

# The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

ESTABLISHED OVER A QUARTER OF A CENTURY

TERMS—\$1.00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE

VOL. XXXIV

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND. FRIDAY, JULY 5, 1912

NO. 8

## CASUALTIES OF THE WEEK

### AVIATION CLAIM MANY

#### Automobiling Second On Long Death List

#### BIG FIRE LOSS IS RECORDED

Statistics Compiled For Five Days Show Astonishing Death Toll In Accidents And Murders.—Canadian Disaster's Toll.

The Chronicle has carefully compiled statistics of casualties for five days beginning last Friday and extending through Wednesday. The list of accidents, murders and suicides brings the number of deaths to astonishingly large figures. It has been an unusually fatal week for aviators, eight were killed outright and thirty-four were injured more or less severely. Automobile accidents have killed eight and injured four, while deaths by drowning were fourteen, over half of which were children not yet in their teens.

The three deaths by suicide are under the usual number for this time of the year, while the twelve killed and seven injured in fires are far above the average. The fire loss was heavy, amounting in all to \$3,520,000 for the five days. The terrible cyclone disaster in Canada has raised the number of deaths in general accidents to one hundred and eighty-three with an injured list of twenty-five. Seven persons were murdered, four men and three women. The total number of deaths for the five days amounts to two hundred and thirty-two with eighty on the injured list. Although the most of these accidents occurred in this country, the list was not made from the United States alone. Of the total, one hundred and fifty-two deaths occurred in Canada, Germany and France.

It may be interesting to note the fatalities in aviation alone for the last six months as compared with the same time in 1911. The number of fatalities for the six months of the present year is 47 compared with 73 for the entire year of 1911. In 1908 one man lost his life; in 1909, four; in 1910, 32; in 1911, 73; the list rapidly increasing each year. France has contributed 15 lives to aviation so far and Germany 10.

### BRITISH THIEF CAUGHT BOARDING STEAMSHIP TO ENGLAND

Butler-Thief and Vallet Nabbed in Time.—Has International Reputation and Has Been Sought For.

An important arrest was made in Philadelphia on Saturday last, when detectives nabbed Robert Bunning as he was about to sail for Liverpool to meet and marry the sweetheart of his boyhood days. Dunning is an Englishman, a member of an old and once respected family, who has an international reputation and has been sought for by detectives of this country and Europe for more than five years. His latest accomplishment was to relieve Mrs. George Studebaker, wife of the millionaire automobile and carriage builder, of diamonds and jewelry valued at \$15,000. He will have to answer to other charges involving the loss of \$20,000 worth of jewelry and many thefts in Europe.

Dunning, who is very well educated and is somewhat of a Beau Brummel, was going aboard the liner Dominion, of the American line when the officers accosted him. A search of his baggage revealed \$10,000 worth of the missing Studebaker jewels. He confessed in the police court when confronted with the evidence against him.

### "Girl From Wyoming" Has Long Ride.

Miss Alberta Claire, the "Girl From Wyoming," has completed a remarkable trip on horseback. Miss Claire started from her home in Sheridan, Wyoming, and completed her ride in New York on Sunday last. She has ridden, unaccompanied on her long journey, through mountains and over deserts for a total distance of 8,100 miles and likes it so much that she says she will continue around the world. She was lost in the Blue Mountains in Oregon and in the great 600-mile desert known as the Painted Desert. Her ride has extended through fifteen States.

### Balloon Explodes; 34 Are Hurt.

On Friday last, at Dusseldorf, Germany, the Zeppelin balloon Schwaben I, was totally destroyed. The balloon had just arrived from Frankfurt, but owing to the high wind could not make a landing. A large detachment of soldiers were aiding the landing when the gas bag exploded, setting fire to the whole framework. Thirty-four soldiers and workmen were more or less seriously injured by the flames.

## CYCLONE KILLS FIFTY AND INJURIES TWO HUNDRED

Three Hundred Homes Are Destroyed in Canada.—Property Loss Estimated at About \$4,000,000.

A terrific cyclone swept over the district of Regina, Manitoba, Canada, last Monday devastating an immense amount of property and killing or injuring 250 persons. Thirty-two bodies have been recovered from the ruins and rescue parties are working desperately night and day. The entire city is in darkness and this fact greatly hinders the searching parties in their efforts. Winnipeg also suffered severely. The \$21,000,000 parliament house was severely shaken and most of the churches were wrecked or damaged. At Regina the telephone office was demolished and the 15 girls there employed were completely buried in the ruins.

The devastated district is 75 miles long and several miles wide. Every town or city in that area suffered more or less severely. The force of the cyclone may be imagined from the fact that it picked up boats from Wascana Lake and hurled them a mile away and automobiles filled with people were lifted into the air and hurled on the roofs of houses. The property loss estimate ranges from \$4,000,000 to \$11,000,000, although it is difficult to tell accurately.

### Noted English Artist Dead.

Sir Laurens Alma-Tadema, the famous English painter, died last week at Wiesbaden, Germany. He had been suffering from ulceration of the stomach, and was undergoing the cure. He was in his 77th year.

Sir Laurens Alma-Tadema was born at Dronryp, in the Netherlands, January 8, 1836, but was later naturalized in England. He received gold medals for paintings from most of the leading academies of Europe, was decorated with most of the chivalric orders and was knighted by Queen Victoria.

Having studied under the famous painter, Baron Leys, who was making the renaissance live again, as his pupil was to do with the earlier ages, Sir Laurens Alma-Tadema began by painting pictures of Frankish and ancient Egyptian life, and later on devoted his time to depicting the life of the Greeks and Romans. His work is remarkable for its careful archeological research.

### Charles W. Morse Sued For \$1,000,000.

The New York Assets Realization Company brought suit for \$1,000,000 against Charles W. Morse in the Supreme Court. The suit is on a claim assigned by Arthur P. Heinze. The complaint alleges that in January, 1907, Morse bought 17,200 shares of the United Copper Company, which he agreed not to sell nor to pledge except to a bank or trust company.

This agreement was made, the complaint recites, to protect the price of the company's common stock, which was held principally by Heinze. During the height of the 1907 panic, the complaint declares, Morse sold some of the stock, and as the result of his action the price was sent tumbling and Heinze sustained the loss of \$1,000,000.

### Policeman Indicted For Theft.

In New York, last Friday, Patrolman John F. Hyland and Ex-Policeman, Edward V. Farley of the West Eighteenth Street Station were indicted, Hyland for the theft of \$1,600 worth of diamonds and Farley for having received stolen goods.

The complainant against the policemen is John De Cock, a diamond cutter at 106 and 108 Fulton street, who was arrested on January 22 by Hyland and charged with intoxication. At the time of his arrest he had \$2,200 worth of diamonds upon his person and a number of valuable pins and rings. Some of the diamonds were in a wallet for safe-keeping, while some others were wrapped in tissue paper and were to be delivered to customers.

### Mexican Troop Train Blown Up.

Reports from El Paso, Texas, last Monday stated that the rebels exploded mines under a train of twenty coaches laden with federal soldiers on the way to action.

Reports say that many of the troops on board were killed. The federal train was attempting to enter a pass, when the mines laid by the rebels were exploded under the cars. The cries of distress from the scene of the explosion lasted for half an hour.

### Blackmailer Is Sentenced.

Lattimer S. Glessner, the soda water dispenser, who got about \$28,000 from Miss Luk Stevens, of Carlisle, Pa., through fraud during a prolonged courtship by mail, pleaded guilty, and was sentenced to three years in the federal prison at Atlanta.

## WOODROW WILSON NOMINATED

### MR. CLARK DEFEATED AFTER LONG, HARD RACE

#### The Democratic Convention Establishes a Precedent By Balloting Forty-Six Times

#### UNDERWOOD AND FOSS WITHDRAW TO PREVENT A DEADLOCK

Governor Thomas R. Marshall, of Indiana, is Selected as Running Mate For Wilson, on the Second Ballot For the Vice Presidency.—The Evening Session to Choose the Nominee For Vice President Was a Proverbial Feast.



On Tuesday, at the closing session, the Democratic National Convention nominated Woodrow Wilson, of New Jersey, for the presidency. The decision was reached after establishing a precedent of forty-six ballots. In the closing days of the convention it was evident that the contest was between two men, Champ Clark and Woodrow Wilson, although Harmon and Underwood held enough votes to seriously influence the outcome.

On the first ballot taken, Clark had a noticeable lead on the rest of the candidates, having 440, and Wilson the next in order with 324. Up as far as far as the twenty-second ballot both Wilson and Clark gained slowly but perceptibly. On the twenty-third Clark lost and Wilson gained, and so it stood, Wilson gaining all that Clark lost until at the thirty-second ballot they were tied at 447. On the last few ballots Underwood and Foss withdrew, followed by Clark on the forty-fifth, when these men realized that they were beaten.

The Democratic National Convention, with Mr. Bryan occupying the centre of the stage from the start, has acted from the first in a most commendable manner. The resolution passed against the Tammany forces showed very plainly

### Treasury Clerk Raises Notes.

Charged with passing dollar notes which had been raised to ten-dollar bills, Perry Carmen, an employe of the Treasury Department in Washington, was arrested Saturday. Two "raised" notes were found on Carmen's person and five had been passed within the last two days. The attention of the police was called to the bad money by several tradesmen and merchants and an investigation was made, followed by Carmen's arrest. When confronted with the evidence against him he confessed to the charges.

As a memorial to the late Wilbur Wright, the Royal Aeronautical Society is asking subscriptions toward an annual money prize to be awarded for the best lecture on aeronautics. The lectures will be known as the Wilbur Wright Memorial Addresses.

that they had learned a lesson from the Republican convention and meant to profit by its mistakes. The Democratic party had the most favorable opportunity that has been given it for some years past, and by its actions showed that it realized and utilized it. The Democrats have made the initial move in effectually breaking the vise-like grip that financial interests and financiers have had on American politics, and by so doing has shown itself worthy of the confidence of the public, as a whole, regardless of party or faction. The convention might have resulted in a deadlock had it not been for the fine spirit shown by the withdrawal of the candidates that the party might remain a unit. The fight has been a long and a hard one, and the issue in doubt until the last, all the more credit to the winners and to the candidates for the splendid spirit shown throughout the entire convention proceedings.

The session held on Tuesday night to select the running mate of Wilson, was a regular love-feast. All the bitter feeling had disappeared and everyone was in high spirits. The office was offered to Mr. Clark, who persistently refused it. On the first ballot Gov. Marshall led, but a second was necessary to give him the required majority.

### Three Killed in Motor Cycle Races.

Two motor cycle racers were killed and two others seriously injured while going at a mile a minute clip at the San Jose, California, races. At Cleveland a collision between two motor cyclists killed the one and seriously injured the other. One of the cyclists tried to pass the field and his front wheel caught the rear wheel of the man in front of him causing both to be thrown many feet because of the terrific speed at which they were traveling.

It was learned from an authoritative source, in spite of all attempts at denial, that the health of the Empress is causing anxiety to her physicians. The Empress returned recently from Bad Nauheim, where she had been taking the cure, in such condition that the attending physicians advised complete withdrawal from all public ceremonies.

## GEORGE WESTINGHOUSE IS AWARDED THE EDISON MEDAL

American Institute of Electrical Engineers Present Medal for Achievement in Electrical Science.

At the annual dinner of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers, held at the Somerset, Boston, the Edison medal for meritorious achievement in development of the alternating current system for light and power, was awarded to George Westinghouse.

The Edison medal was founded upon the initiative of the Edison Medal Association, comprising old associates of Thomas A. Edison, who subscribed a trust fund in 1901, and the American Institute of Electrical Engineers agreed to award the medal annually to the person in the United States or Canada performing the most meritorious achievement in electrical science, engineering or electrical arts.

The medal was designed by James Earle Grazer. It bears a portrait of Thomas A. Edison, and on its reverse has an allegorical conception, the genius of electricity crowned by fame. The first award was made in 1909 to Elihu Thompson, the second in 1910 to Frank J. Sprague, and the third to Mr. Westinghouse in 1911.

This award which was made by a committee of twenty-four, marks a decided victory for the champion of the alternating current. Mr. Edison as late as 1889 denounced this system as impracticable and dangerous. This was in an article in the North American Review. Mr. Westinghouse immediately replied, and that he is victor in the controversy is attested by the action of the institute.

### Baldwin Works Recapitalized.

Fat checks were received by the fortunate few who were taken into the underwriting syndicate, formed about a year ago for the flotation of the recapitalized Baldwin Locomotive Works. The world-famous Philadelphia industrial concern had \$20,000,000 of stock, all held by men in the business or by estates of men who had been identified with the concern.

It was decided to recapitalize the great business, and banking interests evolved a plan to turn \$20,000,000 of stock into \$40,000,000 without adding anything to the cash value of the properties. The deal was engineered by Roland L. Taylor, then president of the Philadelphia Trust, Safe Deposit and Insurance Company, but was finally undertaken by Drexel & Co., and White, Weld & Co., of New York.

### Find Bones In Wall of Old Asylum.

An interesting discovery was made in Newark, N. J., recently, when some human bones were found in the wall of an old asylum. Some workmen who were engaged in razing the old Essex County Hospital for the Insane noticed some bones which they thought to be that of human beings, the foreman was called and the case reported. The finding of the bones recalls the incident of November 1909, when the discovery of a woman, the bones and hair charred, in a dark corner of the attic of one of the rear wings of the asylum. This discovery was made after the building had been vacated, the patient's having been transferred to the hospital at Overbrook. The authorities admit that the records of several patients had been lost and that their fate was a complete mystery.

### Lieut. Rodgers Flies to Fleet.

Within view of thousands of visitors of the battleship fleet in the harbor, Lieut. John Rodgers, of the United States Army, drove a Wright hydro-aeroplane from the experimental station at Annapolis on Saturday, to Baltimore, landing in the water alongside of Admiral Winslow's flagship Louisiana. Lieutenants Rodgers, Ellyson and Towers, the latter accompanied by Lieut. L. N. McNar, as a passenger, left Annapolis at 11:30 A. M., followed by the torpedo boat Manly. Lieut. Rodgers, however, was the only one to reach the battleship fleet. Ellyson landed off Magothy River and Towers made a landing with his passenger in Curtis Bay.

### Farmer Finds a Letter Blown 40 Miles.

George James, a farmer living near McLeansboro, Ill., found a letter which had blown from Bush, a distance of 40 miles, by a tornado which swept over that part of the country recently. The letter was postmarked Pittsburgh, and contained \$131.10 in drafts together with Italian stamps worth \$2.50. The letter was turned over to the authorities who are trying to find Luigi Curingo, to whom the letter was addressed.

It is stated that in 1910, 2,600 people in the State of Maryland died from tuberculosis. This is more than died from any other seven diseases.

## THE POLITICAL SITUATION

### THIRD PARTY HOPES

#### What Wilson's Nomination Means To Republicans

#### NOMINATION WEAKENS BOLTERS

A Discussion of The Prospects of The Three Parties In The Coming Fight For Presidential Election; Will Be Closest Ever Held.

The Political Situation, as it now stands, is probably one of the most complex that has ever been recorded in the history of the United States. The Republican party, contrary to its usual policy of past years, has been almost broken in two. To be sure it had enough strength to renominate President Taft, but in so doing exposed itself to so much criticism as to its methods, that many strong supporters in former years have lost faith in the party. Mr. Roosevelt's new party prospects have received a severe blow because of Wilson's nomination by the Democratic Convention. The Colonel and his supporters will lose many voters among the progressives which they would have had if Clark, or any other candidate, had been nominated.

Now that the nominees have been selected, all eyes will turn to the coming presidential election. It is a question whether Mr. Roosevelt has enough strength in his Third party to be a serious factor in the race. The exceedingly powerful interests behind Mr. Taft, and the country-wide sentiment in favor of Mr. Wilson will no doubt make the final struggle for the office a memorable one. Mr. Taft's administration has been a disappointment to many henchmen, it has hardly been one that would serve as a recommendation to the people to elect him to the office for a second term. With Mr. Taft and Mr. Roosevelt both weakened when they entered the fight, it seems at present, that everything would point to a Wilson victory. Mr. Wilson has shown as Governor of New Jersey and in his works which he has published, that he is for the best interests of the country, most decidedly against the big money interests and sound in his doctrines on all the momentous questions of the day.

