

# The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

ESTABLISHED OVER A QUARTER OF A CENTURY

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## DEMOCRATS TO SUPPORT TAFT

### RECIPROCITY IS FIRST

#### Farmers' Free List to Come Next on Programme

#### ORDER OF BUSINESS NOW FIXED

Caucus of Tuesday Night Indorsed Canadian Treaty and Tinkers With the Free List.—Introduced in House Wednesday.

The first branch of the tariff question to be tackled by the new Democratic House will be the Canadian reciprocity recommendation of the President, to be followed immediately by the amendment of the free list.

This is the result of the first caucus of the new majority on the tariff held Tuesday night. By record vote, of 128 to 29, with 6 members voting "present," the caucus indorsed the Canadian Reciprocity bill. Then it indorsed a bill submitted from the Democratic members of the Ways and Means Committee proposing to add a number of articles to the free list of the present Payne-Aldrich Tariff law.

Both bills were framed by the Democrats of the Ways and Means Committee and were submitted by Chairman Underwood to the caucus. They were formally introduced in the House Wednesday and referred to the Ways and Means Committee for action. In all probability the committee will report the Canadian Reciprocity bill back to the House before the end of next week.

The reciprocity bill indorsed is identical with the McCall bill, with one exception. This is the addition of a provision directing the President to treat with Canada in an effort to secure still further reductions. But this in no wise effects the present reciprocal arrangement and does not mean that the agreement already reached shall be held up. It means that if the bill which the caucus indorsed becomes a law in this country and that if there are other reductions resulting from the negotiations urged by the caucus, another bill will be introduced at a future date enlarging the additional reciprocal concessions.

Tuesday night's action considerably simplifies the situation and means that reciprocity will have the right of way in the House so far as tariff matters are concerned. The woolen and cotton schedules revision will follow, but were not considered as part of the program submitted. The revision of the free list will come immediately after reciprocity legislation and before the main body of the tariff is touched in the woolen and cotton schedules.

#### FORMER BRUNSWICK BANK OFFICIAL THREATENED

Cashier of Closed Institution Receives Letter Demanding Money, With Vicious Threats.

Black Hand letters, threatening injury to himself and family and the destruction of his home with dynamite, were received by William Schnauffer, former head of the closed Brunswick Savings Bank. A notice of the same character was also left at his home, demanding that a sum of money be placed under the steps of the Catholic Church. A vicious threat was made upon failure to comply with the demand.

The letters, it is said, came through the postoffice, and were directed to Mr. Schnauffer in bold but disguised writing. The notice for money was written on a sheet of card paper and shoved under the door of the home of his brother-in-law, Dr. Levin West, with whom he lives.

Some 675 claims have been filed amounting to more than \$211,000. It is estimated that about 300 claims are yet to be filed, after which, unless legal questions arise, the court will in due process of law order the first distribution to depositors, which will be on a 25 per cent. basis. Among the claims are those of Mr. Schnauffer's own household.

#### Coal Land in New Mexico Withdrawn.

New Mexico lands aggregating 1,576,064 acres were withdrawn from all forms of disposition by President Taft upon the recommendation of Secretary of the Interior Fisher, pending a field examination and classification as to their coal value. Facts already gathered by the Geological Survey indicate that these lands contain valuable coal deposits. They are in Northwest Mexico, just south of the Colorado line and in close proximity to the coal lands underlying the Fort Lewis Indian School Reservation, Colorado.

Several towns in Spain have rebelled against the monarchy calling for a republic.

#### PATTEN TO WAR AGAINST TUBERCULOSIS PLAGUE

Chicago Grain Operator Will Give At Least \$2,000,000 To Finance Fight on Disease.—May Give \$20,000,000.

James A. Patten, the multimillionaire grain and cotton operator, has taken steps to rid himself of at least \$2,000,000 of his fortune in a systematic effort to rid the world of the "white plague."

Exercising the business sagacity and energy that made him famous as a speculator, enabling him in a few years to a mass a fortune estimated to be not much less than \$20,000,000. Mr. Patten has begun a personal campaign of social service, the keynote of which is the donation of \$2,000,000 within the last six months for charities and public works which particularly appeal to him. With the same energy which marked his operations in grain, cotton, and finance Mr. Patten has set about the disbursement of his wealth in financing the biggest war on disease and ailments which beset mankind that has ever been known in the history of the world.

With an initial gift of \$500,000 to Northwestern University for medical research into the question of prevention and cure of tuberculosis it leaked out that this sum is to be increased to \$2,000,000, so greatly is Mr. Patten interested in the subject. This disposes of \$4,000,000 of the Patten fortune.

#### T. L. JOHNSON, POLITICIAN, DIED IN CLEVELAND

Champion of 3-Cent Street Car Fares and Follower of Henry George Had Been Ill For Over a Year.

Tom L. Johnson, twice Congressman from the Twenty-first Ohio district, four times Mayor of Cleveland, champion of 3-cent street railway fare and prominent advocate of the single tax theories of the late Henry George, died at Cleveland Monday night after a long illness. He was 57 years old.

Tom L. Johnson once referred to himself in a public address as "a stormy petrel," and this metaphor aptly described him and indicated the course of his career. From the time he entered the office of a Louisville street railway company as a boy of 15 until his defeat for a fifth term as Mayor of Cleveland on November 2, 1909, he was ever in the centre of some storm—political or financial. And, he often said, it was thus that he enjoyed himself best.

#### REASSESSMENT IN THIS COUNTY IS FINISHED

Emmitsburg District Increased by Half a Million Dollars.—New Basis May Reach Total of \$35,000,000.

Reassessment as far as the district assessors are concerned has been completed in this county, and the Board of Control and Review is going over the results. While the amounts of the assessable property cannot yet be given, the schedules indicate a large gain in the taxable basis. Since the last assessment all the district lines in the county have been changed except two. These districts by the new assessment show a gain of from 25 to 45 per cent. It is calculated that the new basis may reach \$35,000,000.

In Emmitsburg district the taxable basis has been increased about \$500,000.

#### Taft Willing to Let Arizona In.

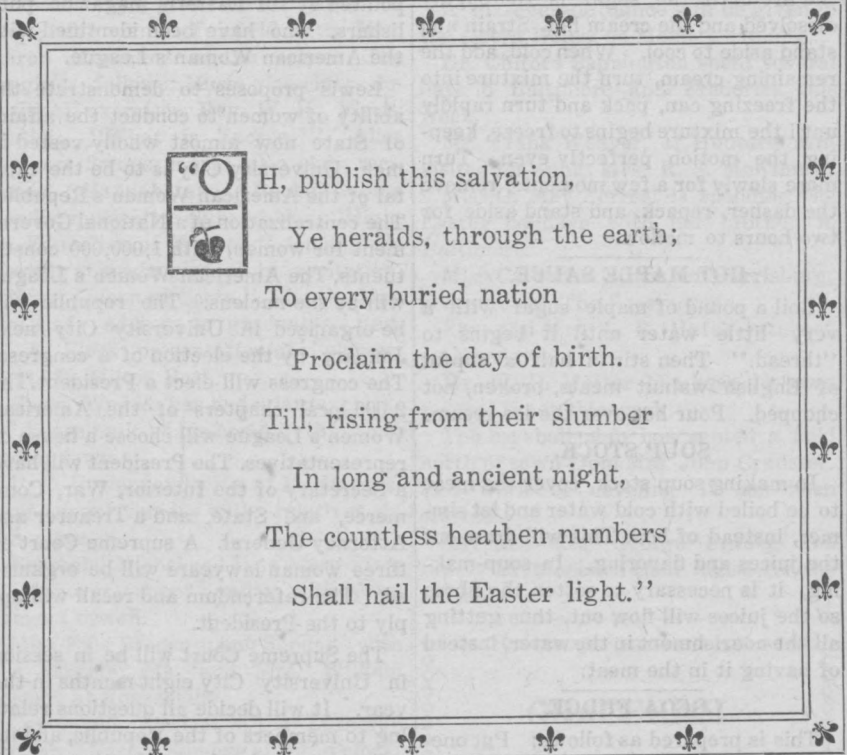
Although President Taft might be unwilling to disapprove the Constitution of Arizona on account of its provision for the recall of Judges, he is seeking to find a way by which that provision may be stricken out through the people of Arizona themselves. He looks with disfavor on the proposition for the recall of Judges. He has, however, consulted frequently with Attorney General Wickensham and other members of his Cabinet, and has concluded that it might be unwise for him to disapprove the Arizona Constitution on account of one clause.

#### Mann Given Full Authority.

The Democratic majority of the House has accorded to the Republican minority fairer treatment in the matter of committee representation than has ever been granted before. The absolute right to fill the Republican places on committees has been granted to the Republicans, and has been exercised by minority leader James R. Mann, the designated agent of the Republican caucus to make the committee selections for the minority.

#### Discrimination in Postoffice.

Senator Jeff Davis has requested the Postoffice Department to furnish its reasons for refusing to accept at second-class rates copies of weekly papers published in St. Louis and Denver, which have been paid for by others than the subscribers.



## PROVISIONS OF PRIMARY LAW

### New Methods of Nominating Candidates for Election on November 7th.

The primary election law governing the nomination of candidates for the offices to be filled by the general election on November 7th are unfamiliar to many citizens.

Throughout the State the nominations will be made by a direct vote of the people, as provided for by the new primary election law which was passed in 1910 by the General Assembly of Maryland, and which was given its first trial last fall when candidates for Congress were nominated. The law provides that primaries of all political parties shall be held on the same day and at the same time and place. The date for holding the primaries will be fixed by the State committees of the two principal parties in Maryland, at the head of which are Gen. Murray Vandiver and John B. Hanna, and if these committees cannot agree upon a date then the primaries will be held on the first Monday in September, as the law prescribes.

The primary elections will be conducted under the control of the supervisors of election for Baltimore City and the different counties and along the same lines as general elections. The supervisors of election will appoint judges, and clerks and provide the ballots, which shall contain the names of all candidates for office, whether State or county, the names of delegates for the State conventions, and the names for party executives or members of party committees.

While the nominations for State offices will be made by conventions, as heretofore, the individual voter of the State will be afforded fuller opportunity for voicing his sentiments in the selection of such candidates. In the first place he will vote at the primaries for the delegates who shall constitute such convention, and in the next place he will be afforded the privilege of designating his first, second, third or fourth choice for a candidates. Take, for example, the nomination for Governor and the method of voting which will obtain in Frederick county. On every ballot voted at the primary election, in addition to the names of the various candidates, the voter will find spaces provided in which he may designate his choice for Governor, and if there be more than one candidate then his second, third or fourth choice as the case may be. By this means the voters really instruct the delegates who shall represent Frederick county in a State convention for that candidate who has received the largest vote in Frederick county as first choice for Governor, and the delegates are bound by such instruction, as will be noted by the following extract from the law.

"The several delegations (to the convention) shall be required to cast and the chairman shall announce the vote according to such instructions so received by the several delegations in the primaries so held in their respective counties or legislative districts of Baltimore City, and if the result of such ballot in such convention shows that there has been no nomination for such office by a majority vote of such convention then and in that event the candidate receiving the lowest vote for such office shall be dropped from the balloting by the convention, and the delegation or delegations so voting for such candidate whose name is so dropped on the first ballot shall cast their vote on the second ballot of such convention for the candidate or candidates who is or are the second choice of such counties or legislative districts of Baltimore City as appears from the credentials and instructions of such delegations, and if no nomination is made by such convention for such office by a majority vote of the delegates upon such second ballot the same process of dropping the last lowest candidate and transferring the votes of the delegations shall be repeated until a candidate is elected."

#### FEDERAL COURT DECLARES RATE REDUCTIONS ILLEGAL

Minnesota Railroads Win Cases.—Court Ruling is That Cuts Ordered Are Unconstitutional.

Judge Walter W. Sanborn, Senior United States circuit judge in the Eighth Judicial Circuit at St. Paul, on Saturday decided the Minnesota rate cases against the Minnesota State Railway Commission on the ground that the necessary effect of the reductions ordered was substantially to regulate interstate commerce, to create unjust discriminations between localities in Minnesota and those in adjoining States, in violation of the commercial clause of the Constitution, and to take the properties of the railroad companies without just compensation in violation of the Fourteenth Amendment to the Constitution.

The suits were brought by stockholders of the Northern Pacific Railway Company, the Great Northern Railway Company and the Minneapolis and St. Louis Railroad Company against those companies, the Attorney-General and the members of the Railway and Warehouse Commission of Minnesota, to enjoin the reduction of passenger rates in Minnesota from three cents to two cents a mile, of merchandise rates 20 per cent. to 25 per cent. and of commodity rates 7.37 per cent.

#### PROGRESSIVE THURMONT TO ELECT OFFICERS

Fourth Town in Size in County it Has Resources to the Amount of \$24,881 And a Balance in Treasury.

Our neighboring town, Thurmont made its nominations in the corporation elections, on Monday. For president of the board of commissioners, William J. Freze and I. Irving Mackley. For commissioners, W. T. Weller, Joseph A. Weddle, Vincent O'Toole, Park W. T. Loy, J. William Payne, M. L. Creager, L. R. Waesche and Lester H. Birely.

Unusual interest was taken in the election, 142 votes being polled out of a registered vote of 151. The following were elected: President of Commissioners—William J. Freze. Commissioners—Lester S. Birely, Vincent O'Toole, Park W. T. Loy and Joseph A. Weddle. Mr. Birely led the ticket with 108 votes.

With a population of over 900 Thurmont takes its place as the fourth town in the county. With a town-owned electric plant, recently purchased for \$18,000, its own water works and town hall, this thriving town counts its resources at \$24,881.15, and has a balance of \$4,300 above all liabilities.

#### B. & O. TO HELP FREDERICK GET STATE ENCAMPMENT

Railroad Has Entered in The Fight to Bring National Guards to County Seat This Summer.

It may be possible that Frederick will be able to induce the authorities of the Maryland National Guard to bring their men there for the summer encampment.

The Baltimore and Ohio Railroad has entered the fight. George W. Squiggins, assistant general passenger agent, conferred with members of the Board of Trade in regard to rates.

He said the railroad is interested in seeing the encampment come to the city and that it has made excellent rates to the State in case Frederick should be chosen as the camping grounds.

#### Methodists Denounce Three Cities.

"Philadelphia is not only corrupt but contented in its corruption; the earthquake and fire have not ridden San Francisco of civic evils, and Boston still loves the open saloon, bombards the Legislature with substitutes for the bar and bottle bill, and opposes the Puritan Sabbath." In these words the Rev. E. T. Turnick of Cohituate, Chairman of the Evangelization Board of the New England Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, condemned three cities in his annual report to the conference.

#### Hog Eats \$2,700 and is Still Hungry.

Farmer Jeremiah Quinn, of Kansas, is in Washington asking the United States to pay him \$2,700 which he says a hog ate. As an exhibit he brought with him a handful of breakfast food, hog's breakfast, which is what is left of the roll which said hog chewed up and swallowed when it fell from Quinn's pocket into the pen.

#### New Paper to Fight Harmon.

The Cincinnati "Political Outlook," a new journal, was created to fight Gov. Judson Harmon, of Ohio. It has begun by boosting Woodrow Wilson for President in 1912. The first issue appeared on Monday.

## TAFT DENIES WAR SCARE

### NAVY MEN ARE BLAMED

#### No Secret Treaty Between Diaz and Mikado

#### THE CONCENTRATION OF TROOPS

Rumor of Conspiracy to Bring About War With Japan and United States And Much Money is Spent Here For That Purpose.

Prompt and authoritative denial is given to the latest form of the Japanese-plot-in-Mexico explanation of the sudden mobilization of Gen. Carter's "manoeuvre division" of troops in Texas. Word came directly from the President that there was no truth in the tale, and several Senators and Representatives, members of the two Foreign Committees, to whom the entire correspondence dealing with the situation had been submitted, publicly declared that the name of Japan did not occur once in it.

The story runs about this way: Ambassador Wilson had received from a friendly member of President Diaz's Cabinet a copy of a recent treaty between Mexico and Japan providing for a Japanese coaling station on the west coast of Mexico. The story asserted that Mr. Wilson had photographed this treaty and then had hurried to Washington, where he found the Cabinet in session on the Monday after the adjournment of Congress. He delivered his startling information at once and the President summoned Gen. Wood hastily from his luncheon and within an hour the General Staff was preparing the order for mobilization.

