

# The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

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NO. 46

## TAFT SEEKING SUPPORT

### IN ANTICIPATED FIGHT

#### Wants Republican Senators To Come To His Aid

##### SENATOR ROOT WONT PROMISE

President's Policy In Mexican Situation Is Displeasing To Former Secretary of State.—Gets Other Promises.

The Taft policy in Mexico has failed to gain the approbation of Senator Root, who, as Secretary of State under Roosevelt, won the name in the southern republics of the "Pacificator of Latin America." Diplomats have been interested to know the attitude of Senator Root in regard to the movement of the army to Texas, and this became known Tuesday following a conference he had with the President.

Although Senator Root declined to discuss his conference with the President, it became known that the former State Secretary is skeptical and has withheld his promise of support of the policy in the event of the threatened attack upon the Administration by Senator La Follette and others.

Following his conference with Senator Root, President Taft sent for a number of other members of the Foreign Relations Committee and sought their aid. Those who attended this conference were Senators Cullom, chairman of the committee; Lodge, Smith of Michigan and Clark of Wyoming. Senator Cullom, it is understood, who was perhaps the first Senator to be taken into the confidence of the Administration concerning the situation, is regarded as willing to support the Administration, although he is not over-enthusiastic. The President is understood to have gained a promise from each of the other Senators to defend him if necessary.

The support of Senator Root was desired perhaps even more than that of Senator Cullom, because of Root's former connection with foreign affairs and of the high esteem in which he is held by foreign Governments, particularly Mexico and the rest of Latin America in general.

Senator Root, it is pointed out by these people, did more than any other American, with the only possible exception of James G. Blaine, to cement the solid friendship between the United States and Latin America, to erase the mistrust of this Government held by those peoples and to build up a permanent peace in the Western Hemisphere. The construction of the million-dollar peace palace in Washington as a bureau of and monument to Latin America was the result of his efforts.

The policy of the American Government in Nicaragua was the first notable variation from the Root policy of fairness and conciliation, and the policy concerning Mexico is generally regarded in diplomatic circles as being closely akin to that in Nicaragua.

President Taft has made known that while his purpose is not to assist Diaz materially in the present crisis, he would regard it as a calamity to Mexico for Diaz to be forced out and he does not propose to allow any violations of the neutrality laws which might result in assistance toward the crushing of the Diaz Government. Diaz has made himself the father and builder of modern Mexico, and if he can regain absolute control of the situation, it would be a better guarantee for permanent peace than any new faction to come into power.

##### No Union of Railway Mail Clerks.

That the formation of lodges of a secret organization by postal clerks is regarded as inimical to the interests of the government was communicated Saturday by Joseph Stewart, second assistant postmaster general, in a letter to Alexander Grant, general superintendent of the Division of Railway Mail Service.

"All clerks when they enter the service," wrote Mr. Stewart, "Take an oath to well and faithfully discharge the duties of the office to which they are appointed and to perform all the duties required of them and to abstain from everything forbidden by the laws in relation to postoffice and post roads. It is incompatible with their obligation to the department that they should assume another oath with a secret organization in the service which may at any time interfere with the obligations which they have assumed upon entering the service."

Three Italians, supposed to be Black Handers, have been arrested in connection with the assassination of Policeman Joseph Raimo, of Kansas City.

## RIGHT OF CRITICISM

### Roosevelt Wants Judiciary Brought Nearer to People

#### FAVORS LONG TERM AND RECALL

Former President Aims His Views Before California Audience.—Injustice at the Fountain Head.

"I champion and practice the right of criticism of the Federal judiciary for the very reason that it is the only alternative to adopting some other method of bringing the Federal judiciary, whenever necessary, into closer touch with the people," said Theodore Roosevelt Tuesday in an address to a popular mass-meeting at San Francisco.

Colonel Roosevelt devoted his attention almost wholly to the question of the recall of the judiciary, which is now agitating California and several other Western States. He repeated his indorsement of the constitutional amendment soon to be presented to California voters, which provides for this method of controlling the courts, but again as he did in Los Angeles, that he did not believe it was the best way in which the problem could have been met.

The recent changes in many States from an appointive to an elective judiciary were discussed by Colonel Roosevelt. "Personally," he said, "I think to elect a judge for a very short term without recall is more destructive of the judge's independence and usefulness than to elect him for a long term with a recall; and if people would only pay attention to the facts and not names this would be universally recognized. For the very reason that I care for the fact and not for the name, I emphatically believe in making a change, in adopting any necessary methods where, for any reason, certain judges cease to do justice.

"A few years ago in Missouri the after-time Governor of the State, then Circuit Attorney of St. Louis, Mr. Folk, conducted a series of prosecutions against men who had been guilty of high treason against the nation and American people by practicing corruption in its grossest and most scandalous form. Convictions were obtained and I have yet to meet the intelligent man who does not believe that these convictions were justly obtained. "On what I am obliged to stigmatize the merest technicalities, the judges of the highest court upset the convictions thus obtained in the lower courts, and the result was heralded as a defeat of Mr. Folk and a condemnation of what he had done. In my judgment, it was not a condemnation of Mr. Folk, it was a gross miscarriage of justice at the fountain head. I would have advocated any method necessary for riving the people absolute control over the public officials who had so acted."

### GIRLS AND MEN CREMATED IN NEW YORK FACTORY FIRE

#### Trapped in Ten-Story Building One Hundred and Forty-Three Lost Their Lives Saturday Afternoon.

At least 143 persons, most of them were girls and some men who were rather youths than men, died Saturday afternoon in a fire in the ten-story building at the corner of Washington Place and Green Street, New York. The building was fireproof; it still stands to show this. But it was filled with the most inflammable material, and the means of escape were all insufficient for the hundreds of workers within it.

There were 600 persons in the building and one fire escape. The coroner declares the building laws were not enforced.

The estimate of 143 is more than conservative. The number may reach 200. Most of them were suffocated or burned to death within the building. Many who fought their way to the windows and leaped met death as surely, but perhaps more quickly, on the pavements below.

#### New York to Reform Fire Law.

Responsibility for the inadequate fire escape facilities at the shirt waist factory that burned in New York on Saturday is charged directly against the city's Building Department. Proposed bills to be brought before the Legislature at Albany provide that the State Labor Commissioner have control of fire escapes in New York City as in other parts of the State, and another one would vest full control in the Fire Department, as recommended by Chief Croker.

Francisco De La Barre, Mexican Ambassador to the United States, has been selected as premier in President Diaz's new cabinet. He has accepted the post of Minister of Foreign Relations.



HON. DAVID J. LEWIS,  
New Congressman from the 6th District, who takes his seat in the House next Tuesday.

### MONDAY'S WIND DOES HEAVY DAMAGE IN PHILADELPHIA

#### Buildings Demolished, Houses Unroofed and Railroads Tied Up by Severe Storm in Pennsylvania.

A severe electrical storm accompanied by a high wind, which at times blew with cyclonic force, swept over the northern section of Philadelphia shortly after 6 o'clock Monday night leaving destruction and death in its wake.

Buildings were demolished, houses unroofed and the New York division of the Pennsylvania Railroad was placed out of commission temporarily by the demolition of its tower at Holmesburg and station at Tacony, cutting off all telegraphic communication.

So completely was the Pennsylvania Road's line to New York tied up that no trains were sent over the New York Division and no tickets to Philadelphia were obtainable at the New York end of the line.

Trains which had left Jersey City before the storm broke over Tacony, were sent over the Trenton cut-off, which branches from the New York Division at Morrisville, Pa., opposite Trenton, N. J. This branch connects with the main line of the Pennsylvania about 25 miles west of the city, and it was there that the Philadelphia passengers were transferred.

### CHICAGO RECORD-HERALD TELLS MORE OF LORIMER

#### Editor Tells Probers That \$100,000 Was Expended To Send Lorimer to Senate and Is Sure of His Statements.

The publisher of the Chicago Record Herald told the investigating committee of the Illinois Senate that he knew \$100,000 had been used to procure the election of William Lorimer to the United States Senate. He refused to give the committee the source of his information, notwithstanding the committee has the power to imprison him because of his refusal.

#### Trust Decision on Monday.

The Supreme Court of the United States is expected to hand down its decision in the dissolution suits against the Standard Oil Company and the tobacco corporations next Monday.

For two months the entire court has had the cases under consideration. Two recesses have been taken to enable the members to devote themselves exclusively to the preparations of opinions in cases already argued before them. The last one of these recesses will end Monday.

Secretary of War Dickinson has signed a special order authorizing the promotion of 200 officers to the line of the army. Never before have so many promotions been made at one time.

### GOVERNMENT NOW READY TO CONSERVE STREAMS

#### Is Prepared to Purchase Needed Lands But Exorbitant Prices Will Not be Considered.

The Department of Agriculture announces that it is ready to begin operations looking to the purchase of land by the National Forest reservation Commission, created under the Weeks law and of which body Senator John Walter Smith, of Maryland, is a member.

The circular which the department is now having printed is intended to give information to the public as to where and what kinds of land is wanted. Owners of land the purchase of which will be considered by the Government are expected on the basis of this information to make known to the Forest Service, which will conduct the work for the Department of Agriculture, their desire to sell.

The law is not restricted to particular regions, except that lands may be bought only in the States whose Legislatures have consented to the acquisition of land by the United States for the purpose of preserving the navigability of streams. The States which have already taken the necessary action are Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, West Virginia, South Carolina, Maine, Georgia, New Hampshire and Tennessee. The area in this state is located in the Western part of Garrett county.

### NEW YORK STATE CAPITOL DESTROYED BY FIRE

#### Original Records and Manuscripts of State Burned.—Original Cost of Building Was \$27,000,000.

Fire on Wednesday partially destroyed the New York State Capitol at Albany, and with it valuable records and manuscripts which can never be replaced. The State Library, 600,000 volumes, the Assembly and Senate libraries, and other portions of the building were ruined.

#### President's Message to Extra Session.

President Taft's message to the extra session of Congress, to be convened next Tuesday, will be exceptionally brief. He has decided to deal only with the reciprocity agreement with Canada.

Later the President may send another message to the extra session urging the enactment of a law making the Tariff Board a permanent institution.

The President has been assured by the temporary board that it will be ready with a detailed and comprehensive report on the textile schedules by Dec. 1 next, and that the chemical schedule may also be ready.

New York is building 60 new state roads that will cost \$12,000,000.

## PEACE IN NINETY DAYS

### With Its Full Establishment Diaz May Retire

#### NO RESIGNATION UNTIL THEN

Francisco Madero Has Issued Decree Declaring End of Guerrilla Warfare.—Fighting Continues.

A semi-official statement from Mexico City, while denying flatly that President Diaz will resign while the revolution continues, admits that peace once restored the aged President may seek retirement. At the same time the brother of Francisco I. Madero, the head of the insurrecto movement, asserted in an interview at San Antonio that peace would come in ninety days, as the result of negotiations initiated jointly by the Maderos and Senor Limantour while the latter was in New York. The change in the Mexican Cabinet was, Senor Madero said, the first step in the plan then agreed on. The subsequent steps, he said, would be the elimination of Senor Corral from the Vice Presidency and of Senor de la Barra from the Ministry of Foreign Relations, and the succession of Senor Limantour to both posts pending a new election. President Diaz would be allowed to retire "gracefully" under cover of his extreme old age, and his prompt collapse might be expected. Senor Madero added that no United States troops would be needed or permitted to enter Mexico to safeguard the election.

Francisco I. Madero has issued a decree declaring the end of guerrilla warfare and forming the insurrecto bands into seven corps. Meantime the fighting continues.

### DIAZ HAS ANNOUNCED NEW MEXICAN CABINET

#### New Ambassador to Washington.—Interesting and Patriotic Note from Creel, Ex-Foreign Minister.

Mexico has a new cabinet and their representative in this country is now Manuel de Zacamacoa e Inclan, succeeding Francisco Leon de la Barra.

The New York Times of Tuesday published the following from ex-Foreign Minister Creel:

To the Editor of the New York Times: MEXICO CITY, March 27.—In answer to your telegram I must say that as my resignation as Minister for Foreign Affairs has been accepted, I do not find it proper to make statements which might appear to have any official support, except that, in my opinion, wisdom has been exercised by President Diaz in the nomination of his new Cabinet, and that the reforms which the President has been contemplating to make in his administration and to initiate before Congress are all in harmony with the will of the people. They answer strongly to public opinion, and if the country is to be governed by the men and by the questions which its advancement requires, I cannot see on what basis or for what reason a revolution may be developed. Under such conditions all disturbing elements must disappear, and everybody must be united in one feeling. The love for the country, its patriotic spirit, should be the only counsel and guide to keep the country in peace and order so as to avoid international complications.

ENRIQUE C. CREEL.

### GIBBONS IS FIFTH CARDINAL IN POINT OF AGE

#### He Will Celebrate His Silver Jubilee as Wearer of the Purple on June 7 Next in Baltimore.

It is not known whether many Americans realize the prominent position Cardinal Gibbons, of Baltimore, now occupies in the Sacred College. There are only four Cardinals ahead of him in seniority, namely, Cardinal Moran, Archbishop of Sydney; Cardinal Capelatro, Cardinal Netto, of Portugal; Cardinal Oreglia di Santo Stefano. This makes Cardinal Gibbons the senior of all the Cardinal-Bishops except Cardinal Oreglia, of all the Cardinal-Priests except the other three mentioned, and of all the Cardinal-Deacons.

On June 7 Cardinal Gibbons will celebrate his silver jubilee as a wearer of the purple, and the celebration, which will take place in Baltimore, will be participated in by Rome and the Vatican.

