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STORY OF A WAR UNFOUGHT

PEACE WITHOUT STRIFE

Germany and France Each Emerge With Honor

THE MORROCAN CRISIS CLOSED

Interesting Story of the War Cloud That Has Kept Europe Awake for Several Weeks.—Clash of Arms Narrowly Averted.

The trouble between Germany and France is now a closed incident and the terms of the compromise over the Moroccan trouble will shortly be made known. The following interesting article dealing with this subject is taken from the columns of the New York Times:

War has been averted by a generous giving and taking on both sides. It is the spirit of the forthcoming settlement that it shall leave neither a victor nor a vanquished. France emerges from the controversy monarch of all she surveys in Morocco, with the absolutely unlimited political sway there which she coveted. Germany receives adequate safeguards for the commercial ambitions for the sake of which she stirred up the entire dispute. The Fatherland, in addition, acquires a new colonial domain in the French Congo over 150,000 square miles in extent as "compensation" for the renunciation of her political aspirations in Morocco itself.

The Moroccan imbroglio bristled with the possibility of war, even as late as Sept. 12. Germany's martial preparations had reached their zenith at that date. It was the knowledge that the Kaiser's mighty war machine was primed and oiled to the minute as it has never been before which precipitated the "Black Saturday" panic on the Berlin Stock Exchange, Sept. 9. A hundred troop trains stood ready on the State railways with their locomotives pointing toward the French frontier. Hundreds of thousands of civilians liable to military service had secret orders where and when to report. Not a gaiter button or a knapsack was lacking. Lieutenant Gen. Helmuth von Moltke, Chief of the General Staff, had proclaimed the army ready to fling itself across the Western frontier with the same irresistible fury that characterized the German invasion under his great ancestor forty-one years ago.

When the history of the crisis which has convulsed Europe since July 1 is written, the averting of war will be ascribed mainly to two causes. First, it was insisted on by the Kaiser that the dispute with France should be resolved without bloodshed; secondly, the force with which it was borne in upon Germany that an international conflagration at this hour would spell ruin for the Fatherland's colossal industrial and financial fabric, no matter how successful its armies and fleets might be. The great banking interests left the Kaiser's Government in no doubt that war could not be dreamt of this time unless German honor was irrevocably at stake.

That danger was far nearer than the world at large realizes. It was brought on by the conviction that England was egging France on to resist German claims. Another patent manifestation of this British "interference," as England's attitude throughout the controversy has been described, would almost certainly have brought matters to a perilous climax.

The main result is that an historic feud is now about to be wiped out indeed, and one which will make itself felt for years to come is reawakened in the hostility to England which now permeates all classes of the German people. There has been no such deep-seated universal animosity for everything British since the Boer War. The Fatherland is convinced it has been cheated out of a more glorious settlement of the Moroccan question primarily by the hateful opposition of Great Britain. A new naval bill will be the almost inevitable consequence of the Anglophobia which now fills so many patriotic Teutonic hearts.

Money Needed to Fight Pellagra.

Fifty thousand dollars will be sought of Congress by the Public Health and Marine Hospital service for the suppression of Pellagra. The annual report of Surgeon General Wyman, soon to appear, will show the great strides that have been made by the disease in the last two years. It is said that it is increasing annually more than 100 per cent. It is most prevalent in the South, where there are now, it is said, more than 10,300 cases.

Four more bodies were found in the wreck of the Maine in Havana harbor.

"PROGRESSIVES" ISSUE CALL FOR OCTOBER MEETING

National Conference To Consider Candidate For Presidency and Platform For 1912 Campaign.

A conference of progressive Republicans has been called to meet in Chicago on Oct. 16 for the purpose of gauging the extent of the movement and future conduct of the work of the organization. This course has been made imperative because of the unexpected support that has manifested itself in every part of the country and the proportions which the work of preliminary canvassing has attained.

The defeat of reciprocity by the Canadians has brought the impression that there should be concerted action of progressives in the whole country, and it is believed that following the work of the conference the movement will assume quadrupled proportions, as may be judged from the play of forces in political upheavals in the past.

One of the results of the Chicago conference no doubt will be the adoption of a plan by which representative progressive Republicans will be named to go out into sections of the country where the movement at this time expresses itself in sporadic and individual groups of protest against evils of legislation and administration—the tariff, the trusts, the perversion of the pure food law, the obstructions of railroad regulation, and similar matters which President Taft is endeavoring to explain in the enemy's country. These emissaries of the movement will seek to get the elements of the new party together and organized for the earnest work of opposing the regulars in the primaries and the conventions to name delegates to the National Convention.

ROCKY RIDGE COMPANY FILES INCORPORATION PAPERS

Valentine Manufacturing Company With Capital Stock of \$75,000 in 7500 Shares to Make Medicine.

Articles of incorporation of the Valentine Manufacturing Company have been filed. The incorporators are Messrs. Ellsworth C. Valentine, of Rocky Ridge, Md.; Doran E. Albaugh, Detour, Carroll county, Md., and Rozell J. Bowen, Baltimore, Md. The principal office of the corporation will be in Rocky Ridge. The total amount of the capital stock of the corporation is \$75,000, divided into 7,500 shares of the par value of \$10. The purposes for which the corporation is formed are to manufacture, purchase, sell and otherwise deal in medicines, drugs, inks, chemicals of every kind and description and all compounds thereof; to manufacture purchase, sell and otherwise deal in all supplies, raw and other materials; to manufacture, lease, purchase or sell and otherwise deal in machinery, tools, implements; to purchase, own, hold, lease, convey, mortgage, pledge, transfer or otherwise acquire or dispose of all property real, personal and mixed; to construct, equip, operate, rent and manage buildings of every kind and description; to acquire, use, license, sell, and dispose of letters patent of the United States or any foreign country. The first board of directors consists of Ellsworth C. Valentine, Doran E. Albaugh and Rozell J. Bowen.

ANOTHER WAR CLOUDS THE EUROPEAN SKY

Italy and Turkey at Each Others' Throat in Tripoli.—Italian Reservists Called to Colors.

Italy has called out 112,000 reservists of 1908 back to the colors and warships and troops are ready to sail for Tripoli where Italy has a quarrel with Turkey. The ostensible cause of the trouble between the two powers is the treatment of Italian subjects and Italian trade in Tripoli, which is a Turkish province.

Lying on the south coast of the Mediterranean in North Africa, Tripoli has an area of 400,000 square miles and a population of about 1,000,000. The Italian grievances against Turkey are the boycott of Italian goods in Asia Minor and Tripoli, and the danger to Italian subjects in Tripoli, which has been increased by the recent return of the anti-Italian Leader Guzman, who was exiled from Tripoli some time ago for a campaign in Tripoli, and alleged attempts by Turkey to give trade there to non-Italian firms, though Italy claims preferential rights in that region.

Mail and Postmaster in Aeroplane.

Not only did an aeroplane carry mail from Brooklyn to Mineola postoffice on Tuesday but it also carried the Postmaster General as a passenger. This was in connection with the International Aviation meet on Long Island, where Lieut. Milling made a world record by flying continuously for one hour and 54 minutes with two passengers.

BALTIMORE ELECTION FRAUDS

GRAND JURY BUSY WITH RECOUNT OF THE VOTES

Ballot Boxes of the Municipal Election of Last Spring May Be Opened and Counted.

SPECIAL SESSION OF LEGISLATURE ASKED FOR BY THE LEADERS

Mr. Gorman Insists that Guilt be Established and Convictions Rapidly Pushed.—Does Not Want His Nomination to be in Any Way Tainted.—Repeaters, Political Fixers and Vote Robbers in Evidence as the Recount Goes On.—Those Presented Last Friday Will be Tried Next Week.

Positive statements that leaders of the Democratic organization in Baltimore will be indicted by the grand jury on charges of complicity in the recent primary election frauds are made on unquestionable authority. It is known that the grand jury, convinced of wholesale frauds, is prepared to reach after the "men higher up."

It is also stated that there will be an endeavor to open the ballot boxes in which the votes cast in the municipal election on May 2 last—the election in which James H. Preston was chosen Mayor of Baltimore, defeating Clay Timanus, Republican, by only 700 majority. The indictment by the grand jury and the arrest of half a dozen election officials as the result of a recount in only one precinct has alarmed the machine ward politicians and some of the men "higher up" are said to be uneasy.

Judge Duffey has agreed to the proposition that the grand jury ask for a recount of the ballot boxes of the entire city. He objected, however, to the request of the grand jury to name the tellers.

State Senator Arthur Pue Gorman, the Democratic nominee for Governor, who won over State Senator Lee, progressive and anti-machine candidate in the primaries on a narrow margin, surprised many of the old line politicians by petitioning the court, asking that the grand jury be empowered to open every ballot box in the city and ascertain the extent of the frauds. Mr. Gorman declared he did not want his nomination tainted.

The following are the precincts in which the grand jury so far have found evidences of fraud:

- Seventh of the Fifth Ward.
- Eighth of the Seventh Ward.
- Thirteenth of the Eighth Ward.
- Fifth of the Nineteenth Ward.
- Seventh of the Twenty-second Ward.

TAFT CONFESSES HE SOWED A FEW WILD OATS AT YALE

President Answers in Speech R. T. Crane's Allegations of Wickedness at Universities and Colleges.

President Taft came to the defense of the morals of university students on Sunday in a speech at the State University at Lawrence, Kan., thus resenting publicly the allegations as to drunkenness and dissipation made recently by R. T. Crane of Chicago.

"I do not know," said the President, "whether you have observed the attack made upon young men at Harvard by some gentleman who felt it necessary to send a detective into that community to find out how wicked the boys were."

"I have not any particular sympathy with that kind of investigation. Wickedness that has to be unearthed with a spade ordinarily ought to be kept under the clod that the spade raises. I know something about those universities. I know its sister university, Yale. "The truth is, universities don't differ much. I know what Yale was in my day, and I know it might have been better. I contributed something to the detectives' knowledge in those days, possibly, but today there is a higher standard of morality. Dissipation and drinking are frowned upon by the public opinion of the college. That is what shows what a college is—the public opinion of the young men and young women who are in it."

"And I resent scandalmaking and muck raking with reference to the standard of our universities when they are doing such good work and are putting out men into the community with higher morals every year."

Battleship Explodes 350 Killed.

One of the most horrible accidents in the history of the French navy, or indeed in naval history, occurred off Toulon on Monday when fire exploded the magazines of the battleship *Liberte* and between 350 and 300 officers and men perished.

A Mexican Crucified.

Wenselao France, a resident of Acala, in the State of Chiapas, was crucified by rebellious Chamula Indians when they sacked that place last Saturday.

Every anti-organization candidate in every one of the five precincts, except in a few cases of individual candidates, had been robbed of votes. Citizens who had gone into the polling place and with care marked out their preference on the ballot and departed with the idea that they were participating in the government had been fooled.

Political "fixers" had apparently taken charge of the situation as soon as the polls closed and then gave in the returns as they would have liked to have had the voters do and not as the voters actually cast their ballots.

At a meeting of the Democratic State leaders at the Remont on Tuesday night it was decided to urge Gov. Crothers, who was present, to call an extra session of the legislature to recount the ballots cast at the recent primary election in the city, out of which have grown these charges and revelations of extensive frauds.

Among those attending the conference in addition to the Governor were United States Senator Smith, State Senator Gorman, Edgar Allen Poe, E. C. Harrington, Representatives Talbot and Covington, Carville D. Benson, Frank A. Furst, Senator Lee, George H. Lamar, W. L. Marbury, W. Cabell Bruce, Albert C. Ritchie, and former Gov. Frank Brown.

The judges and clerks of election of the Eighth precinct of the Twenty-third ward who were presented last Friday by the grand jury on the charge of making false returns at the recent primary election, will be brought to trial next week in the criminal court.

The reported work of repeaters in the primaries is also coming in for its share of investigation. The grand jury will in all probability give special attention to this phase of the question, and it is understood that unusual efforts will be made to run out these to the end.

HEAVY INCREASE IN PENNSYLVANIA'S COAL PRODUCTION

Value of Output For the Last Year Thirty-Four Million Dollars Greater Than in 1909.

Pennsylvania's coal production in 1910 was 235,006,762 short tons, valued at \$313,304,812. Of this 84,485,236 short tons was anthracite, valued at \$160,275,302, and 150,521,526 short tons was bituminous coal, valued at \$153,029,510.

Compared with 1909, when the total production of the State amounted to 219,037,150 short tons, valued at \$279,266,824, the production in 1910 shows an increase of 15,969,612 short tons, or 7 per cent. in quantity, and of \$34,037,988, or 12.2 per cent. in value. Of the total increase 3,314,877 short tons was in the production of anthracite and 12,654,735 short tons in the production of bituminous coal. The value of the anthracite production showed an increase of \$11,093,713, or 7.4 per cent, and that of bituminous coal increased \$22,944,273 or 17.64 per cent. Although the quantity of bituminous coal produced exceeded that of anthracite by nearly 80 per cent, the value of the anthracite product was larger than that of the bituminous output by nearly \$7,250,000. Bituminous coal represented 63.6 per cent. of the total output and anthracite represented 51 per cent. of the total value.

Regiment to Panama For Two Years.

The Tenth Infantry, which went to San Antonio last March with the manoeuvre division, left Tuesday via Galveston for a two years' stay in the Panama Canal zone. The belief is general in army circles that the Twenty-eighth Infantry, now in camp, as part of the manoeuvre brigade will soon follow the Tenth to Panama. Army officers expect the force of troops on the Isthmus will be rapidly increased as the canal nears completion.

Steel Trust Not to Dissolve.

The repeated rumors that the Steel Trust would dissolve are denied. The United States Steel Corporation is determined to stand on its record, and will fight any effort of the Government to force it to dissolve.

Athletics win in American League.

FIFTY MILLION RED CROSS SEALS ORDERED FROM PRINTERS

Report That Use Is Forbidden By Post-office Authorities Is Denied by Dr. Farrand, Secretary.

"Not only will the sale of Red Cross Christmas Seals be continued this year, but it will be carried on along broader lines, and will be larger and more comprehensive than ever before," says Dr. Livingston Farrand, Executive Secretary of the National Association for the Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis, in a statement issued today by the Press Bureau of that organization.

Dr. Farrand denies absolutely the statements which have appeared recently to the effect that Postmaster General Hitchcock had forbidden the sale of Red Cross Seals. "No official order has been issued on this matter," says Dr. Farrand. "On July 1st the Post Office Department decided that they could no longer carry mail matter which bore stamps or seals which resembled postage stamps. Our design of the Red Cross Seal, however, has been approved definitely by Postmaster General Hitchcock and the Department and it does not come within the prohibitions of this order of July 1st. It hardly looks as if we were going to abandon the sale, when we have already placed the order for the printing of fifty million seals and for large quantities of advertising matter."

"The Red Cross Seal this year will be from a new design drawn by an artist in Washington, D. C. Every effort has been made to get as far away from the conventional design of stamps and seals as possible. The new seal will depict a very pretty winter scene. In the lower right hand corner will appear a snow-covered house with a pine tree, also snow-covered, in the foreground. The scene is at night and the windows are lighted. In the back ground are trees and snow-capped hills. In the upper left hand corner will appear a small red cross. The entire design is enclosed with a heavy red circle. The year is expressed in Roman numerals. The only other words on the seal are, "American Red Cross, Merry Christmas, Happy New Year." The corners of the seal, which will be square, are in white, thus giving the effect of a circular seal when it is affixed to letters and packages."