### CATHOLIC BISHOP PAID TRIBUTE BY FAR NORTH

Bishop Grouard Honored For Wonderful Work in Canada.—Prelates and Clergy of Canada Take Part.

On the shores of the Lesser Slave Lake, lying in the heart of Alberta, Canada, a celebration of an unique character was held during two days.

The celebration was held in observance of the fiftieth anniversary of the town of Grouard and in honor of its founder—Bishop Grouard, the famous Catholic prelate and missionary who has spent fifty years in the far North country and who has administered to the material as well as the spiritual needs of the natives and pioneers of that region by building schools and hospitals and doing wonders in the encouragement of agriculture and industry.

Several bishops and numerous clergy of the Catholic Church in Western Canada took part in the celebration, which included historical exercises and the presentation of a pageant depicting incidents in the career of Bishop Grouard and the development of the Lesser Slave Lake country.

### Key to Vaults of Sunken Ships Found.

An unusual feat in diving was recently accomplished when divers found the key to the vaults of the liner Oceana which sank off Eastbourne, England. There is specie amounting to \$3,750,000 in her vaults, all of which will soon be recovered. The key of the bullion room was gotten by breaking into the captain's cabin in the afterpart of the liner. The feat is considered an unusual one because of the enormous amount of wreckage which covers the liner's decks and impedes the divers work, cutting, oftentimes, the tube through which oxygen is pumped to the diver working below.

### Embezzler Gets Ten Years.

Frank T. Arnold, the clerk of the First National Bank, of New Berlin, N. Y., pleaded guilty on Friday last to embezzlement. Arnold has indulged in private speculations with the bank funds for the past ten years, with the result that the bank is out \$300,000 and is completely wrecked. He was given a jail sentence of ten years in the federal penitentiary at Atlanta, Ga.

Considerably more than 400,000,000 people acknowledge allegiance to the British crown.

Koreans On Trial For Conspiracy.

The preliminary hearings in the trial of the 123 Koreans who were recently arrested in connection with the conspiracy assassinate the governor-general, Count Terauchi, has begun at Seoul, Korea.

W. E. D. Stokes, former proprietor of the Hotel Ansonia, and recently the victim of a shooting by Lillian Graham and Ethel Conrad, ran down and killed a young girl, on Monday last, in New York.

To Explore The Mighty Amazon.

Algot Lange, a University of Pennsylvania student, is about to undertake an exploration expedition through the whole valley of the Amazon river, including its tributaries.

PLAN FOR NICARAGUAN LOAN IS AIDED BY GREAT BRITAIN

The Holders of the 1900 Bond Issue Ratify the Agreement With New York Bankers.—Lord Avebury The Sponsor.

The holders of the Nicaraguan gold bonds of 1909, at a recent meeting in London, adopted a resolution accepting the agreement between the Republic of Nicaragua and the committee of foreign bondholders.

The meaning of the agreement is that American influences are to control Nicaraguan finances hereafter with a \$15,000,000 loan through a national bank which is now being established by American capitalists to be in charge of Americans.

The negotiations with the foreign bondholders were opened with a view to reaching an agreement as to terms on which bonds, issued only two years ago, could be retired in the near future.

As a first move in reorganizing the Nicaraguan currency system a syndicate of American bankers loaned the Government \$1,250,000 in December, 1911, and sent to Nicaragua Col. Clifford B. Ham, formerly in the Customs Service of the Philippines, to act as Collector of Customs, pending the negotiation of the Nicaraguan treaty.

PLANS FOR CLAIMING THE DELTA OF THE NILE COMPLETE

To Save One Million Acres From Marshland Desert at Cost of \$30,000,000.—Egyptians' Plan Requires Four Years to Complete.

One of the most complete and costly drainage projects for the reclamation of lands has been undertaken by the Egyptian government. This plan is to reclaim the Delta of the Nile from marshland and desert and make it fit for cultivation.

Swears Thaw is Insane.

Dr. Austin Flint, insanity expert, went on the witness stand at White Plains, N. Y., last Tuesday, and swore that Harry K. Thaw, the slayer of Stanford White, was insane.

Dr. Flint said the first delusions Thaw had were in 1903 or thereabouts when he thought detectives were following and Stanford White was trying to kill him.

Fractional Votes.

The fractional votes of one-half or even less cast for candidates for nomination in the national convention puzzle many people who wonder on what principle and for what reason any delegate should sub-divide his vote.

By long-established rule, the votes in the national convention equals for each state double the number of its senators and representatives in Congress.

THE CAREER OF GOVERNOR WOODROW WILSON IN BRIEF

Distinguished Record as a Scholar, College Professor and Governor.—Born In "Old Dominion" State.

Woodrow Wilson, the choice of the Democratic party for the presidency, was born in Staunton, Virginia on the 28th of December, 1856.

After practicing law for one year at Atlanta, Georgia, he again took up the study of the subject at Johns Hopkins University.

His next call was to occupy the chair of jurisprudence and political economy at his alma mater and in 1902 was elected president of Princeton.

His publications "The State," "The Biography of George Washington," his "History of the United States" and "Division and Reunion" are well known books.

Forty-One Killed In Train Crash.

On Thursday morning a train on the Lackawanna railroad bound West from New York was completely smashed in a collision with another train at Corning N. Y.

MARKET REPORTS.

The following market quotations, which are corrected every Thursday morning, are subject to daily changes.

Table with columns for Country Produce Etc. and Live Stock. Includes items like Butter, Eggs, Chickens, Turkeys, Potatoes, etc.

Either Of These Handsome Black Japanese Silk Waists By Mail For \$1.95

Every woman needs one or two Black Silk Waists—they are dressy, cool and serviceable. Both of the waists illustrated are of excellent quality black Japanese silk.



The model to the left has low neck, with turn over collar finished with pleated frill; back



and front are plain or tucked; sleeves are three-quarter length; front and sleeves are finished with pleated frill to match collar. Sizes from 34 to 44 bust measure.

The model to the right has high neck; the front is finished with scallops, pleated frill and silk buttons; the front and back are of cluster pin tucks; long sleeves; tucked cuffs and collar. Sizes from 34 to 44 bust measure.

We will send either of these waists by mail for \$1.95, with the understanding that if not entirely satisfactory, they may be returned and your money will be refunded in full.

Hochschild, Kohn & Co. Baltimore's Best Store



Last as long as the building, and never need repairs—never need any attention, except an occasional coat of paint.

For Sale by JAMES G. BISHOP, Emmitsburg, Md.

Report of the Condition OF THE

Emmitsburg Savings Bank

at Emmitsburg, in the State of Maryland at the Close of Business June 29th, 1912.

Table with columns for RESOURCES and LIABILITIES. Resources include Loans and Discounts, Mortgages and Judgments of Record, etc. Liabilities include Capital Stock, Surplus Fund, etc.

STATE OF MARYLAND, COUNTY OF FREDERICK, SS. I, H. M. Warrenfeltz, Cashier of the above-named Institution do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Under Supervision of the State Banking Department.

New Spring Goods

Joseph E. Hoke's Store

Call and Examine Them. Among the New White Goods are: Cotton Corduroy, Cotton Crepe, Voile Veritas, Lingerie Batiste, Corded Madras, Linen and Linene, the Beautiful New Snowflake Drapery for Curtains, also Casement Cloth and Curtain Swiss, Large Assortment of Dress Gingham in Stripes, Plaids, Checks and Solid Colors.

All Kinds of Cloth for Spring Coat Suits,

Tangier's Pongee, Polo, Storm and Buckingham Serges, also All Wool Cream Serge. Fine lot of Percales in Dark and Light Colors, also Galatia for little boys' suits.

Never before have I had such a well selected stock. Call and see them the goods speak for themselves.

JOSEPH E. HOKE

Every Farmer

As well as every Business Man should have a Bank Account.

WHY?

- BECAUSE: Your money is safer in the bank than anywhere else. Paying your bills by check is the simplest and most convenient method. Your check becomes a voucher for the debt it pays. Money in the bank strengthens your credit. A bank account teaches, helps and encourages you to save. This bank does all the bookkeeping. Your bank book is a record of your business.

To Those Desiring Banking Connections With an Old Established Bank, We Extend Our Services. 4% INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS ANNAN, HORNER & CO., Bankers

FAREWELL BOW

Price and Profit have made their farewell bow. For our Bargain Pot is on, and boiling every particle of profit from our already moderate priced Merchandise. And in fact we are firing this First Anniversary sale so hard that we have not only boiled all the profits off but in many cases are burning down far into the actual cost of the merchandise.

Yet it would be a greater pity for a man to say Next Fall "They tried to sell me a last season's suit at Dorsey's."

We want no "carry overs" and intend to make price sell them.


Harry G. Dorsey & Co. Popular Price Outfitters

FREDERICK, - MARYLAND.

**FINE NOTE PAPER**  
One pound of Fine Linen Note Paper - eighty odd sheets - with envelopes to match  
50c  
CHRONICLE OFFICE.

S. LEO GAMMIE President  
E. J. CHAISTY, JR. Sec'y-Treas.  
**Gammie, Chaisty & Co., Inc. JEWELERS**  
215 Charles Street, North BALTIMORE, - MARYLAND  
Silversmiths Jewelry  
Estimates Furnished and Correspondence Solicited  
Apr. 5, '12, 1yr.

**EMMITSBURG GRAIN ELEVATOR**  
**BOYLE BROS.**  
—DEALERS IN—  
Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran, Chop, Clover and Timothy Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse and Cattle Powder, Maryland Portland Cement, Terra Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of  
**MACHINERY**  
And Repairs for same.  
**Coal in all Sizes**  
Call and get our Prices before you buy.  
**BOYLE BROS.**  
Apr. 2-9

  
**DR. G. W. HINES**  
..VISITS..  
**EMMITSBURG MARYLAND**  
Every Two Months  
Next Visit  
SEPTEMBER, 1912  
EMMIT HOUSE

**THE STAFFORD**  
Perfect Service. Finest Location. Excellent Cuisine. Liberal Management. Fireproof Construction.  
WASHINGTON PLACE  
BALTIMORE, MD.  
June 28-17

**George Eyster**  
At the Rowe Stables.  
The Best Equipped Stables in Emmitsburg, Md.  
Boarding Given Special Attention.  
**LIVERYMAN**  
March 22-17.

**BUSINESS LOCAL.**  
HAVE your Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by George T. Eyster who warrants the same and has always on hand a large stock of watches, clocks, jewelry and silverware.

**Paint—Drouth**  
The longer the drouth the more rain is required to water the earth. The longer a building goes without painting the dryer it gets and more paint is required to keep water out. A ten gallon Job this year is a eleven gallon Job next year—you will save money by using the best paint.

**DEVOE'S**  
J. Thos. Gelwicks, Agt.  
April 24-17

**At Dukehart's Carriage Shops**  
—CARLOAD OF THE—  
**Famous Studebaker Buggies and Farm Wagons**  
Drop in and inspect this line before you buy, it will pay you  
**Repairing and Repainting Work Made to Order**  
Very Respectfully,  
**J. J. Dukehart.**  
Feb. 10-'11 1yr.

**THE OLD RELIABLE Mutual Insurance Company OF FREDERICK COUNTY**  
ORGANIZED 1843  
OFFICE—46 NORTH MARKET ST. FREDERICK, MD.  
A. C. MCCARDELL President  
O. C. WAREHIME Secretary  
SURPLUS \$25,000  
NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED  
INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE AT RATES 25 PER CENT. LESS THAN STOCK COMPANIES CHARGE  
A Home Insurance Company for Home Insurers  
mch 11, 10-17

**FURNITURE Is Needed at All Times.**  
Select what you want here and you will not be disappointed.  
**E. E. Zimmerman Furniture Dealer**  
ON THE SQUARE

**Victory For America At Stockholm.**  
On Monday the United States added another to their list of victories at the Olympic games by winning the clay bird shooting competition. The American team took the first prize and gold medal with a score of 532 out of a possible 600. Great Britain won the second prize and silver medal, with a score of 511, while Germany was third, with 510.  
A. P. Lane, representing the United States, won the individual competition for revolver or pistol at a distance of 50 meters, making a score of 499 in his 60 shots. The highest possible was 600.  
P. J. Dolfenz, of the United States, was second in the individual competition for pistols at 50 meters, with a score of 474. Stewart, of England, and Laval, of Sweden, tied with 470 for third place but as Stewart's shots were better placed he was awarded the third prize.

**Woman Aviator Plunges to Death.**  
Miss Harriet Quimby, the first woman to win an aviator's license in America, and the first woman to cross the English Channel in an aeroplane, was killed when her monoplane plunged into Dorchester bay. W. A. P. Willard, manager of the Boston aviation meet, at Atlantic, who was a passenger in the Bleriot machine also was killed. The airship fell 1000 feet.  
The accident happened when Miss Quimby and Willard were returning from a trip over Boston Harbor to Boston light, a distance of 20 miles. The Bleriot circled the aviation field and soared out over the Savin Hill Yacht Club. Heading back into the eight-mile gusty wind. Miss Quimby started to volplane. The angle was too sharp, and one of the gusts caught the tail of the monoplane, throwing the machine perpendicular.

**Wilson Won't Resign At Once.**  
Governor Woodrow Wilson, the Democratic nominee for president, in a statement on Thursday said that he would not resign the governorship at once for to do so would be to turn over the state government to the Republican machine which he has been battling throughout his term of office. At his summer home at Sea Girt, N. J., so many congratulatory telegrams have poured in that the Governor and his staff have been kept busy reading them. Progressive Republicans from all parts of the Union have telegraphed or written promises of their support in the coming election. He entertained the National Committee at luncheon on Thursday.

**Split in Union Breaks Ship Strike.**  
Delegates from the Seamen's Union, on Thursday night, appealed to the New York police for the arrest of James Vidal, secretary of the Union who made many threats of violence giving orders to kill the strike breakers if necessary. The Union is directly opposed to any violence during the strike, and the threats and orders of the secretary have made a split in the ranks. Vidal has not yet been arrested.

**The Cause.**  
"Jacks has a very dogged expression. How can he help it with such a pug nose?"—*Baltimore American.*

**The Books of Youth.**  
The books that charmed us in youth recall the delight ever afterward. We are hardly persuaded there are any like them, any deserving equally our affections. Fortunate if the best fall in our way during these susceptible and formative periods of our lives.—*Alcott.*

**Not Dangerous.**  
"We found a kidnaper in our house the other day.  
"Good heavens! Did you get the police?"  
"What! For a fine surprise present of a new cradle?"—*Baltimore American.*

**Full of Thrills.**  
"Was the play exciting?"  
"Oh, very. The management had engaged two leading ladies, and there was a constant struggle for the center of the stage."—*Washington Herald.*

**Heart Throbs Stopped.**  
"Nan so you've had a falling out with Jack. I thought he loved you with all his heart. Pan, that's just it. He had heart failure."—*Philadelphia Record.*

The only thing that walks back from the tomb with the mourners and refuses to be buried is character.—*W. M. Hunt*

**Erudition.**  
Dorothy (looking up from her book)—  
"What is an apse? Jacky (in a superior way)—I dunno exactly. Something in a cathedral, I think. Dorothy—  
"Oh, is it? I thought it was that thing Cleopatra killed herself with."—*Metropolitan Magazine.*

**The Old Story.**  
The Queen—Where is his majesty?  
The Maid—The king is in his counting room counting out his money.  
The Queen—Good heavens! I hope he won't miss that ten dollar bill I took out of his vest last night!—*Chicago News.*

**Carelessness.**  
The Young Doctor—Just think, six of my patients recovered this week.  
The Old Doctor—It's your own fault, my boy. You spend too much time at the club.

**ODDS AND ENDS**  
Lu Cheng-Hsiang, Minister of Foreign Affairs in the present Cabinet, has been appointed Premier to succeed Tang Shao Yi. The latter's resignation was accepted by President Yuan. The assembly has indorsed the appointment by a vote of 74 to 10. The large majority indicates the declining power of Tang Shao Yi's party and the extension of Yuang Shi Kai's influence.  
\$3,000 was paid for a half-eagle by Henry C. Chapman in Philadelphia. Only one other coin, of the same pattern, is in the possession of the government. The coin bears the date 1798.  
Many noted singers have come from far and wide to attend the twenty-third Saengerfest of the Northeastern Saengerbund, which is being held in Philadelphia.