#### Indictment Against Allnutt.

Three indictments have been returned by the Montgomery grand jury against Richard W. Allnutt. One charges him with the murder of his sister, Mrs. Valeria Viers, and the other with assault with intent to murder as the result of the assaults upon his mother, Mrs. Margaret E. Allnutt, and Miss Jane Rawlings.

## LOCUST ARMY COMING

### WILL VISIT 21 STATES

#### Interesting Story of Their Seventeen-Year Life

##### FIRST ARRIVAL COMES IN JERSEY

Most of Maryland Will Be in the Territory Invaded.—They Do Little Damage and Alarm is Not Founded on Fact.

An outrider of the greatest insect army that has ever invaded this country since 1690 was captured in a greenhouse in Orange, N. J., last week. It was a locust, or cicada, of the seventeen-year variety. Such another invasion as is promised this summer will not visit this country until the year 2132. The Bureau of Entomology of the United States Department of Agriculture has announced that this is the year when both the seventeen and thirteen year locusts will sweep over the land, a coincidence which takes place only every 221 years.

In twenty-one States, according to the Government entomologist, the locusts will swarm, their depredations covering 389 counties. All New Jersey will be affected, most of Pennsylvania and Maryland, and the District of Columbia. Indiana will suffer doubly, for in this State the seventeen- and thirteen-year broods will overlay. The thirteen-year locusts will be felt most in the Mississippi Valley, covering Louisiana, Mississippi, Arkansas, Tennessee, Kentucky, Missouri, Illinois, and Indiana.

"The name locust," says Richard B. Smith, of the Bureau of Entomology, "is a misnomer. The insects are cicadas. Cicada septendecim, the seventeen-year species is called by the scientists. The only true locusts are the grasshoppers. The seventeen-year variety is the one we know in the North. Its thirteen-year cousin being indigenous to the Southern States. The reason for this difference is one of the puzzles that science has not solved, but it is believed to be a matter of climate, the warmer climate serving to shorten the period during which the insect remains under ground.

"The brood which is due to come forth this year was hatched from eggs deposited in 1894 and 1898, respectively. A few weeks after the eggs were laid in the twigs of trees, they hatched, and the billions of baby cicadas dropped to the ground. At that time they were no larger than red ants. Quickly each cicada buried himself in the ground. Down, down he dug, two feet or more, until he struck a tender root of the tree from which he had fallen.

"Then began the second period of the cicada's growth. Living on the sap of the tree, the insect grew and grew until at the end of the second year his skin became too tight for him, and he cast it off for another, looser one. Three times more this change took place, in the fourth, eleventh, and fifteenth years, respectively. With his shorter lived cousin, the changes take place in the second, fourth, eighth and eleventh years.

"In either case, when the round nears completion, the insect becomes restive, and begins to burrow upward toward the surface. Should the weather be unpropitious, he starts building a little house of mud, like a tube above the surface of the earth, that he may not be exposed to the elements until all is ready.

"Like all of us, the cicada makes a mistake sometimes, and the one in (Continued on page 2.)

#### United Italy's Jubilee.

The celebration of the jubilee of Italian unity began Monday in Rome with the formal opening by King Victor Emmanuel of the International Art Exhibition. On Wednesday an industrial exhibition was opened at Turin, where, in 1861, Victor Emmanuel II., grandfather of the present monarch, assumed the title of King of Italy as Victor Emmanuel I.

The celebration is offensive to the Holy See. Some of the less orderly attempted to approach the Vatican, but were met by a strong detachment of police and turned back.

#### Step Forward by Italians.

An Italian congress was opened in Philadelphia on Monday. Among the things the congress expects to do is to distribute Italian immigrants throughout the country in the agricultural sections instead of the cities; to induce Italians to take an active part in politics in order to assure themselves better protection in all questions of labor, and to educate and otherwise protect the immigrant.



WORK OF EARLY MISSIONARIES

Prof. Lagarde's Interesting Talk to the Students of St. Euphemia's School on Maryland Day.—Miss Walter's Wins First Prize.

An entertainment was given Thursday afternoon, March 23rd, by the pupils of St. Euphemia's School in observance of the anniversary of the Landing of the Pilgrims under Lord Baltimore on March 25th, 1634.

The following program was given: "Maryland, My Maryland," Chorus; "The Labors of the Catholic Missionaries Among the Indians of Maryland," by Miss Maude Walters, who bore off the first prize in the competition for the best essay on the subject. The second prize went to Miss Mazie Dukehart. Miss Marguerite Mitchell, daughter of the late Prof. James A. Mitchell, of Mt. St. Mary's was given the third prize.

Between the reading of the essays by the successful writers there were several instrumental and vocal pieces, among which was the very effective pantomime connected with the singing of "My Country 'tis of Thee," as was also the rendition of the "Music of the Union," and the recitation of the "Old Flag" with appropriate exercises. One of the recitations which does honor to the young pupil was Master Charles Gillelan's very graphic declamation of the "Night Wind." This young student is, we believe, destined to become a distinguished elocutionist.

After the recitation of the "Old Flag," Professor Ernest Lagarde of Mount St. Mary's College, spoke a few words of congratulation to the young pupils in praise of the meritorious character of their essays which had been submitted to him for criticism.

Among other statements made by the speaker, he referred to the work of the early Missionaries in our section of the State, particularly about Emmitsburg. He spoke of the hostilities carried on by the fierce warriors, the Susquehannoughs, not only against the friendly tribes that had welcomed Lord Baltimore to these shores but against the colonists as well. He contrasted the policy of Lord Baltimore with that of the other proprietaries or founders of the original English colonies, much to the honor and fame of Lord Baltimore and the Missionaries who treated the Indians as children of a common Father, and who, instead of violently expropriating the aborigines, bought their land from them, giving in exchange articles of substantial value to these simple children of the forest who were thus equipped with the means not only of adapting themselves to the civilization with which Christianity endows its followers, but were also furnished with the means of protecting themselves against the invasions of the fierce Susquehannoughs. The local references to the work of the early settlers and Missionaries about Emmitsburg were, we thought, of peculiar interest to this community. The speaker told his audience not only what the early Mission-

aries from Conewago had done in ministering to those who had remained true to the Catholic faith, but also for those who had wandered from it. He referred to the fact that when Emmitsburg was founded in 1786 there were but seven families living in the place, then called "Silver Fancy." These families were those of Captain Richard Jennings, Adam Hoffman, John Rogers, Michael Smith, Frederick Baird, James and Joseph Hughes. Capt. Jennings who is buried in the churchyard adjoining St. Joseph's Church, built the first house in this place. James and Joseph Hughes, who are also buried in the Catholic graveyard, the land for which as well as the site of the Church was given by Mr. James Hughes, who built the Catholic Church in Emmitsburg, about 1793. Before this period Mr. Hughes had built the second brick house in the place. It stood where stands the residence of the late Dr. Robert L. Annan. This building was the cradle of the Catholic Church in the town, for before the Revolution it was against the laws of the English colonists, who overthrew the government of the Proprietary, to allow the erection of a Catholic Church in the Colony, so in several houses a room was set apart in which Mass was celebrated. When Father Ryan in 1792 gave to Mr. James Hughes the plan for the Church four trustees composed of Capt. Richard Jennings, James and Joseph Hughes and Henry Arnold supervised its building. Before the War for Independence Catholics worshipped in the house at the Northeast Corner of the Square, where Fathers Frambach, Sufremont and Dubois used to celebrate Mass. The corner on which stands the present postoffice was the house built by Mr. Hughes. In that house Dr. McCaffrey was born. The speaker eulogized this great Catholic educator. He also referred to the school, which stood in the same street as St. Euphemia's, which was kept by William Mullen and in which Dr. McCaffrey first studied. He spoke of Rev. Father J. J. Mullen, son of the school master and a former student of Mt. St. Mary's who became the pastor of St. Patrick's Church in New Orleans in which Prof. Lagarde said that as a boy he had studied his catechism.

After referring to the zeal and devotion which Father Hayden showed in the upbuilding of his parish, the speaker closed saying that it is the boast of the day that education follows the flag but everywhere we find that the cross preceded the flag, for the man that bears the cross alone possesses the heaven-given commission to teach all nations, and the true cross-bearers never have been recreant to this sacred trust.

Among those who attended this interesting entertainment was Rev. Dr. Jordan, Rev. Father Hayden, Rev. Fr. Cribben, Rev. Fr. McNelis, Rev. Fr. McGovern and Rev. Fr. Coad.

LOCUST ARMY COMING

(Continued from page 1.)

West Orange was a case in point, for the last week in May is the time when most of them appear. The date depends on the weather, but in the South it may be a week or more earlier.

"The appearance of the cicadas is a sight well worth seeing, and it may be seen by any one who has a little patience. Late in May, some warm evening, say at 6 o'clock, go out and seek some unfrequented spot where the trees grow thickly. A few moments after the sun has set, you may see the cicadas appear. Up from the ground, or from their little mud pillars, it may be, they will scramble. First one, then another, then by tens and hundreds, if you have chosen a favorable spot, the insects will appear, and as each shakes the dirt of years from its legs and sides, it will head for the tree beneath which it has been living. Up this tree the insects crawl, the belated ones going higher, until by 9 o'clock, the last will have taken his place on the tree.

"As they emerge from the ground the cicadas are dark brown, with shining, polished shell. Having reached the tree trunk, each takes a firm hold on the bark and stops. If you are near an electric light or lamp you will be able to see the transformation which follows. Within a few minutes after the insect has taken its place on the tree you will see that the shell appears to be dead, yet inside there is something moving. Suddenly the back of the shell will split slightly, at about the nape of the neck, so to speak, and inside you will see a snowy-white surface. As the opening lengthens the whiteness protrudes more and more. Finally the head, with pink eyes and dark, heavy eyebrows, appears. The body arches backward, like a contortionist's, until only the end of the abdomen is within the shell. Then the insect bends forward, and with its new legs seizes the shell and shakes itself free.

"During this transformation, which may take half an hour, another has been going on. The body, which was white as snow at first, has been darkening, and by the time the insect is free it is a medium shade of brown. The next morning it will be black, while the pink eyes, the legs, and the great veins in the wings will be a deep orange.

"When the insect first emerges you will see what appear to be two long ears, like a rabbit's, just back of the head. Watch these closely and you will see another of nature's wonders. As they reach the outer air these appendages rapidly expand and almost before you realize it they have become broad transparent wings, which the insect flutters nervously to dry them.

"This transformation you may see repeated a thousand times, for the trees in favorable localities will be covered with the insects which hide the bark from view. Prof. C. V. Riley, late Chief Entomologist of the department described such a tree as looking as though it were full of beautiful white blossoms in various stages of transformation."

"After so many years underground it might be thought that the cicada was entitled to a few years in the sunshine," continued Mr. Smith, "but his life above ground is limited to a few weeks. By the third week in July at the latest all will have died. But before this the female cicada will have laid thousands of eggs in the tender branches of the trees, that the round of nature may go on.

"There always is much alarm over the appearance of the cicada, but most of it is unnecessary, for the actual damage they do is comparatively slight. Young orchards may suffer by the puncturing of tender twigs by the female, in which to lay her eggs, but careful pruning will remedy this, or a spraying of the trees with Bordeaux mixture or a lime wash will cause the insects to shun them."

KEYSVILLE ITEMS.

The little daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Shank, Viola Shank, aged eight years, who died of whooping cough, was buried on March 21.

Mr. Harry C. Harner and family spent last Sunday with Mr. George Whimemiller.

Mr. and Mrs. S. T. Fleagle visited their daughter Mrs. T. C. Fox last Sunday.

Mr. Philip Stuller won a runabout at Taneytown last week.

The storm last Monday did much damage in this neighborhood.

Mrs. Charles Stonesifer and her son were both very ill this week.

Paul Fox, son of Mr. E. A. Fox has pneumonia.

Mrs. Carrie Fox, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. T. C. Fox is much better at this time.

Mr. George Myers and his mother are down with the grip.

The Keysville Sunday school opened last Sunday.

There will be services in the Lutheran Church next Sunday morning at 10 o'clock.

More than 40 safes have been "ripped" in New York by yeggmen in the last nine months. The fact became known only when the latest robbery was investigated. The detectives say the safe-breakers are the most expert in the profession.

Notice of Distribution.

Upon the Petition of Martha Hoppe, the acting Administratrix of Reuben Morrison, deceased, for authority to make distribution of the assets in her hands as Administratrix under the order of this court, it is thereupon this 22nd day of March, 1911, by the Orphans' Court for Frederick County, and by the authority thereof, ordered that Martha Hoppe, Administratrix of Reuben Morrison, deceased, be and she is hereby authorized and directed to make distribution of the assets in her hands under the direction and control of this Court, and it is ordered that the 31st day of May, 1911, at the hour of eleven o'clock, A. M., be and the same is made the day and hour for the meeting and the same to be at the office of the Register of Wills in the Court House, in Frederick City, Maryland, when distribution and payment will be made of the money in the hands of the said Administratrix to the parties entitled and all parties are hereby warned to be and appear on the day and the hour above appointed and set forth, either in person or by Solicitor, guardian or agent, in pursuance of Article 93, Section 142 of the Code of Public General Laws of Maryland, provided a copy of this notice and order of Court be inserted in some newspaper published in Frederick county once a week for four successive weeks prior to the 29th day of April 1911.

WM. H. PEARRE, JOHN E. PHLEGER, GEO. H. WHITMORE, Judges of the Orphans' Court. True Copy—Test: SAMUEL D. THOMAS, Register of Wills for Frederick County, Md. mch 24-6ts

SPECIAL MEETING OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS.

Frederick, Md., March 20th, 1911.

The County Commissioners will meet at their office at the Court House on Thursday, April 13, 1911, at 10 o'clock A. M., and will continue in session until April 29, inclusive, to hear appeals from assessments, assess new property, consider pension applications and for transaction of general business. The following schedules of districts has been adopted.

