives and other witnesses more or less disqualified on grounds of interest or character. It is not open to question the results of the decisions of juries on the present or any possible later cases, but there are other questions which ought to be raised and settled in public opinion, since it is impossible to place them before juries.

This is another case where there is a search for the man higher up, and for the use of a species of campaign fund. Almost a quarter of a million dollars was raised for the defense of the McNamara brothers, and the spending of it was entrusted to Darrow and Gompers. That sum of money was not necessary for the acquittal of innocent men, and, in fact, conviction followed. How was that money spent?

It is certain that a large portion of it was available for secret use, and in fact, was used secretly, if not for bribery. Darrow's fee was understood to include "expenses" It therefore becomes important to know what those expenses were in order to know how large was the money fee of this friend of labor. If the expenses were small, the pretense of disinterested service of "labor" disappears. If those expenses were so large that the services of Darrow were scantily paid, that fact ought to be made to appear for his credit with labor. At present there has been no accounting worthy of the name. The declaration of Darrow and Gompers that all is right is not enough, or ought not to be enough, either for contributors to the fund or for those having no interest except as observers of public affairs. If there are items that it is not desirable to publish for any reason whatever, good or bad, public or private, at the very least there ought to be a certificate

from public accountants that they have seen proofs that the items and vouchers are correct. The expenditure of hundreds of thousands in connection with the trial of men who confess their guilt is a public scandal, and leaves unsettled points not covered in connection with the verdict on the jury trial.—*Louisville Courier-Journal.*

## Marshall on Democracy.

"Homespun," indeed, as he described it, is the speech of Governor Marshall in accepting formally the Democratic vice-presidential nomination. It is the speech of a plain man to plain men—the sort of speech that the old man can read and approve as after supper he sits back in his rocker by the evening lamp. There is a fine homeliness in the exposition of Democracy by this gentleman from Indiana, who talks as frankly and with as little reverence for the sham of rank as did that good American in Hoosier Tarkington's Hoosier play, who treated a Russian grand duke as a common man, affectionately called him "Doc" and invited him to "get off at Kokomo, and any of the fellows can tell you where I live." Not the specific planks of the Baltimore platform, but the broad spirit upon which the Democratic party is based, is discussed; Governor Marshall exceeds Governor Wilson in the breadth and generality of utterance.

"Evidently this Marshall" is not like the great Marshall in his opinion of Jefferson's political faith. In fact the great Chief Justice not only differed widely from the Man of Monticello, but disliked him. The Hoosier Marshall says:

"Many have assumed that only the utterably poor and those sinking into that class were Democrats, and that the immeasurably rich and the climbers were Republicans. But these divisions have not been logical. It was not the outward and visible which marked the inward and spiritual of Thomas Jefferson. Born of the bluest blood in the Old Dominion, and accustomed as gentleman, scholar, diplomat and statesman to all the luxuries of his generation, he was the man who declared that all men were created equal and that all were endowed with certain inalienable rights, such as life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness. Even to his dying hour this seeming aristocrat had not a single heart throb which was not in unison with the heart throbs of his fellow men."—*Richmond Times-Dispatch.*

## The Speaker's Renomination.

Champ Clark has been renominated for Congress from the Ninth Missouri District, which means, of course, his re-election to Congress. Thus, again, is Mr. Clark's political sense justified by events over which he had little control. There was a disposition in some parts and among those who did not understand the political currents to criticize him for not withdrawing from the lists for Congress when he was in the race for President, but it will be admitted now that the speaker had more sense than the children of light who were advising him as to his opportunity and duty.

The Ninth Missouri would look strange, indeed, without Champ Clark in the title role, so to say. In Congress he can be of great service to the New Democratic President, whereas in the office of President—well, the whole temper of Mr. Clark's mind is legislative, not executive.—*New York Times.*

## The One Thing.

Can a murder be committed in New York by the incitement or with the connivance of policemen? That is the question the people of New York demand shall be answered.

Houses of evil resort are a nuisance and a danger. They should be suppressed by very practical means.

Gambling is a nuisance and a danger. It should be broken up by all means at the disposition of the police and the courts.

Graft in the Board of Aldermen is a scandal, and should be exposed and stopped.

The suppression and prevention of these nuisances are a part of the plain duty of the authorities, to be performed vigilantly, persistently, and in the regular course of business. Spectacular outbursts of activity with regard to them at the present moment have the bad effect of confusing and distracting the public mind, and, in that way, hindering the complete solution of the terrible question arising from the murder of Rosenthal. To that degree, they are mischievous.—*New York Times.*

The next president of the United States was named by the Democratic Convention at Baltimore, and his naming was made unanimous. He is known the country over as Woodrow Wilson, and he will be known in history, we fully believe, as one of the great American chief executives. The Democracy has risen to its finest opportunity in the finest way. It has chosen as its leader, after long and earnest deliberation, a man of great ability; of sane progressiveness, of genuine faith in the people; of strong magnetism; of splendid campaigning powers; of honor and honesty, and, most happily, with a record of accomplishments in the public interest second to that of no statesman in this country.—*Boston Post.*

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MAN Y people have things that they no longer have  
use for, but keep them in the house taking up room  
and doing no one any good.

Better sell or trade off things you don't want. Adver-  
tise them and you will find that there are people ready to  
take them and pay cash, or trade for them. You will  
find it easy through the Columns of

**THE CHRONICLE**

**MARYLAND SHOULD BE WELL  
REPRESENTED IN NEW YORK**

At Land Show To Be Held This Fall.—  
Agricultural, Horticultural and  
Commercial Life of State Should  
Be Exhibited.

Recommended by Governor Golds-  
borough, the Baltimore Chamber of  
Commerce, and the State Boards of  
Trade, a conference was held recently  
at the Baltimore Chamber of Commerce  
attended by fifty representative men of  
the state representing all lines of agri-  
cultural, horticultural and commercial  
life of the State, to devise ways and  
means that Maryland may make a show-  
ing of her various interests at the New  
York Land Show this fall, emphasizing  
her need for capital and intelligent farm  
labor to develop her untilled areas.  
The proposed exhibit would also popular-  
ize and increase the value of Mary-  
land's products.

At the above named conference Mer-  
tens Sons, much interested in Mary-  
land's land development, agreed to pay  
for space in the Land Show to exploit  
Maryland's products, so the Committee  
now desires some publicity for the  
movement that the various counties of  
the State shall become interested and  
see to it that fine showings of Mary-  
land's soil products are obtained for the  
exhibit.

Maryland has a million acres unde-  
veloped, only awaiting the application  
of proper agricultural methods to pro-  
duce bounteous crops, and it behooves  
Maryland to make a showing of the  
products of her farms, orchards, dair-  
ies and vineyards, as well as of her pis-  
catorial resources and her commercial  
life and development.

The Land Show is a great teacher  
and it points the way for the immigrant  
to go out from the congested centers of  
the city—where his unemployment is a  
menace, to the untilled fields where his  
willing hands may reap rich rewards.  
There are thousands of people in New  
York and thousands of newly arrived  
peasants from Europe, who should be  
placed on the farm! There are count-  
less millions of dollars in America's  
metropolis awaiting investment in and  
development of the land! These people  
should be sent to plow furrows in Mary-  
land that food may be brought to our  
cities, afford the town laborers and me-  
chanics sustenance at moderate cost.

The Atlantic Seaboard has given the  
country its best classes of colonizers  
and ever will in the future. New York-  
ers and men of the Atlantic Seaboard  
built Florida's hotels; founded the first  
commercial orange groves of California  
started Colorado's first irrigation agri-  
culture colony; invested in the nation's  
most important land and irrigation en-  
terprises; and, chiefly subscribed to the  
building of the country's transportation  
lines.

Chambers of commerce, immigration  
societies and railroads will no longer be  
content to issue little circulars or book-  
lets to make the resources of their  
counties, cities and states known. They  
must make ocular demonstrations  
where men and money are! They must  
show in New York that they have the  
products!

Seekers for land or employment will  
visit the New York Land Shows from  
Canada to the Gulf of Mexico, to learn  
the lessons it teaches. Great Britain  
has become the foremost stock growing  
nation because fairs and agricultural  
shows have been frequent and great  
there. Farmers will visit the New  
York Land Show, receive its inspira-  
tions, correct their mistakes, teach  
their successes, and learn of the mis-  
takes and successes of other growers in  
different sections of the country. The  
land show stirs the farmer's ambition!