There is persistent talk of a conspiracy; Representative Foster of Vermont, former Chairman of the House Committee on Foreign Affairs, went into this phase of the matter at some length Monday afternoon.

"I am absolutely convinced," he said, "that there is a criminal conspiracy on foot for the purpose of bringing on a war between the United States and Japan. Thousands of dollars are being spent to carry on this propaganda, and I am confident that the plans of these conspirators will unfold themselves before very long. I am convinced that this constant agitation for a war between the two nations is nothing but a subterfuge employed by those people who are determined that this Government shall build not less than two battleships each year. To endanger the friendly relations of two great nations in order that certain selfish interests may be gratified is nothing short of criminal."

#### MINE DISASTERS IN TWO STATES KILL 147 MEN

Explosion at Littleton Alabama, Kills 100 While Fire Causes Many Deaths at Throop, Penn.

An explosion at Littleton, Ala. on Saturday morning in a coal mine is responsible for the death of about 100 entombed miners. Of those in the mine at the time, 170 men in all, only five were free laborers. The others were convicts, mostly Negroes, sent up from the surrounding country to serve sentences ranging from ten days to two years.

Immediately following the explosion several of the convicts, with mining experience, discovered that black damp was forming. They at once spread the alarm and many started a race with death to the entrance. Forty-five of the miners either reached the outside in safety or got within hailing distance in the shaft and were taken out by rescuers.

On Friday at the Pancoast Colliery at Throop, Penn., a fire started which killed at least 74 men whose bodies have been recovered.

Many explanations are offered as to how the Pancoast victims came to their death, but none is as yet generally accepted. One contributing cause, it is said, was the failure of inside mine bosses to realize the imminence of danger to the men in the tunnel until it was too late for them to get out.

#### To Shield Postoffice From Competition.

A bill to prohibit express companies and common carriers from competing with the Postoffice Department in the transportation of mail matter weighing less than 11 pounds was introduced in the House Monday by Representative Howard, of Georgia. The bill sets forth that the express companies here encroached upon the constitutional right of the Government to maintain a monopoly in the transportation of mailable matter.

The Missouri two-cent rate case was reassigned for argument in the Supreme Court.



PROVISIONS OF  
PRIMARY LAW

(Continued from page 1.)

tions voting for the same to their next highest choice as shown by their said instructions shall be continued until a nomination for such office shall have been made and declared by such convention by a majority vote of the delegates constituting the same."

However, should only one candidate for an office, or only one set of delegates to a convention or one set of candidates for members of managing bodies of the different parties, qualify for the purpose of having their names placed upon the official primary election ballot, said names may be omitted from the official ballot, and certificates of nomination will be issued to them the same as if there had been a contest between rival candidates.

There are many other features of the new law which are wide departures from the methods heretofore in use in this State for the nominations of both State and county tickets. The offenses defined as being applicable to the general election laws of the State with the penalties and punishments prescribed there for are fully applicable to persons and matters in connection with the primary elections, and the corrupt practices act provides that all its provisions, prohibitions and penalties also apply.

The offices to be voted for are a Governor, Attorney General and Comptroller of the State, besides a new General Assembly will be chosen—the full membership of the House of Delegates and twelve members of the State Senate.

In Frederick county a State Senator, five members of the House of Delegates a State's attorney, sheriff, treasurer, three judges of the Orphans' Court, two county commissioners and a surveyor will be elected. An associate judge, to succeed Judge Edward C. Peter, will also be elected for the Sixth Judicial Circuit, which is comprised of Montgomery and Frederick counties.

MOUNTAIN-TOP AIR NOW  
AVAILABLE IN NEW YORKNew Hospital Where Rarefied and High  
Pressure Air Treatment Can be  
Given to Sufferers.

A new kind of operating room, a departure in surgery so far as the United States is concerned, was opened Saturday in New York. In one of two steel vaults in the room a patient may be operated on in a partial vacuum leaving a net air pressure against his body equal to that on a mountain top 10,000 feet high. In another steel vault that patient's head may be inclosed in a compressed air cell which will carry air to his lungs at a greatly increased pressure.

The object of both vaults is the same—to adjust the pressure of air in a patient's lungs so that they will not collapse when the lung casing is cut into, and the air pressure from the outside is allowed to enter. Heretofore surgeons have been reluctant to perform operations necessitating any interference with the organs above the upper stomach wall, the reason being that there was almost invariably a collapse of the lungs, which operate normally in a partial vacuum, this collapse being followed by a shock to the patient that often proves fatal.

## POEMS FOR APRIL.

Selections for Use in Public Schools of  
The County.

The following poems have been prepared for use in the first three grades of public schools of the county, for the month of April by Miss Ella V. Kreig, primary supervisor:

## The Plant.

In my little garden bed,  
Raked, so nicely over,  
First the tiny seed I sow,  
Then with soft earth cover.

Shining down the great round sun  
Smiles upon it often;  
Little rain drops, pattering down,  
Help the seeds to soften.

Then the little plant awakes!  
Down the roots go creeping;  
Up it lifts its little head,  
Through the brown earth peeping.

High and higher still it grows  
Through the sunny hours,  
'Till some happy day the buds  
Open into flowers.

—EMILIE POULSSON.

## If Ever I See.

If ever I see,  
On bush or tree,  
Young birds in a pretty nest,  
I must not in play,  
Steal the birds away,  
To grieve their mother's breast.

My mother, I know,  
Would sorrow so  
Should I be stolen away;  
So I'll speak to the birds  
In my softest words,  
Nor hurt them in my play.

And when they can fly,  
In the bright blue sky  
They'll warble a song to me;  
And then if I'm sad,  
It will make me so glad,  
To think they are happy and free.

—LYDIA MARIA CHILDS.

Don't forget the Supper and Bazaar to be held at Spangler's Opera House, Friday and Saturday evenings, April 21 and 22, for the benefit of the Fire Company.

## Tornado Kills Twelve in The West.

Oklahoma and Kansas, the home of cyclones and tornadoes and other windy things, were devastated by a cyclone on Wednesday. Towns were almost blown off the map and at least 12 persons lost their lives.

HON. ZEKE SCRAMBLE HAS  
INVENTED A NEW PROJECTILE

Experiment Shortly To Be Made on Carrick's Knob.—If Successful Unusual Honors Are To Be Conferred.—All Emmitsburg Interested in His Associates.

Since his resignation from Congress where, as chairman of the Committee on Strained Relations with the Chop Suey Trust he refused to submit to the enactment in the split pea clause, Hon. Zeke Scramble, of Souseville has been



devoting his time to the State (under personal direction of the Sheriff) with the idea of perfecting his rapid-fire pie crust projectile to be used by "Mutt and Jeff" in the Mexican War. A company, headed by Dr. Dan Shorb P. X. Z., D. D. Q. and capitalized for \$16,000,000.01, (all capital paid in except the \$16,000,000) is now negotiating for the purchase of the U. S. Pie Corporation. After arrangements have been completed experiments will be made with the new projectile on Carrick's Knob, satisfactory terms having been effected by which Dr. John Glass' patent hobble howitzer will be utilized.

It is understood that if these experiments are successful Mr. Scramble will receive the thanks of Congress, be given the medal of the Order of the Lost Dogs, and be retired as Lt. General on double pay, with allowance for pipe tobacco and laundry.

Home-made Candy, Cakes etc. will be on sale at the Firemen's Supper and Bazaar Friday and Saturday evenings April 21 and 22. Everybody come.

## Water-Drinking.

We are constantly urged to drink largely of water, and where the water can be had in a state of purity, no better advice could be given. But we seldom find really pure water in the natural state—some authorities say never. Water is a great solvent, and carries with it to a very great extent, whatever it comes in contact with. Rain water or snow water—called atmospheric water, brings down with it in its course through the air, the solid particles of dust, germs of animals and plants, and also the various gases, and caught from roofs of buildings, has the additional impurity of all the materials which lodge thereon. Terrestrial waters are also impure, as the water absorbed by the soil as it falls becomes contaminated with the mineral and other matter contained in the soil. The character of spring or well water depends on the character of the soil through which it has passed. Even where water is clear and sparkling, it may be very impure. Lime salts in water cause what is known as hardness. In addition to the soluble and suspended impurities found in water, there are living organisms—animals and plants. Plant life is claimed to exercise a degree of purifying influence on the water, but dead organic matter cannot but be harmful. Ponds, lakes and rivers are generally purer than spring or well water, as water which goes into them generally runs over the surface, and takes up much less impurity than that which strains through the soil. While the solid impurities may be removed from the water by filtration, too much faith cannot be placed in filtration as a means of purification; the security afforded is limited. The process of distillation gives the greatest security, but it is not practicable without devices which are not always to be had, or being supplied, could not be successfully used by every one. Distilled water is not considered wholesome by all authorities.—The Commoner.

## For More Artistic Federal Buildings.

Secretary of the Treasury MacVeagh has devised a plan to improve the architecture of small Federal buildings throughout the country. He hopes it will result in making the Government work notable for its simplicity, dignity, and sound design.

As a beginning the Secretary opened three new competitions for Federal buildings of a class which have hitherto been designed by the Treasury Department. They will be at Rollo, Mo., Orange, N. J., and Waukegon, Ill. He has asked twenty American architects as a matter of public duty to compete for the plans of each of them.

Sprinkle fresh ground coffee on a shovel of hot coals, or burn sugar on hot coals. Vinegar boiled with myrrh, sprinkled on the floor and furniture of a sick room, are excellent deodorizers.

RECIPES FOR  
THIS WEEK.

## PHILADELPHIA ICE CREAM.

Allow a quarter of a good vanilla bean and seven ounce of sugar to each quart of cream. Split the bean in halves, scrape out the seeds and mix them with the sugar. Cut the pod into small pieces, add to it one-half the cream, add the sugar and stir in a double boiler over the fire until the sugar is thoroughly dissolved and the cream hot. Strain and stand aside to cool. When cold, add the remaining cream, turn the mixture into the freezing can, pack and turn rapidly until the mixture begins to freeze, keeping the motion perfectly even. Turn more slowly for a few moments, remove the dasher, repack, and stand aside for two hours to mellow.

## HOT MAPLE SAUCE.

Boil a pound of maple sugar with a very little water until it begins to "thread." Then stir in half a cupful of English walnut meats, broken, not chopped. Pour hot over the ice cream.

## SOUP STOCK.

In making soup stock, cover the meat to be boiled with cold water and let simmer, instead of boil. This will draw out the juices and flavoring. In soup-making, it is necessary to soften the fibres so the juices will flow out, thus getting all the nourishment in the water, instead of having it in the meat.

## COCOA FUDGE.

This is prepared as follows: Put one-fourth of a coffee-cupful of milk and a tablespoonful and a half of butter in a saucepan, and when the butter has melted, add a heaping coffee-cupful of powdered sugar, exactly nine teaspoonfuls of cocoa and a pinch of salt. Cook, stirring constantly until the ingredients have blended, then, with only occasional stirring, continue to cook about eight minutes, or a trifle longer if necessary. As soon as the sirup "strings" remove it from the fire, add vanilla to taste; set the saucepan into cold water and beat—not to hard—until it begins to thicken perceptibly. Cool in buttered tins. When half cold mark in squares. If desired, nut meats or candied fruits may be chopped and added to this "fudge" at the same time that the flavoring extract is introduced.

## DATE PUDDING.

Shred and chop fine enough beef suet to make one cupful. Beat the suet, one cup coarse granulated sugar and two egg yolks together until light. Then add one cup milk and three cups of flour. Beat smooth; add a teaspoonful cinnamon, half a grated nutmeg, a little salt, a teaspoonful of baking powder, and the whites of the eggs well beaten. Mix well and add one pound of washed, stoned, and chopped dates, lightly floured. Turn into a greased mold and place in a kettle of rapidly boiling water, and keep boiling rapidly for three hours. Serve as soon as done with a hard sauce.

## WHEN FRYING BACON.

In so many households bacon and eggs are the most popular breakfast dish that more than one housewife may be glad of a tip concerning the bacon's preparation.

If the bacon is too salty (and it is, indeed, sometimes) place a little water in the pan in which you intend frying it. Let the water come to a boil, then pour the water off and cook the bacon in the usual manner.

## SPONGE CAKE PUDDING.

Bake a cinnamon sponge cake in a flat-bottom pudding dish, when ready to use cut in six pieces, split and spread with butter and return to the dish; make a custard with four eggs to a quart of milk; flavor and sweeten to taste; pour over the cake and bake one-half hour. The cake will swell and fill the dish; serve with or without sauce.

## ORANGE AND GRAPE

## FRUIT MARMALADE.

To six large navel oranges allow three grapefruits and the juice of six lemons. Boil the fruit whole separately until soft enough to pierce. Let stand overnight in the water in which they were boiled. In the morning cut in halves, and from the grapefruit scrape all pulp and force through the colander to remove the seeds. Cut the rind fine with a sharp knife; do the same with the oranges, only cut the pulp and all, because they have no seeds. Save all juice. To the shaved skin add two quarts of cold water; measure and add one and one-half times the quantity of sugar, having both the sugar and juice hot. When thoroughly cooked together add the lemon juice and cook to a thick sirup. Put in glass jars.

## Lorimer Witness Found Dead.

Michael S. Link, former member of the Illinois State Legislature, who was indicted by a Chicago grand jury for perjury and turned State's evidence in the investigation of the election of United States Senator William Lorimer, was found dead in a bathtub in his home at Mitchell, Ill., Monday.

## WOMEN TO RUN A REPUBLIC

Formed Like United States Government, With Congress And Cabinet.

An American Woman's Republic, as a scheme of commercial rehabilitation, is the plan of E. G. Lewis, the financial wizard of University City, Mo. Mr. Lewis has surrendered the management of his \$6,500,000 properties, which include his various publications and town site, to a board of trustees to be appointed by 101 Eastern magazine publishers, who have been identified with the American Woman's League.

Lewis proposes to demonstrate the ability of women to conduct the affairs of State now almost wholly vested in man. University City is to be the capital of the American Woman's Republic. The centralization of a National Government for women, with 1,000,000 constituents. The American Women's League will be the nucleus. The republic will be organized in University City next January by the election of a congress. The congress will elect a President. The 2,000 local chapters of the American Women's League will choose a house of representatives. The President will have a Secretary of the Interior, War, Commerce, and State, and a Treasurer and Attorney General. A supreme Court of three woman lawyers will be organized. The referendum and recall will apply to the President.

The Supreme Court will be in session in University City eight months in the year. It will decide all questions relating to members of the Republic, and its rulings are to be final. Lewis expects to become the field agent for his latest project, and estimates that in five years he will have increased the membership to 1,000,000.

## WOMEN SIGN PETITIONS

## Curious Facts About Saloon Applications In Frederick.

Investigation by the Anti-Saloon League of the applications for the sale of liquor filed at the Clerk's office revealed the fact that 81 per cent. of the signers were women. One application was signed by 14 women and 5 men, another by 7 women and 5 men, and still another by 6 women and 7 men. But four out of all the applications filed had not been signed by at least one woman.

Of 45 applications 34 are from Frederick—a comparatively small number as compared with other cities. Fourteen are for saloons, 13 for groceries, 3 for wholesale houses and 4 for hotel licenses. The applications for licenses in the city have 503 signatures, 385 being men and 118 women. In the country there are 271 signers—194 men and 77 women.

Several of the applications were referred to the league's attorney for further investigation. Unless the law is complied with absolutely, the granting of licenses will be contested.

## MARKET REPORTS.

The following market quotations, which are corrected every Thursday morning, are subject to daily changes.

Country Produce Etc.  
Corrected by Jos. E. Hoke.