SECOND WEEK.

April 13th and 14th—Pension days. April 15th—Hauvers and Woodshoro Districts.

THIRD WEEK.

April 19th—Catocin, Middletown and Jackson Districts. April 20th—Liberty, New Market and Johnsville Districts. April 21st—Brunswick and Jefferson Districts.

April 22nd—Petersville, Mt. Pleasant and Creagerstown Districts.

FOURTH WEEK.

April 25th—Mechanicstown, Linganore and Urbana Districts. April 26th—Lewistown, Tuscarora and Emmitsburg Districts. April 27th—Burkittsville, Ballenger and Braddock Districts. April 28th—Woodville, Buckeystown and Walkersville Districts.

April 29th—Frederick District.

The attention of all taxables is especially directed to this notice as no abatement will be made nor any credit allowed after the 29th day of April, 1911 until the levy of this year shall have been completed. Persons having erected new buildings, or made additions and improvements to their old buildings, and those acquiring personal property would do well to report the valuation of same, otherwise they may be assessed excessively.

Those disposing of personal property are earnestly requested to report the same, and bring their sale books to this office before May 1st, if they wish to be released from taxes on same this year.

By order, WILLIAM H. HOGARTH, President. MARKWOOD D. HARP, Clerk, 3-22-3t.

NOTARY PUBLIC

A. A. HORNER OFFICE: Banking House of ANNAN, HORNER & CO. EMMITSBURG, MD. may 30-10-1y

GUY K. MOTTER

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW Will be in Emmitsburg Tuesday of each week from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at Public Library Room. Frederick office telephone number 30. June 3-10-1f

ASSESSMENT NOTICE.

The Board of Control and Review for Frederick County, Maryland, herewith give notice that they will be in session to hear appeals and pass on assessments for the following election districts, at the Court House in Frederick, Md., as follows:

URBANA DISTRICT. Tuesday, March 28, 1911. Wednesday, March 29, 1911.

JACKSON DISTRICT. Thursday, March 30, 1911. Friday, March 31, 1911.

BRUNSWICK DISTRICT. Saturday, April 1, 1911. Wednesday, April 5, 1911. Thursday, April 6, 1911.

WALKERSVILLE DISTRICT. Friday, April 7, 1911. Saturday, April 8, 1911.

EMMITSBURG DISTRICT. Tuesday, April 11, 1911. Wednesday, April 12, 1911.

By order of the Board of Control and Review. W. H. HOGARTH, Pres. E. H. ALBAUGH, Chief Clerk. mar. 24-2ts.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

THIS is to give notice that the subscribers have obtained from the Orphans' Court for Frederick county, Maryland, letters testamentary on the estate of

WILLIAM P. EYLER, late of Frederick county, Maryland, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscribers, or to either of them, on or before the 23rd day of October, 1911; they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Those indebted to the deceased are requested to make immediate payment.

Given under our hands this 24th day of March, 1911.

ALICE M. EYLER, MINNIE K. FORNEY, Executrices. 3-24-5ts

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

THIS is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Frederick county, Maryland, letters testamentary on the estate of

LYDIA A. HOKE late of said county, deceased. All persons having claims against the said estate are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 16th day of October, 1911 they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefits of said estate. Those indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment.

Given under my hand this 17th day of March, 1911.

S. MARION HOKE, Executrix. 3-17-5t

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

THIS is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Frederick county, Maryland, letters of Administration on the estate of

CHARLES F. ROWE late of said county, deceased. All persons having claims against the said estate are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 30th day of Sept., 1911; they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefits of said estate. Those indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment.

Given under my hand this 10th day of March, 1911.

SAMUEL L. ROWE, Administrator. March 10-5t

SALE REGISTER

All Sales for which this office does the printing and advertising will be inserted under this heading, free of charge, until sale. All others will be charged 50 cents for four insertions and 10c for each additional insertion, or \$1.00 for the entire term.

APRIL.

April 8, at 12 M., Rev. W. C. B. Shulenberger at residence on West Main street, household goods and furniture, J. M. Kerrigan, auct.

PUBLIC SALE.

Of Very Desirable Household Furniture The undersigned will sell at Public Sale, On Saturday, April 8th, 1911,

at 12 o'clock, all the following valuable personal property, as follows: ONE JEWEL RANGE, good as new; large size double heater; small coal stove, 3 coal-oil stoves; one solid Walnut Bookcase and secretary combined, walnut sideboard, bed lounge, lounge, refrigerator, 2 walnut bedsteads, child's bed with mattress, 2 wash stands, music rack, rocking chairs, hanging lamp, stand lamp and bracket lamps, 2 large coal-oil cans, pictures, books, carpet, matting, kitchen-ware, dishes and many other articles.

TERMS:—All sums of \$5 and under, cash; on all sums over \$5 a credit of 6 months will be given, the purchaser giving their notes with approved security and bearing interest from day of sale. J. M. Kerrigan, W. C. B. SHULENBERGER, auct.

TREES! FREE!

We are giving with each order for a short time only 100 trees free of cost. We offer Millions of trees and plants, of highest quality. A large stock of Peach trees and Privet Hedging. A complete line. Write at once for particulars and special price lists, etc.

The Westminster Nursery, Westminster, Md. Jan 13-13t.

Paint---Drouth

The longer the drouth the more rain is required to water the earth.

The longer a building goes without painting the dryer it gets and more paint is required to keep water out.

A ten gallon Job this year is a eleven gallon Job next year—you will save money by using the best paint.

DEVOE'S J. Thos. Gelwicks, Agt. april 24-1y



DR. O. W. HINES

..VISITS..

EMMITSBURG MARYLAND Every Two Months Next Visit MAY, 1911 EMMIT HOUSE

Furniture Wall Paper

Glass Cut in Any Size

E. E. Zimmerman

Furniture Dealer ON THE SQUARE

E. L. FRIZELL

—DEALER IN— FEED, COAL AND ESPECIALLY

SEEDS

FARMERS' SUPPLIES

IN GENERAL

WEST MAIN ST., EMMITSBURG, MD.

Apr. 30-09-1y.

THE FARMER AS AN ADVERTISER

The farmer is coming to appreciate the value of advertising. He is learning that what is good for the merchant who has dry goods to sell is also good for the man who has anything else to sell. He is finding that the advertisements appear in the newspapers not because the advertiser wants to assist the publisher, but because it is the most economical way of informing people that you want to buy or to sell certain commodities.

One of the most prosperous farmers of Adams County, living near East Berlin, is a frequent advertiser in the daily and weekly newspapers. Recently he was heard to state:

"When I am ready to sell my stuff I insert an advertisement in the paper telling them what I have to sell, and if live stock, how many head of each and when they will be ready to ship. The result has been that the buyers are right after me, either personally or by mail, and naturally I always get the highest price. If I want to buy a cow, a steer, a horse or a dozen of each, I insert an advertisement, and, instead of traveling over the country inquiring of my neighbors who has this or that for sale, the newspaper does it for me at less expense, and those who have what I want manage to let me know in some way. I have saved the time and expense of traveling aimlessly about and get a better selection to choose from."

That is just one man's experience, and there are thousands of others just like it. Then, there are the great estates that farmers have built up through advertising. One of the most notable is of a farmer in an adjoining state who advertised a few years ago that he was putting up some little pig sausages

which were unusually fine. Orders began rolling in upon him until today his business has developed into one of the large packing house industries of the country, and his meats and butter and farm produce is sold all over the United States.

A Michigan farmer advertised in several New York papers that he would be glad to furnish a few families with select eggs for table use. The result was that persons who were able to pay a little more than the market price for eggs, and who were willing to do so when they knew they were getting the freshest eggs, wrote to the Michigan farmer, and now he has all of the customers he can supply with eggs. He is careful to ship his customers only fresh eggs, and they pay him a little more for them than the market price, thus taking care of the cost of advertising and reimbursing the farmer for his care in attending to his business in a business-like way.

There is upon nearly every farm something that could be advantageously advertised. There is hardly a farmer but it would pay to advertise for bids for a commodity before purchasing it. Suppose a farmer wanted to buy a new outfit of any kind, and would advertise the fact, just as does a railroad when it proposes buying a large amount of goods, isn't it reasonable that bidders would strive for the farmer's trade, and that he would be able to buy his goods cheaper than he could by going to a certain establishment and buying? The certain establishment from which he now buys would be one of the very first to see his advertisement, and hence it, too, would be benefited if it could compete for the farmer's trade as it should. —Adams County Independent.

"Uncle Mose," said a drummer, addressing an old colored man seated on a drygoods box in front of the village store, "they tell me that you remember seeing George Washington—am I mistaken?"

"No, sah," said Uncle Mose. "I useter 'member seein' him, but I done fo'got sence I jined de chu'ch."

Recovers Damage From Railroad.

The case of Otto Kamberger, of Brunswick, against the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, removed to Washington county, has been decided by the jury. Kamberger gets \$1,000 damages for the embankment built by the railroad in front of his house. The claim was for \$20,000.

Dukehart's Carriage Shops I am now located in my New Shops Where I have every facility for doing The Very Best Work Vehicles of All Kinds Built to Order. Repairing, Refinishing, Repainting Agent for the Celebrated Acme Farm Wagons. All work Guaranteed. J. J. Dukehart. Feb. 10-'11 yr.



# Surety Bonds

FIDELITY AND DEPOSIT COMPANY OF MARYLAND

This Company, the oldest and the largest surety company South of New York with a

CAPITAL OF \$2,000,000  
SURPLUS OF 2,560,364  
TOTAL ASSETS OVER 6,500,000

furnishes bonds for Executors, Administrators, Trustees, Etc.

No individual should be asked to go on a bond, now that there are corporations furnishing bonds.

MR. JOHN S. NEWMAN, Agent in Frederick, will furnish bonds promptly on application.

EDWIN WARFIELD, President.

Aug 12-10-1yr

## CONTRACTOR

I am prepared to make bids and estimates on all kind of buildings. With an extended experience in this line of work both in city and country, it would be to your advantage to consult

J. THOMAS LANSINGER,  
EMMITSBURG, MD.

Jan 6-1918

# THE Buffalo

LOUIS OTTE, Prop.

Ladies' and Gentlemen's

## Dining Rooms

33 W. Patrick Street,  
Frederick, - - Maryland.  
Next Door to City Hotel.

Oct 26-10-1yr.

You are Behind

The Age

If You Do Not

Advertise.

Advertise Judiciously

And

Advertise in

THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE

SOUVENIR VIEWS

OF

EMMITSBURG AND VICINITY  
An Attractive Booklet. 10 Cents.  
Postage Prepaid.

THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE  
Send One to Your Friend

SOLID SILVER

American Lever Watches,

WARRANTED TWO YEARS,  
ONLY \$6.

G. T. EYSTER

Advertise in The Emmitsburg Chronicle

## Letters To The Editor.

[The Editor would have it understood that he is not responsible for the views expressed in communications addressed to him and published in THE CHRONICLE.]

No attention will be paid to anonymous communications.

To the Editor of The Chronicle:

I do not think the public is interested in the opinions of either "Improvement" or "Fair Play," but is deeply concerned in the substantial facts and records of the administration of the affairs of our town.

"Improvement's" letter stated that an exclusive electric lighting franchise was granted, which was done in haste soon after the new Board came into power, that a water contract was made, in which he credited the old Board for its work in laying the foundation of its terms, and then he called attention to the continuance of some of the evils the people had hoped for a change of charter powers, to correct.

"Fair Play," perhaps on inspiration of the new Board, and perhaps by whom he is paid to transcribe and frame up ordinances, replied at great length, but failed to answer any statement made therein. They, therefore, stand practically admitted to be substantially true.

A plain statement of the record of any public administration is no unfair criticism of the officials in charge, nor an unjust estimate of their worth.

The term of office of the Burgess and one commissioner has almost expired, and while some new ordinances have been passed and an attempt made to codify those now in force, this was not done until the January following the election, more than six months after installation in office. New ordinances necessarily follow from new charter powers and should have been passed long since for the public good, even before the grant of any privileges, general or special. The short term commissioner has, no doubt, been the most active member of the new Board and many would regret to see him retire, but without a reasonable activity and mutuality on the part of all, very little substantial progress can be made.

"Improvement" seems to have no other object in view but real progress without monopoly, in which I heartily concur, and believe that he as well as all other good citizens will reasonably aid any administration in furthering that end, and no matter what has been done or left undone the proper thing to do is to do the right thing now.

PROGRESSIVE.

Mr. Editor:

A few lines from the "Psalm of Life" and "The Citizen's Address to the Shades":

Lives of ghosted law-makers all remind us,

That we make our Sundays divine; When we quit buying cigars, leave behind us,

No rubber conscience, no nicotine in stores of time.

No odors that perhaps another, G. J. pondering o'er the country's grafted plains,

A frowned-on over-nicotined brother, Smelling may have to use his pipe again.

Let the S. L. B's. awake to the doing, Bend their necks for any fate, Since the G. J. still pursuing and cooing,

(There's nothing doing on Sunday) But to fold their hands and wait.

-THE WAG.

## LEGISLATURE TO LOOK UP COAL PRICES

Want to Enact Laws for the Protection of the Public and Reduction of the Cost of Coal.

A sweeping legislative investigation of the anthracite coal industry in Pennsylvania is proposed in a concurrent resolution introduced in the Pennsylvania General Assembly, which has in view the enactment of laws for the protection of the public and the reduction of the cost of coal.

As an indication that the proposed investigation will be thorough, the committee is empowered to inquire into the relations between mining and transportation companies, and the great banking houses which are said to be closely affiliated with them, and which usually conduct their financial operations.