There has never been a time in the  
history of America when our section of  
the country could so advantageously,  
easily and economically make an ocular  
demonstration of its soil products, its  
newer and richer opportunities, as it  
can this fall at this Exposition! If we  
are to start a tide of farmers, laborers  
and capital to our territory, we could  
best effect this by demonstrating in  
this center of millions of men and mil-  
lions of money.

In western states where Land Shows  
are numerous, there are thousands of  
land agents striving to direct immi-  
grants and capital to all sections,—  
whereas in New York there are com-  
paratively few such agents yet oper-  
ating; but, there is countless more  
money; there are hundreds of thousands  
more peasant farmers from the Old  
World, as well as Eastern farmers, all  
seeking new locations and opportunities  
for their sons; and no one has yet set  
forth arguments to show that an exhib-  
it elsewhere could possibly be as bene-  
ficial as in New York. Nowhere else  
could more farmers, laborers or capital  
be secured, and nowhere else would our  
publicity and promotion work reach  
more people who are all unadvised, un-  
informed and awaiting direction!

The millions of immigrants and the  
millions of people in that vicinity who  
are desirous of changing their location,  
of taking up and cultivating the soil,  
of building new homes in the North, West  
or South, have no means of learning  
about the opportunities in our country,  
of seeing its agricultural and hortical-  
tural products, and of talking with men  
who can tell them all about the country  
its climate, advantages and resources,  
unless they make a long preliminary  
trip for the purpose. Therefore, this  
great tide of immigration for coloniza-  
tion is not apt to go many miles away  
from New York, to our section, unless  
we make a demonstrative there, unless  
we make an effort to show them our  
products, our resources and our oppor-  
tunities for richer and quicker awards.

**Household Hints.**

**Scorched Food.**  
When food has been scorched in cook-  
ing, lift the vessel holding the food  
quickly from the fire and stand it in a  
pan of water for a few minutes. The  
scorched taste will entirely disappear.

**Dry Poison.**  
If one be poisoned with ivy and has  
no other remedy, peroxide will answer  
the purpose well.

**After Baking Cake.**  
After baking a cake, as soon as re-  
moving it from the oven, stand tin on a  
cloth which has been wrung out of hot  
water. Leave a few minutes and then  
take out. The cake will come out with-  
out any trouble.

When washing white silk gloves and  
hose try washing them in warm soap-  
suds, rinse and hang them in a dark  
room. The best time to wash them is  
at night; they will be dry by morning.  
It is the light that turns them yellow.

**To Keep Away Ants.**  
Sprinkle a little powdered borax on  
pantry shelves or anywhere that the  
ants are troublesome and they will  
leave immediately.

**RECEIPTS.**

**Lemon Floating Island.**  
Soak one ounce of gelatine with the  
thin yellow rind of two lemons in one  
pint of cold water for an hour. Re-  
move the rind, add one cupful of sugar  
and the juice of three lemons. Stir  
over fire to dissolve the sugar and gel-  
atine then pour into a bowl and let stand  
until it gets firm. Add stiffly beaten  
whites of two eggs, beating all till  
firm. Pile in a glass dish with cold cus-  
tard.

**Peach Sherbet.**  
Rub a quart of fresh or canned  
peaches through a sieve; add one pint  
of water, ½ lb. of sugar and ½ pint of  
orange juice. Freeze and serve in  
sherbet glasses.

**Johnny Cake.**  
One cup sour milk, one even tea-  
spoonful of soda, one teaspoonful of  
salt, 4 or 5 teaspoonfuls of sugar, one  
cup Indian meal, one cup of flour.

**Oatmeal Cake.**  
Two eggs, ½ cup butter, 2 cups brown  
sugar, one cup boiling water, one tea-  
spoon soda, 2 cups flour, 2 cups oat-  
meal and 2 teaspoonfuls of mixed spices.

**"THE WORLD IN BALTIMORE"**

Thousands of people who have not  
had an opportunity to travel abroad and  
who may never see the countries in the  
Far East, will be able to get an accu-  
rate conception of the scenery and na-  
tive life of that part of the world, when  
they visit "The World in Baltimore," a  
new kind of an Exposition, which will  
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30th, in the Exposition Building which  
is being especially erected for "The  
World in Baltimore," adjoining the Ly-  
ric Theater.

The section devoted to each country  
in the great Exposition will be enclosed  
by beautiful scenery painted in the  
best scenic studios of New York. With-  
in the space shut in by the painted hills  
of Japan, or the jungles of India, will  
be found houses, shops, temples and  
shrines, a school, a hospital, a tea-  
house, and other structures identified  
with the life of the people. Visitors  
will see China, the land which is now  
making an indelible record upon the  
pages of history; Korea once called the  
Hermit Nation; Palestine, the land of  
the Bible, and Darkest Africa, just as  
they are to day.

So accurate are the copies of the  
scenery and buildings and so true will  
be the impersonations and costumes of  
native life, that there will be a foreign  
atmosphere, and visitors with even  
small imaginations cannot fail to almost  
believe themselves thousands of miles  
away from home, in lands of strange  
landscapes, new architecture, and unfa-  
miliar people.

Visitors may also tour the United  
States, visiting parts of our own coun-  
try which are almost unknown to many  
people, such as the Frontier of the  
Northwest and the Southwest, Alaska,  
the Indian Reservations, and the Alle-  
ghany Mountains, each with its own peo-  
ple and their mode of life. They may  
see the arrival of immigrants at the  
Ellis Island Immigration Station in New  
York Harbor, and study the efforts  
which are being made to improve the  
conditions of people in the Slum dis-  
tricts of the city.

Men and women, young and old, of  
Baltimore and vicinity, called stewards,  
dressed in the costumes of each land,  
and of each section of our own country,  
will populate the scenes, explaining to  
visitors the use and meaning of every-  
thing and telling of the efforts which  
are being made to extend Christian civi-  
lization throughout the country whose  
people they are impersonating.

Police Commissioner Waldo, of New  
York City, announced that he would  
himself have a thorough investigation  
made of charges of graft among mem-  
bers of the police department. Three  
other inspectors, it was reported would  
be brought before Waldo this week.

**The Citizens' National Bank  
OF FREDERICK, MD.**

CAPITAL \$100,000  
SURPLUS \$300,000

OFFICERS.  
J. D. BAKER - President.  
WM. G. BAKER - Vice President.  
H. D. BAKER - Vice President.  
WM. G. ZIMMERMAN - Cashier.  
SAMUEL G. DUVALL - Asst. Cashier.

DIRECTORS.  
GEO. WM. SMITH, THOS. H. HALLER,  
JOHN S. RAMSBURG, DANIEL BAKER,  
WM. G. BAKER, C. H. CONLEY, M. D.,  
C. M. THOMAS, C. E. CLINE,  
D. E. KEFAUVER, P. L. HARGETT,  
JUDGE J. C. MOTTER, J. D. BAKER.

NOTICE.  
On November the 1st, 1909, this Bank increased its interest rate  
to Four (4%) per cent. per annum on all its special interest bearing de-  
posits, said deposits to remain in all other respects subject to the provi-  
sions of the contracts under which they were made.  
Referring to the above notice, it is not necessary for any depositor  
to present his or her book to have any change made. The 4% rate, will,  
of course, also be paid on new deposits made of the same class.  
This bank offers first-class facilities for the transacting of your  
general banking business.  
July 8 '10-1y

**OUR AUGUST  
CLEARANCE SALE**

is in full swing. All Summer Goods have been marked down to  
DOLLAR Saving Prices. We need the room and will enjoy your  
profit sparing buying.

**WASH SUITS**  
A few Tub Suits at \$1.99, \$7.50  
and \$8.50 values, at \$4.99.

**FOULARD SILKS**  
have a third clipped off the price—  
A good assortment to select from.  
The center counter displays about  
50 lengths up to 12 yds. Suitable for  
dresses, waists or fancy work—  
About one half price—Great bar-  
gains.

**DUST COATS**  
down to \$1.69, \$2.49, \$3.75, \$4.99 and  
\$5.99.

**PARASOLS**  
to be sold regardless of cost.

**DRESSING SACKS AND  
KIMONAS**  
all marked down—Just what you  
wanted for now.

**LINGERIE DRESSES**  
beautifully trimmed and stylish \$2.99,  
\$3.99 and \$4.99—a third under price.

**TAILORED SUITS**  
a few Suits that sold up to \$20.00—  
\$9.99—Perfect in style and work-  
manship—a snap for some one.