CAMPAIGN AGAINST TARIFF AS WAGED IN PITTSBURGH

Grocers Use Bags as Bulletins to Carry Infection Into Private Homes.—War on Sugar Trust.

Grocers in Pittsburgh have begun a campaign against the Sugar Trust. They aim to make it a country-wide agitation against the increase in the price of not only sugar, but coffee as well.

Every paper bag and every wrapper in which sugar is sent to the household bears this inscription:

"The tariff on sugar benefits nobody but the Sugar Trust. Were it not for the tariff and the trust this package would cost you 2 cents a pound less. Urge your Congressman to vote for the removal of the tariff on sugar. If he doesn't do it, don't return him to Congress. It isn't our fault."

The price of sugar has been increasing for two weeks, and Pittsburgh grocers have determined that the consumer shall understand the source of the trouble. Other information on foodstuffs will be disseminated to customers.

NEGRO GETS TWENTY YEARS FOR ASSAULTING WOMAN

Pleaded Guilty and Given Long Sentence in Penitentiary Before Public Were Aware of the Fact.

Hanson Dorsey, colored, who, on August 15 last, attempted to assault Mrs. Webster Stephens at her home near Frederick, was sentenced in court at Frederick on Saturday to 20 years in the penitentiary. The proceedings in the case were conducted so quietly that practically nothing was known about them until the prisoner was on the way to the penitentiary. Dorsey had been in the Baltimore City Jail, having been taken there to insure his safety.

Sheriff Grimes brought him back to Frederick the day he returned from the trip on which he lost Edgar Shawen, a prisoner whom he was taking to the penitentiary in Baltimore. The fact that Dorsey had been brought back was kept secret, and he was quietly taken to the courthouse and arraigned in the judge's chamber. He pleaded guilty, was immediately sentenced and at once taken to the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Station, where he and the sheriff boarded a train for Baltimore.

An ensign of our navy was killed by hostile natives of the Philippines on Sunday.

SMOKERS AND THE TRUST

A TOBACCO MONOPOLY

Commissioner of Corporations Tells Something

SHOWS ITS ENORMOUS PROFITS

Spanish War Tax Still Being Paid by Consumers, Not to the Government, But to the American Tobacco Company.

Herbert Knox Smith, Commissioner of Corporations, has said a word or two concerning the American Tobacco Company, that directly interests the consumers of the company's products.

In a letter to President Taft, Mr. Smith says:

The great tobacco combination, which centres around the American Tobacco Company, started in 1890 with \$25,000,000 capitalization, operating only in cigarettes. By 1908 it controlled about four-fifths of the whole domestic tobacco industry, except cigars, and its net capitalization exceeded \$316,000,000. This concentration is the basis of the combination's great earning power. High rates of earnings have gone with monopolistic control of the industry, and the less the degree of control the less the rate.

In 1890 the combination's earnings were over 18 per cent. on the actual investment. They rose in 1891 to more than 21 per cent. It was operating principally, and with a practical monopoly, in cigarettes. In 1895 came expansion into other branches, a keen competitive struggle, and a sharp drop in earnings. But by 1900 the combination's broad domination of the whole industry took effective shape. Its earnings from that date cover the great bulk of the industry. In 1901 they were 13 per cent., in 1903 over 16 per cent., and from 1904 to 1908 the average was 19 per cent., or \$31,200,000 yearly. This was the earning power of substantial monopoly, the result of the concentration above stated.

Earnings in Particular Branches.—Here appears, even more strikingly, the earning power of concentrated control. In the snuff business the combination has an almost complete monopoly—96 per cent. of the whole business. From a rate of less than 9 per cent. in the first year, (1901), the earnings rose in 1903 to 15 per cent., and in 1906 to over 22 per cent. The common stock of the snuff company, originally all "water," paid 20 per cent. dividends in 1909, and 27 per cent. in 1910.

In the highly controlled "smoking tobacco" business the average earnings of its important subsidiaries increased from 17 per cent. in 1900 to 55 per cent. in 1908.

Conversely, the subsidiaries engaged in the flat-plug business, with more active competition, in no year earned 19 per cent., in 1906 less than 8 per cent.

Finally, in the cigar business, of which the combination controls not over 15 per cent., its rate of earnings has never exceeded 9 per cent., and from 1904 to 1908 averaged less than 6 per cent. This business, moreover, showed exceedingly heavy losses in 1902 and 1903. Here were severe competition and low earnings.

The results of the Spanish war tax upon tobacco products especially illustrate the monopolistic power of the combinations. When the tax was imposed in 1898, prices were generally raised. In 1901 and 1902 the tax was reduced to its former basis, but the combination was powerful enough to keep its prices on the higher level. It thus absorbed practically all the benefit of the reduction, adding millions yearly to its income. This episode shows the unforseen results of fiscal legislation affecting monopolistic conditions not fully recognized. The tax reduction, of course, was intended to benefit the consumer. As a matter of fact, it benefited almost solely the controlling interest in the industry.

As to the fortunes made by those in the combination, the report says:

(Continued on page 2.)

Important Arrests in New York.

Jared Flagg, known to the police; D. N. Morgan, former Treasurer of the United States, and others were arrested on Saturday by a postoffice inspector for crooked financial work. They had in their possession about \$1,500,000 of other people's money. Flagg maintained a system which, though it is not charged that any one has as yet suffered any loss by it, was of a nature that in the opinion of the Post Office Inspectors must end in loss.

The assassin of Premier Stolypin has been hung.

FORMER CITIZEN WRITES OF HIS TRAVELS

Series of Interesting Accounts of a Swing Through the United States.

Los Angeles, Cal., Aug. 31.

I am loath to leave this splendid city. The more I see of it and its intelligent, well-to-do, cosmopolitan people the more it grows on me, so that after three days within and around, I am disposed to believe what I thought a brag—that it will reach a million before the children vote. Whoever laid it out had a prophetic eye for its future greatness. The east and west business streets—Los Angeles, Main, Spring, Broad, Hill, Grand, Olive, Hope,—are all elegant, wide, smoothly paved thoroughfares, and the numbered streets north and south are of fine width. The trolley cars, city and suburban, pass belief, thereby showing the enormous business of this southern metropolis. My three days here have been spent on trolley, steam car and boat visiting the many cities nearby. Today the one hundred and sixty kite-shaped route, as it is called on the Santa Fe railroad, to all the cities through the valleys as far as Redlands, the fairy city of all. I cannot describe it. I thought I had seen Paradise in and around Nice, in France, along the Mediterranean, but it does not touch this city in the foothills of the San Bernadino Mountains, laid out only twenty odd years ago by the Smiley brothers, from Maine.

I was not so much impressed with Riverside, although the center of another great citrus country. We passed at least twenty towns and stations where orange and lemon associations had large packing and shipping depots. We also passed the McNally olive ranch and plant for making the oil and shipping it. Yet, strange to tell, even this close to Los Angeles I saw immense ranches where you could not see the limits of a field, with thousands of cattle and stacks of alfalfa.

So, I can repeat what I said of the balance of the state, even this part is only settled in spots. I found irrigation nearly everywhere, although the streams we crossed were all but one dry. Signs of a good number of newcomers commencing a home. Many surprises in plant and flower life crop up every day, so I think I have caught the fever. I wish to return to California, and I here and now register a hope that I may again see this land before I die.

I must now come back to the city and please and instruct the children a little. I visited the alligator farm. There are two thousand now on hand and many eggs hatching. I saw a large incubator full of eggs besides a mighty nest which the alligators built themselves. They lay a square of eggs, place a slight covering over them, then a smaller square and so on until it resembles a pyramid. There they are left sixty days to hatch by the heat of the sun. They only keep heat in the incubator at night as it requires but 80 degrees to hatch them. They do not lay until they are twenty years old, but they have some that they think are two hundred years old. They lay from forty to sixty eggs. Several laid in that nest

which has one hundred and fifty eggs. They are about the size of duck eggs, a little longer and very white. They feed the mothers bones to make the shell. About 75 per cent. hatch in the incubator. The female always covers and hides her eggs, as the males eat them. The young are fed daily for several months on ground beef and kept in brooders at night. They have some that weigh seven hundred pounds. Five hundred new ones were shipped in this season from Louisiana. They can live at least two weeks without water. They hibernate under the water in the mud from October to April without eating. They feed the old ones only twice a month, but then a good dinner of meat of any kind or fish. I saw the guide throw a large piece of meat to a pen of some two hundred from three to five years old. You should have seen them get a move on them. They took a hold on the meat and whirled themselves around quicker than lightning until they twisted their mouthful off.

I then went across the way to the ostrich, although there is another larger farm which I passed but did not visit. They have about 140, old and young. Here again I saw an incubator full of eggs, four pounds each, with shell an eighth of an inch thick. I saw some a day old and one just out of the shell, still wet. They feed them for six weeks on lettuce, then on alfalfa and barley. One hen this season laid eighty-six eggs and laid every other day. Other hens laid not so many and irregularly. They are paired off and given a paddock for mating. They are not ready to mate until they are four years old and until that time their feathers are no good. It takes six weeks to hatch. The full grown ones can reach nine feet high, and if angry are dangerous with beak and foot. They live about one hundred and fifty years. They pluck their feathers every eight months, then clean and dye them, because there are only three colors on the birds. The male is black and white and the female grey and white. I said pluck—they cut them off with shears, after blindingfold the bird and pushing him into a pen where he cannot kick. A month after they pull out the quills. The birds weigh three hundred and fifty pounds.

I go in the morning to celebrate mass in the old Mission Church, built in 1771 by the Franciscan fathers and Indians, out of sun-dried brick, called adobe. It is still in good condition, with the Indians living around and attending the services. I saw the priest-yard full of Indian children on Tuesday when I was there. Nearly all the laborers here are Indians, Mexicans, Japanese and Chinamen. I am off tomorrow at 1 P. M. for El Paso and Jaurez.

El Paso, Tex., Sept. 3.

I spent thirty hours on the train from Los Angeles to El Paso. We traveled all day Saturday through the desert of California, Arizona, New Mexico and Texas and little dreamed to find this fine, new, up-to-date city of over forty thousand at its gate. We arrived at six to find that it was seven, and all watches were advanced an hour. My first surprise was the fine large depot;

then autos, hotel buses and hacks awaiting us on broad asphalt streets. Soon from six- to twelve-story buildings hove in sight, as also smelters, cement works, grand hotels, elegant hospitals, beautiful churches, squares, and electric cars in every direction. One fare takes you across the bridge and through the two cities of El Paso and Jaurez in Mexico.

I located, at my evening dinner, then hunted up the Jesuit father at the Sacred Heart Church to arrange for my devotions this morning. Six thirty found me there and after breakfast there I started to Mexico. I reached the square in front of the grand mission Guadalupe, as the old, old chimneys were ringing for the 9 o'clock mass. The church and mission house were built in 1549 and are still in perfect condition. These dear old bells have been calling the faithful to God for all these years. Why would I not be touched by their harmony? What a response they had. The devout Mexicans flocked in until there was not standing room. There were no pews, but benches along the walls, the women kneeling and squatting on one side, with heads covered with mantetillas, and the men standing or kneeling on the other. What did surprise me was to hear female voices singing in choir. Very beautiful voices sang, but I did not think that they were allowed that privilege in Mexico. I sat in the shaded square taking in the strange foreign sights, with only a bridge over a dry river separating me from home. Not a word of English, nothing that looked United States. Some of the signoritas, under their white silk, highly embroidered scarfs, were very catching, but none of them appeared in American hats. The Mexicans, evidently, are proud of their dress and customs, and would consider it lowering to ape others. The first bull fight of the season is advertised for this evening at 4:30. I am going for a short time to see the sights and to say that I have been there. I do not think that I will remain to witness a slaughter. Ten minutes was as much as I could stand of that cruel bloody spectacle. I left in disgust and horror, never more to be tempted. As I came out I saw a de-funct rooster carried out of a nearby cock-pit.

I am again on home soil finishing this missive. I found Jaurez very much battered in places, showing how much it has suffered during the late upheaval. I am off for San Antonio tonight, where I will commence my next letter, finishing it in New Orleans. Then one more aboard my steamer and home again.

J. M. B.

Athletics at The College.

The football season at Mount Saint Mary's was opened last Saturday with the Visalia Athletic Club, of Baltimore and the collegians won with little trouble, 18 to 0. Towards the latter part of the game Coach Thompson sent in an entirely new back field. At a meeting held this week J. J. McVay, '12, of Philadelphia, was elected president of the Athletic Association.

A disease among hogs has caused some apprehension in the lower end of this county.

WOMAN'S SUFFRAGE.

The Equal Franchise League of Emmitsburg assumes responsibility for all statements, facts and arguments published under this heading.

The Reason Why.
BY MARY JOHNSTON.

I am a woman working for my living. I own property; I pay taxes; I am assessed for this and that. I have a stake in my city, in my State, in the United States, in the communal life of our race. I am a member, for better or for worse, of the human society. I cannot escape if I would. I am a part of the pattern, as integral as any other. I receive from this society and I contribute to it. I have at heart the improvement of my own milieu, and I have the altruist's desire for the improvement of that of my fellow beings.

It is my conviction that, in the long evolution of the race and of political societies, the time has arrived when there is little sense in any longer bracketing the two words, sex and suffrage. I believe in restricted suffrage, but restriction should be on other grounds than on that of having been born a woman. Intelligence directed toward the general good, an honesty won and held foothold in life, character dedicated to the uplift of all conditions for us—all these are the desiderata. Intelligence, conscience, character, power to assume responsibility and to work the problem are not confined to the male organism. Physiologically differentiated as they are, man and woman are yet essentially the same. Even the stock argument—woman cannot fight—seems to me a little shopworn, a trifle overworked. Perhaps, like other warriors she may find a substitute.

The government of the United States is founded upon two statements:

Taxation without representation is tyranny.

Governments derive their just powers from the consent of the governed.

There are perhaps twenty-five million women in the United States, something over five million of whom are wage-earning. There are more—far more—wage-earning women in this country today than there were men, women and children in the thirteen colonies upon the day when those fundamental state-statements were penned. Women, because they are women, are taxed without representation. They are governed without consent. They have personal and contractual, but no political rights. Those, in the twentieth century, in the United States of America, who may raise no voice for or against any measure of government are children, aliens, idiots, lunatics, criminals and women. We, the last named item, desire to be removed from this catalogue, where we should never have been placed.—From a letter to the Times-Dispatch of Richmond, Va., November, 1909, reprinted by the Equal Suffrage League of Virginia.

British Home Secretary Churchill having decided the fight between Jack Johnson and Bombardier Wells would be illegal, steps have been taken in London to prevent it.

INTERMEDIATE REGISTRATION

The Board of Supervisors of Elections have given notice that the Boards of Registry will be in session at the places below mentioned from 8 A. M. to 7 P. M. on Tuesday, October 3; Tuesday, October 10 and for revision on Tuesday, October 17.