## How to Make the Popular Pippings

As pippings are so fashionable and form a part of the finish of almost every gown, it is well to know how they should be made. For a quarter or an inch piping cut the material into bias strips an inch and a quarter wide, and for wider pippings increase the width accordingly. Fold these strips through the center lengthwise and baste close to the fold.

Under the part to be piped lay the folded strip, allowing a quarter of an inch to show, and three quarters of an inch for the seam. After the piping is basted in place, stitch it as close to the edge as possible. When a narrower piping is wanted the goods is cut accordingly, but be sure to see that there is a good three-eighths of an inch allowed for the seam.

## Race Issue at Cornell.

A petition signed by a majority of the women students of Cornell University has been submitted to the Board of Trustees protesting against colored women students rooming in Sage College, the woman's dormitory. The petition has been signed by most of the women living in the dormitory and by some outsiders, the total number of petitioners being over 200 girls. A few of the white girls refused to sign.

## WOMAN SUFFRAGE COLUMN.

This column is edited by the Woman Suffrage Committee of Frederick, which assumes responsibility for all statements, facts and arguments here presented.

### Votes for Women.

Dr. Anna Shaw, a Unitarian woman preacher, delivered an address in Richmond, Virginia, November 17th on "Woman's Suffrage." Of cynicism and satire there was plenty, and of calm argument there was much worth remembering. On changed conditions she said: "There was a time when women did not need the ballot. They worked nowhere but at home, regulated their own hours of labor, made most of what they used. But men made machinery and forced women to give up employment in the home," and now, she argued, "they need the ballot so that again they may have a voice in their hours of work and in the conditions surrounding them." There was no objection to women working, she parenthetically remarked. When they get the good jobs then comes the objection. "You can always draw the line," she said. "Man's work is always skilled labor and woman's unskilled."

"Votes for women" has been tested. She had found four things in Colorado which pleased her. One of these was the absence of sex consciousness at the polls, and that voting made women courteous to men; another that better voting places had been provided; another that women were independent in large part, and the fourth, that actual statistics showed that the best class of women voted in far larger proportion than did the worst. All of them did not vote right, but most of them were earnest in their endeavor to improve the social, political and industrial conditions of the country.

The quality of American sovereigns makes a difference. This was explained by the statement that in Great Britain the women are governed by Englishmen, in Germany by Germans, in France by Frenchmen, while in America they are governed by "any kind of men, all kinds of men, no kind of men at all, black men and white men, yellow men and red men, natives and foreigners, men who wear pig tails and men who are just out of the penitentiary."

Women might blunder in the use of the franchise, but so do the men. Attorney-General Wickersham went all the way to New York to vote at the last election and then forgot what precinct he belonged to. Secretary of State Knox went to Pittsburgh to exercise his sovereignty and found after getting there that he hadn't registered. She didn't think that women would get as badly muddled on the modus operandi as do cabinet officers.

Dr. Shaw thinks that "if it were not for the trusts, the liquor men and the machine politicians the cause of woman's suffrage would triumph without serious opposition."

## FOREST FIRES IN THIS STATE

Seventeen Thousand Acres Burned Over Doing \$96,294 Worth of Damage.

Reports from Forest Wardens for fourteen counties of the State, including Allegany, Baltimore, Carroll, Cecil, Charles, Frederick, Garrett, Harford, Howard, Montgomery, Prince George's St. Mary's, Washington and Worcester, have been compiled by the State Forester. In the counties named there were sixty-five fires, which burned over 17,536 acres of woodland, causing an estimated damage of \$96,294. About half of these fires were extinguished by the Forest Wardens, and their assistants, at a cost of \$181.50. The others were either extinguished by the landowner, or allowed to burn out. Thirteen of the sixty-five fires were started from unknown causes; of the fifty-two that started from known causes, twenty-three were caused by burning sedge fields, brush, etc.; twenty were started by railroads; four by hunters; two by mischievous boys; one by a traction engine; one by a saw-mill and one was reported as incendiary. It is strikingly shown that the two common causes of forest fires in the State are brush burning, which resulted in 44 per cent. of the fires, and railroads, including logging locomotives, 33 per cent.

In the other counties of the State not reporting, there are fewer forest fires, but as there are no forest wardens there is a lack of definite information. It is probable that the total record for the State would be not less than 20,000 acres burned over, with an approximate damage of \$100,000.

By far the most destructive forest fire was in St. Mary's County in April, 1910, when nearly 9,000 acres were burned over, causing a loss, including buildings, of over \$50,000. In the other counties of the State, with the exception of Garrett, Howard, Montgomery, Prince George's and Worcester, the fire damage for 1910 was less than that for 1909.

## Auto Run From Washington.

At the meeting of the board of governors of the Automobile Club of Washington it was decided to hold a four day endurance run, to be known as the Clover Leaf Run, the start and finish to be in Washington, from May 15 to 18, inclusive.

The route decided on was: May 15, Rockville, Hyattstown, Frederick, Hagerstown, Chambersburg, Gettysburg, Emmitsburg, Frederick, Ridgeville, Olney, Washington a distance of 190 miles; Olney, Ridgeville, Mount Airy, Westminster, Littlestown, Hanover, York, Parkdale, Baltimore, Laurel, Washington, a distance of 180 miles.

## FEW INTERESTING HISTORICAL FACTS OF CARROLL COUNTY

For many years before its formation, there was a strong feeling on the part of the citizens of this section, of what was then Frederick county, for the establishment of a new county.

Frederick city was then, as now, the county seat of Frederick county and was so remote that our people found it inconvenient and expensive to make trips which were necessary for the transaction of their business, which took them two days with the addition of hotel expenses. So that, in the early thirties of the last century, a movement was set on foot, to have a new county formed, with Westminster as the county seat.

A bill was introduced in the legislature, for this purpose, in 1833 by William Cost Johnson, who was at that time a delegate from Frederick county. The bill provided that a section of the north-western part of Baltimore county, and a section of the south-eastern part of Frederick county, should be united to form the new county, which was known as Carroll, in honor of Charles Carroll of Carrollton, one of the Maryland signers of the Declaration of Independence. The bill also provided that the people of each section of the two counties interested should vote upon the question of this new county's formation.

This referendum feature of the bill delayed the full consummation of the project until 1837, at which time the county of Carroll was legally installed as one of the counties of the State. The territory set over to Carroll county embraced about 426 square miles.

We are told there was great rejoicing at the time, by the people whose conveniences were to be served, and the whole machinery of the new order of things, was at once put into operation. The people who were now separated from the two old counties had little difficulty in organizing orderly county government. They had been accustomed to this, and consequently Carroll soon became one of the well governed counties of our state.

The first session of our Circuit Court, and of the Orphans' Court, and the County Commissioners, was held on the first Monday of April, 1837. The court met in the building now owned and occupied by Mr. Charles E. Fink, with Judges Dorsey and Kilgour on the bench, and Dr. Wm. Willis as clerk.

The Orphans' Court held its first session in the building known as the Wampler home, now the Home of the Aged of the Methodist Protestant Church and the County Commissioners occupied quarters in the Wampler tavern, now the Eastern Hotel.

The jail was built in 1837 by Benjamin F. Forrester and Johnnie Selby, at a cost of \$4,000, and the corner stone of the Court House was laid with Masonic ceremonies, in 1838, and the structure, when completed, cost about \$18,000.

It stands today as a credit to the county, and to these early County Commissioners, under whose supervision it was built. The main structure is now, just as it was built in 1838, the side additions which hold the county records having been built since.—Democratic Advocate.

## TRACK AND FIELD MEET AT AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE

Open to All High Schools and Preparatory Schools in Maryland and District of Columbia.

The Maryland Agricultural College and Alumni will hold an Interscholastic Track and Field Meet on the 20th of May, at College Park. On the same day will be held an Interscholastic Meet in which St. John's College, Western Maryland College and Washington College are invited to contest with the Maryland Agricultural College boys.

The Interscholastic Meet is open to the High Schools and Preparatory Schools of Maryland and the District of Columbia.

In order to encourage athletics throughout the State, four special events, the 100-yards, 220-yards and 440-yards runs, and the running broad jump will be added to the program, and will be open to the County Schools only. In this way the County Public School boys may have a good contest among themselves, in addition to entering the regular meet.

The Agricultural College especially invites the county boys, and will be glad to take care of them free of charge as long as they stay at the college.

Medals will be given to first, second and third winners, and a banner to the winning school.

## Associated Charities and Officers.

Articles of incorporation of the Federated Charities Corporation of Frederick were filed for record on Saturday. The incorporators, who are also the directors for the first year, are: Judge Hammon Urner, Prof. Joseph H. Apple, Dr. Charles H. Conley, Dr. Ira J. McCurdy, Holmes D. Baker, Rev. Dr. Thomas Freeman Dixon, David Lowenstein, James H. Gambrill, Jr., Ernest Helfenstein, Thomas W. Williamson, Bertha Trail, L. Laura Ramsburg, Helen R. Bennett, Clara Lowenstein, Mary S. Maulsby, Anna Bell Floyd, Grace D. Ely, Louise Janson, Willianna Stauffer and Nellie Garrett.

At the election on Monday the following officers were chosen: President Holmes D. Baker, vice, president, Miss Bertha Trail; secretary, Miss Anna Belle Floyd; general secretary, Rev. T. Freeman Dixon, and treasurer, Dr. Thomas Williamson.

A Savings Account Will Grow

Splendid Opportunities are Frequently Forfeited from Lack of Funds.

If you start a Savings Account it will create the saving habit. It will also create a fund with which to meet future opportunities as they arise.

4%

Free From Tax, Paid on Interest Deposits.

DR. D. E. STONE, JR.	WM. A. DEVILBISS.	P. F. BURKET.
J. LEWIS RHODES.	J. R. OHLER.	STERLING GALT.
GUY. K. MOTTER.	E. R. SHRIVER.	J. C. ROSENSTEEL.
	DIRECTORS.	
DR. D. E. STONE, JR., President.	H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Cashier.	
J. LEWIS RHODES, Vice President.	P. F. BURKET, Teller.	

Under The Supervision of State Banking Department.

# The Emmitsburg Savings Bank

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

June 18-09-1yr

## THE UNINSURED HAS 99 CHANCES AGAINST HIM

The Maryland Insurance Agency Company are experts representing a score of absolutely reliable insurance companies

### GOOD INSURANCE MEANS PROTECTION

After you state your case to them this Agency Company gives you the benefit of their advice

### EVERY MAN'S INTERESTS NEED PROTECTION

Like physicians they diagnose your case and suggest from their extensive experience what will be best for your interest

### PROPER INSURANCE MEANS PROPER PROTECTION

The all important point to be considered is buying the right kind of insurance. It is to your advantage to consult

# Maryland Insurance Agency Co.

OF BALTIMORE, MD.

HALLER & NEWMAN, Managers, 12 West Patrick Street, Frederick, Md.

E. L. HIGBEE, Local Representative.

We Handle Every Known Branch of Insurance.

June 26 '10-1yr

# The Citizens' National Bank OF FREDERICK, MD.

CAPITAL \$100,000  
SURPLUS \$300,000

J. D. BAKER	President.
WM. G. BAKER	Vice President.
H. D. BAKER	Vice President.
WM. G. ZIMMERMAN	Cashier.
SAMUEL G. DUVAL	Asst. Cashier.

### DIRECTORS.

GEO. WM. SMITH,	THOS. H. HALLER,
JOHN S. RAMSBURG,	DANIEL BAKER,
WM. G. BAKER,	C. H. CONLEY, M. D.
C. M. THOMAS,	C. E. CLINE,
D. E. KEFAUVER,	P. L. HARGETT,
JUDGE J. C. MOTTER,	J. D. BAKER.

### NOTICE.

On November the 1st, 1909, this Bank increased its interest rate to Four (4%) per cent. per annum on all its special interest bearing deposits, said deposits to remain in all other respects subject to the provisions of the contracts under which they were made.

Referring to the above notice, it is not necessary for any depositor to present his or her book to have any change made. The 4% rate, will, of course, also be paid on new deposits made of the same class.

This bank offers first-class facilities for the transacting of your general banking business.

July 3 '10-1yr

# Easter Coming---More New Goods

Bargains in Men's and Youths' Suits

Blues, New Tans, Greys, and Browns. Nobby and Stylish New Trousers—

Spring Styles in Soft HATS, Skeleton Lined CAPS just the kind you want. Our Notion and Furnishing line on 1st Floor complete for Spring.

CHARLES ROTERING & SONS PUBLIC SQUARE EMMITSBURG, MD.

STRICTLY CASH

Feb 26-11-1yr



The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance: Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC PHONE.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909, at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, MARCH 31, 1911.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right.

[Editorial from The Chronicle, June 8, 1906.]

Calendar for March 1911 showing days of the week and dates from 1 to 31.

Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

LOOK OUT FOR CUSTOMS OFFICERS.

If you go abroad this summer—and you're likely so to do,—just bear in mind that on return there's something you'll go through, that isn't very pleasant and quite far from being nice, and that may likewise embarrass if you're minus of the "price."

tourist—this sad story is no dream—those gold lace men are pirates and by no means what they seem.

THE REAL AMERICAN SPIRIT OFTEN TAUGHT BY THE FOREIGN BORN.

Amid the agitation that is ever rife concerning immigration—a question that it has well been said is never settled—persons in this country are apt to become more or less biased in their opinions until they begin to discriminate between desirable and undesirable would-be citizens of the United States.

If, as former Ambassador Andrew D. White asserts, "human life in this country is fast losing its sacredness" owing to immigration, it is high time that our laws be made more restrictive than ever.

We hear much about "America for Americans," as though the people of the United States were a separate, distinct and one-blooded race instead of a composite.

It is also true that the course followed by some of the immigrants who have come to this country is an example worthy of emulation by our people.