**89 CENTS**  
for all waists that sold up to \$1.39.  
Better grades proportionately re-  
duced.

**10 CENTS**  
for all colored Lawns and Bastistes  
that sold up to 18c.

**FLOUNCINGS**  
way down—27 inch and 45 inch  
Flouncings at absurd prices.

**THOS. H. HALLER,**  
Central Dry Goods House  
17 and 19 North Market Street - FREDERICK, MARYLAND  
march 27-1y

**SHOE STORE**  
New Lot of Boots Shoes and Rubbers  
Good Lot of School Shoes  
**1912 FOR FALL AND WINTER 1912**  
**M. FRANK ROWE,**  
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

EVERYWHERE that well dressed men assemble you  
find a liberal percentage of them wearing  
**Lippy Made Clothes**

Men who value their personal appearance wear LIPPY  
CLOTHES because they are assured that they will secure  
clothes that are appropriate and becoming.

Our New Fabrics for Fall and Winter present such a  
wide variety of stylish effects, that there is no difficulty  
in making a selection suited to individual tastes.

**J. D. LIPPY, Tailor,**  
GETTYSBURG, PA.  
Mch. 8-1f.

**Peoples Fire Insurance Company of Maryland**  
H. M. WARREN FELTZ, Agent. EMMITSBURG, MD.  
HOME OFFICE, FREDERICK, MARYLAND  
**A STOCK COMPANY**  
DR. D. E. STONE, Local Director.  
Jan. 1-11

PERSONALS

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible, but it frequently happens that those who have guests visiting them, and those who entertain, fail to send a list of their friends, or an account of these events, to this office.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Topper and sons, Norbert and Joseph, and the Misses Lizzie Felix and Catherine Flam, spent Thursday in Taneytown.

Miss Bessie Topper has returned from a visit to Waynesboro.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Topper and sons, Raymond and Roger, and Miss Lizzie Felix visited Pen-Mar and Waynesboro, on Saturday last.

Mr. Clarence Topper, of Waynesboro, spent Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Topper.

Miss Lizzie Felix has returned to her home in Washington, D. C., after spending a week with relatives in this vicinity.

Mr. D. Caleb Phillips, of Mercersburg, spent a day in town this week.

Mr. H. M. Warrenfels visited his home in Wolfsville on Wednesday.

Dr. and Mrs. J. McC. Foreman left on Wednesday for Atlantic City.

Miss Hyrd McClellan, of Baltimore, is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. J. Stewart Annan.

Miss Anna Gillelan is visiting in Waynesboro.

Mrs. E. Allwine and Miss Ruth Patterson, were in Frederick on Tuesday.

Miss Anna Felix has returned from Kamp Kilkare, Table Rock, Pa.

Misses Madeline Frailey, Lillie and Lottie Hoke have returned from New York.

Dr. and Mrs. J. E. Musselman, of Gettysburg, were here on Sunday.

A REQUEST.

Subscribers for THE CHRONICLE having heretofore always courteously responded to every notice relative to the order of the Post Office Department, affecting subscription in arrears, it would hardly seem necessary to again remind them of this Government ruling were it not for the fact that, being only human, they are prone either to overlook the notice or to forget its purport after they have read it.

Subscribers will greatly aid THE CHRONICLE in its endeavor to fully comply with the mandatory order of the Department if they will promptly pay their overdue subscriptions. It will be remembered that subscriptions for half-year will be received, and this suggestion is made to those to whom this plan would prove more convenient.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Meade Patterson, left on Saturday for Boston.

Mr. Edwin Ohler, of Pittsburgh, is here for a visit.

Mr. Clarence Hoke was in Pen Mar on Wednesday.

Mr. Robert Horner returned to Baltimore on Saturday.

Mrs. Codori left on Sunday for York.

Miss Hazel Patterson spent Wednesday at Pen Mar.

Mr. and Mrs. David H. Guise and children, Mrs. S. Stracke and Mr. Henry Feldman, attended the Grangers Picnic at Taneytown on Thursday of last week.

Mrs. Frank Bossert, of Wilmington, Del., is spending two weeks at Mr. and Mrs. S. R. Grinders, her former home.

Mrs. S. Stracke, who spent the past week with Mr. and Mrs. D. H. Guise, has returned to Baltimore.

Mr. and Mrs. John J. Lynch and daughter, Miss Margaret Lynch, of Germantown, Pa., are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Charles F. Smith, of near Emmitsburg.

Mr. Lynch is a prominent official of the Reading Railroad. Miss Lynch is well known in Philadelphia society. On Wednesday Mr. and Mrs. Smith and their guests went on an automobile tour which included a visit to the Battlefield at Gettysburg.

Miss Anna Troxell is spending a week with her cousins, Masters Ralph and Earle Topper, of near Fountain Dale.

The Misses Eva, Katie and Margaret Daus, of Baltimore, are visiting at the home of Mr. D. H. Guise.

Miss F. Annetta Schaal, who spent several weeks with Mrs. George Wildie, has returned to her home in Chambersburg, Pa.

Mr. Gloyd Cook, of Baltimore, and Mr. Quinn Cook, of York, Pa., are spending some time in Emmitsburg.

Mr. Raphael Topper, of Philadelphia, is spending some time at home.

LOCAL BREVITIES

Mr. Kavanaugh Baker, of Catonsville, is the guest of his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Francis Felix.

Mrs. Dora Kimmel and Mr. Francis Kimmel, of Chicago, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. John Little and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Francis Felix had as their guests on Tuesday, Mrs. Fred Fleishell and daughter Evelyn, of Baltimore.

Mr. Henry Feldman, of Baltimore, spent Sunday at the home of Mr. D. H. Guise.

Mrs. Dulaney, who visited her sister, Mrs. M. Arnold, returned to Baltimore.

Mr. Ernest F. Kennedy, of Frederick, was in town this week.

Miss Julia Wardsworth has returned from a sojourn at Frederick and Braddock Heights.

Mr. J. Francis Baker spent Sunday at Pen Mar and Waynesboro.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Humerick and two daughters and Mr. Jerry Butt, all of Altoona, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Francis Felix, on Wednesday.

Mr. Robert E. Creager, of Thurmont, was in town on business on Tuesday.

Mr. Joshua Gillelan, of Baltimore, spent several days here.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Troxell, of Gaithersburg, are visiting Mr. Troxell's mother at Four Points.

Mr. Charles McCarren, of Hagerstown, is visiting his son, Mr. Clarence E. McCarren.

Miss Fanné Kimmel has returned to Baltimore after a week's visit here.

Miss Ella May Caldwell has returned from an extended visit in the west.

Miss Alice Annan spent several days in Baltimore.

DENTAL OFFICE CLOSED.

Owing to Dr. J. McC. Foreman's absence, in attendance at the Dental Clinics and Demonstrations at Philadelphia, his office will be closed until September 20th. 8-23-3t

State Grange Fair Was a Success.

Maryland's State Grange Fair, held at Ohler's Grove, near Taneytown, was a success from every standpoint as was witnessed by the fact that the fair grounds comprising 17 acres was well filled from Tuesday, the opening day, until Friday, when the fair came to an end.

The fair was opened with an address of welcome by ex-Congressman Goulden formerly a school teacher in Taneytown, but now of New York.

The third day, on which Governor Goldsborough spoke and was the guest of honor, proved to be the largest crowd getter. The feature of the last day was the address by Prof. N. Schmitz, of the Agricultural Experimental Station, before the Boys' Corn Club.

Wilt of Tomatoes.

In addition to the common leaf blight of tomatoes which is quite common this year, there are two forms of Tomato Wilt; one caused by bacteria and showing in wilted tips; the other, caused by soil fungus, in which the leaves turn yellow from the bottom up.

The chief hope in controlling the two latter diseases, is in finding resistant varieties, and in order to do this, specialists of the State Horticultural Department wish to examine as many diseased fields as possible. It will be greatly appreciated if anyone knowing the fields in which a number of plants have died from one of these diseases, will notify the Maryland Agricultural College and Experiment Station at College Park, Md.

Fruit Packing Demonstrations.

The School of Horticulture of the Maryland Agricultural College and Experiment Station desires to conduct as many demonstrations in packing apples this fall as possible.