Claud Grahame White, the aviator, was married near Chelmsford, England, to Miss Dorothy Taylor, daughter of B. L. Taylor of New York.

The Order of the Red Eagle of the second class was conferred by Emperor William on Allison V. Armour of the New York Yacht Club.  
At the International aviation meet at Vienna the Austrian aviator Csakay, reached an altitude of 4200 meters, approximately 13,779 feet. He carried a passenger. The previous altitude record with a passenger was made by Prevost, at Courcy, 9840 feet. Roland G. Garros holds the individual height record of 13,943 feet.

A Filipino Judge has sentenced to death General Noriel and two accomplices to life imprisonment for the murder of a political enemy in 1902. The trial was sensational throughout and the interest in it was widespread, hundreds crowding the courtroom daily. General Noriel was a prominent supporter of Gen. Emilio Aguinaldo, the leader of the revolt against Spain and the insurrection against the United States during 1898 and 1901. Noriel commanded the Cavite insurgents in the attack against Manila.

Wilfred Jorman the curator of the Independence Hall Museum, is authority for the statement that the Liberty Bell ought not to be removed from its resting place again, as the old crack has extended more than six inches in the last few weeks and the relic shows signs of disintegration that may cause it to fall apart.

The average salary of the 165,000 clergymen of the United States is but \$663 a year—a little more than that of an office boy.

**Costa Rican Towns Destroyed.**  
Great loss of life is reported as a result of a series of alarming phenomena that have terrified the populace of Costa Rica. Already there is a known death list of twenty-nine.

Earthquakes were followed by a snowstorm during tropical midsummer, and by destructive waves from the rivers overflowing their banks, and by escaping fumes of sulphur which nearly asphyxiated the inhabitants. No large cities or towns were damaged.  
The disturbance originated in the Poas Volcano. Several small towns were so shaken that scarcely a building was left standing. Many persons were killed when their homes crashed about them.

President Ricardo Jimenez, on hearing of the disaster, went immediately to the scene of trouble and personally gave aid to the suffering. Congress was convened and \$200,000 was voted for immediate use in the stricken district.

Sarchi, a village of 300 persons in the department of Alajuela, was one of the places destroyed. It is probable that the death list will exceed twenty.  
At Toro Amarillo nine bodies were found.  
At the request of President Jimenez Prof. Biolley of the National College proceeded to the stricken region. He reached the foot of the volcano, but was prevented from ascending toward the crater, where he had hoped to make observations, by the slides of earth and rock, which were almost continuous.

**French Consul and Cuban Rebels.**  
The Cuban Government may retire the exequator of Henri Broyis, French Consul at Santiago who has been accused of aiding the Cuban Insurgents. He is supposed to be the author of the proclamation, threatening death to the whites, which was made in the El Cobre district, and of similar offences. Jules Leclerg, the French Minister to Cuba stated that the diplomatic representatives of England and Germany in Havana agreed with him that Cuba should not be allowed to postpone indefinitely the payment of several millions in war claims which she had against her for damages to property of their respective citizens during the war against Spain.

**That "Brownsville Regiment" Again.**  
The Twenty-fifth colored infantry which caused the trouble at Brownsville some years ago, has added to its notorious reputation. It is stationed at Fort Lawton, Wash., and a member of the regiment recently attacked a white woman with a razor. The whole regiment is being detained in quarters while an investigation is proceeding. The woman's assailant is known to have cut himself severely, and by this means it is hoped he will be found.

**ORIGIN OF SAYINGS**  
Whence Came Expressions Familiar To All Men.

"The lion's share" embodied the sarcasm of old Aesop, in whose fable, at the conclusion of their joint feast, the animals announce their wish to divide the booty, the lion claiming one-quarter by reason of kingly prerogative, one-quarter for his superior courage, one quarter for his dam and cubs. "As for the fourth quarter," said the lion, "let who will dare dispute it with me."  
"Every man for himself and the devil take the hindmost," is a cynical slogan derived from the Spaniards. It is said that his Satanic Majesty once conducted a school of magic at Toledo. At the end of the term the graduating class was, it appears, made to run through a long subterranean hall, the president of the institution being entitled to the hindmost if he could catch him.

"A feather in one's cap" is derived from Scotland. Among the woodcraft enthusiasts it was the custom for the individual first to kill a woodcock, to pluck a feather and place it in his cap. Oliver Cromwell conferred dignity upon this expression when on his refusal of the English crown, he observed: "Royalty is but a feather in a man's cap; let children enjoy their rattle."  
A thoroughbred gamecock shows only red and black feathers, and a cross-breed is known by a white feather in its tail. Hence, "to show the white feather" conveys a strong notion of cowardice, from one point of view, at least.

One may search the Scriptures in vain for any allusion to Job's turkey. The expression "As poor as Job's turkey" had its origin in the brain of a humorist, "Sam Slick." He described this bird as being possessed of but one feather in its tail, and as of so feeble a constitution that it was only by leaning against a fence that it was enabled to gobble.

The ancient Greeks are responsible for the expression "To throw dust in one's eyes." Epaminondas, wishing to surprise the Lacedaemonians, is said to have caused 1,600 cavalry to advance in front, kicking up a great dust that the wind blew into the faces of the enemy, thus blinding them to a flank movement he was executing with a view to taking the coveted heights in their rear.

"Barking up the wrong tree" may be referred to the mistake sometimes made by hunting dogs when game flies from tree to tree.  
"Dead man's shoes" is undoubtedly to be traced to an old Hebrew custom. On the transfer of an inheritance the successor received a shoe belonging to the deceased owner.

For many years in front of the pulpit in Scottish churches persons under censure sat during the service. Afterward they stood to receive public rebuke. From this practice we derive the "stool of repentance."  
"To eat humble pie" is to be ascribed to the fact that in feudal days the umbles, inferior parts of deer, were baked in pies for the poor retainers.

"Whole hog or none" refers to the alleged custom of Mahomet to allow his followers to eat all except one portion of a pig, which portion, however, was not specified. The result, therefore, was that if a Mahometan did not wholly avoid the use of pork he might as well run the risk of consuming the whole hog as to eat any portion thereof.  
—*New York Press.*

**Titanic Inquiry Ends in London.**  
The Board of Trade inquiry into the Titanic disaster was concluded when Lord Mersey, the presiding Judge, without setting a definite date announced that the report would be produced within a "reasonable time."  
Sir Rufus Isaacs, the Attorney-General, in his closing speech said that he had been anxious to find, if possible, an excuse for the inaction of Capt. Lord of the Californian, but he had regretfully come to the conclusion that there was no excuse for him. The Court, he said, must find Capt. Lord's evidence unsatisfactory.

Lord Mersey suggested that if Capt. Lord saw the signals of distress and did not go to the Titanic's relief he was possibly guilty of a misdemeanor.  
Sir Rufus Isaacs: "That is so, under the Merchant Shipping act."  
Sir Rufus added that the conclusion was irresistible that the Californian might have got to the Titanic in time to save her passengers, and concluded by asserting that utterly unnecessary risks had been taken by the Titanic and that the causes of the disaster were a bad lookout and excessive speed.

In the thirty-six sessions of the court of inquiry ninety-eight witnesses were examined and 25,631 questions were put to them.

**400 Removed From Burning Asylum.**  
A fire which broke out on Thursday in the Manhattan State Hospital for the Insane at Ward's Island made necessary the removal of 400 patients to a nearby building. A call was sent in and fireboats and two fire companies responded, extinguishing the flames after an hour's fighting. The biggest loss was that of the library, which contained 3,000 or 4,000 volumes of works on psychiatry which will not be easy to replace at any price. The patients were transferred with no mishap.

**FEATURES OF THE DEMOCRATIC PLATFORM.**

After all the excitement of the recent convention in the Monumental city, while looking forward to the presidential election, it may be well to consider just what principles the Democratic party has in its platform. The Democratic platform declares for tariff for revenue only, denouncing the high tariff as the principal cause of the unequal distribution of wealth in this country.

It demands immediate downward revision of the present duties, especially on the necessities of life, but favors a gradual reduction so as not to endanger legitimate industries in any way. It declares that the high cost of living is a direct result of high tariff laws. Urges a vigorous enforcement of the criminal features of the Anti-Trust law, and demands such additional legislation as may be necessary to crush the private monopolies.

It favors the prohibition of holding companies and stock waterings, and condemns the Republican administration for compromising with the Standard Oil Company and the Tobacco trust. It characterizes as usurpation the efforts to deprive States of their rights and to enlarge the powers of the Federal government. Furthermore it solicits the support of the people for an income tax, the election of Senators by the direct vote of the people and demands publicity of expenditures in campaigns, being opposed to the enormous expenditures in the recent Presidential contest.

**France Profits by Mme. Andre's Death.**

By the recent death of Madame Edouard Andre there passes one of the most interesting figures in the brilliant French society of the Second Empire. As Mme. Nelly Jacquemart she won fame as a portrait painter, carrying all before her at the Salons of 1868, 1869, 1870, and at the Universal Exposition of 1878. Among her best known works are portraits of Marshall Canrobert, President Thiers, Duke Palikao, Count de Chambour, General Decazes, Baron G. de Montesquieu, Count de Saint-Amand and a host of celebrities of the period.

After her marriage to the financier, Edouard Andre, she ceased exhibiting at the Salon and devoted herself to completing her collection, which she made one of the finest in Paris, comprising antiquities, bronzes, sculptures, ivories of the ogival period; Limoges enamels Hispano-Moorish lustre ware, Italian fayence, and middle-aged and renaissance furniture, and a very choice gallery of paintings, including excellent examples of Rembrandt, Rubens, Vandyck, Jordaens, Watteau, Fragonard, Greuze and many others.

Madame Andre has left her Paris mansion in the Boulevard Haussmann, her country seat, the Chateau de Chaalis, and her personal fortune amounting to over \$3,000,000 to the Institute of France. By the terms of her will \$1,000,000 is to be devoted to the upkeep of the Boulevard Haussmann mansion and the art treasures contained in it. Another million is to be applied to the upkeep of the Chateau of Chaalis. Finally \$400,000 is to be distributed by the Institute in accordance with certain private bequests. The remaining \$600,000 is to be devoted to whatever purposes the Institute shall deem fit.—*N. Y. Times.*

**Noted English Warrior Is Dead.**

Field Marshal Sir George Stuart White, governor of Chelsea Hospital, London's home for aged soldiers, and one of the most distinguished soldiers in the British Army, died on Monday last in his seventy-seventh year.

Sir George, who was an Irishman, passed through a strenuous life as a soldier, fighting Britain's battles in all parts of the world. He went through the terrible hardships of the Indian mutiny in 1857 as a young officer. It was, however, during the Afghan war, in 1879-80, that he made his fame and won the rare distinction of the Victoria cross "for valor."

At the battle of Charasiah he led two companies of his regiment, the Gordon Highlanders, up a steep mountain to attack the Afghan fanatics. When his men halted, exhausted, he seized a rifle, advanced alone and shot the Afghan general dead.

He afterward participated in the Soudanese expedition in 1885 for the relief of General Gordon, and the same year in the Burmese war. In 1897, when he was commander-in-chief in Natal, he defended Ladysmith against the Boer besiegers for 119 days.

**Murderer of Princess Gets Sentence.**

The slayer of Princess Giulid Trigona di Sant Ella, a lady in waiting to Queen Helena, of Italy, was sentenced to life imprisonment at Rome on Friday. The murder was Baron Paterno, a former cavalry Lieutenant in the Italian Army. The court decreed that the condemned man be placed in solitary confinement during seven years of this term. The murder occurred last March, the cause, it is said, was the fact that Paterno could get no more money from the Princess.

Twelve thousand employes of the New England Telephone and Telegraph Company are directly concerned in the old-age and disability pension plan which was put into effect by the company.

## The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR,

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

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CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC PHONE.

FRIDAY JULY 5, 1912.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

[Editorial from The Chronicle, June 8, 1906.]

1912	JULY	1912
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Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

## FREDERICK COUNTY.

Frederick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. In population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county. In the fertility and productiveness of its lands it ranks among the first in the Union, and especially in the production of wheat. The area of this great county is 633 square miles. The great body of the people are of German, English and Scotch-Irish descent, the progeny mostly of the early settlers. The land is mostly of fine limestone quality, and the greater part of the county is a valley of rolling lands lying between the Lingular Hills and the Catocin Mountain. This splendid valley is drained by the Monocacy river, and is one of the best farmed and most highly improved and productive areas of the Union. The great crops are wheat and corn.—Maryland Manual issued by Board of Public Works.

## THE AVERAGE DOES NOT PAY.

People throughout the country are beginning to realize the fact that the average does not pay. The business man who does an average business, the employe who does average work and the farmer who raises average crops or fruit, all get average returns. This is a day in which specialists are in demand. The farmer will find that this applies to him as well as to anyone else. The city markets are clamoring for produce better than the average, and are willing to pay above average prices for it. The man who has perhaps only a few acres, by producing one kind of fruit or grain a little better than the rest, by bending all his efforts to the one production, will find that he can make more money than the man who has a large farm and produces average crops.

It must be realized that the markets have patrons who want the best that money can buy, regardless of the price and that the man who takes particular pains with his specialty can cater to the patrons and obtain particular returns.

And this is the cry in every sort of business to-day. Big firms are begging for the man with more than average ability in one particular thing, and that

man will find that a more than average salary is waiting for him.

## THE ERADICATION OF THE TRAMP EVIL.

This season of the year has, for many years past, been marked in Emmitsburg by a great invasion of "knights of the road," the gentlemen who prefer to take things easy when others are earning a livelihood, and who are, to say the least, a nuisance to any community. The season of this year has been most pleasantly free from this evil, tramps no longer have an easy time in the community. The news has spread throughout "the brotherhood" and as a rule Emmitsburg is usually omitted when these gentlemen plan an itinerary.

This exceedingly pleasant and very commendable state of affairs is due to two things; in the first place to the ordinances passed by the town authorities, and in the second place to the efficient and business-like way in which these ordinances are enforced. With the hearty cooperation of the people of the community this evil, for it is an evil, may be stamped out, not only temporarily but finally.

At the time when conventions, nominations and elections are in order in this great country of ours, a foreigner upon seeing the keen interest, upon feeling the intense enthusiasm and upon hearing snatches of conversation, would imagine that if a certain man were not elected it would be national calamity. That traffic would stop, banks would fail and the nation would go to wrack and ruin. Yet when the president is elected the cars still run, men still do business, eat, drink and act in a perfectly normal way and the rivers still flow in the same old courses. This fact is due, as the thoughtful person knows, to the wonderful and ideal form of government under which we live that makes the people immediately regain their balance and their normal relation to each other. Such a state of affairs would not be possible in many nations whose forms of governments differ from ours. How much we owe to those ancestors of ours who first drew up our constitution. How all-wise they were to foresee every tendency of the people and to plan years ahead for us.

We have a form of government that cannot be surpassed; under it we, as Americans, have risen from obscurity to a foremost place among the nations of the world, and in a space of time which, compared with the rise of other great nations, seems but a day. We owe an infinite debt to that handful of wise and farsighted men who have handed down to us such a noble heritage. May we of this generation preserve and keep unharmed this heritage, and hand it to our descendants just as broad, just as wise, just as ideal as it has been handed to us.

## Some Facts About the Fourth of July.

The American Medical Journal has compiled some statistics which should be of interest to every American. In the past nine years 40,000 persons were killed or wounded for a foolish custom. The average slaughter on the Fourth of July during the last decade was 4334. It is more than twice the number killed, on the Union Side at Bull Run. Last year, in spite of a "sane" Fourth movement 1603 were killed and wounded. What will it be this year? No comment is at all necessary, the statistics speak for themselves.

137 deaths occurred from infectious diseases in the State in May, 1912.

## HAVE PARENTS ANY RIGHTS.

A Philadelphia Judge, having decided that parents may use their discretion in the matter of surgical operations for the benefit of crippled or defective children, Dr. E. A. Spitzka argues for legislation making operations of this kind compulsory. "Parents," he says, should not be permitted to prevent an operation on a child when that operation is necessary for the child's good," and he adds: "The whole case hinges on Spartan law and not on statutes of the present day."