There is many a foreign-born citizen of the United States whose early life in this country, with its trials and hardships, is a lesson in that kind of Americanism for which our forefathers stood, that true American spirit away from which in these days there has been such a departure by our own people.

verance he climbs the ladder of material prosperity, pays every form of tax, educates his children, contributes to the church, to charity and to the cause of education, and cooperates with others in everything that is for the betterment of the community in which he lives.

The fact that he has the same appetite, the same capacity for the enjoyment of luxuries and the same temptation to spend all that he earns that the American has, must not be lost sight of.

Unfortunately in too many cases the average American, still insisting on that "full dinner pail" (which is an excuse for eating and drinking, at a substantial cost, much more than is necessary or healthful) lives from hand to mouth, is a renter his whole life long, adds nothing to the material assets of his community and dies in harness, without leaving his family the means on which to subsist.

THE Navy refused to accept an applicant for enlistment the other day because his ears were too big.

Stupid Cruelty. There is something incredibly stupid in purpose and diabolically ingenious in method in the persecution of the Jews by the Russian Government.

The Government will allow only 3 per cent. of Jewish children to attend public schools in the cities, 5 per cent. in the smaller towns, and not more than 10 per cent. in the "Jewish settlements," where the body of the population may be Jews.

An earnest preacher in Georgia, who has a custom of telling the Lord all the news in his prayers, recently began a petition for help against the progress of wickedness in his town, with the statement:

"Oh, Thou great Jehovah, crime is on the increase. It is becoming more prevalent daily. I can prove it to you by statistics."

STATE MISCELLANY

Interesting Paragraphic News From Various Sections of Maryland.

Among the indictments found by the Montgomery county grand jury was one against Charles W. Baffel, a young resident of Gaithersburg, who is charged with arson as a result of the burning of Summit Heights Hotel property, in Gaithersburg, the night of January 28.

Charged with selling liquor without a license, Harry Gallagher, of Boonsboro, was fined \$200 and costs by Justice Hoffman.

Robert Rudy returned to his home in Hagerstown after an absence of ten days, during which time his parents made a fruitless search for him.

Rev. Dr. Keedy, formerly head of Kee Mar College, Hagerstown, died suddenly at his home in Hagerstown on Saturday.

A cablegram was received on Saturday by Mr. George S. Rodock, of Frederick, telling of the death of his brother, Rev. John Rodock, S. J., at Kingstown, Jamaica.

The French cruisers left Annapolis Monday.

Robert Cox, a 17-year-old boy of Lancaster, Pa., was instantly killed Monday afternoon north of McCall's Ferry by the Chester and Port Deposit train that reached Port Deposit at 6 o'clock.

The will of Ephraim B. Repp, who died recently in New Windsor in his sixty-sixth year, has been admitted to probate in Carroll county.

The Hagerstown city election on Monday resulted in a gain of one of the Councilman by the Democrats.

The 127 session of the Baltimore Annual Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church is being held in Washington.

Father Sebastian Rabbia, of Hagerstown, is dead. He was born in Italy.

Mr. W. G. Hewes, of Jessup, Md., committed suicide Tuesday in a field about 300 yards from his house.

Considerable sensation was caused by statements made at Centerville by Dr. Charles H. Rose, member of the Legislature from Talbot county, to the effect that he had the names of 125 white voters of Talbot county who had sold their votes; that of the last grand jury of the county he knew of six who had bought votes and two who had sold their votes.

A wind which moved 60 miles an hour did much damage in Cumberland Monday night. The roof of an apartment house at Harrison and Mechanic streets, owned by Dr. J. Carl Smith, of Elersie, Md., was torn off with the cornice and several feet of brickwork.

EDITORIALS FROM MARYLAND EXCHANGES.

Popular Election of Senators.

Indications multiply that the method of electing United States senators is to be changed. Many western states already have adopted a primary system that in effect takes the matter out of the hands of the legislators and merely utilizes them to carry out the will of the people as indicated at the polls.

No doubt something can be said on each side of the proposition to make a change, but it is certain that in the past many senators have been elected by legislatures who would never have worn a toga if they had depended on the people to elect them.

The long deadlock in the New York legislature following similar incidents in other states is a powerful argument for a change of system.

Legislatures are elected primarily to enact laws, and when they spend two or three months balloting for a senator the interests of the people are bound to suffer.

Ridiculously Absurd and Illogical.

There is just now much time spent in oratory and speech-making about arbitration, compromise and international peace.

Actions always speak louder than words—and the leading nations of Christendom were never before, so heavily and costly armored in all the accoutrements and panoply of war as they are to-day, this emphasizes the absurdity of all peace talk.

Same position now, could anything be more absurdly ridiculous illogical in solving the arbitration peace problem.

Work Cut Out For Democrats.

This reciprocity agreement was defeated by Republican Senators in the last hours of the Sixty-first Congress.

The passage of the Canadian reciprocity pact by the Democrats of the incoming Congress will be the first step in the right direction.

Supreme Court's Announcement.

No longer will be heard the announcement, "the Chief Justice and the Associate Justices of the Supreme Court of the United States" as the members of the highest tribunal in the land file in to take their places.

Following the death of the late Chief Justice Fuller and during the time when Associate Justice Harlan presided the court was hailed merely as "the Supreme Court of the United States."

"Send Us Roast Beef in Store."

In a collection of coronation hymns the fourth verse of one is as follows: God save great George our King; Long live our noble King; God save the King.

When Criticism Is Rife.

It is bad policy for any leader to adopt startling changes in long-standing customs, or to ruffle the water unnecessarily, when there is already a disposition toward insurgency among his followers.

President Taft is facing a situation of this kind—insurgency and bad temper in his party. (We use this last word with some doubt, as it is likely true that some public men are simply registered as Republicans, who are, in fact, Populists.)

There will probably come a time when men like Senator La Follette, and a few others, will be sidetracked with their "progressive" schemes, but just at present they are very much at the front, and in a position to raise a tremendous flurry.

Just now, President Taft would hardly be justified by some of the brethren for resisting armed invasion from Japan, or any other foreign nation.

Politics In Baltimore.

Baltimore City is having the time of its life. The developments in the police trial are highly seasoned with sensations, and the primary election contest between Mayor Mahool and a powerful political machine is becoming more and more spectacular.

Appearance At Home.

Don't say that it doesn't matter how you look around the house, for it does matter a good deal. It matters representative; it matters in its establishment, of which the feminine head is the creditable or questionable representative; it matters in its example to the children and to the help, it matters to the husband and fathers, who usually, if he is half a man, feels a sense of pride in the appearance of his family.

It is poor encouragement to him to find confusion and carelessness in dress and waste and destruction running riot about the dwelling. It is one of the important duties of every woman to keep herself and her house in a condition as presentable as possible considering her circumstances.

Advocate Commission Rule.

A commission form of government for second-class cities, under what is known as the Pittsburgh-Seranton plan, these being the only two cities in that class, was advocated at a hearing held by four committees of the Pennsylvania Legislature having for consideration a bill recently introduced.

The bill provides for a council of nine to be elected at large, each member to receive \$6,500 a year. The power of the Mayor and Controller are to remain unchanged, but the council is to conduct the rest of the government.

In Praise of Eloquence.

An Alabama Negro was defended in court by Senator Morgan. Having cleared the Negro of the charge, the Senator said to him, "Rastus, did you really steal the mule?"



ESTABLISHED 1882.

# ANNAN, HORNER & CO.

BANKERS

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

BUY AND SELL STOCKS, BONDS, ETC.

Interest Paid at the Rate of **4 Per Cent.** PER ANNUM ON SPECIAL & SAVINGS DEPOSITS

OPEN SATURDAY EVENINGS FROM 7 TO 9

Get a Check From Us to Pay Your Taxes, Same Issued Without Charge.

Oct 8-09-11



Senator Fry of Maine, is seriously ill. Virginia will abolish race track betting.

Socialists elected the mayor of Wichita, Kan.

Forty-five new postal banks have been named.

Francisco I. Madero, Sr., predicts peace in Mexico in 30 days.

The Insurrectos have captured Monclova, the old capital of Coahuila.

Wireless messages from Japan have been received by kites flying over San Francisco.

The new wireless station at Fort Myer, Washington, will carry messages 3000 miles.

Vedrine, French aeronaut, sailed from Paris to Pan, 170 miles, in 3 hours and 20 minutes.

New York has raised over \$35,000 for the relief of the fire sufferers and their families.

Oklahoma Democrats would like to vote for Gov. Wilson of New Jersey for President.

Roland P. Falkner was appointed assistant director of the census by Secretary Nagel.

Capt. Charles J. Badger, commander of the battleship Kansas, was promoted to the rank of rear admiral.

Commander Robert E. Peary was commissioned a civil engineer with the rank of Rear Admiral.

Tammany Chief Murphy has dropped Sheehan, his candidate for United States Senator for New York.

Francisco Madero, Sr., and his son, Gustave, transferred their headquarters from New York to San Antonio.

A system of wholesale smuggling of furs from Canada has been discovered by Chief Wilkie's custom agents.

For the first time in its history British revenue for the year has exceeded £200,000,000 (\$1,000,000,000) total sum.

England will increase her garrison on Jamaica on the completion of the Panama Canal by the addition of 1000 infantry.

Two cases of spinal meningitis were discovered among the steerage passengers on the Fabre liner Venezia at New York.

Nearly three thousand pupils marched out of Public School No. 43, New York, in two minutes when fire broke out.

Over 300,000 persons took part in the funeral march following the bodies of those killed in New York's Saturday fire.

Thomas J. Dawson, the American envoy, who was instrumental in bringing about peace in Honduras, returned to Washington.

The Standard Oil Company is said to have an option on land in California that will give it control of the entire oil fields there.

George W. Glover filed an additional bill in the New Hampshire courts in the suit involving the will of his mother, the late Mary Baker Eddy.

Jacob Baschang, former liquor tax collector of Cincinnati, was found guilty of accepting bribes from a brewery to refund taxes on saloons.

Hot and medicinal springs in Alaska, which are believed to be of benefit to the public, especially the natives of that territory, are to be preserved.

Secretary Knox and Ambassador Bryce are at work drafting the provisions of the arbitration treaty between this country and Great Britain.

President Taft commuted in 18 months the five years' sentence imposed on Ernest W. Bowman, assistant cashier of the Citizens National Bank of Tionesta, Pa.

Baron Uchida, the Japanese minister presented to President Taft a personal letter from the Mikado, containing assurances of Japan's amity and good will.

Secret Service men raided the offices of the Chicago Manuscript Company on allegations that the firm employs eight girls in pirating copyright theatrical productions.

Bishop William Crowell Doane has refused to permit Mrs. Elizabeth B. Grannis, president of the National League for the Promotion of Purity to speak in All Saints' Cathedral Albany.

Dickinson McAllister, former president of the Metropolitan Elevated Railroad, of Chicago crazed over the loss of the family's old homestead, was taken from a train at Pittsburgh bound with straps.

It appears from the testimony in a case before Justice Gould of Washington, D. C., that it cost Fenton J. Hurd, an aged man of the District, \$60,000 to receive spirit letters from his dead wife.

Harry Thurston Peck, formerly professor of Latin in Columbia University, and author of many books, was awarded \$2,500 by a jury in the United States Circuit Court, which has been hearing his \$100,000 libel suit against the Boston Post. The jury was out five hours.

Approximately \$3,000,000 loss was sustained by the peachgrowing industry in the United States east of the Rocky Mountains last season from brown rot, scab and curculio, a small beetle, according to a Department of Agriculture bulletin.

Ten persons were killed and a score or more injured when the Atlantic Coast Line southbound known as the "Dixie Flyer," running from Chicago to Jacksonville, Fla., went through a trestle over the Alapaha River, 18 miles east of Ocilla, Ga., Saturday morning.

The elimination of every stick of wood from subsequent United States battleships has already been decided upon as one of the imperative reforms in dreadnought construction as the result of the firing tests with the San Marcos.

The grand jury has brought into action the machinery for full investigation of the Washington Square fire of Saturday, in which 143 lives were lost, by subpoenaing 20 persons as witnesses to establish the blame; and the Board of Aldermen paved the way for an ordinance making fire drills compulsory in factories.

Appeal will be taken to President Taft if Secretary of the Navy Meyer refuses to accede to the protests of the Pastors' Federation, against the engraving of Brigham Young's statue on the silver service to be presented by a committee of Salt Lake City citizens to the battleship Utah.

We started the advance in interest rate to 4 per cent., and feel entitled to a share of your deposits.

MIDDLETOWN SAVINGS BANK, MIDDLETOWN, MARYLAND.

THE BANK THAT PAYS 4 PER CENT.

The Emmitsburg Realty Co.

## Real Estate Brokers

Emmitsburg, Frederick County, Maryland.

Farms, County Residences, Houses and Business Property for Sale or Lease.

J. ROWE OHLER, Manager.

aug 19-11.

## THE STAFFORD

Perfect Service. Finest Location. Excellent Cuisine. Liberal Management. Fireproof Construction.

WASHINGTON PLACE BALTIMORE, MD.

June 28-11

## EMMITSBURG GRAIN ELEVATOR

### BOYLE BROS.

—DEALERS IN—

Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran, Chop, Clover and Timothy Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse and Cattle Powder, Maryland Portland Cement, Terra Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of

## MACHINERY

And Repairs for same.

## Coal in all Sizes

Call and get our Prices before you buy.

### BOYLE BROS.

Apr. 2-09

If Your Grocer Does Not Handle

## Snowball Flour

Call or Address THE MILLER H. K. MARTIN.