Butter	16
Eggs	13
Chickens, per lb.	12
Turkeys, per lb.	18
Spring Chickens per lb.	25
Ducks, per lb.	12
Potatoes, per bushel	50
Dried Cherries, (seeded)	12
Raspberries	15
Blackberries	4
Apples, (dried)	4
Lard, per lb.	11
Beef Hides	07

## LIVE STOCK.

Corrected by Patterson Brothers.	
Steers, per 100 lb.	4.50@5.50
Butcher Hefers	4@5
Fresh Cows	30.00@50.00
Fat Cows and Bulls, per lb.	8 1/2 @ 4 1/2
Hogs, Fat per lb.	@ 7 1/2
Sheep, Fat per lb.	3 1/2 @ 3 1/2
Spring Lambs	4 1/2 @ 5
Calves, per lb.	6 1/2 @ 6 1/2
Stock Cattle	4.00@4.50

BALTIMORE, April 12.

WHEAT:—spot,	@ 92 1/4
CORN:—spot,	@ 52
OATS:—White,	@ 37
RYE:—Nearby,	@ 82 bag lots, @
HAY:—Timothy, \$20.50@21.00; No. 1 Clover	15.00@15.50; No. 2 Clover, \$14.00@14.50.
STRAW:—Rye straw—fair to choice, \$9.50@	10.00; No. 2, @ \$9.00; tangled rye, blocks \$7.00
\$7.50@ ; wheat blocks, \$6.00@ \$6.50; oats	\$7.50@ \$8.00

MILL FEED:—Spring bran, per ton, \$27.00@ \$27.50 100 lb. sacks, per ton, \$ . @ . ; middlings, 100 lb. sacks, per ton, \$26.00 @ \$28.00

POULTRY:—Old hens, @ 15 1/2 young chickens, large, 18@20; small, @ Spring chick ens, @

PRODUCE:—Eggs, 16 1/2; butter, nearby, rolls 13@14 ; Maryland, Virginia and Pennsylvania prints, 13@14

POTATOES:—Per bu. 50@55 ; No. 2, per bu. White potatoes per bbl. \$6.00@ \$6.50

CATTLE:—Steers, best, \$ . @ \$ . ; others \$ . @ \$ . ; Hefers, \$ . @ \$ . ; Cows, \$ . @ \$ . ; Bulls, \$ . @ \$ . ; Calves, @ 8 1/2

Fall Lambs, 5 1/2 @ 6 1/2 c. spring lambs, @ ; Pig 2.00@3.00, Shoats, \$3.00@ \$6.00 Fresh Cows \$3. @ \$ per head..

## BALTIMORE'S BEST STORE

Hochschild, Kohn &amp; Co.

HOWARD AND LEXINGTON

## The Store of Satisfaction

What is a satisfactory store?

One where you get what you want, at a fair price. Where you receive courteous and intelligent attention. Where promises are kept. Where a sale is not considered complete unless the purchaser is absolutely satisfied. Where goods are exchanged, or money refunded, without question or argument.

The Hochschild, Kohn & Co. Store is a satisfactory store. Not a perfect store, but a store that is striving toward perfection—a store that is ever on the alert to discover new ways in which it can serve its public.

## Shopping by Mail

at the Hochschild, Kohn & Co. Store is so quick, pleasant and economical that thousands of women throughout Maryland and neighboring States are availing themselves of our Mail Order Service.

Try it!

## FREE DELIVERY of Purchases of \$5.00 or over

Where the goods are mailable in one package, they will be sent postpaid to any part of the United States.

Where the goods are not mailable, we will deliver free to the nearest freight or express office in Maryland, District of Columbia, Delaware, Pennsylvania, Virginia, West Virginia or New Jersey

Hochschild, Kohn &amp; Co.

Howard and Lexington Sts.

BALTIMORE, MD.

If You Are Not Looking For Quality Do Not Use

## HANN'S GOODS

## Hann's Toilet Cream

Tooth Paste

Mucilage

Ever Sticking Glue

Library Paste

Handy Bluing

Inks, Black, Red, Violet,

Green, Copying, Blue Copying, Black Copying, Blueblack and Blue.

This INK will not corrode your pen. Your dealer has these goods—do not accept any Substitute, all goods sold on their merits. Manufactured by

P. A. Hann &amp; Co.

Creagerstown,

Maryland.

Jan. 13, 1912.

## Improve Your Stock

## Romeo No. 6920

Owned by the Emmitsburg and Thurmont Percheron Draft Horse Company.

## TERMS \$15.00

To insure mare with foal, by note at 9 months, note to be returned if mare proves not in foal. Care will be taken but no responsibilities for accidents or escapes.

SEASON—Romeo will make the season of 1911—April 1st to July 1st—at the following places: At W. L. H. Zentz's, Thurmont, on Mondays and Tuesdays; at Patterson Brothers' Stable, Emmitsburg, on Wednesdays and Thursdays; at William T. Smith's, Bridgeport, on Fridays; and at Charles Keilholtz's, near Maxell's Mill on Saturdays.

Emmitsburg And Thurmont Percheron Draft Horse Company,

EMMITSBURG, MD.

Apr. 7-13 ts.

## WAYNESBORO BUSINESS COLLEGE

WOLFF BLOCK, - WAYNESBORO, PA.

SPRING TERM BEGINS APRIL 3, 1911.

Practical courses in Bookkeeping, Shorthand and English, new Typewriters, Experienced Teachers. Good positions for graduates. Call or Write. march 3-3mo.



## NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

THIS is to give notice that the subscribers have obtained from the Orphans' Court for Frederick county, Maryland, letters testamentary on the estate of

WILLIAM P. EYLER,

late of Frederick county, Maryland, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscribers, or to either of them, on or before the 23rd day of October, 1911; they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Those indebted to the deceased are requested to make immediate payment.

Given under our hands this 24th day of March, 1911.

ALICE M. EYLER,  
MINNIE K. FORNEY,  
3-24-5ts Executrices.

## ALBERT ADELSBERGER LIVERYMAN

Emmitsburg, Maryland

Fine Horses and First-Class Carriages.

Teams for Drummers and

Pleasure Parties a Specialty

may 7-9-1y

## Surety Bonds

### FIDELITY AND DEPOSIT COMPANY OF MARYLAND

This Company, the oldest and the largest surety company South of New York with a

CAPITAL OF - \$2,000,000  
SURPLUS OF - 2,560,364  
TOTAL ASSETS OVER 6,500,000

furnishes bonds for Executors, Administrators, Trustees, Etc.

No individual should be asked to go on a bond, now that there are corporations furnishing bonds.

MR. JOHN S. NEWMAN, Agent in Frederick, will furnish bonds promptly on application.

EDWIN WARFIELD, President.  
Aug 12-10-1y

# THE Buffalo

LOUIS OTTE, Prop.

Ladies' and Gentlemen's

## Dining Rooms

33 W. Patrick Street,  
Frederick, - - Maryland.

Next Door to City Hotel.

Oct 26-10-1y.

You are Behind

The Age

If You Do Not

Advertise.

Advertise Judiciously

And

Advertise in

THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE

## GETTYSBURG

Residents of East Middletown extended particularly the female portion whose husbands happened to be absent from home at the time were considerably wrought up on Friday morning when employees of the borough began hauling and distributing over said street the "scrappings" from the other streets of town.

The said women arose in righteous indignation over the treatment to which they were being subjected and promptly appealed to the workmen to desist. They, however, stated that they had been ordered to dump the filth there. Not being satisfied with this, councilman Armor was called upon, who gave orders that operations cease until the special meeting of the mighty Council that evening, when he would present the case. He agreed with the complainants that it was not good material to use as filler.

Not content with the turn the matter had taken and fearing that more of the mud would be hauled down on Saturday, the ladies decided to attend the meeting of the august body and present their case. As a result a committee composed of the following; Mrs. A. Danner Buehler, chairman; Mrs. Sarah McCullough, Mrs. John Shelleman and Mrs. Wm. Troxell, attended.

The Councilmen listened to the statement, but none seemed willing to shoulder the blame for ordering the stuff to be dumped on Middle street.

Mrs. Buehler, as speaker, said that it was unsanitary. The members of Council seemed to think the material would harden in time and be an improvement to the street, but we are of the same opinion as the East end residents—if it was not good material for making streets, why was it hauled from the streets from where it came. Had the members of Council visited the street in winter weather they could have seen at least six inches of the worst kind of mud, and the additional sloop would have meant a foot for another winter.

Of course, the residents of town know that it has been the custom for some years to buy material for street building in the fall, spread it on the streets to be ground up into mud or dust, to be scraped up in the spring and hauled away, which may be good policy, but the residents of the East end do not seem desirous of having the dirt and refuse from other streets hauled in front of their homes and added to what is already an over-supply.

Mr. Margaret Jane Scott died at her home on Chambersburg street Sunday, aged 75 years.

Funeral was held Wednesday afternoon, conducted by Rev. Woods. Interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

College closed on Wednesday for a week's Easter vacation.

Wm. Arch McClean of the Compiler has broken ground preparatory to enlarging his printery.

Forty members of the Sophomore class at college held a banquet at the Howard House, Baltimore, on Saturday.

An alarm of fire was sounded about 8.30 Monday evening, caused by a small blaze in a tenant house in rear of Baltimore street. The fire company responded, but the building was considerably damaged.

The \$5 prize for the best essay by a pupil of the High School has been awarded to Catherine Sacks, with honorable mention of Sara Reen and Dorothy Zane. The subject was "John Paul Jones."

## LOYS AND VICINITY.

Mrs. Minnie R. Hoffman and little daughter Mary, spent Wednesday afternoon with Mrs. William H. Martin.

Mr. Clarence Pittinger spent Friday with his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. H. B. Pittinger, of near Troutville.

Mr. Elmer J. Pittinger was a visitor to Rocky Ridge last Friday.

Mr. Edgar Liday and Miss Nettie Liday were visitors in Graceham on Wednesday.

Mrs. Maurice C. Smith and two grandchildren have returned after spending some time with Mrs. Charles Danner and family, of Graceham.

Mr. Harry M. Pittinger spent Friday with friends in town.

Miss Nettie M. Liday spent Saturday with friends in Graceham.

Miss Annie Pittinger is spending some time with Mrs. James A. Hahn and family, of near Littlestown, Pa.

## NEWS FROM THE TRACT

Miss Marie Wolf has returned after spending several days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Wolf, of Fountain Dale.

Miss Cora Kugler, of Waynesboro, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Kugler.

Mr. John Valentine was a recent visitor at the home of Mr. Samuel Kugler.

Miss Kate Biggs, who has been visiting Mrs. George Warren, has returned home.

Messrs. Lewis Bell and Frank Spangler made a business trip to Waynesboro last Monday.

Mr. Ernest Shriver has improved his property by building a wagon shed. Messrs. Samuel Kugler and Jere Overholtzer have also made recent improvements.

## ACROSS THE LINE

Fairfield.—The second commencement of the Fairfield High School was held in the school building Friday evening. The graduating class was composed of four young ladies. The school room was tastefully decorated with potted plants and cut flowers. Music was furnished by a glee club composed of ten young men of Fairfield with Mrs. Aaron Musselman at the organ. The program follows: Music glee club; devotional exercises, Rev. W. K. Fleck; oration, "What is Success?" Alice Weikert Swope; music, glee club; recitation, "Hannah Jane," Rachel Sabina Landis; music glee club; oration, "Higher Education of Women," Anna Belle Creager; music glee club; recitation, "Mary Queen of Scots," Blanche May McClellan; address to graduates, Rev. W. K. Fleck; presentation of diplomas, Supt. H. Milton Roth.

Harry Waddle has had a large chicken house built at his home in the west end of town.

P. C. Sowers and wife, of McKnightstown spent Sunday with relatives in this place.

Raymond Michel and Miss Mary Firor of Hanover, spent Sunday with Mrs. James Corwell.

Miss Effie Stoner spent Sunday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Stoner, at Rouzerville.

Communion services in the Lutheran Church, Easter Sunday at 10 o'clock. Preparatory services, Saturday afternoon at 2 o'clock, Rev. W. K. Fleck, pastor.

Anyone wishing books from the free library at the school house can get them by calling there any Thursday evening between 7 and 8 o'clock.

Mr. Hilterbrick and family have moved here from York. They occupy the house recently vacated by Chas. Musselman.

Henry J. Beard and family moved from Hamiltonban township to the house he recently purchased of J. J. Reindollar, on Centennial St.

Blaine McLaughlin has gone to York where he has secured employment.

Rev. J. W. Forrest will preach his initial sermon in the M. E. Church here next Sunday, at 2.30 o'clock. It was announced in these columns that he would be here two weeks ago, but he was unavoidably detained, so he will be here for sure next Sunday.

Communion in the Reformed Church Easter Sunday, April 16th, Rev. E. W. Stonebraker, pastor.

## Letters To The Editor.

(The Editor would have it understood that he is not responsible for the views expressed in communications addressed to him and published in this CHRONICLE.)

No attention will be paid to anonymous communications.

San Antonio, Texas.

April, 8, 1911.

To the Editor:

The story that Japan attempted a violation of the Monroe doctrine by purchasing a coaling station on Magdalena Bay is again on the rounds and this time some slight and faintly conservative detail goes with it. Incidentally comes up the old roarback that Japan is about to attack this country "before Panama Canal is completed." Assuming that the Japanese have some intelligence, and they have never shown themselves deficient in that quality, it is difficult to find a reason why Japan should do anything of the kind.

Naturally, having emerged successfully from a desperate and bloody war with one of the great powers of the earth, Japan believes she can thrash the best of the earth, if allowed to take it in detail. The Japs would be less than human if they believed anything else.

Since the Mexican war, this country as a Nation has never fought anything but poor old Spain, some Indians and Filipinos and we likewise have no doubt of our ability to "lick" the rest of the earth, in detail or in a bunch. It might put us into a perspiration to do it, but we can do it. The Japs believe the same thing and with better reason, for they have beaten a more powerful country than we ever fought. At the same time that is no logical reason why Japan should believe it can beat us in particular.

We are the most peaceful people in the world, and the most war-like, the most agreeable and, in time of trouble the meanest. All these things Japan knows. She can do some things in the first three rounds but it would be all one way after that. Japan undoubtedly believes she can beat us, but she knows what the attempt would cost her, and she will not try it, irrespective of the date which the Panama Canal may be finished.

Don't forget to send me the "CHRONICLE" for it is to me, like a new pair of brass-toed boots is to a kid.

Very respectfully,  
RAY H. HENRY.  
Company "E" 13 Infantry.

Edward Hines, the Chicago lumber king; was named as the man who got up the alleged \$100,000 fund to secure the election of William Lorimer as United States senator from Illinois, at the hearing of the senate investigating committee. The charge was made by Clarence S. Funk, general manager of the International Harvester Company at Chicago.

## TANEYTOWN

Mrs. Edgar Thompson and son, of Sebring, Ohio, are visiting Mrs. Laura Reindollar.

Mrs. Susan G. Birnie, of Philadelphia, is the guest of Miss Ellen Galt.

Miss Roberta Roelkey is at home for the Easter holidays.

A masquerade dance will be given in the Opera House on Monday evening.

Dr. Clifford Sappington spent several days in Baltimore and Frederick this week.

Mr. Frank Weaver, of Hunterstown, visited his aunt, Mrs. R. S. McKinney.

Miss G. May Forrest is spending the Easter holidays with her brother in Baltimore.

Miss Catherine Silver, of Harrisburg, is a guest at The Sycamores.

Rev. and Mrs. L. B. Hafer returned on Monday.

Mr. W. R. Motter has been in town several times this week.

The baseball club has rented a field north of town from Mrs. John Crapster. The work of leveling it has been started.

Mr. and Mrs. George Fraling and family have opened their house for the season.

## GRACEHAM

Mrs. Charles Boller spent Thursday afternoon with Mrs. John Joy.

Mr. Wm. McCarney and family moved from Thurmont to Graceham.

Mrs. John Colliflower spent Saturday with her son, Mr. Elmer Colliflower of Hagerstown.

Miss Emma Fisher, of near Loys, spent Sunday with Miss May Creager.

Mr. Charles Danner and family spent Sunday at Loys Station.

Mrs. J. B. Pittinger moved from Philadelphia to this place.

Mr. and Mrs. Jago Colliflower spent Tuesday with their daughter, Mrs. Newton Six.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Hainer and family, of Jimtown, spent Sunday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Harry Creager.

Mr. and Mrs. Longenecker, of near Beaver Dam, visited her brother, Mr. Allen Hoover.

