

# The Weekly Chronicle.

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## CITIZENSHIP AND THE WARNERS

### THE MONTGOMERY COUNTY PRESS OF ONE MIND

**"Marylanders Are Not Quite Ready to Go to District of Columbia For a Congressman"**

#### AFFIDAVITS ARE NECESSARY TO ESTABLISH THEIR CITIZENSHIP

**Disaffection in Republican Ranks Grows Stronger as Election Day Approaches.**  
—The Warners Experience Some Trouble to Establish Their Citizenship Fully in the Minds of Voters.—  
Status of Young Aspirant.

Only twenty-five days left until the election and the disaffection in the Republican ranks over the nomination of B. H. Warner, Jr. of Washington, D. C., fails to die out. The sentiment of the people is pretty well expressed by the Montgomery Press, (Republican) when it says "Marylanders are not quite ready to go to the District of Columbia for a congressman." The same paper on the question of citizenship published the following: "—to become a citizen of Maryland it must be the bona fide intention to abandon the former home and to surround the new place of abode with all those conditions which go to make a permanent dwelling place. The mere act of residence in this state does not constitute a man a citizen if his real home is somewhere else."

"The state of Maryland guards the rights of citizenship with zealous care. She welcomes to her borders all who come to cast in their lot for better or for worse, but looks with suspicion upon the man who divides his residence with some other jurisdiction. Some have been known to acquire voting privileges in Maryland with only ulterior motives in view, but they are not to be classed with those who deem it sufficient privilege to be counted a citizen of the Commonwealth without other compensation."

"If this much is required of the citizen, what shall be said of those who seek official position at the hands of this tested citizenship? One of the candidates for congress in the sixth district is scarcely more than a sojourner of the summer time in this state."

"If Maryland needs men in high places to speak for her, the call is to those who love the state; to those who cannot rest away from her fields, and streams and mountain tops. The call is to those who are not conscious of a divided affection in their residence, but alone to those whose allegiance is to Maryland, first, last and all the time."

From this and other sources Montgomery county does not take kindly to Warner and his political ambitions. The Rockville Sentinel, (Democrat) published this:

"In March, 1895, the Court of Appeals of Maryland decided that the residence of Mr. B. H. Warner, Sr., was at 2100 Massachusetts Avenue, Washington, D. C. For several years prior to that time he had been during the summer months living at Kensington, returning to his Washington residence after each election, and again returning to Kensington about the first of the following May. After the decision of the Court of Appeals, he closed his residence in Washington and actually resided at Kensington during one whole year—thus acquiring the right to vote in Montgomery county. Since then he has pursued the same course in regard

to his residence. That is, he has each year closed his house at Kensington immediately after the election in November and has not again opened it until the first of May, and when he closed his house at Kensington he returned to the old Warner residence at 2100 Massachusetts Avenue.

"Since 1895, he has made eleven affidavits that it was his intention to leave his house at Kensington and take up his abode in his Massachusetts Avenue residence and to return to Montgomery county six months prior to the next ensuing election. From this it will be seen that each year of Mr. Warner, Senior's, residence in Maryland is made up of about six months of actual residence at Kensington and of six months intention to return to Kensington. He has never willfully lived a day in Maryland that he was not compelled to do so under the most liberal construction of the constitution to entitle him to exercise the right of franchise in Maryland."

"Mr. B. H. Warner, Jr., after he attained his majority and before his father had acquired a residence in Maryland, entered consular service and lived abroad a number of years, and when he returned to this country, about 1904, he registered as a voter in this county and has since voted therein."

"Since he has been of age he has never resided one year in Maryland. Each year, just after the election, he has made an affidavit similar to the ones made by his father and returned to Washington to remain there until the following May."

"He is an unmarried man, he has no business or property interests in Maryland, and he looks to Washington for his social pleasures. When his father's house at Kensington is open, he stays there only when it suits his pleasure or convenience, and he rarely spends a day in Maryland except when occupied with the business of politics."

"Mr. Warner, the candidate for Congress, is a young lawyer who has never been admitted to practice before the courts of the State he claims to reside in; a man whose name has never appeared upon the tax lists of the State he seeks to represent in Congress, and one whose title to citizenship in Maryland, to say the least, is not free from suspicion."

"It is to the credit of the white Republicans of Montgomery county that they had but little part in Mr. Warner's nomination. It remains to be seen if they will cast their ballots for one who has not a single interest in Maryland except to promote the political fortunes of the Warner family, and whose nomination is the direct result of the baneful influence which the Warner's, father and son, have exercised over the Negroes in this county for several years past."

An estimate of Chicago's church census taken Saturday and Sunday shows the number of persons reached 2,000,000.

Number without church preference, 175,000.

Regular church attendants, 900,000.

Irregular attendants, 475,000.

Number with membership letters but out of touch with churches, 450,000.

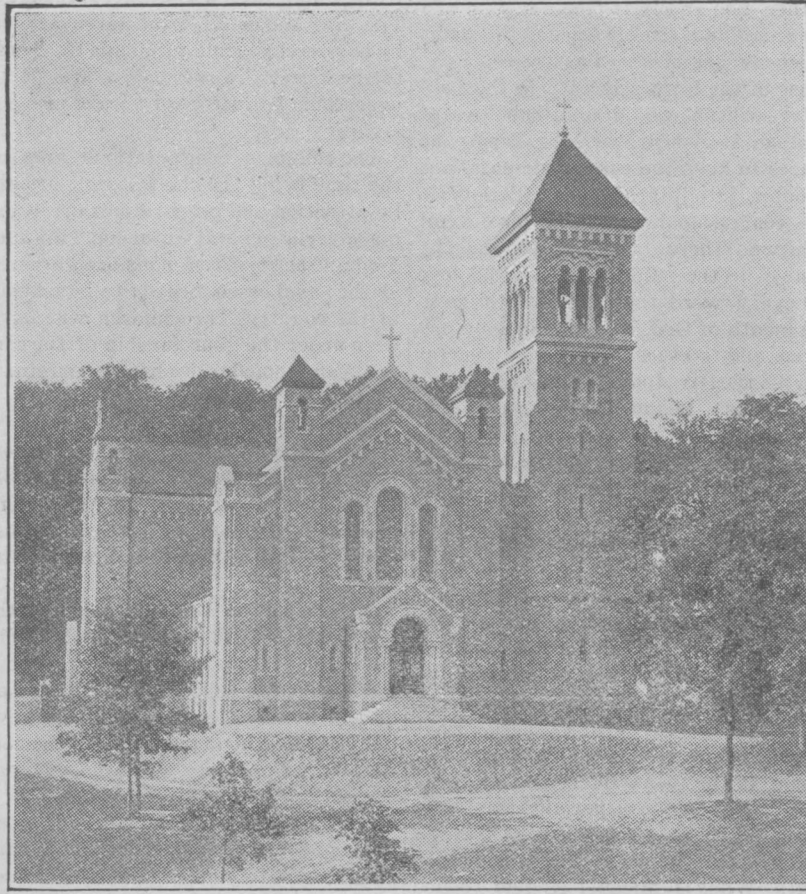
Refused to give information, 1,000.

The Chicago Board of Trade filed with the Interstate Commerce Commission a petition alleging that 76 railroads operating east of Chicago have conspired to deprive Western grain shippers of cheap water transportation.

Commander Robert E. Peary, the Arctic explorer, will be promoted to the rank of captain in the corps of Naval Civil Engineers on October 20.

## DEDICATION AT MT. ST. MARY'S

Very Rev. Dennis J. Flynn, LL. D., Made Monsignor by Special Act of the Pope



THE NEW COLLEGE CHURCH.

On Wednesday, the twelfth instant, Mount St. Mary's College was the scene of one of the proudest events in the history of this illustrious, old institution—the dedication of the magnificent new church just completed, the cornerstone for which was laid two years ago with elaborate and appropriate ceremony by the late beloved Bishop Alfred A. Curtis. Whatever Mount St. Mary's has undertaken has been on a solid and lasting scale and the splendid group of noble buildings now crowning the hill at the base of Carrick's Knob is a monument to the wisdom, the forethought and untiring efforts of those who administer the affairs of this great Catholic seat of learning. It seems but a short time since the substantial and well-equipped gymnasium was thrown open for the use of the athletic associations and students. In a comparatively short time the athletic field—than which there is hardly one prettier in the whole country—was made; a new seminary building was erected and is now occupied; and last of all, and crowning all these efforts, the new church stands in the midst of the other buildings, just as the worship of

God and His praise is given the place of honor in the curriculum of the institution.

And if there is such a thing as personality entering into a structure, the love, the loyalty, the care, the devotion and the untiring endeavor of one of the most modest of men will always be indissolubly associated with this holy temple. Others may have conceived, others may have planned, but Father B. J. Bradley superintended, and not a spade was turned, not a stone was placed or a lintel laid that his watchful eye did not see, that he personally did not direct.

The day was beautiful and when the procession of the Cardinal, Monsignori and other dignitaries, with faculty and student body started from the main building to the church the picture presented was one that will long be remembered by those who attended.

At the main entrance to the new church His Eminence and those who served him started the solemn procession around the new edifice which was consecrated by the sprinkling of holy water. At the close of this ceremony

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JAMES CARDINAL GIBBONS, ARCHBISHOP OF BALTIMORE, WHO DEDICATED THE NEW CHURCH

## DEFENDS THE ROAD COMMISSION

### GOVERNOR CROTHERS UPHOLDS GOOD WORK

**He Talks of the Economy and Good Judgment Exercised In All Their Undertakings**

#### MUCH MORE FIELD WORK PROMISED AND LESS APPARENT DELAY

**Total Expenditures Up to September 30th Was \$1,062,559.81.—After this Year a Million Annually Will be Available Which Will be Carefully Expended.—  
Speaks of the Benefits of Good Roads and the Effect on Permanent Prosperity of State.—Not Reckless in Giving Contracts.**

Governor Crothers has published a built of concrete, instead of in the old defense of the State Road Commission as an answer to the severe criticism that has been showered on this, his pet plan. Chairman Tucker of the commission has also spoken, promising that in the future he will try to devote more time to field work in order to hasten the operations and to prevent delay.

He acknowledged that he devoted a great deal of time to routine office work, which could be performed by others. In explanation of this feature of his work he said it had to be done by somebody and he had attended to it himself, devoting as much time as he could to outside supervision.

In regard to the books and accounts of the commission, both Mr. Tucker and Governor Crothers asserted that these are complete in every detail—"right up to the minute"—and are open to the inspection of the public at any time. Every item has been posted with conscientious care, they averred, and the most minute details had been entered with the same regularity as the most important expenditures.

Up to the end of the fiscal year, September 30 last, they added, the total expenditures on the state roads had been \$1,062,559.81, made up approximately, as follows: Salaries of administration, \$24,456.46; engineers, \$81,483.53; construction department, rent, postage, etc., \$4,765.28; construction supplies, \$2,195.53; engineer's expenses, \$8,953.87; engineers' supplies, \$6,148.33; field work, surveying, etc., \$14,207.68; construction, \$13,812.65; loans on account of advances, \$176,208.47. And of this total, they continued, a very large proportion had been laid out for work in the future, as in the case of surveys, and the expenditures in the future would be reduced by just that percentage.

Moreover, added Governor Crothers, against the \$1,062,000 so far expended, is to be placed the sum of \$800,000, the increase of the collateral inheritance and liquor licenses already received by the treasury, bringing this up to within \$200,000 of the total amount of the bonds so far issued.

As to the cost of the roads, of which 118.05 miles have been constructed, with 259.35 under contract, Governor Crothers said that, while the "average" per mile really was of little value in discussing the subject, it might be placed at \$9,000 to \$10,000.

The road law authorized an issue of \$5,000,000, of which \$1,000,000 was to be spent in the city of Baltimore. In issuing these bonds we have handled them most carefully, holding back the issues until absolutely needed, so as to economize on the interest charges. The period of construction is placed at seven years.

In the first place the commission went over all the counties and the city, and, after conferences with the residents, selected the roads, on which to my knowledge, there never has been any criticism. Then the work was started and now is in operation in all the counties and in Baltimore city. The project was a new one in this state, and we have the best system of any state in the Union, in that we provide not only for construction, but for maintenance also. The bridges and culverts are

built of concrete, instead of in the old style, and this adds materially to the cost of the roads per mile.

After this year \$1,000,000 a year will be available yearly, and this will be most economically expended. In the sinking fund to the credit of the bonds is \$188,000, while about \$45,000 in interest has been paid on the bonds.

In this connection it may be said that the funds of the increase of the collateral inheritance tax and the whiskey licenses in Baltimore city and Baltimore county, already received by the treasury, are more than \$800,000 in excess of the estimate. It will thus be seen that the increased revenue brought into the general treasury for the purpose has been more than enough—by some \$500,000 of \$600,000—to meet the interest charges and the sinking fund provisions, and the striking fact will be noted that this \$800,000 is within \$200,000 or \$300,000 of enough for paying the bonds so far issued.

"This money was not needed for that purpose and, therefore, has been used for other things such as drafts on the treasury. So when one looks at the state tax, not a single addition has been made to what would have been on the bill anyhow. Not one cent in direct taxes has been required for use in the project."

"As the work progresses and bond issues are increased it will, of course, be necessary to increase the amount to be raised, but some future governor of the state will recommend the issue of \$5,000,000 more and will provide for it without a direct tax. Of course, this is part of a scheme which has other things to be taken into consideration, but it is perfectly feasible."

"I believe that this work lies at the very root of the permanent prosperity of the state. A system of good public highways which will save the farmers one-third in time and one-third in team work must necessarily constitute a most important move for the prosperity of the citizens of the entire state. The increase in the value of property thus improved will in a very few years put back in the treasury every dollar taken out. A large class of citizens who use highways with ruts and stones and have uncomplainingly contributed their share in taxes are entitled to consideration."

"It will mean increased population, it will attract people from other states and countries, it will make country life more comfortable and more pleasant. It will reduce for the people in the city the prices of vegetables and farm produce, and, in a broader and better sense, will contribute to the welfare of all citizens, no matter what their occupation or where they reside."

"The roads commission very properly felt its way and was not reckless in giving out contracts in two large numbers at the beginning. Where bids, in its judgment, were too high, they were rejected, and in every instance but one, contracts were concluded at lower prices. This occasioned delay in the work, but it lessened the cost, which was a direct benefit to the city or county through which such road ran. Good roads in the first instance, as everybody realizes, are expensive, and every genuine sug-

(Continued on page 3.)



BISHOP CURTIS LAYING CORNER-STONE OF NEW CHURCH.



PROCESSION OF THE CLERGY AT THE LAYING OF THE CORNER-STONE.



## DEDICATION AT MOUNT ST. MARY'S

(Continued from page 1.)

the entire procession entered the church and the impressive service began.

The Cardinal delighted the tremendous congregation by the unexpected announcement that he bore from His Holiness the Pope a message containing the information that the title of "Domestic Prelate" was conferred upon Very Rev. Dennis J. Flynn, President of the College, in recognition of the magnificent work done by him and the Council of Mount St. Mary's College at this great Catholic institution. This distinction carries with it the title of "Monsignor" and seemed to all present a fitting recognition of Dr. Flynn's splendid services.