At these sittings all persons whose names have not been heretofore registered, and all persons who will be twenty-one years of age on the seventh day of November next, may have their names entered on the list. All who have removed from the district in which they lived in 1910 must obtain (by applying in person) a Removal Certificate, to enable them to register in the Precinct or District in which they now reside, and application must be made in person to the Board of Registry, on the third day of October, or on the tenth day of October, 1911. The session will be continuous, opening at 8 o'clock A. M., and closing at 7 o'clock, P. M.

Emmitsburg District, No. 5, Precinct No. 1—At store of D. P. Lawrence in Emmitsburg. Precinct No. 2—At Jas. Mullen's house, Emmitsburg.

Hauver's District, No. 10, Precinct No. 1—At W. R. Naylor's store, Sabillasville. Precinct No. 2—At Alva R. Brandenburg's house in Foxville.

Mechanicstown District, No. 15—At Mrs. Clara Root's house, in Thurmont. Creagerstown District, No. 4—At Creagerstown Hall, in Creagerstown.

Arrest in Spring-Poisoning Case.

Charles E. Toms, about 45 years old, living in the South Mountain near Hamburg, was arrested last Friday charged with poisoning with Paris green a spring of water on the property of Mrs. Besie Patterson, and was held in \$300 bail. He furnished surety and denies the charge. According to Mrs. Patterson, bad feeling has existed between her family and Toms for some time. Recently her daughter went to the spring for a pail of water and, noticing a greenish substance on the surface, reported the discovery to her mother. The latter made an investigation and found portions of Paris green about the sides of and at the bottom of the spring. Dead minnows and earth worms were found in the water.

Overdrafted Account Must Be Settled.

By a decision of the court, the Brunswick Furniture Company must pay \$8,695.22 to the receivers of the Brunswick Savings Bank. This is the amount the furniture company overdrew its account in the bank. At the trial the furniture company pleaded the statute of limitations, claiming that it should not be compelled to pay overdrafts for a period farther back than three years. This was denied by the court, which held that the transactions continued from the time of starting the account, and that each deposit the company made could be taken by the bank and applied to the old debt.

Obadiah Gardner has been appointed United States Senator from Maine to succeed the late William P. Frye.

SMOKERS AND THE TRUST

(Continued from page 1.)

"Repeated inflations of the securities of the combination, moreover, have been extremely profitable to the stockholders, and have resulted in the accumulation of enormous private fortunes. An investment in the common stock of the American Tobacco Company made at its organization in 1890 and held intact to the end of 1908 would have received in dividends (excluding the 100 per cent. of stock at par in 1899) more than 400 per cent. on the original amount. And in addition to this, the market value of the securities as they then stood, (end of 1908,) would have been 580 per cent. in excess of the par value of the original securities. The dividends received in this period, the inflation of the securities, and the appreciation of their value in the market would, therefore, amount to nearly 1,000 per cent. on the original investment. Even if the stock held had been exchanged for bonds of the Consolidated Tobacco Company in 1901, the dividends, interest, and excess of the market value of the securities would have amounted to 521.5 per cent. of the original par value of the investment."

"These enormous profits," Mr Smith concludes, "resulting from the inflation of the securities and the dividends paid thereon rest, in their ultimate analysis, upon the monopolistic advantages obtained in this industry through concentration of control."

Gibbons Holiday Plan Dropped.

An ordinance declaring Monday, Oct. 16, a municipal holiday in honor of the ecclesiastical celebration of the fiftieth anniversary of Cardinal Gibbons' ordination to the priesthood, and the twenty-fifth of his elevation to the Cardinalate, was laid on the table in the second branch of the Baltimore City Council Wednesday at the request of the Cardinal.

Feature of Boards of Trade Meeting.

One of the features of the first annual convention of the State boards of trade, to be held at Frederick November 14 to 16, will be a conference of all the mayors of the State on November 15.

Mayor Preston, of Baltimore, will preside at the conference, which will be followed by an address in the evening by President Taft.

Divorcee Resumes Former Name.

A copy of the decree of divorce, granted to Margaret Ellen Fitz, from her husband, Levy Fitz, by the court of the Common Pleas, Montgomery county, Ohio, has been filed for record at the Clerk's office at Frederick. She is given the right to resume her maiden name, Margaret Ellen Wilhide. She formerly resided near Thurmont.

A wagon on which were 31 merry-makers was hit by a train at Neenah, Wis., and 13 were killed and 8 injured.

The new Australian University to be founded at Perth, is to be modeled after Cornell.

"When the Thing Which Couldn't Happen Has Occurred!"

Kipling

NO MAN is immune from illness or injury, no matter how safe he thinks himself. In the United States alone eleven million people were injured last year, and two hundred and twenty millions of dollars were paid to physicians for consultation and advice during the same period.

As It Happened to Them So It May Happen to You

AND IF IT SHOULD!

YOUR TIME has a money value an accident or illness would certainly impair; **YOUR EARNING ABILITY** must cease while you are laid up by injury or sickness.

YOUR BANK BALANCE will dwindle when you are hurt or sick. **ARE THEY PROTECTED?**

WE will, for a small premium (payable at your convenience) guarantee you an income when you are disabled. All claims are settled promptly and in full. No delays or red tape.

INSURE NOW---TOMORROW MAY BE TO LATE!

HALLER & NEWMAN, GENERAL INSURANCE AGENTS AND BROKERS
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GUY K. MOTTER

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR
AT LAW

Will be in Emmitsburg Tuesday of each week from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at Public Library Room. Frederick office telephone number 30. June 3-10-17

NOTARY PUBLIC

A. A. HORNER

OFFICE: Banking House of ANNAN, HORNER & CO. EMMITSBURG, MD. May 20-10-17

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OCTOBER 17, 18, 19, 20, 1911

New \$15,000 Grand Stand and other modern improvements for the comfort of patrons.

Big Open Air Sensations.

Balloon Ascensions, Parachute Drops, Motor Cycle Races, Harness and Running Races, Midway Crowded with Amusements.

Reduced Rates and Special Fares on All Railroads

JOHN W. HUMM, President.

O. C. WAREHIME, Secretary.

Ready-to-Wear Clothes for Men and Boys'

Stylish Suits, Rain Coats, Overcoats and Odd Trousers.

Popular Prices \$4.00 to \$15.00

For Men's and Young Men's Suits

Boy's Suits \$1.25 to \$5.00

Sweater Coats, Everybody's Size. Lined Corduroy Pants Men's and Youth's Sizes.

CHARLES ROTERING & SONS

PUBLIC SQUARE EMMITSBURG, MD.

STRICTLY CASH

NOT AN EXPERIMENT.

We have passed "the new boot stage."

We do not experiment with our business nor with your business.

We are not in business for the purpose of financing auxiliary enterprises.

We enjoy the distinction of top-notch quality, "That time enduring kind."

We respectfully solicit your banking business on the basis of superior strength and experience, and assure courteous, intelligent treatment and close attention to your individual wants.

WE PAY 4% ON TIME DEPOSITS

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EMMITSBURG,

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HARRY G. DORSEY & CO.

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"PAY LESS AND DRESS BETTER"

WHAT DO WE MEAN?

It's no long story, simply this:

We want your trade, and believe the quickest and best way to get it, is by giving better Merchandise for the money, or the same Merchandise for less money.

Hence an examination of our Stock and Prices will convince you we have a right to say "PAY LESS AND DRESS BETTER" by dealing with

HARRY G. DORSEY & CO.

THE HOME OF GOOD CLOTHES.

POPULAR PRICE OUTFITTERS,

FREDERICK, MD.

ANOTHER YEAR AT ST. JOSEPH'S

Senior Tells of the Opening of Scholastic Year Made Memorable By Cardinal's Visit.

The early days of September, golden September, hold an unbroken charm for the Saint Joseph's girl! For those from whom the blessed hope of returning, in the not distant future, to their dear Alma Mater is not withheld, the parting in June is sweetened by the prospect of another year under the loved guidance of old and long-remembered friends. Even those students whose efforts have been crowned with triumph, who with quivering voice have sung their "Farewell," look forward to the privilege of chaperoning their younger sisters to their childhood's home, although the sorrow of parting must once more then be renewed.

This year the date of the re-opening of school, September eight, coincided with a feast of our Blessed Mother. Under what happy auspices then did we not enter upon the new scholastic year. The morning of Thursday, the seventh, brought a few pupils to increase the little family that had gradually been forming during the vacation. Fortunately, indeed, was the little band that summered in the beautiful Valley, and many were the genuine pleasures all had to recount to their less favored companions, all these life stories, fascinating as fairy tales, yet bearing the stamp of stern reality.

One of the most delightful outings that marked the close of the month of August, when the holidays were fast receding, was an afternoon spent at the College Grotto. In their rambles the attention of the gay excursionists was attracted by the noble Celtic Cross of solid granite, recently erected by those who revere and love the memory of Mother Seton. This monument, (for monument it is,) nearly fourteen feet high, stands about twenty-five feet below the road that runs by the old Mountain Church. It is intended, as the inscription shows, to identify the spot upon which stood the log-house placed by Father Dubois at the disposal of Mother Seton and her companions on their first arrival from Baltimore in 1809. Here for six weeks they enjoyed the hospitality of the Founder of Mount Saint Mary's College, until their own humble dwelling was ready for habitation. This milestone of history is a graceful tribute wherein all may trace the first link of the bright chain of events in the Valley, extending over a century to the present time. May all who look upon this Cross feel urged to plead that Providence may hasten the day on which the beatification of the Mother may realize the hopes of her children.

Quite a crowd reported on Thursday night. There were the graduates, eager to make this the year of their school life, many others anxious to begin well amongst them a legion of new comers counted among the early birds. The first day, Friday, was sanctified by Holy Mass and the recitation of the Rosary. Who that has visited Saint Joseph's has not often yearned for that same happiness where, in the dear chapel, the heart feels so restful, and the soul enjoys such peace in this sacred spot that seems so near heaven? Here, in the presence of her Divine Son, we invoked the help and protection of Mary Immaculate, simultaneously dedicating our work of the year to the sweetest and most tender of Mothers. The rule of silence being suspended that morning gave ample opportunity for all to become acquainted. As we generally form our opinion of things from first impressions, it was

not surprising that the last comers were enthusiastic in their admiration and love for their new surroundings. Among the many already registered are not a few who have heard the glorious traditions of Saint Joseph's religiously handed down to them by mother and grandmother. We had entered cheerfully upon our new duties and the hours glided rapidly away, whilst our free time was devoted to the entertainment of visitors. I wonder if it had occurred to anyone of the busy students that a surprise was in store for us? Well, on the seventeenth, the Junior and senior classes were almost suddenly notified that they were to attend the ceremony of Confirmation to be administered by His Eminence, Cardinal Gibbons, at Saint Anthony's Church. In due time we knelt among that favored congregation, lingered afterwards to witness the grand ovation on the lawn, paid to the great Primate of America, then hastened home. We were not disappointed in our anticipation that all might have the good fortune to get a glimpse of His Eminence in his Jubilee year. For our beloved Cardinal never forgets his children of the Valley. There was a general rush after Vespers when the bell announced the arrival of our distinguished guest. It was only a flying visit, to be sure, only a few moments of filial greeting, then all knelt for the blessing. As we rose, a chorus of thanks went up for the day of recreation granted. "Good is best when soonest wrought," seems to have been the principle upon which our dear Directress acted, for the next day the bell for repasts was the only one that called us from our amusements. An afternoon luncheon at the Creek, where the row-boats added much to our enjoyment closed this day's frolic. How we did wish that it was only morning, instead of evening, but time turns not backward even for the schoolgirl!

The event of the season was the beautiful devotion of the "Forty Hours," held once a year at Saint Joseph's. Everything was most inspiring and deeply impressive. During the High Mass on Sunday, the twenty-fourth, the Reverend Chaplain, Father McNelis, gave an earnest exhortation, urging all to profit by so propitious an occasion for their spiritual advantage. The ceremonies were closed by Solemn High Mass on Tuesday. Father Hayden, Pastor of Saint Joseph's Church, Emmitsburg, was celebrant, Fathers Eckles and McNelis, deacon and subdeacon. The pupils, in white dresses and veils, carried lighted tapers in the two processions from the Church to the Commencement Hall. It was a beautiful picture this long line of pupils, novices and Sisters as they passed to the Hall, thence to the Church again, where Benediction was given. The decorations everywhere could hardly be surpassed in loveliness. The profusion of flowers with their rich fragrance, the countless lamps and tapers changing into a garden, the Corridor and Hall, and oh, the Altar! The heavenly scene must have deeply impressed all, especially those who witnessed it for the first time.

The wondrous panorama has passed, but the remembrance can never be effaced. There was but one regret amongst us, the Very Reverend Director, Father Cribbins, and Mother Margaret were both absent, but they were not forgotten in our fervent prayers.

E. B. B.
Senior Class.

Captain Landers Is Acquitted.

Concerning the court martial proceedings against Capt. H. L. Landers, we are glad to publish the following: A telegram received at Fort Caswell from the division commander announces the acquittal of Capt. H. L. Landers, coast artiller corps, who was tried by court martial at Wilmington, N. C., on a charge of exceeding his authority in detaining a civilian temporarily at Fort Caswell.

The civilian was a truck farmer, who sold melons at the post at a price greater than had been stipulated by Capt. Landers. The man was detained for about two hours and then released. The court martial followed the filing of charges against the captain at the War Department.

Capt. Landers is a native of Thurmont where members of his family still reside.

Trains Delayed By Collision.

On Monday engine 31, Conductor H. B. Hamm, of Baltimore; Engineman H. L. Bamford, of Cherry Run, drawing a number of empty passenger coaches on the Western Maryland Railroad, just west of Owings Mills, ran into the rear end of eastbound freight train, 214, Conductor Weber, of Baltimore, and Engineman Angle, of Hanover. No one was injured.

Both trains were eastbound. The passenger cars were being returned to Baltimore from Union Bridge. The engine drawing the passenger cars was thrown from the track, rolling over on its side and being damaged. The caboose of the freight took fire and was destroyed.

Both tracks were blocked for several hours.

Birthday Party.

(Contributed.)

A birthday party was held at the home of Mrs. D. R. Gelwick's on East Main street last Wednesday evening, in honor of Miss Carrie Gelwick's birthday. A very enjoyable evening was spent in playing games and various other amusements.

At ten o'clock the guests were invited to the dining room, where they enjoyed a feast fit for a king. The table was filled half ways to the ceiling with all the delicacies of the season to which every one did justice.

Delightful Entertainment.

On the evening of September 21st a pleasant entertainment was given by Mr. and Mrs. John Baumgardner, near Emmitsburg. The evening was pleasantly spent in various games, music and social conversation. Those present were: Mrs. Albert Valentine, Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Hobbs, Misses Virgie Valentine, Amelia Hobbs, Nellie Overholzer, Addie, Edith and Mary Baumgardner, Messrs. Roy Mort, Elroy Ashbaugh, Charles, William and Russell Ohler, Russell Whitmore, Elias Wely, Wade Stonesifer, Charles Motter, Joseph and Charles Hobbs, Raymond, George and John Baumgardner.

Miss Welty Surprised.