A Judge who holds that parents have any rights or discretionary power in the matter of deciding how their children should be brought up, in this day of governmental child-welfare bureau and general State control of children, is obviously a reactionary and ought to be recalled. But if the laws of Sparta are to be revived, why not follow out their directions and expose defective children at birth, "for the good of the community" and to avoid the trouble and expense of rearing them?

A good deal of costly modern legislation would be made unnecessary by re-enacting the old Lycurgan code, which, among other things, forbade any citizen to engage in trade or manufacture or to possess gold or silver. It would avert the need of Steel or Money Trust investigations and solve the question of Greek would then be a "practical" study for progressive reformers with a mission to adapt ancient laws to restriction of modern personal liberty. *New York World.*

## ROUND WORLD BY WIRELESS

## Navy Department Plans Most Extensive System.

The most extensive system of wireless stations in the world is planned by the United States Navy Department. Two oceans and a continent will be embraced within the range of this chain. Naval vessels, whether near the African coast or in Chinese waters, will be under direct control from Washington by aerial communication.

The first station is now in course of erection at Arlington, Va., crosses the Potomac from Washington. The other stations will be built at the Panama Canal Zone; San Francisco, Cal., Pearl Harbor, Hawaii; Tutuila Island, in the Samoas; Guam, and Luzon, Philippine Islands.

Each of these stations is to have a sending radius of at least 3,000 miles. Rear Admiral Hutch I. Cone, chief of the Bureau of Steam Engineering, expects the sending radius will prove to be considerably more, but he insists on conservatism in making predictions.

At even the minimum estimate of Admiral Cone, however, each station will be able to exchange messages with the next adjoining station, thus completing the chain of transmission between East and West.

## NEW POISON MOST POWERFUL

## German Chemist Extracts It From Seeds Of Ricinus.

The most powerful poison known is reported to have been extracted by a German chemist from the seeds of the ricinus, the familiar castor oil plant, and has been attracting much attention on account of its remarkable properties. Its power is estimated to be so great that a gram—about one-thirtieth of an ounce—would kill a million and a half guinea pigs. If administered so as to cause severe illness without, death, it gives immunity against a larger quantity, and the dose can be gradually increased until more than a thousand times as much as can be endured as would kill an untreated animal. Though arsenic, morphine and other poisons can be taken in larger and larger quantity, nothing approaching this marvelous increase in dose can be borne. The ricinus poison has effects much like those of living germs, and in immunized animals an antitoxin is formed, so that injections of their blood serum may cure animals that are already in danger or have become ill from ricinus poisoning. —*Los Angeles Times.*

## How to Kill Your Town.

Buy from peddlers as much and as often as possible.

Denounce your merchants because they make a profit on their goods.

Refuse to unite in any scheme for the betterment of the material interests of the people, or of public improvements.

Tell your merchants that you can buy goods a great deal cheaper in some other town and charge them with extortion.

If a stranger comes to your town tell him the disagreeable things about the place.

Look out for your own selfish interests, in every direction, and never do anything for the good of another unless it also directly benefits you.

Help your local paper as little as possible, and always insist that it advertise your interests free of charge.

Never spend anything for improving the mere looks of your property.

If you don't fully like a prominent citizen, or a public movement, tell everybody about it whenever you can find an audience. —*Carroll Record.*

Thirty-one babies, under one year of age, died last week in Philadelphia alone.

## CONVENTIONS IN THE FUTURE

It would be a wise thing if, in the future, national political conventions could be held without the attendance of some ten or fifteen thousand people whose only object in life, apparently, is to create noise. Both at Chicago and Baltimore the spectacle has been presented of a thousand delegates seated in the midst of an enormous throng whose yells, interruptions, "spontaneous" demonstrations, and general tendency to disorder have made impossible the sober and deliberate performance of the important duty which brought the delegates together.

The selection of a man to be the candidate of a great political party for the position of President of the United States ought to be regarded as a dignified, if not solemn event. When a new Pope is to be chosen the Cardinals seek privacy behind closed doors and their selection unseen by the public and unreported by the press. There is no need, of course, of investing the nomination of the President with this extreme religious austerity, but no one can deny that our present methods go to the other extreme. It is no exaggeration to say that the work of a convention could be transacted with greater rapidity if the howling mob could be excluded, and certainly the proceedings would be more dignified and more in consonance with the high purpose of the convention.

It is not to the credit of the United States that the selection of a Presidential candidate should be accompanied by such scenes as have been witnessed at Chicago and Baltimore. When speakers are compelled to await the subsidence of noisy interruptions, when thousands of people who are merely visitors join in swelling the volume of "ayes" and "noes" upon questions before the convention, and when the galleries are filled with the partisans of respective candidates for the sole purpose of determining which faction can be most demonstrative, we have a condition which demands reform. The conventions of the future should be held in a comparatively small hall, large enough to accommodate only the delegates and alternates and the press correspondents. Then, and not until then, will a political convention be free from conditions which are repugnant to every sober-thinking mind. —*Washington Herald.*

## SWISS WATCHES.

## Production Under Federal Control and Stamped for Export Trade.

The name of Switzerland has long been connected with that of watches, and trade reports show that the fiscal year just ended was the most profitable in the history of the industry. Notwithstanding the high American tariff, there were exported into the United States \$106,661 more in watches than in 1910. Great Britain, Germany and Austria took most of the Swiss output. Nickel, gun metal and silver watches went mostly to South America. There were fewer watches sold in Morocco on account of military disturbances. The number of finished watches exported in 1910 and 1911 was; 1910, nickel 5,845,004; silver, 2,682,469; gold, 943,222; Total, 9,470,695. In 1911, nickel 6,976,655; silver, 3,031,048; gold, 1,022,948. Total 11,030,651. Increase over 1910, 1,559,916. The export value of finished watches last year was \$25,483,412, an increase of \$3,450,107 over 1910. The number of finished watch movements exported in 1911 was 933,145, valued at \$1,408,433, an increase of 59,613, valued at \$53,865. The production of gold and silver watch cases and various articles of jewelry made of the same metals is practically under Federal control. The stamp of government approval is placed on articles of certain standards for export trade, thereby guaranteeing their merit and quality. The number of watch cases bearing the government stamp was larger in 1911 than for any previous year.

## Eternity Illustrated.

In order to impress upon his congregation the length of eternity, a colored preacher used the following illustration: "If a sparrow, breddern, should take a drop of water from the Atlantic Ocean at Coney Island, and with this drop of water in its beak should hop a day until it reached the Pacific Ocean at San Francisco, and when it got there should let the drop fall into the Pacific, and when this was done should turn around and hop a day all the way back to Coney Island and get another drop and do the same thing over, and keep on doing this very same thing until it had carried the whole Atlantic Ocean over into the Pacific it would then be early morning to eternity."

The delegate is a very important man—in his own estimation. He regards himself as the cynosure of all observers, and he feels that his utterances are momentous. They are as proud of their badges as some people are of their family trees. The backwoodsman delegate is very much disgruntled when he finds that he cannot have an hour's talk with Bryan before coming to a conclusion as to how he should vote. —*Richmond Times Dispatch.*

In honor of the memory of Jean Jacques Rousseau, the famous writer and philosopher, whose birth occurred 200 years ago, an imposing memorial was unveiled, in the Pantheon in Paris.

## EDITORIALS FROM MARYLAND EXCHANGES.

## Anent the Third Party.

During the progress of the Democratic Convention in Baltimore leaders of the proposed third party, headed by Colonel Roosevelt, have been lying low, awaiting the developments, before setting out upon any well-laid plans. The standard bearers named by the Democrats will unquestionably have much to do with the course which the third party formers will pursue, and it will be interesting to watch what will transpire on the national political stage from now until the election.

That the former president still remains a power in the country and has a wonderful following must be admitted by every non-partisan. In this county his strength was demonstrated at the primary election. Since the nomination of Taft at Chicago the Colonel has lost little, if any, of his prestige among his admirers, as the situation looks now; and many of the leaders of the party here are awaiting with interest the steps which will be taken toward a new political party under the leadership of Roosevelt.

The determination of Colonel Roosevelt and his followers to form a third party is not without precedent. In fact, this country has had a large experience with third parties.

The first third party movement of importance in its effect on the progress of the nation was the free soil movement in 1848, which soon merged with a like movement of the Conscience Whigs and led, in the swift evolution of the political life of that period, to the success of the Republican party. In 1860 the Democratic party was disrupted over the slavery question. The Southern section nominated Breckinridge, while the Northern half named Stephen A. Douglas. The election of Lincoln was the result. After the close of the civil war a few able and conscientious men, joined by factional leaders of a less worthy type, organized the Liberal Republican movement, which culminated in the candidacy of Mr. Greeley.

A few years later the Populist movement came into being, which had considerable indirect influence on the course of the main parties, especially with reference to the vital issue of free silver and the continuance of paper money. From 1882 to 1884 came the Independent or Mugwump movement, which, though avoiding separate nominations, had the practical effect of a third party and resulted in the election of Mr. Cleveland in 1884 and 1892. A like movement in the Democratic party in 1896, carried further toward separation, brought about the election of Mc-

After a search that lasted sixteen years, Mrs. Bolton S. Wimpenny, of Philadelphia, found her husband living in Yonkers, N. Y., on Friday, and had him arrested on a charge of abandonment. Wimpenny, who is a son of the late J. Bolton Wimpenny, a millionaire woolen manufacturer, whose home was at 1432 North Broad street, Philadelphia, lived in Yonkers under the name of David Nally.

Portland's water front, the scene of several big fires, was again seriously threatened by flames when damage of more than \$100,000 was caused in a wharf blaze. Two Boston vessels, the barkentine Kremlin and the three-masted schooner Sallie I'On, which had just finished discharging lumber from a Southern port, were burned so badly that they can never go to sea again. The crews of both had narrow escapes.

## A PAGE FOR YOUR SCRAP BOOK

CUT THIS OUT EVERY WEEK AND AT THE END OF THE YEAR YOU WILL HAVE A COLLECTION WELL WORTH PRESERVING

E ARNESTNESS alone makes life eternity. —*Carlyle.*

A MIND content both crown and kingdom is. —*Greene.*

W HO purposely cheats his friend would cheat his God. —*Lavater.*

W HERE there is no hope, there can be no endeavor or caution. —*Johnson.*

O NE great reason why virtue is so little practised, is its being so ill understood. —*Greville.*

I T is no small happiness to attend to those from whom we may receive precepts and examples of virtue. —*Bishop Hall.*

N O man's spirit was ever hurt by doing his duty; on the contrary, one good action, one temptation resisted and overcome, one sacrifice of desire or interest, purely for conscience' sake, will prove a cordial for weak and low spirits, far beyond what either indulgence or diversion can do for them. —*Paley.*

FROM THE  
CHRONICLE  
EMMITSBURG



JULY  
5TH  
—1912—

WHEN IN  
**Frederick**  
—even between trains—be sure to visit the  
**Diamond Alleys**  
The Finest in the State  
Something Going On All The Time

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**SHERWOOD A SPECIALTY**

Match Games of Duck Pins  
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Address, VERY REV. B. J. BRADLEY, A. M., Emmitsburg, Maryland.  
3-11-'10

**A FAIR EXCHANGE**

ANY people have things that they no longer have use for, but keep them in the house taking up room and doing no one any good.

Better sell or trade off things you don't want. Advertise them and you will find that there are people ready to take them and pay cash, or trade for them. You will find it easy through the Columns of

**THE CHRONICLE**

**Patience: Who's He?**  
The old "bred in the bone" Cornishman of upper Michigan is a character that once met is not soon forgotten. While he has a distinct sense of humor, he is funniest when he least intends to be, and this is due in no small degree to his peculiar dialect, the latter being not only difficult to understand, but still more so to reproduce. The following is typical: The boss went up in a raise where two of his old reliable workmen were drilling, greeting them with "Ow she coming up, boys?" "Some slow, cap'n, some slow." "Well," said he, "ne'er mind, patience and perce'rance will put un through." And the captain walked on. Said one of the men in the raise, "Enry, wo be this Patience and this Perce'rance?" "Blowed if I da know, lest be they taw bluddy Finlanders in tuther stowp."

Half an hour later found Henry and his partner demanding their pay up to date just as the captain stepped into the office. "Well, me sons, what's matter?" "Wur leavin,' cap'n. If yaw dha want they taw bluddy Finlanders to put un through you can 'ave 'ey. Patience and Perce'rance, 'ay? You can 'ave 'ey, you can 'ave 'ey."—Engineering and Mining Journal.

**A Grouchy Clerk.**  
The clerk in the postoffice was grouchy. We suspected that he had been out late the night before, and we trod lightly and spoke gently, but in spite of our decent precautions he snarled at us. We decided that it would be better not to address him at all. So we approached the stamp window at which he presided and mutely pushed two copper pennies across the counter.

"Well, what do you want?" he growled, looking at the coppers and then at us.

"A house and lot," we stammered, taken off our guard, "but the bedroom windows must face the south, and the garden should"—

But he swore frightfully and, handing us a two cent stamp, merely exclaimed: "Get out of the line; there are other customers!"—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

**The Wily Sexton.**  
Visitors to the Old North church are shown through the historic old building usually by an elderly man who seems obsessed with a love for the church. His fund of reminiscences is refreshing, and the most interesting thing he recounts is the story of how the lanterns were placed in the belfry. According to his version of the historic incident, the sexton overheard some English officers talking in the house he lived in and immediately hung the lanterns. Returning to his room, he saw that his shoes were caked with mud and hid them, replacing them with a dry pair. The officers, after they learned that a signal had been hung from the belfry, rushed to the room of the sexton, but, finding his shoes dry, became convinced that some one else had hung the lanterns and then locked all the doors of the edifice.—Boston Journal.

**Carrying Out Instructions.**  
"Now, Thomas," said the philosophic father, "you are going out into a new land, where brain and muscle alone count, where ability is the sole passport to success. Make one firm resolution. Come what may, be determined to hold your own."

Some years later the old gentleman paid a visit to his son, who had in the meantime taken unto himself a wife. On entering his son's domicile he found him nursing twins.

"I took your advice, you see, dad," said the younger man.

"What advice?" asked the old philosopher, who had forgotten his parting admonition.

"Holding my own," replied the dutiful Thomas.—London Tit-Bits.

**Force of Habit.**  
An actor had the misfortune to fall off a ferryboat at night. Of course there was great confusion on board. The searchlight was turned round and round in an effort to find the man. He came up for the third time just as the light struck him, and from force of habit the actor raised himself and delivered a most ceremonious bow. Then the rescuers grabbed him.—Chicago Tribune.

**After the Mother.**  
"Does your son take after you?"  
"I used to think he was going to, but now that he's in college he shows every sign of taking after his mother."  
"That so?"  
"Yes; the only thing he's made since he's been there is the debating society."—Detroit Free Press.

**Made It Clear.**  
"Algernon, am I the first woman you have ever loved?"  
"Not exactly. I was in love with my teacher at ten and with a circus rider at twelve. But you are the first girl I have ever asked to marry me, my dear."—Washington Herald.

**What He Cut.**  
Willis—My son was spending so much at college that I told him he must cut out some of the luxuries. Gillis—Did he do it? Willis—Yes. He writes me that he has been cutting classes ever since.—Judge.

**Effective.**  
"What do you regard as the best protection from burglars?"  
"Well, I have found that being independently poor is effective."—St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

If you would have a faithful servant and one that you like, serve yourself.—Franklin.

**A Sailor's Yarn**  
By F. A. MITCHEL

"What's that ye're sayin'?" spoke up an old salt, taking his pipe out of his mouth. "Ghosts is all folderol? Well, mebbey dey is, but ghost ships aint."

They were at the Sailors' Snug Harbor, sitting on benches in the sun. Some of the younger ones—young fellows of seventy—had imbibed modern notions concerning apparitions. The man who demurred, Bob Barclay, an old tub some eighty-six years old, was not minded to have the traditions of a lifetime thus demolished.

"What de y' know about ghost ships?" asked one of the sunshine bathers.

"What do I know about ghost ships? Well, hist, mates, and I'll spin y' a yarn about one, and when I get through I don't want none o' y' to say 'twan't no sich thing, I'm goin' to tell y' what I seen with my own two eyes."

The old fellow was shrunken like a bladder with the wind gone out of it, and his voice was husky as a cracked bell. But he believed the yarn he told, as any one could see by the earnestness with which he told it.