In acknowledging this great honor Monsignor Flynn was most gracious in his expressions of appreciation. With the modesty characteristic of the man, the bearer of the new title most feelingly expressed his thanks and in his remarks made it clear that he was conscious that this signal distinction was not entirely personal but rather to be shared by all who were associated with him in the administration of the affairs of the Mountain. The speaker paid very high tribute to Father Bradley, the vice president of the College, and spoke of the beautiful and loyal spirit that had actuated Father Bradley to assume duties that naturally devolved upon the president, while at the same time continuing his own arduous labors, and referred to the indefatigable and successful efforts of this worthy priest which had made possible the completion of the beautiful edifice.

As an introduction to his sermon, Rev. Henry Semple, S. J., read the Papal blessing, and then spoke as follows: "Your Eminence:

"Instead of thanking you for your gracious presence let us tell you what a joy it is for us mountain boys to have you here among us today. You have often shown love for our Mountain Mother not only by your potent words, but also by your deeds and example: for you have entrusted to her your dearest possessions, the youth of your nearest blood. We honor you as Father and Prince of whom we have cause indeed to be proud. But we have long been familiar with you as the gentlest of gentlemen and the best loved of public men in America; and we feel freedom in your august presence to talk out like 'Mountain' boys in their home among their own.

"I have loved O Lord, the beauty of Thy house and the place where thy glory dwelleth." These words are taken from the twenty-fifth psalm and are inscribed in letters of gold above the altar of the old church up the Mountain.

"I see before me here today many who were in New York a few days ago today; and we are still under the spell of the grandeurs of New York cathedral. There indeed, our country saw with its eyes a demonstration of love for the beauty of the Lord's house and the place where His glory dwelleth. This lesson was seen there in the gathering of countless Levites, a thousand priests, seventy high-priests, and three princes of the Church from the sees of St. Peter, St. Patrick, and John Carroll; and it was seen in varied gorgeous robes imaging the degrees of merit and beauty in God's house in Heaven, and imaging our reverence for sacred dignities in the Church. Clouds of witnesses of this lesson were seen in numberless details of interior adornments. For their number and kind live in perfection with the ages of great cathedrals, ages of faith and the deep fine sense of God's omnipotence, eternity, immensity, sovereignty, majesty, beauty and bounty. There in the heart of modern life, for fifty years, Catholic faith had sacrificed and toiled to give to God with joy of heart the best of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. And there millions of passers-by pause and gaze and think; what love for the beauty of the Lord's house in the hearts of the few rich who here gave their few thousands or their few hundreds of thousands! What love for the beauty of the Lord's house in the hearts of the many working men and many working women who here gave their many dollars or dimes! What love for the beauty of the Lord's house in the leaders who taught the people to know these beauties and to love these beauties and to show their knowledge and love of these beauties by their great work. And when the passers-by on Fifth Avenue in New York ask who were those leaders? the Mountain echoes the answer. It is too soon yet to dwell on the praises of the fourth leader whose zeal completed the great work, cleared off its great debt and irrevocably consecrated it to God. But we will say in passing that his name is John Farley, and that two years ago here in our refectory he told us he too is a 'Mountain' boy by adoption. But it is too soon yet to dwell on his praises, for he is still living, and we only pray that he may long live to see many such days of triumph.

"But if any one on Fifth Avenue asks, 'who were these leaders?' the smallest 'Mountain' boy can answer: They were three. Their names were John Hughes, John McCloskey, and Michael Corrigan. And all three were Moun-

tain boys; all three were sons of our Mountain Mother; and McCloskey on the day of his highest elevation, in Mountain eloquence cried out in the name of all three 'what I have been in the past, what I am at present, what with God's grace I hope to be in the future, I owe it all to Mount St. Mary's college.' And indeed, all owe to Mount St. Mary's college their love for the beauty of the Lord's house and the place where His glory dwelleth. For throughout the Springtime of their life, year after year, Feast after Feast, Sunday after Sunday, during prayers and music and sermon at Solemn Mass and Solemn Vespers, in the old church up the mountain their eyes had been fixed on the letters of gold above the altar. 'I have loved O Lord the beauty of Thy house and the place where Thy glory dwelleth.'

"Here in this most Catholic place they learned not only holy truth but holy beauty, the splendor of truth, and they here learned to love its fullness, unity, variety, proportion and lustre. And their love of the beauty of the Lord's house was love of the outward sign for the inward grace. Here they learned the spirit of the just Abel, the wise Solomon, the holy Magi and the loving Magdalen.

"And the words above the altar in the old church up the mountain, here imprinted on the youthful mind and eye and heart and soul of Hughes, McCloskey and Corrigan were the most potent cause of the beauties and glories of New York's cathedral. But what Hughes, McCloskey and Corrigan did in New York, hundreds of Mountaineers during the course of the past hundred years did in hundreds of places throughout the length and breadth of this great land according to their varied means. Hundreds of beautiful houses of God arose at their bidding as if by magic; and the secret of the magic was the love of holy beauties first learned in the old church up the Mountain. But during these hundred years, although sons of the Mountain were doing these wonders in every other country of our great land, not one son of the Mountain arose to do the same wonders here at home. Divine Providence disposed that the mother who sent forth so many rivals of Solomon as builders of temples, for a hundred years should here bring up great men in the surroundings of Bethlehem and the Catacombs.

"But we are met here to-day to thank Divine Providence that our Mountain, mother, as it were, has come out of the catacombs and has straightway taken possession of the Pantheon; to thank Divine Providence that the bright stars of fortune which for a hundred years refused to shine on the days of Dubois, Jamison, McGerry, Butler, Purcell, McCaffrey, Watterson, McCloskey, Hill, Fitzgerald, Byrne, Allen or O'Hara have at last gilded the days of dear Dr. Flynn; and that there has arisen a son of the Mountain who can do visible wonders here at home; and we thank Divine Providence that what Hughes, McCloskey, Corrigan and Farley did in fifty years in New York into whose lap not only the richest of nations but all the nations of the earth pour their wealth, he emulated in three years here at the old 'Mountain' in the land of Mary down in Dixie. We are here to thank Divine Providence that through him our college has a house of God whose beauty would be an honor to New York and even Rome with its Pantheon built in the skies.

"He is the foremost to give thanks to all who have helped him—for he has been helped substantially by generous alumni and first among them by my dear college mate Alfred Watterson leader of the Alumni. He has been helped by other generous friends; and those who have shown the greatest proof of friendship are the parents who have contributed their sons. He has been helped by the faculty among whom I see two of my revered teachers of high fifty years ago—and all know that among the faculty, the modest untiring Father Bradley is conspicuous as above all praise. He has been helped by these and many others. But it is still true that he is the first son of the Mountain who has put spirit into all to conceive and carry out such great works as the new seminary and the new church.

"But we are all asking what is his secret? Is it that a grand school such as this, first, is followed in the proper time and under the proper man by a great church second. Is it that scepticism, atheism pantheism, rationalism, naturalism, materialism, immoralism, socialism and all the other isms which he and I in the Philosophy class here thought it useless to study because we thought they were old and dead and far off, are now taught as new and alive and near? Is it because he sees her who was called the most Christian nation in our boy-hood day, blotting out the name of God from all school books and even from the pages of Voltaire, and teaching a morality without God, or soul, or Heaven, or Hell? Is it because he sees the same morality taught in the philosophy classes in most of the non-sectarian universities around us, unless they deny the very existence of any right or wrong, of any morality? Is it because he sees that now we have to meet not only hostility to the true church but also to Christ and God and reason and truth? And Theists are called descendants of dogmatic scholas-

tics; and we say there is truth we are called absolutists, and when we say that we can know some truth as it is, we are called rationalists, intellectualists and dogmatists.

"Whatever be the cause, whether it be that he loves the beauties of God's house more for the greater enemies they have made, it is a fact that he loves these beauties, and this love inspired his efforts. And whatever be the sparks that inflamed the fire in his breast, this sacred fire itself is the secret of all these beauties in the Lord's house. Beauty in all these works was caused by love of holy truths in their chief workman—Beauty in the holy water font shows in its author love of Father, Son and Holy Ghost and love of the cross and the Precious Blood by which we are cleansed as we enter the house of the Lord. Beauty in the baptistry will show in its author love of baptism in which we seek faith and grace to keep the commandments, and to enter into eternal life. Beauty in the confessional will show his love of Him who there heals bruised hearts. Beauty in the pulpit will show his love for every word that proceedeth from the mouth of God. Beauty in holy pictures and statues will show love for Our Lord, His Mother, His Angels and His Saints. Beauty in lamp, altar, tabernacle, vestments and vessels shows love for the sacrifice of the body and blood of Our Lord, the only worthy offering to God; and shows love for the Blessed Sacrament, nourishment of our souls.

"And love of this material dead temple as the place where God's glory dwelleth is nothing to his love of these nobler temples. 'Know ye not that ye are the temples of God?' For what are all these outward beauties, what are the beauties of even St. Peter's of Rome to the beauties in one of these living temples, so especially lovable in blooming youth. What are St. Peter's materials of stone to their body and soul? What is Michael Angelo to God their Maker? What are the masterpieces in it to the image and likeness of God in their souls? What are gold and silver and precious stones to their share of the Divine nature, and to their virtues of faith, hope, charity, prudence, justice, fortitude and temperance? What are St. Peter's hundreds of years to their absolute eternal immortality? What are the millions that it cost, to the precious blood that they cost?

"The martyr Father, St. Leonidas loved to kneel by the couch of sleeping Origen, his son gifted by God with wisdom and grace, and loved to adore God in that bosom as his noblest visible temple.

"Since the days of saintly Dubois and Brute all the illustrious presidents of the Mountain have loved us her sons with the love of St. Leonidas for Origen. This is the supreme secret of Dr. Flynn and his great works. May the joys of this day bring back his giant health here eaten away by zeal for the Lord's house and for its beauties and glories.

"We will see the merit in his work only on the day when all the true Mountaineers will meet on the heavenly mount for the final distribution of premiums. Then there will be seen in his hands a work in many volumes, and on every page will be in letters of gold the verse above the altar in the old church up the Mountain, and each volume is a generation of Mountaineers, and each page is a soul of a great Mountaineer. And Our Lord looking over all the pages of these volumes will say to Dr. Flynn: 'Well hast thou written of me, what then shalt thou accept as thy premium?' And he will make answer with the angel of the schools, 'None else O Lord, but Thyself.'

At 10 o'clock pontifical mass was celebrated by Bishop Allen. Mgr. William Byrne, of Boston, was archpriest; Rev. James J. Smith, of Philadelphia, deacon; Rev. August Reuter, of McSherrystown, Pa., subdeacon, and Rev. John C. McGovern, of Mount St. Mary's Seminary, master of ceremonies. Mgr. James J. Dunn, of Meadville, Pa.; Very Rev. H. T. Drumgoole, president of St. Charles' Seminary, Overbrook, Pa., and Rev. William A. Cunningham, of Turtle Creek, Pa., were deacons of honor. Rev. Stephen Walsh, chancellor of the Pittsburgh Diocese, and Rev. C. O. Rosensteel were deacons of honor to Bishop Corrigan, and Rev. J. O. Hayden, of Emmitsburg, and Francis Doory, of Elkridge, Md., deacons of honor to Bishop MacSherry.

Following the mass a banquet was held in the main refectory of the college, at which 250 members of the alumni and invited guests were present. Mr. A. V. D. Watterson, of Pittsburgh, president of the alumni association, was toastmaster. After the banquet there was a football game between Mount St. Mary's and Mount St. Joseph's Colleges. At night there was an entertainment given by the students in honor of the visitors.

### Sixty Thousand For Pool.

Miss Helen Gould is to have a private swimming pool at her country seat that will cost about \$60,000. The building will be 140 feet long and 60 feet wide, and the pool 70 by 35 feet. The roof will be of glass.

### Col. Roosevelt Up in the Air.

On Tuesday Col. Theodore Roosevelt made his first flight in an aeroplane. He was taken up in a Wright machine from the aviation field in St. Louis. He said it was great.

## MANUEL SAFE

### PORTUGUESE PROBLEM

#### Religious Organizations Objects of Attention

#### CARDINAL LOGUE GROWS BITTER

Denounces the Portuguese Republic As an Infidel Movement on Account of Attitude Towards Orders And Nuns.

Further developments in the organization of the Republic of Portugal since last week show that the government is more stable than was at first thought. The king and members of the royal family have escaped uninjured and the heads of the existing government are doing everything to restore order and prevent lawless deeds.

The religious congregations are for the time being the chief objects of public attention and preparations are being made for a general expulsion. Two hundred and thirty-three nuns are gathered at the naval arsenal, ready to be sent out of the country. The children who have been under the guardianship of the convents and monasteries have been returned to their families.

Cardinal Joseph Sebastian Neto, patriarch of Lisbon, is among the ecclesiastics expelled. The Bishop of Beja has also crossed the frontier. The provisional Minister of Justice, Alfonso Costa, in the course of an interview today said:

"The solution of the problem of the congregations is not difficult. The government only needs to prevent a continuance of religious settlements, all of which are illegal. The dissolution will occur without trouble, and the confiscation of property will follow in due course."

His Eminence, Cardinal Logue, primate of Ireland, took occasion during a short talk to some 10,000 Catholics who attended a mass-meeting in St. Patrick's Cathedral, New York, to denounce the newly born republic of Portugal as an enemy of the church.

"We live in an evil age," said Cardinal Logue, "an age of materialism, an age when men's minds are given to materialistic pursuits. The latest instance of this is the new political crisis in Portugal. One of the first acts of these men was to turn themselves against the church and to expel the nuns and the monks—the servants of the church. That is an instance of how men act in the present day."

"I do not find fault with the mere form of government, for the church recognizes all monarchies, republics or oligarchies, provided that the government is directed and regulated by the law of God. Ostensibly the new government in Portugal was stated in the name of freedom, but in reality it was a blow against the church. It is an infidel movement. No doubt about that."

### HIGH SCHOOL AND ITS PROSPECTS

#### Scholars at Work on Play.—Basketball Team to be Organized.—New Flag Bought.

Prof. Strauss has again arranged to have a Christmas drama for the young students of the school. The play selected is Al Martin's Country Store. This, with its 34 characters is conceded to be the most laughable and entertaining High School play published. The characters have been carefully selected and work on it will commence in a few days.

The festival held on Saturday evening, notwithstanding the inclemency of the weather netted the Athletic Association a sufficient sum to do what the affair was planned for. A handsome American flag will float from the High School flag pole in a few weeks as a fitting outlay of the young folk's hard earned money. The other part of the proceeds will be taken to equip the basketball team which the boys will organize as soon as they commence gymnasium drill in the hall which Prof. Strauss has rented for that purpose.

#### Another Scoreless Game at College.

On Wednesday Mt. St. Joseph's and Mt. St. Mary's met on the local football field and played a scoreless game. This is the first time these teams have met. Next Spring two games of baseball have been arranged. The team was accompanied by Brothers Gilbert and Peter.