Telephone 28-5. Emmitsburg, Md. Oct. 21-11

See his splendid stock of

## GOLD & SILVER Key & Stem-Winding WATCHES.

—CALL ON—

### GEO. T. EYSTER.

—AND—

See his splendid stock of

## GOLD & SILVER Key & Stem-Winding WATCHES.

Apr. 2-09

## R. Q. TAYLOR & CO. HATTERS

Umbrellas, Canes, Hand Bags, Steamer Rugs, Rain Coats, Men's Walking Gloves, AGENTS FOR Dunlap & Co., New York. Christy & Co., London. 11 N. Charles St., BALTIMORE, MD. Jan. 6 1912.

# NOW READY.

Fall Tailored Suits for Ladies and Misses are here in all there grace and newness. They cover a wide range of ideas this season and are nobby and fetching. Faddy notions are yours for the asking, but most models will appeal strongly to the tasty dresser. Correctness in every detail is most marked and the reputation of our Store for perfectness in workmanship and style is fully sustained. Prices are moderate, \$7.00 to \$35.00. Be pleased to show them.

## SILK WAISTS

will be in vogue this season. You will appreciate the worth of a new Waist with an old costume. Blacks will be strong and colors excellent. Some of the Persians are a bit dazzling, but then, they are the style. The best line we have ever shown. You'll like them and the prices.

New Separate Skirts. SEPARATE SKIRTS are a great feature with us. We provide for the large figures and make Skirt getting a pleasure. Many styles to select from, at pleasing prices.

Corsets. The new models in the Royal Worcester and W. B. Corsets are here. You know how much the grace of a suit depends upon the mode of a Corset. You should see them. We fit the Gossard Corsets. The INNOVATION \$3.50 garment is in stock.

## New Silks, New Belts, New Dress Trimmings, New Neck Fixings.

Medium-Weight Underwear and Blankets are quite opportune. Very low prices.

## THOS. H. HALLER,

Central Dry Goods House

17 and 19 North Market Street FREDERICK, MARYLAND. march 27-11

## You are Invited to Inspect My

# 1911 NEW LINE OF 1911

## SPRING FOOTWEAR

Lot of Sample Shoes and Boots

Latest Styles. Moderate Prices.

## M. FRANK ROWE,

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

## MOTTER BROS. & CO.,

CENTRAL NATIONAL BANK BUILDING FREDERICK, MD.

We own and offer subject to sale and change in prices:

\$15,000 Consolidation Coal 1st & Refund. 5's.	97
10,000 Tri-City Rwy & Light 1st & Refund. 5's.	95
10,000 Nevada-California Power 1st 6's	100
10,000 Frederick & Middletown 1st 5's	93
10,000 Iowa Central 1st & Refund. 4's	68
State Bank of Maryland (Baltimore) stock	\$ 31.25
Post Publishing Co. (Frederick) stock	25.00

Can promptly supply securities of any kinds at market prices and at regular commissions.

Interest Allowed On Daily Balances.

Correspondence solicited.

aug 13-09-11

WHEN IN

## Frederick

—even between trains—be sure to visit the

## Diamond Alleys

The Finest in the State

Something Going On All The Time

Finest Brands of

## Wines, Liquors, Cigars

SHERWOOD A SPECIALTY

Match Games of Duck Pins EVERY WEEK

### JOHN H. FRAZIER

feb 17, '11-11

## BE A BOOSTER.

O you know there's lots o' people, Settin' 'round in every town, Growlin' like a broody chicken, Knockin' every good thing down? Don't you be that kind o' cattle, 'Cause they ain't no use on earth. You just be a booster rooster, Crow and boost for all you're worth. If your town needs boostin' boost 'er. Don't hold back and wait to see If some other feller's willin'— Sail right in, this country's free; No one's got a mortgage on it, It's just yours as much as his, If your town is shy on boosters, You get in the boostin' biz. If things just don't seem to suit you An' the world seems kinder wrong, What's the matter with a boostin', Just to help the thing along; 'Cause if things should stop agoin' We'd be in a sorry plight, You just keep that horn a blowin' Boost 'er up with all your might. If you know some feller's failin', Just forget 'em, 'cause you know That same feller's got some good points, Them's the ones you want to show; 'Cast your loaves out on the waters, They'll come back,' 's a sayin' true, Mebbe they'll come back 'battered,' When some feller boosts for you. —ST. JOSEPH, (Mo.) COMMERCIAL JOURNAL.

## THE BEST IN MEN'S WEAR

It is our business policy to offer only such goods as we know will give you entire satisfaction and make you a regular customer. If our goods fall in any particular you should give us a chance to adjust your complaint.

## CLOTHING, Shirts, Collars, Cuffs

The Stock we show is the perfection of fit and finish, materials, cut, style and comfort leave nothing to be desired.

## Shoes, Hats, Gloves, Neckwear &c.

The new goods deserve your careful inspection.—Come in and let us show you the latest touch of New York Style.

## LOWENSTEIN & WERTHEIMER

HEAD-TO-FOOT OUTFITTERS

11 N. Market Street, FREDERICK, MARYLAND.

Jan 24-11

## A FAIR EXCHANGE

MANY people have things that they no longer have use for, but keep them in the house taking up room and doing no one any good.

Better sell or trade off things you don't want. Advertise them and you will find that there are people ready to take them and pay cash, or trade for them. You will find it easy through the Columns of

## THE CHRONICLE



PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible...

Mr. F. M. Kilmer, of Brookline, Mass., spent Sunday with his daughter, Mrs. E. L. Higbee.

Mr. L. M. Zimmerman spent the week in York, Columbia and Lancaster.

Mr. Edward Bentzel, of Harrisburg, visited his mother, Mrs. David Bentzel, last week.

Mr. Thomas J. Frailey visited in Gettysburg on Friday.

Misses Carrie and Eva Rowe spent Saturday in Baltimore.

Mr. Bernard Baker, of Norfolk, Va., visited his mother, Mrs. Nicholas Baker, on Monday.

Miss Elizabeth Frailey is spending a week with Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Ott, of Taneytown.

Mrs. Marie Spangler, of York, is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Joseph D. Caldwell.

Rev. Dr. J. G. Murray, of Baltimore, visited this place on Monday.

Mr. Howard Hullenberry, of Taneytown, made a business trip to this place on Monday.

Mr. Albert Patterson was in Baltimore on Sunday.

Mrs. L. M. Motter, of Frederick, visited Mrs. George B. Resser this week.

Mr. Edwin F. Ohler, of Pittsburgh, is here.

Miss Ruth Ohler is visiting her sister in Frederick.

Mr. James Stouter, of Baltimore, is visiting his father, Mr. Daniel W. Stouter.

Business Men in Apple Business. Messrs. Daniel Baker, Joseph D. Baker and Holmes D. Baker have purchased a farm along the Baltimore pike...

Teachers Talk Over Important Questions. The teachers of this district held a meeting last Friday night in the High School building.

Mt. St. Mary's Starts with Victory. Mary's College opened the baseball season Saturday with a victory over the University of Maryland.

Move to Hagerstown. Mr. and Mrs. Charles C. Kretzer, who left yesterday to make their future home in Hagerstown...

BROOM FACTORY TOTALLY DESTROYED BY FIRE

Firemen Succeed in Confining Flames To Single Buildings Notwithstanding the High Wind.

On Monday night fire totally destroyed the Emmitsburg Broom factory on Frederick street.

The firemen responded promptly to the alarm and two heavy streams of water were turned on the buildings near about which were covered by a shower of sparks carried by the high wind blowing from the northwest.

The loss to the Emmitsburg Broom Company is in the neighborhood of \$5000 which is only partially covered by insurance.

At a meeting of the directors of the company held on Tuesday evening plans for the future were considered.

The cause of the fire is not known but by some it is thought to have started in the bleaching room.

In the last few weeks the factory has been hard at work on many large orders some of which it filled before the fire, but number of others were not completed and since the fire still others have come in.

When the fire was discovered the building was doomed. Its inflammable contents burned so rapidly and the fire was so hot that the firemen wisely devoted their attention to other buildings.

Good Prices at Stansbury Sale. The sale on March 23 at the residence of the late Mr. N. C. Stansbury was unusually large and the prices were very gratifying.

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Information Wanted. On Saturday, August 20, 1910, just before noon, at the Banking House of Annan, Horner & Co., in Emmitsburg, a man spoke to another in regard to the signing of some notes and was warned to be careful about signing such papers.

Road Nearing Completion. The last spike in the extension of the Chambersburg, Greencastle and Waynesboro Railroad from Pen Mar to Highfield was driven Friday.

Henry Bowman in Trouble. The authorities of Gettysburg arrested Henry Bowman of this place, alleging that he traded off one of Mr. McCarrren's horses to a man and then tried to sell the horse he got in trade and the vehicle.

New Comers Welcomed. Mr. and Mrs. A. T. Bache and daughter, of Washington, D. C., have moved into the house vacated by Mr. Cameron Ohler.

Boy Badly Hurt By Cow. John Kline, aged 12 years, son of Jonathan Kline, living near Wolfsville, was attacked by an angry cow while he was leading her to water and severely injured and trampled.

E. H. S. 1912 Class Social. The class of 1912, of Emmitsburg High School, was very hospitably entertained on Thursday evening, March 23, at the home of Miss Mary Mondorff.

LOCAL BREVITIES

Readings from THE CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending March 31.

Table with 4 columns: Day, 8 A. M., 12 M., 4 P. M. Rows for Friday, Saturday, Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday.

Readings from The CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending April 1, 1910.

Table with 4 columns: Day, 8 A. M., 12 M., 4 P. M. Rows for Friday, Saturday, Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday.

Uncle Jere Overholzer, of Freedom township, sent to this office an ostrich egg laid by one of his chickens.

The beautiful flowers daily displayed in the windows of Mrs. Michael Hoke's home are attracting no little attention.

On Monday evening the last train was delayed over an hour by an accident to the engine. Similar trouble delayed trains on Tuesday.

The local High School baseball team will open the season with the strong Gettysburg High School team on Saturday at 2 P. M. on the Firemen's Field.

Mr. Harry Rowe's addition to his building is rapidly nearing completion.

A cow belonging to Mr. John Kump fractured its leg in the stable on Sunday night. Dr. J. W. Reigle set the limb and although the animal is aged it is getting along satisfactorily.

Messrs. James M. Kerrigan and Felix Adams are engaged in painting the new hall of the Emerald Beneficial Association, recently erected on Frederick street.

Miss Lulu McGrath had the misfortune to fall and fracture a bone in her arm.

JAMES McGRATH. Mr. James McGrath, of Emmitsburg, died March 26th, 1911, after five days illness of pneumonia.

Mr. McGrath was a genial Irish gentleman of the "old school." Polite and courteous and extremely fond of his race he was an interesting conversationalist and withal a broadminded man.

Mrs. James McGrath and the family wish to offer thanks to their friends for the kindness shown them during their sad bereavement.

COLLEGE BASEBALL SCHEDULE. March 25—University of Md., at home. April 1—Balto. City Col. " " 4—Colby College. " " 5—Lafayette Col. (Pnd.) " " 7—Felton Ath. Club " " 8—Delaware Col. " " 18—Rutgers College. " " 22—Western Md. Col. " " 25—Hamilton College " " 28—Susquehanna Univ. " "

MAN WANTED. Man with family to work at dairying. Apply or write to R. R. Lewis, Frederick, Md.

Milk Route Changes Hands. Mr. E. F. Brown has sold out his milk route to Mr. F. R. Long. Mr. Brown's success in the milk business was phenomenal and his patrons regret this movement.

FREDERICK'S NEW HIGH SCHOOL BUILDING PLANS

Baltimore Architects Win in Competition With Forty Others.—Ten-Room Building to Cost \$55,000.

The firm of Parker, Thomas & Rice, architects of Baltimore, have been announced winners in competition of plans submitted for a high school building for Frederick.

The plans selected call for a 10-room building to cost about \$55,000, and will house the male high school and a few of the higher grades.

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The regular meeting of the E. H. S. Literary Society was held Friday, March 24. The meeting was opened by singing "Maryland, My Maryland."

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WHEN YOU WANT TO SMOKE

Try a Paul Potter, 10 cent cigar—Dan McCarthy and Tom Jordan, 5 cent cigars—Isolando Micky Flynn, 2 for 5 cents.

Invitations, Announcements, Visiting Cards and Engraving for all Society Purposes.

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FINE NOTE PAPER

One pound of Fine Linen Note Paper—eighty odd sheets—with envelopes to match

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ALBERT ADELSBERGER LIVERYMAN

Emmitsburg, Maryland

Emmitsburg, Maryland

Emmitsburg, Maryland

Emmitsburg, Maryland

Emmitsburg, Maryland

Emmitsburg, Maryland

Emmitsburg, Maryland

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SERVE THE BEST

Your family and guests will pay you the compliment of having selected the best when you serve Hagerstown Beer.

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WAYNESBORO BUSINESS COLLEGE

WOLFF BLOCK, - WAYNESBORO, PA. SPRING TERM BEGINS APRIL 3, 1911.

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If You Are Not Looking For Quality Do Not Use HANN'S GOODS

Hann's Toilet Cream, Tooth Paste, Mucilage, Ever Sticking Glue, Library Paste, Handy Bluing, Inks, Black, Red, Violet, Green, Copying, Blue Copying, Black Copying, Blueblack and Blue.

Hann's Toilet Cream, Tooth Paste, Mucilage, Ever Sticking Glue, Library Paste, Handy Bluing, Inks, Black, Red, Violet, Green, Copying, Blue Copying, Black Copying, Blueblack and Blue.

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ACROSS THE LINE

The Census Bureau has announced the totals of all the boroughs and townships as accounted for in the 1910 census.

Table with 3 columns: Location, 1910, 1900. Lists various locations like Arendtsville, Bendersville, etc.

Fairfield.—Miss Daisy Moore was taken to Hagerstown last week where she will receive medical treatment.