Mr. Frank Troxell and Miss Keiholtz, of near Four Points spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Warner.

## AROUND BRIDGEPORT

Mr. Aaron Veant spent two days this week with his sister, Mrs. Boon in Ladiesburg.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Keiholtz visited Mr. and Mrs. Harry Baker on Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Ernest Smith and Miss Luella Smith made a trip to Emmitsburg recently.

The Misses Luella Smith Edith and Mable Pohley and friends spent Sunday evening in Taneytown.

Mr. and Mrs. Barrick, Mr. and Mrs. George Harmon and son, John, of Keyville, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Putman, Mr. and Mrs. Emanuel Fuss and daughter, Ruth, and Mrs. Murry Fuss and daughter, Helen, of near Harney, were delightfully entertained at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Veant on Sunday last.

Mr. Jones Baker and sister visited Mr. Preston Smith and sister on Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Ohler made a business trip to Taneytown on Wednesday.

Mr. Charles Fuss and sister, Mrs. George Ohler and two daughters, Miss Edith and Mary, and Mr. Edgar Stansbury visited at the home of Mr. Harry Baker on last Friday evening.

Mrs. Harry Baker spent one day last week with Mrs. George Ohler.

Mrs. Louise Fuss visited in Emmitsburg several days this week.

Rev. R. G. Koontz will preach his farewell sermon at Tom's Creek M. E. Church this Sunday.

Firemen's Supper and Bazaar, April 21 and 22.

## FRANKLINVILLE NEWS.

Miss Lula Dewees spent Tuesday afternoon with Miss Mary Finneyrock.

Mr. Jerry Demuth moved to his new home in Thurmont last Thursday. He will be greatly missed, having been a resident of this place for 62 years.

Mr. Edward Dewees and family and Mr. Aaron Stull and family, spent Sunday with their mother, Mrs. William Dewees.

Miss Kate Roddy is on the sick list. Miss Kate Biggs, of Rocky Ridge, spent Tuesday with her sister, Mrs. Isaac Fox.

Mr. Frank Roddy moved back to his farm last Thursday.

Miss Lillie Baker spent Sunday with her sister, Mrs. Samuel Dewees.

Mrs. John Shindledecker and daughter, Esther, were in Thurmont on Wednesday.

Mr. Charles Gall is improving his place with a large new barn.

Mrs. Isaac Fox spent Monday at the home of Mrs. William Dewees.



A Savings Account Will Grow



Splendid Opportunities are Frequently Forfeited from Lack of Funds.

If you start a Savings Account it will create the saving habit. It will also create a fund with which to meet future opportunities as they arise.

4%

Free From Tax, Paid on Interest Deposits.

DR. D. E. STONE, Jr.,  
J. LEWIS RHODES,  
GUY K. MOTTER.

WM. A. DEVILBISS,  
J. K. OHLER,  
E. R. SHRIVER.

P. F. BURKET,  
STERLING GALT,  
J. C. ROSENSTEEL.

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DR. D. E. STONE, Jr., President,  
J. LEWIS RHODES, Vice President.

H. M. WARREN, Cashier,  
P. F. BURKET, Teller.

Under The Supervision of State Banking Department.

## The Emmitsburg Savings Bank

June 18-09-1y

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

## THE UNINSURED HAS 99 CHANCES AGAINST HIM

The Maryland Insurance Agency Company are experts representing a score of absolutely reliable insurance companies

## GOOD INSURANCE MEANS PROTECTION

After you state your case to them this Agency Company gives you the benefit of their advice

## EVERY MAN'S INTERESTS NEED PROTECTION

Like physicians they diagnose your case and suggest from their extensive experience what will be best for your interest

## PROPER INSURANCE MEANS PROPER PROTECTION

The all important point to be considered is buying the right kind of insurance. It is to your advantage to consult

**Maryland Insurance Agency Co.**

OF BALTIMORE, MD.

HALLER & NEWMAN, Managers, 12 West Patrick Street, Frederick, Md.

E. L. HIGBEE, Local Representative.

We Handle Every Known Branch of Insurance.

June 26 '10-1y

## The Citizens' National Bank

OF FREDERICK, MD.

CAPITAL \$100,000

SURPLUS \$300,000

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WM. G. BAKER  
H. D. BAKER  
WM. G. ZIMMERMAN  
SAMUEL G. DUVALL

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Vice President.  
Vice President.  
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Asst. Cashier.

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THOS. H. HALLER,  
DANIEL BAKER,  
C. H. CONLEY, M. D.  
C. E. CLINE,  
P. L. HARGETT,  
J. D. BAKER.

## NOTICE.

On November the 1st, 1909, this Bank increased its interest rate to Four (4%) per cent. per annum on all its special interest bearing deposits, said deposits to remain in all other respects subject to the provisions of the contracts under which they were made.

Referring to the above notice, it is not necessary for any depositor to present his or her book to have any change made. The 4% rate, will, of course, be paid on new deposits made of the same class.

This bank offers first-class facilities for the transacting of your general banking business.

July 3 '10-1y

## Easter Coming---More New Goods

White and Colored Dress Skirts, Shirt Waists, Ladies Collars, Jabots, Kid Gloves, Silk and Lisle Gloves—Spring Shades. Light Weight Underwear for Ladies and Gentlemen now in.

2nd Floor—Spring Display of Suits, Trousers, Hats and Caps to fit Everybody. Clothing Made to Measure if you want it.

See our Goods then ask the prices.

**CHARLES ROTERING & SONS** PUBLIC SQUARE  
EMMITSBURG, MD.

STRICTLY CASH

Feb 26-11-1y



## The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC PHONE.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909, at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, APRIL 14, 1911.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

[Editorial from The Chronicle, June 8, 1906.]

1911		APRIL					1911	
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30								

Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

## THE QUEEN OF FESTIVALS.

As the verdure of hill and dale bursts forth into new life

"Bright standards of the spring, again unfurled,  
Easter girls with glorious light the world,  
The radiance falls on paths that Christ once trod,  
And lifts our hearts 'from Nature up to God."

A few days, and the Queen of Festivals will be here—that holy day that commemorates Christ's resurrection from the tomb and gives assurance of a deathless life hereafter. For forty days the Christian world has dwelt upon Our Lord's passion. In spirit, heightened by denial and sanctified by devout worship, it has followed Him through His betrayal, His trial, His crucifixion and His burial, and now, in joyous expectancy, it again looks forward, as it has done for twenty centuries, to the keeping of the Feast of Him "who is risen from the dead and become the first-fruits of them that slept."

To all it should be a glad season, but especially to those who have kept the fast. To them it is full of significance. It is the crowning point of their preparation for another year of better and holier living and a constant looking beyond the dead past with all its mistakes, its sorrows and its trials, to a future fraught with good resolve, with buoyant hope and God's sure promise.

## ABOLISHING PAY FOR DEAD JOBS.

There is little wonder that the report of Representative Palmer, of Pennsylvania, which does away with an illegal pay-roll of \$182,000 for dead jobs around the National Capitol, caused a sensation in Washington. Greater will be the wonder if an investigation into the pay-roll of each department of the Government is not soon set on foot.

The facts brought to light by the Pennsylvania Congressman remind one of the discovery some years ago, of the fees paid the clerk of the Supreme Court. If we mistake not a certain Repre-

sentative from New York found that under an old precedent the Clerk of the "highest tribunal in the land" was,—owing to a more recent ruling allowing him a salary,—receiving both the fees and the salary, his pay exceeding that of the president. The new law, through the inadvertence of its framers, became operative without a provision for annulling the old one.

The investigation referred to was the means of correcting that expensive oversight just as the vigilance of Mr. Palmer will be the means of saving the Government a leakage of no inconsiderable amount.

But the investigation should not stop there. Every branch of the Government is honey-combed with human barnacles. Every department has a regiment of useless hangers on who under the title of "laborers" fatten on the Nation's pay-roll, and a thorough examination of all departmental conditions would doubtless result in doing away—without lessening efficiency—with the payment of \$1,820,000 instead of \$182,000 in salaries, exclusive of pay for dead jobs.

## NOW FOR THE TRAMPS.

The blue birds and robins are here and soon there will follow an influx of "gentlemen of the road." Emmitsburg has always been a Mecca for this class of humanity and during the tramp season,—from April to Thanksgiving day,—the "meadow" is regularly inhabited by these can-work-and-wont individuals who make daily (and very frequently nightly) visits to town, much to the annoyance of every one and against the peace, order and quiet of the community.

Montgomery county is ahead of Frederick in regard to the tramp nuisance and its law, originally intended for the whole State, is very stringent, as it ought to be. The effect of this law, which in a nutshell means go to work or go to jail, is such that tramps find it the better part of wisdom not to include the towns in Montgomery in their itinerary.

The amended charter of Emmitsburg empowers the Burgess and Commissioners to deal with this question, and as it is one that decidedly affects the welfare of the town the citizens of this community will welcome and approve any ordinance, howsoever strict, that will be the means of ridding the Corporation of this annual and prolonged infliction.

## TIPPING.

Soon the Summer will be here and all who can will take long trips, and plethoric purse and pocket book will empty forth accustomed tips. Not those who give desire to give, it's very far from being so; they only hand the pour boire out because they think it's comme il faut. There are some folk who being wise and knowing that if they refuse, the service rendered them would be the kind to give sane men the blues. And then again a few tightwads there are to whom it is a sin,—these beings would refuse to tip a basin in the room they're in. But just the same our counsel is to all who'd keep their peace of mind, "Where e'er you travel—far or near—take with you change of every kind," for be it that your visit's to a friend or to the Prince of Wales, you've got to tip the servants all—you've even got to tip the scales.

To carry to the community a culture that shall help to illumine with color the dull, drab places in the long plain path of existence—this is the modern library's mission.—*Delineator*.

The Emmitsburg Public Library is a "modern library" and its mission is well defined by the above. Greater support, however, is needed in order to increase its sphere of usefulness.

If Mr. Roosevelt and Mr. Bryan have received everything they want from the people—this is the statement of each—why, in the name of peace, don't they go back to their respective homes and keep quiet?

OFFICIAL figures show that \$800,000 will be paid the professional baseball players of the two major leagues this season. And yet the average minister of the Gospel receives about one dollar and a half a day. Another case of Religion vs. Amusement in which, as usual, Amusement wins.

You've met the kind of people who compose a little ring, whose ideas and opinions on—well almost anything, come from the single dictum of the big part of the link, who tells to all others just what each must do and think. This solon pragmatizes—they all listen and away, they go and echo all the things the wise one had to say.

## His Reward.

One night last week a weary employee was on his way home from the office. While crossing a vacant lot, in the midst of which there was a deep pond, he saw that a portly man had fallen in. At the risk of his life, he crawled to the edge of the ice and rescued the stranger. What was his surprise, when he brought him to land, to find that the man he had saved was his employer! "Noble youth!" gasped the employer—for the recognition was mutual—"how can I reward you?" "By saying nothing about this little incident at the office."

"Ah—you are too modest. Why should I say nothing about your noble deed to your fellow-employees?" "Because, if they found I'd saved your life, they'd chuck me into the same hole!"—*Cleveland Plain Dealer*.

## Unconscious British Humor.

"It is a hoary chestnut to say that the English can't see the point of a joke," says a traveler, "but the limit of all density I saw in London itself in a place where you would least expect to find levity. Hewn into the stone, entirely across the main entrance to a church, were the words: 'Gate of Heaven.'"

"That was all right. The fault I found was that the church was undergoing repairs, and directly under the promising inscription they had fastened a sign which said:

"Closed for one week. Enter other Door."—*Cleveland Plain Dealer*.

## Singular, Isn't It?

—That for a blow-out we have to blow a lot in.

—That when a man falls out of a balloon it's all up with him.

—That when theague gives you the shake it stays right with you.

—That some men live on and on when they have nothing to live on.

—That a deaf mute can get a hearing in court and yet remain as deaf as ever.

Singular, isn't it?

—*Boston Transcript*.

## Not to be Encouraged.

An Oklahoma editor was much interested in a scientific note he encountered in an Eastern paper, to the effect that if the earth were flattened the sea would be two miles deep all over the world.

The editor reprinted this note with the following comment:

"If any man is caught flattening the earth, shoot him on the spot. There's a whole lot of us in this state who can't swim."

## Food For Repentance.

A well-known Federal official was strolling down Philadelphia Avenue one afternoon when he encountered a very small boy crying bitterly.

"What's the matter with that child?" demanded the official, somewhat peremptorily, of the woman who had him in charge. "Is he ill?"

"He ain't exactly ill," responded the unmoved woman, "but, but between you and me, sir, no stomach ain't goin' to stand nine doughnuts!"

France's naval program, so far as fixed, provides for laying down this year two 23,500-ton battleships.

## STATE MISCELLANY

## Interesting Paragraphic News From Various Sections of Maryland.

The leading citizens of Frederick have endorsed the commission plan of government as incorporated in the new city charter. To a large extent it will eliminate politics from municipal affairs and establish the merit system among all city employees. The committee which recommended the new plan consisted of former Chief Judge Glenn H. Worthington, John S. Newman, Dr. Ira J. McCurdy, D. John Markey, John L. Johnson, James H. Gambrill, Jr., and George S. Rodock.

A Cumberland Negro is implicated in the murder of C. H. Conklin, station agent on the New York Central who was slain on Saturday defending his office against four men. The Negro was found wounded near the station.

Annapolis is stirred over the disappearance of two prominent women, Mrs. Dora White and her sister, Miss Alice Shives, who have not been seen since April 5th.

Irvin Bitner, aged 65 years, a wealthy manufacturer of Hagerstown, died Monday at his home of paralysis after an illness of two years. He was confined to the house about four weeks. Mr. Bitner and Harry J. Crosson, for eight years, conducted the Windsor Knitting Mills, with a branch at Greencastle. He left an estate valued at \$200,000, much of it consisting of real estate.

The Hagerstown and Conococheague turnpike is a state road now. The toll gates were taken down last week.

The promoters of the Hagerstown and Clearspring Railway Company, recently incorporated, expect to have the road completed and in operation by next fall. The entire right of way to Clearspring has been obtained. Conococheague creek, the only stream of any size to be crossed, will be bridged alongside the old stone bridge, of the Hagerstown and Conococheague turnpike. The railway will enter Hagerstown over Franklin street from the western city limits, the eastern terminus being at the market house, one block north of the public square.

O. J. C. Rose, D. E. Dempsey, C. G. Rawley, and C. E. Williams, officials of the New York Central Iron Works Company, of Geneva, N. Y., whose large factory will shortly be removed to Hagerstown, are there looking for a site for the new industry. Several sites in the west end of the city were inspected along the Western Maryland, Baltimore and Ohio, Norfolk and Western and Cumberland Valley railroads. Owners of available sites submitted prices for their properties at a meeting of the officials, but action was deferred, and the selection of a site is still to be determined. The factory will employ several hundred hands.

The Washington County Hospital Association has elected John B. Sweeney, of Hagerstown, and W. D. Byron, of Williamsport, directors of the association to succeed M. Emmett Cullen, of Williamsport, and William Newcomer, of Beaver Creek, who died recently.

After serving 20 years as treasurer of the Washington County Orphans' Home, John Gassman tendered his resignation on account of failing health. Isaac Emmert was elected to succeed him.

## Negroes Are Down For Same Reason Monkeys Are.

In an editorial in the American Medicine appeared the following:

"Recently Prof. Wilder of Cornell has called attention to the fact that the average Negro brain is two ounces lighter than the European, and this two ounces fully accounts for the inability of Negroes to advance civilization. There are variations, to be sure, so that some few Negroes are more intelligent than some low whites, but as a race they are down for the same reason monkeys are—lack of tools to think with."

"The pedagogues who assert that education will cause more tools to grow are as foolish as the horsemen who expect training to give a racer more legs."

"There is, then, a vital necessity for more studies of all kinds of brains, great and small, to find out wherein some men are born great and others achieve it. At present, less is known of the brain than any other organ of the body, and we as a nation are of the opinion that a brainless immigrant, utterly unable to think, is the voting equivalent of the great man."

"The anatomists are bound to make a profound influence on our political system if they will only get to work on this vital study. Every man of intelligence should will his brains to those who can use them after he has no further use for them. Then in time we will find out whether we can devise any way of keeping a vote out of the hands of those who cannot use it."