Mt. St. Joseph Positions Mt. St. Mary's  
Scallion.....left end.....Burk, Malloy  
Scarb.....left tackle.....Glox  
C. Snyder, Edwin left guard Hollahan, Guigan  
Clark.....center.....Wymard  
Roth.....right guard.....Fagan (Capt.)  
McGrath.....right tackle.....Flannigan  
Barton.....right end.....Engle  
Sullivan.....quarterback.....Gardner  
Mullane.....left half back.....Mooney  
Hayward.....right half back McGuire, B.Y. Lawlor  
.....full back.....Flannery  
Referees—McHugh and Sparrow; Umpires—Sparrow and McHugh; Field Judge—Chasley, Mt. St. Mary's; Head Linesman—Kelly, Mt. St. Mary's; Linemen—Gloninger, Mt. St. Mary's and McCloskey, Mt. St. Joseph. Eight minute quarters.

#### Cartoon Appreciated.

Our mountain neighbor, Emmitsburg ought to be the proudest town in the State of Maryland, because of the fact that it has one of the very best of up-to-date newspapers published anywhere. It's clean, typographically and editorially, and now, as if to soar away above us common, ordinary weeklies, the publisher, Mr. Sterling Galt, has turned cartoonist for his journal, and last Saturday produced "T. R." as a world-power. The cartoon is eloquently suggestive, but that derved bird on his cap ought to have had a rooster head!—*Littlestown Independent.*

## FATHER VAUGHAN ANSWERED

BY CHARLES F. AKED

Baptist Minister Speaks on "The Bubble of Catholic Success—Rome the Relentless Foe of Liberty."

In a sermon delivered in the Fifth Avenue Baptist Church on Sunday last, Rev. Dr. Charles F. Aked, the minister, spoke on "The Bubble of Catholic Success—Rome the Relentless Foe of Liberty."

"I am animated by no ill feeling toward Roman Catholics," he said. "I stand on the broadest ground of cooperation, inclusiveness and friendship. I have no desire to see Protestant and Catholic contending with each other except as each tries to be the better Christian."

"But Father Vaughan's sermon and speech contained so direct a challenge to Protestants that a reply may be permitted."

"Promptly taken to task by the Presbyterian clergy, the father replied he did not mean that Protestantism is decaying in points of numbers, wealth, education, organization, or any of the outward signs of vitality and power. He referred to its decay as a spiritual power, capable of building up a spiritually minded people."

"Father Vaughan cannot have been so entirely oblivious of figures and material things as he thought he had been, for he recited figures showing the numerical increase of his own church which he thought redounded to her credit."

"There are, according to the census report of 1900, 12,000,000 Roman Catholics in this country, about as many as Methodists and Baptists combined. The Roman Catholic Church baptizes the infant newly born. The Baptist figures include only those who have received baptism by immersion upon their own deliberate choice. If Baptists swept into their census figures all those who constitute their congregations there would be as many Baptists alone as there are Roman Catholics."

"The Roman Catholic Church is not holding its own in this country. The official census report says 'In view of the great volume of immigration to this country since 1820, the increase of 93.5 per cent for the Roman Catholic Church does not seem to be greater than would naturally be expected.'"

"It is doubtful if we have a million and a half of Roman Catholics of American descent. The Roman Catholic Church has utterly failed to hold its own people. The really marvellous thing is that it has done so badly. Father Vaughan says the future of the United States depends upon the wealth, loyalty and service of her Roman Catholic population."

"The facts of history are dead against the Father's contention. Rome is the most relentless foe of freedom and democracy the world has ever seen. Rome is a spiritual tyranny. It secures a lordship over the conscience and does injury to the commonwealth by reducing individual initiative, self-reliance and will."

## MARKET REPORTS.

The following market quotations, which are corrected every Thursday morning, are subject to daily changes.

EMMITSBURG, Oct. 13

### Country Produce Etc.

Corrected by Jos. E. Hoke.

Butter	22
Eggs	24
Chickens, per lb.	12
Turkeys, per lb.	15
Spring Chickens per lb.	12
Ducks, per lb.	12
Potatoes, per bushel	40
Dried Cherries, (seeded)	12
Raspberries	15
Blackberries	4
Apples, (dried)	4
Lard, per lb.	14
Beef tides	07

### LIVE STOCK.

Corrected by Patterson Brothers.

Steers, per 100 lb.	4.50@4.60
Butcher Hifers	4@4.5
Fresh Cows	30.00@30.00
Fat Cows and Bulls, per lb.	4@5
Hogs, Fat per lb.	9@10
Sheep, Fat per lb.	3@3.5
Spring Lambs	4@5
Calves, per lb.	6@7
Stock Cattle	3.50@4.00

BALTIMORE, Oct. 5.

WHEAT:—spot, @93.48@93.5	
CORN:—Spot, 58	
OATS:—White @37	
RYE:—Nearby, 75@79 bag lots, @	
HAY:—Timothy, \$20.00@21.00; No. 1 Clover 17.50@18.00; No. 2 Clover, \$13.00@13.50.	
STRAW:—Rye straw—air to choice, \$10.50@11.00; No. 2, \$9.50@10.00; tangled rye, blocks \$7.00 \$8.00@8.50; wheat blocks, \$6.00@6.50; oats \$7.50@8.00.	

MILL FEED:—Spring bran, per ton, \$ . @	
100 lb. sacks, per ton, \$22.50@23.00; mid-	
lings, 100 lb. sacks, per ton, \$21.50@22.00.	
POULTRY:—Old hens, @16 young chick	
ens, large, 15@16; small, 14@15 Spring chick	
ens, @ @ Turkeys, @	
PRODUCE:—Eggs, 27; butter, nearby, rolls	
@35; Maryland, Virginia and Pennsylvania	
prints, 21	
POTATOES:—Per bu. @55; No. 2, per	
bu. White potatoes per bbl. \$ . @5.	
CATTLE:—Steers, best, \$ . @5.; others	
\$ . @5.; Hifers, \$ . @5.; Cows, \$ . @5.	
\$ . @5.; Bulls, \$ . @5.; Calves, @9%	
Fall Lambs, @ c. spring lambs, 6@6.5; Pig	
\$2.00@3.00, Shoats, \$3.00@4.00; Fresh Cows	
\$ . @5. per head.	

## FREE! FREE!

We are giving one of our famous SHELDON PEAR TREES free of cost. We offer

### MILLIONS OF TREES AND PLANTS

Peach trees budded on Kansas seedlings live longer than others, write to-day for particulars and special price list. Address,

### WESTMINSTER NURSERY,

Aug. 5-3m WESTMINSTER, MD.

**H. S. BREWINGTON & SON,**  
PATENTS  
THE OLD RELIABLE FIRM.  
FREE—SEND FOR OUR BOOKLET ON  
PATENTS, TRADE MARKS AND COPYRIGHTS  
717-719 SOUTH BALD.  
BALTIMORE, MD.

jan. 7-10-1y.

## NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

THIS is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Frederick county, Maryland, letters testamentary on the estate of

FREDERICK A. WELTY

late of said county, deceased. All persons having claims against the said estate are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 4th day of April, 1911; they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefits of said estate. Those indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment.

Given under my hand this 30th day of September, 1910.

CATHARINE M. WELTY,  
Executrix.

Sept 30-5t

## NEW FORM OF TRESPASS NOTICES.

To meet a demand on the part of property owners for a form of trespass notice that does not refer particularly to gunners, THE CHRONICLE has prepared neat muslin signs reading as follows:

DO NOT  
TRESPASS  
UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS  
KEEP OFF  
THESE PREMISES.

PRICE 10 Cents Each. \$1 a Dozen.

## HAS NO EQUAL Its All Pure Lime.

No loss of time for slacking, can be drilled in the soil, saving cost of labor of at least \$2.00 per ton over lump lime.

No core and no clinker in Tidewater Hydrated, one ton will produce better results than three tons of many lump limes. In every ton you get 2,000 pounds of pure lime.

There is no fertilizer that will sweeten the soil and produce results like Hydrated Lime. Use less Hydrated than Lump Lime and get better results.

## Better Crops for Less Money.

Write us for prices also booklet on uses of Hydrated Lime.  
Place your order now with

P. D. KOONS &amp; SON,

July 22-15ts

OF DETOUR, MD.

## ALBERT ADELSBERGER

### LIVERYMAN

Emmitsburg, Maryland

Fine Horses and First-Class Carriages.

Teams for Drummers and

Pleasure Parties a Specialty

may 7-09 1y

## SERVE

### THE BEST

Your family and guests will pay you the compliment of having selected the best when you serve Hagerstown Beer. In permitting this beer to grace your table or to be served to your friends, you are sure to score a success.

## Hagerstown Gold Crown

The Beer of Quality, pleases the eye with its delicate amber hue—it delights the palate with its zesty flavor and helps digestion wait on appetite.

Made and Bottled Only By Hagerstown Brewing Co.

The Gold Crown on every bottle is a mark of quality—an identification of the world's best beer, the sign of proper aging, delicate flavor and agreeable smoothness.

HAGERSTOWN BREWING COMPANY

For Sale in Emmitsburg by

## HARRY HOPP

WHOLESALE OF  
FINE WINES and LIQUORS



## Surety Bonds

FIDELITY AND DEPOSIT  
COMPANY OF MARYLAND

This Company, the oldest and the largest surety company South of New York with a

CAPITAL OF - \$2,000,000  
SURPLUS OF - 2,560,364  
TOTAL ASSETS OVER 6,500,000

furnishes bonds for Executors, Administrators, Trustees, Etc.

No individual should be asked to go on a bond, now that there are corporations furnishing bonds.

MR. JOHN S. NEWMAN, Agent in Frederick, will furnish bonds promptly on application.

EDWIN WARFIELD, President.

Aug 12-10-ly

I have on hand the largest supply of

**ICE**

I ever stored. Customers supplied with any quantity.

**ICE CREAM**

for Festivals and Private Entertainments.

GEO. E. CLUTZ.

an 14-10-ly

Advertise in The Emmitsburg Chronicle

Buff Clover Seed  
Sapling and Alsike Seeds  
FEED AND MACHINERY  
IN STOCK  
**WEYBRIGHT'S**  
THURMONT, MD.  
aug 20-26-ly

EMMITSBURG  
**HOME BAKERY,**  
Rosensteel & Hemler  
Proprietors

**BREAD, ROLLS,  
CAKES, PIES**

WEDDING and BIRTHDAY CAKES  
Made to Order

CREAM PUFFS, CHOCOLATE  
ECLAIRS, MACAROONS  
and LADY FINGERS  
A SPECIALTY.

nov 1 1909.

Zimmerman never forgets  
the comfort of his patrons.

**Felt Mattresses**

go a long ways toward a  
good night's rest. Zimmerman  
has them in large assortment.

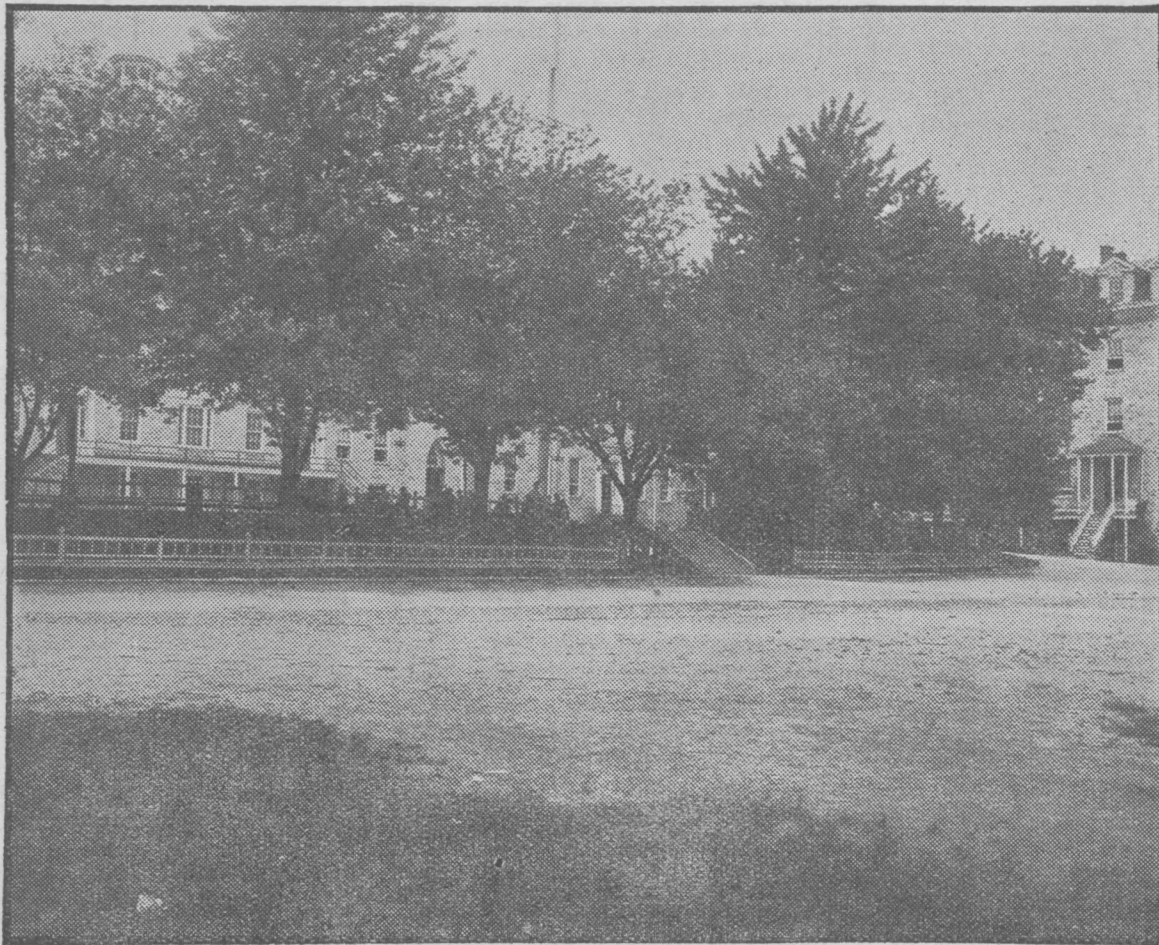
**METAL BEDS**

The latest in Sanitary Bedroom  
Furniture.