Mr. E. B. Swope and daughter, Mrs. J. E. Glenn have returned to Fairfield after a pleasant visit to friends in Huntingdon and Tyrone.

Mr. R. F. Sanders now has a large, new, steam-heated brooder house.

Miss Della Flohr, of near Fountaindale, spent Saturday and Sunday with Miss Alma Kittinger.

Mr. and Mrs. Gable and child, of York, were recent visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. David Marshall.

Miss Ethel Spaulding, of Baltimore, spent Sunday in this place.

Commencement exercises will be held in the High School building in this place on Friday evening, March 31st, at 8 o'clock.

Rev. John Forrest, the newly appointed pastor of the M. E. Church, will preach next Sunday at 2:30 o'clock.

Mrs. John M. Musselman is very ill.

In the list of jurors for the April court are S. A. Allison and David A. Byers, of Fairfield; Frank Felix, John Kepner and H. L. Wortz, of Hamilton township, and Andrew McClellan, of Liberty township.

Thomas Eyerler killed a blacksnake on Monday at the Middle Creek school house that measured four feet in length.

BLUE RIDGE SUMMIT. Miss Bessie Flohr and Mr. Robert Eyerler, both of Blue Ridge Summit, were married in Hagerstown on Wednesday, March 29.

Mr. E. C. Coonan, the efficient and congenial railroad agent at the Summit, purchased a high-stepping, grey, thoroughbred horse at Mr. Dutrow's sale last Friday and has started a fresh fish and oyster route which he will serve in connection with his railroad business.

Mr. Coonan is an energetic and enterprising young man and has the best wishes of all for success in his new venture.

Mr. Charles Birely, proprietor of the Repair Shop, has erected a large and commodious cottage for his bird friends, the wrens. It is extended in the air about fifteen feet.

Mr. W. P. Nunemaker is suffering very severely from indigestion caused by hot-air and corn cakes. However he is improving.

Mr. Charles Gardener, who is in the poultry business has had a hatch from his 1000 egg incubator. Ninety-seven per cent. of the eggs hatched.

Mr. Gardener is giving his individual attention to the poultry business, and is meeting with great success. He markets his eggs in New York and gets 39 cents a dozen for them.

He has a special contract with the Waldorf-Astoria to furnish them with eggs.

The new trolley line is about finished and cars are now running from Blue Ridge to Waynesboro.

Mr. J. F. Cumins, wife of Mr. Frank Cumins, entertained from three to six on Wednesday. Refreshments were served.

"Mrs. Chucksley, is your husband a member of any secret society?" "He thinks he is—but he talks in his sleep."—Chicago Tribune.

GRACEHAM

Dr. and Mrs. Young, of Taneytown, and Mrs. Frank Colliflower, and daughter, Belva, spent Tuesday evening with Mrs. John Joy.

Miss Naomie Grashon, of Washington, D. C., spent several days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Grashon.

Mrs. Ernest Warner and two children and Mrs. Frank Colliflower spent Wednesday with their uncle Mr. Samuel Troxell and family near Four Points.

Mr. and Mrs. John T. Joy and son, Austin, spent Thursday with their daughter, Mrs. Benjamin Keilholtz, of near Rocky Ridge.

Miss Alberta Pearl, of Thurmont, spent a few days with Mrs. Alonza Buhrman.

Mrs. Sarah Martin spent Sunday afternoon with Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Martin, of near Hoover's Mill.

Messrs. Howard Colliflower and Waldron Gosnell, of Woodbine, spent Sunday with Mrs. Jennie Colliflower and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Grashon and two children spent Sunday in Frederick, visiting Mrs. Grashon's brother, Mr. Stienner Humberick.

Mr. Clayton Newcomer, of Washington, D. C., spent Sunday with his parents.

Mrs. Edward Currens and two children spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Harry Creager.

Mr. Herbert Colliflower, of near New Midway, visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Colliflower.

Mr. Dara Diffendall, of Smithfield, visited his uncle, Mr. Michael Smith, of near town.

Mrs. Martha Seiss, who has been spending the winter with her children, has returned home.

Mr. Ross Fitor returned home after visiting in Woodbine and Baltimore.

Miss May Creager and Miss Florence Buhrman spent Sunday with their aunt, Mrs. Pharus Buhrman of Jintown.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Grashon, of Union Bridge, visited Mr. and Mrs. James Grashon.

Miss Lottie Colliflower is visiting in Frederick.

Mrs. James Grashon spent Monday afternoon with Mrs. Charles Eyerler, of near Jintown.

On Sunday evening Frederick County day was observed by the Senior and Junior Societies of the Moravian Church.

The celebration opened with song service: Prayer and Scripture reading by Rev. Huebener; Solo, by Miss Helen Colliflower, "The Perfect Life;" a talk on the topic by Rev. Huebener. The roll was called by Otto Boller. Song, "God make my life a little light," was sung by the juniors, the first part as a Duet by Misses Mabel Miller and Belva Colliflower the other was a chorus.

Rev. Huebener sang a solo, "Lord God, we worship Thee."

AROUND BRIDGEPORT. The Misses Mable and Edith Pohley made a business trip to Taneytown on Monday of this week.

Rev. R. G. Koontz, of Thurmont, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Ohler.

Mr. George Ohler and daughter, Miss Edith, and Mr. Jones Baker and sister, Miss Pauline, spent Friday evening of last week with Mr. Meade Fuss and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Veant visited at the home of Mr. Emanuel Fuss on Sunday.

Mr. Harry Baker visited his brother, Mr. Wm. Baker, near Emmitsburg, on Friday afternoon.

Master Charles Kempfer, who was ill with pneumonia, is able to be about again.

Quite a number of the neighbors attended the "fitting" of Mr. Samuel Boyd on Tuesday, when he moved from Mr. Hawk's farm to that of Mrs. Rebecca Reifsnider, near Bruceville.

Miss Lillian Smith, who had been ill, is now out again. Miss Zona Smith seems to be recovering very slowly.

A complete surprise was given to Mr. Wm. Bollinger on Tuesday evening, March 28, in honor of his birthday.

The evening was spent in social conversation, games and music. At a late hour all were invited into the dining-room to partake of the bounteous refreshments. At midnight all returned home expressing themselves as having spent a very pleasant evening.

Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Bollinger; Mr. and Mrs. Edward Hobbs; Mr. and Mrs. John Eckard; Mr. and Mrs. Asbury Fuss; Mr. and Mrs. Russell Eckard; Mr. and Mrs. Charles Pohley; Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Ohler; Mrs. Harry Baker; Mrs. Fannie Eline; Mr. John Munshower; Misses Jessie Eline, Mable and Edith Pohley, Pauline Baker, Bruce Munshower, Mary, Maude, Pauline and Edna Hobbs, Alice and Helen Fuss, Mary and Fannie Bollinger, Messrs. Herbert Pohley, Jones Baker, Charles Motter, Harry Munshower, Charles Ohler, Guy Hobbs, Jerry Burns, Allen, George, Percy, Elmer, Joseph and Charles Bollinger, Wilber Fuss, Merl and Norval Eckard.

The entire train of seven cars, composing a Pittsburgh and New York express on the Pennsylvania Railroad, jumped the track near Altoona, Pa.

ROCKY RIDGE.

Mr. John Clem moved from Mr. Charles Wood's farm near Motter's to his house in Rocky Ridge on Monday.

Mrs. Anna Brown, of Frostburg, Md., is visiting her parent's.

Mrs. Waddles and children, of Hanover, Pa., visited Mrs. Sarah Fox over Sunday.

On Monday Mr. Newton Valentine moved into the house near Appold's Crossing, vacated by Mr. William Wasler, who moved near Taneytown.

Mr. Dora Albaugh, who has been traveling for Valentine and Co., is home at present.

Mr. W. C. Miller, of Detour, Md., moved to his farm at Appold's Crossing Wednesday.

Mrs. Julia Miller, and daughters, of Thurmont, moved into their house at Appold's Crossing.

Several lots of lumber, which were sawed recently in Biggs Grove mysteriously disappeared at night.

Mr. and Mrs. Russel Welty have been visiting Mr. Charles Welty.

Mrs. Charles Welty and daughter-in-law were in Frederick on Tuesday.

Miss Nettie Engler is spending some time with her grandmother, Mrs. Bell, of Emmitsburg.

Mrs. Russel Wilhide, of York, Pa., is visiting her mother, Mrs. James Wantz.

Miss Blanche Adelsberger has returned to her home in Waynesboro, Pa.

Mrs. William Dinterman, of near Long's Mill, has moved to Union Bridge, Md.

Mr. Robert Biggs visited here over Sunday.

Mr. Irvin Bohn, of Waynesboro, Pa., visited his family at Mr. H. Beitler's on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. H. B. Ogle have been indisposed this week.

Master Raymond Henretty has been on the sick list.

Mesdames Hope and Ada Bohn who were ill are improving.

LOYS AND VICINITY.

Mr. Howard A. Long and Edward E. Krise spent Tuesday of last week in Frederick.

Mr. Elmer J. Pittinger made a business trip to Frederick on Wednesday.

Miss Annie Pittinger and sister, Ada, spent a few days of last week with Mrs. Mary Colbert, of near Graceham.

Mrs. Henry Hankey, of near Motter's, spent Friday with friends near this place.

Mrs. Charles Tressler and daughter, Pansy, spent Thursday evening in this place.

Mrs. Charles Hoffman and daughter, Mary, are spending some time with Mr. and Mrs. John Eyerler and family, of near Wakefield, Carroll county.

Miss Mary Kolb, of near Creagers-town, spent Friday in this place.

Mrs. George W. Pittinger and daughter, Miss Clara, visited Mrs. Joshua A. Gruber, of near Rocky Ridge, on Saturday.

Mr. Calvin Colbert, of Graceham, Mr. Lowell Long, of Loys, spent Saturday evening with Mr. G. W. Pittinger and family.

Mr. and Mrs. William Miller and daughter, Vallie, spent Saturday with his father, Mr. Dory Miller and family, of near Detour.

Mrs. Charles Domer, of Graceham, spent Wednesday with her mother, Mrs. Maurice C. Smith and family, of Loys.

Mrs. Lewis Smith spent a few days in Middletown.

Mrs. Joshua A. Gruber and daughter Beulah, of near Rocky Ridge, were the guests of Mrs. Washington Pittinger.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Willhide, of near Rocky Ridge, paid a visit to Mr. and Mrs. Joshua Gruber.

FRIENDS' CREEK.

Miss Blanche Alexander spent several days at the home of Mr. John Crouse, of near Zora.

Miss Annie Hardman and Mr. Jacob Turner were in Emmitsburg on Tuesday.

Mrs. Howard Linebaugh was a recent visitor at the home of Mrs. C. Hardman.

Mrs. W. T. Alexander and daughter, Mrs. W. T. Miller and Mrs. R. L. Eyerler and son spent Wednesday at the home of Mrs. W. H. Kipe.

Mr. W. H. Kipe and family, Miss Lucy Adelsberger and Master Fleet Eyerler spent Wednesday evening at the home of Rev. S. A. Kipe.

Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Eyerler spent Wednesday evening at the home of Mr. Howard Linebaugh.

Mr. W. T. Miller and daughter spent Saturday and Sunday with his daughter, Mrs. A. C. Eyerler, of Taneytown.

Miss Ruth Kipe spent Sunday at the home of Mr. Ananias Furgerson.

Mrs. W. T. Miller's child, Curtis, spent Sunday at the home of Mr. John Furney, near Franklinsville.

Misses Rhoda and Ruie Kipe spent Sunday at the home of Mr. Jacob Turner.

Mr. Harry Turner and family spent Sunday with his parents.

Mr. Clarence Wilhide, of Franklinsville, spent Monday with his uncle, Mr. R. L. Eyerler.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Brown, of near Sabillasville, spent Sunday at the home of Mrs. M. J. McClaine.

Mr. Lewis Duffey, of Fountain Dale, spent Sunday with relatives in this place.

MARKET REPORTS.

The following market quotations, which are corrected every Thursday morning, are subject to daily changes.

EMMITSBURG, March 31.

Country Produce Etc.

Table of market prices for Butter, Eggs, Chickens, Turkeys, etc.

LIVE STOCK.

Corrected by Patterson Brothers.

Table of market prices for Steers, Butcher Heifers, Fresh Cows, etc.

BALTIMORE, March 29.

WHEAT:—Spot, @89 1/2.

CORN:—Spot, 50% @50 1/2.

OATS:—White @36 1/2.

RYE:—Nearby, @32 bag lots.

HAY:—Timothy, \$30.50@21.00; No. 1 Clover 17.50@18.00; No. 2 Clover, \$14.00@16.00.

STRAW:—Rye straw—fair to choice, \$9.00@10.00; No. 2, @8.00; tangle; rye, blocks \$7.00 \$7.50; wheat blocks, \$6.00@6.50; oats \$7.50@8.00.

MILL FEED:—Spring bran, per ton, \$26.50@27.00; 100 lb. sacks, per ton, \$ . @ . ; middlings, 100 lb. sacks, per ton, \$25.00 @ \$26.00.

POULTRY:—Old hens, @16 young chickens, large, 18@20; small, @ Spring chickens, @ @ Turkeys, @22.

PRODUCE:—Eggs, 15 1/2; butter, nearby, rolls 14@15; Maryland, Virginia and Pennsylvania prints, 14@16.

POTATOES:—Per bu. 40@60; No. 2, per bu. White potatoes per bbl. \$ . @8 .

CATTLE:—Steers, best, \$ . @8 . ; others \$ . @8 . ; Heifers, \$ . @8 . ; Cows, \$ . @8 . ; Bulls, \$ . @8 . ; Calves, @7 1/2.

Fall Lambs, 6 1/2@7 1/2; c. spring lambs, @7 1/2; 1.25@2.00; Shoats, \$2.50@3.00 Fresh Cows \$8 . @8 . per head.