There is no doubt that our growers should give more attention to the proper packing of this fruit. It is in the packing that the western growers have been ahead of us, for we grow finer fruit, but many orchardists have not yet learned how to pack and market it properly.

The Registration Days for the State are October 1 and 8.

Readings from THE CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending Friday, Aug. 23.

Table with 4 columns: Day, 8 A. M., 12 M., 4 P. M. Rows for Friday, Saturday, Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday.

Readings from THE CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending August 25, 1911.

Table with 4 columns: Day, 8 A. M., 12 M., 4 P. M. Rows for Friday, Saturday, Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday.

Mr. Charles M. Rider has laid a concrete pavement in front of the property of Mr. Clarence E. McCarren on Gettysburg street.

A number of farmers and others contemplating sales next Spring are selecting their dates this far in advance and registering them at THE CHRONICLE office.

Among those from this district, all neighbors, who were robbed at the Grangers' Picnic at Taneytown last week, were Messrs. R. B. Allison, Geo. Kemper and Lloyd Ohler.

The roof of Mr. John J. Dukehart's carriage works is being repainted.

The new heating boilers at St. Joseph's Catholic Church are being installed this week.

A typical band of gypsies passed through town yesterday.

Emmitsburg is well noted for its fruit crops, but seldom at this season are strawberries seen in local gardens.

Fifteen ounces is an exceptional weight for peaches in this neighborhood. Mr. M. J. Spalding, of near town, has 1,000 trees bearing this fruit.

The grounds at the local High School have been put in first-class condition previous to the reopening of the institution in September.

Messrs. Boyle Brothers lost their valuable horse, "Dick," by death on Wednesday. Dick was a faithful, hard-working animal and was familiar to every one in Emmitsburg.

Some of the most magnificent peaches seen in this district were from the orchards of Mr. S. R. Grinders. With regard to size, color, solidity and flavor these peaches, the "Champion" variety, are ideal and in very great demand.

West Virginia Judge Resigns.

William R. Benett, of Fayetteville, judge of the Fayette Circuit Court, against whom charges were recently filed and on account of whom Gov. Glasscock was asked to call a special session of the Legislature to impeach the jurist, handed to Governor Glasscock his resignation, and it was at once accepted.

In his letter of resignation Bennett said:

"I do not do so in consequence of any feeling, even the slightest, that I have been guilty of misconduct, in office. My only reason for taking this course is that the office of judge is of such a high character that I do not believe it is fair to the State, your administration or the people of my circuit to embarrass you or them, even momentarily, by a continuation in office of myself while under suspicion."

"A judge above suspicion from any source, even the most untrustworthy, should fill the office until I can demonstrate the falsity of these charges, which I will certainly do without loss of time."

Judge Bennett is the Republican nominee to succeed himself.

MARRIED.

SPERRY-HOLLINGER.—On Wednesday afternoon, August 21, 1912, at four o'clock, at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. Ralph Samuel Sperry and Miss Ada Keren Hollinger, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John S. Hollinger.

Yeggmen Loot B. & O. Offices.

Following the robbery of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad station at Ilchester a few nights ago the stations at Annapolis Junction and at Jessups were visited Tuesday night by burglars who turned things topsy-turvy, did a great deal of damage and reaped only a scant loot as reward for their hard and hazardous work.

Just where the desperate gang will strike next is the question. The railroad detectives, under the direction of Chief O'Gline, are busy trying to find some clue. They hope to anticipate and prevent further robberies of the kind.

G. C. Sexton, the stationmaster at Jessups, and B. T. Bayley, who is in charge at Annapolis Junction, are both congratulating themselves upon the fact that little of the Railroad Company's money was taken.

GOOD EYESIGHT

Essential to health, comfort and appearance. Ever noticed a strained look on your face, or the face of others? Neglect of the eyes many times leads to wrinkles, surgical operations, which glasses worn in time may prevent.

The value of conserving our eyesight is vastly greater than that of any other of our senses, and yet most of us give little attention to our eyes in time. If you are not sure that your eyes are perfect, don't fail to consult our Optometrist Dr. O. W. Hines and let him make a thorough scientific examination, give you advice and help which will preserve your vision.

CAPITAL OPTICAL CO. 614-9th St., N. W. Washington, D. C.

Miller House, Thurmont, Md., August 29th, 1912.

SEND A COPY

of "Souvenir Views of Emmitsburg" to your absent friend. The price has been reduced one half.

5 cents delivered over counter—7 cents by mail, postage prepaid.

THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

CIDER.

To all patrons having apples for Cider we wish to announce that until further notice we will be ready to make Cider on Tuesday and Thursdays of each week, beginning August 20th.

8-16-3ts D. W. ZENTZ.

YOUR OPPORTUNITY.

Brand new Lawn Mowers—best make—perfect condition, for \$2; less than 1-3 regular price.

Annan Brothers.

WANTED.—100 Chestnut Boring Posts, 200 Locust wire fence posts. Rounds not less than 5 inches diameter, splits 6 inches. Who has them and what is the price?

8-23-3t HICKMAN SNIDER, Taneytown, Md.

LOST—REWARD.

A pair of silver rimmed glasses, between Stonehurst and St. Joseph's. Finder return to this office.

Mug and Brush, for personal use, furnished free of charge.

C. F. ROTERING'S Barber Shop. F. Troxell, Mgr. 2nd door to Hotel Slagle. 8-9-3t

Mascot Theatre. Show nights, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

FOR SALE.—Pony, cart and harness. Apply to J. C. ANNAN. July 26-3t.

NOTICE SUBSCRIBERS.

THE CHRONICLE respectfully requests all subscribers who are in arrears to pay for their subscriptions before September 1.

This notice is published in order that this paper may conform to the requirement of the Postoffice, which requirement is mandatory.

This is not a demand, but a request made necessary by the Government authorities and one which THE CHRONICLE feels assured will meet with a prompt and appreciative response.

THE MOST DESTRUCTIVE STORM OF THE SEASON WORKS HAVOC

Terrific Wind and Lightning Runs Riot Pulling Up Trees, Unroofing Houses, Burning Barns and Many Silos.

What was probably the most destructive storm of the season in Frederick county, although confined to a comparatively small area, passed over this section Monday afternoon.

Around Adamstown the storm was particularly severe and it was in this section that the greatest amount of damage was done.

Wire Chief Ziegler, of the C. and P. Telephone Co. reported that there were between 800 and 900 telephones out of service in Frederick district.

Along the tracks of the Frederick Railroad, between Middletown and Myersville, several trees were blown across the track holding up cars for a short time.

Around Adamstown the storm assumed the proportions of a hurricane and left considerable damage in its course.

On the farm of former County Treasurer D. Z. Padgett four large stacks of wheat were blown over and the wheat damaged by water.

Lightning destroyed the large bank barn on the farm of Stuart Whetzell, about one mile south of Frederick, on the Jefferson pike.

In the barn was stored between 80 and 100 tons of hay besides several wagon beds and hay carriages. All of this, together with 99 bushels of timothy seed were destroyed.

It is estimated that the total loss will be about \$6,000. Mr. Whetzell carried \$1,200 insurance on the barn and \$800 on its contents.

Mr. Whetzell intended to thresh some time ago but the wheat became wet with rain and he was unable to do so. The animals were fine ones, valued at about \$50 per head and were insured at \$25 per head.

Monument at Gettysburg Marred.

To prevent further defacement of Pennsylvania's handsome \$140,000 memorial on the Gettysburg battlefield, the National Park Commission has turned over to United States Commissioner Topper 13 names found written on the dome and arch.

A fine of not more than \$500 or imprisonment of not more than one year or both, is prescribed by the act governing the offense.

Be a camel—Get a hump on!

Frederick Refuses Compromise.

The compromise offered by the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company to Frederick shippers in regard to a reciprocal switching agreement and freight rates will not be accepted.

This means that the Interstate Commerce Commission, which took the testimony in the case last May, must decide. Shippers realized that under the proposed terms the road would not open its terminals to them, although the Frederick Railroad will be compelled to open theirs.

Friends of the Frederick Railroad consider this unfair, as they desire all the railroads of the city to be on the same footing. Shippers feel that the commission will see the justice of their claim and order physical connection of all railroad.

TO FARMERS

Your corn crop will not be any too big this year. If you allow people to tramp it down by crossing your fields you will be worse off than ever.

CHRONICLE OFFICE.