"It was this way, mates: I'd left the sea and had gone to live with my darter in a seaport town on the south Atlantic coast. The apple o' my eye was my granddarter, Molly Sewell, as pretty a little craft as ye ever see. Most young uns hain't got no use for old duffers, but Molly had a lot o' use for me, and there was nothin' she wouldn't do for me. The only thing I could do for her was to make fancy baskets for her, as I'd learned to do aboard ship, and spin yarns for her about the sea. She'd inherited a love for a sailor's life from me and a lot o' other granddarts before me—we was all sailors—and she couldn't get enough yarns about sea life out o' me to satisfy her.

"One day I see her walkin' with a young sailor, Jack Barton, on the beach, and when she come in I said, 'Molly, air ye goin' to sail in that ship?'"

"What ship, grandp?" she asked, colorin'.

"The ship I saw skuddin' before the wind on the beach this afternoon."

"She jist dropped her hand down on my shoulder, put her arms around me and didn't say nothin'."

"It didn't make no difference to me her havin' a sweetheart. She was jist as lovin' to me as before. Barston was as fine a young man as ever pulled a rope, and none of us had any objection to him. But he had to save some money to put a gal he'd marry into a cof, and that would take him some time. He made several voyages after he got engaged to Molly, and every time he come back he'd doubled his pile. At last he said he'd make one more voyage and when he come back from that he'd get married and stay ashore. He'd have enough to build his cot and buy him a good boat for odd jobs by which he could make a livin'."

"Arter he'd sailed away on this last cruise on the President Adams Molly came to me for comfort. She alluded on me for that when her boy went away, because I'd let her talk about him and nothin' else. And she says to 'grandp,' says she, 'Somehow I got an idee that Jack ain't never comin' back from this voyage.' I jist tuk her in my arms and tried to smother it out of her, but I couldn't. 'But, grandp,' she went on, 'he promised me that if he lost his life by bein' wrecked or dyin' of fever or anything like that he'd send me some token to let me know that he died thinkin' of me.'

"I disremember what year it was that Jack was due, but it was in the spring. Molly got a letter from him from Singapore figurin' out the date of the ship's reachin' the home port within a week. At the beginnin' o' that week Molly was very nervous. She never acted before about Jack's comin' home as she did this time. She kep' sayin': 'Grandp, he won't come. I know he won't come.' The first day of the week Jack allowed the ship would reach port passed, and the second and so on to the sixth, and no ship Adams.

"On the morning of the seventh and last day a thick fog was rollin' in from the ocean. Molly and I sat quietly on a dune, I holdin' her hand to keep up her courage, waitin' for the fog to lift and hopin' the Adams would be in the offing. Arter awhile there was a break in the mist, and then, with all her sails filled, came a ship I knew to onct was the Adams. But a chill run over me, for I knowed there wasn't any wind.

"Molly looked and clutched her bosom with her hands.

"Then the fog slowly closed in on the ship, and we couldn't see no more of her. We waited, and I knowed if she was a real ship as soon as the fog cleared away we'd see her ridin' at anchor in the harbor. But when it cleared up she wasn't there.

"Molly and I went hence, both knowin' she hadn't been there. Jack Barton had sent his ghost to tell Molly that he was dead and had died thinkin' of her.

"Molly never married. I liv'd with her till she got to be a to'able old woman, when she died, and then I come here. Its putty nigh zailin' day for me, and I'm only waitin' for the wind to take me to the everlastin' port where she and her Jack are lookin' down on this here world of urn."

**The Citizens' National Bank OF FREDERICK, MD.**

CAPITAL \$100,000  
SURPLUS \$300,000

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WM. G. BAKER	Vice President.
H. D. BAKER	Vice President.
WM. G. ZIMMERMAN	Cashier.
SAMUEL G. DUVALL	Asst. Cashier.

DIRECTORS.

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C. M. THOMAS,	C. E. CLINE,
D. E. KEFAUVER,	P. L. HARGETT,
JUDGE J. C. MOTTER,	J. D. BAKER.

NOTICE.

On November the 1st, 1909, this Bank increased its interest rate to Four (4%) per cent, per annum on all its special interest bearing deposits, (aid) deposits to remain in all other respects subject to the provisions of the contracts under which they were made.

Referring to the above notice, it is not necessary for any depositor to present his or her book to have any change made. The 4% rate, will, of course, be paid on new deposits made of the same class.

This bank offers first-class facilities for the transacting of your general banking business.

July 8 '10-1y

**Interesting News Items**

Weather conditions have given us splendid opportunities to secure unusual values that will be genuine money-savers for you.

**WAIST OPPORTUNITY—99c.**  
Have placed on sale many styles of Waists—worth up to \$1.50—at 99c. High and low neck, long and short sleeves, made of sheer Lawn and Voile trimmed with Cluny, Vals, Embroidery and Medallions. The bargain of the day. Also new and stylish Middies, the popular Young Folks' Garment.

**PETTICOATS.**  
A splendid Cotton Messaline Petticoat at 99 cents, light weight, lustrous, well made, just right for you.  
An elegant Soft Taffeta Silk Skirt at \$2.29 and one at \$3.99, worth \$5.00.

**PARASOLS**  
will be extensively used this season. The ladies know why. The color schemes are fetching and prices reasonable. Quite an assortment for the little folks. The south window will give a good idea.

**SILK HOSIERY**  
has become almost a necessity. Why not? The cost is little more than Cotton, but think of the pleasure and effect. A Good Silk Boot at 25c. A 75c value in Pink, Blue, Lilac, Tan, White and Black, at 50c. Truly a beauty. Better grades at \$1.00 \$1.50, \$2.00 and \$2.25. All high spliced heel and double sole.

**NEW CORDUROY PIQUES.**  
One of this season's very fashionable fabrics is Corduroy Pique. We have beautiful qualities in the wide and narrow welts from 18c to 45c. Just added—solid colors and the two-toned effects, so styled—for Suits and Skirts.

**THE NEW CORSET MODELS**  
in the Royal Worcester and W. B. are the pleasure and delight of our ladies. Did you ever seriously consider what benefit one of these Models might be to your figure? Hundreds of satisfied wearers have. The Bon Ton can be the charm of your toilet.

Remember—we are the Agents for the Pictorial Review Patterns. June Sheets, June Patterns and New Summer Quarterly are here.

**THOS. H. HALLER,**  
Central Dry Goods House  
17 and 19 North Market Street FREDERICK, MARYLAND.  
march 27 1y

**You are Invited to Inspect My**

**1912 LINE of SPRING AND 1912 SUMMER FOOTWEAR**

**Lot of Sample Shoes and Boots**  
Latest Styles. Moderate Prices.

**M. FRANK ROWE,**  
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**"Clothes that are Right"**

OUR showing of the new suitings for Spring and Summer is an exhibit that is complete in every sense of the word. And not only variety is here to attract you, but the character of our garments and moderate prices will prove strong inducements. With Easter but a few weeks off and each day busier than the one before, we ask for an early inspection.

**J. D. LIPPY, Tailor,**  
AT HOTEL SPANGLER GETTYSBURG, PA.  
Emmitsburg, Every Wednesday.  
Mch. 8-1f.

**Peoples Fire Insurance Company of Maryland**  
H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Agent, EMMITSBURG, MD.  
HOME OFFICE, FREDERICK, MARYLAND  
**A STOCK COMPANY**  
DR. D. E. STONE, Local Director.  
Jan. 1-11

PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible, but it frequently happens that those who have guests visiting them, and those who entertain, fail to send a list of their friends, or an account of these events, to this office. Readers who live at a distance are always interested in what is going on "at home," and for that reason, if for no other, this column should be filled every week. It is of course understood that anonymous contributions will not be published. Names of persons furnishing items will be withheld.

Mr. and Mrs. David Rhodes, Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Rhodes, Miss Annanda Cool and Messrs. Roy Waganan and John S. Rhodes spent Sunday with Mr. Joshua D. Rhodes and family at Funkstown, Md.

Dr. and Mrs. C. A. Ritter, of Kansas City Mo., are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Andrew A. Annan.

Miss Gertrude Helman, of Cumberland, is the guest of the Misses Helman.

Mrs. Frederic J. Welty, of Philadelphia, and Miss Julia Tyson, of Baltimore, are visiting their mother, Mrs. John Tyson.

Miss Laura Callan, of Washington, D. C., who has been dangerously ill at Hillside is very much better.

Among the guests at Hillside are Miss Kitty Scanlon, of Pittsburgh, Mrs. Sheeran and little son, James, of Brooklyn, N. Y., Mr. O. Goole, of Wilmington, Del., and Miss Schoolfield and little Miss Louise Cassidy.

Mr. Edward Houck, of Pittsburgh, spent two weeks, visiting his cousins, the Misses Elder.

Dr. and Mrs. J. E. Mussleman, of Gettysburg, spent Sunday here.

Dr. and Mrs. Joseph E. Rowe are visiting friends here.

Miss Madeline Frailey has returned from a visit to Washington, D. C.

Miss Weimer Hays who spent some time in Greencastle has returned home.

Mr. Charles J. Rowe, who has completed his first year's course at the U. of M., is home.

Mr. John Alexander Colliflower, who is taking a commercial course in Poughkeepsie, N. Y. has returned.

Mr. Edgar A. Moore, of Omaha, Nebraska, is visiting his mother, Mrs. Rebecca Moore.

Miss Edythe Nunemaker has returned from a months' stay at Blue Ridge Summit.

Miss Julia Caroline O'Hara, of Cincinnati, Ohio, is visiting her grandmother, Mrs. Philippine Halm on Gettysburg street.

Mr. and Mrs. Michael Hoke and daughter, Fannie attended the Convention in Baltimore last week.

Miss Marguerite Minnich is visiting Mrs. William Rosensteel in Baltimore.

Prof. Deeschon spent Sunday with Miss Fannie Hoke.

Miss Fannie Hoke spent Thursday at Pen-Mar.

Miss Lulu Patterson, who recently graduated from the Woman's Hospital Training School for nurses, is spending the Summer with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. Meade Patterson. Mrs. Patterson has as her guest, Mrs. Paulus, of Philadelphia.

**Campaign of Murder and Robbery Ended.**

The arrest of the Davis brothers and Howard Sears at Mammoth Springs, Ark., ends a startling series of murder, cattle "rustling" and bank robberies. The three men were taken while robbing the local bank; officers concealed inside the bank killed one and arrested the two others. The arrests divulged a series of four murders and numberless robberies which have been perpetrated by the three men in the locality for the year past.

**Gettysburg Star and Sentinel Sold.**

On Friday last the Star and Sentinel, the Republican organ of Adams county was sold to a company of local men composed of: Postmaster C. William Beales, J. Donald Swope, chairman of the Republican County Committee and former State Senator D. P. McPherson. The new manager is Robert C. Miller.

**Emmitsburg to Have Own "Movies."**

Through the enterprising spirit of some local men Emmitsburg will soon boast of a first class moving picture parlor. This is to meet a long-felt demand for the pictures, and since the enterprise is strictly a local undertaking it should be deserving of patronage. Particulars as to date and place of pictures will appear in later ads.

**Pen Mar Opens for the Season.**

On Sunday last Pen Mar, the famous mountain resort, was opened for the season. A new feature is the "joy ride." Bohl's Orchestra will furnish the music for dancing. All indications point to a prosperous season; for judging by the opening crowds, the resort is as popular as ever.

**Next Olympics in Germany.**

It is understood that the next International Olympic Meet will be held in Germany. An invitation to hold the Olympic Games in Berlin in a new \$300,000 stadium will be extended to the International Olympic Committee at its coming meeting in Stockholm.

GETTYSBURG'S FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY 1913

Preparations Being Made for Celebration Commemorating the Battle of 1863.—Nearby Towns Interested.

The towns in southern Pennsylvania that lie close to Gettysburg are awakening to the urgent need of early preparation for the immense crowds which are expected to attend the fiftieth anniversary of the battle of Gettysburg, on the first three days of July, 1913.

It has been estimated that this reunion of Civil War veterans, which will include a gathering of no fewer than 40,000 former union and confederate soldiers on the scene of one of the greatest conflicts the world has witnessed, will have an intense sentimental drawing power, and will attract during the celebration 250,000 visitors.

One celebration which is now a fixed project and for which plans are being laid is the celebration of the 160th anniversary of the early Indian treaty with the whites, which was known in early American history as the "league of amity." The United States army supply tents for 40,000 or more old soldiers on the battlefield. These tents will be arranged in camps, to be known as camp No. 1 and camp No. 2, and will be admirably located.

**Examinations at Naval Academy.**

Five hundred and sixty-three young men presented themselves for the tests, according to reports made to the Navy Department. This number includes both principals and alternates. Of the total number 176 were examined in Washington.

Ninety-one midshipmen already have been sworn in as a result of the April examinations, and the summer routine of exercises is well under way. The physical examinations are still in progress. Incidentally the medical examining board will continue its sessions for several weeks to examine those candidates successful in this week's tests, and entitled to appointment.

It is estimated that the new fourth-class at the Naval Academy will have a membership of between 250 and 280, although there are more than 300 vacancies.

**Harry Lehr's Wife Inherits \$200,000.**

Mrs. Harry Lehr, who is now in Paris with her husband, will receive about \$200,000 in the near future as her share in the final settlement of the estate of her father, Mrs. Lehr was Elizabeth Drexel, daughter of John Wilhelm Drexel, the Philadelphia banker and partner of J. Pierpont Morgan. Mr. Drexel died March 25, 1888, in New York.

The settlement of Mr. Drexel's estate follows the death of his widow, Mrs. Lucy Wharton Drexel, on March 25 last. She was the sole executrix and trustee under his will, after the resignation of William J. Arkell, who was named in the testament and who resigned.

Three sisters of Mrs. Lehr will also obtain equal shares with her under the forthcoming division of their father's estate. They are Mrs. Charles B. Penrose, of Philadelphia, Mrs. Eric Dahlgren and Mrs. J. B. Emmet, of New York.

**Doctor Jules F. Billard Dead.**

Dr. Jules F. Billard, formerly of Laurel, Md., died in Washington on Sunday. Dr. Billard was born in Switzerland in 1838, came to this country with his parents in 1851, graduated at Hobart College in 1858, spent several years as instructor of modern languages at the University of Michigan and Curacao, West Indies, and enlisted at the outbreak of the Civil War in a New York infantry regiment. In 1863 he was appointed acting assistant surgeon in the navy by President Lincoln and was discharged in 1865.

He was attached to the United States steamer Monticello, and was at the fall of Fort Fisher. After the war he lived at Laurel, Md., until he went to Washington in 1908.

**Gigantic Fraud Exposed.**

The officers and promoters of the \$6,000,000 International Lumber and Development Company, which has offices in the Drexel Building, Philadelphia, were arrested in that city and will have to answer charges of using the mails in a scheme to defraud. It has been discovered that the only asset the company has is a \$180,000 piece of land in Mexico, and even the title to this, on which a \$6,000,000 scheme was reared, is not established with certainty.

**Noted Engineer is Dead in Canada.**

Cecil Brunswick Smith one of the best railway and hydroelectric engineers in the world is dead at his home at Toronto of cancer. He was 48 years old.

Nearly every hydroelectric plant in America was either designed or built by Mr. Smith. He was a graduate of McGill University and a former president of the Canadian Society of Civil Engineers. He was the author of several text-books on engineering.

Sixteen deaths have occurred from bubonic in Porto Rico, including one aboard a schooner, which recently arrived at Arroyo, on the south coast, from San Juan, and one in the town of Carolina.

LOCAL BREVITIES

Readings from THE CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending Friday, July 5.

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	—	71	80
Saturday	—	77	88
Monday	68	74	76
Tuesday	72	76	80
Wednesday	71	83	86
Thursday	—	—	—
Friday	78	—	—

Readings from THE CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending July 7, 1911.

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	—	78	83
Saturday	77	84	87
Monday	83	99	102
Tuesday	84	95	98
Wednesday	85	93	96
Thursday	85	93	98
Friday	86	—	—

A new concrete crossing has been laid across Main street at Mr. F. Harry Gross' residence.

The School Commissioners of Frederick County have appointed Messrs. Millard F. Shuff, William D. Colliflower and Thomas C. Hays school trustees for the public school in Emmitsburg—School No. 3, District No. 5.