The many friends of Miss Mary Frances Welty tendered her a delightful surprise in honor of her birthday at her home, "Penola" on Tuesday evening. Knowing nothing whatever of the affair, Miss Welty was taken wholly unawares when the party arrived. During the course of the evening vocal and instrumental selections were rendered which were thoroughly enjoyed by all present. The refreshments were served about eleven and some time after the chaperons were looking to their charges.

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Hochschild, Kohn & Co.

HOWARD AND LEXINGTON

H. K. & Co. House Dresses

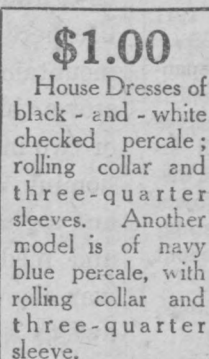
Practical: Good Looking: Inexpensive

EVERY year, more and more women are wearing these pretty dresses in preference to a wrapper—much to the improvement of their personal appearance. The new fall styles are ready—you will find two of them illustrated below. We have these dresses in all sizes, so that practically every woman can be fitted accurately. Mention bust measure when ordering.



\$1.50

House Dresses of black-and-white or navy - and - white striped percale; sailor collar; front of waist, pocket and three-quarter sleeves trimmed with chambray and white braid.



\$1.50

House Dresses of black and navy blue percale with white dot; tucked yoke and rolling collar.

\$2.00

House Dresses of navy blue or black and-white checked percale; collar made of chambray and trimmed with bias bands; front of waist pocket and sleeves trimmed with chambray.



\$2.00

House Dresses of blue chambray; collar, front of waist, pocket and edge of cuffs finished with white pipings.

FREE DELIVERY of Purchases of \$5.00 or over.

Where the goods are available in one package, they will be sent postpaid to any part of the United States. Where the goods are not available, we will deliver free to the nearest freight or express office in Maryland, District of Columbia, Delaware, Pennsylvania, Virginia, West Virginia or New Jersey

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Numerous Free Attractions, consisting of the latest in Acrobats, Flying Bars, Trapeze, Trained Animals, Balloon Ascensions, etc. MUSIC EVERYWHERE.

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REDUCED RATES ON ALL RAILROADS

The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR,

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NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909, at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 29, 1911.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

[Editorial from The Chronicle, June 8, 1906.]

1911 SEPTEMBER 1911						
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24	25	26	27	28	29	30

Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Fredrick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. In population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county. In the fertility and productiveness of its lands it ranks among the first in the Union, and especially in the production of wheat. The area of this great county is 633 square miles. The great body of the people are of German, English and Scotch-Irish descent, the progeny mostly of the early settlers. The land is mostly of fine limestone quality, and the greater part of the county is a valley of rolling lands lying between the Linganore Hills and the Catoctin Mountain. This splendid valley is drained by the Monocacy river, and is one of the best farmed and most highly improved and productive areas of the Union. The great crops are wheat and corn.—Maryland Manual issued by Board of Public Works.

PLEASURES OF LIFE HERE AND ELSEWHERE.

Europe has been so close to war for the last three or four weeks that you could almost smell the powder. Fortunately for the world the "incident" is now almost closed and Mein Herr and Monsieur can meet without spitting.

Generous giving and taking on both sides in the Moroccan trouble has averted war and there is neither a "victor nor a vanquished," neither bitterness nor pain and above all neither weeping mothers nor wailing wives.

Two causes are given for this pacific ending of the dispute between France and Germany: First, the Kaiser insisted that no blood should be shed in the resolution of the dispute; second, the cost of such a possible clash was understood by the financial powers of Germany to spell the ruin of her immense industrial interests.

Patriotism still glows in the hearts of these people of two languages even if the fires of war have not heated it, and the conviction is becoming firmer with each crisis so closed that it will take more than greed, more than pride and more than selfishness to make war possible between Christian nations.

But on the other hand the alarm bell of the nations is again

rung. Turkey has seized an Italian vessel and Italy with armed hand has stopped a Turkish ship off Tripoli. To "fight like a Turk" means a desperate battle. The dove of peace settles only to be again frightened from her European roost. Turkey defies Italy and Italy makes demands on the Turk. Let but a gun be fired and the Balkan states will seethe and the Russians will growl and the Greece pot boil over. All of which leads us to reflect on the pleasures of life here among the Blue Ridge mountains. Behind the warm stove this winter with a potato or two in the cellar, a pot full of hominy cooking in the kitchen and a glass of cider we can read and meditate on the horrors of war elsewhere, some 3000 miles away.

PLEA FOR PROGRESSIVE FARMING.

Henry Wallace, President of the Conservation Congress, at Kansas City, in telling of our country's needs, said we want a new supply of competent farmers and less "land robbers" meaning those who "mined rather than cultivated the land." This need is not so apparent here. We needed rain most of all.

Mr. Wallace's plea of course is for more progressive and better educated men on the country's farms. This does not mean that the farmer is ignorant of farm methods, but that in many cases he seems a little careless in the application of his ordinary shrewdness in other and just as important aspects of his life. He must know how to employ his capital and make the most of his industry. His business must be conducted in a business-like manner. Shiftless ways and ignorance of commercial procedure have the same effect on his life and business as in any other industry. The ideal farmer, those who make farming a profitable business have the same culture, broad-mindedness and knowledge as the modern captains of industry. They are the "competent farmers" we need, and for which Mr. Wallace calls.

NO ONE HAS CORNERED CORN SILK.

To those who smoke: It is interesting to know that the Tobacco Trust in 1908 made 16 per cent. profit or \$31,200,000 and in 1910 even more and yet the advance in the retail price of tobacco due to the war tax of 1898 still obtains.

If you are inclined to be peeved at this business a good way to square up with the Trust would be to load up your pipe with corn silk or life everlasting but it would be wise to retire to the woodshed while smoking.

WONDERFUL! Ben Cobb has solved the problem of rapid locomotion. He proposes to go aloft, hold himself stationary and let the world spin until his destination is under him and then let go. By this means the round trip could be made in 24 hours. We would suggest that Brother Cobb elevate himself by his boot straps.

As much as the crookedness in the recent election in Baltimore is to be deplored, the surprise manifested cannot be sincere. It was common knowledge that all was not well politically in Baltimore.

FORTY thousand Italians at Tripoli. Imagine the smell of garlic.

ANNOUNCEMENT.

Having accepted the nomination by the Democratic party of the State Senatorship of Frederick county, I feel that the due observance of a practice, entirely ethical in its character, constrains me to withdraw from the active management and editorship of THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE during the active campaign. Throughout that period Mr. E. L. Higbee, who has long been associated with me, assumes both management and editorial control.

Should there be any occasion for me to make a personal statement, however, it will appear over my own signature.

Sterling Galt

CONCERNING MR. GALT'S CANDIDACY.

SENATOR LEE'S PUBLIC ENDORSEMENT.

At a recent meeting of the County Central Committee at Frederick, Senator Blair Lee, in his remarks to that body, said:

"I know that I will be pardoned for speaking of one of your candidates by name; I refer to Mr. Sterling Galt. I have known him since he was a boy—I know all about him, and I want to say that if Mr. Galt is elected Frederick county will have at Annapolis a capable man who will take care of Frederick county's interests in a dignified and thoroughly business-like manner."

AN EDITOR FOR STATE SENATOR.

To the Editor of The Brunswick Herald:

It speaks well for the times that so many men of splendid calibre are taking an active part in politics, and it is a

fortunate thing that through the primary system, a way has been opened for high-minded citizens to exercise their civic duty, untrammelled and uncoerced. This new law gives the Body Politic a chance to stand behind good men, clean, broad minded men, who do not seek office for emolument and who never would have entered the lists under other circumstances. This year Emmitsburg District has sent out a candidate for the State Senatorship—Mr. Sterling Galt—whose ability, integrity, liberality of view and progressiveness should strongly commend him to the voters of this county, and I am glad to be among the large number who approve of Mr. Galt's candidacy, and who will support so worthy an exponent of good citizenship.

EMORY L. COBLENTZ.
—Brunswick Herald.

When Surgery Was Cruelty.

The extreme clumsiness and cruelty with which operations were performed even subsequent to the fifteenth century would scarcely be credited had we not authentic descriptions of them by the operators. Thus Fabricius of Aquapendente (1537-1619), the eminent professor at Padua and preceptor of the immortal Harvey, describes what he considered an improved and easy operation in the following terms: "If it be a movable tumor I cut it away with a red-hot knife that sears as it cuts, but if it be adhered to the chest I cut without bleeding or pain with a wooden or horn knife soaked in aqua fortis, with which, having cut the skin, I dig out the rest with my fingers." When the surgeons of Edinburgh were incorporated it was required as a prerequisite that they should be able to read and write, "to know the anatomy, nature and complexion of every member of humanis body and likewise to know all waynes of the same, that he may make fewbothemie in due time."

Buying a Dog.

Buying a dog is not so easy as it looks, there is so much "faking." A good Irish terrier, for instance, should have a stiff, wiry coat, a pronounced red color, a long, narrow head, small eyes and ears which hang down. The ears of a bull terrier, an Aberdeen terrier or a Yorkshire terrier should stick up. But be careful that the wily dealer has not produced this effect with cardboard. A bulldog should have a shovel shaped mouth, with the under jaw protruding upward, and a wide chest. There are one or two things to look out for in buying a dog. Some dealers try to palm off an old dog as a young one by scraping his yellow teeth, which show signs of age, and painting his gray muzzle. Bright eyes are often produced by a smear of vaseline and a cold nose produced by Stockholm tar. But you can detect the presence of these aids by smell.—Chicago Record-Herald.

A Famous Welsh Fortress.

Carnarvon castle is the most splendid specimen of medieval military architecture surviving in Britain, not excepting Alnwick. Art and beauty were combined with strength by De Eilfron, the architect, who had been commanded to construct a palace within an impregnable fortress. Whether the mean little passage chamber in the Eagle tower was the birthplace of the infant prince whom Edward I. made the medium of such a grim practical joke upon the Welsh seems doubtful, but the main story may still be true. Every famous soldier who helped to make history in this corner of Britain has played some part within or without the walls of Carnarvon castle. It has been starved into surrender, but never captured by force of arms and can therefore claim to be considered a "virgin fortress."—Westminster Gazette.

Killed by a Shout.

A joyful shout thoughtlessly given by an Italian smuggler on having eluded the customs guards on the Swiss frontier was the cause of his six companions being killed by an avalanche. The party, coming from the Grisons, had, with a thousand precautions, successfully negotiated the Forcola pass on the Swiss-Italian border. Five of the men were loaded with valuable contraband goods, and two acted as guides and scouts. When they were all safely on Italian soil one of the guides named Maretoli gave vent to a joyful yodel. In the still air the least sound causes a vibration which may set enormous masses of snow moving. This is what occurred here. A quarter of a million tons of snow detached itself from the mountain side and came thundering down upon the party, who were swept in an instant into an abyss. Maretoli alone was able to extricate himself.

A Battleship's Eyes.

In the design and equipment of Uncle Sam's newer battleships no feature is more noticeable than the facilities afforded for observation by the officers and men stationed on the bridge—observations of the beacons and other aids to navigation, but more especially observations of the movements of a supposed enemy. On the bridge and on the "fire control" tower overhead are to be found artificial aids for the "eyes of the battleship," ranging all the way from old fashioned glasses to the powerful telescopes and kindred annihilators of distance that are too large to be supported at arm's length and manipulated after the fashion of the spyglasses of the ancient mariner.—Detroit Free Press.

Saved Himself.

Uncle Mose, a plantation negro, was being asked about his religious affiliations. "Is a preacher, sah," he said. "Do you mean," asked the astonished questioner, "that you preach the gospel?" Mose felt himself getting into deep water. "No, sah," he said. "Ah touches that subject very light."—Success Magazine.

Brine.

Brine boils at 225 degrees F., and at this degree fine salt is formed. At 165 degrees F. common salt results and fishery, or large grained, at 110 degrees F. The salt crystallizes on the surface of the brine in the pans, floats a little and then sinks to the bottom, leaving it free from fresh crystals.

Pressed For Time.

Judge Knott—Why did you rob this man in broad daylight? Prisoner—I couldn't help it, your honor. I had an engagement every night that week.

Every man should keep a fair sized cemetery in which to bury the faults of his friends.—Bee her.

Two Visiting Cards.

Visiting cards differ in style according to latitude, and as an example a Paris contemporary recalls an incident in 1844 when M. de Lagrene was sent under Louis Philippe as minister extraordinary to China. The courtesy of the ambassador greatly impressed the Chinese statesmen, particularly their "doyen." When the negotiations had been completed and M. de Lagrene was ready to embark a delegation brought him a great roll of paper. The ambassador seeing this parcel at once thought this was a present, knowing Chinese methods, but to his surprise they started to unroll the cylinder, which extended to about fifty meters of paper, over 162 feet. Then he learned that it was the visiting card of the "doyen." In returning his modest little Bristol board the humiliated ambassador added a few words, which read, "The ambassador of France regrets that he is able to offer only these simple words to your excellency."

The Building of Homes.

Dwelling houses may be constructed of anything from paper to concrete. When built of paper they consist of ground plans, front elevations and mortgages. When they progress to something more substantial they do not resemble in any way the front elevation or the ground plan of the paper stage and are therefore disappointing in these particulars. The mortgage, however, always comes up to expectations. The houses of the elect may be distinguished by the butler's pantry, the middle classes by the reception hall and those of the hol polloi by the parlor. Houses are useful to eat in, sleep in, bathe in, dress in, hide in, be seen in, die in, store junk in, insure and burn down. Dignity in houses is typified by a parking inclosed English country place, romance by a southern planter's mansion, poetry by a rose embowered cottage and humor by a modern flat.—Life.

Serpents and Music.

Barnard concludes from his personal observation of cobras in Ceylon, says the Scientific American, that the serpent's traditional love for music is a pure fable and that the only effect of music is to arouse the reptile's curiosity, which is excited by any loud and acute sound. The cobra protrudes its head from its burrow alike on hearing the snake charmer's flute, the rattling of a chain and the sounds made by beating the ground with a switch. It appears to perceive only sounds of high pitch, for it pays no attention to the low notes of the flute or the beating of the drum. Barnard also confirmed, in Ceylon, the results of observations made in the London zoological garden on the supposed power of fascination exerted by serpents upon birds, and he concludes that this power of fascination is also purely imaginary.

Blow the Steam Aside.

The wise woman sent a sudden vigorous puff of breath at the jet of steam rising from the copper teakettle she was tilting, repeated it hastily as she filled the blue teapot and set the kettle back on the stove with a nod of triumph. "That trick has saved me many a scalded hand," she asserted. "Whether I read it or was told it I am not sure, but until I tried it I was always getting most painful little burns. Steam is so easily blown aside if you have the presence of mind to remember it that you can easily keep it from reaching your hand until you can set down the kettle or pot. Don't forget it next time the lid slips or the steam comes unexpectedly from the kettle spout. You will bless me for the hint."—New York Tribune.

Public Baths Abroad.