How Paint

The first cost of a good job of paint—Devoe—is \$50 (average size, of course). The first cost of a second or third or fourth rate job, \$55 to \$100.

Devoe is one of a dozen good paints. There are hundreds of bad ones. As likely as not, Devoe is the only good one in this town.

DEVOE

J. THOS. GELWICKS sells it.

PUBLIC SALE.

On Saturday, August 31, 1912, at 1 o'clock, P. M.

I will offer my farm at public sale on the premises, situated about 1 1/4 miles East of Emmitsburg, Frederick county, Md., near Taneytown road, adjoining lands of P. C. Eyer, Meade Fuss, Mrs. Horner and others, and contains 280 acres, more or less, of well improved red land.

Picnic Lunches

can be made satisfactory affairs. Why spoil the pleasures of a trip when the most delicious articles can be bought here. COOKED and POTTED HAM, CANNED CHICKEN, TONGUE, BISCUITS, CHEESE, SALMON, SARDINES, OLIVES and other things at a few cents cost.

Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

THE BEST ALWAYS.

F. COLUMBUS KNOTT, Successor to Besant and Knott, aug 23-1yr FREDERICK, MD.

28th Annual Exhibition of The Hanover Fair HANOVER, PA. September 17, 18, 19, 20, '12

Member of Pen-Mar Circuit \$4000 Racing Purses \$4000 Trotting and Pacing Races Every Day Increased Premiums in Every Department Sensational Free Attractions

NEWS FROM THE TRACT

Mr. and Mrs. Dicken, of West Virginia are spending sometime with Mr. Elbert Dicken. Miss Ruth Rentzel spent several days with Miss Lillie Dicken. Mrs. Samuel Warren visiting at Fountain Dale on Sunday. Mrs. William Hockensmith and family spent Sunday with Mr. John Bell. Mr. Lewis Kugler spent Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Kugler. Miss Cora Kugler, of Waynesboro, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. Kugler.

**SOLID SILVER AMERICAN LEVER WATCHES**  
WARRANTED TWO YEARS  
**ONLY \$6.00**

G. T. EYSTER, - EMMITSBURG, MD.

Next Fall and Winter YOU CAN LOOK FOR

**Big Money in Poultry & Eggs**

This Spring's hatch has been woefully small. The cold has killed many baby chicks. The high price of grain has forced an enormous quantity of old fowls on the market. With a great many less chickens and a greatly increased demand for Poultry and Eggs, you will see the highest prices in many years.



**BOLGIANO'S "SQUARE-DEAL" POULTRY FOODS.**

**SUCCESS IS CERTAIN IF YOU FEED BOLGIANO'S "SQUARE-DEAL" POULTRY FOODS.** They are absolutely the best that experience can suggest or money can buy. They show the highest growing and egg producing elements.

**THREE STEPS TO SUCCESS:**  
First—"Square-Deal" Chick Starter for Baby Chicks up to three weeks old.  
Second—"Square-Deal" Developing Food quickly develops growing chicks.  
Third—"Square Deal" Poultry Food a Scratch and laying Food of the highest grade.

**SEED DEPARTMENT.**  
Bolgiano's "Gold" Brand of Field Seeds—We intend shall represent the best seed obtainable, both as respects Purity and High Germination.

**J. BOLGIANO & SON,**  
Almost 100 Years Selling Reliable Seeds.  
Pratt St. Wharf, BALTIMORE, MD.

**Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey**  
YOU SHOULD HAVE IT IN YOUR HOME.  
It is one of the finest and most reliable tonic stimulants used by the medical fraternity and public in general. Doctors who have used and prescribed Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey in their practice cannot say too much in its praise.  
Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey has been on the market for more than fifty years and the splendid record it has attained is due to the absolute purity of the product and its great medicinal value.  
It is made from the best grain money can buy, carefully malted and distilled. Sick or well you should have Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey in your home. It is excellent in cases of emergency.  
**THE DUFFY MALT WHISKEY CO.,**  
ROCHESTER, N. Y.  
If you cannot buy Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey from your local druggist or dealer, we can have you supplied at the following prices:  
1 Bottle.....\$ 1.00  
4 Bottles.....\$ 3.50  
6 Bottles.....\$ 5.50  
12 Bottles.....\$ 10.00  
EXPRESS PREPAID. Send us Certified Check, Money Order or cash by registered mail with your order.  
dec 29-1yr

**UNIVERSAL PORTLAND CEMENT**  
MAKES THE STRONGEST CONCRETE  
FOR SALE BY  
**E. L. FRIZELL**  
Emmitsburg, Md.  
Apr. 10-09 1 yr.

ACROSS THE LINE

Gettysburg— Miss Ruth Fagen, of Carlisle, is visiting friends in town. Mr. P. G. Breighner left last Thursday for a trip to Philadelphia and Atlantic City.

Miss Anna McSherry visited friends in York last week.

Miss Frances Sheeley visited friends in Chambersburg last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Major and Miss Harriet Miller left Thursday for Atlantic City.

Rev. and Mrs. D. P. Drawbaugh and family are spending several weeks with friends in town.

Hon. D. P. McPherson and family have returned from a trip of several weeks to Asbury Park.

Mrs. Harry Bream and daughter, Miss Margaret, of Carlisle, are visiting Miss Mary Bream.

Mr. and Mrs. John McDonnell are spending some time in Philadelphia.

Mr. John Rupp spent several days at Philadelphia and Atlantic City last week.

Mr. P. Ward Stallsmith and family are camping for several weeks at Myers' Mill, near the Monocacy.

Mr. Robert N. Stahle, of Vicksburg, Miss., visited at the home of his mother, Mrs. T. J. Stahle.

Mr. John Slaybaugh, who injured his eye while shooting mark at Island Park, Boiling Springs, is improving.

Mr. Ernest Myers, of Baltimore, spent several days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gervus Myers.

Mr. Norman McGuigan, of Wilmington, Del., spent some time at the home of his parents.

Mrs. E. H. True and daughter, Miss Frances Fritchey, have returned home after a two weeks' trip to Atlantic City.

Miss Mildred Stauffer, of Walkersville, was the guest of Miss Nellie Weaver last week.

Senator and Mrs. Martin and Mr. and Mrs. Paul Martin attended the wedding of Miss Ruth Martin in Harrisburg last week.

Mr. Joseph Eckenrode and family, of Brooklyn, N. Y., are visiting at the home of Dr. and Mrs. C. E. Eckenrode.

Mr. and Mrs. J. I. Mumper and children, Mrs. Robert C. Miller and children, and Mrs. Anna L. Kitzmiller are at Atlantic City.

Mrs. Leah A. Schnitzer visited her son, Mr. Robert L. Schnitzer, of Westminster.

Mr. Jerry Freeman and family left Monday for San Francisco, Cal., where Mr. Freeman will be engaged in the farming implement business.

Miss Lottie Little, of Shepherdstown, W. Va., spent several days with her mother, Mrs. Tenant.

Mrs. Susan Armor and daughter, Margaret, returned to Philadelphia after a two months' trip to Ligonier, Ind., and Gettysburg. While in Ligonier, Mrs. Armor visited her sister, Mrs. L. N. Redman, whom she had not seen for thirty-two years.

Mrs. Raymond V. McNeil, of Larchmont, N. Y., is spending some time at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Tawney.

The "Gesundheit" bungalow along the Big Conewago is now occupied by Mr. and Mrs. J. William Garlach, and Miss Elsie Garlach, of Gettysburg, and Rev. and Mrs. J. Luther Hoffman and two children, of Scranton.

Mr. E. J. Diehl and family left on Tuesday morning in their automobile for their home in Charleston, Missouri. They were accompanied by Mrs. G. M. Diffenderfer, of Carlisle, and Miss Anna Diehl, of New Oxford, to New York and Chicago.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Edwin Plank have returned home after a short trip to Baltimore and Washington. Their daughters, Misses Zita and Marian, are spending some time with their uncle, Guyon J. Kitzmiller, in Baltimore.

Fairfield— The Catholic congregation will hold its annual picnic in the grove at West Fairfield school house, Saturday, Aug. 24th.

Mrs. J. Lowry Hill and children have returned from a two weeks' visit to friends in Virginia.

Mrs. Ruel Musselman and Mrs. Alice Downs and children, of Baltimore, are visiting Mr. Jacob Musselman and family.

The Union Sunday School picnic held last Thursday was largely attended.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Moore spent Sunday with relatives at Four Points.