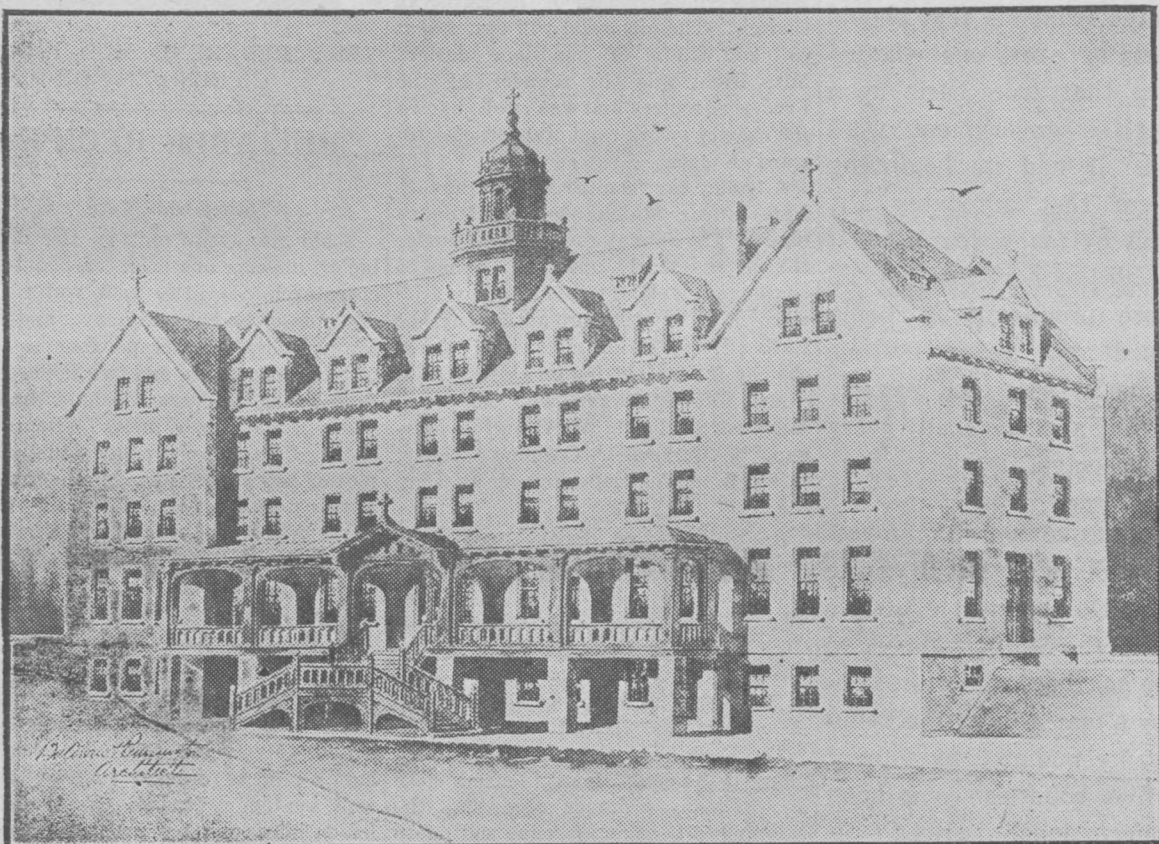
**E. E. Zimmerman**  
Furniture Dealer  
ON THE SQUARE

Any absent Emmitsburgian would  
appreciate a subscription to The Chronicle. 52 weeks \$1.00.

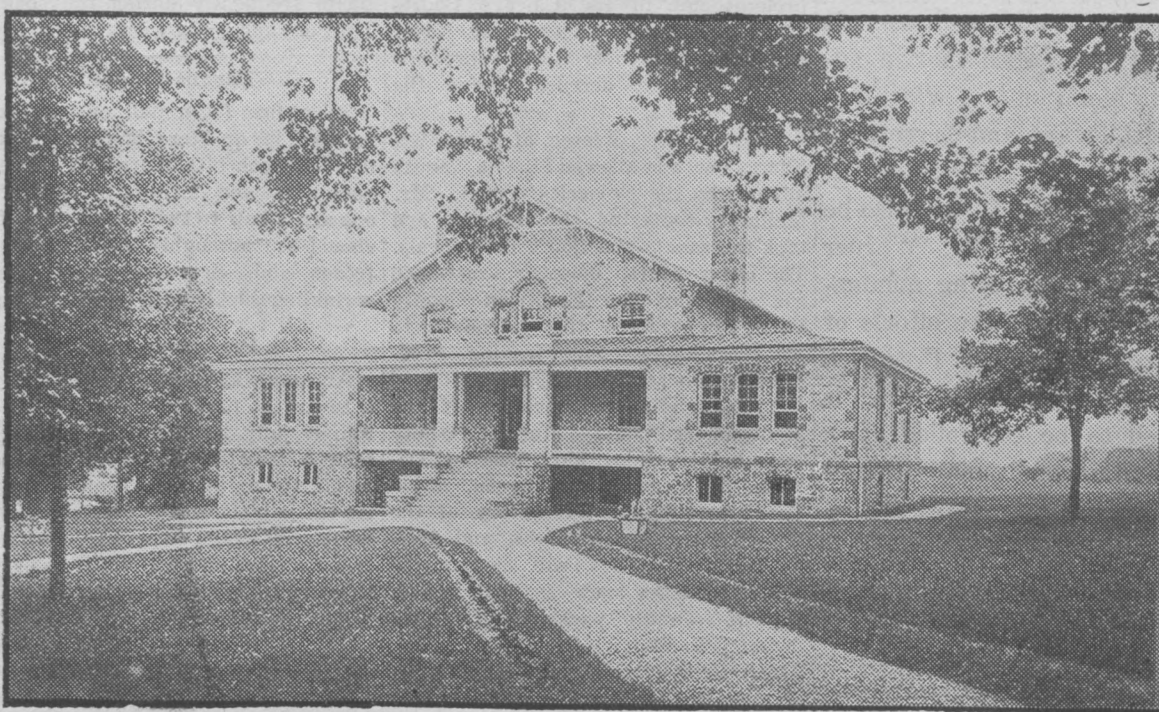
## IMPOSING BUILDINGS IN THE COLLEGE GROUP



MAIN COLLEGE BUILDING.



THE SEMINARY BUILDING.



THE GYMNASIUM.

### DEFENDS THE ROAD COMMISSION

(Continued from page 1.)

gestion made from motives of public service has been considered.

Up to September 30 the commission had contracted for 259.35 miles and had completed 118.05. The so-called 'average' cost has been from \$9,000 to \$10,000 a mile. Much, though, depends on the location and the circumstances surrounding the construction of each mile, and it is very difficult to judge the cost of one mile in one section from the cost of a mile in another section.

"It takes about 3,800 tons of stone, or macadam, to build one mile of road. The rock costs about 60 cents a ton, while the average freight is probably 75 cents. It costs about 30 cents for hauling, for the first mile, increasing about 20 cents a mile as the construction progresses. On the average, about one-eighth of the cost is in grading, about one-eighth in concrete bridges and culverts and about 600 for rolling and sprinkling."

A telling advertisement is a silent salesman.

### RECENT WATER SCARE ROUSES FREDERICK TO ACTION

A Large Reservoir to Hold Ten Million Gallons Recommended. Plan Meets With General Favor.

To prevent all likelihood of a water shortage in Frederick Mayor George Edward Schell favors the building of a new reservoir with a capacity of 8,000,000 or 10,000,000 gallons. He has recommended a location near the source of supply 140 feet above the two other reservoirs, which will give the proposed new reservoir, a pressure of about 175 feet fall above the highest points in the city.

The plan has met favor with the Board of Aldermen, and the cost is being investigated. It is likely that engineers will be consulted next week in regard to the project. Other methods have also been advanced for increasing the water supply, but Mayor Schell favors the new reservoir plan, and he said he intends to work for it.

It is generally understood that the city authorities will take some step in the near future to increase the water supply. The necessity for this move has been apparent for some time, and the experience of the present dry spell has made it even plainer.

### OLD LADY SIGNS WRONG PAPER

Petitions Court to Declare Null And Void Deed Held by John H. Frazier.

Stating that Mr. Frazier, proprietor of the Diamond Bowling Alleys, Frederick, had taken advantage of her age and ignorance, Mrs. Susan C. Frasier has petitioned the court to set aside a deed which she recently gave to John H. Frazier, and also asking that the court issue an injunction restraining him and his wife, Mame Frazier, from transferring or exercising any control over the property until a further order of the court.

Supposing she was signing a note, the petitions say she signed a paper Frazier gave her which she has since been informed was a deed. Mr. Frazier's side of the case has not been heard.

Senator Elihu Root, of New York, held a five-hour conference with President Taft on Monday at Beverly, and it was reported that they discussed prospective Supreme Court appointments.

At the triennial convention of the Protestant Episcopal Church at Cincinnati a plate collection of \$242,110.83 was taken. This is said to be the largest collection of its kind ever taken in America.



A Savings Account Will Grow



Splendid Opportunities are Frequently Forfeited from Lack of Funds.

If you start a Savings Account it will create the saving habit. It will also create a fund with which to meet future opportunities as they arise.

**4%**

Free From Tax, Paid on Interest Deposits.

DR. D. E. STONE, JR.  
J. LEWIS RHODES.  
GUY K. MOTTER.

WM. A. DEVILBISS.  
J. R. OHLER.  
E. R. SHRIVER.

P. F. BURKET.  
STERLING GALT.  
J. C. ROSENSTEEL.

DR. D. E. STONE, JR., President.  
J. LEWIS RHODES, Vice President.

H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Cashier.  
P. F. BURKET, Teller.

## The Emmitsburg Savings Bank

June 18-09-ly EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

CALL AT  
**MARYLAND INSURANCE  
AGENCY CO.'S**

Booth at Frederick Fair

Bring Your Policies and Have Them Examined  
by an Expert FREE OF CHARGE.

Are You Sure You Will Get Your Money if You  
Have a Fire To-Morrow?

CALL AT THE  
**Maryland Insurance Agency Co.'s**  
Booth at FREDERICK FAIR  
and Find Out. NO CHARGES.

## The Citizens' National Bank OF FREDERICK, MD.

CAPITAL \$100,000  
SURPLUS \$300,000

J. D. BAKER - President.  
WM. G. BAKER - Vice President.  
H. D. BAKER - Vice President.  
WM. G. ZIMMERMAN - Cashier.  
SAMUEL G. DUVALL - Asst. Cashier.

### DIRECTORS.

GEO. WM. SMITH, THOS. H. HALLER,  
JOHN S. RAMSBURG, DANIEL BAKER,  
WM. G. BAKER, C. H. CONLEY, M. D.  
C. M. THOMAS, C. E. CLINE,  
D. E. KEFAUVER, P. L. HARGETT,  
JUDGE J. C. MOTTER, J. D. BAKER.

### NOTICE.

On November the 1st, 1909, this Bank increased its interest rate to Four (4%) per cent. per annum on all its special interest bearing deposits, said deposits to remain in all other respects subject to the provisions of the contracts under which they were made.

Referring to the above notice, it is not necessary for any depositor to present his or her book to have any change made. The 4% rate, will, of course, also be paid on new deposits made of the same class.

This bank offers first-class facilities for the transacting of your general banking business.

July 3 '10-ly

### OUR BANNER STOCK OF

**Men's, Young Men's and Boys' Suits**

for this Fall and Winter. Our stock complete, showing the

**New Browns, Greys, Blues, Etc.**

Styles are those shown in Baltimore and Philadelphia.

**Nobby Soft Hats, Derbys and Caps.**

**CHARLES ROTERING & SONS** PUBLIC SQUARE  
EMMITSBURG, MD.

STRICTLY IT IS NOT NECESSARY

Feb 26-10-ly



## The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC PHONE.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909, at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 14, 1910.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

[Editorial from The Chronicle, June 8, 1906.]

1910		OCTOBER					1910
Sun.	Mon.	Tue.	Wed.	Thu.	Fri.	Sat.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
30	31	..	..	..	..	..	

Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

## ANOTHER GREAT DAY AT MOUNT ST. MARY'S.

Dignified and beautiful, amid hills that for more than a hundred years have echoed God's praise, there stands to-day at Mount St. Mary's College a magnificent new church, a superb and stately temple to Almighty God and a lasting monument to the liberality, the love and devotion of the Alumni and friends of this noble old Catholic institution. On Wednesday, October twelfth, this sacred building which had been in course of erection for two years past, was dedicated with solemn and elaborate ceremony by His Eminence Cardinal Gibbons, an honored patron of the "Mountain" and a man revered and beloved by men of every creed.

It was a memorable day for Mount St. Mary's, an occasion to be looked back upon with pride by the Council of this venerable college, for in addition to the satisfaction that must be theirs by reason of the fact that whatever that body does, it does thoroughly and successfully, there is now linked with the name of the president of that institution a title of marked distinction conferred upon him by His Holiness the Pope, and well merited, in recognition of what Mount St. Mary's has accomplished under its present regime.

It may be truly said that the chief motto of this governing body seems to be "Thoroughness," and it must be acknowledged that whenever it builds it builds solidly and for all time. But in all building, of whatsoever kind there must be a guiding spirit, there must be some one to direct, to oversee the work as it progresses. In the building of the new Seminary and of this imposing church that one was Father Bradley. Good deeds proverbially shun the light. The noble spirit that prompts them recoils from the sight and praise of men, but it is fit that at this time there should be lifted a corner of the curtain, which he never would have raised, and that it be said that this pious,

modest man of force and energy labored early and late, in sunshine and in rain, overcoming seemingly insurmountable obstacles and that to him is due the credit for bringing this stupendous work to its completion.

Well might prelates and dignitaries and priests from afar join in the dedication of a church like this, and well may the Alumni of the College and the Council and its friends, here and elsewhere, and the student body of Mount St. Mary's be proud of this great achievement.

## AN ISSUE THAT AFFECTS THE POCKET.

By the enactment into law of the Payne-Aldrich tariff bill "there has been caused an oppressive increase in the cost of living to every family in the land." This is the timely warning of the lower tariff advocates and the following is the main plank in their platform:

The question of an honest reduction of the tariff to a revenue basis, thereby reducing the cost of living, is, therefore, the overshadowing issue to be settled by the American people at the coming election and we pledge ourselves, if elected, to aid in the accomplishment of this great purpose at the earliest possible moment.

It is the pledge of the Democratic party in the present Congressional campaign, and it is a statement that should be given the most careful consideration by every voter in this district who regards his own interests.

It is the paramount issue of this general Congressional election and it leads straight to pocket and the pocket book. The issue this time is a business problem and consequently it behooves the voter—if he would look to his own welfare and the welfare of his family—to disregard prejudices, preconceived notions, and former party affiliation and solve the problem for himself; reason as a free man, in other words, and cast his ballot according to his own conclusions and convictions.

Nor would it appear to be a difficult matter under existing conditions, for any voter to reach a decision. If he favors the enormously high tariff foisted upon the country by a powerful clique that believes in protecting a few chosen interests at the expense of the common people; if he is satisfied to have his pockets emptied and his pay envelope flattened beyond recognition each week in his attempt to keep his head above water, he need not trouble himself any further—let him vote for a continuance of the present regime.

If on the other hand he is desirous of raising his standard of living while at the same time reducing the cost to himself—if, in a word, it is necessary for him to consider his pocket book at all, let him join that growing body of Independents who think for themselves, who weigh issues in non-partisan scales and vote accordingly.

## MR. ROOSEVELT'S IDEA TOO.

In this day of growing independent thought and independent political action every utterance against bossism, coercion and machine domination finds a sympathetic ear among those who stand for clean politics. No wonder, then, that Mr. Roosevelt's condemnation of boss rule and all that goes with it should have attracted wide attention in both parties. It will be recalled that in his Saratoga speech this great Republican apostle of

everything not otherwise appropriated, made this comparison:

The difference between a boss and a leader is that the leader leads and the boss drives. The difference is that the leader holds his place by facing the conscience and appealing to the reason of his followers, and the boss holds his place by crooked, underhand manipulation.