London probably possesses more private baths than any other city, but in the matter of public baths it cannot claim first or even second place, says the London Chronicle. Tokyo, Japan, has over 800 public baths, where 300,000 persons bathe daily at a cost of about one halfpenny each. Constantinople probably ranks second; then comes St. Petersburg, famous for the vast vapor baths to which the Russians flock in thousands every Saturday evening. The finest public bath in the world is at Vienna. It has a basin 578 feet long by 156 feet wide and can accommodate 1,500 persons. The water is changed thrice daily.

Germany's Telephone "Girls."

Telephone "girls" in Germany cannot work after the age of seventy, though they can retire on pension prior to that advanced day. Positions are obtained by civil service examination. The average on entering the business must be near thirty, and, as many remain for life, it would be ungallant to speak intimately of ages. Discharges cannot be effected without considerable red tape. When an operator has worked up to \$450 a year and \$150 extra for house rent, she says at that pay until retired on pension.

On Her Birthday.

"Congratulations," said Younghusband. "My daughter is just one year old today." "This is her birthday, eh? What did you give her?" "I don't know whether it was soothing sirup or paregoric, but it was one of the two."

They Were Picked.

"Do you call this a band of picked musicians?" said the hotel manager to the leader of a band. "Ach! Dot vos so. I bick 'em mine-selst!" replied the bandmaster. "Well, then, you picked them before they were dead."

What should you not wish done to yourself do not unto others.—Chinese.

Glass In the Making.

The manufacture of glass antedates authentic history. It is only about seventy-five years, however, since its true character was ascertained. It is now generally conceded to be a salt—chemical compound resulting from the union of an acid with a base. The acid is silica, the same that is found in quartz or the quartz particles of sand; hence the use of sand in its manufacture. The base may be potash (or soda), together with alumina and lime, or lead may take the place of lime. Lime makes a hard glass and one less susceptible to acids and suited to windows and chemical purposes; lead a softer, more fusible and more lustrous article, suitable for optical instruments. All acids act to some extent on glass, especially if the latter has an excess of alkali in it. Even wine may corrode the bottles wherein it is contained. The moisture of the air often dissolves out the alkali, causing the rainbow-like colors (iridescence) of some windowpanes.

The Telephone Voice.

The voice heard over the telephone is a mechanical reproduction of the original voice and differs from that of a speaking tube or megaphone, where the sound waves produced by the speaker at one end are transmitted directly to the other end. In the telephone the diaphragm of the transmitter is caused to vibrate by the sound waves produced by some one talking into the transmitter mouthpiece. This diaphragm is connected with a small receptacle having a flexible front and partially filled with granular carbon. This carbon offers resistance to electric current in proportion to the mechanical pressure brought upon it. The diaphragm, therefore, in vibrating produces a varying pressure against the carbon. The carbon is included in an electric circuit, so that the variations in its resistance will vary the current strength in the circuit.

Dye Before You Patch.

"Never patch a garment just before it goes to the dyers," was the advice of a young woman in a dyeing establishment. "Unless the patch and the thread it is sewed on with are exactly the same kind of material as the garment they will come out of the dye pot different shades. Here is a blue skirt that was brought to us cream colored. The cloth had worn through in several places, and the owner had patched the tiny holes so painstakingly that the patches could not be detected in the original color, but after the dyeing they showed up a darker blue. The amount of dye any material will take depends upon how much cotton, wool or silk it contains. It is so hard to determine that exactly that any garment that has to be mended can be matched much better after dyeing."—New York Sun.

Air Sacs of Pigeons.

The air sacs of the pigeon constitute a system of interstices, the value of which lies in their absence of weight and resistance. Flying is possible only to a body of high mechanical efficiency divested of all superfluous material. The original reptiles, which by evolution became birds, were divested of superfluous material, and the body spaces thus obtained were filled with air sacs. The body wall, adapting itself to the mechanical requirements, became a hollow cylinder serving as a support for the organs of movement, the mobility of whose parts was assured by the surrounding air sacs. The air cavities in the bones of other birds are similarly explained.—Harper's Weekly.

Lake In a Volcanic Ring.

On the island of Ninawof, halfway between Fiji and Samoa, is a volcanic ring inclosing a crater containing a lake two miles in diameter. Toward the sea the ring is bordered with walls of black cliffs 200 to 300 feet in height. An eruption in 1886 formed a peninsula on the eastern side of the lake. While the ocean outside is trembling and thundering under a heavy wind the lake remains smooth or is simply wrinkled with ripples or wavelets.

Bad For Herbert.

"So," said the smitten girl, whose father had been talking seriously to her, "you dislike Herbert and you will not recognize him?" "That's it," he replied. "If he doesn't keep away from here I won't recognize him, and neither will his own mother."—London Answers.

Pleasant For Him.

His Better Half—I think it's time we got Lizzie married and settled down. Alfred. She will be twenty-eight next week, you know. Her Lesser Half—Oh, don't hurry, my dear. Better wait till the right sort of man comes along. His Better Half—But why wait? I didn't.—Exchange.

Bracelets and Lunatics.

Bracelets have been worn from time immemorial, but few wearers of the golden bands of the present day know that they were once used to distinguish the insane. Before lunatics were confined to asylums they wore an armet for distinction.—Argonaut.

Odious Comparison.

Drill Sergeant—I say, Smith, have you any idea how slow and stupid you are? Private Smith—I don't know. Drill Sergeant—Of course you don't, but let me tell you that an Egyptian mummy is friskier compared with you.—London Tit-Bits.

Kokomo.

Kokomo, in the language of the Indians who at one time inhabited that section of Indiana, signifies "a young grandmother."

The Citizens' National Bank OF FREDERICK, MD.

CAPITAL \$100,000
SURPLUS \$300,000

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WM. G. BAKER - Vice President.
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NOTICE.

On November the 1st, 1909, this Bank increased its interest rate to Four (4%) per cent. per annum on all its special interest bearing deposits, said deposits to remain in all other respects subject to the provisions of the contracts under which they were made.

Referring to the above notice, it is not necessary for any depositor to present his or her book to have any change made. The 4% rate, will, of course, be paid on new deposits made of the same class.

This bank offers first-class facilities for the transacting of your general Banking business.

July 2 '10-1y

A SINGULAR CASE

By MARGARET BARR

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Ellen Graham and I had been school mates. We had separated after school days, and I had neither seen nor heard anything of her till one morning, taking a newspaper, I had read an item with the heading "Jumped His Bail."

I read that Edward Jenks, a well known confidence man, had been arrested some time before, charged with innumerable swindles. He had procured bail, the case had been called for trial, and the bail had been forfeited. A singular feature of the case was that Jenks had found a young woman who moved in the best social circles, Miss Ellen Graham, to marry him. A private wedding had taken place a few days before the day set for the groom's trial, and the couple had gone on a wedding journey. "This," remarked the facetious reporter, "was certainly preferable to court ceremonies, followed by a journey to the penitentiary."

There was a mystery, and I am a woman. The consequence was inevitable. I put on my walking costume and went out to satisfy my curiosity. I felt assured that the person most likely to give me the inside of the case was the crook's lawyer. I noted his name as given in the article and called on him, telling him that I was a friend of Miss Graham and I should be obliged if he would tell me how she had come to demean herself by marrying a confidence man. The lawyer smiled, invited me to be seated and told me the following strange happening:

"One day Edward Jenks, who was a resident of another city, came to town late at night during a political convention and finding all the better class of hotels full was obliged to seek a night's lodging at a cheap house. He went to bed, and an hour later was awakened by a knock at his door. Opening it he walked several men, one of whom ordered him to put on his clothes and come along. No explanation was given him. When he took up his clothes to put them on he was astonished to see that they were entirely different from those he had taken off. His protest that they were not his own produced no effect upon his captors, and he was ordered to put on the clothes, which fitted him indifferently. One of the men rifled the pockets and took out several letters addressed to Edward Jenks. Then the prisoner was handcuffed, marched to the police station and locked up.

"The next morning Jenks, who was engaged to Miss Graham and whom he had come to town to see with a view to arranging for their wedding, sent for her father to come to the jail at once. When Mr. Graham saw his son-in-law he learned that the police had long been looking for him, he was profoundly affected. His daughter had met Jenks while traveling abroad, and the acquaintance between the two families had been short. Jenks putting up at a cheap hotel, his apparel, the letters found in his pocket, which plainly proved that he was working certain confidence games, was too much for the old man's faith. He turned on his heel and left the jail. "Jenks sent for me and told me the story as far as I have told it to you. I told him that the first thing to do was to get bail. This was done. Jenks went to a clothing store, where he bought a new outfit and came to my office. I can tell a gentleman from a crook very easily, and I knew that some mistake had been made in Jenks' case. But before we attempted to solve the mystery my client insisted that I go to his fiancée and induce her to come and meet him in my office. She did so, and the two were brought together in this room. Jenks was not long in convincing her that some strange coincidence had happened to him, and she was much affected at his position. She went home thinking that she could bring her father to her own views, but she failed. She was forbidden to see Jenks again.

"The evidence against the accused was so strong that I saw no hope of clearing him. I was convinced that he had been made a victim of some rascality, but I couldn't explain it. Both he and Miss Graham were in so deplorable a condition of mind that I feared one or both would break down under the strain. I dreaded the wear and tear of trial for both of them, and I didn't see how I could get Jenks off, at least not without spending months in hunting up evidence, and then how is any one going to tell how a jury will decide any question?"

"A few days before the trial I proposed a plan that was a great relief to both the lovers. 'Marry,' I said, 'go abroad on your wedding trip.' "They jumped at the suggestion, were married secretly and under assumed names sailed for Europe. Jenks left the money to reimburse the forfeiture of his bail.

"A long while afterward I learned the explanation. The night Jenks stopped at the hotel where he was arrested a hunched crook of the same name entered the house and saw his own name on the register. He took a room, but went to Jenks' room, turned the key with a pair of tweezers and left his clothes in Jenks' room, taking Jenks'. Then he telephoned the police that they would find the man they wanted at the hotel."

As soon as the bride and groom could be found I called on my old friend and heard the story from her own lips.

STYLE ECHOES.

A Hint For the Golf Girl—Smart Leather Bags.

It is a present fad to have the golf cap and the neckerchief worn for the game match in color and in pattern, if pattern be used. A popular cap and kerchief of this style are in a medium fine check in black and white—cap of worsted and kerchief of silk, with the checked effect emphasized to form a wide border.

The fabric and leather bags that women have been wearing for several months past, suspended from a broad flat cord slung over the shoulder, are modeled after the bags that have been carried by the natives of Morocco for centuries. The Arabs, it is said, take great pride in their bags, which are as



NEW DESIGN IN NIGHTGOWNS.

handsome as the individual purse will afford. Soft leather decorated in artistic fashion and studded with jewels is selected by the wealthy Arab, while those less favored by fortune have to be content with decorations of beads.

The round neck nightgown that is made with a shaped yoke is a new and fashionable one. The gown illustrated is prettily tucked and embroidered.

JUDIC CHOLLET.

This May Manton pattern is cut in sizes from thirty-four to forty-two and forty-four inches bust measure. Send 10 cents to this office, giving number, 7105, and it will be promptly forwarded to you by mail. If in haste send an additional two cent stamp for letter postage, which insures more prompt delivery.

VANITY'S VISIONS.

Fringes a Feature of the Coming Fashions.

Fringes and galloons are used to weight down draperies on gowns, and there is promise of a great vogue for fringes in the fall.

Boots with extra high tops in tan calf in both button and lace styles are extremely fashionable. Oxford ties of four to six eyelets are back in favor.

Many of the new topcoats are made with tiny director jackets, with immense revers in front and slim, scant



PEASANT WAIST WITH TUCKS.

skirts, which are put on to the jackets under a thick satin cord.

Pearls are very much worn. Pink pearls are wonderfully lovely and rank in value with white.

The peasant waist with straight back edges is one much in demand. This one is trimmed and tucked on exceptionally becoming lines, is dainty and attractive, and at the same time it is simple.

JUDIC CHOLLET.

EMMITSBURG GRAIN ELEVATOR BOYLE BROS.

—DEALERS IN—

Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran, Chop, Clover and Timothy Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse and Cattle Powder, Maryland Portland Cement, Terra Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of

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And Repairs for same.

Coal in all Sizes

Call and get our Prices before you buy.

BOYLE BROS.

Apr. 2-09

—CALL ON—

GEO. T. EYSTER.

See his splendid stock of GOLD & SILVER Key & Stem-Winding WATCHES.

THE STAFFORD

Perfect Service.
Finest Location.
Excellent Cuisine.
Liberal Management.
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WASHINGTON PLACE
BALTIMORE,
MD.

June 28-1y

WEDDING

Invitations, Announcements, Visiting Cards and Engraving for all Society Purposes.
Embossing, Lithographing and Color Printing.
All Work Properly Done and Promptly Delivered.
Estimates and Samples submitted.
THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

Bargain Feast Of Wearables for Just Now

There will be time a plenty yet this season to get your money's worth out of the wear and then you will be ready for next season.

Wash Suits.

A few left, but they are good. Think of it.
\$5.50 and \$6.00 Suits \$2.98
\$7.00 " \$3.50
\$8.75 " \$4.50
The Skirts alone worth the price.

Waists.

All Waists up to \$1.75, 99c.
The higher grades way off in price.

Lawns.

10c. Lawns, 5c.
Batistes and Linettes, 12½c. up, now 10c.

Wash Skirts, Kimonos, Parasols, Auto Linen Coats, At Absurd Prices

Comfort Bringing Items for Men.

B. V. D. Underwear, Lisle Thread Underwear, Invisible Suspenders, Gauzy Hosiery, Soft Shirts, Soft Collars, "Won't Hurt" Garters, Neckwear.
We have a sale of Black Petticoats that is attracting attention.
A lot of Children's White Lace Hose, 12½c. grade, 5c. to clean up. They are good.

THOS. H. HALLER,

Central Dry Goods House

17 and 19 North Market Street - FREDERICK, MARYLAND.
march 27-1y

You are Invited to Inspect My

1911 LINE OF FALL AND WINTER FOOTWEAR 1911

Lot of Sample Shoes and Boots

Latest Styles. Moderate Prices.

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\$15,000 Consolidation Coal 1st & Refund. 5's. 97
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Can promptly supply securities of any kinds at market prices and at regular commissions.
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The Finest in the State
Something Going On All The Time

Finest Brands of Wines, Liquors, Cigars

SHERWOOD A SPECIALTY

Match Games of Duck Pins EVERY WEEK

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If You Are Not Looking For Quality Do Not Use HANN'S GOODS

Hann's Toilet Cream

“ Tooth Paste

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“ Ever Sticking Glue

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“ Inks, Black, Red, Violet,

Green, Copying, Blue Copying, Black Copying, Blueblack and Blue.

This INK will not corrode your pen. Your dealer has these goods—do not accept any Substitute, all goods sold on their merits. Manufactured by

P. A. Hann & Co.

Creagerstown, Maryland.

Jan. 13, 1912.

Men's, Young Men's and Children's Suits

Overcoats and Separate Pants,
Underwear, Sweaters, Hosiery,

Shoes for Every Member of the Family,
Hats and Caps for Men, Boys and Children.
Full Line of Traveling Goods.