Mr. Jesse Haugh, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with relatives here.

Mr. Stephen Boyd, of York, is visiting his cousin, Mr. Henry Musselman. Miss Emma Trace, of Chambersburg, is the guest of Miss Hannah Beard.

Congressman Foss of Illinois, a Republican and a brother of Gov. Foss, of Massachusetts, criticised the Democrats for allowing Bryan to exercise the "vote power" on the nomination of Champ Clark.

Officers at Clarksburg, W. Va., guarding an Italian, charged with a double murder, were compelled to fire into a mob that attempted to take the prisoner.

GRACEHAM

Mrs. Spielman and granddaughter, and Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Spielman, of Hagerstown, and Miss Ruie Willhite, of Thurmont, were the guests of Mrs. Harry Creeger on Monday.

Miss Agnes Joy has returned after spending some time with her cousin, Miss Putman, of Frederick.

Mr. Howard Colliflower and friend, Mr. Kessler, of Woodbine, are spending their vacation here.

Mrs. Anna Fox, of Baltimore, is visiting her brother, Mr. Wm. Buhrman.

Miss Jessie Fogle, of Harrisburg, has returned home after spending some time with her friend, Miss Fannie Ernst.

Mrs. Samuel Newcomer and Mrs. Martha Seiss visited relatives in Taneytown.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Daws, of New York, are visiting Mrs. Georgia Strong.

Misses Jessie and Martha Colliflower, of New Midway, spent Sunday with their grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Colliflower.

Miss Lizzie Suter, of Washington, is visiting Mrs. George Firor.

Mr. and Mrs. Chester Joy and daughter are spending a week with relatives in Waynesboro.

ROCKY RIDGE.

Mr. and Mrs. Alva Valentine, of Nebraska, spent Saturday with Mr. J. W. Snook.

Mr. Daniel Eyler and family, of Baltimore, are spending their vacation here.

Miss Florence Kelly, of Altoona, is visiting her sister, Mrs. George W. Johnson.

Mrs. Hoover, of Smithsburg, spent several days with Mrs. Charles Staub.

Rev. George W. Enders, of Clearfield, Pa., formerly pastor here, spent Tuesday with Mr. J. W. Snook.

Miss Carrie Engler is visiting in Emmitsburg.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer P. Schildt are spending a week at Pen-Mar.

Master Clarence Hartsock, of Waynesboro, is visiting Mr. Harry Stull.

Mrs. Etta Boothe and daughter, of Wakefield, Va., are visiting Mrs. Maggie Miller.

Miss Olive Shorb has returned from Baltimore.

HARNEY ITEMS.

Mr. E. L. Hess, having purchased Mr. C. E. Myers' interest in the implement business has removed same to Taneytown.

Mr. and Mrs. Peurose Myers and Mr. Frederick McCameron, of Gettysburg, Pa., and Mr. Robert Myers, of Arendtsville, Pa., paid Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Myers a short visit last week.

Mr. Edward Shriver, of Arendtsville, was in town last week.

Mr. and Mrs. D. Weikert, son and daughter, of Gettysburg, Pa., spent Sunday with Mr. T. D. Eckenrode.

Mr. and Mrs. William Shaw, of Baltimore, spent Wednesday and Thursday at the home of Mr. C. E. Myers.

Mr. Joshua Biehl is painting the interior of St. Pauls Lutheran Church this place.

Mr. Ward Stallsmith and family, of Gettysburg, are tenting at Myers' camping grounds.

The Grangers Picnic was well attended by the people of this community.

Mr. Charles Weikert has purchased from Mr. James Reaver the Silas Horner farm now occupied by Mr. J. Derr.

Mr. Pius Harner has sold his farm to Mr. Theodore Shidt.

Mr. Sloucher farms have sold, Mr. Claude Conover purchasing the one containing 153 acres at \$50.70 per acre, and Mr. Oliver Fogle the small one for \$4700.

LOYS AND VICINITY.

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Stimmel spent Sunday with friends in Fairfield.

Rev. and Mrs. C. L. Ritter, of Wheeling, West Virginia, are again with Mrs. J. W. Stimmel and family after visiting friends in Fairfield, Gettysburg, Penmar and Keyville.

Miss Cora Stimmel left last Thursday for Baltimore where she will spend some time.

Mrs. Washington Pittenger, and son, Elmer, were visitors in Thurmont on Monday last.

Mr. Melvin W. Ronston, of Uniontown, spent a day in this place on business.

Quite a number of our people attended the State Grange at Taneytown.

The following were the guests of Mr. J. W. Stimmel and family last week: Mr. and Mrs. J. Carl Shull and family, of Chambersburg; Mrs. Lewis Smith, of Thurmont; Mr. Marshall Stimmel, of York; and Miss Anna Landis, of Fairfield.

Miss Ruth Stimmel and her guest Miss Lardis spent from Saturday until Sunday with friends in Walkersville, and from Sunday until Monday with friends in Thurmont.

CUMBERLAND'S GREAT HOME COMING EVENTS

Running Races Daily, Aviation Meet, Pageants, Carnival and Mardi Gras.

Cumberland, Md., promises the greatest entertainment in its history, homecoming week, Sept. 1-7, 1912.

The citizens subscribed \$15,000 toward carrying through the program. Aside from this, \$15,000 has been raised to put on a running race meet at the Cumberland Fair track. This meet will attract some of the greatest runners of the country. There will be six races daily with purses from \$100 to \$300, the purses for the week aggregating \$7,500. These races have been provided so that there might not be a dull moment during the week. The great daily pageants will be held either before or after the races. For this running meet there will be at least 150 horses. Sixty horses will be brought from the famous tracks of Cincinnati, Lexington and Louisville. From Windsor and Hamilton, Ontario, from Latonia and from Gentlemen's Driving Park, Baltimore, and other points will come the remainder to make up one of the biggest aggregations of runners and jumpers ever assembled in the East. A feature of the race will be the famous Starter Brown and his machine from Cincinnati. This will be a decided novelty on the local track. The races alone with horses and retainers will bring 2,000 people. Cumberland expects a crowd of at least 50,000. Daily also will be the aeroplane flights. A monoplane will be used. A flight by this make of machine will be entirely new in this section.

Thousands of dollars will be spent for illumination and decoration of the streets and buildings of Cumberland. On one building alone there will be 3,000 incandescent globes. The city will be a wonderful maze of light and color for four and one-half miles. A nightly feature will be the big carnival of 20 high class shows to be provided by Moss Bros. A free feature will be the daily high dive of ninety feet into a net by Joe Maloney, half man, a survivor of the Maine disaster. A dazzling Midway will be provided. The illumination of the Potomac river front will be on an elaborate scale. Boat parades and sham naval battles will be arranged. A chorus of 500 voices will sing jubilee songs. Among the attractions besides those mentioned will be parades, pure food show, firemen's contests, band concerts, automobile floral parades, Mardi Gras. There will be something doing every minute.

The week will be divided up as follows:

- Monday, Labor Day.
- Tuesday Military and Semi-Military Day, prizes \$150. Also School Children's Parade.
- Wednesday, Fireman's Day, Prizes \$750.
- Thursday, Fraternal Order Day, prizes \$150.
- Friday, Business Men's Day, prizes \$250. This will be the day of the great floral parade.
- Saturday, Mardi Gras.

NOTARY PUBLIC

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Any absent Emmitsburgian would appreciate a subscription to The Chronicle. 52 weeks \$1.00.

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**GEO. T. EYSTER.**

See his splendid stock of **GOLD & SILVER Key & Stem-Winding WATCHES.**

**GUY K. MOTTER**  
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Will be in Emmitsburg Tuesday of each week from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at Public Library Room. Frederick office telephone number 80. June 3-10-tf

NOTARY PUBLIC

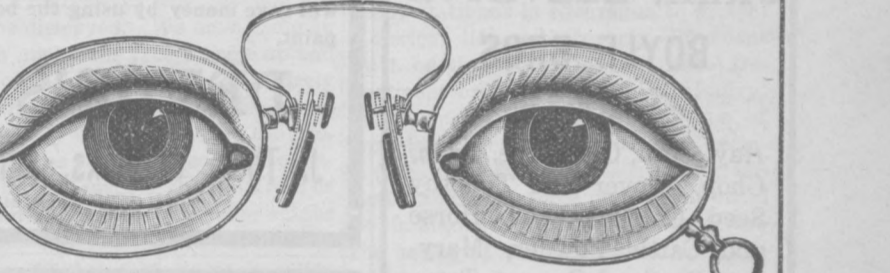
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DR. C. L. KEFAUVER, OPTOMETRIST



Will be in EMMITSBURG, MD., at "SLAGLE HOTEL" Second Thursday of Each Month. NEXT VISIT THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 12th, 1912.