None the less interesting and pertinent was Mr. Roosevelt's outspoken approbation of democracy. Said he:

Democracy means nothing unless the people rule. The rule of the boss is the negation of democracy. It is absolutely essential that the people should exercise self-control and self-mastery, and he is a foe of popular government who in any way causes them to lose such self-control and self-mastery, whether from without or within.

Mr. Roosevelt, as we all know, is a champion of the system of direct nominations in the primaries. He wants it in New York State—to use his own words—

So that the people shall be able themselves to decide who the candidates shall be, instead of being limited merely to choosing between candidates with whose nomination they have had nothing to do.

This principle, so forcefully espoused by the Sage of Oyster Bay, is the principle that should be upheld by every one who believes in that true basis upon which this government was founded. It had its beginning in an era that antedates Mr. Roosevelt by many years, but it is made all the more forceful, all the more prominent in being sanctioned and lauded by one whose opinions are eagerly sought for and by many very highly respected.

ANOTHER question for the voters of the Sixth district to decide is this: "Do the people of five counties in the State of Maryland want to be represented in Congress by a man who at the Primaries was repudiated by four of these five counties comprising this Congressional district?" It will be remembered that Montgomery county, where Mr. B. H. Warner, Jr., claims residence, turned this candidate down. It will be remembered that in addition to Montgomery, Washington and Allegany and Garrett did not support the District of Columbia attorney. It will also be remembered that Mr. Warner was successful in being nominated solely through the efforts of the "organization" in Frederick county—an organization which is conceded to be controlled absolutely and unconditionally by one man.

DR. WOODROW WILSON is setting a hot pace for Senator Lodge as "the scholar in politics"—*Baltimore News*.

Just so. But there is this difference between the two men: Dr. Wilson is the real thing.

GIVE Baltimore natural gas.—*Baltimore Star*.

That's right. And then cut off the hot air.

## Forest Fires Sweep the West.

Reports of the forest fires in the Rainy River region of Minnesota increase the horrors of the situation, if not the number of lives lost. Estimates of the number of persons killed range from 100 to 400. Several conservative men of business and authority place the deaths at more than 100. But the greater concern for the present is the rescue of the helpless and the relief of thousands of homeless men, women and children.

## American League Closes.

On Sunday the American League baseball season closed with the Philadelphia Athletics in first place. The standing is as follows: Philadelphia, New York, Detroit, Boston, Cleveland, Chicago, Washington and St. Louis.

The towns of Beaudette and Spooner, Minn., have been destroyed by fire. Many lives have been reported lost and millions of dollars of property destroyed by forest fires, which bore down on the towns from the northwest.

## STATE MISCELLANY

## Interesting Paragraphic News From Various Sections of Maryland.

The Talbot County Audubon Society recently organized at Easton for the protection of birds and wild game, has declared itself in favor of uniform game laws for the state of Maryland for a further reduction in bag limits on all species, against hunting on Sundays and holidays and when there is snow on the ground and against the sale of all game.

Sharpstown has organized a board of trade with the following officers: Raleigh Sherman, president; Philip Grove, vice president; J. Wesley Eavey, secretary; David W. Hess, treasurer; Clarence Snyder, David Hess, Charles W. Adams, Charles Dorsey, Samuel S. Stouffer, J. W. Eavey, Joseph Snively, Philip Grove and Raleigh Sherman, directors. The new organization hopes to promote the business interests of Sharpstown and to induce manufacturing plants to locate there.

The frame dwelling of Alfred Nichols, located near Buena Vista Station, was destroyed by fire last week. The building was burned to the ground and only a small amount of the contents was saved. The loss is almost total and amounts to between \$1,500 and \$2,000.

The Frederick Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals will erect a drinking fountain for horses and dogs in a prominent place as a memorial to the memory of Miss Marie Diehl, daughter of the late Dr. George Diehl, formerly pastor of the Lutheran Church. The memorial will cost about \$500 and will be of handsome design. Miss Diehl was the founder of the Frederick society and was well known for charity work and tenderness toward animals.

A trolley car from Frederick ran into a steer near Middletown on Monday night. The animal got wedged under the car and nearly upset it. Some 25 passengers walked two miles into Middletown. Only the prompt action of Luther Horine, the motorman, saved the car from upsetting on a steep hill.

Mrs. Minnie Morgan, who shot and killed her husband, W. Arlington Morgan, in Burrsville, Caroline county, was indicted for manslaughter at Denton.

Rockville women have appealed to the ministers of that town to refuse to marry a certain character of elopers who fly to Rockville as to a Gretna Green.

Superintendent Bowyer, of the Naval Academy, is investigating charges of hazing in the institution.

The Red C Oil Company, of Baltimore, is the complainant in a test case against many railroads regarding the shipping of benzine, gasoline and naphtha, heard before the Interstate Commerce Commission.

Mrs. Cornelia R. McSherry, daughter of the late Charles W. Ross, has brought suit in the Chicago Courts against her former husband, J. Roger McSherry, to recover \$1,500, representing the alimony accrued during the past 15 months.

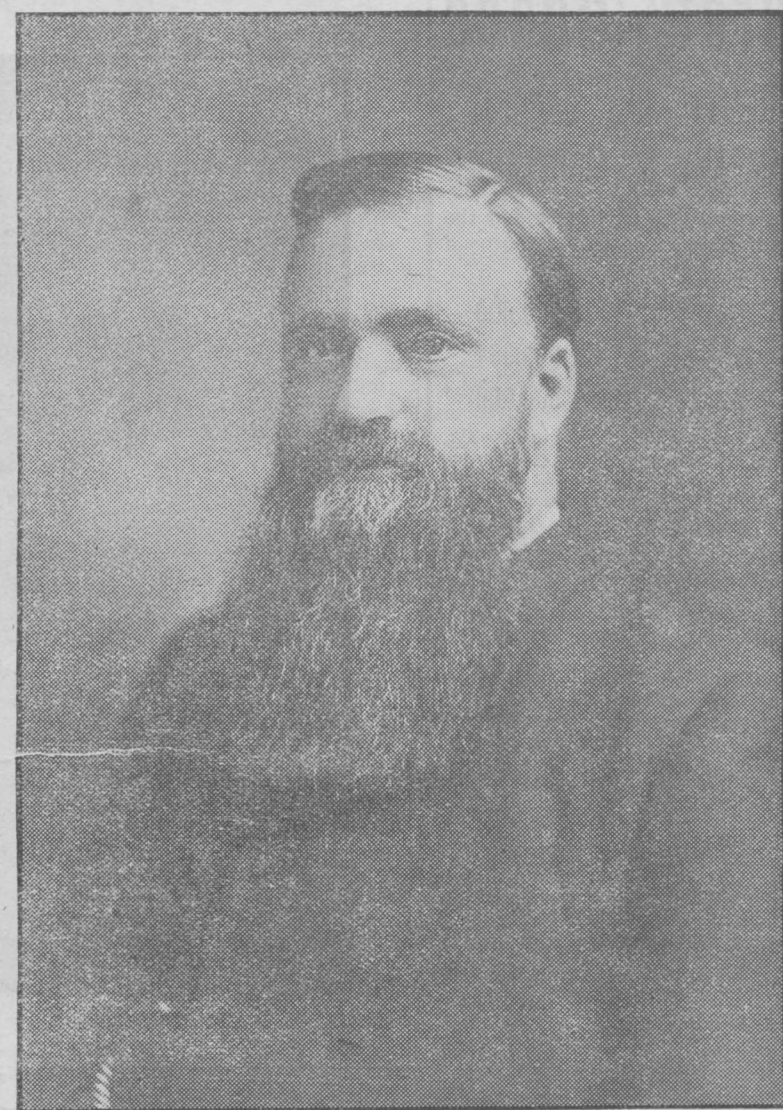
Following the divorce of Mrs. McSherry she was allowed \$100 a month alimony by the Frederick Court. Mr. McSherry contested the decision and took the case to the Court of Appeals. The latter court, however, sustained the action of the Frederick County Court and ordered the defendant to pay the alimony. Since leaving Frederick he has resided in Chicago.

At the semi-annual meeting of the Montgomery County Medical Society to be held at Olney, Md., Tuesday, October 18, Dr. John F. Anderson, director of the Hygienic Laboratory of the United States Public Health and Marine Hospital Service, will discuss the recent advances made in our knowledge of infantile paralysis. Dr. Anderson is in charge of the investigation which the hygienic laboratory has been making of this disease, and during his remarks he will report to the society the results of the laboratory investigations made of the fowls which recently died at Bethesda, Md., under circumstances which inspired the belief that there may have been some connection between their deaths and a case of infantile paralysis reported from that neighborhood.

The Maryland committee of the Cleveland Monument Association, which is planning to erect a memorial to the late Grover Cleveland was organized Monday. Among its members are former Governor Warfield, Ferdinand Latrobe, Murray Vandiver and J. F. C. Talbot.

The Anne Arundel County Medical Society, adopted a resolution fixing \$10 as the minimum fee for an examination as to the sanity of any person. This action was brought about through the persistent action of the county in refusing to pay more than \$5. There have been several cases recently where physicians presented bills for \$10.

Miss Sadie G. Sherry, of Hagerstown, sued her brother, Owen D. Sherry, the well-known Hagerstown building contractor, for \$10,000. She says she kept house for 11 years on a contract under which he agreed to pay her 50 cents a week and furnish her board and clothing. She also alleges he promised to furnish her a home as long as she lived and to see that she was well provided for, but instead of doing so he notified her on August 31 last, to leave his house, which she did.



VERY REVEREND MONSIGNOR DENNIS J. FLYNN, A. M., LL. D., PRESIDENT OF MOUNT ST. MARY'S COLLEGE.

## RELIABLE RECIPES

## Frothed Chocolate.

Scald one pint of milk in the double boiler, dissolve one level teaspoonful of cornstarch in a little cold water, and stir it into the hot milk; cover and cook for ten minutes. Scrape four squares of bitter chocolate, add two tablespoonfuls water, and set at side of the fire, where it will slowly melt. When quite dissolved and glossy, add gradually one pint of hot water, stir over the fire two minutes, and add it to the milk. Cook in the double boiler, stirring occasionally, for ten minutes; then beat vigorously, with an egg beater, and serve with whipped cream.

## Veal Loaf With Tomato Sauce.

Chop two pounds of lean veal, put it into a basin, and add a quarter of a pound of chopped salt pork; then add half a pint of cracker crumbs, three well beaten eggs, two teaspoonfuls of lemon juice, one teaspoonful of onion juice, one teaspoonful of salt, and a few grains of red pepper. Moisten well with veal stock and press into a buttered pan. Cover and bake for one hour. Baste frequently during the baking. Turn out and serve with tomato sauce.

## Banana Frappe.

Select firm fruit, pull off the skins, cut each in quarters lengthwise, then into half-inch bits. Turn into a freezer, pack in ice and salt, and set aside for one and a half to two hours; the fruit should be thoroughly chilled, yet not frozen solid. Serve in punch glasses, sprinkling thickly with powdered sugar.

## Preserving Time.

An easy way to put paraffin on jelly is to cut the paraffin fine and put in bottom of jelly tumblers. The hot jelly poured over it will melt it, and, being an oil, the paraffin will come to the top. As the jelly cools, the paraffin will become solid again. It will be more evenly distributed and will take less paraffin than when melted and poured over the top of the jelly.

To peel tomatoes without hot water, scrape a tomato as you would a new potato, then peel. The skin comes off easy and clean.

Last year when canning tomatoes we tried a new scheme, which I pass on for the benefit of the readers of this page. We took double the usual quantity of tomatoes, and, after peeling and quartering them, let them boil slowly for half an hour, adding salt to taste. Half of this quantity we strained and seasoned, boiling again for ten minutes, and this we kept for tomato bisque soup. Be sure and bottle while hot.

Take scraps of jellies or preserves which cannot be used on the table and boil together with a little water. Then add a few canned or preserved plums to the mixture and rub through an ordinary strainer. Place on the fire again and heat, and you will have a most delicious plum butter. The strong flavor of the plums is reduced by the other fruits, while the plum flavor alone can be detected.

## Baked Egg Plant.

Wash, but do not peel; put in a deep pot of boiling water and cook until tender—about half an hour; remove from the water and cut a slice from the top, scoop out the pulp carefully, chop the pulp, season with salt, pepper, paprika two tablespoonfuls of chopped parsley half a pound of cooked and minced ham fill the shell, sprinkle with cracker crumbs mixed with egg yolk, and bake in oven for half an hour. Garnish with nice ripe tomatoes, sliced.

## How to Detect Bad Food Products.

(Prepared by government and state food inspectors for housewives.)

Smooth, shiny eggs are usually bad. Rough-shelled eggs are fresh.

Good cider vinegar will give off an odor of apples when heated over a slow fire, and will leave a reddish-brown residue in a pan when evaporated.

When a sardine dressing attacks the metal of a can, the contents are invariably bad.

Good lemon extract will turn milky and oil will immediately form on top when it is mixed with equal parts of water.

Pure ground coffee will not color cold water. Coffee adulterated with chicory will stain cold water brown.

Swelling of cans containing fruits and vegetables indicates fermentation. If cans contain more than one soldered perforation, they should be avoided. Cans are perforated originally at the center of the bottom. Any subsequent perforation shows tampering to prevent swelling, and indicates a product spoiling from improper cooking.

Noodles of a bright yellow color are often colored.

Cheap, shiny candies are coated with shellac or other resin and should be avoided.

Oleomargarine may be detected by examining the wrappers of the packages. The law requires a label "Oleomargarine." This label is often very dim and printed with ink of nearly the same shade as the wrapper. Oleomargarine crackles and gives off an unpleasant odor when placed in a hot pan.

## How to Use Your Grapes.

Grapes are now becoming plentiful and may be put up in many different ways. For jelly, do not have them very ripe; the color as well as the flavor is better if they are just well turned in ripeness. Stem and lightly cook them, crushing them as they heat; then pour into a jelly bag and when thoroughly drained measure the juice and put to heat; allow to one pint of juice one pound of sugar, heating the sugar before adding it to the hot juice, then bring to a boil and test with a spoon and a saucer, as it boils down, until it will jell. Some grapes will make jelly much quicker than others. Thoroughly ripe grapes make a thick, dark-looking jelly that granulates. Those just turning have a much finer flavor and a prettier color. The juice should be boiled as little as possible—about twenty minutes. Unfermented grape juice is made from quite ripe juice, by boiling, straining the juice, and bottling it, boiling hot.

## How to Wash Windows.

Strange as it may seem, there is a right and wrong way to wash windows, and as this operation is usually dreaded, the following method will doubtless be appreciated, as it saves both time and labor. Choose a dull day, or at least a time when the sun is not shining on the windows, for when the sun shines on the window it causes it to be dry streaked, no matter how much it is rubbed. Take a painter's brush and dust them inside and out, washing all the woodwork inside before touching the glass.

The latter must be washed slowly in warm water, diluted with ammonia—do not use soap. Use a small cloth with a pointed stick to get the dust out of the corners; wipe dry with a soft piece of cotton cloth—do not use linen, as it makes the glass lousy when dry. Polish with tissue paper or old newspaper. You will find that this can be done in half the time taken where soap is used, and the result will be brighter windows.