LOWENSTEIN & WERTHEIMER

HEAD-TO-FOOT OUTFITTERS

11 N. Market Street, FREDERICK, MARYLAND.
Jan 24-11

A FAIR EXCHANGE

MANY people have things that they no longer have use for, but keep them in the house taking up room and doing no one any good.

Better sell or trade off things you don't want. Advertise them and you will find that there are people ready to take them and pay cash, or trade for them. You will find it easy through the Columns of

THE CHRONICLE

PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible, but it frequently happens that those who have guests visiting them, and those who entertain, fail to send a list of their friends, or an account of these events, to this office. Readers who live at a distance are always interested in what is going on "at home," and for that reason, if for no other, this column should be filled every week. It is of course understood that anonymous contributions will not be published. Names of persons furnishing items will be withheld.

Mrs. Martha Hoppe left this week for Philadelphia where she will spend the winter with her daughter, Mrs. Mary Pennell. Mrs. Pennell spent several days here, and returned to her home accompanied by her mother.

The Misses Rosella and Mary Burdner, of Hanover, spent Sunday with their parents.

Miss Rosella Harting, who spent the summer here, has returned to New York.

Mrs. Captain J. H. Boring, of Pittsburgh, is visiting her sister, Mrs. Eleanor Byers.

Mrs. Geyer Black and family spent Sunday with Mrs. Byers.

Misses Jesse Eline and Clara Wantz, spent Friday with their cousin, Miss Virginia Caldwell.

Miss Virginia Caldwell, of Fairfield, spent several days with her cousin, Miss Clara Wantz.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Francis Topper spent several days last week in Hanover and McSherrystown.

Mr. and Mrs. Michael Hoke and Miss Fannie Hoke are visiting in Carlisle.

Mr. Charles Harner is now in York with his brother, Walter, who is ill with typhoid fever.

Mr. B. M. Kershner, of Hagerstown, made a short visit to Emmitsburg this week.

Rev. Fathers O'Connell, of Brunswick, and Smith, of Hagerstown, paid a visit to the College on Tuesday.

Mr. Richard A. Dooley, who has been spending the last five months in Ireland and Germany, returned to Emmitsburg on Monday.

Miss Louise Beam left this week for Charlestown, W. Va., where she entered Powhatan College.

Mr. John H. Rosensteel, Jr., spent several days this week in Washington, D. C.

Mr. Robert Horner, of Baltimore, was home over Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jennings, of Mt. Saint Mary's spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. P. F. Burket.

Mrs. Thomas Atkinson, of Baltimore, attended the funeral of her brother, Edward Koontz in Emmitsburg on Tuesday.

Through Pennsylvania by Motor Cycle.

On Saturday Messrs. Stambaugh and Davidson rode to Philadelphia via Wrightsville. Sunday they were escorted to Reading up the beautiful Schuylkill River Valley by a number of Philadelphia speeders. But one mishap occurred, when a team forced Davidson into an extremely bad place. By reason of a skid he landed in a ditch grown with weeds. The "bike" ran on and fell down in the middle of the road a little way ahead of the team, resulting in the headlight being smashed and a broken throttle-control lever. They returned to Waynesboro by way of Harrisburg, Carlisle and Chambersburg, arriving in Waynesboro about 4 o'clock Monday morning.

Dies of Infantile Paralysis at 17.

Miss Viola Lowman, 17 years old, of Mount Airy, a pupil of the Girls' High School, died Sunday of infantile paralysis, after a few days' illness. She became ill on Monday and grew worse until Thursday, when the paralysis developed. She was a daughter of William D. Lowman.

Miss Ohler Entertains Classmates.

The Junior Class of the High School held its first class reunion on Wednesday evening at the home of Mr. J. Rowe Ohler, when the class was entertained by Miss Rosana Ohler.

Woodmen Banquet.

To-night, at the Emmitt House, Emmitsburg Camp (15581) will hold a banquet. The Modern Woodmen here in Emmitsburg is only five months old and is making rapid strides in woodmanship.

Chicken Thieves Busy.

Some one helped themselves to Mr. John Long's chickens on Wednesday night. They did not leave very many either, taking over a hundred spring fowls.

House Breaker Gets Four Years.

William Kerns was given four years in the penitentiary for breaking into the house of Mr. Victor Kaplon, of Brunswick. He was drunk when found in the house.

Correct shapes and the very latest styles in Hats, Bonnets and Toques may be seen at my Millinery opening on Oct 5th, 6th and 7th.

It MRS. L. M. ZIMMERMAN.

Thomas A. Edison in a recent interview in Paris gave forth the opinion that people sleep too much. Maybe that's why he invented the phonograph. -Aberdeen Enterprise.

BRUNSWICK BANK OFFICIAL HELD UNDER HEAVY BAIL

Treasurer William Schnauffer of Defunct Savings Bank Furnishes \$5,000 on Two Indictments.

Mr. William Schnauffer, former treasurer of the Brunswick Savings Bank, appeared in court on Friday last and Judge Urner fixed the bail at \$2,500 in each case, a total of \$5,000, and Dr. West was accepted as security.

The court docket shows that one of the indictments charges Mr. Schnauffer with embezzlement and the other charges him with having made false and fraudulent statements to the Deputy State Bank Commissioner of Maryland.

The Brunswick Savings Bank was closed by the State Bank Examiner in November last, after an investigation which disclosed the fact that its accounts were in a chaotic condition. Messrs. Millard F. Shafer and John S. Newman were appointed receivers, and took charge on November 15. It was months before an accurate knowledge of the bank's condition could be arrived at, but it was finally determined that its obligations to depositors were in the neighborhood of \$230,000. Set-offs allowed in a number of cases reduced this amount to about \$217,000, and on this basis the receivers made the first distribution to creditors several weeks ago, the distribution being 33 1/2 per cent. of the claims.

The receivers, after the report of the accountants employed to prepare a statement of the bank's condition was in hand, stated that 50 per cent. was a conservative estimate of the proportion of the amount of obligations they would be able to pay. Mr. Newman, one of the receivers, stated that it was expected that the total distribution would exceed this figure.

GRAND JURY CLOSES SITTING AND REPORTS

Recommended that Magistrates Make Use of Their Full Power and Thus Avoid Labor Over Small Cases.

The grand jury report handed in to the court last week shows that during the session of 15 days they examined 280 witnesses, found 62 presentments dismissed 82 cases. Several recommendations were made of which the following is one:

"We had several trifling cases brought before us that should have been disposed of by the magistrates; this took much of our time and cost unnecessary money, and we recommend that the magistrates use full power given them by law, instead of holding an offender for the action of the grand jury simply because he desires a jury trial, when the offense he committed does not entitle him to a jury trial under the law."

Mr. J. M. Kerrigan Complimented.

Mr. J. M. Kerrigan, of Emmitsburg, Md., says the Brunswick Herald, recently completed the interior decoration of the new Reformed Church on High street and the general color effect produced has excited the admiration of everyone who has seen it. Mr. Kerrigan is a practical painter and decorator, who has learned his profession through many years' work. The originality of his ideas in interior decoration and the pleasing result obtained by their application will add much to the beauty of any building. He was assisted in the work on the church by Mr. W. W. Dean. This was not Mr. Kerrigan's first work in this town. Several years ago he painted and decorated the interior of St. Francis' Catholic Church, and later the Eagle's hall in the Swank building. He has an excellent prospect for several other jobs of interior painting and decoration on prominent buildings in this place.

Past Middle Life, Sues for Breach of Promise.

Mrs. Virginia C. Danner, 51, has filed suit against William C. Grams, 55, alleging breach of promise to marry. For the last four years Mrs. Danner has been the housekeeper for Mr. Grams, who lives near Burkittsville, this county. She is still at the Grams home.

She alleges that three years ago she was asked by Grams to marry him and consented, and that now Grams refuses to carry out his part of the agreement.

Remember that my Millinery opening—showing the latest models in Fall and Winter Hats—will be held on Oct. 5th, 6th and 7th.

It MRS. L. M. ZIMMERMAN.

Large Barn Burned.

The barn on Howard M. Lease's farm, about two and a half miles east of Libertytown, Frederick county, was destroyed by fire Friday night. The fire consumed about 500 bushels of wheat, a lot of hay and straw and other property, causing a loss of about \$2,500.

Emmitsburg Represented in State Equal Franchise League.

The Emmitsburg Woman Suffrage club and the Thurmont club have been joined to the State Equal Franchise League of Maryland.

Typhoid in Frederick.

Dr. C. W. G. Rohrer, of the State Board of Health, was in Frederick this week investigating the typhoid cases in that city. The result of his work is not yet known.

LOCAL BREVITIES

Advertisements in The Weekly Chronicle. Readings from THE CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending Friday Sept. 29.

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	—	76	78
Saturday	66	72	76
Monday	70	82	85
Tuesday	70	78	74
Wednesday	55	66	70
Thursday	64	71	72
Friday	58	—	—

Readings from The CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending Sept. 30, 1910.

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	—	70	73
Saturday	61	76	81
Monday	72	81	87
Tuesday	68	82	87
Wednesday	70	75	74
Thursday	59	68	73
Friday	55	—	—

Mr. Landers has had the house occupied by Mr. E. C. Moser, on West Main street, repainted.

Mr. John J. Dukehart has had his property on Frederick street repainted.

Mr. Joseph Welty has removed the tollgate building, which he recently purchased, a mile west of town.

If all the growers of potatoes in this locality had been as successful with their crops as was Mr. Thomas Lansinger, it would not be necessary to import tubers by the carload. Not only was Mr. Lansinger's a large yield but all the potatoes were good size, some weighing over a pound, and of the finest quality.

Mr. Charles Bowers met with a painful accident on Wednesday morning. He was working at the railroad when a heavy piece of iron fell, partly crushing his foot.

Master Francis Rowe fell from a tree the other day and broke his wrist.

Samples of millet and corn received at this office from Mr. John Hoke are among the finest seen this year. The corn was an unusually fine specimen.

Messrs. Henry Favorite, Joseph R. Hoke, Joseph Warthen and Charles Reeder composed a party who spent Sunday afternoon visiting points of interest on the mountain. They had the pleasure of meeting one snake, which was quickly dispatched.

Mr. William F. Lansinger is having a portion of the roof of his house reshingled. Mr. Thomas Lansinger is doing the work.

Everything swell and chic in Fall Millinery can be seen at my opening on October 5th, 6th and 7th.

It MRS. L. M. ZIMMERMAN.

Discriminating Burglar Visits Charles Miller.

The tobacco store of Charles H. Miller, Frederick, was burglarized Wednesday. Only the finest brands of cigars and cigarettes were taken besides a small amount of money.

Italian Chews Negro.

On Saturday afternoon in a fight between kitchen hands at the New City Hotel, Frederick, an Italian bit a piece out of a Negro's cheek. Several shots were exchanged but the above damage to the black's face was the only tangible result of the fight.

Frederick College.

149th session opened Sept. 12, 1911. Courses offered: University Preparatory, Commercial, Music, Elocution. All courses open to both sexes, except Univ. Prep., which is given to boys and young men only. Special features: Individual attention and concentration of work upon a few subjects. Faculty of college degree men. Rates reasonable. Day and evening session. Dormitory for boarding students. Our commercial graduates are greatly in demand.

It L. K. KOONTZ, A. M., President.

Mountain Farm at Private Sale.

Containing 65 acres 52 perch of land, improved by a good dwelling house, large bank barn, abundant fruit and good water, being the Eyler homestead. Also about 4 acres of good timber land. For terms apply to

MISS ALICE EYLER'S STORE, 9-15-3ts Eyler's Md.

WANTED.—Man and wife to take charge of a cottage at the Hoffman Orphanage. Apply to Rev. A. M. Gluck, Emmitsburg Md. Sept. 22-2ts.

LOST—On road to Gettysburg, one pair field glasses and one Kodak film exposed. Suitable reward if returned or notify

J. B. ROGERS, 1t Mt. St. Mary's Seminary.

REV. CRAIG'S WORK IN BROOKLYN APPRECIATED



The Baltimore News of last Friday contained a photograph and column long article on the work of Rev. Mr. K. M. Craig, formerly pastor of the local Presbyterian Church.

The article says that shortly after Mr. Craig became pastor of the Crisp Presbyterian church in Brooklyn, a suburb of Baltimore, he became a member of the Brooklyn Improvement Association. When the organization was incorporated on February 18, 1910, the preacher was chosen by a unanimous vote as president. He declined, but after several requests on the part of the members, he accepted the post. Since filling the office he has worked hard and the Association has been instrumental in securing a number of improvements.

When Mr. Craig first went to Brooklyn the streets were unnamed and the houses were without numbers. The people were endeavoring to have a mail service and postoffice brought into the suburb, but under these conditions their prospects seemed poor.

Calling on Commissioner Smith of Anne Arundel county, they found that he was unable to tell who would make this necessary improvement and who could be held responsible for the repairs.

With this sort of encouragement the subject for the time being was dropped until it was finally brought up to the improvement association, and Mr. Craig, heading a committee, took the bull by the horns, named the streets and roads, numbered the houses, had the street names placed on signs and name posts erected at the intersection of all the streets.

Another improvement that was practically brought about by Mr. Craig was the macadamizing of Patapasco avenue, which is now under way. To him is also due a great deal of credit for the erection of the new fire engine-house on Fifth avenue, the installation of better lighting facilities, better car service and the abolishment of a number of disreputable places and nuisances in the community.

At present Rev. Mr. Craig and his co-workers in the Association are interested in securing better water service for Brooklyn, and should the community be successful in obtaining this long-felt need, the Association has a number of other improvements that it will fight for.

Beloved by the members of his church he has done much toward increasing his congregation. It was through the preacher, with the assistance of Rev. W. S. Hanks, pastor of Brooklyn Methodist Protestant Church, and Rev. G. L. Mace, pastor of the United Evangelical Church of Brooklyn, that a protest was made to State's Attorney Greene of Anne Arundel county, that was instrumental in prohibiting the exhibition of the Jeffries-Johnson fight pictures at Yockey Park recently.

When the subject of the annexation of all the suburbs to the city of Baltimore was brought up some time ago, Mr. Craig was one of the first residents of the town in favor of the move, and if his present plans mature, he will have introduced a bill to that effect in the Legislature.

He has also been active in the meeting of the Lord's Day Alliance, and is looked upon as one of the most progressive and valuable citizens of Brooklyn.

Scarlet Fever at Sabillasville.

The attention of the county health officer has been called to the several cases of scarlet fever reported from Sabillasville. This week Stanley Franklin Willard aged one year 5 months and 20 days, son of Maurice and Daisy Willard, near Sabillasville, died of scarlet fever.

DIED.

Regular death notices published one time free of charge. Obituary poetry and resolutions charged for at the rate of five cents a line.

WILLIARD.—On Sept. 25, 1911, at the home of its parents, near Sabillasville, Stanley Franklin, infant son of Maurice and Daisy Willard. Interment in U. B. cemetery, Sabillasville, Rev. Murray officiating. The cause of death was scarlet fever.

KOONTZ.—On Sept. 23, 1911, at St. Luke's Hospital, Baltimore, Edward M. Koontz, aged 71 years. Funeral service in Baltimore with interment in St. Joseph's cemetery, Emmitsburg, September 26, Rev. J. O. Hayden, officiating.