J. W. RIEGLE, D. V. S. TEL. 34-4. E. C. W. SCHUBEL, D. V. S. TEL. 26-3

**Drs. RIEGLE & SCHUBEL**  
VETERINARY PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS  
Calls Day and Night. EMMITSBURG, MD.

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Of a LEHR PIANO—the quality that makes it so different from other ordinary instruments—

Is Its Pure & Vibrant Tone

This tone is the object, the purpose for which the Lehr instrument is created. But you yourself, without assistance, can judge the tone! Can be seen at

**Birely's Palace of Music,**  
FREDERICK, MD.  
PROF. LYNN STEPHENS, Representative.  
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in bonds of undoubted security, easily negotiable for cash or acceptable at once as collateral security for loans, which

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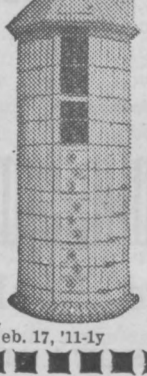
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BANKERS AND BROKERS,  
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Special Grass and Clover Mixtures  
Make the Largest Yields of Hay and Pasturage.

They are combined in proper proportion to give the best results for the different soils for which they are recommended.

We use in these mixtures our Trade Mark Brand Seeds, which are best qualities obtainable, and tested both as to germination and purity.

Our customers report the most satisfactory results, both as to securing excellent stands and largest yields of both hay and pasturage.

Wood's Descriptive Fall Catalog gives full information; also tell about all other Grass and Clover Seeds, Alfalfa, Vetches and all Farm and Garden Seeds for fall planting.


Catalog mailed free. Write for it.  
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**EVERYTHING in REAL ESTATE**  
 Farms, Building Lots,  
 Modern Cottages and Homes.  
**187 ACRE FARM**  
 Between Thurmont and Emmitsburg.  
 A rare bargain if bought quickly.  
 July 12-28.

**FINE NOTE PAPER**  
 One pound of Fine Linen  
 Note Paper - eighty odd  
 sheets - with envelopes to  
 match  
 50c  
 CHRONICLE OFFICE.

**EMMITSBURG**  
**GRAIN ELEVATOR**  
**BOYLE BROS.**  
 -DEALERS IN-  
 Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran,  
 Chop, Clover and Timothy  
 Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse  
 and Cattle Powder, Mary-  
 land Portland Cement, Terra  
 Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of  
**MACHINERY**  
 And Repairs for same.  
**Coal in all Sizes**  
 Call and get our Prices  
 before you buy.  
**BOYLE BROS.**  
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**EMMITSBURG**  
 MARYLAND  
 Every Two Months  
 Next Visit  
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**STAFFORD**  
 Perfect Service.  
 Finest Location.  
 Excellent Cuisine.  
 Liberal Management.  
 Fireproof Construction.  
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**George Eyster**  
 At the Rowe Stables.  
 The Best Equipped Stables  
 in Emmitsburg, Md.  
 Boarding Given Special  
 Attention.  
**LIVERYMAN**  
 March 22-1yr.

**BUSINESS LOCAL.**  
 HAVE your Watches, Clocks and Jew-  
 elry repaired by George T. Eyster who  
 warrants the same and has always on  
 hand a large stock of watches, clocks,  
 jewelry and silverware.

**Paint---Drouth**  
 The longer the drouth the more  
 rain is required to water the earth.  
 The longer a building goes without  
 painting the dryer it gets and more  
 paint is required to keep water out.  
 A ten gallon Job this year is a  
 eleven gallon Job next year---you  
 will save money by using the best  
 paint,  
**DEVOE'S**  
 J. Thos. Gelwicks, Agt.  
 April 24-1yr

**At Dukehart's**  
**Carriage Shops**  
 = CARLOAD OF THE =  
**Famous Studebaker**  
**Buggies and**  
**Farm Wagons**  
 Drop in and inspect this line  
 before you buy, it will pay you  
**Repairing and Repainting**  
**Work Made to Order**  
 Very Respectfully,  
**J. J. Dukehart.**  
 Feb. 10-'11 1yr.

**THE OLD RELIABLE**  
**Mutual Insurance Company**  
 OF FREDERICK COUNTY  
 ORGANIZED 1843  
 OFFICE--46 NORTH MARKET ST.  
 FREDERICK, MD.  
 A. C. MCCARDELL O. C. WAREHIMP  
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 SURPLUS \$25,000  
 NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED  
 INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY  
 AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE AT RATES  
 25 PER CENT. LESS THAN STOCK  
 COMPANIES CHARGE  
 A Home Insurance Company for Home Insurers  
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**FURNITURE**  
 Is Needed  
 at All Times.  
 Select what you  
 want here and you  
 will not be disap-  
 pointed.  
**E. E. Zimmerman**  
 Furniture Dealer  
 ON THE SQUARE

**Not Quite.**  
 A rancher returned from a year's  
 trip through the east to find that a one  
 time neighbor of his, a man noted for  
 his perfect patience, had been having  
 a siege of bad luck. Upon hearing the  
 news he immediately sought out the  
 neighbor to condole with him.  
 "Well, John," he said after greetings  
 had been exchanged, "I hear you lost  
 all of your timber through the forest  
 fires."  
 "The other man nodded.  
 "And they say that the river cut off  
 your best bottom land, that your hogs  
 all died of cholera, that your wife and  
 children have been sick and that they  
 have now foreclosed the mortgage on  
 your other place."  
 John nodded again. "Yes, it's all  
 true," he said, looking about him at  
 what had once been his prosperous  
 farm, "all true. Why, sometimes I get  
 almost discouraged."--Ladies' Home  
 Journal.

**An Optimist.**  
 The late W. Bayard Cutting, said  
 a member of the Century club of New  
 York, was an optimist himself and a  
 firm believer in optimism.  
 Once during a disastrous strike he  
 rebuked my pessimism with a story.  
 "A Mississippi farmer," he said,  
 "was inundated by the spring floods,  
 and one day while his farm was under  
 water a friend found him laughing and  
 joking in a barber shop.  
 "George," said the friend, "the  
 flood's hit you terrible, hasn't it?"  
 "Oh, yes," answered the farmer, "the  
 flood's hit me, there's no denying  
 that." Then he smiled and added:  
 "But out in my wheatfield this morn-  
 ing I landed eight of the finest catfish  
 Mississippi ever turned out. We had  
 'em fried for breakfast, with waffles,  
 friends, can you beat catfish and waf-  
 fles to begin a cheerful, optimistic day  
 on?"--Washington Star.

**Curran's Wit.**  
 Lundy Foot, the tobaccoist, applied  
 to John Curran for a motto when he  
 first established his carriage. "My  
 dear Curran," said he, "give me one  
 of a serious cast, because I am afraid  
 the people will laugh at the idea of a  
 tobaccoist setting up a carriage, and,  
 for the scholarship's sake, let it be in  
 Latin." "I have just hit on it," said  
 Curran. "It is only two words, and  
 it will at once explain your profession,  
 your elevation and your contempt for  
 your ridicule. It has the further ad-  
 vantage of being in two languages,  
 Latin or English, just as the reader  
 chooses. Put up "Quid rides" upon  
 your carriage." As English the words  
 speak for themselves, and "Quid" for  
 the tobacco dealer is pat and clever.  
 Read as Latin the two words put this  
 interrogation, "Why do you laugh?"--  
 Boston Post.

**The Ball and the Bird.**  
 In the American Magazine Hugh S.  
 Fullerton, writing an article on freak  
 plays in baseball, tells about a team  
 once managed in Chicago by Jimmy  
 Callahan. This team was called the  
 Logan Squares. The Logan Squares  
 played a game with a famous colored  
 team called the Leland Giants. Full-  
 erton goes on: "In this game, which was  
 to decide the city pennant champion-  
 ship, a freak play occurred that helped  
 the Leland Giants to win. A batted  
 ball that was going safe over the head  
 of the second baseman struck an Eng-  
 lish sparrow, killed the bird and fell  
 directly in front of the baseman, who  
 threw the runner out and saved the  
 game. If you doubt this Callahan will  
 show you the bird, which he had  
 mounted to keep as a souvenir of  
 what hard luck may do to a ball club."