"Thomas, what is the matter with your brother Johnny?" asked their mother.

"He's crying," replied Thomas, "because I'm eating my cake and won't give him any."

"Is his own cake finished?"

"Yes'm; and he cried while I was eating that, too."

The value of the Canadian fisheries in the fiscal year ended March 31, 1910, was \$29,629,169.

## EDITORIALS FROM MARYLAND EXCHANGES.

## The Responsibility Of Automobile Owners.

The danger to life and property from the swift-moving automobile on the streets of a city is apparent to all. A vehicle weighing a ton or more going at a rapid rate must cause damage to what it strikes. The responsibility upon the owners of these vehicles is a serious one and one of which they should always be sensible. They cannot always shift it to the chauffeur. In the exhilaration of rapid movement the driver and passengers become almost unconscious of their speed and the chauffeur often takes chances and runs risks. The owner of the vehicle should never permit this. He should be careful to caution his chauffeur not to take risks, but in case of doubt always to take the side of safety. There is also a responsibility upon the official whose duty it is to grant licenses to the chauffeurs. In granting these licenses the utmost care should be exercised to guard against the licensing of incompetent persons. The chauffeur is often called upon to think quickly and to act as quickly as he can think. The man who is liable to become panic-stricken or to lose his head in an emergency is a danger to the road.—*Catonville Argus*.

## Speed The Day.

The parlor as a parlor will soon be a relic of the past. The very name seems to suggest stiffness and lack of comfort. The new houses will have the best room, the one in which the whole family gathers, a warm, sunny place, a home room in its truest sense. The generation will not waste space on parlors. Perhaps a little library, for privacy, will also be indispensable to many. This cherry room of the future will hold the piano, the general books, the pictures, work baskets and everything that serves to make home a haven of rest for loyal hearts. Speed the day.—*Ellicott City Times*.

## State's Finances Make Bad Showing.

According to the report of the State Comptroller Clagett more money went out of the State treasury than went into it in the past year. The report covers the period from September 30, 1910. The expenditure, in excess of the income, was made up out of balance on hand at the beginning of the year. To put the facts into figures, in the financial year of 1910 \$5,875,598.65 was received into the treasury while disbursements from the treasury reached what Comptroller Clagett calls the "Unprecedented sum" of \$6,318,527.15. That is \$425,958.50 more went out of the state treasury in the past fiscal year than came into it. This is the cold record of the management of the State's finances by the present States administration which has filled the people's ears with its pratings on economy and the business-like conduct of public affairs. In other words we have been living under a "government of epistles," or impressive newspaper interviews, instead of under a government of capable executives, and nothing tells the story of the disastrous result better than the cold figures of the Comptroller's report. When the State treasury shows that the State has spent about half a million dollars more, in the year, than it has received, it is high time to remind the State administration that its services are no longer desired.—*Cecil Whig*.

## Enthusiasm.

The persons who go quietly on their way with inward enthusiasm for the true things of associated life, who cherish ambitions and ideals that they work toward in rightful ways are using enthusiasm as it should be employed. When such men get together for some commanding public cause they receive respect and win the end seek. Enthusiasm must ring true to be respected.—*Cumberland News*.

## You Find Them Every Where.

It is surprising how many people will continue to accept a newspaper, order the address changed, write postal cards "kicking" if they do not get it regularly, and then when you ask them to pay for it, suddenly discover that they had not ordered the paper, and did not want it. We do not know what other people call this, but we call them dead beats. They belong to the same class that buys all it can on credit from a merchant, and when they are asked to pay, get mad and go to some other merchant and run a bill. In the mean time if they have any money, they do not spend it with the merchant who trusts them but go elsewhere and spend the money.—*Hampstead Enterprise*.

## "THE STORY OF THE MOUNTAIN"

## A Review of the Splendid History Published by Mount Saint Mary's College.—The Story of Catholic Education.

Volume One of "The Story of the Mountain" has made its appearance, appropriately arrayed in the garb of its mountain hue. The task of its issue devolved upon the management of the WEEKLY CHRONICLE Press, Emmitsburg, Md., and that it has scored undoubted success in the publication, the volume itself will amply testify. On the title page, the reader is informed that the heavy responsibility of the work in its inception was undertaken by Mary M. Meline, niece of President Butler, and thereafter the arduous labor was continued by the Rev. Edward F. X. McSweeney, S. T. D. The mere mention of the name of the well-known and beloved Dr. McSweeney is in itself a sufficient guarantee of conscientious thoroughness of research, as well as a careful scrutiny of compilation, that a work of such stupendous proportions necessitated. "The Story of the Mountain" was no child's play, either in the action that affords material for the story, or in the plan of its unfolding and recording. It prefaces no promises to the reader; its own title being eminently a certain warrant for the general excellence of the volume, as likewise for the fulfillment of all the expectations that such a title would suggest in the mind of the reader. A short introduction by His Eminence, Cardinal Gibbons, gives forth a clear note of expectancy and appreciation anent this "labor of love, largely due to the untiring efforts of the late Dr. McSweeney."

"The Story of the Mountain" is the Story of Men, mighty in word and work, and men who lived and dared and struggled through the "times that tried men's souls;" it is a consistent presentation of quickly-successive moving pictures of a realism, strenuous and unflinching, haloed by the circling wreaths of the golden deeds of decades, that now find a glorious consummation in the structural beauties that crown the Mountain's brow.

Ere half the volume is perused the reader will be sure to note how forcefully, even literally, was realized that prediction in the brief foreword, so to term it, selected from the writings of Archbishop Bayley:—When the history of Mt. St. Mary's College shall be written, the account of its first establishment will present an instance of unwearied perseverance and energy, such as has seldom been seen.

And in very deed that "unwearied perseverance and energy" found most ample opportunity for recognition and resolution within the two decades that intervened between that Fall day of 1805, when the dauntless Dubois, the

first president of the Mount, gave the signal for the felling of the trees, himself leading in a lion's share of the labor, for the construction of the log house, the mountaineers' first mountain home, and that lurid midnight of June 1826, when the same intrepid founder stood in heart-breaking anguish, as he watched his new edifice of stone, the prey of the flaming tongues, impotent to stay the havoc wrought on his first beautiful "labor of love."

"In struggling with misfortune lies the proof of virtue." and Father Dubois was a man of great virtue; he recognized the mysterious truth of the old adage "Man proposes, but God disposes," and with this sentiment deeply ingrafted in his great soul, he gave utterance to hopeful resignation: The Lord gave and the Lord hath taken away; blessed be the name of the Lord. So, he went to work again. And the reader will find out in the course of the narrative, that a resignation and confidence, more than human, were necessary to meet all the exigencies of an up-hill existence, and especially when those pioneers realized to the full "When sorrows come, they come not single spies, but in battalions." Incorporated as part of "The Story of the Mountain" are the difficulties and hardships attendant upon the foundation and early days of the Sister Institution of St. Joseph's, during which the honored Mother Seton with her little band faced bravely the discouraging conditions of that early settlement period, withal exhibiting a charming and placid picture of the beauty of Divine Faith and the power of Divine Love, which directed their aims, and ever predominated in a self-sacrificing career for the good of souls and the betterment of humanity. In their minds ever, the while those first intrepid Sisters struggled on and sustained resignedly the exactions of poverty and vicissitude, germinated the hope that sprang up from that word of truth:—If you have faith the size of a grain of mustard seed.

The numerous and varied correspondence and extracts from many letters, inserted in their chronological order, serves in a measure to elucidate the trend of events, and holds the reader in touch with exceedingly important and interesting traditions, many of which form the basis of association and communication with personages of renown in every walk of life, whose aspirations matured and grew amid the wooded heights beneath the Mountain dome.

Fine clear portraits bring the reader face to face with these strong, able-minded characters, speaking likenesses that perforce must win assent to the poet's praise: "But there are deeds which should not pass away, and names that must not wither."



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feb 17, '11-1y



Fire destroyed \$200,000 worth of prop-  
erty in New Haven on Saturday.

A large part of the business section  
of Dalton, Ga., was wiped out by fire  
on Sunday. Loss \$275,000.

The Mexican rebels practically anni-  
hilated a detachment of ninety Federal  
troops in the State of Puebla.

Gen. Stanley Williams, American  
rebel leader in Mexico, was killed in  
the Battle of Mexicali.

The Mexican Government has denied  
the report that the Flores Hall estate  
on Magdalena Bay had been sold.

A portion of Tokio, Japan, was de-  
stroyed by fire last Sunday and 6,000  
persons were made homeless.

Another \$20,000 has been sent to Chi-  
nese famine sufferers through the  
Christian Herald of New York.

Three resolutions providing for the  
direct election of senators by the peo-  
ple have been introduced in the House.

Madison Square Garden, New York,  
it is said, was sold for \$3,400,000. As  
an amusement place the resort has never  
paid.

The archaeological exhibition of the  
Italian Jubilee was opened at the baths  
of Diocletian in Rome by the King and  
Queen.

Craige Lippincott, the Philadelphia  
publisher and man of fashion, who shot  
himself, committed suicide, according  
to the verdict of a coroner's jury.

T. H. Miller, of the cotton firm of  
Steele Miller & Co., of Aberdeen,  
Miss., was found guilty of circulating  
bogus bills of lading.

The Turkish government is reconsid-  
ering its decision to award its naval con-  
struction contract to British shipbuild-  
ers. American builders are after it.

The Mexican authorities are mining  
the approaches of Chihuahua and put-  
ting up defenses to prevent Madero  
from taking the city.

A French aerial navigation commis-  
sion suggests a system of air charts to  
be adopted by all governments for the  
aid of aviators.

The citizens of Rome were consider-  
ably alarmed on Monday by two earth  
shocks. The same shocks were also  
felt in Messina.

The last effort to obtain favorable  
consideration by the Massachusetts leg-  
islature of woman suffrage failed in the  
State Senate, only six members voting  
in favor of it.

The first squadron of the Atlantic  
fleet completed its battle practice on  
the Southern drill grounds and the

ships dispersed to their home navy  
yards.

A. A. Truskett, of Kansas, the rich  
oil man, convicted of the killing of J.  
D. S. Neely, a wealthy oil operator,  
was denied a new trial and will go to  
the penitentiary for life.

A fire in the Priceburg colliery, of  
the Seranton Coal Co., which own the  
ill-fated Pancoast mine threatened the  
lives of 300 workers. They were safely  
gotten out and the fire extinguished.

The steamship Princess Irene safely  
reached her pier at Hoboken under a  
convoy of tugs. She is apparently lit-  
tle injured by her four days' imprison-  
ment on a sand bar off Fire Island.

Three Negroes were taken from the  
jail at Ellaville, Ga., on Saturday, and  
lynched by a mob for the alleged mur-  
der of a white man. On the same day  
another Negro was taken from the jail  
at Lawrenceville, Ga., and hanged by a  
mob, for assault on a woman.

George W. Critchfield, the American  
asphalt promoter, who was shot from  
ambush at his ranch, near Tuxpan,  
Mexico, died Friday. This fact was  
reported to the State Department in  
a telegram from Clarence A. Miller,  
American Consul at Tampico.

With the completion by the driving  
of interlocking steel piles of the last  
of the twenty caissons forming the inclos-  
ing wall of the huge basin or cofferdam  
surrounding the wreck of the Maine,  
the first stage in the great work of re-  
moving the remains of the battleship  
sunk in the harbor of Havana on the  
night of Feb. 15, 1898, has just been  
brought to a successful conclusion.

An investigation of the New York  
State Anti-Saloon League will be con-  
ducted by the Troy Methodist Confer-  
ence, because of a declaration made in  
the conference that the league is work-  
ing in the interests of the saloons and  
has used its efforts to secure legislation  
favorable to the liquor traffic.

The fund and supply available for  
the relief of the starving people of  
China are wholly inadequate and the  
death rate is increasing, according to  
a cablegram received by the State De-  
partment from American Consul Gen-  
eral Wilder, at Shanghai.

Cornell University will not draw the  
color line, and Negro girl students may  
have rooms in Sage College in spite of  
the objections of the co-eds under a  
ruling of President Jacob Gould Schur-  
man in a letter written to Mrs. Ger-  
trude Martin, adviser of women in the  
university.

## ADVERTISING THE STAFF OF COMMERCIAL LIFE

Advertising is the Wheelhorse of Mercantile Progress.—  
Public Realizing Value of Newspaper Space.

The merchant who has competition to meet cannot afford to  
offer the best articles on the market and rest assured that his  
rightful share of trade will come to him. He must tell the people  
about these articles or they will lie dust covered on his shelves.

The space buying public is coming more than ever to realize  
that the best possible method of reaching the people of purchasing  
power is to use the newspapers. Magazines hit any specified piece  
of territory in spots; the local newspapers cover it entirely. Bill-  
boards are rarely impressive to large numbers of people in high  
class communities, and street car advertising is valuable only in  
the large cities.

The increase of advertising in the country newspapers is al-  
most entirely due to the growing knowledge of their undoubted  
merits on the part of users of space. This field, neglected by many  
advertising managers for years, appears to be nearing the time  
when it will come into its own. These papers have suffered a  
great deal from the monopolization of the foreign advertising field  
by the magazines of large circulation.

But the trend is gradually swinging the other way. Magazine  
advertisers are becoming newspaper advertisers. The number that  
has changed is small as yet, but the movement has begun. That  
is the point of importance to the newspapers of the country.—*The  
American Press.*

### Jews in Russia.

No less than 120,000 Jews were driven  
out of Russia during 1910 by systematic  
official persecution, according to the  
annual report of the central German  
Jewish Relief Association, which acts  
in co-operation with the leading Jews of  
America and Great Britain in amelior-  
ating the lot of their oppressed co-re-  
ligionists in Russia.

Of the total mentioned, 93,107 emi-  
grated to the United States, or 25 per  
cent. more than during 1909. These  
figures, the report states, are more  
complete than the official American  
immigration statistics because the lat-  
ter are made up for the fiscal year end-  
ing with June 1910

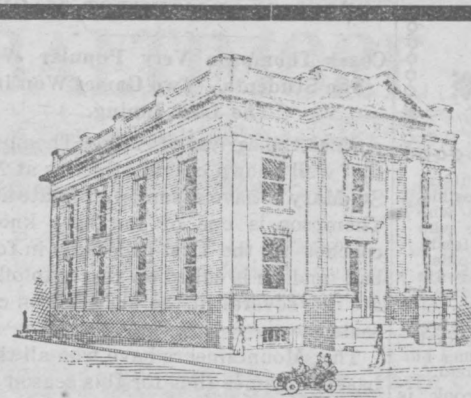
### Hearst and Bryan in Line.

William Randolph Hearst and Wil-  
liam Jennings Bryan had a lovefeast in  
Washington this week and both the  
editor and the Commoner will line up  
for Champ Clark for President in 1912.

### To Open \$4,000,000 Cathedral April 19.

The magnificent cathedral of St. John  
the Divine, the fourth largest in the  
world and one of the most beautiful, will  
be thrown open for public worship at  
10.30. A. M., April 19, the first Wednes-  
day after Easter. Invitations have been  
sent to many notables, and it is expect-  
ed that a brilliant assemblage will attend  
on that morning the solemn consecration  
of the two memorial chapels which have  
been completed. Five more chapels are  
to be added.

"If any anniversary in connection  
with the Civil War is to be established  
at the expense of the State it should  
celebrate peace," said Governor Foss  
in a message to the Massachusetts Leg-  
islature in vetoing the bill appropriating  
\$2,500 for a special celebration at Low-  
ell of the first clash between the North  
and South in the war. This occurred  
in Baltimore when Massachusetts' troops  
were stoned and fired on by  
Southern sympathizers.



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vance in interest rate  
to 4 per cent., and feel  
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BALTIMORE,  
MD.

june 28-1y

## Snowball

Is a Strictly High Grade Flour,

made from Select Wheat, by Scientific Meth-  
ods. No Chemicals Used in the Manufac-  
ture of this Flour.