Mr. Lewis Kimmel, of Baltimore, who has been visiting relatives here, spent last Saturday in Frederick. Mr. Kimmel made the trip on his bicycle. On the return trip the axle of one of the wheels broke and Mr. Kimmel had a four-mile walk before he could have the break repaired.

**YOUNG GIRL SINGS LIKE A TRILBY**

Under Hypnotic Spell Renders Difficult Selections, Accompanied by Phonograph Records.

Enabling a girl who is without voice or musical talent, to rival opera stars and sing difficult arias, is the remarkable feat accomplished by Prof. Charles Munter, hypnotist, at the New York State Music Teachers Association at Columbia University. The girl was Marian Graham of 59 Manhattan Avenue, and the man who held her while she sang was Prof. Charles Munter of 15 West Thirty-fourth street. According to the story told to the assemblage of teachers, this girl is a Trilby, and Prof. Munter her Svengali. All her life she has been a toneless, voiceless girl. Her singing of "Home, Sweet Home" may not be quite as grotesque as the singing of "Ben Bolt," with which Trilby diverted the studio of the "three musketeers of the brush," but it is thin, piping, with no promise of a singer's future. But thrown into a hypnotic condition by Prof. Munter, catching from him the physical force and the will to sing, and catching from the music of the talking machine the sound suggestion, she can sing as she sang in Earl Hall. She and her Svengali made the demonstration at the request of Dr. Frank E. Miller, the throat specialist, who quite unwittingly started this Trilby on her way.

**General G. G. Greenough Dies.**

Brigadier General George G. Greenough, retired, died at Charleston, S. C., last Friday.

General George Gordon Greenough was born at Washington, D. C., on Dec. 8, 1884. He was educated in France and was graduated from West Point in 1865. He was first assigned to the Twenty-first Infantry, but in 1870 was transferred to the artillery, becoming Lieutenant in 1883, Major in 1898, Lieutenant Colonel in 1901, Colonel in 1903, and was retired with the rank of Brigadier General in 1908.

General Greenough was Professor of French at West Point from 1868 to 1873. He served in the Modoc Indian campaign in 1873, in the Nevada expedition in 1875, and in the Powder River expedition of 1876-7.

He was appointed military instructor at the University of California in 1877, and remained there two years. He was a crack shot. He belonged five years to the sharpshooters. In 1898 General Greenough was appointed Commander of the Artillery Defenses of Washington, D. C. He served in Cuba during the campaigns of 1898 and 1899, and in the Philippines the two following years.

Gen. Greenough was the inventor of a number of devices for artillery operations. He belonged to the West Point Army Mess, the Loyal Legion, and the Third Army Corps Union.

**And Still A-Growing.**

Mr. John M. Roddy holds the record for oats raising. Mr. Roddy left at the CHRONICLE office the other day a few stalks of oats which measured six feet, two inches in length. Mr. Roddy has one acre in grain this length.

The Cuban revolt is about over, the battleships have been recalled from Cuban waters.

The difference between thrift and stinginess is that thrift gets up earlier. —Chicago Record Herald.

BIG WHEAT YIELD IN ADAMS COUNTY

Pennsylvania Farmers Counting On a Bountiful Harvest—Excellent Condition of Farms.

Barring any unseen calamity within the next two weeks, the wheat and hay crops this year will be the best in the last 20 years. The fields of growing grain throughout that section are now in head and give promise of a greater yield in grain and straw than for many years past.

The hay crop is made and will be immense. The growth of both timothy and clover has not been exceeded in recent years. The first cutting of alfalfa has been harvested and some growers have haled and rushed the new crop to market, thereby getting advantage of old hay prices.

**Strike Riots Are Resumed in Boston.**

A renewal of rioting in connection with the strike of street car men on Monday resulted in a policeman, four conductors and motormen and a passenger being badly beaten. The windows of half a dozen cars were smashed by missiles. Half a hundred policemen were called out and made three arrests.

The trouble started near Wells Memorial Hall on Washington street. About 500 parading strikers were about to enter the hall after being rebuffed at the State House, where they had intended appearing with others before the State Board of Arbitration, which has been holding a strike hearing. As they neared the hall, the conductor of a passing car resented jeering shouts and, it is said struck into the crowd of strike sympathizers with a switch stick. This was the signal for a general attack on the crew of that and other cars.

An attempt to blow up an electric car with dynamite was made early in the day by some unknown person, who put the explosive in a switch at the corner of Camden and Davenport streets. The motorman saw a man bending over the switch and stopped his car in time.

The recent strike outbreaks have resulted in a general order to all patrolmen in Boston and the suburbs to be more vigilant during the night hours.

**Six Bogus Doctors Are Arrested.**

Six alleged physicians who have been operating in Philadelphia was arrested on Monday last. The American Medical Association has taken a step toward driving out some of the men who are practicing without a license and a preying upon the public.

After two weeks hard work the authorities succeeded in catching the employes of Dick Williams, the reputed head of the syndicate, and the police of New York and Chicago were sent to arrest him. The police raided the offices late Tuesday night and many of the "patients" will testify later.

The state society has complaints against a score or more of these so-called physicians, and as fast as they can be prepared the warrants will be served. The authorities are fearful that some might escape for fear that they would be arrested, but that it was impossible to make all the arrests at once, so it was deemed advisable to go after the biggest offenders first and catch the others later, if it is still possible to apprehend them.

**A Glance at Gov. Marshall's Record.**

Thomas Riley Marshall is 58 years old, having been born on March 14th, 1854. He is a graduate of Wabash College, taking the bachelor's degree in 1873 and the master of arts in 1876. He joined the Phi Gamma Delta Fraternity while an undergraduate of the institution. In 1909 his alma mater conferred the degree of doctor of laws upon him, which was followed by a similar one from Notre Dame University in 1910, and another from the University of Pennsylvania in 1911. In 1875 he was admitted to the bar and practiced law in Columbia City, his home. In 1895 he married Lois I. Kimsey, of Angola, Indiana.

In 1908 the Indiana Democrats elected Thomas R. Marshall governor, and came back into power after an exile dating from 1906. Marshall was elected by 15,000 when four years before the state had given the Republicans 90,000, and in 1908 elections gave Taft more than 10,000 plurality. It was the thinking, independent vote that split its ballot between Marshall and Taft.

**Treasury Has \$99,360,000 in Vaults.**

Closing the fiscal year 1912 with a surplus of \$36,335,830, the Federal treasury opened the new year on Monday last with \$99,360,000 in its steel-ribbed vaults as a working balance. This is the largest amount of available cash the Government has possessed for months.

The receipts for the year amounted to \$691,140,000, as compared with \$701,372,000 for the fiscal year of 1911. The total disbursements for the year just closed reached \$654,805,000, against \$654,138,000 the previous year, when the surplus was \$47,234,000. The tax on corporations included \$28,584,000, as compared with \$33,517,000 in 1911. The total amount in the general fund of the treasury on Monday was \$166,264,000, against \$140,177 last year.

The Northern Trust Company, of Chicago, has insured its employees. The amount of the policies reaches \$250,000.

CHURCH NEWS

Regular services in the Emmitsburg Churches are as follows:

**CATHOLIC**

Mass, Sunday 6 and 9 a. m.  
Mass, Daily 6 a. m.  
Vespers, Sunday 7:30 p. m.

**PRESBYTERIAN**

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.  
Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.  
Christian Endeavor, 7:00 p. m.  
Wednesday Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

**LUTHERAN**

Sunday, 10 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.  
Sunday School, 9:00 a. m.  
Junior Christian Endeavor, 1:45 p. m.  
Senior " " 6:45 p. m.  
Wednesday, Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.  
Saturday, Catechetical instruction 2 p. m.

**REFORMED**

Sunday, 10:00 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.  
Sunday School, 9:00 a. m.  
Wednesday Service, 7:30 p. m.  
Saturday Catechetical Instruction at 2:30 p. m.

**METHODIST**

Sunday School, 1:30 p. m.  
Service, 2:30 p. m.  
Epworth League, 6:30 p. m.

The Pen Mar Presbyterian Reunion will be held on Thursday, August 1st. The address will be made by Mr. Wm. T. Ellis, of Philadelphia, Pa., editor of the Continent, a famous traveler, journalist, lecturer, writer on missions and other world topics. He has just returned from visiting Babylonia, Mesopotamia, Palestine, Persia, Thibet and China, following "The Trail of the World's Unrest." Mr. Ellis is a distinguished speaker, and his subject for Pen Mar will be "The Americanizing of the World."

The Aeolian Quartette, of Harrisburg, Pa., will sing, and the Pen Mar Orchestra will furnish the music. The program, not a long one, will be very instructive and entertaining.

**NEW YORK LEADS ALL CITIES OF WORLD IN MANUFACTURING**

City Holds First Place in 21 Industries Whose Products Annually Exceed \$20,000,000.—Clothing First.

According to a bulletin issued June 25, by the Federal Census, New York is the greatest manufacturing centre on earth. The total value of the manufactured products of that city in 1909 reached \$2,029,692,576. In 1899 the output was \$1,172,870,261; in 1903, \$1,526,523,006. New York is not only the leading city and the commercial centre of the United States, but also the industrial metropolis, holding the first place in twenty-one industries.

The greatest industry is the manufacture of clothing. The combined men's and women's clothing industries give employment to 189,467 wage earners. The printing and publishing industry is next in importance, with 43,322 wage earners and products valued at \$183,509,000. The total circulation of New York City's publications per issue is 43,953,617.

**Five Die in Airship Tragedy.**

On Tuesday last, at Atlantic City, the airship Akron, with Melvin Vaniman and four passengers on board, exploded in mid-air and fell into the water a tangled mass of wreckage. The Akron was built especially to withstand the storms of the Atlantic, but fate decreed that she should go to her doom in the calmest weather. The balloon was sailing out to sea, and the accident occurred a half a mile from land in the sight of the wives of the crew. Thousands saw the explosion and the drop into the sea. Vaniman has made two attempts to sail across the Atlantic, both being unsuccessful. This was his third.

**Richard Harding Davis to Marry.**

Richard Harding Davis, the novelist, who was recently divorced, is to marry Miss Bessie McCoy on July 8. Mr. Davis was first attracted to Miss McCoy four years ago when she was starring in "The Three Twins," making the famous hit singing "Yama Yama." For many days after the first meeting he occupied the same seat in the theater where she was starring. Mr. Davis married his first wife, Cecil Clark, in 1899. The wedding was an important one, such celebrities as Ethel Barrymore, Charles Dana Gibson and John Fox, Jr., being present. They were divorced in 1909.

**Airship Makes Long Sea Flight.**

The Zeppelin dirigible airship Victoria Louise recently made a ten-hour over-sea trip from Hamburg, Germany, with twelve passengers on board. It is thought that the purpose of the trip was to demonstrate that an airship raid on England is possible, as the vessel's speed of 45 miles an hour and its fuel-carrying capacity gives a radius as wide as London, from Hamburg, and as far as Bristol, from Emden.

Governor General of Canada, the Duke of Connaught, the Duchess and Princess Patricia are to visit Commodore and Mrs. Cornelius Vanderbilt at Newport, in the near future.

PRESIDENT TAFT ATTENDS OPENING OF SAENGERBUND

Makes Address Eulogizing Charm of Music.—"Star Spangled Banner" Sung By Six Thousand Greeting His Arrival.

President and Mrs. Taft were the guests of honor at the opening festival concert of the Northeastern Saengerbund held in Philadelphia on Monday night. President and Mrs. Taft were greeted at the station by a German song of welcome, sung by a large chorus, as they entered the auditorium, a chorus of six thousand trained male voices sang the "Star Spangled Banner," while the immense audience remained standing.

President Taft addressing the Northeastern Saengerbund said in part:

"This meeting is for the promotion that art which perhaps contributes more to the happiness and enjoyment of life than any other—that is the art of music, the public taste which you have cultivated in such associations as this, and in your presentations of the compositions and songs of the great masters, have educated the public at large and, what is even more important, have widened the means of making happiness.

"The German people have for centuries had an advantage over the English people in this regard and in no way have they shown it so much as through the instrumentality of their singing societies. The spirit and motive of these societies constitute that which is difficult to translate into English—"Gemutlichkeit." The pursuit of art by the many with the unit of the family, under conditions in which good comradeship is made the chief incident, is a custom that we have borrowed and this liberalizing and broadening of our family and personal pleasures are due to the influences of those of our citizens who continue and maintain in this country the delightful customs of their Fatherland.

"I therefore, thank our fellow citizens who have labored hard and successfully to preserve these valuable German customs, and I wish to express our gratitude as Americans for the best on this account due to German civilization."

**\$600,000 Loss Caused by Fire.**

One of the most disastrous fires that ever visited North Adams, Mass., swept the heart of the business section on Tuesday last. A theater, apartment house, hotel and large furniture house were completely destroyed. The loss is estimated at about \$600,000. The fire is said to have been started in the kitchen of the hotel.

**SOLID SILVER**

American Lever Watches,  
WARRANTED TWO YEARS,  
ONLY \$6.  
G. T. EYSTER

**Sheriffs Sale of Real Estate.**

By virtue of a writ of Fieri Facias of the State of Maryland, issued out of the Circuit Court for Frederick county, Maryland, being No. 13 Judicials, May Term 1912, at the suit of Rose J. Annan, Anna E. Horner, Andrew A. Annan, surviving partners of Isaac S. Annan, Ross J. Annan, Anna E. Horner, and Andrew A. Annan, Partners, trading under the name, firm and style of Annan, Horner and Co. and for officers fees, against the goods and chattels, lands and tenements, rights and credits of Victor E. Rowe and Mattie Rowe his wife, Samuel L. Rowe and Mary L. Rowe his wife, Samuel L. Rowe, Administrator of Charles F. Rowe Deceased, heirs at law and terre tenants of Charles F. Rowe deceased, and to me directed, I have seized and taken into execution, all the right, title, claim, interest and estate, both at law and in Equity, of the said Victor E. Rowe and Mattie Rowe his wife, Samuel L. Rowe and Mary L. Rowe his wife, Samuel L. Rowe Administrator of Charles F. Rowe Deceased, heirs at law and terre tenant of Charles F. Rowe deceased, in and to the following real estate, to wit:

First. All that lot of ground, situated, lying, and being on west Main street in the town of Emmitsburg, in Frederick County, Maryland, on the south side of said street it being the Eastern part of lot No. 22 of Shields Addition to said town and is the same lot that was conveyed to the said Charles F. Rowe by deed bearing date the 31st day of January A. D., 1884 and recorded in Liber A. F. No. 9, folio 9, one of the land records of Frederick County, said lot fronts on said Main street 19 feet 9 inches and runs back with a uniform width of 32 feet improved with a two-story brick store room.

Second. All that tract or parcel of Mountain land situated, lying, and being about four miles west of the town of Emmitsburg and in the 5th Election District of Frederick County, Maryland, adjoining the lands of Columbus Springer, John Kimmel, and others, it being lot No. 2 of the division of lot No. 14 of the survey called Carolina and is the same lot of land that was conveyed under the said Charles F. Rowe by Ann Eliza Wetsel, et. al., by a deed bearing date the 18th day of January, A. D., 1892, recorded in Liber J. L. J. No. 1, folio 139, one of the land records of Frederick County, and contains 24 acres of land more or less, this is well set in fine thrifty timber.

And I hereby give notice that on Saturday, July 6th, 1912, at 2 o'clock P. M., I will sell, at the premises first named in the above advertisement, in Emmitsburg, Frederick County, Maryland, the same properties so seized and taken in execution, at public auction, to the highest bidder for cash.

CHARLES T. FAGAN,  
Sheriff of Frederick County.

It is estimated that \$5,000,000 was spent in Chicago in two days by the crowds.

Spend your 4th of July in Emmitsburg at the Firemen's Picnic.

**ALBERT ADELSBERGER**  
**LIVERYMAN**  
Emmit House,  
Emmitsburg, Maryland  
Fine Horses and First-Class Carriages.  
Teams for Drummers and Pleasure Parties a Specialty  
may 7-1917

Next Fall and Winter YOU CAN LOOK FOR Big Money in Poultry & Eggs

This Spring's hatch has been woefully small. The cold has killed many baby chicks. The high price of grain has forced an enormous quantity of old fowls on the market. With a great many less chickens and a greatly increased demand for Poultry and Eggs, you will see the highest prices in many years.