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**BANKERS**  
EMMITSBURG, - - - MARYLAND

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AND  
SELL  
STOCKS,  
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Interest Paid at the Rate of  
**4 Per Cent.**

PER ANNUM ON  
SPECIAL & SAVINGS DEPOSITS

OPEN  
SATURDAY  
EVENINGS  
FROM  
7 TO 9

Get a Check From Us to Pay Your Taxes,  
Same Issued Without Charge.

oct 8-09-11



Greatest Remedy Of The Age For  
HEADACHE AND INDIGESTION  
"Let Red Dragon Seltzer start the day right for you."  
**Oh Fudge and Fury Too,**  
to think I have been such a fool as to go on  
suffering from Headache, Indigestion and  
Stomach trouble until just last week, when  
I bought a bottle of RED DRAGON  
SELTZER and got immediate relief, and  
I have been reading about it in your paper  
every week for the past two years too.  
Kind readers this is just the way you all  
who have not tried RED DRAGON  
SELTZER, are going to feel about it.  
Starts the Day Right for You.  
If you have not already used RED  
DRAGON Seltzer ask your neighbor  
about it. If your dealer hasn't it in stock  
he can get it for you from any Jobber.  
**RED DRAGON SELTZER CO.,**  
Price 10c.  
Jan 24-11  
WASHINGTON, D. C.



We started the ad-  
vance in interest rate  
to 4 per cent., and feel  
entitled to a share of  
your deposits.

**MIDDLETOWN SAVINGS  
BANK,**  
MIDDLETOWN, MARYLAND.

THE BANK THAT PAYS 4 PER CENT.

THE  
**STAFFORD**

Perfect Service.  
Finest Location.  
Excellent Cuisine.  
Liberal Management.  
Fireproof Construction.

WASHINGTON PLACE  
**BALTIMORE,**  
MD.

june 28-11

**NOW READY.**

Fall Tailored Suits for Ladies and Misses are here in all there grace and  
newness. They cover a wide range of ideas this season and are nobby and  
fetching. Faddy notions are yours for the asking, but most models will ap-  
peal strongly to the tasty dresser. Correctness in every detail is most mark-  
ed and the reputation of our Store for perfectness in workmanship and style  
is fully sustained. Prices are moderate, \$7.00 to \$35.00. Be pleased to show them.

**SILK WAISTS**

will be in vogue this season. You will appreciate the worth of a new Waist  
with an old costume. Blacks will be strong and colors excellent.  
Some of the Persians are a bit dazzling, but then, they are the style. The  
best line we have ever shown. You'll like them and the prices.

**New Separate Skirts.**

SEPARATE SKIRTS are a great  
feature with us. We provide for  
the large figures and make Skirt get-  
ting a pleasure.

Many styles to select from, at  
pleasing prices.

**Corsets.**

The new models in the Royal  
Worcester and W. B. Corsets are  
here. You know how much the grace  
of a suit depends upon the mode of  
a Corset. You should see them.

We fit the Gossard Corsets. The  
INNOVATION \$3.50 garment is in  
stock.

**New Silks, New Belts, New Dress  
Trimmings, New Neck Fixings.**

Medium-Weight Underwear and Blankets are quite opportune. Very low  
prices.

**THOS. H. HALLER,**  
Central Dry Goods House

17 and 19 North Market Street - - - FREDERICK, MARYLAND.  
march 27-11

**Fall and Winter Styles**

**1910 NEW LOT OF SHOES 1910**  
**AND RUBBERS**

**Lot of Sample Shoes and Boots**

**Latest Styles. Moderate Prices.**

**M. FRANK ROWE,**  
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

**Emmit House**

**WELL HEATED AND  
VENTILATED ROOMS**

J. W. BREICHNER, Prop.

**SUMMER SCHEDULE**

In effect June 20, 1910.

Per day.....\$1.50  
Per week.....\$6.00  
By the season.....\$5.50 per week  
Families, for the season.....\$5.00 " "  
Children " " ".....\$3.00 " "  
Servants " " ".....\$3.50 " "

Special accommodations for  
Commercial Men.

march 15-11

**EXCEPTIONAL OPPORTUNITIES  
INVESTMENTS**

The low level of Bond prices  
prevailing at this time presents  
an opportunity to those, who  
have money to invest, to pur-  
chase at ATTRACTIVE PRICES  
securities of EXCEPTIONAL  
MERIT.

Detailed information furnished  
on application.

Stock prices are also low and  
purchases conservatively made  
now, ought to result in GOOD  
PROFITS.

Our private wire to all the  
stock exchanges gives us con-  
tinual quotations which we are  
glad to furnish on request.

Interest allowed on daily bal-  
ances.

**MOTTER BROS. & CO.**  
CENTRAL NATIONAL BANK BUILDING  
FREDERICK, MD.

aug 13-09-11

**THE OLD RELIABLE  
Mutual Insurance Company**  
OF FREDERICK COUNTY

ORGANIZED 1843

OFFICE—46 NORTH MARKET ST.  
FREDERICK, MD.

A. C. MCCARDELL O. C. WAREHIME  
President Secretary  
SURPLUS \$25,000

NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED  
INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY  
AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE AT RATES  
25 PER CENT. LESS THAN STOCK  
COMPANIES CHARGE

A Home Insurance Company for Home Insurers  
**CHARLES F. ROWE, Agent,**  
EMMITSBURG, MD.  
mch 11, 10-11

**E. L. FRIZELL**

—DEALER IN—

**FEED,  
COAL  
AND ESPECIALLY  
SEEDS**

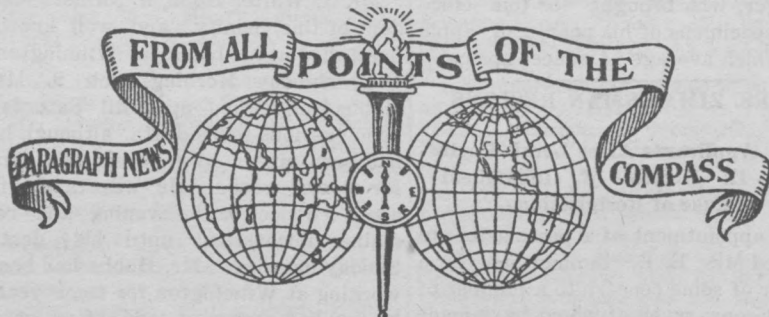
**FARMERS' SUPPLIES  
IN GENERAL**

WEST MAIN ST.,  
EMMITSBURG, MD.

Apr. 30-09-11

**NOTARY PUBLIC**

A. A. HORNER  
OFFICE: Banking House of  
ANNAN, HORNER & CO.  
EMMITSBURG, MD.  
may 20-10-11



Norfolk bricklayers are on a strike.  
Cholera is still raging in Russia and  
Italy.

A fatal case of cholera has occurred  
in a London hotel.

A severe earthquake shock was felt  
at Santiago, Cuba.

A new hotel, to cost \$300,000, is to  
be erected in Richmond.

The contract for the \$238,056 post-  
office at York, Pa., has been awarded.

A tremendous crowd greeted Roose-  
velt at Atlanta, Ga., in a heavy rain  
storm.

King Manuel and Queen Mother  
Amelia have decided to take refuge in  
England.

The Japanese authorities have begun  
a crusade against socialists in Yoko-  
hama.

The torpedo boat destroyer Drayton  
developed a speed of 33.44 knots an  
hour.

J. M. Dickinson, the American Sec-  
retary of War, and his party are in  
St. Petersburg.

The Los Angeles Merchants' Nation-  
al Bank is short \$50,000. The receiv-  
ing teller is missing.

The body supposed to be the remain-  
s of Belle Elmore was buried at Finch-  
ley, near London.

A Catholic procession at St. Paul-en-  
Jarret, France, was attacked by a mob  
of Freethinkers.

Caruso was accidentally stabbed with  
a sword in the last act of a perfor-  
mance of "Carmen" in Berlin.

W. R. Hearst offers \$50,000 for a  
flight in a heavier-than-air machine  
from the Atlantic to the Pacific.

A strike on the Northern Railroad in  
France seriously hampers traffic from  
Paris to that section of the country.

A demonstration by miners in Rem-  
scheid, Rhenish, Prussia, was dispersed  
after a clash with the police.

The agitation in Spain is increasing,  
and the strike of the miners is taking  
on a revolutionary character.

The American Civic Association will  
hold its annual convention in Washing-  
ton on December 14, 15 and 16.

The members of the Christian Church  
of Gary, Ind., erected and completed  
their church in one afternoon.

Distinguished Englishmen gave a  
luncheon in honor of Booker T. Wash-  
ington, Negro educator, in London.

The first international humane con-

ference ever held in America began its  
sessions in the new National Museum.

The Italian government has deter-  
mined to prevent exiled Portuguese Jes-  
uits from joining religious communi-  
ties there.

A magnificent farewell banquet was  
given in Peking, China, to Americans  
representing the commercial interests  
of San Francisco.

Fifty-two miners were entombed by  
an explosion in the Starkville mine of  
the Colorado Fuel and Iron Company,  
at Starkville, Col.

The Supreme Court convened for its  
regular session and former Governor  
Hughes of New York, was sworn in as  
an associate justice.

The leaders of the revolution in Por-  
tugal are having a difficult task in re-  
straining the rougher element from  
lawlessness and excesses.

A little girl was hurt but not seri-  
ously by the Taft automobile at Salem,  
Mass. This is the second accident of  
this kind this season.

Governor Eben S. Draper and the  
other state officers of Massachusetts  
were renominated by acclamation by  
the Republicans in convention in Bos-  
ton.

Professor Wood, of the Johns Hop-  
kins, is one of the American delegates  
to the celebration of the centenary of  
the University of Berlin.

A report to the general convention  
of the Protestant Episcopal Church,  
recommends the appointment of a com-  
mittee to consider plans for healing the  
sick by prayer.

One of the attorneys in the Union  
Pacific merger case before the United  
States circuit court at St. Paul, declar-  
ed that Oregon was fenced in by a hos-  
tile railroad monopoly.

Troops of the Venezuelan govern-  
ment now occupy San Carlos fortress  
and prison, following the revolt of the  
prisoners and some of the troops in  
San Carlos Island.

The celebration of the one hundredth  
anniversary of the University of Ber-  
lin was begun in the presence of the  
Kaiser and an international gathering  
of scholars this week.

The Supreme Court set for a rehear-  
ing on January 3 the Standard Oil, to-  
bacco and corporation tax cases. Other  
important cases were advanced to Jan-  
uary for reargument, a full bench be-  
ing desired when they are brought up.

**All Persons Are Here-  
by Warned Not to  
TRESPASS  
On My Property.**

S. B. FLORENCE,  
feb 11 '10-11 Emmitsburg, Md.

GUY K. MOTTER

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR  
AT LAW

Will be in Emmitsburg Tuesday of  
each week from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at  
Public Library Room. Frederick office  
telephone number 30. june 3-10-11

**EMMITSBURG**

**GRAIN ELEVATOR**

**BOYLE BROS.**

—DEALERS IN—

Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran,  
Chop, Clover and Timothy  
Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse  
and Cattle Powder, Mary-  
land Portland Cement, Terra  
Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of

**MACHINERY**

And Repairs for same.

**Coal in all Sizes**

Call and get our Prices  
before you buy.

**BOYLE BROS.**

Apr. 2-09

—CALL ON—

**GEO. T. EYSTER.**

—AND—

See his splendid stock of  
**GOLD & SILVER  
Key & Stem-Winding  
WATCHES.**

**To The Men**

Come in and see the FALL STYLES in

**Clothing, Hats, Shoes and Haberdashery**

If you do not know just what you want, we will advise you and are sure  
you can please yourself from our large and varied stock of Autumn wearables.

**To The Women**

Every Woman should see our stock of Shoes this Fall. Whether you like  
the extreme of Fashion or the more conservative styles, you can be suited.

Button-Gravettie, Patent, Gun Metal and Vici: Lace-Patent with Cloth Top,

All Patent and Plain Leather, give you a range from which, no matter  
how fastidious your taste, we can please you AT YOUR SERVICE.

**LOWENSTEIN & WERTHEIMER**

HEAD-TO-FOOT OUTFITTERS

11 N. Market Street, FREDERICK, MARYLAND.  
24-08

**A FAIR EXCHANGE**

**M**ANY people have things that they no longer have  
use for, but keep them in the house taking up room  
and doing no one any good.

Better sell or trade off things you don't want. Adver-  
tise them and you will find that there are people ready to  
take them and pay cash, or trade for them. You will  
find it easy through the Columns of

**THE CHRONICLE**



PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible, but it frequently happens that those who have guests visiting them, and those who entertain, fail to send a list of their friends, or an account of these events, to this office. Readers who live at a distance are always interested in what is going on "at home," and for that reason, if for no other, this column should be filled every week. It is of course understood that anonymous contributions will not be published. Names of persons furnishing items will be withheld.

Mr. F. Harry Gross attended the Stationers' Convention this week in Baltimore.

Mr. and Mrs. John Glass visited in Hagerstown this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Anders, of Taneytown, spent last Monday at Mr. Olin Moser's.

Mr. and Mrs. Wallace Moser spent last Sunday with their son, Mr. Olin Moser.

Dr. D. E. Stone, Jr., was in Frederick on Monday.

Mrs. Charles Wentz, who has been ill at Mrs. Hyder's, has improved sufficiently to return to her home in Baltimore.

Mrs. George A. Gross, of Baltimore, and Mrs. N. C. Winger, of Chambersburg, visited Mrs. V. C. Winger and the Misses Motter last week.

Mr. John B. Largard and son, of Anniston, Ala., spent a few days here with Prof. Ernest Lagarde.

Mr. and Mrs. P. F. Burket returned on Tuesday from their wedding tour which included Niagara Falls and Toronto, Canada.

Mr. Milton G. Keefauver spent several days with his daughter, Mrs. J. H. Stokes.

Mr. Robert L. Kerrigan has returned from a short visit to Baltimore.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Schindler and daughter, Ernestine; Dr. and Mrs. Potter and daughters, Misses Elizabeth and Annabel; Mrs. Murphy and son, Raymond and Miss Alice Dlan, Mr. and Mrs. George Kahl and sons, George and Morris, all returned to their homes in Baltimore after spending part of the season at "Silent Shades," the home of Mr. and Mrs. B. F. Stansbury.

JUST A REMINDER.

Subscribers for THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE are as a rule—and it is a pleasure to state the fact—very punctual in paying their subscription bills.

Many pay them in advance; others remit the very day their subscriptions fall due. It happens every now and then, however, that some overlook the matter—not intentionally, and not from indifference. They simply forget it.

To the latter this notice is intended to appeal. It is not a dun, simply a reminder made necessary by the ruling of the Post Office Department.

The reason for it has been fully explained and it is taken for granted that all who are still in arrears will be courteous enough to settle promptly.

Mr. Charles Clup, of Gettysburg, was in town on Sunday.

Miss Annanette Kroh, who has been spending the Summer here as the guest of Mr. and Mrs. John Agnew, has returned to her home in Trenton, N. J.

Messrs. J. Bernard and E. M. Hobbs attended the funeral of their brother, J. Walter Hobbs, in Wilmington, Del., on Tuesday.