Ask Your Dealer for It  
**H. K. MARTIN.**

Telephone 28-5. Emmitsburg, Md.  
Oct. 21-11

## R. Q. TAYLOR & CO. HATTERS

Umbrellas, Canes, Hand Bags,  
Steamer Rugs, Rain Coats,  
Men's Walking Gloves,  
AGENTS FOR

Dunlap & Co., New York.  
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11 N. Charles St., BALTIMORE, MD.

Jan. 6 1912.

## THE BEST IN MEN'S WEAR

It is our business policy to offer only such goods as we know will give you  
entire satisfaction and make you a regular customer. If our goods fail in  
any particular you should give us a chance to adjust your complaint.

## CLOTHING, Shirts, Collars, Cuffs

The Stock we show is the perfection of fit and finish, materials, cut, style  
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The new goods deserve your careful inspection.—Come in and let us show  
you the latest touch of New York Style.

## LOWENSTEIN & WERTHEIMER

HEAD-TO-FOOT OUTFITTERS

11 N. Market Street, FREDERICK, MARYLAND.

jan 24-11

## A FAIR EXCHANGE

**M** A N Y people have things that they no longer have  
use for, but keep them in the house taking up room  
and doing no one any good.

Better sell or trade off things you don't want. Adver-  
tise them and you will find that there are people ready to  
take them and pay cash, or trade for them. You will  
find it easy through the Columns of

## THE CHRONICLE



## PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible, but it frequently happens that those who have guests visiting them, and those who entertain, fail to send a list of their friends, or an account of these events, to this office. Readers who live at a distance are always interested in what is going on "at home," and for that reason, if for no other, this column should be filled every week. It is of course understood that anonymous contributions will not be published. Names of persons furnishing items will be withheld.

Mrs. W. G. Speed, of Walbrook, is visiting her sister, Mrs. E. L. Annan. Messrs. Robert Kerrigan and Archie Linn were the guests of Mr. Howard Bowling near Gettysburg last Sunday. Mrs. Rodney Burton returned to her home in this place.

Mr. John Murray was in town this week.

Mr. Annan Horner spent a few days out of town this week.

Miss Eva Shulenberger, of Hagerstown, was here for a few days.

Mr. J. A. Humerick, of Altoona, was here this week.

Mr. M. R. Witherow, of Greenmont, was in town on Tuesday.

Messrs. George Stokes and Francis White spent Tuesday and Wednesday in Frederick.

Mr. Thaddeus Maxell spent several days of last week in Hagerstown.

Mrs. Margaret Stott and Mr. Robert Stott, of Taneytown, were visitors in Emmitsburg last Friday.

Mr. John A. Horner spent Wednesday in Baltimore.

Mr. Joseph H. Shuff, of Winchester, Va., is spending his vacation at home.

Miss Mary F. Welty is spending the Easter holidays in Frederick, where she is the guest of Miss Gertrude Kennedy.

Miss Annabel Hartman, of Baltimore, is spending the holidays in Emmitsburg.

Mr. and Mrs. Michael Hoke and Miss Fannie Hoke visited Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hoke and Mrs. Wm. Rosensteel and family, of Baltimore. They also spent a day in Washington. Miss Fannie Hoke will remain in Baltimore over Easter, Mr. and Mrs. Hoke returned.

Mr. J. C. Wagaman, of Greencastle, formerly a resident of Emmitsburg, left to-day for an extended trip through the West. Mr. Wagaman will take up his residence in Oklahoma.

Mr. Richard Dooley, of Savannah, Ga., who spent the winter here, is stopping at Hotel Slagle. He will sail on the Lusitania next Wednesday for Ireland where he expects to spend the next six months.

## Missing—\$300 Reward.

On March 1, 1911 Dr. William A. Grey, white, 75 years old, about 5 feet 6, 140 pounds, gray hair and beard, slightly stooped, and walks with head bowed and eyes downward, wore brown suit, dark brown overcoat, with velvet collar, brown fedora hat, black shoes, had possibly 50 or more dollars in his possession, disappeared from his home in Washington.

Dr. Grey is of a quiet and kindly nature, naturally reticent, but sufficiently talkative when addressed, but owing to his age and recent illness, his mental condition is bad.

Mr. George B. Chew, a relative, will pay a reward of \$200 for information leading to his whereabouts, whether dead or alive, and the Police Department of Washington will pay \$100 additional for the information provided he is alive.

## Emmitsburg Gained 24 Per Cent in Population.

According to the census statement Emmitsburg has grown considerably, the increase in the last decade being 205, or over 24 per cent. The total for this corporation is 1,054. In 1900 the population was 849. Of all the incorporated towns of this county New Market and Burkittsville are the only ones that show a decrease. In Carroll county, Manchester is the only town that did not grow.

## One Tax Collector Enough.

A. R. Wilhide, candidate for County Commissioner from Mechanicstown District, said to a representative of the CHRONICLE "I don't believe in having 28 tax collectors; one is enough. You can hide from him but when it comes to 28 that's too much. And the people like to go to Frederick now and then to pay their taxes, I believe in the old way of doing business, having fewer sessions of the board and less pay for services. My platform is economy—save the people money."

## SPECIAL NOTICE!

Notice is hereby given that there will be a public meeting of the citizens of Emmitsburg, in Firemen's Hall, on Tuesday evening, April 18, at 8 o'clock for the purpose of nominating candidates for Burgess and Commissioners. Every voter should attend.

By order of

THE BURGESS AND COMMISSIONERS.

## Mount St. Mary's Large Donation.

Among the contributors to the Cardinal Gibbons Memorial Hall fund, Mount St. Mary's College heads the list with a splendid subscription of \$1,000. The fund is to be used for a building to commemorate the fiftieth anniversary of the Cardinal's ordination to the priesthood and the twenty-fifth anniversary of the bestowal upon him of the red cap.

## ATHLETICS AT MOUNT ST. MARY'S

Coach Thompson Very Popular With The Students.—Two Games Won in The Last Inning.

Since the arrival of Mike Thompson the well known coach, athletics at Mt. St. Mary's have assumed a roseate hue. Thompson is one of the best known coaches in the East especially in football and he is called on yearly to officiate at several of the big gridiron contests.

The Mountaineers have won all their baseball games thus far this season defeating such teams as Colby, Delaware, etc., with comparative ease. Over 40 men responded to Coach Thompson's call for candidates and a record team should be assured. The coach expressed himself as well pleased with the work of the nine this far and predicted a most successful season. The most probable line-up for the present is McHugh, c. Engel and Molina p. Kelly 1st base, Costello 2nd base, Captain Malloy 3rd base, Laughlin, s., Wymard lf., Morris cf., Kilgallon rf.

Manager Flanigan has arranged an excellent schedule. Besides several games pending, a game with Randolph and Macon on April 19, has been added to the schedule published last week.

On Saturday last Delaware College was defeated by one run made in the last inning. A ninth-inning rally also won the game with Colby College played on Monday. In Saturday's game Engel for the Mountaineers, allowed but four hits but he gave eight bases on balls. As far as fielding is concerned little should be said of the numerous errors for baseball weather was wanting. The following is the score by innings:

Mount St. Mary's.....0 0 3 3 0 0 1—7  
Delaware.....1 0 2 0 1 0 2—6

The game with Colby was baseball as it should be even if the two teams did make eleven errors. In the seventh inning the score stood 4 to 2 against the locals. Mr. Tibbit, who pitched for Colby was very effective and it seemed that defeat was certain. But Mount St. Mary's is never defeated until the last man is out and then quite rarely.

In the ninth McHugh and Kelly hit safely and the former scored when Sturdevant dropped Cluckey's throw. Kelly was caught at the plate but Morris and Wymard crossed the pan, winning the game. Wymard and Good captured the batting honors of the day, the latter securing two smashes that went for three bags. Wymard's throw home in the first, cutting off a runner, was the fielding feature. The score:

## MOUNT ST. MARY'S.

AB. H. O. A. E.

Laughlin, ss.....4 1 1 3 3

Malloy, 3b.....3 0 1 4 1

Costello, 2b.....3 0 5 4 1

McHugh, c.....3 1 5 2 0

Kelly, 1b.....4 1 11 0 0

McMorris, cf.....4 0 2 0 0

Wymard, lf.....4 2 1 1 0

Kilgallon, rf.....4 1 1 0 0

Molina, p.....3 0 9 2 1

Totals.....32 6 27 16 6

## COLBY.

AB. H. O. A. E.

Good, cf.....4 3 3 0 0

Sturdevant, c.....3 0 6 1 1

Fitzgerald, 2b.....5 1 0 0 1

Cluckey, ss.....4 0 2 1 2

Vail, rf.....4 0 3 2 1

Read, 1b.....5 1 8 0 0

Burroughs, lf.....1 0 0 0 0

Moore, 3b.....2 0 1 0 0

Bowker, 3b.....3 0 2 0 0

Washburn, p.....1 1 0 0 0

Tibbit, p.....3 0 0 5 0

Totals.....35 6 25 9 5

\*One out when winning run was scored.

## SCORE BY INNINGS.

Mt. St. Mary's.....0 0 1 0 1 0 0 3—5  
Colby.....0 0 0 2 1 1 0 0—4

Runs scored—By McHugh, McMorris, Wymard (2), Kilgallon; Good, Fitzgerald, Vail, Tibbit. Three-base hit—Good. Two-base hits—Reed, Wymard. Sacrifice hit—Costello. Sacrifice fly—Sturdevant. Stolen base—Sturdevant. Hit by pitcher Sturdevant, Bowker. Double plays—Vail to Reed. Hits off Tibbit, 3 in 7 innings; off Washburn, 3 in 2 innings. Struck out—By Tibbit 5, by Molina 4. Bases on balls off Molina, 4, off Tibbit, 2. Passed balls—McHugh. Umpire—Mr. Calnan.

Remember the Firemen's Supper and Bazaar Friday and Saturday, April 21 and 22, and do not forget your donation towards it.

## On Riding Tour Through State.

Miss Elizabeth Jencks, Miss Christine Marburg, Miss Margaretta Bonsal and Miss Frances Dixon, accompanied by Mr. Theodore Marburg, Edwin Warfield, Jr., and Mr. John E. Semmes, Jr., left Baltimore on Tuesday on a riding tour through Western Maryland. They spent Wednesday afternoon here leaving for Gettysburg. Before they return they will visit Buena Vista and Frederick, and then to Baltimore. While in Emmitsburg they stopped at the Emmitt House.

## TWO SPLENDID LECTURES.

Prof. Robert Turner, who enjoys a national reputation as a lecturer, will be heard next week in St. Euphemia's Hall. "Ben Hur," will be the subject of Wednesday night's lecture; "The Passion Play," on Thursday night. These lectures are profusely illustrated with stereopticon views, and apart from being exceedingly interesting have a decided educational value. Every one should embrace this unusual opportunity.

Firemen's Supper and Bazaar, April 21 and 22.

## LOCAL BREVITIES

Readings from THE CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending April 15, 1910.

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	—	54	60
Saturday	56	71	74
Monday	50	69	75
Tuesday	48	50	59
Wednesday	44	56	64
Thursday	45	69	76
Friday	56	—	—

Readings from THE CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending April 14.

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	—	52	59
Saturday	42	46	43
Monday	43	52	57
Tuesday	42	56	60
Wednesday	42	55	58
Thursday	42	60	66
Friday	56	—	—

The Easter Holiday at the College began on Tuesday and will continue until next Tuesday. A number of the students took advantage of this vacation to visit their homes.

Mr. J. Henry Rowe is having his house repaired.

Next Friday is Arbor Day.

Patterson Brothers' butcher wagon was put out of commission on Saturday morning. The horse took fright at a motor cycle and broke the singletree. It was caught before it had gone any distance.

A chimney of Hotel Slagle took fire on Monday morning. An alarm was rung in and the firemen responded. No material damage was done to the building.

Preparations are being made for extensive improvements to the property occupied by Mr. Guy Topper. The building will be extended and a skylight put in over the barber shop. Mr. Topper will put in another chair and other improvements.

Master Eddie Hopp fell in St. Euphemia's schoolyard and broke his arm.

The store to be occupied by Mr. Matthews, formerly the Clutz store, is being remodelled and greatly improved. The work will be completed in the near future.

## JOSEPH T. MARTIN.

Joseph T. Martin, aged 66, son of the late Mathias Martin, died at his home, 1528 S. 12th street, St. Joseph, Mo., on Monday, April 3. The cause of his death was Bright's disease.

Mr. Martin was born near Emmitsburg, July 31, 1844. He espoused the Southern cause during the Civil War, having enlisted in the Second Maryland Battalion he served till the close of fight. He was in the battles of Bull Run and Antietam and was thrice wounded.

In St. Joseph, Mr. Martin, after having been foreman in a large mill for many years, was engaged in contracting and building. He was a member of St. Patrick's Catholic Church. He is survived by his wife and two children, a son and daughter, Wesley and Lillian Martin.

## DEATH OF MR. LEWIS RHODES

Mr. Lewis Rhodes a prominent farmer of Downsville, Washington, Co., Md., suffered a paralytic stroke on last Sunday morning, April 9th, from which he never rallied, passing away at 5.30 P. M., same day, aged 70 years. He was born and reared at Rhodes' Mill near this place, a son of the late David Rhodes, Sr.

In 1865 he removed to the farm near Downsville, Md., where he has since resided. He is survived by his wife who was Miss Sarah Forthman of Waynesboro, Pa., two sons and three daughters, all married, and the following brothers and sisters, Messrs. David, Frederick and John J. Rhodes and Mrs. S. S. Moritz all of near this place.

## Free Trip Round the World.

On the evening of April 18 Rev. Mr. Stonebraker, under the auspices of the Emmitsburg High School, will give a free, illustrated lecture on a trip around the world. This trip will include a visit to Oberammergau and the Passion Play. The expenses incident to the lecture will be met by a silver offering. Rev. Mr. Stonebraker's lecture is one of great interest and a large audience will undoubtedly avail themselves of this splendid opportunity. The lecture will be given in the High School building.

## HOUSEKEEPER WANTED.

A housekeeper of good habits and character in small family where there are all modern conveniences for work. Preference given to one who will go home nights, though a good home and wages will be given to competent woman. Apply to

Mrs. F. H. Gross,  
E. Main St.,  
Emmitsburg, Md.  
4-14-tf

## THE PUBLIC AND THE FIREMEN

Hose Company Makes Statement Which Shows that They Have Paid One Half the Price of Play Ground.

At a meeting of the Vigilant Hose Company last week a motion was passed providing for a public statement of the finances of the company as far as they pertained to the purchase of the field, now known as Fireman's Park. Agreeably to the motion the Treasurer of the Company made the following statement:

Cost of Fields.....\$1,018  
Paid by Firemen.....583

Balance due on Transaction....435

This means that the Firemen have contributed to the purchase of this semi-public property the sum of \$583. There has been advertised a Supper and Bazaar to be held next Friday and Saturday, April 21 and 22, on which occasions the public will be given an opportunity to contribute to a fund to complete the payments on the property referred to above.

This park is in part a public play ground, the only restriction, and one that is absolutely necessary, is that for games of ball and other sports or the use of the grounds to the exclusion of others, permission be asked of the officials of the company. This will always be granted unless the grounds have been previously engaged by others.

There can be no wiser provision for a town than the maintenance of such a park. The firemen realized this and being a long and strongly established organization they took it upon themselves to acquire the land for the purpose. The Vigilant Hose Company is self-maintaining and its services in case of fire are voluntary and free, and in all cases so far, have been of inestimable value to the town. Their appeal to the public, therefore, will be heard and as the benefit of this supper and bazaar is mutual, its proceeds should be sufficient to clear the property of debt. As soon as this is realized other benefits and improvements to the town will be aided by this organization.

The statement given above is due the public and the support of the public is due the Firemen.

Mr. Cook Successful Poultry Raiser.

Our former citizen Mr. George H. Cook is now in the poultry business at Hammon, N. J. In a recent letter Mr. Cook expresses his satisfaction over the success of his new undertaking. This will be pleasant news to his many friends in Emmitsburg.