GROW ALL THE POULTRY YOU CAN.



**BOLGIANO'S "SQUARE-DEAL" POULTRY FOODS.**  
SUCCESS IS CERTAIN IF YOU FEED BOLGIANO'S "SQUARE-DEAL" POULTRY FOODS. They are absolutely the best that experience can suggest or money can buy. They show the highest growing and egg producing elements. THREE STEPS TO SUCCESS.  
First—"Square-Deal" Chick Starter for Baby Chicks up to three weeks old.  
Second—"Square-Deal" Developing Food quickly develops growing chicks.  
Third—"Square-Deal" Poultry Food a scratch and laying Food of the highest grade.

**SEED DEPARTMENT.**  
Bolgiano's "Gold" Brand of Field Seeds—We intend shall represent the best seed obtainable, both as respects Purity and High Germination. Any one who buys Bolgiano's "Gold" Brand of Field seeds may return them at our expense. If upon receipt and examination, they are found in any respect unsatisfactory and money paid for same will be refunded.

**INSIST ON BUYING**  
Bolgiano's "Gold" Brand Crimson Clover.  
Bolgiano's "Gold" Brand Alfalfa Clover.  
Bolgiano's "Gold" Brand Timothy seed.  
Millet, Cow Peas, Grasses, Seed Corn.  
If your local merchant does not sell Bolgiano's Seeds, drop us a list of what you need and we will tell you where you can get them. 80 page complete 1912 catalogue free.

**J. BOLGIANO & SON,**  
Almost 100 Years Selling Reliable Seeds.  
Pratt St. Wharf, BALTIMORE, MD.  
Feb 6-12 11

**Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey**

YOU SHOULD HAVE IT IN YOUR HOME.



It is one of the finest and most reliable tonic stimulants used by the medical fraternity and public in general. Doctors who have used and prescribed Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey in their practice cannot say too much in its praise.

Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey has been on the market for more than fifty years and the splendid record it has attained is due to the absolute purity of the product and its great medicinal value. It is made from the best grain money can buy, carefully malted and distilled. Sick or well you should have Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey in your home. It is excellent in cases of emergency.

**THE DUFFY MALT WHISKEY CO.,**  
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

If you cannot buy Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey from your local druggist or dealer, we can have you supplied at the following prices:  
1 Bottle ..... \$1.00  
2 Bottles ..... 3.50  
4 Bottles ..... 5.50  
12 Bottles ..... 10.00  
EXPRESS - PREPAID. Send us Certified Check. Money Order or cash by registered mail with your order.  
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**UNIVERSAL PORTLAND CEMENT**  
makes the strongest CONCRETE

FOR SALE BY **E. L. FRIZELL**  
Emmitsburg, Md.

Apr. 30-09 1 yr.

**GRACEHAM**

Mrs. Catharine Heegard and two children of Philadelphia spent several days with her brother, Herbert Colliflower and family of New Midway.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Creeger and two children spent several days with their daughter, Mrs. Edward Currens of Sykesville.

Miss Viola Colliflower is visiting her aunt, Mrs. Otha Shiply of Wallbrook.

Mrs. Alexandria of Hagerstown spent a few days with Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Lingluf.

Mrs. Georgie Strong who spent sometime at Walkersville returned home Friday accompanied by her niece Mrs. Olin Flickinger of Walkersville.

Mr. Daniel Zentz and family of Zentztown spent Sunday afternoon with Adam Zentz and family.

Charles Eyler and family and Mrs. John Seiss of Franklinville spent Sunday afternoon with Samuel Boller and family.

Rev. Heubener will spend the 4th at Litz', he has his vacation until the 4th of August.

Martha Heegard spent Tuesday afternoon with Miss Lottie Colliflower.

Esther Firor is visiting relatives at Frederick.

Dr. and Mrs. Young of Taneytown spent Tuesday with their daughter Mrs. Clyde Long.

Misses Nettie and Esther Six and Nettie Sebour of Westminster spent the 4th with their Aunt, Mrs. Edward Angell.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Boller and children spent Sunday evening with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Burhman.

Mr. and Mrs. John Haines and son, and Mr. and Mrs. Milton Colliflower, all of Altoona arrived at Graceham on Sunday, stopping at Mr. Howard Colliflower's, went to Westminster in the evening en route to Harrisburg.

Miss Gertrude Eigenbrode of Blue Ridge Summit spent several days with her aunt, Mrs. John Bentzel near Hoover's Mill.

**LOYS AND VICINITY.**

Mrs. George L. Eyler and son, Albert spent Tuesday evening with friends in this place.

Mrs. Minnie A. Hoffman and daughter, Mary and Mrs. Katie C. Martin were visitors to Thurmont on Tuesday evening.

Mrs. George W. Pittenger and son, Harvey, were in Thurmont on Friday.

Mr. Clayton Eyler spent Thursday evening in Emmitsburg.

Mrs. Harry E. Lohr and daughter, Marie, of Creagerstown spent Friday last with Mrs. Mary Mort.

Miss Belya Robinson spent some time with her Cousin, Miss Mary Mumma, of Motter's.

Miss Ruth Fox, of near Pittenger's Hill, was in town one day last week visiting friends.

Miss Ruth C. Stimmel has returned home after a weeks visit at the home of her sister, Mrs. J. Carl Shull, of Chambersburg, Pa.

Mrs. Lotta Smith, of Thurmont visited her parents, Mr and Mrs. John W. Stimmel.

Miss Cora E. Stimmel spent Thursday with friends in Baltimore.

Miss Lora Lynch, of Ridgely, Md., visited Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Stimmel.

Mr. Stuart Shank, of York, Pa., and Mr. George Cutshall, spent Sunday at the home of Mr. J. W. Stimmel.

Mr. William Haffner, of Hagerstown, spent a few days here.

Pope Pius has ratified the selection of Monsignor J. J. McConvicar general of the archdiocese of Philadelphia, as auxiliary bishop of the archdiocese.

**ROCKY RIDGE.**

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Leber, of Baltimore, are the guests of Mr. J. B. Ogle this summer.

Mr. Clay Wood and family, of Chambersburg, Pa., visited his parents this week.

Miss Marian Chapman, of New York, visited her sister, Miss Emma Biggs.

Miss Elinor Biggs, of Baltimore, is visiting Mrs. Emma Biggs.

Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Johnson are boarding at Mr. J. H. Ogle's.

Mr. J. B. Black attended a special meeting of Classis in Frederick on Tuesday.

Mrs. Dutrow and daughter, of Martinsburg, W. Va., are visiting Mrs. Harry Gay.

Miss Helen Ogle, of Littlestown, Pa., is visiting relatives here.

**MT. ST. MARY'S ITEMS.**

Messrs. Joseph and Rufus Bowman, of Smithsburg, spent Sunday in this place.

The Swastika Club will repeat their drama in St. Anthony's Hall.

Messrs. Shorb and Roebuck, of Waynesboro, spent Sunday here.

The retreat for the priests of Harrisburg diocese, which for the past two weeks has been held at the College, will terminate on Saturday morning.

Among the visiting clergy were many former students of the College and Seminary.

Mr. Joseph Shorb, who has been suffering with a badly bruised ankle, is able to be about.

**Public Monitors.**

The system of public monitors has never proved popular in this country. Every now and then a demand arises for censoring the press, but so long as the unrestricted right of censoring lasts and is so generally exercised the expediency of the censorship is questioned. The Constitution provides for a free press responsible under the law of abuses of freedom.

When such a demand was aired some two months ago a prominent New York clergyman told a body of churchmen at St. Louis that he believed "it would be just as impossible to censor the American press as it would be to censor a bolt of lightning." He added: "As a power for good, nothing is superior to the newspapers. If censored they, would become dull and vicious."

Far the most part this minister is eminently correct. He certainly is correct in assuming that the newspaper cannot successfully be censored, and that it would become dull and vicious if it were. Who would censor it? Somebody with a special interest at stake in spite of all that could be done. Would the censors be in sympathy with the paper and its mission or not? Would they have comprehensive insight into its affairs?—*Omaha Bee.*

**Biggest Drydock For Canada.**

The time limit has expired for the reception of bids for the construction of the great Canadian drydock, which is to be the largest in the world. The dock will be 1,150 feet long, 137 feet wide and 37 feet deep. The Government itself will not build the dock, but the company or firm whose bid is accepted will be in line for a subsidy of 3 1/2 per cent. for thirty-five years on \$5,000,000.

It is plain from the answers that Harry K. Thaw is sane enough to be punished for murder, as he was when the murder was committed, but it is the hope of most persons that he will be made to remain in his high-priced haven of refuge from punishment.—*Courier Journal, Richmond, Va.*

**STATE MISCELLANY**

Bits of News About People and Events Throughout The State.

Mysteriously shot down from ambush in the woods near Bayview Asylum, Dominica Janeola, living on Seventh street, near Eastern avenue, Highlandtown, is in a serious condition at the Johns Hopkins Hospital suffering from four bullet wounds. The case is one of the most baffling with which the police of Baltimore county have had to deal recently, and no clue had been found to the identity of Jenenola's assailants. The man himself is in such a weakened condition that he is unable to give a clear account of the shooting, except to say that he has no idea by whom he was attacked.

The Woman's College has leased Frederick College (Frederick Academy) for a term of years, under which it takes over the charter and holds and uses the Academy property and will award its eight State scholarships. The local committee of the Board of Directors of the Woman's College, met the Board of Trustees of Frederick College and arranged for the lease. The lease becomes operative at once and arrangements were made by the trustees of Frederick College to make extensive repairs to the exterior of the building. Improvements will be made to the interior by the Woman's College directors and the buildings and grounds will be placed in use in the fall when the 1912-13 year of the Woman's College commences.

The part of the State in the vicinity of Hagerstown suffered considerably from severe hail storms last week. Much hail fell at Leitersburg, doing damage to corn, vegetables and fruits. In the vicinity of Smithsburg several homes were struck and several farm-hands rendered unconscious by the lightning.

Three troops of a squadron of the Fifteenth United States Cavalry, about 300 men in all, under command, of Colonel Johnson, encamped Friday, on the ground recently occupied by the school of instruction for the officers of the Maryland National Guard and known as Camp Phillips Lee Goldsborough, on the Thomas farm, near Westminster. They were on a march from Fort Myer to Mount Gretna, Pa.

The Maryland Society for the Prevention and cure of Tuberculosis is sending an exhibit car through the State. The car is fitted with charts, photographs and placards, describing the causes of consumption; it makes stops of different duration at every town and lectures are given to the public on the disease. The car started from Baltimore on February 2, and in 105 days 13,000 visitors have been registered.

John Green and wife and their son, Charles Green, colored, residents of the vicinity of Chevy Chase, Baltimore county, were given a preliminary hearing before Judge Mace in the Police Court at Rockville, on assault with intent to murder, preferred by James W. Cummings, a well-known resident of Chevy Chase, who represented that because he chastised a son of Green for pulling green apples from a tree on the Cummings place the three defendants visited his home and attacked him with stones, clubs and their fists. Cummings was so badly injured about the face and head that he had to remain in bed several days. The case against the boy was dismissed, but Green and his wife each had to furnish \$250 bail for their appearance at the November term of court.

George Long, of Borden, aged 50 years, was found dead on the railroad track Tuesday night near his home. It is supposed that he was coming from the Borden shaft and a train ran him down. His body was ground to pieces. He is survived by a widow and seven children.

The general merchandise store of Wesley Shemwell, in Prince Frederick, was broken into at an early hour Tuesday morning and robbed of a considerable quantity of dry goods, jewelry, cutlery, confectionery and other things. A crowbar, chisel and saw taken from the shop of George D. Turner was used in breaking open the door leading to the main street. The cash register in the store containing considerable cash was not disturbed.

Tax collector Joseph E. Wilhide, of Thurmont, who left on June 7 leaving a shortage in his accounts, has written to relatives and friends from Aberdeen, Md., wishing to return home. He realizes that he is in the wrong and attributed his downfall to whiskey. Wilhide's shortage of \$207.31 has been made up by his family. The prevailing opinion in Thurmont is that he would not be prosecuted, in the event of his return.

Gen. John Gill, former president of the Mercantile Trust and Deposit Company of Baltimore, who had been a conspicuous figure in the financial and commercial life of that city, died on Tuesday at Ventnor, N. J., where he had gone for his health. He had suffered for over two years from diabetes and heart trouble, and these two serious diseases were the cause of his death.

Catholic sisters of every order and from every part of the country are arriving in Washington in hundreds to attend the Summer session of the Teachers' College of the Catholic University.

Any absent Emmitsburgian would appreciate a subscription to The Chronicle. 52 weeks \$1.00.

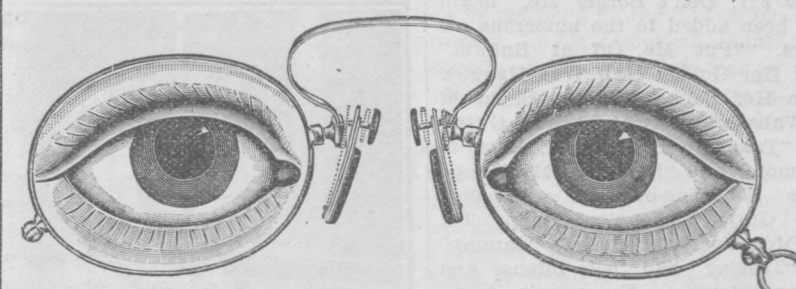
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**GEO. T. EYSTER.**  
—AND—  
See his splendid stock of  
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Feb. 17, '11-yr

Babies in Arabia.

Life for a baby in Arabia is no joke. That of an infant of the upper classes being especially difficult. A royal baby's first toilet consists in winding a bandage around its body after it has been carefully bathed and perfumed.

Songs of Day Before Yesterday.

We made up a catalogue recently of popular songs of the last two decades. Hardly was it set in type before those omitted began to swarm to memory.

The Track of the Earth.

If the sun and earth and the earth's orbit could be seen, then the track of the earth would be a spiral around that of the sun. Go take a broomstick, wind wire around it like thread on a spool, take out the stick and stretch the coil until the space between each turn is, say, one-third of an inch and make a hundred turns of the wire.

The Canny Justice.

"There's a darned fine lookin' car o' yours, mister," said the old man with the chin whisker as he inspected Dubbleigh's motor standing in front of the Eagle House at Togus.

The Sign.

A famous craniologist while strolling leisurely through a churchyard found a gravedigger tossing up the earth in which there were two or three skulls.

Didn't Convince Him.

"Keep out of debt, young man," said the philosopher. "People will think better of you for it."

Deserved Some.

Bibson Frocks—This cake is awful nice, mamma. (Silence.) This cake is awful nice, mamma.

Would Attend to That.

Mother—I really think you'd be happier if I married a man who has less money. Daughter—Don't worry, mother: he will have less in a very short time.

An Amateur.

"What an amateur gardener he is!" "What's the matter?" "He actually buys the tools that he can just as well borrow."

Optimistic.

Cheerful Undertaker—Beautiful day for the funeral, sir; just enough breeze to stir the plumes. Now jump in, sir, please.

Farm and Garden

KEEP SEPARATOR CLEAN.

Dirty Machine Is Often the Source of Infection in Milk.

That many dairymen sacrifice the quality of their products with great consequent loss because they do not appreciate the necessity for absolute cleanliness in order to prevent transmission of a host of diseases is the belief of E. R. Stockwell, instructor in the dairy department of the Oregon Agricultural College.

"Milk may become infected after it leaves the udder of the animal," Mr. Stockwell said recently, discussing the subject.



STUDENT USING SEPARATOR. Photograph by Oregon Agricultural College.

of the udder short, wiping the udder and surrounding parts with a damp cloth just before milking, clean, light stables, clean, dry hands during milking—these are some of the matters that must be given attention, according to Mr. Stockwell, if the dairy products are to be kept pure and free from disease germs.

A common source of infection is the dirty separator. The bowl of the separator should be taken apart after each use and washed thoroughly with warm water and washing powder and then sterilized with boiling water or steam.

H. W. Collingwood, editor of the Rural New Yorker, says that in ninety-nine cases out of a hundred every soil that has been under cultivation forty years cannot be made to produce 75 per cent of its crop without the use of lime.

Passing of the Orchard Windbreak.