Miss Anna Felix is spending a few days in Hagerstown.

Miss Fannie Hoke has returned from Carlisle where she visited her sisters. During her visit she attended a Conway dance at Harrisburg.

Miss Bertha Felix is visiting relatives and friends near Mount St. Mary's.

Miss Mary Burdner, who has been visiting Mr. and Mrs. Horatio Bortner at Hanover for two weeks, has returned home.

Miss Margaret Favorite is visiting relatives in Hagerstown.

Mrs. George T. Humerick spent Wednesday with Mrs. E. Chrimer.

Mr. Thronon Rodgers spent several days with Master G. Prof.

Mr. James Stour, of Washington, visited Mr. and Mrs. George Humerick.

Miss Agnes Taylor, Miss Emma Humerick and Mr. James Stour called on Mrs. Edwin Chrimer on Monday.

Mr. Guy Nunemaker spent several days here with his parents. Mr. Nunemaker has been detailed to Mexico by the General Electric Company on some important construction work and will leave for that country in a short time.

Hon. David J. Lewis, Democratic candidate for Congress, passed through town on Wednesday.

Miss Edyth Nunemaker has returned from a visit to Lancaster, Pa.

Mr. H. K. Kroh, of Trenton, N. J., is visiting at the home of Mr. John Agnew. Mr. Kroh is a pharmacist. He married Miss Lucinda Horner and since then has been away from Emmitsburg, several of his sons are in the newspaper business in New Jersey.

Mrs. Lucy Beam spent a day this week in Baltimore.

Mrs. Albert Patterson has returned from Frederick where she spent a few days.

Mr. W. P. Nunemaker spent a day with his family.

Mrs. Ella Thomas, after visiting friends and relatives in this vicinity, has returned to her home in Canton, Ohio.

Mrs. George Cook left yesterday for a few days visit in Philadelphia.

Messrs. Joseph E. Hoke and R. L. Annan were in Baltimore Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Topper and family spent a few days in Hagerstown this week.

Mr. Clarence Topper attended the Hagerstown Fair.

Mrs. Mary Motter, of Washington, D. C., spent several days with Mrs. E. E. Zimmerman.

Mr. J. L. Topper and Mr. Howard Rowe were visiting in Chicago.

Mr. George T. Eyster made a business trip to Baltimore on Wednesday.

Mr. R. S. Knobe was in Hagerstown several days attending the Fair.

Messrs. E. L. Frizell, Harry Bollinger and James B. Elder were in Hagerstown yesterday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Manahan have returned from an extended visit in the West.

Judge John C. Motter, of Frederick, is in town to-day.

DIEFFENBACH-BEAM.

On Thursday evening Miss Barbara Beam, daughter of Mrs. H. G. Beam, was married to Mr. Rudolph Dieffenbach, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ferdinand Dieffenbach, of Westminster.

The ceremony was performed at the residence of Mrs. Beam, a short distance from town, Rev. Mr. L. B. Hensley officiating.

The wedding came as a surprise to a large number of the guests who were assembled to listen and take part in the first of this season's Q. R. S. meetings. After the regular programme had been given Miss Shulenberg played Litz's second Hungarian rhapsody and immediately after Wagner's march from Lohengrin.

To the strains of this music the little Misses Travis Hensley and Helen Dieffenbach, the latter a sister of the groom, marched into the room followed by the bride accompanied by her mother. She was met by the groom before an evergreen bower and the guests rising the imposing and solemn ceremony took place. Miss Shulenberg played Mendelssohn's wedding march as a recessional.

After Mr. and Mrs. Dieffenbach had listened to the congratulations of the guests refreshments were served. During this time the bride and groom took their departure but not unobserved. They left in an automobile for Gettysburg. After a trip of some length they expect to return to the bride's home for a short time before leaving for Ely, Nevada, the home of the groom.

The house was most beautifully decorated with ferns, evergreens, autumn leaves and carnations. The bride carried a beautiful bouquet of white roses.

Among the out of town guests were Mr. and Mrs. Dieffenbach and daughter, Helen, of Westminster, Mr. and Mrs. Hunter, of Waynesboro; Mrs. Hesse McN. B. Annan, of Taneytown, and others from Fairfield, Gettysburg and Taneytown.

Mr. and Mrs. Dieffenbach carry with them the best wishes of this whole community.

CHURCH NEWS

Regular services in the Emmitsburg Churches are as follows:

CATHOLIC

Mass, Sunday 7 and 10 a. m.

Mass, Daily 6 a. m.

Vespers, Sunday 7:00 p. m.

PRESBYTERIAN

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:00 p. m.

Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.

Christian Endeavor, 6:15 p. m.

Wednesday Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

LUTHERAN

Sunday, 10 a. m. and 7:00 p. m.

Sunday School, 9 a. m.

Junior Christian Endeavor, 6:30 p. m.

Senior " 6:45 p. m.

Wednesday, Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

REFORMED

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:00 p. m.

Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.

Wednesday Service, 7:30 p. m.

Saturday Catechetical Instruction at 2:00 p. m.

METHODIST

Sunday School, 1:30 p. m.

Service, 2:30 p. m.

Epworth League, 6:30 p. m.

POST YOUR LAND.

The hunting season is close at hand and trespassers will soon be breaking down your fences and your cattle will likely be injured by stray shots. Trespass notices, ready to tack up, may be had at

THE CHRONICLE OFFICE.

LOCAL BREVITIES

Readings from THE CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending October 14:

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	—	58	58
Saturday	50	50	51
Monday	51	60	65
Tuesday	49	68	75
Wednesday	65	74	68
Thursday	44	55	62
Friday	56	—	—

Mr. Adelsberger hired a team to a lightning rod agent on October 2nd. It has not yet been returned.

Dr. D. E. Stone, Jr., is having his dwelling repainted.

Our population has been increased by three in the last week. Sons were born to Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Ashbaugh, Mr. and Mrs. J. Arnold and Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Humerick.

Miss Sarah Miller gave her pupils an outing on Monday.

Mr. John Wagerman purchased the Edgar Shriver property on West Main street at public sale for \$1,610.

The Novelty Club was entertained last Tuesday night by the Misses Nellie and Anna Felix at their home on West Main street.

Mr. Bennet T. Elder has left Mercy Hospital where he was a patient for five weeks with a fractured ankle. He is now at his Baltimore home but is dependent on crutches.

Mrs. Samuel Hemler very delightfully entertained at dinner last Sunday Mr. and Mrs. Luther Topper, of Zora; Mr. and Mrs. F. S. Starner and Messrs. Robert L. Kerrigan and Charles Hemler.

Mr. Henry Stokes is having cement steps placed in front of his home on West Main street. Messrs. Hoke and Rider are doing the work.

A great deal of very fine fruit has been shipped from this district the present season. Among other shippers of large quantities was Mr. George Springer, who brought to this office some specimens of his pear and apple crop which average 14 ounces apiece.

MRS. ZIMMERMAN RESIGNS

Seven Applicants After Local Postoffice.—Ill Health of Incumbent Cause of Resignation.

The appointment of a postmaster to succeed Mrs. E. E. Zimmerman is a matter of some concern to a number of our citizens, seven of whom have made application for the place. Mrs. Zimmerman's ill health constrained her to do what she has had in mind for some time, namely to resign from the office. Her leaving is a matter of regret to the patrons of the office.

The seven applicants above mentioned are: Messrs. James Bishop, John Horner, James Helman, Oscar Frailey, E. C. Moser, Harry Beam and Basil Gilson. The office pays \$1700 a year.

LIBERAL REWARD.

I will pay a liberal reward for the return of, or for any information that will enable me to locate, a dark roan horse about 14 hands high, weight about 1000 lbs. This horse and block buggy—harness with breaststrap—was hired at my place on Monday Oct 3rd by a man calling himself Gardner or Garner.

ALBERT ADELSBERGER, Liveryman, Emmitsburg, Md.

CHASED THIEVES FROM BUILDING

Second Attempt to Rob Cigar Factory Frustrated by Mr. Sneeringer And Officer Buckingham.

On Sunday evening an attempt was made to rob Mr. Sneeringer's cigar factory. This was the second attempt. Mr. Sneeringer and Officer Buckingham chased the thief who escaped through a hole in the engine room. He got away with a few cigars.

Seventy-Eight Today.

This is Mrs. Sallie Rowe's seventy-eighth birthday and she has been kindly remembered by her many friends. Mrs. Rowe is another of our remarkable young old people. Her energy and activity are marked. It is her pleasure to be about her work from morning until night and with little apparent fatigue. It is the wish of THE CHRONICLE and its readers that she may live to celebrate many more such occasions.

Wind Storm at Tract.

The wind storm last week was so severe that Mr. George Warren found it impossible to sow his wheat. The wind bore with such weight on the drill spouts that the wheat could not fall.

"Candy Fair"

Pure Candy, the kind everybody should eat. Stand in Music Hall at the Fair.

MCCARDELL'S

DELIGHTFULLY ENTERTAINED

Members of St. Aloysius Society, Witness Six More Acts, of Mark Harting's New Big Vaudeville.

On Sunday October 9th the St. Aloysius Society held their regular monthly meeting, after which a performance immediately took place, opening up with an address of welcome delivered by the vice-president of the Society, M. Mark Harting, in honor of Rev. Father McNelis, who has returned from an extended trip to Porto Rico and Cuba.

After the address followed a dialogue entitled "It pays to go to school" given by the following boys: Charles Troxell, Frank Baker and Thomas Coyle.

Next came the big vaudeville show, matchless in all that's mighty, has never before in the history of amusement had an equal. The programme ran as follows: "Star Spangled Banner" by Roy Gelwicks and Mark Harting. This feature was a very artistic as well as a patriotic view to gaze upon. The bugle call was played on a trumpet mouth-organ, after which two double doors were swung open showing "Old Glory" and the two above named characters in full soldier uniforms playing the Star Spangled Banner. Immediately after the music stopped playing a recitation about the Flag was given by Albert Saffer.

Next came "The Boss Tramp" a recitation by Albert Saffer, followed by another recitation entitled "When Adam was a Boy" by Bernard Ott.

Next came a most amusing as well as interesting sleight-of-hand performance, by the well-known "Magician" Mark Harting, performing a number of tricks of both ancient and modern magic.

"Shacob's Lament" a comic Dutch recitation by Albert Saffer, made the audience fall out of their seats with laughter. Master Saffer also has the reputation of being one of the best speakers in the Society, and the pleasing way in which he recited, greatly helped to make the performance a big success.

Next came a monologue, followed by two more monologues, and dancing by Mark Harting, funny enough to make you laugh the wrinkles out of your face.

The entire performance as a whole, was greatly enjoyed by all present.

J. WALTER HOBBS.

Mr. J. Walter Hobb, a former resident of this vicinity, and well known here, died at his home in Wilmington, Del., Sunday Morning, Oct. 9. Mr. Hobbs had worked up until Saturday noon previous to his death, although he had been under the physician's care for several weeks. He was taken ill about 9 o'clock in the evening and remained unconscious until his death Sunday morning. Mr. Hobbs had been working at Wilmington for some years having had charge of one of a ship-building gang. He was classed among the best ship and car builders at the plant where he was employed.

He was in his 49th year. He leaves a family of 9 children several of which are married. His funeral was held on Tuesday at 9 a. m. from St. Mary's Catholic Church, Wilmington. Interment in cemetery adjoining the church.

St. Euphemia's School.

The two upper classes of St. Euphemia's School have adapted a very pretty class pin. The emblem which is of silver, is in the shape of a shield, and is enameled in dark blue and grey the colors of the school. The class year is indicated in the blue back ground, while "S. E. S." is engraved on a bar of silver, between the two colors.

POST YOUR LAND.

The hunting season is close at hand and trespassers will soon be breaking down your fences and your cattle will likely be injured by stray shots. Trespass notices, ready to tack up, may be had at

THE CHRONICLE OFFICE.

Second Registration Day.

At the second meeting of the registers of election in the First Precinct thirteen were registered, six of whom had no credentials, five transferred and one reported dead. Thirty names are on the suspect list. In the Second Precinct eleven were registered, four transferred and the application of one was taken.

New 10c Sundaes.

Fair week, means seeing new things, why not try eating one of McCARDELL'S New 10c Sundaes.

MARRIED.

DIEFFENBACH-BEAM.—On Oct. 13, 1910 at the home of the bride, Rudolph Dieffenbach, of Ely, Nev., and Miss Barbara Beam were married by Rev. Leighton B. Hensley.

DIED.

Regular death notices published one time free of charge. Obituary poetry and resolutions charged for at the rate of five cents a line.

HOBBS.—On Oct. 9, 1910 at his home in Wilmington, Del., J. Walter Hobbs formerly of this place, aged 49 years. Funeral and interment at Wilmington on Tuesday.

NEW STOCK OF LUMBER

—AND—

Mill Goods J. THOS. GELWICKS'

April 24-17

Mountain View Cemetery

Beautiful Location, Lots Carefully Attended To, Perfect Drainage, Grounds Well Kept. LOTS AT PRESENT \$25. HALF LOTS \$15. For Information Apply to J. HENRY STOKES.

SOLID SILVER American Lever Watches, WARRANTED TWO YEARS, ONLY \$8. G. T. EYSTER

**Dress as Young as You Feel**

It matters not whether you are in your 'teens or in your forties or fifties there's an energizing influence in

**LIPPY CLOTHES**

which has a reflex influence upon your mind and mood, they'll keep your looks youthful and your spirits cheerful. We are showing a large variety of Fabrics in the new shades and designs.

**J. D. LIPPY, Tailor,**  
AT HOTEL SPANGLER GETTYSBURG, PA.  
Emmitsburg, Every Wednesday. Mch. 8-17.

**THE TIDEWATER PORTLAND CEMENT COMPANY** of Union Bridge, Md., offers for sale a limited number of 6% First Mortgage Gold Bonds at par, in denominations of \$100, \$500 and \$1000. A Bonus of Non-Assessable Common Stock will accompany each sale. This Bonus offer subject to change or withdrawal without notice by the Company. For full particulars address,

**E. M. NEWTON,**  
Tidewater Portland Cement Co.,  
Union Bridge, Md.

Sept. 30-31s

**GREAT FREDERICK FAIR**

**OCTOBER 18, 19, 20, 21, 1910.**

**SENSATIONAL FREE VAUDEVILLE. MOTORCYCLE RACES. HARNESS AND RUNNING RACES**

**Fine Stock Exhibit and Poultry Show.**

**Take a Day Off And Meet Your Friends**

**REDUCED RATES AND SPECIAL TRAINS ON ALL RAILROADS.**

**JOHN W. HUMM, PRESIDENT.**  
Sept. 30-31s.

**O. C. WAREHIME, SECRETARY.**



## ROCKY RIDGE.

Mrs. Charles Robinson and daughter, Eleanor, spent Sunday with friends in Loy's.

Mr. Russel Welty, of Sudbrook, made a flying trip to the home of his parents in Rocky Ridge, on Tuesday evening.

Mr. Joseph Sharrer and daughter, Carrie, of near Rocky Ridge, are spending a week with friends and relatives near Baltimore.

Mr. and Mrs. Ira Valentine are preparing to leave for Baltimore where they will reside.