**Got Them All.**  
 The doctor told him he needed car-  
 bohydrates, proteids and, above all,  
 something nitrogenous. The doctor  
 mentioned a long list of foods for him  
 to eat. He staggered out and wobbled  
 to a restaurant.  
 "How about beefsteak?" he asked  
 the waiter. "Is that nitrogenous?"  
 The waiter didn't know.  
 "Are fried potatoes rich in carbohy-  
 drates or not?"  
 The waiter couldn't say.  
 "Well, I'll fix it," declared the poor  
 man in despair. "Bring me a large  
 plate of hash."--Washington Herald.

**She Paid on the Investment.**  
 "Here," complained the aggrieved  
 father, "I have spent nearly \$15,000 on  
 that girl's education, and now she goes  
 and marries a \$2,500 a year clerk."  
 "Well," said the friend of the fam-  
 ily, "isn't that all of 15 per cent on  
 your investment? What more do you  
 want?"

**Always on the Job.**  
 "No, Mr. Rogerson, I cannot be your  
 wife."  
 (Quickly recovering himself.) "Well,  
 that ends it. May I ask you, Miss  
 Lodemia, if you are carrying all the  
 life insurance you want?"--Chicago  
 Tribune.

**Stingy.**  
 Mother--Did you have a good time  
 at the party? Willie--Naw. I said no  
 when they asked me to have some  
 more ice cream, and the stingy things  
 never asked me again.--Philadelphia  
 Record.

**Courage.**  
 Help us with the grace of courage  
 that we may be none of us cast down,  
 when we sit lamenting over the ruins  
 of our own happiness.--Stevenson.

**The Height of Folly.**  
 A woman is foolish to marry a man  
 for his money, but then the man is  
 twice as foolish to let her.--Detroit  
 Free Press.  
 An orator without judgment is a  
 horse without a bridle.--Theophrastus.

**Farm and Garden**

**CABBAGE "YELLOWs."**

**Disease That is Likely to Cause Great Loss to Vegetable Growers.**  
 So far as known, cabbage is the only  
 crop affected by the form of wilt  
 known as "yellows" or "yellow sides,"  
 says a bulletin of the United States  
 department of agriculture. The plants  
 usually show the characteristic symp-  
 toms in about two to four weeks after  
 they are set in the field, but often the  
 disease appears early in their growth  
 in the seed bed. The outer and lower  
 leaves are the first to show the signs of



Photograph by United States department of agriculture.

CABBAGE PLANT SHOWING SYMPTOMS OF WILT OR YELLOWS.

the disease. The whole leaf may first  
 turn yellow between the veins and  
 around the margins and then later  
 brown, as if scorched, and finally drop  
 off, or only one side of the leaf may  
 dry up, while the other half remains  
 normal. This latter symptom is the  
 more usual and is a distinguishing  
 characteristic of the disease. Little or  
 no wilting of the plant is then appar-  
 ent, and for that reason "yellows" is a  
 better descriptive term than wilt. The  
 lowest leaf is always the first to drop  
 off, and this is followed by the next  
 above until only a bare stalk is left,  
 supporting a small imperfect head or  
 none at all, depending upon the age of  
 the plant when it became diseased.  
 Subsequent to the dropping of the  
 leaves short sprouts from one-half inch  
 to one and one-half inches long some-  
 times grow out between the leaf scars.  
 Browning of the woody portion of the  
 stem is another characteristic of wilt.  
 The seed should be disinfected with  
 formaldehyde (one-quarter pint to seven  
 gallons of water, leaving the seed in  
 the solution about fifteen minutes,  
 then washing and drying). Wilt has  
 been found to occur in many seed beds,  
 and for that reason manure and soil  
 known to be free from the disease  
 should be used. Sterilization of the  
 seed bed should be practiced whenever  
 possible. It has been found that even  
 though the seed bed has been sterilized  
 and noninfected plants obtained they  
 may become diseased later if planted  
 out in infected soil.  
 The plants evidently become diseased  
 when quite young, and many can be  
 detected before planting. Such should  
 be pulled out and destroyed. Do not  
 allow stock to roam at will over the  
 fields. When water is used for setting  
 it should be taken from wells instead  
 of from drainage ditches.  
 Crop rotation should be practiced.  
 The rotation should cover a period of  
 four to eight years.

**Keep Flies From Sheep.**  
 The fly will make its appearance in  
 midsummer. The fly aims to deposit  
 its eggs within or close to the nostrils  
 of the sheep. This is accompanied by  
 no pain to the sheep. The eggs hatch in  
 a few weeks, and the little worm as-  
 cends the nostrils, making the poor  
 animals almost wild with nervous dis-  
 tress. The best remedy is a little pine  
 tar smeared on the nose. It should be  
 frequently applied. By pouring a lit-  
 tle tar in the feed troughs and sprin-  
 kling it over with fine salt and wheat  
 bran the sheep will coat their own  
 noses. There is a good way where the  
 flock is large.

**Turnips For Next Winter.**  
 Turnips for winter storing may be  
 sown in July and August. Two to  
 three pounds of seed per acre are re-  
 quired. In field culture the rows are  
 often thirty inches apart, to facilitate  
 horse cultivation. The seed is some-  
 times sown broadcast from July 20 to  
 Aug. 1, when the crop is grown for  
 stock.

**Cheap Silage.**  
 Twenty-three acres of corn after rye,  
 planted June 1, with cow peas drilled  
 between rows at the first cultivation,  
 produced at the New Jersey experi-  
 ment station 214.8 tons of silage. The  
 total cost was \$3.51 per ton in the silo.

Whitewash the trunks of the  
 shade trees if this has not al-  
 ready been done. This will give  
 the farmstead a neat and attrac-  
 tive appearance, showing the re-  
 finement of those who own it.

Any absent Emmitsburgian would  
 appreciate a subscription to The Chron-  
 icle. 52 weeks \$1.00.

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**LIVERYMAN**  
 Emmit House,  
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 Fine Horses and First-Class  
 Carriages.  
 Teams for Drummers and  
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**JEWELERS**  
 215 Charles Street, North  
 BALTIMORE, - MARYLAND  
 Silversmiths Jewelry  
 Estimates Furnished and Correspondence Solicited  
 Apr. 5, '12, 1yr.

**Every Farmer**  
 As well as every Business Man  
 should have a Bank Account.  
**WHY?**  
**BECAUSE:** Your money is safer in the bank than any-  
 where else.  
 Paying your bills by check is the simplest  
 and most convenient method.  
 Your check becomes a voucher for the debt  
 it pays.  
 Money in the bank strengthens your credit.  
 A bank account teaches, helps and encourages  
 you to save.  
 This bank does all the bookkeeping.  
 Your bank book is a record of your business.  
 To Those Desiring Banking Connections With an  
 Old Established Bank, We Extend Our Services.  
**4% INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS**  
**ANNAN, HORNER & CO., Bankers**  
 Oct 8-09 1y

**Canning and Preserving**  
 This is the season for canning and preserving.  
 I carry every requisite, and everything I offer you  
 is Priced Right.  
**CANS---the very best and in all sizes**  
**JARS---pints, quarts and half gallons**  
**JELLY GLASSES---the best on the market**  
**Measures, Ladles,**  
**Spoons, Dippers**  
 You will find it to your advantage to examine my  
**10 Cent Tinware Assortment.**  
**JOSEPH E. HOKE**  
 EMMITSBURG, MD.

**"It's an Ill Wind That Blows Nobody Good"**  
 and that is why Matthews Bros. are enjoying a  
 "Grand Rush." The only Fountain in Emmitsburg  
 where the refreshing "Lollypop" is served. See us.  
**MATTHEWS BROTHERS**  
 ALSO OPERATORS EMMITSBURG BOTTLING WORKS  
 Dec 1-1yr.

**To The Early Suit Buyer.**  
 The Large and Varied Assortment of Woolens for  
 Fall and our Moderate Prices and Perfect Workman-  
 ship cannot but make our CUSTOM TAILORING DE-  
 PARTMENT very popular with the Made-to-Measure  
 Clothes wearer.  
**CHARLES ROTERING & SONS** PUBLIC SQUARE  
 EMMITSBURG, MD.  
 STRICTLY CASH  
 Feb 26-11-1y