## Notice of Distribution.

Upon the Petition of Martha Hoppe, the acting Administratrix of Reuben Morrison, deceased for authority to make distribution of the assets in her hands as Administratrix under the order of this court, it is thereupon this 22nd day of March, 1911, by the Orphans' Court for Frederick County, and by the authority thereof, ordered that Martha Hoppe, Administratrix of Reuben Morrison, deceased, be and she is hereby authorized and directed to make distribution of the assets in her hands under the direction and control of this Court, and it is ordered that the 31st day of May, 1911, at the hour of eleven o'clock, A. M., be and the same is made the day and hour for the meeting and the same to be at the office of the Register of Wills in the Court House, in Frederick City, Maryland, when distribution and payment will be made of the money in the hands of the said Administratrix to the parties entitled and all parties are hereby warned to be and appear on the day and the hour above appointed and set forth, either in person or by Solicitor, guardian or agent, in pursuance of Article 93, Section 142 of the Code of Public General laws of Maryland, provided a copy of this notice and order of Court be inserted in some newspaper published in Frederick county once a week for four successive weeks prior to the 29th day of April 1911.

WM. H. PEARRE,  
JOHN E. PHEEGER,  
GEO. H. WHITMORE,  
Judges of the Orphans' Court.

True Copy—Test:  
SAMUEL D. THOMAS,  
Register of Wills for Frederick County,  
Md. mch 24-6ts

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

THIS is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Frederick county, Maryland, letters testamentary on the estate of

LYDIA A. HOKE

late of said county, deceased. All persons having claims against the said estate are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 16th day of October, 1911 they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefits of said estate. Those indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment.

Given under my hand this 17th day of March, 1911.

S. MARION HOKE,  
Executrix.

3-17-5t

## TO BUILDERS

My experience as a contractor and skilled builder is at your command. Bids and estimates on all kinds of work will be submitted.

Apply to

J. THOMAS LANSINGER,  
EMMITSBURG, MD.

Jan 6-1918

## All Distance Records Broken.

Aviator Pierre Prier sailed in a monoplane from London straight to Paris without a stop, a distance of 290 miles, in 236 minutes. This breaks all distance records.

## BUSINESS LOCAL.

HAVE your Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by George T. Eyster who warrants the same and has always on hand a large stock of watches, clocks, jewelry and silverware.

## CANDIDATES' CARDS.

## FOR STATE'S ATTORNEY.

I hereby announce my candidacy for the Republican nomination for the office of State's Attorney of Frederick county to be voted for at the next Primary.

I respectfully solicit the support of my friends throughout the county.

GEORGE R. DENNIS, JR.

## FOR STATE'S ATTORNEY.

At the request of my friends I am a candidate for the Republican nomination, for the office of State's Attorney of Frederick County, by popular vote at the next Primary Election throughout said County. Your earnest support is respectfully solicited.

JESSE F. R. HEAGLEY.

Office: No. 112 Court St.  
Frederick, Md.

## TO THE REPUBLICANS OF FREDERICK COUNTY.

As a candidate for the nomination for the office of State's Attorney for Frederick County on the Republican Ticket, I most respectfully ask your favorable consideration, and your support in the primaries.

Very truly,

AARON R. ANDERS.

## TO THE DEMOCRATS OF FREDERICK COUNTY.

As a candidate for the Democratic nomination for the office of State's Attorney for Frederick County, I earnestly solicit the support of my friends in the coming primaries.

Respectfully submitted,

GUY K. MOTTER.

## FOR STATE'S ATTORNEY.

I hereby announce that I am a candidate for the Democratic nomination for the office of State's Attorney for Frederick county, to be voted for at the next primary.

I respectfully ask the support of my friends throughout the county.

SAMUEL A. LEWIS.

## FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

I hereby announce that I am a candidate for the Republican nomination for County Commissioner, and solicit the support of my friends in the coming Primary Election.

Respectfully,

A. R. WILHIDE,  
Mechanicstown District.

## TO THE REPUBLICANS OF FREDERICK COUNTY.

I hereby announce that I am a candidate for Judge of the Orphans' Court for Frederick County on the Republican ticket.

I earnestly solicit your support in the coming Primaries.

Very respectfully,

DAVID M. WHIPP,  
Burkittsville District, No. 22.

## FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

I hereby announce my candidacy for the Republican nomination for County Commissioner and respectfully solicit your support in the coming Primary.

Very truly yours,

J. STEWART ANNAN,  
Emmitsburg District.

## FOR SHERIFF.

To the Republicans of Frederick county. At the request of my friends I hereby announce myself for nomination as a candidate for Sheriff at the coming primaries, and respectfully solicit your support.

SCOTT S. WELTY.

## FOR JUDGE OF THE ORPHANS' COURT.

I hereby announce my candidacy for the Republican nomination for the office of Judge of the Orphans' Court for Frederick county, to be voted for at the next primary election, and respectfully solicit the support of my friends throughout the county.

H. MILTON KEFAUVER.

## FOR ORPHANS' COURT.

I hereby announce my candidacy for Judge of the Orphans' Court for Frederick county subject to the Republican primaries. I respectfully solicit the support of my friends throughout the county.

JOSEPH W. SHAFFER,  
Middletown District

## FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

As a candidate for the nomination for the office of County Commissioner on the Republican ticket, I most respectfully ask your favorable consideration and your support in the primaries.

Yours truly,

WM. H. HOGARTH,  
New Market District.

## FOR STATE'S ATTORNEY.

To the Republicans of Frederick county, Md. At the request of my many friends, I hereby announce myself for nomination as a candidate for State's Attorney for this county on the Republican ticket at the approaching primaries, and respectfully solicit your support.

WILLIAM H. HINKS.

## FOR SHERIFF.

To the Democrats of Frederick county. As a candidate for the nomination for the office of Sheriff of Frederick county on the Democratic ticket, I most respectfully ask the support of my many friends in the Primary.



# THE POPULATION OF MARYLAND

Census Director Durand Announces Figures in Detail.

## SHOWS GAINS AND LOSSES

Population of Minor Civil Divisions and Incorporated Places Compared With 1900—Total Number of Persons in State Is 1,295,346, a Gain of 107,302 Over 1900.

Detailed population statistics for the state of Maryland has been completed by the census bureau at Washington, and Director Durand reports the total population of the state in 1910 as 1,295,346, as compared with 1,188,044 in 1900, a gain of 107,302.

Of the cities Baltimore shows a gain during the decade of nearly 50,000, and Cumberland, the second city of the state, has a population of 21,839, against 17,128 in 1900. Hagerstown increased nearly 3000, from 13,591 in 1900 to 16,507 in 1910.

Nearly all the counties show increases over 1900, especially those known as industrial centers. The few decreases in population are mostly in the agricultural counties.

Baltimore county shows the largest increase, over 32,000, with Allegany county next, with a gain of nearly 9000. Queen Anne county shows the largest decrease, dropping from 18,364 in 1900 to 16,839 in 1910.

The detailed population is as follows:

### Minor Civil Divisions.

The population of the minor civil divisions for 1910 and 1900 is as follows:

1910. 1900.

ALLEGANY COUNTY.. 62,411 53,694

District 1, Orleans..... 855 954

District 2, Oldtown..... 1020 828

District 3, Flintstone..... 950 1108

District 4, Cumberland Canal, including ward 6 and part of ward 5 of Cumberland city... 9340 6566

Cumberland city (part of)..... 7140 5068

Total for Cumberland city in districts 4, 5, 6, 14, 22 and 23..... 21,839 17,128

Ward 1..... 3568

Ward 2..... 2967

Ward 3..... 3198

Ward 4..... 2804

Ward 5..... 2800

Ward 6..... 6502

District 5, Wills Creek, including ward 3 and part of ward 2 of Cumberland city..... 5399 4661

Cumberland city (part of)..... 4859 4204

District 6, Cumberland River, including ward 1 of Cumberland city..... 4032 3037

Cumberland city (part of)..... 3568 2545

District 7, Rawlings..... 842 897

District 8, Westernport, including Westernport village..... 4701 3258

Westernport village..... 2702 1998

District 9, Barton..... 1550 1640

District 10, Lonaconing, including part of Lonaconing village..... 2233 2757

Lonaconing village (part of)..... 490 1248

Total for Lonaconing village in districts 10 and 15..... 1553 2181

District 11, Frostburg, including part of Frostburg town..... 1508 1312

Frostburg town (part of)..... 769 674

Total for Frostburg town in districts 11, 12, 26 and 28..... 6028 5274

District 12, Frostburg, including part of Frostburg town..... 2679 2090

Frostburg town (part of)..... 1956 1620

District 13, Mount Savage..... 3037 2645

District 14, Cumberland Central, comprising parts of wards 2 and 4 of Cumberland city..... 2081 2083

District 15, Lonaconing, including parts of Lonaconing village..... 2439 3277

Lonaconing village (part of)..... 1063 933

District 16, North Branch..... 741 515

District 17, Vale Summit..... 739 819

District 18, Midland, including Midland town..... 2953 2699

Midland town..... 1173

District 19, Shaft..... 1296 1146

District 20, Ellerslie..... 1182 1122

District 21, Gross..... 478 438

District 22, Union Street, including part of ward 5 of Cumberland city..... 2730 2049

Cumberland city (part of)..... 2162 1695

Street, including part of ward 4 of Cumberland city..... 2301 1818

Cumberland city (part of)..... 2029 1533

District 24, Eckhart..... 2052 1658

District 25, Pekin..... 687 791

District 26, Frostburg, including part of Frostburg town..... 1924 3526

Frostburg town (part of)..... 1667 2980

District 27, Gilmore..... 696

District 28, Frostburg, including part of Frostburg town..... 1966

Frostburg town (part of)..... 1636

ANNE ARUNDEL CO.	39,553	39,680
District 1.....	3833	4138
District 2, including Arundel-on-the-Bay town.....	5437	4309
District 3.....	5095	5126
District 4.....	4486	4729
District 5.....	7767	9017
District 6, coextensive with Annapolis city..	8069	8525
Annapolis city:		
Ward 1.....	2173	....
Ward 2.....	2431	....
Ward 3.....	4005	....
Ward 8.....	4326	3776

BALTIMORE COUNTY	122,349	90,755
District 1.....	10,620	9408
District 2.....	4711	4730
District 3.....	11,780	7656
District 4.....	5102	4974
District 5.....	2280	2412
District 6.....	1762	2121
District 7.....	3165	3313
District 8.....	5635	6106
District 9.....	16,363	10,776
District 10.....	2416	2746
District 11.....	4815	5017
District 12.....	25,983	14,925
District 13.....	8576	5406
District 14.....	8310	4404
District 15.....	10,831	7121

BALTIMORE CITY	558,485	508,957
Ward 1.....	22,841	....
Ward 2.....	22,887	....
Ward 3.....	22,317	....
Ward 4.....	16,834	....
Ward 5.....	20,319	....
Ward 6.....	28,073	....
Ward 7.....	26,579	....
Ward 8.....	32,161	....
Ward 9.....	22,953	....
Ward 10.....	21,431	....
Ward 11.....	20,570	....
Ward 12.....	27,610	....
Ward 13.....	25,559	....
Ward 14.....	22,130	....
Ward 15.....	30,079	....
Ward 16.....	25,564	....
Ward 17.....	20,718	....
Ward 18.....	20,047	....
Ward 19.....	22,882	....
Ward 20.....	27,751	....
Ward 21.....	20,260	....
Ward 22.....	17,609	....
Ward 23.....	18,168	....
Ward 24.....	23,143	....

CALVERT COUNTY..	10,325	10,223
District 1, Solomons Island, including Solomons town.....	4240	4265
Solomons town.....	318	....
District 2.....	2828	2958
District 3.....	3257	3000

CAROLINE COUNTY..	19,216	16,248
District 1, Henderson, including Goldsboro town.....	2105	1937
Goldsboro town.....	201	....
District 2, Greensboro, including Bridgetown and Greensboro towns.....	2711	2374
Bridgetown town.....	19	50
Greensboro town.....	609	641
District 3, Denton, including Denton town.....	3481	2519
Denton town.....	1481	900
District 4, Preston, including Preston town.....	2562	2126
Preston town.....	288	192
District 5, Federalsburg, including Federalsburg town.....	2359	1739
Federalsburg town.....	1050	539
District 6, Hillsboro, including Hillsboro town.....	1909	1796
Hillsboro town.....	209	196
District 7, Ridgely, including part of Ridgely town.....	2361	1928
Ridgely town.....	943	718
District 8, American Corner.....	1728	1829

CARROLL COUNTY ..	33,934	33,860
District 1, Taneytown, including Taneytown town.....	2653	2678
Taneytown town.....	824	665
District 2, Uniontown.....	2149	2409
District 3, Myers.....	1911	2112
District 4, Woolerys.....	2634	2864
District 5, Freedom, including Sykesville town.....	5333	4407
Sykesville town.....	565	....
District 6, Manchester, including Manchester village.....	3221	3440
Manchester village.....	523	609
District 7, Westminster, including Westminster town.....	6509	6408
Westminster town.....	3295	3199
District 8, Hampstead, including Hampstead village.....	2273	2213
Hampstead village.....	555	480
District 9, Franklin.....	1276	1311
District 10, Middleburg.....	1107	1188
District 11, New Windsor, including New Windsor town.....	1981	2027
New Windsor town.....	446	430
District 12, Union Bridge, including Union Bridge town.....	1446	1400
Union Bridge town.....	804	663
District 13, Mount Airy, including part of Mount Airy town.....	1441	1403
Mount Airy town (part of).....	428	332
Total for Mount Airy town in district 13, Carroll county, and district 18, Frederick county.....	622	332

CECIL COUNTY.....	23,759	24,662
District 1, Cecilton, including Cecilton town.....	2564	2662
Cecilton town.....	518	447
District 2, Chesapeake City, including Chesapeake City town.....	2182	2251

Chesapeake City town..	1016	1172
District 3, Elkton, including Elkton town.....	4849	4917
Elkton town.....	2487	2542
District 4, Fair Hill.....	1914	1931
District 5, Northeast, including Charlestown and Northeast towns..	3234	3511
Charlestown town.....	274	244
Northeast town.....	974	969
District 6, Rising Sun, including Rising Sun village.....	2565	2617
Rising Sun village.....	416	382
District 7, Port Deposit, including Perryville and Port Deposit towns.....	4175	4298
Perryville town.....	635	770
Port Deposit town.....	1394	1575
District 8, Oakwood (Mount Pleasant).....	1090	1214
District 9, Calvert (Brick Meeting House).....	1186	1261

CHARLES COUNTY...	16,386	17,662
District 1, La Plata, including La Plata town.....	2050	2226
La Plata town.....	269	....
District 2, Hill Top.....	1855	1705
District 3, Cross Roads.....	1931	1961
District 4, Harris Fresh.....	2008	2445
District 5, Allen's Lot.....	1969	2187
District 6, White Plains.....	1764	1757
District 7, Pamunkey.....	1589	1479
District 8, Bryntown.....	2216	2686
District 9, Patuxent.....	1004	1216

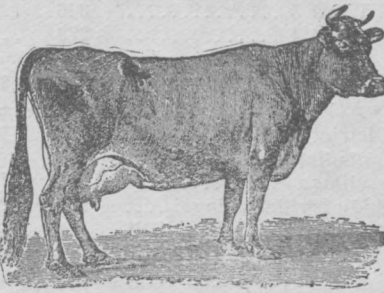
DORCHESTER CO....	28,669	27,962
District 1, Fork.....	1797	1850
District 2, East New Market, including East Market and Secretary towns.....	2068	2398
East New Market town.....	280	282
Secretary town.....	409	410
District 3, Vienna, including Vienna town.....	1356	1522
Vienna town.....	332	....
District 4, Parsons Creek.....	1005	946
District 5, Lakes.....	1702	1740
District 6, Hooper Island.....	1455	1298
District 7, Cambridge, including Cambridge town.....	7953	7346
Cambridge town.....	6407	5747
Ward 1.....	1884	....
Ward 2.....	1914	....
Ward 3.....	477	....
Ward 4.....	1376	....
Ward 5.....	756	....
District 8, Neck.....	1305	1350
District 9, Church Creek.....	1070	1159
District 10, Straits.....	1999	2120
District 11, Drawbridge.....	552	1082
District 12, Williamsburg.....	830	699
District 13, Bucktown.....	775	1024
District 14, Linkwood.....	1089	1219
District 15, Hurlock, including Hurlock town.....	2292	1379
Hurlock town.....	516	280
District 16, Madison.....	692	830
District 17, Salem.....	729	....