The attitude of the fruit growers in America has changed on the subject of the windbreak. A few years ago volumes were written and talked on the value of windbreaks for orchards. They were generally considered indispensable. Today, however, one rarely hears the word at a fruit growers meeting, and the modern fruit books omits that chapter altogether.

Pasturing Alfalfa.

Alfalfa should never be pastured the first season, and in most cases it will be best to use it for haymaking during the second season also in order that it may become thoroughly established before animals are allowed to trample over it.

Public prosperity is like a tree. Agriculture is its root; industry and commerce are its branches and leaves. If the root suffers the leaves fall, the branches break, and the tree dies.

Cooking Fish Out of Doors.

"Clean the fish, but do not scale; leave head, tail and fins intact and put a small strip of bacon in each of them. Dig a hole large enough for the fish to lie in with several inches to spare. Build a fire in it and get a good hot bed of coals. Bake out half of them, cover the remainder with an inch of grass, place the fish on the grass, cover with more grass and pile the rest of the hot coals on top. Cover the hole with a frying pan or any other handy thing, as, for instance, a flat stone.

"In thirty minutes they will be cooked, and Delmonico himself could not make them taste better. They are partly fried and partly steamed by the juices of the grass. The bacon fat has friend out and permeated the flesh. The grass juice adds a peculiar and exceedingly pleasant flavor, and when taken from the hole the grass which clings to the fish can be easily pulled off, and all the scales and skin will come with it."

Fairies—Good and Bad.

Deep down in their hearts, if the truth were told, the majority of grown-ups have a strong regard for fairy stories, and there are few of us with so little imagination that we have not a liking for these light, fantastic tales. Just as there are all sorts and conditions of men, so are fairies diverse as a class. The banshee is an Irish fairy, and Scotland calls it a brownie.

Houses Keep London Warm.

The temperature of the air in London is raised by the artificial sources of heat existing in it no less than two degrees on the annual mean above that of its immediate vicinity. Mr. Howard, in his work on climate, has fully established this fact by a comparison of a long series of observations made at Plaistow, Stratford and Tottenham Green, all within five miles of London, with those made at the apartments of the Royal Society in London and periodically recorded in "Philosophical Transactions."

Beadle and Minister.

A story is told about a west country minister and his beadle, showing the familiarity that used to exist between the minister and his man. The minister and John had got into an argument, and it became so hot that John was like to lose his temper.

"Man, John," he said, "it's a good thing we are not all of one mind. For example, had everybody been of my mind everybody would have been wanting my good wife Janet."

Superstitious Miners.

Coal strikes have sometimes been threatened in England on curious grounds. In 1874 a woman was employed as a messenger at one of the collieries near Oswestry. As she commenced her day's work very early, she often met the miners on their way to the pit, and as the men considered it a bad omen to meet a woman first thing in the morning, trouble arose.

A Punning Match.

Father ruefully gazed on his last shilling. "Money has wings, and house rents make it fly," he said. "Yes," said his fifteen-year-old son, "and some houses have wings, for I've seen many a house fly."

It Reminded Him.

"The dew is falling," she said. "Let us go in before it settles." "Yes," he answered, but a worried look stole into his face. Little did she dream that with him many dews were falling and that he was utterly unable to settle.

There Were Others.

"John, I want the baby named Paul." "My dear, Paul was a woman hater." "Mercy! Did you think I meant that Paul? I'm naming him for Paul Jones."—Chicago Tribune.

Perfectly Proper.

Smith—Jones seems to have no thought for anything except his clothes. Brown—Yes; he is perfectly wrapped up in them.

Good faith is a seldom guest. When you have him hold him fast. German

MAUD MULLER DOWN TO DATE.

"Maud Muller on a summer day Was in the meadow raking hay— 'Till whisper this was on the stage Where country plays are all the rage. A city dudelet from his seat Beheld Maud Muller act so sweet And said: 'The country girl's best yet. 'Till off and marry one, you bet!'"

And so without much more ado He to the country quickly flew And stopped his buzz car quickly where A maiden, plump and wondrous fair,

Was raking hay into a pile And singing with the birds the while. Her cheeks and lips were roses' hue, Her dazzling eyes sweet violets blue.

The dude bowed low before the girl Of rosebud lip and golden curl, And, falling quickly to one knee, He cried, "Sweet maid, will you have me?"

"Why, sir," said she, "What would I do With such a funny thing like you? So far as manliness, I think You must be Darwin's missing link."

"You would get lost in the haymow Or be scared stiff by yonder cow, Or if you'd lift a fork of hay You'd simply fizzle all away."

"It's manhood that we want out here, Not cigarettes, kid gloves and beer. And now so long! It's almost noon, My country beau will be here soon." C. M. BARNITZ.

KURIOS FROM KORRESPONDENTS.

Q. How many standard varieties of Leghorns are there at present, and which is most popular? A. Eight. The Single Comb White. Q. Advise me as to which breed is best for the farm. A. We find from a census taken while lecturing at many farmers' institutes that Plymouth Rocks, White Wyandottes and Rhode Island Reds are the farmers' favorites, the Rocks in the lead. You'll not miss it on either. We prefer White Rocks or Dottes.

Q. What is the standard color of a Buff turkey's beak, eyes, shanks and wings? A. Eyes, dark hazel; beak and shanks, bluish white; wings, light buff.

Q. In mixing mash in winter do you use hot water? A. No. It is not necessary to feed mash warm. We scald the bran, however, so that all its elements are made digestible and the sharp edges of particles are removed, as they irritate digestive tract.

Q. How does a worm get inside an egg? A. It wiggles down the intestine to the outlet of the oviduct and then wiggles up the oviduct, and, reaching the part where the shell is made, it is incased in the egg.

Q. Is that little red speck we occasionally see in an egg the germ? A. It is a drop of blood caused by the rupture of a small blood vessel in the egg duct while the egg is in process of manufacture.

Q. When may the heartbeat of a developing chick be first observed, and what is the natural position of the head and legs of a chick right before it breaks from the shell? A. Beating of the heart may be observed fifty hours after the incubation begins. The head is tucked under one wing, and the legs are doubled up against the body.

Q. I recently read a newspaper article which stated that a man had hatched a setting of eggs with heat from his own body. What do you think of that? A. It's a hot air story. The temperature of the body is just 5 per cent too low to hatch chicks.

Q. Which hatches the larger percentage of chicks, the incubator or the hen? A. A good hen will give you 20 per cent more chicks than the best incubator.

FEATHERS AND EGGSHELLS.

A Bay State fancier declares he found a dime in each of four eggs. That's nothing. They find diamond rattlers in New York eggnog. It is wise to analyze that chick feed you buy before feeding. Much of it is adulterated with weed seeds and contains old rusty grain and dust. Mix and grind your own and be sure of a good thing.

A poultry editor says, "You can tell a laying hen as far as you can see her." Yes, "so near (laying) and yet so far." Now, if it's a human hen you are going to tell anything—a secret or her true age—we advise you not to tell her until she is far out of sight.

So interested in the North American international egg laying competition is the poultry class at the Connecticut Agricultural college that it has canceled a game of football. The hens entered in this contest represent twenty-six states and six foreign countries.

So far as the total poultry population and product are concerned, the thirteenth census is a fizzle. The census only included poultry on farms of five acres and more, fowls in towns and cities being omitted. This is a great miss, as there are millions of these.

It is always wise to examine incubators or bone cutters before removing them from the freight station. Have the agent witness any breakage and make note of same on invoice so you can secure proper return.

Duck yards should be well drained and should have some high spots where the ducks may rest when there is mud. If a duck is compelled to wade in mud all day it will get cold feet and soon go lame. If there is a high spot the ducks will repair it to it and sit there on their feet and warm them.

A common comment on Christmas turkeys was, "While the stock is large, in most cases the birds are lean." This is ascribed to the high price of grain, but as most turkey raisers grow their own grain that is not the reason. They are not fattened at all or the method is haphazard instead of the dandy milk and meal method.

6. M. Barnitz

FOR TIN WEDDING.

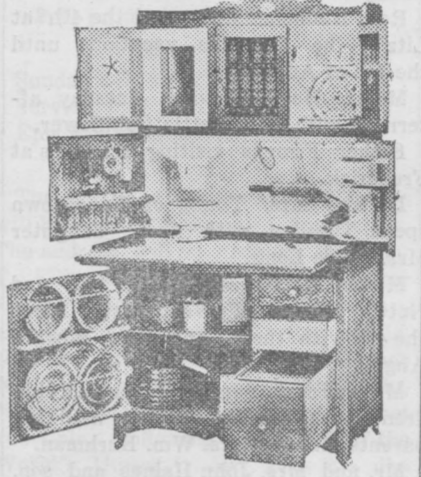
There Need Be No Monotony In Gifts For This Anniversary.

NEW INDIVIDUAL MOLDS.

Of Delightfully Shaped Cake Tins There Are No End This Season—They Come In Sheets Containing a Dozen and a Half For Fancy Cakes.

A young matron went shopping recently to find something for a tin wedding present and at the tinsmith's she was confronted with such an assortment of dessert molds and molds of all sorts, shapes and sizes that she is still talking about them. She was so fascinated with the molds that she has invested in a supply for herself.

The large molds for fish mousse now have small individual fish shaped tins to match. A most pleasing effect can be obtained by arranging the small molds of jellied fish around the larger fish on a large oval platter. Ring molds are always a valuable acquisition to one's kitchen, as they are made to hold one or more quarts and used for the concoction or artistic dishes, such as macaroni paste, rice mold, aspic meats, cornstarch puddings or cranberry jelly.



KITCHEN CABINET FOR YOUNG HOUSE-KEEPER.

For frozen desserts there are air tight molds in all kinds and shapes, and these are necessary for things needing to be packed in salt and ice. Among the very newest molds are hollow affairs in cane or pyramidal shapes, like irregular peaks. Other molds turn out wonderful desserts resembling bunches of flowers and fruits. There is a pronounced revival of the huge molds for frozen desserts, like the old time monumental affairs used by our grandmothers. No doubt some of these curious old metal molds are stored away in pantries and cellars. If so they should be brought out and put to use.

The gift chosen for this particular tin wedding was a dozen individual molds, so pretty for Spanish cream or other frozen cream desserts. The dozen included three hearts and the same number of diamonds, spades and clubs, particularly suitable to use for card party refreshments. These attractive little molds come in many other fascinating shapes, such as shells, stars and bunches of cherries or grapes.

Of cake tines the shopper found a bewildering assortment. They come in sheets containing a dozen or a half dozen, for the most decorative little fancy cakes for afternoon tea, children's parties and special occasions. Among these are beasts, birds, dolls, etc.

No gift appeals more to the young housekeeper than the conveniently equipped cabinet seen in the cut. Nothing seems to be omitted, from clock and scales on top to a casserole and baking pans and measuring cups in the cupboard under the mixing board. The stationary flour sifter is particularly handy, and the best thing about the cabinet is that everything tucks out of sight and the doors close at the day's end on all the culinary implements of the day's work.

Ribbon Trimmings Hats. Dame Fashion shows many signs of remaining faithful to the warm affection which she showed last season for ribbon trimmings of every sort and kind, and it is now a foregone conclusion that some of the smartest and most effective hats for late spring and early summer will be adorned with giant bows of ribbon and tied with long ribbon strings and streamers. A special advantage is that it is practically weather proof.

In other instances flowers and ribbons are very successfully grouped together with an effect which is altogether admirable. Yet another excellent result is brought about by the use of those flowered chine ribbons which are patterned with large clusters of roses in brilliant colors, surrounded by very natural looking foliage in soft shades of green grouped on an ivory white ground.

The New Silk Stocking. There is a new silk stocking which is warranted not to "run" in the aggravating "ladders" which are so difficult to darn neatly and which, darned or undarned, ruin the effect of the stocking. The top of the stocking where the garter is attached is woven separately and is attached to the sheer thread silk portion by a strong machine stitch past which the possible "ladder" caused by the garter cannot get. Flesh colored silk hose or a pale champagne color are smarter than black now with the neatly fitting but toned down of satin, buckskin or dull calf.

Color Analysis.

It is rather interesting to know how a color can be broken up into its constituent parts. Take, for instance, mauve or Nile green. How can any one tell just what different colored lights compose such a color? It is all done with the prism, that wonderful little three sided piece of glass used in spectroscopes and other instruments. It is done on the same principle as the analysis of sunlight is accomplished by little particles of water in showing the rainbow. There are only seven primary lights. If sunlight containing all colors falls on a red object all the colors but red are absorbed, the red being reflected to our eyes, so we say the object is red. The prism will not split up red into any other colors, for it is a primary color. So is blue. But if purple be tried we get two colors apart, blue and red. We do not find purple in the spectrum, so any color not found in the spectrum of sunlight is known to be a compound one. It can always be analyzed by the prism.—St. Louis Republic.

Lincoln and Sumner.

Lincoln was modestly proud of his stature and of the effect of the physical man, especially when actuated by noble sentiments. He used to speak of his height to every tall man he met and to propose measuring, another guileless habit of self gratification. The only refusal he is known to have received was from Charles Sumner, who was also tall and proud of his height. Sumner was worrying the president, as he often did, about some perplexing matter when Lincoln abruptly challenged him to measure. "Sumner declined," said Lincoln, "making a fine speech about this being the time for uniting our fronts against the enemy and not our backs. But I guess he was afraid, though he is a good piece of a man. I have never had much to do with bishops where I live; but, do you know, Sumner is my idea of a bishop."—Harper's Weekly.

Didn't Know How Happy He Was.

George Arliss, himself a Britisher, delights in telling stories about his countrymen, especially of the 'Arry and 'Arriet type. "One day," says he, "I was on Hampstead Heath and heard the following conversation between these purely English types: "Said the man: 'Blow me, 'Arriet, 'ow tired I feel! Miserable too! Wish I'd never been born! Now I've been born, wish I was dead again!'"

"'What's the matter with yer?' asked 'Arriet. 'Wat yer grumblin' at? Why, 'wat on earth would yer 'ave? Yer was drunk on Monday and again on Wednesday, and I'm blessed if yer 'aven't 'ad more than enough today! If that ain't enough pleasure for yer I don't know 'wat is. I suppose yer want to be a downright hangel 'ere on earth!'"—Chicago Record-Herald.

No Wonder He Wouldn't Sell.

Captain Amundsen told an amusing story of one of his arctic expeditions. Several of his dogs having died, Captain Amundsen asked one of the natives in his best Eskimo if he would sell him a few dogs. To his surprise, the request was promptly refused. The explorer and the Eskimo had a long argument, the explorer pointing out that he must get dogs somehow and the Eskimo replying that they never sold them.

"Nonsense!" Captain Amundsen exclaimed. "I have often bought dogs." The Eskimos seemed immensely astonished, and at the end of another argument Captain Amundsen discovered that instead of using the Eskimo word for "dogs" he had been asking the man to sell him some "children."

An Odd Record.

Miss Julia Moore, Sir John Moore's niece, like many very old people, was extremely proud of her age and lost no opportunity of showing it. When she was asked by a friend if she was going to see the coronation of King Edward VII, she answered: "No. I have been out of London for the last three coronations, and I don't care to alter my record." What an exaltation one must feel of being able to say a thing like that!—London Standard.

Praying For the Sister.

Mrs. Bitter—I just hate that woman. I hope she'll lose all her money, get some disfiguring illness, be run down by a train—Rev. Goodhart—Sister, sister! We are told to pray for our enemies. Mrs. Bitter—Well, I'm praying for all those things for her.—Philadelphia Press.

But He Told the Truth.

"Rumsy told me he was a lawyer, and I find he is nothing but a hanger-on of saloons." "I heard him, and he told you the literal truth. He didn't say he was a lawyer. He said he had a steady practice at the bar."—Baltimore American.

Brain Trouble.

"Oh, yes; Dubley is a harmless sort of fellow! The only thing about him is that he has brain trouble." "Nonsense! He hasn't any brain at all." "I know; that's the trouble."—Catholic Standard and Times.

Over the Family Album.

"Maizma, is Aunt Jane a blood relation?" "Yes, dear." "Is she one of the bloodiest we have?"—Life.

Wobbled All Over.

"Do you think he'll leave any foot-prints on the sands of time?" "He ought to leave a good many. He's always sidestepping."—Kansas City Journal.