CHURCH NEWS

Regular services in the Emmitsburg Churches are as follows:

CATHOLIC
Mass, Sunday 7 and 10 a. m.
Mass, Daily 6 a. m.
Vespers, Sunday 7 p. m.

PRESBYTERIAN
Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.
Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.
Christian Endeavor, 7:00 p. m.
Wednesday Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

LUTHERAN
Sunday, 10 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.
Sunday School, 9:00 a. m.
Junior Christian Endeavor, 1:45 p. m.
Senior " " 6:45 p. m.
Wednesday, Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.
Saturday, Catechetical instruction 2 p. m.

REFORMED
Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.
Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.
Wednesday Service, 7:30 p. m.
Saturday Catechetical Instruction at 2:30 p. m.

METHODIST
Sunday School, 1:30 p. m.
Service, 2:30 p. m.
Epworth League, 6:30 p. m.

The Baltimore Presbytery will hold its 306th stated meeting at the Highland Church in Harford county, beginning on Monday evening at 8 o'clock. Rev. Mr. Hensley will attend.

EDWARD KOONTZ.

Edward M. Koontz, aged 71 years and about 6 months, son of the late Upton Koontz, died at St. Luke's Hospital in Baltimore, on Saturday morning, September 23. On the Wednesday morning previous Mr. Koontz was found unconscious in bed with a jet of gas partly turned on. It was his custom to turn the gas low upon retiring and it is thought the wind blew out the flame. A window in the room was partly open. The aged man was immediately hurried to St. Luke's Hospital, but all attempts to restore consciousness were unavailing and death came Saturday morning.

The deceased was born in Emmitsburg and for a number of years was engaged in the undertaking and cabinet making business here. In 1866 he married Miss Catherine Lambert who died about twelve years ago. He is survived by two brothers, Thomas of Michigan, and James A., of Emmitsburg, two sons, John U., and William E., of Baltimore, one sister, Mrs. Thomas Atkinson, of Baltimore. The funeral services were held in St. Gregory's Catholic Church, Baltimore, and the interment was made in St. Joseph's Cemetery, this place, on Tuesday morning, Rev. Father J. O. Hayden officiating.

Be \$1 and Fined \$200.

John C. Medinger, of Baltimore, 83 years of age, who for many years had the pool-selling privilege at the Frederick and other fairs in Maryland, in the Circuit Court on Monday pleaded guilty to a charge of having wagered \$1 on a horserace at the Frederick Fair last October, and he was fined \$200. He was indicted by the grand jury on several counts, all but one of which were dropped, and to this Medinger pleaded guilty. In imposing the fine Chief Judge Urner stated that this was a minimum penalty, and the court's action was not to be taken as a precedent, but if there were gambling at the coming fair the offenders would be dealt with more severely. Medinger was given 30 days in which to raise the money to pay his fine.

Mrs. Whitmore Remembered on Birthday.

Last Saturday, the birthday of Mrs. Annie Whitmore, of Rocky Ridge, was celebrated by some of her many friends who visited her at Rocky Ridge. Those who congratulated Mrs. Whitmore were Mr. and Mrs. E. Brown, and Miss Leone Brown, and Mr. and Mrs. Charles Polson and children of Emmitsburg; Mrs. Annie Angel and three daughters, of Creagerstown; Miss Grace Riffle and Miss Ora Whitmore, of Motters, and Mrs. William Davis and daughter, of Thurmont.

No Prohibition Ticket This Fall.

The Prohibition party in this county will not name a local ticket. This was decided at a meeting in Frederick on Wednesday. The chairman of this meeting stated that the Prohibition party is not working in connection with the Anti-Saloon League, as the policy of the league is considered insufficient.

Mr. McHenry, Former Citizen Dead.

Word has been received here of the death of Mr. Luke McHenry, editor of the Madison County times, Chittanooga, N. Y. Mr. McHenry is the stepson of Mr. Reuben Ovelman, formerly of this place but now residing in Chicago. The news of his death was sent by his son, Mr. Lee W. McHenry, also of Chittanooga.

FREDERICK CITY AND COUNTY RESPOND GENEROUSLY

Appeal Made in Behalf of the Local Children's Aid Society Meets With Approval of Residents.

Pity and sympathy for helpless children and the desire to give them the chance to make the most of their lives and to grow up to creditable citizenship has prompted many of our charitable and public spirited citizens to become members of the Frederick County Branch by sending their subscriptions to the treasurer, Thomas B. Johnson, 9 East Church Street, Frederick, Md. The preventive phase of the Society's good work is another incentive to contribute generously to its support because the services of this humane undertaking are a direct saving of the funds of the community. How this is being accomplished is easily recognized by considering a case of family desertion and non-support, when a mother wanted her four young children committed to different institutions. Between the alternative of granting her request and burdening the community with the maintenance of four helpless children, who are in no way responsible for their misfortunes, and having the father sent to jail and maintained at the County's expense, the agent of the Frederick County Branch impressed the man with his parent responsibility, and he now gives sufficient support to keep his family without help from the community. Miss Bentley has also found a good free home for the seven months old baby, which had been abandoned by his heartless parents when they left Brunswick to take their older children to their future home in Pennsylvania. She has now placed 19 children with kind foster parents, entirely free of expense to this county, which effects a saving of \$2000 by this method of getting the homeless child into the home desiring such children. The splendid work of taking care of deserted wives and unfortunate mothers and their infants by securing work and homes for these women and assist them to become self-supporting and take care of their infants is another department of the Children's Aid Society, and deserves the aid of all right-minded citizens. Senator Mathias who has had occasion to observe Miss Bentley's work recommended it highly in a recent letter to Mr. George L. Jones the General Secretary of the Maryland Children's Aid Society. He wrote as follows:

"There is no one more cognizant than I of the great work the Maryland Children's Aid Society, is accomplishing, nor is there any one more fully aware of the tremendous power for good that the Frederick County Agency can exact if given the proper support.

"In my own community several cases have come under my personal observation and in each case the Society has acted promptly and efficiently. The value and importance of such an organization cannot be over-estimated and should receive the sincere and heartfelt support of every good-thinking community.

"Very truly yours,
JOHN P. T. MATHIAS."

The list of 500 members has not yet been completed and all who have not joined so far, are urgently asked and appealed to to identify themselves with this excellent work.

If any find it inconvenient to send their contributions directly to the Treasurer, they may leave their subscriptions of \$2.00, a year, with THE CHRONICLE, who will gladly forward them with their names to Dr. Thomas B. Johnson, Frederick.

AN EXCEPTIONAL INVESTMENT.

Here is your chance to buy a fine and growing hardware business but you must act at once. Business established 46 years, is located in a very prosperous community, and on the business thoroughfare of Littlestown at the intersection of streets. Stock at inventory and if too large will be reduced to suit.

DRAWER A,
Adams Co. Littlestown, Pa.

ORDER NISI ON AUDIT.

N. O. 8653 EQUITY. In the Circuit Court for Frederick County, sitting in Equity. SEPTEMBER TERM, 1911.

In the matter of the Auditor's Report filed the 16th day of September, 1911. Thomas C. Hays, Trustee of George E. Clutz, on Petition.

Ordered, That on the 7th day of October, 1911, the Court will proceed to act upon the Report of the Auditor, filed as aforesaid, in the above cause, to finally ratify and confirm the same, unless cause to the contrary thereof be shown before said day; provided a copy of this order be inserted in some newspaper published in Frederick County, for two successive weeks prior to said day.

Dated 16th day of September, 1911. HARRY W. BOWERS, Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County.

True copy—Test: HARRY W. BOWERS, Clerk. sep 22-3t Eugene L. Rowe, Sol.

The Emmitsburg Realty Co. Real Estate Brokers. Emmitsburg, Frederick County, Maryland. Farms, County Residences, Houses and Business Property for Sale or Lease. J. ROWE OHLER, Manager. aug 18-4t.

R. Q. TAYLOR & CO. HATTERS. Umbrellas, Canes, Hand Bags, Steamer Rugs, Rain Coats, Men's Walking Gloves, AGENTS FOR Dunlap & Co., New York. Christy & Co., London. 11 N. Charles St., BALTIMORE, MD. Jan. 6 1912.

UNIVERSAL PORTLAND CEMENT. PORTLAND CEMENT makes the strongest CONCRETE. FOR SALE BY E. L. FRIZELL, Emmitsburg, Md. Apr. 30-09 1 yr.

MILLIONS OF DOLLARS ARE SAVED ANNUALLY ON COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER BY THE USE OF CRIMSON CLOVER.



BOLGIANO'S "GOLD" BRAND CRIMSON CLOVER. BOLGIANO'S Crimson Clover Seed is exceptionally fine. It has large, well matured, plump, bright golden berries. Crimson Clover saves Fertilizer Bills and increases farmers' incomes millions of dollars.

We Offer Enormous Stocks of Winter Vetch, Timothy Seed, Red Clover, Alfalfa, Alsike, Red Top or Herds Grass, Pure Kentucky Blue Grass, Orchard Grass, Fancy Seed Wheat, Fancy Seed Rye, Va. Gray Winter Oats, Tall Meadow Oats Grass, Millet, Permanent Pasture Mixtures, Dwarf Essex Rape, Cow Horn Turnip, Seven Top Turnip and Onion Sets. NOTICE—Send 2c stamp and name of this paper for a 1c packet of King of the Mammoth Pumpkin Seeds, Free. If your local merchant does not sell Bolgiano's Trustworthy Seeds, write us direct, we will tell you where you can get them. J. BOLGIANO & SONS, Established for 93 Years. BALTIMORE'S GREATEST SEED HOUSE. Pratt, Light, and Elliott Sts., BALTIMORE, MD. Jan 11 12

ROCKY RIDGE.

Mrs. Dora Nagle who has been visiting relatives here returned to her home in York, Pa., on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. John W. Snook returned from their trip to Atlantic City.

Mrs. Theodore Angell and family visited here on Sunday.

Miss Smith and brother, of Walkersville, spent Sunday with Mr. Grover Barrick.

Mr. G. B. Smith and wife and mother visited Mr. J. B. Ogle on Sunday.

Mr. John Whitmore and daughter, of Hillsdale, Md., spent Sunday with his daughters, Mrs. Bertha Valentine and Mrs. Allen Beitler.

Miss Emma Miller has returned from a visit to her sister, Mrs. Effie Alnutt, at Sellman's, Md.

Mr. and Mrs. Calvin Anders spent Sunday afternoon with Mr. S. Vanhorn, of Graceham.

Mr. Charles Kesseling is on the sick list.

Mr. Clarence Mackley has been ill for a week. Dr. Roland Dillon is attending him.

Mr. Adam Roser, of Woodsboro, was here on Saturday.

Mr. Robert Biggs spent Sunday at this place.

GRACEHAM

Mr. and Mrs. Calvin Anders, of Rocky Ridge, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Van Horn on Sunday afternoon.

Mr. Howard Colliflower, of Woodbine, spent Sunday with his mother, Mrs. Jennie Colliflower.

Mrs. Sarah Fogle and daughter, of Hagerstown, visited Mrs. Joseph McSherry on Friday last.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Troxell, of Altoona, spent some time with relatives here.

Mrs. Harry Creeger and daughter, Mary, spent the day with Mrs. P. E. Burhman on Wednesday last.

Mr. James Keilholtz, of Waynesboro, visited Mr. Adam Zentz and family on Saturday and Sunday.

Mrs. Sally, who had been visiting in Baltimore, has returned home.

Cattle for Sale.

PATTERSON BROTHERS will have at their place in Emmitsburg on next WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 4th, 1911, 6 CARLOADS of CATTLE, consisting of FEEDERS, weighing from 600 to 900 pounds; STOCK BULLS, from 400 to 700 pounds; FRESH COWS and SPRINGING HEIFERS and some SMALL STOCK HEIFERS. This stock will range in price from \$4.00 to \$5.00 per 100 lbs.

This is good bred stock and it will pay you to call and see it. We will have on hand EVERY WEDNESDAY for the next four weeks a lot of stock cattle for sale.

PATTERSON BROTHERS. sept. 29-3ts

MARKET REPORTS.

The following market quotations, which are corrected every Thursday morning, are subject to daily changes.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Price. Includes Butter, Eggs, Chickens, Spring Chickens, Ducks, Potatoes, Dried Cherries, Raspberries, Blackberries, Apples, Lard, Beef Hides.

LIVE STOCK

Table with 2 columns: Item and Price. Includes Steers, Butcher Heifers, Fresh Cows, Fat Cows and Bulls, Hogs, Sheep, Spring Lambs, Calves, Stock Cattle.

WHEAT, CORN, OATS, RYE, HAY, STRAW, MILL FEED, FOWLTRY, POTATOES, CATTLE

Table with 2 columns: Item and Price. Includes Wheat, Corn, Oats, Rye, Hay, Straw, Mill Feed, Fowltry, Potatoes, Cattle.

TANEYTOWN

Miss Dora Jones has returned from a weeks visit to friends in Hanover.

Mrs. Robert Thompson, of York, spent several days visiting relatives in and near town.

Mrs. Clarence Lindsay and Mr. Green Sappington, spent Tuesday with Mrs. Joseph Roelkey.

Mr. and Mrs. Dallas Reid and sons, of New Windsor, have been visiting Mrs. Ezra Reaver.

Mr. J. Sylvester Fink died very suddenly about midnight on Tuesday. His death was due to heart trouble.

Mr. E. E. Reindollar was in Philadelphia during the week.

Miss Roberta Roelkey has returned to Notre Dame, of Baltimore.

Miss Isabelle McCall is again in charge of the Parochial school which opened on Wednesday.

Mrs. Margaret McKinney, of Gettysburg, is visiting Mr. R. S. McKinney.

Misses Agnes Bair, of Gettysburg, and Miss Jennie Galt, of town, have been spending several weeks at Atlantic City.

Miss Bertie Long, of Baltimore, has been visiting her brother.

Miss Helen Reindollar and Mr. Rein Motter were in Frizzlesburg on Monday.

Mr. Frock is building an addition to the house which he recently purchased from Mr. Kemp.

There will be communion services at Piney Creek Church on Sunday, October 1st, preparatory services to be held Saturday afternoon.

MOTTER'S STATION.

Rev. C. E. Wheeler, of Washington, and Sister Sophie, of Baltimore, spent Thursday last with Mr. and Mrs. F. H. Orndorff.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Eckenrode and Mrs. Eugene Spalding, of Littlestown, Pa., attended the funeral of Clarence R. Orndorff on Sunday.

Miss Alice Vanfossen, of Legore, who had been visiting Miss Mary Saylor, returned home Sunday.

The valuable farm of 80 acres, belonging to Mr. George W. Albaugh, near Rocky Ridge, was sold recently to his son, Mr. William Albaugh.

Clarence R., infant son of Mr. and Mrs. F. H. Orndorff, of Motters, passed away Saturday about 5 P. M. The physician's skill seemed of no avail, and after a lingering illness he died. The child's parents are deeply indebted to the kind neighbors who did so much in their behalf. The interment was made Sunday in Mt. St. Mary's cemetery at 2 P. M., Rev. Father Tragesser officiating.