FREDERICK CO.....	52,673	51,920
District 1, Buckeystown.....	2779	2589
District 2, Frederick, including Frederick city.....	11,531	10,754
Frederick city.....	10,411	9296
District 3, Middletown, including Middletown town.....	2082	1992
Middletown town.....	692	665
District 4, Creagerstown.....	1027	1107
District 5, Emmitsburg, including Emmitsburg town.....	3226	3600
Emmitsburg town.....	1054	849
District 6, Catoctin.....	1341	1364
District 7, Urbana.....	2279	2354
District 8, Liberty.....	1266	1354
District 9, New Market, including New Market town.....	2640	2925
New Market town.....	320	360
District 10, Hauvers.....	1327	1428
District 11, Woodsboro.....	1866	2475
District 12, Petersburg.....	1293	3712
District 13, Mt. Pleasant.....	898	1702
District 14, Jefferson.....	1427	1465
District 15, Mechanics town, including Thurmont town.....	2562	2586
Thurmont town.....	903	868
District 16, Jackson.....	1348	1362
District 17, Johnsville.....	1426	1610
District 18, Woodville, including part of Mount Airy town.....	1414	1424
Mount Airy town (part of).....	194	....
(For total, see district 13, Carroll county.)		
District 19, Linganore.....	981	1152
District 20, Lewistown.....	1153	1192
District 21, Tuscarora.....	1086	1133
District 22, Burkittsville, including Burkittsville town.....	1193	1311
Burkittsville town.....	228	229
District 23, Ballenger.....	680	720
District 24, Braddock.....	712	609
District 25, Brunswick town.....	3721	2471
Ward 1.....	769	....
Ward 2.....	1407	....
Ward 3.....	1545	....
District 26, Walkersville, including Walkersville town.....	1315	....
Walkersville town.....	582	359

GARRETT COUNTY..	20,105	17,701
District 1, Swanton.....	1365	1263
District 2, Friendsville and Selbysport, including Friendsville town.....	2016	2203
Friendsville town.....	466	....
District 3, Grantsville, including Grantsville town.....	2245	1929
Grantsville town.....	248	175
District 4, Bloomington, including Bloomington town.....	1164	1055
Bloomington town.....	372	395
District 5, Accident.....	1259	1257
District 6, Sang Run.....	1026	1099
District 7, East Oakland, including Loch Lynn Heights and Mountain Lake Park towns and part of Oakland town.....	1913	1555

**SOUVENIR VIEWS**  
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## Short Crop of Cow Peas.



### Prices Are Going Up.

The enormous demand for Cow Peas last year carried the price very high, and as the crop is very short and the acreage is rapidly extending, there are many indications which point to much higher prices as the sowing season approaches.

### Whip-Poor-Will Cow Peas.

The Whip-poor-wills are generally preferred in the Central and Southern States. They are bush form, early maturing and especially desirable for New.

### New Era Cow Peas.

New Era's are a little earlier and make more vine than the Whip-poor-wills.

### Wonderfuls, Clay and Mixed Cow Peas.

For Hay, the Wonderfuls or the Mixed Cow Peas are more productive, they should always be planted with an occasional grain of corn, Sorghum Seed, Kaffir Corn etc., which will prevent the vine from getting damaged by coming in contact with the ground.

### Black Cow Peas.

Black Cow Peas are a little later in maturing than the Clays, they make a good growth of vine, are exceptionally good for medium or poor land and will stand almost any amount of wet weather without injury. We can also supply Shiny Peas, Red Rippers, Blackeye Peas and Soja Beans.

**REMEMBER BOLGIANO'S COW PEAS ARE UNQUESTIONABLY THE BEST.—IF YOUR LOCAL MERCHANT WILL NOT SUPPLY YOU WITH BOLGIANO'S**



**SOLID SILVER**  
**American Lever Watches,**  
 WARRANTED TWO YEARS,  
**ONLY \$6.**  
 C. T. EYSTER

### Paint---Drouth

The longer the drouth the more rain is required to water the earth.

The longer a building goes without painting the dryer it gets and more paint is required to keep water out.

A ten gallon Job this year is a eleven gallon Job next year—you will save money by using the best paint,

**DEVOE'S**

J. Thos. Gelwicks, Agt.

April 24-19



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All work Guaranteed.

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AND ESPECIALLY

**SEEDS**

FARMERS' SUPPLIES

IN GENERAL

WEST MAIN ST.,

EMMITSBURG, MD.

Apr. 30-09-19.

Loch Lynn Heights town	216	218
Mountain Lake Park town	335	260
Oakland town (part of)	567	441
Total for Oakland town		
in districts 7 and 14..	1366	1170
District 8, Ryans Glade.	1554	1766
District 9, Johnsons ..	792	828
District 10, Deer Park, including Deer Park town	1256	1155
Deer Park town .....	988	295
District 10, The Elbow ..	652	617
District 12, Bittinger....	874	768
District 13, Kitzmiller-ville, including Kitzmiller-ville town .....	1551	295
Kitzmiller-ville town .....	865	....
District 14, West Oak-land, including part of Oakland town .....	2438	1911
Oakland town (part of).	799	725

HARFORD COUNTY... 27,965 28,265

District 1, Abingdon....	2514	2705
District 2, Halls Cross Roads, including Ab-erdeen town .....	5213	5631
Aberdeen town .....	616	600
District 3, Bel Air, in-cluding Bel Air town..	6463	6345
Bel Air town .....	1005	961
District 4, Marshall ....	4383	4563
District 5, Dublin, in-cluding Darlington vil-lage .....	5180	5595
Darlington village ....	205	260
District 6, Havre de Grace city .....	4212	3425

HOWARD COUNTY... 16,106 16,715

District 1, Elk Ridge...	2365	2495
District 2, Ellicott City, including Ellicott City	3403	3745
Ellicott City city .....	1151	1331
District 3, West Friend-ship .....	2100	2235
District 4, Lisbon .....	2931	3082
District 5, Clarksville ..	2351	2300
District 6, Guilford.....	2956	2857

KENT COUNTY..... 16,957 18,786

District 1, Masseys, in-cluding Galena and Mil-lington towns .....	3342	3635
Galena town .....	262	251
Millington town .....	399	406
District 2, Kennedyville	2391	3066
District 3, Worton or Betterton, including Betterton town .....	2041	2252
Betterton town .....	308	....
District 4, Chestertown, including Chestertown	2941	3242
Chestertown town .....	2735	3008
District 5, Edesville, in-cluding Rock Hall town .....	3207	3444
Rock Hall town .....	781	....
District 6, Fairlee .....	1700	1685
District 7, Pomona .....	1335	1461

MONTGOMERY CO... 32,089 30,451

District 1, Laytonville, including Laytonville town .....	1866	1915
Laytonville town .....	133	145
District 2, Clarksburg, including Hyattstown town .....	1995	2013
Hyattstown town .....	93	81
District 3, Poolesville, including Poolesville town .....	2170	2342
Poolesville town .....	175	236
District 4, Rockville, in-cluding Rockville town and part of Garrett Park town .....	3459	3485
Garrett Park town (part of) .....	185	175
Total for Garrett Park town in districts 4 and 7 .....	185	175
Rockville town .....	1181	1110
District 5, Coleville....	2234	2192
District 6, Darnestown.	1598	1675
District 7, Bethesda, in-cluding Glen Echo and Somerset towns and part of Garrett Park town .....	3217	2027
Garrett Park town (part of) .....	74	....
Glen Echo town .....	202	....
Somerset town .....	173	....
District 8, Olney, in-cluding Brookeville town.	2826	3321
Brookeville town .....	835	158
District 9, Gaithersburg, including Gaithersburg town .....	2623	2383
Gaithersburg town .....	625	547
District 10, Potomac ..	1329	1630
District 11, Barnesville..	1865	1685
District 12, Damascus, in-cluding Damascus town	1809	1770
Damascus town .....	170	148
District 13, Wheaton, in-cluding Kensington and Takoma towns ..	5107	3943
Kensington town .....	689	477
Takoma town .....	1159	756

PRINCE GEORGES CO. 36,147 29,898

District 1, Vansville....	2628	2118
District 2, Bladensburg, including Bladensburg town .....	2083	3981
Bladensburg town .....	460	463
District 3, Marlboro, in-cluding Upper Marl-boro town .....	1593	1919
Upper Marl-boro town ..	361	449
District 4, Nottingham..	1606	1737
District 5, Piscataway, in-cluding Piscataway vil-lage .....	2421	2054
Piscataway village .....	73	95
District 6, Spalding .....	2192	1995
District 7, Queen Anne..	1812	2245
District 8, Aquasco .....	1190	1274
District 9, Surraats .....	1138	1103
District 10, Laurel, in-cluding Laurel town..	2978	2632
Laurel town .....	2415	2075
Ward 1 .....	710	....
Ward 2 .....	805	....
Ward 3 .....	900	....
District 11, Brandywine.	1427	1665
District 12, Oxon Hill..	1489	1425

District 13, Kent .....	4106	1828
District 14, Bowie, in-cluding Bowie town ..	1963	1844
Bowie town .....	496	443
District 15, Mellwood ..	1581	2073
District 16, Hyattsville, including Hyattsville town .....	2772	....
Hyattsville town .....	1917	1222
Ward 1 .....	622	....
Ward 2 .....	636	....
Ward 3 .....	659	....
District 17, Chillum, in-cluding Mount Rainier city .....	3168	....
Mount Rainier city .....	1242	....
Ward 1 .....	413	....
Ward 2 .....	204	....
Ward 3 .....	346	....
Ward 4 .....	279	....

QUEEN ANNES CO... 16,839 18,364

District 1, Dixon, in-cluding Sudlersville village .....	2526	2759
Sudlersville village .....	247	221
District 2, Church Hill, including Church Hill village .....	2089	2295
Church Hill village .....	306	368
District 3, Centerville, including Centerville town .....	3886	3956
Centerville town .....	1435	1231
District 4, Kent Island..	2262	2525
District 5, Queenstown, including Queenstown town .....	2795	3308
Queenstown town .....	279	374
District 6, Ruthsburg ..	1667	1784
District 7, Crumpton, in-cluding Crumpton vil-lage .....	1614	1737
Crumpton village .....	228	207

ST. MARY'S COUNTY.. 17,030 17,182

District 1, St. Ingoes....	2137	2086
District 2, Valley Lee..	1471	1561
District 3 .....	2982	2944
Leonardtown town .....	526	463
District 4, Chaptico....	1942	1931
District 5, Mechanicsville	2050	2073
District 6, Hillville (Pa-tuxent) .....	2013	2097
District 7, Milestown ..	2416	2377
District 8, Centerville (Bay) .....	1635	1717
District 9, St. George Isl-and .....	384	396

SOMERSET COUNTY.. 26,455 25,923

District 1 .....	1884	3471
Princess Anne town....	1006	854
District 2, St. Peters ..	1305	1484
District 3, Brinkleys ..	2914	2575
District 4, Dublin .....	1702	1581
District 5, Mount Vernon	1478	1470
District 6, Fairmount....	1883	2347
District 7 .....	3743	3400
Crisfield town .....	3468	3165
District 8, Lawsons....	2283	2384
District 9, Tangier .....	775	2294
District 10, Smith Island	813	651
District 11, Dames Quar-ter .....	933	1063
District 12, Asbury ....	1813	1564
District 13, Westover ..	1487	1639
District 14, Deal Island..	1524	....
District 15 .....	1918	....

TALBOT COUNTY..... 19,620 20,342

District 1 .....	6299	6294
Easton town .....	3083	3074
District 2 .....	3957	4142
St. Michaels town .....	1517	1043
District 3 .....	4144	4541
Oxford town .....	1191	1243
Trappe town .....	273	279
District 4, Chapel .....	2992	3113
District 5, Bay Hundred	2228	2152

WASHINGTON CO.... 49,617 45,133

District 1 .....	1964	1963
Sharpsburg town .....	960	1030
District 2 .....	2899	2656
Williamsport town .....	1571	1472
District 3 .....	2743	533
Hagerstown city .....	16,507	13,591
Ward 1 .....	860	....
Ward 2 .....	3023	....
Ward 3 .....	3634	....
Ward 4 .....	4371	....
Ward 5 .....	4619	....
District 4 .....	1835	1820
Clear Spring town .....	521	474
District 5 .....	2456	2202
Hancock town .....	893	824
District 6 .....	1848	1988
Boonsboro town .....	759	700
District 7 .....	1765	1754
Smithsburg town .....	481	462
District 8 .....	1373	1414
District 9, Leitersburg ..	1256	1271
District 10 .....	1253	1245
Funkstown town .....	568	559
District 11, Sandy Hook	1624	1586
District 12, Tighmanton	1201	1354
District 13, Conocochea-gue .....	1371	1402
District 14, Ringgold ..	1290	1190
District 15, Indian Spring	1366	1585
District 16, Beaver Creek	1120	1090
District 17 .....	3907	386
District 18, Chewsville..	895	889
District 19 .....	1005	1103
Keedysville town .....	367	426
District 20, Downsville..	883	960
District 21 .....	3173	497
District 22 .....	4007	537
District 23, Wilsons....	945	964
District 24 .....	2954	536
District 25 .....	4484	617

WICOMICO COUNTY.. 26,815 22,852

District 1, Barren Creek	1675	1638
District 2, Quantico....	1915	1823
District 3, Tyaskin....	1824	4211
District 4 .....	1632	2395
Pittsville town .....	300	....
District 5 .....	4511	3411
Salisbury town .....	6690	4277
District 6, Dennis .....	837	855
District 7, Trappe .....	1918	1930
District 8, Nutters .....	1122	1424
District 9 .....	2790	2887
District 10 .....	1298	1125
Sharpstown town .....	722	529
District 11 .....	1488	1153
Delmar town .....	959	659
District 12, Nanticoke ..	2367	....

District 13, Camden.... 2529

District 14, Willards .... 909

WORCESTER COUNTY 21,841 20,865

District 1, Coston, in-cluding Pocomoke City town .....	4145	3993
Pocomoke City town ..	2369	2124
District 2, Snow Hill, in-cluding Snow Hill town .....	3816	3534
Snow Hill town .....	1844	1596
District 3, East Berlin, including Ocean City town and part of Ber-lin town .....	3905	3556
Berlin town .....	1317	1246
Ocean City town .....	476	365
District 4, Newark .....	1123	1165
District 5, St. Martin, in-cluding Bishopville vil-lage .....	1613	1420
Bishopville village .....	262	243
District 6, Colbournes..	860	876
District 7, Atkinsons ..	1185	1226
District 8, Stockton, in-cluding Girdletree town .....	2772	2890
Girdletree town .....	325	336
District 9, West Berlin, including part of Berlin town .....	2422	2205

Incorporated Towns.

The population of incorporated places in the state of Maryland is as follows:

	1910.	1900.
Aberdeen town .....	616	609
Annapolis city .....	8609	8525
Arundel - on - the - Bay town .....	9	.....
Baltimore city .....	558,485	508,957
Bel Air town .....	1005	961
Berlin town .....	1317	1246
Betterton town .....	308	.....
Bishopville village ....	262	243
Bladensburg town .....	460	463
Bloomington town .....	372	395
Boonsboro town .....	759	700
Bowie town .....	496	443
Bridgetown town .....	19	50
Brookeville town .....	835	158
Brunswick town .....	3721	2471
Burkittsville town .....	228	229
Cambridge town .....	6407	5747
Cecilton town .....	518	447
Centerville town .....	1435	1231
Charlestown town .....	274	244
Chesapeake City town..	1016	1172
Chestertown town .....	2735	3008
Church Hill village .....	306	368
Clear Spring town .....	521	474
Crisfield town .....	3468	3165
Crumpton village .....	228	207
Cumberland city .....	21,839	17,128
Damascus town .....	170	148
Darlington village .....	205	260
Deer Park town .....	988	293
Delmar town .....	959	659
Denton town .....	1481	900
East New Market town	280	282
Easton town .....	3083	3074
Elkton town .....	2487	2542
Ellicott City city .....	1151	1331
Emmitsburg town .....	1054	849
Federalsburg town .....	1050	.....