REDDRAGON SELTZER CO., WASHINGTON, D. C. Price 10c. jan 24-1y

Another Frederick Industry.

The American Foundry and Manufacturing Company have leased the old Page Foundry, Frederick, and will commence operations there about April 15.

The company has been in existence for almost a year and is incorporated under the laws of Maryland.

For some time past they have held an option on the Page Foundry and have just recently decided to lease it.

The foundry property is owned by Mr. John Baumgardner.

Lake View Hotel Near Completion. Lake View Hotel, a short distance below Thurmont, will be ready for occupancy by May 1st.

It will be remembered that some time ago the building was partly destroyed by fire.

"One way to avoid publicity and attention is to become a bridegroom."

Short Crop of Cow Peas. The enormous demand for Cow Peas last year carried the price very high, and as the crop is very short and the acreage is rapidly extending, there are many indications which point to much higher prices as the sowing season approaches.

REMEMBER BOLGIANO'S COW PEAS ARE UNQUESTIONABLY THE BEST—IF YOUR LOCAL MERCHANT WILL NOT SUPPLY YOU WITH BOLGIANO'S COW PEAS—WRITE US DIRECT AND WE WILL TELL YOU WHERE TO GET THEM.

Send us 5c. in stamps to pay postage, and mention this paper, and we will send you free a 25c. package of "My Maryland" Tomato Seed, also our 1911 Catalogue of Seeds and our 1911 Poultry Supply Catalogue.

J. BOLGIANO & SONS, BALTIMORE'S GREATEST SEED HOUSE Pratt, Light, and Ellicott Sts., BALTIMORE MD. jan 11-12

BUSINESS LOCAL.

HAVE your Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by George T. Eyster who warrants the same and has always on hand a large stock of watches, clocks, jewelry and silverware.



Music from all over the world

The Victor brings to your home the most brilliant musicians and singers of both continents. And gives you the pleasure of hearing them whenever you desire.

No opera house or theatre on earth affords you such a variety of celebrated artists in all branches of music.

Stop in and hear the newest Victor Records. We'll gladly play them for you. Victors \$10 to \$100; Victor-Victrolas \$75 to \$250. Terms to suit.

LEWIS R. DERTZBAUGH, THE BUSY CORNER, FREDERICK, MARYLAND

Victor logo and address: 8-31-11-1y

Henderson Corsets advertisement featuring an illustration of a woman in a corset and text describing the quality and fit of the garments.

CORTRIGHT METAL SHINGLES advertisement with an illustration of a house being shingled and text describing the product's durability.

JAMES G. BISHOP EMMITSBURG, MD. march 3-39 ts.

ECONOMY SILOS advertisement featuring an illustration of a silo and text describing its benefits for farmers.



# Farm and Garden

## DIRECTIONS FOR SPRAYING.

Suggestions For Getting Best Results Offered by Wisconsin Authority.

To spray home orchards and get the best results the following suggestions are offered by the horticulture department of the agricultural experiment station of the University of Wisconsin: Fungous diseases and insects usually work upon trees at the same time; therefore use a spray of bordeaux mixture to which some arsenical poison has been added. Ten ounces of Paris green or three pounds of arsenate of lead added to fifty gallons of bordeaux mixture will control the codling moth or apple worm and apple scab.

Most fruit growers will find it more advisable to purchase arsenicals in the prepared form than to mix them at home, which involves much labor and care. Bordeaux mixture, which is used for spraying to prevent fungous



PEACH TWIGS.

[Twig at left sprayed with commercial spray diluted with water at rate of one part of spray to sixteen of water. Disease not controlled. Twig at right sprayed with regular homemade lime sulphur. Disease perfectly controlled. From bulletin New Jersey agricultural experiment station.]

diseases, should be prepared at home. To get the best results a strong pressure pump with good nozzles that will throw a fine mist spray should be used.

Growers should watch the development of the trees closely at blossoming time and make a thorough application before the calyx of the apple closes. The leaves and stems of branches not fruiting should be covered with spray up to the top of the tree. The spray should be thrown from many directions so as to cover both sides of the leaves thoroughly.

As a general rule the first spraying should be made just before the buds open, with 200 gallons of bordeaux mixture, including poison for each 200 trees. The second application should be made just after the blossoms fall, with 350 gallons; the third application ten days later, the fourth two weeks after the third, and the fifth three weeks after the fourth. The last three sprayings should be made with 400 gallons of bordeaux mixture and poison.

The average farmer needs to do a lot more work with his pencil. He must know, not guess, the profit and loss.

## Orchard and Garden.

Plan for a variety of vegetables. Try Swiss chard, kale, endive, Brussels sprouts and others not usually found in the home gardens. Vegetables which are liked the best by your family should be planted in succession. Such crops as peas, bush beans, sweet corn, beets and radishes should be planted at intervals of ten days or two weeks to supply a succession.

There is too much handwork in most home gardens. So much is unnecessary. A seed drill will sow in a few minutes as much as can be planted by hand in one hour. Many farmers who do not have seed drills could easily afford them. They sow more regularly and at a more uniform depth than is possible by hand.

Do not plant lima beans in the open until the ground is quite warm. The bush limas are becoming more popular and are planted at same distances as ordinary bush beans.

Take chances in planting some sweet corn ten days or two weeks earlier than usual. If it fails the loss will be slight, and if there is no mishap the gain may be great.

If some cucumbers have been started under glass a planting of seed should also be made in the open to insure a crop late in the summer and during the early fall.

Hubbard squash should be more generally grown and used on town and country tables. When properly cooked and seasoned it is a delicious vegetable and is available for use from October until June. The hills should be 8 by 8 feet apart and enriched with rotten manure unless the land is quite fertile. They may also be grown in rows eight feet apart, drilling the seed and thinning plants to about two feet.—National Stockman and Farmer.

### Not the Answer He Expected.

Whitefield, whose dramatic appeals to his listeners were always a noteworthy part of his sermons, once preached to a body of seamen in New York. In the course of his sermon he introduced the following words:

"Well, my boys, we have a clear sky and are making fine headway over a smooth sea before a light breeze, and we shall soon lose sight of land. But what means this sudden lowering of the heavens and that dark cloud rising from the western horizon? Hark! Don't you hear the distant thunder? Don't you see those flashings of lightning? There is a storm gathering. Every man to his duty! How the waves rise and dash against the ship! The air is dark. The tempest rages! Our masts are gone! The ship is on her beam ends! What next?"

The hands of every sailor were gripping the pews in front of them, and a wild excitement was in their eyes. And when the preacher reached the climax of his dramatic speech they sprang to their feet in a body and shouted, "Take the longboat!"—New York Sun.

### Tramps and Cuff Muzzlers.

The most curious article in the tramp's outfit bears an appropriately odd name—the "cuff muzzler." It consists of the leg of an old stocking cut up into short lengths and worn over the wrist like a thick mitten, and its object is to increase the circumference of the wrist to such an extent that a constable cannot easily slip a handcuff over it.

Indeed, a pair of "cuff muzzlers"—which are worn by none save veteran roadsters—make it very difficult for a constable alone and unaided to handcuff their wearer. Tramps' tools bear puzzling names. Particularly cryptic is "iddle," the term for a big nail carried by the "spike ringer" or itinerant who goes from one casual ward to the next. Should he fall into the hands of the police it is used in "oak um worrying"—that is, separating the strands of hard rope.—Baltimore American.

### A Woman's Letter.

Women, it is generally admitted, write much better letters than men. M. Marcel Prevost discovered the reason for this superiority. "The obvious meaning is never the one we should read into a woman's letter. There is always a veiled meaning. Woman makes use of a letter just as she employs a glance or a smile, in a way that is carefully thought out and with an eye to effect. And, after all, does a woman's hat serve to cover her head? Does a woman's parasol keep off the sun? Why, then, should a woman's letter serve to convey her real thoughts to the person addressed, just like the letters of some honest grocer, who writes, 'I send you five pounds of coffee,' because he really does send you five pounds of coffee?"—London Spectator.

### Meditation.

Try to secure some part of each day for meditation. Apart from men we can look ourselves more honestly in the face, lift up our hearts to God and give our panting lives a chance.—Stevenson.

### Had the Appearance.

Mistress (proudly)—My husband, Bridget, is a colonel in the militia. Bridget—I thought as much, ma'am. Sure, it's th' foine malicious look he has, ma'am.—St. Louis Times.

### Still Stronger.

Grocer—Good morning, Mr. Popple. How are those eggs I sent you? Popple—Better, thank you. They are gaining strength every minute.

Life is a plant that grows out of death.—Beecher.

### A Bird That Is Feared.

The elster (Pica candata) is a bird that is respected and feared throughout south Germany. It belongs to the raven tribe and is about the size of a dove, with black and white feathers and long, pointed tail. It builds its nest in orchards, and its life is sacred. If it is seen three times in succession on the same housetop in a place remote from its home it is believed to be a sure sign of death in that house. If it flies over a house where any one is ill and gives its peculiar cry the sick person is sure to die, but if it does not scream the patient may recover. It is better for the sick person if the bird does not come near. No one could be hired to bother these birds for fear they might seek revenge, and if by chance one of them should die it is a sign of bad luck to the owner of the property where it is found. The bird is a valuable insect destroyer and in this way probably more than compensates for the fear it occasions among the farmers.

### Cursing in Korea.

A strange way of cursing is that of the Korean. His ordinary swear word is "Oenuma," or "You brute." The Japanese have the same partiality for this term of endearment. But according to the Oriental Economic Review the Korean considers himself especially abusive when he calls a person his child or grandchild. When he wants to call somebody down the Korean demands hotly, "Are you not my child?" And the angry retort is: "What! I your child? You are my grandchild." Then the first goes a step further and cries, "You are a grandchild of my grandchild!" to which the rejoinder is: "You conceited fellow! Have you forgotten that you are a grandchild of a grandchild of my grandchild?" When their vituperation reaches its climax the people of Chosen at last come to the occidental standard of exclaiming, "You grandchild of a dog!"

### Servants in Turkey.

Turkey is not nearly so benighted as we imagine, for there is no servant question there. Though slavery is still recognized, the kadun (mistress of the house) is a mother to her servants, whom she treats as children, and no children in the world are better treated than Turkish children. The most painful thing the kadun can do to a maid is to say: "The master has found a good husband for thee. Thou wilt be married at such and such a time."

"Oh, mistress, what have I done to be thus abandoned?" is the usual sorrowful response.

Even after the servant's marriage the kindly relations between mistress and maid continue. There are no fixed servant wages in Turkey. Faithful servants are rewarded from time to time in accordance with their masters' or mistresses' good pleasure or circumstances.—Chicago Journal.

### Solitude.

Solitude is dangerous to reason without being favorable to virtue. Pleasures of some sort are necessary to the intellectual as to the corporal health, and those who resist gaiety will be likely for the most part to fall a sacrifice to appetite, for the solicitations of sense are always at hand, and a dram to a vacant and solitary person is a speedy and seducing relief. Remember that the solitary person is certainly luxurious, probably superstitious and possibly mad. The mind stagnates for want of employment and is extinguished, like a candle in foul air.—Johnson.

### Beginning Early.

Caller (viewing new baby)—Do you think he is going to resemble his father? Mother—I shouldn't be surprised. He keeps me up nights even now.—Boston Transcript.

## FROM FASHION'S HAND BAG.

Little Things That Help to Sustain One's Reputation For Style.

For dress hats ostrich is used more than any other feather trimmings, in all sizes from tips in full clusters to long amazon plumes and bands, either plain or willowed, almost a yard and a half long, and tall willowed pompons. The latest fancy in ostrich is a plume which looks like a drooping



PLAIN WAIST.

French curled plume which has had every vestige of curl taken out by dampness.

Embroidery in heavy silk and metallic threads enriched by glittering beads is the decoration most in evidence. Broad bands of this are used on gowns, wraps and blouses.

One of the useful hats for traveling or country wear is of suede, very soft and fine, with wide or narrow brim that may be turned up or down at the will of the wearer. A band of the same soft suede and a suede covered buckle make the only trimming.

The blouse that is tucked over the shoulders and plain at the front is apt to be a becoming one. The model will be found appropriate for both the entire gown and separate waist.

JUDIC CHOLLET.

This May Manton pattern is cut in sizes from 34 to 44 bust measure. Send 10 cents to this office, giving number, 694, and it will be promptly forwarded to you by mail. If in haste send an additional two cent stamp for letter postage, which insures more prompt delivery.

## FASHION SUGGESTIONS.

Something New For the Motor Girl. Chic Sashes.

Among the newer designs in leather motor millinery is one in which the idea of trimming in the form of an applique on the brim is carried out in a very novel fashion. The crown of the bonnet is of dark green chrome



PLAIN PRINCESS SLIP FOR MISSES.

leather which in appearance much resembles seal. The brim is of brown suede, with on either side a spray of violets and leaves cut out in green suede applied to it. Brown satin ribbon rosettes and strings give the finishing touch. Another leather bonnet is of mole colored suede, with the back part and revers piped with mandarin red and the latter outlined also with brown beads.

Sashes take on strange lines these days, and sometimes strange colorings also. Two shades of ribbon in sharp contrast, each repeating some color note of the frock, are twined loosely together and carried from bust to girdle down to the skirt, sometimes extending to the center of the back and mingling with the folds of the train.

The princess slip makes one of the most important parts of the up to date wardrobe. This model is designed for small women and young girls.

JUDIC CHOLLET.

This May Manton pattern is cut in sizes for girls of fourteen, sixteen and eighteen years of age. Send 10 cents to this office, giving number, 694, and it will be promptly forwarded to you by mail. If in haste send an additional two cent stamp for letter postage, which insures more prompt delivery.

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