Miss Lucretia Bock, of Hagerstown, who has been visiting Mrs. C. T. Byers, near here, returned home on Wednesday.

AROUND BRIDGEPORT

Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Veant are spending the week with Mrs. Veant's brother, Mr. Shanabrook, in Carlisle, Pa.

Mr. Balderson has returned to his home in Baltimore after visiting Mr. Charles Pohley.

Mr. Keilholtz Hoke spent Tuesday with his sister Mrs. Wm. Naill.

Mr. Hammersley and sister, Miss Florence, of Thurmont, Mr. Jones Ohler and daughter were visitors at Mr. Harry Baker's on Sunday.

Master Wilmer Naill spent Saturday afternoon with his grandparents.

Mrs. John Grushon and two children visited Mr. and Mrs. Charles Staub on Sunday.

The Misses Lillie and Elsie Baumgardner, Mr. Harry Freet and Mr. Jones Baker were guests at the home of Mr. Meade Fuss on Sunday last.

Miss Nellie Sigafosse, teacher of Tom's Creek school, spent Saturday and Sunday at her home at Point of Rocks.

Miss Edith Pohley will leave for Baltimore where she will spend the winter.

FRANKLINVILLE NEWS.

Miss Carrie Shuff, of Sabillasville, spent a week at the home of Mrs. Reuben Brown.

Mrs. Ross Eigenbrode and little daughter, spent Sunday afternoon with Mrs. Aaron Stull.

Mrs. William Dewees and daughter, Lula, spent Sunday with Mrs. Anna Whitmore, of near Rocky Ridge.

Miss Florence Demuth spent Wednesday evening with Mrs. Dwight Hott.

Mr. Robert Brown, of Hagerstown, is spending some time with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Brown.

Miss Lillie Baker spent Monday at the home of Mrs. Carl Gall.

Mrs. Howard Eigenbrode, of Loys Station, spent Monday afternoon with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Eyer.

Rev. Mr. Hammersley and sister, of Thurmont, spent Tuesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. William Dewees.

BUSINESS LOCAL.

McGrath, The Irish Giant. Last Saturday at athletic games in Montreal, Canada, M. J. McGrath hurled a weight of 56 pounds 40 feet and 63 inches and threw the 16-pound hammer 182 feet and 4 inches.

MIDDLEBURG.

Mr. and Mrs. William Walkman and daughter, and Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Stoner and daughter, of Westminster, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. McKinney last Saturday.

Mrs. Charles Barnhart and Mrs. Ernest Blackstone, of near Union Bridge, spent last Saturday with Mrs. Walter Johnson.

Miss Clara Mackley, who was visiting her brother, Mr. C. H. Mackley, of Westminster, has returned home.

Mrs. David Mackley is spending some time with friends in Frederick and Thurmont.

On Wednesday Mr. E. O. Cash took the following party to Baltimore in his auto: Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Cash, Miss Bessie Harbaugh and Rev. and Mrs. Poffenberger, of Woodsboro.

On Wednesday Mr. Fred Littlefield took Revs. Hastings and Prettyman, Jesse Reisler and William Haines on a fishing trip to the Monocacy.

Mr. O. Hyde, of New Windsor, visited friends here last Sunday.

FRIENDS' CREEK.

Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Willard and family, of Germantown, spent Wednesday at the home of Mr. W. T. Miller.

Miss Ruie Kipe visited Mr. S. P. McKissic in Epler's Valley.

On Sunday the relatives of Mr. Robert Wetzel held a reunion at his home. Forty persons were present. A sumptuous dinner was served which was greatly enjoyed.

Miss Lizzie Hardman spent Monday at the home of Mr. Maurice Willard, near Sabillasville.

Mrs. W. H. Kipe was in Emmitsburg on Wednesday.

Mrs. E. C. Shriner made a business trip to Sabillasville on Wednesday.

Mr. M. J. McClaine is ill at this writing.

LOYS AND VICINITY.

Mr. Albert Eyer spent Tuesday evening with Mr. Raymond Martin.

Mr. George L. Eyer spent Tuesday at the home of Mr. William H. Martin.

The farmers are now busy cutting corn, which gives promise of a large yield.

Mr. Denton Wachter, of Loys, has purchased from Mr. C. H. Eckenrode the latter's farm, near Appold's.

Mr. H. B. Pittinger, of Troutville, visited here on Wednesday.

Mr. Milton Bowers, of near Troutville, spent Wednesday evening in this place.

Mrs. Washington Pittinger spent Wednesday with Mrs. Charles Staub, of Rocky Ridge.

Mrs. Charles Hoffman is on the sick list.

Mr. Earl Pittenger and Miss Cora Pittenger spent a few days last week with Mrs. G. M. Robinson and Mrs. Maurice Smith.

Mr. Samuel B. Pittenger, of near New Windsor, spent Thursday with his brother, Mr. George W. Pittenger.

Miss Cora Pittenger and brother, Earl, have returned to their home in New Windsor, after spending four weeks at the home of their uncle, Mr. George W. Pittenger.

Mrs. Clarence Fox, of Creagerstown, spent Thursday with friends in town.

Mrs. George Haffner, of Creagerstown, spent Thursday with Mrs. Minnie A. Hoffman.

Miss Ruth Fox, of Creagerstown, spent Thursday with Mrs. Harriett E. Moser and sister.

Mrs. Katie C. Martin spent a day with Mrs. Charles H. Hoffman.

Mrs. Annie Carty, of Lebanon, Pa., is spending some time with her mother, Mrs. Harriett Moser, and with her sister.

Mrs. Lizzie C. Pittenger visited Mrs. Minnie A. Hoffman.

Mr. and Mrs. William G. Kalb, of Creagerstown, visited Mr. and Mrs. Charles Hoffman on Friday.

Mr. William J. Eigenbrode and children spent a few days in Waynesboro.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Krise, of Baltimore, spent a few days with Mr. and Mrs. Charles Favorite.

Miss Pansy Fogle spent several days with friends and relatives in Frederick.

Miss Edith Eyer, of Wakefield, Carroll county, is spending some time with her sister, Mrs. Charles H. Hoffman.

Mr. Clarence Pittenger raised two watermelons in his field, one of which weighed 23 pounds, and the other 17.

Mr. Jesse Marshall spent Sunday with friends in Gettysburg.

Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Fox visited in Thurmont last Saturday.

Mrs. Mary Mort and son, William, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. William Martin, of Hoover's Mill.

Mrs. G. W. Pittenger and children spent Sunday with Mr. Calvin Colbert, of Graceham.

FINE NOTE PAPER. One pound of Fine Linen Note Paper - eighty odd sheets - with envelopes to match. 50c. CHRONICLE OFFICE. Any absent Emmitsburgian would appreciate a subscription to The Chronicle. 52 weeks \$1.00. One man says my ads look as if I didn't want work. Guess again. I want it and I am getting it. If you need me let it be known. THOMAS LANSINGER, CONTRACTOR and CARPENTER. Jul 7-11

CORTRIGHT METAL SHINGLES. THE DURABLE ROOF. Buildings covered over twenty years ago are as good as new and have never needed repairs. Fireproof - Stormproof - Handsome - Inexpensive. For further detailed information apply to JAMES G. BISHOP EMMITSBURG, MD. March 5-89 ts.

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The longer the drouth the more rain is required to water the earth.
The longer a building goes without painting the dryer it gets and more paint is required to keep water out.
A ten gallon Job this year is a eleven gallon Job next year—you will save money by using the best paint,
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J. Thos. Gelwicks, Agt.
april 24-17

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Where I have every facility for doing
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Repairing, Refinishing, Repainting
Agent for the Celebrated
Acme Farm Wagons.
All work Guaranteed.
J. J. Dukehart.
Feb. 10-11 17r.

Gems In Verse
BEAD.
A PLACE where nature finds repose,
Where man forgets both friends and foes,
Where slumber dries the eyes that weep
In the sweet mysteries of sleep.
No one would change a bed of down
Or even straw for kingly crown.
Sleep closes tight the gates of care.
The poor man finds his palace there.
Unconsciously while there it seems
We woo the deity of dreams
And wander far while taking rest
To the "fair islands of the blest."
'Tis there the iron of anguish yields
And fancy leads through flowery fields.
Its pillows those of sweet content,
Forgetfulness with rest is blent.
There loosened are the captive's chains,
The slave his freedom there regains,
And ever since the world began
A friend to every friendless man—
A harbor where we anchor cast,
Unmindful of grief's fiercest blast,
Where lost is sense of fear and dread
In sweet unconsciousness in bed.
—Brooklyn Eagle.

REMEMBERING.
FAR hence in the infinite silence
How we shall learn and forget,
Know and be known and remember
Only the name of regret!
SOWN in that ample quiet,
We shall break sheath and climb,
Seeds of a single desire,
In the heart of the apple time.
WE shall grow wise as the flowers
And know what the bluebirds sing
When the hands of the grasses unravel
The wind in the hollows of spring.
AND out of the breathless summer
The aspen leaves will stir
At your low sweet laugh to remember
The imperfect things we were.
—Bliss Carman.

SONG.
April, April,
Laugh thy girlish laughter
Than the moment after,
Weep thy girlish tears,
April, that mine ears
Like a lover greetest,
If I tell thee, sweetest,
All my hopes and fears,
April, April,
Laugh thy golden laughter,
But the moment after
Weep thy golden tears!
—William Watson.

KEEP YOUR POWDER DRY.
WE may preach of peace and honor,
Lauding virtue to the sky,
Yet we know that war is coming
And must keep our powder dry,
For the greed of foreign nations
May invade this glorious land,
When heroic fighting soldiers
Shall be then in chief command.
Then cunning cashier commerce
Will soon vanish to the rear
And yell for quick protection
To brace up its golden fear,
When the battleships and cannon,
With brave warriors in their might,
Are the only sure salvation
That is anywhere in sight.
The monarchies of Europe
And those of Asia, too,
Still hate with secret hatred
The old red and white and blue,
But with the new republics
In this western hemisphere
Our soldiers and our sailors
Shall defy all threat and fear.
The only way to keep the peace
Among all nations day and night
Is to be ready hour by hour
To march to battlefields and fight.
And more than all in peace or war,
No matter who may live or die,
The soldier is our hope and pride
And ever keeps his powder dry.
—John A. Joyce.

THE CANYON'S CHARM.
I WANDERED down a canyon road.
On either side the holly grew.
A bay tree sent its fragrance there
As I the canyon ventured through.



Daddy's Bedtime Story
The Horse Brings Aid to His Master
Police Horse
Jim That Saved His Master's Life

"IN the city where they have mounted policemen," said daddy—"that is, policemen who have horses to ride—one often hears wonderful stories of the horses' cleverness."
"Then tell us one," pleaded the children. "We like stories about horses most as well as we do stories about dogs and cats and chickens."
"All right, then; I'll tell you a story that happened not so very long ago, although I've forgotten the policeman's name. His horse's name was Jim. Jim's master was very fond of him and taught him many clever tricks, but what Jim did for his master was no trick, but his own idea.
"In the outskirts of the city where this policeman and Jim did duty every day a number of daring robberies had been committed. Peaceable folks going home had been met in lonely places and robbed and sometimes clubbed almost to death. The policeman had been told to be on the lookout for queer looking persons.
"On this particular day the policeman saw a covered wagon drive down the road. The people in the wagon wore hats over their eyes and kept whipping their poor tired horse to make it go faster.
"Jim snorted and tossed his head, for he never liked to see any one abusing one of his kind.
"Steady, old man, steady," ordered the policeman; "we'll attend to this all right."
"But when he called to the driver to halt his wagon the stranger only lashed up his horse. After the wagon dashed the policeman on horseback. Then the wagon's driver whipped out a revolver and shot the policeman, who dropped from his horse to the road. A second shot cut the horse. The wagon went on down the road and soon disappeared.
"Jim did not run away, as you would expect a horse to do in such a case. He stood beside his fallen master for a minute whinnying gently. Then he dropped his head and nosed about his face. The blood was flowing from a wound, and his master lay quite still as if dead.
"Suddenly the horse threw up his head and trotted to the end of the road, where at a certain hour it was the duty of another policeman on horseback to meet his master. When the other officer came up he knew by the fact that Jim was alone that his rider was in trouble. Jim, noting that the other would follow him, turned and trotted back to where his master still lay on the ground. Then he stayed on guard until the ambulance came to carry the officer off to the hospital, where they saved his life. And it was all thanks to faithful Jim."

SWEET woodland odors greeted me
Above I saw the azure sky.
About me were the green brown hills
That guard the mountain stream so high
I STOOPED and plucked a scarlet flower
That grew beside the vagrant stream
And marveled at the shining depths
Where tiny mountain trout are seen.
BUT still I wandered down the road,
Enchanted by the canyon wild,
I turned and watched the mountain tops
That lay behind me, mile on mile.
AND while I watched the shadows
Changed
From cobalt into darkest gray,
And nighttime came with darker hours
And stole away the radiant day.
—Nettie Florence Daniels.

SUNSET.
Of all his ruin'd panoply, alone
Of all the plumed pomp his quiver
chase,
Falls on the fields now dark'ning
one by one
A shaft of amethyst, a shaft of
rose.
Alone, his thrall, the unforgetful
sea
Flings up afresh her evening
frankincense,
Lifts to him dead a louder litany,
Echoes the knell of his omnipotence.
—Sandys Wason.

HER PORTRAIT.
STANDING straight limbed in garb of
purest white,
Whose folds caress her form in
touches light;
Her fingers, supple, slim, are loosely
laced;
Her gown but slightly girdled at the
waist.
Revealing the firm swell of rounded hips;
The painter falters at her perfect lips,
Where joy and sadness blend so subtly
sweet.
Her chin a symphony of grace, complete,
Her nose retrousse (I must tell the truth)—
One blenches on the wonder of her youth!
A brow of samite; hair which unifies me
Where lights and shadows dance in witch-
ery.
And eyes which ever mutely call my soul
To struggle upward to that shining goal!
—Edwin Carlile Litsey.

All kinds of grief, disappointment and hard cash might be saved by prospective land buyers if they would more often observe the simple precaution of gathering reliable data concerning the new country's rainfall, temperature in spring and fall, soil and adaptability to growing given crops. This information can be got without charge by writing letters of inquiry to the agricultural department at Washington and to the directors of the agricultural experiment station in the state in which the land is located.

Unlike our own greatest river, the Mississippi, whose overflowing following the melting of snow and spring rains deals havoc to the rich lowlands bordering its lower channel, the annual overflow of the river Nile is taken as a matter of course and not only does no damage, but yearly deposits hundreds of thousands of tons of rich virgin soil, brought from the mountains, whence the stream and its tributaries have their rise. Thus it has been for scores of centuries, the annual seedtime following the recession of the waters.

A friend brought us a specimen of a weed the other day which was a total stranger to us. The stalk was about eighteen inches high, the leaves were compound and somewhat more finely divided than the common wild vetch, and the fruit it bore was a small light brown bur, having a solid core about the size and shape of a bean. The botanist at the state experiment station, to whom a specimen of the weed was sent, states that it is the wild licorice, related to and resembling the licorice of commerce. The weed is a troublesome one in the Utah basin, but is readily held in check elsewhere by thorough cultivation.

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