Mr. Clayton Eyer has started a creamery at this place, under the direction of Mr. I. M. Fisher, of Motter's.

Mr. W. A. Black was in Thurmont on Monday.

Mr. Chas. Creager has come home from Sparrows Point, Md. He is now about to take possession of Mr. Ira Valentine's store.

The body of Mr. Frank Phillip was buried at this place, on Monday in the German Baptist cemetery.

Mr. J. B. Black and Mr. Chas. Barlick attended the joint council of the Reformed Church at Thurmont on Monday.

Mrs. Ivy Marshall and Mrs. Daisy Marshall were in Thurmont Monday.

Mr. John Snook left Wednesday morning for the Hagerstown fair.

The Messrs. Biggs are getting ready to occupy the house left vacant by Mr. Wm. F. McCarty.

Mr. Frank Welty is improving.

Mr. Charles Barlick and Mr. Grover Barlick visited at the home of Mr. Staubs on Sunday.

Mr. Robert Biggs spent Tuesday in Rocky Ridge. On Wednesday he visited Mt. St. Mary's College.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Hummer, of near Ladiesburg, spent Sunday with W. I. Renner and family.

Mrs. W. H. Fox and Mrs. W. I. Renner spent Tuesday with Mr. Robert Valentine and family of Taneytown.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Fox spent Sunday with Mr. Charles Long and family.

Mrs. W. I. Renner spent Monday with friends at New Midway.

Mr. Charles Robinson and daughter, Eleanor, spent Sunday at Loy's.

Mrs. W. I. Renner and mother visited in Woodsboro on Wednesday.

Mr. Frank Welty, who has been ill with typhoid fever, is improving at this writing.

Wilmer Long has returned home after spending a few days at the York Fair.

Mr. Morris Derr and family spent Sunday with Mr. Edward Krise and family.

Mr. Russell Seiss, of Creagerstown, spent Sunday afternoon with his sister, Miss Beulah Seiss.

Mrs. Ida Ramsburg, who was ill for quite a time, is able to be out again.

Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Long spent Sunday with Mr. Millard Phillips at New Midway.

Mrs. Samuel Martin, of Loy's, was a guest of Mr. Edward Martin's on Sunday last.

Miss Fern Snook, who attended the York Fair, has returned home.

Mr. Andrew Krise, of Creagerstown, spent Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Krise.

## FROM FOUR POINTS

Mrs. Mary Troxell has returned home from the Union Infirmary Hospital where she had an operation performed.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Moore spent Sunday with Mrs. Moore's parents, Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Stansbury.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Maxwell visited friends and relatives in Fairfield, Saturday and Sunday.

Miss Annie Porter, who is principal of a grammar school in Baltimore, spent Saturday and Sunday with her mother, Mrs. E. E. Porter, of near this place.

Miss Carrie Sharrer, of near this place, is spending a week in Baltimore.

Mr. and Mrs. Philip Stansbury, Mr. and Mrs. George Ohler and Mr. Frank Troxell visited Mr. James Scheley on Sunday.

Miss Zeppa Troxell made a business trip to Emmitsburg one day last week.

Misses Ruth and Naomi Harbaugh and Miss Elsie Keilholtz, Messrs. John and Frank Troxell and Charles Clutz spent Sunday evening with Miss Edith Ohler.

Mr. George Devilbiss visited Miss Emma Clutz on Sunday.

Mr. Ephraim Grimes and family, Mr. and Mrs. James Mort and son, Roy, spent Sunday at the home of Mr. Bernard Bentz.

Mr. James Scheley is suffering from a severe attack of rheumatism. He is somewhat improved at the present time.

Mr. John Grushon and family, Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Olinger, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Weant, Mrs. Albert Valentine and daughter, Virgil, spent Sunday with Mr. Buchanan Mort and family.

Messrs. Harry Clutz, Charles Harner, Grier Keilholtz and Miss Carrie Newcomer attended the York fair on Thursday of last week.

Mr. Edward and Bernard Hobbs, of near this place, have gone to Wilmington, Del., to attend the funeral of their brother, Mr. Walter Hobbs.

Mrs. Claud Clemson, of near Frederick, spent several days last week with her mother, Mrs. Mary Troxell.

Mrs. Sarah Ovelman and Mr. Luther Hahn visited Mr. George Humerick on Sunday.

Mrs. N. C. Stansbury and Miss Ruth Diehl were in Emmitsburg on Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Nervin Eyer attended the York fair on Thursday of last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Emory Ohler and sons, Guy and Clarence, spent Sunday with Mr. Harry Ohler and family of near Taneytown.

Mr. Edgar Wilhide and Mr. Charley Welty visited Mr. Albert Valentine and family on Sunday in Mr. Wilhide's automobile.

## Marriage Licenses.

Marriage licenses have been issued to Harry C. Shoemaker, of Frederick, and Minnie R. Hardagan, of Emmitsburg; and Elmer Lingg and May Long, both of Emmitsburg.

The strife that characterized the Cuban political campaign in the beginning has subsided and there is now a disposition on the part of the warring factions to get together.

## FROM THURMONT

Mr. William Eyer will erect several new houses in the Spring.

The Water Company will run their mains out beyond the Western Maryland Railroad on the new street.

Mr. Thomas Lycett has purchased the old Gilbert hotel building and will convert it into two store rooms and two flats. Work will begin on this improvement at once. He will also build a dwelling on the adjoining lot.

The walking club on account of the bad weather last Sunday had to postpone their trip to Blue Ridge Summit. The trip will be made next Sunday.

Mr. E. C. Black has improved his store front by putting down a concrete porch.

The Creager estate is erecting a fine bank barn near town.

James Smith, Jr., of near Thurmont, died on Monday aged about 19 years.

Mrs. Slick is ill with lumbago.

Mr. Jere Martin, of Loy's, is critically ill.

Mr. Ed. Rodgers, of New Haven, is visiting his family.

Mr. T. Waesche is visiting in Washington, D. C.

Messrs. P. A. Hammaker, R. A. Eyer and W. Clark fished in Lake Royer last Monday. They caught fifteen bass, some weighing 3 pounds.

Mr. William Rouzer and wife are spending their honeymoon with Mr. Rouzer's mother, Mrs. E. K. Rouzer.

Mr. John Horner spent Saturday in town.

Miss Callie Freeze is visiting in Baltimore.

Mr. and Mrs. George Late spent Sunday in Waynesboro, Pa.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Rouzer, of Lantz, spent Sunday at home.

Mr. Frank Phillips, of Rocky Ridge, died in a Baltimore hospital. He was twenty-seven years old.

Messrs. Charles Root and Joseph Wilhide went to the Monocacy late Tuesday and brought home a fine string of sixteen fish, some of which were very large, averaging 2½ pounds apiece.

## AROUND BRIDGEPORT

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Ohler and children spent a few days last week in York where they attended the fair.

Mr. Herbert and Miss Edith and Mable Pohley spent a very pleasant evening on Wednesday at the home of Mr. Meade Fuss, near Emmitsburg.

Mrs. Hoke and Ruth Riffe spent Thursday of last week with Mrs. Wm. Naill.

Miss Edith Troxell, who has been visiting friends in this vicinity, has returned to her home in New York city.

Mrs. Charles Harbaugh, of near Emmitsburg, visited her aunt, Mrs. Fannie Eline last week.

Miss Carrie and Mr. Charles Fuss entertained on Thursday evening the following guests: Misses Estella Harner, Edith Troxell, Pauline Baker, Alice Fuss; Prof. P. F. Strauss, Messrs. Clarence Seabrook, Jones Baker, John Harner and Isaac Mott.

Miss Edith and Mable Pohley and Miss Marion Smith were guests of Miss Luella Smith on Sunday.

Mr. Russel Eckard and family made a business trip to Taneytown on Saturday evening.

Revival services will begin at Tom's Creek M. E. Church on Sunday evening, Oct. 18, at 7 o'clock. Rev. Koontz, the pastor, will have charge of the services and they will be held every evening during the week at 7.30 o'clock except Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wilbur Shorb and son, Edward, visited Mr. and Mrs. John Althouse, of Taneytown on Sunday. They attended the convention held at Piney Creek Church in the afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Baker visited at the home of Mr. Mahlon Stoner in near Emmitsburg on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Ohler made a business trip to Taneytown on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Naill and little son, Wilmer, spent Sunday with relatives in and near Emmitsburg.

Mrs. Mary Hockensmith has returned home after a week's visit in Frederick.

Mrs. E. J. Baker is visiting Mrs. Clarence Putman near this place.

Mrs. Abraham Naill, who has been on the sick list is slowly improving.

Miss Helen Quynn, of Brooklyn, is visiting Miss Pauline Baker.

Mr. Herbert Pohley was in Emmitsburg on Tuesday.

Mrs. Wm. Naill and son, and Mrs. Harry Baker spent Wednesday at the home of Mr. Jacob Hoke.

Mrs. Mary Hockensmith and daughter, Grace, visited Mrs. Louise Fuss on Tuesday.

Miss Edith Troxell, of New York, and Miss Helen Quynn, of Brooklyn, visited the Emmitsburg High School.

## MOTTER'S STATION

Messrs. George Keepers, Marshal Saylor, Harvey and Eli Knipple, Charles Shelton, and James Saylor spent Saturday at the picnic near Union Bridge.

Mrs. Joseph Fisher and daughter visited Mrs. Charles Saylor on Sunday.

Mrs. A. S. Dorsey was in Thurmont on Thursday.

Miss Luella Valentine and Miss Ada Smith are spending the week in Hagerstown, where they are attending the Fair.

Miss Florence Damuth visited Miss Julia Troxell on Sunday.

Mrs. Cornelius Fisher and daughter spent Wednesday with Mr. and Mrs. Charles Saylor.

Miss Zeppa Troxell spent Sunday with Mr. Lewis Troxel and family.

Mr. Calvin Smith, of Graceham, brother of Mr. Lester Smith, died on Monday of typhoid fever.

Mr. Robert Martin is attending the Fair in Hagerstown for several days.

Mr. Charles Saylor visited Mr. Luther Keilholtz on Sunday.

Mr. Lester Smith is spending several days with his father, being called home by the death of his brother.

## NURSES WANTED.

Young women to enter the Training School for Nurses. Excellent practical course and full corps of lecturers. Apply at once, personally or in writing to MARY L. NEIS, 9-23-4t Supt. Frederick City Hospital

## MOUNT ST. MARY'S

Mr. Howard Wetzel is remodeling his home. The carpenter work is in charge of Mr. Columbus Wetzel.

Mr. Edward Motter, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with his family in this place.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Kreitz, of San Francisco, Cal., who visited relatives here, left for Baltimore.

Messrs. Lawrence and George Shorb and Joseph Peddicord, of Waynesboro, spent Sunday at home.

Mrs. James Seltzer was the guest of Miss Margaret Lingg on Sunday.

Miss Emma Moore spent Saturday and Sunday in Baltimore. During her absence Prof. F. J. Halm, of Emmitsburg, played the organ at the High Mass at St. Anthony's on Sunday.

Miss Bertha Felix, of Emmitsburg, who visited her cousin, Miss Little, has returned.

The Misses Smith, former graduates of St. Joseph's College, are stopping at Hopp's Cottage.

Mr. and Mrs. Grimes are at Clairvaux.

Mrs. James Kelly, of Altoona, Pa., is visiting relatives in this locality.

Mrs. Augustus Wagner and Miss Ada Wagner spent several days in Hagerstown.

Mrs. Daniel Gelwicks and Miss Carrie Gelwicks and Miss Mary Elder, of Emmitsburg, spent Sunday at the home of Mrs. Ignatius Lingg.

Mr. Clement Kreitz, of Baltimore, spent a few days with his mother.

Mr. and Mrs. Ignatius Lingg were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. James Seltzer Sunday evening.

The general illumination on the new College Church Wednesday evening was beautiful and could be seen for many miles. Father Bradley had extended an invitation to all for Vespers in the new building and in response the Church was crowded for the service.

Many of the guests who attended the dedicatory exercises at the college this week have returned to their homes.

## ACROSS THE LINE

Fairfield.—Mrs. Amos Stoner has returned to her home after spending several weeks with her son, Mr. P. H. Stoner.

Mrs. Grant Musselman and Mr. and Mrs. J. Roy Musselman and son, Clyde, who visited their relatives here for several weeks, have returned to their homes near Rochelle, Illinois. Mrs. Evaline Musselman accompanied them West.

Miss Cora Carson, of near Waynesboro, visited Mr. Michael Herring and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Landis spent several days in Littlestown.

Mrs. J. T. Hartzell and grandson, Harold Thomas, were recent guests of Mrs. H. M. Kittinger.

Mr. Newton McCarney and his sister, Miss Alice, of Blue Ridge Summit, spent Sunday with Mr. Calvin Seifert.

An unusually large number of our citizens attended the York Fair.

The list of jurors for the session of court to be held in Gettysburg on Nov. 14, contains the following:

Grand jury—O. B. Lightner, Hamiltonban; W. T. Sites, Liberty; Petit jury—Jacob Longenecker, Liberty; George Rohrbach, Freedom; Madison Shindeldecker, Hamiltonban; Charles Summers, Liberty.

John Bollinger has sold the Thomas Baumgardner farm in Cumberland township, near Greenmount, to Jacob I. Mumper, of Gettysburg. Mr. Baumgardner will move to Emmitsburg and Mr. Mumper will stock the farm.

Lillie B., daughter of Emory Bishop died at the home of her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob T. Bishop, in Cumberland township, aged 3 years, 7 months and 26 days, from tonsillitis. The funeral was held Friday morning, Rev. Chas. Reinwald, D. D., of Emmitsburg, officiating, with interment at Fairfield.

## LOYS AND VICINITY.

Mr. and Mrs. James Layman, of Frederick, spent Monday with Mrs. John Eyer and family.

Those who visited at the home of Mrs. Jere Martin during her illness this week were: Mr. and Mrs. Harry Krise, of Baltimore, Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Zimmerman and daughter Grace and Mary, of Frederick; Mr. and Mrs. George Lickie, of Waynesboro Pa.; Mrs. Joseph Martin and granddaughter Helen, of Thurmont; Mrs. Mattie Crossman, of California, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Martin and children, of Kansas; Mrs. Clarence Creager, Mrs. Wm. Loy, Mr. and Mrs. Irwin Loy and daughter Elmer; Miss Ella Martin, of Thurmont; Miss Beulah Martin, of near Rocky Ridge; Mr. Frank Martin, of Thurmont and Mr. A. W. Loy of Frederick.

Mr. and Mrs. Elsie Valentine and niece, Margaret Shorb, of Rocky Ridge, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Loy.

Mrs. William Mamma and son, Charles, spent Sunday afternoon with Mr. G. M. Robinson and family of this place.

Mrs. J. W. Loy, of this place, is visiting her mother, Mrs. N. Mamma, of near Motters, where she intends to spend the week.

Mrs. John Troxell, of near Motters, is spending sometime with Mrs. Mary Mort.

Mrs. Charles Robinson and daughter, Eleanor, of Rocky Ridge, spent Sunday with Mrs. M. C. Smith and family.

Miss Mary Tressler has returned to York, Pa., after spending a week with her mother, Mrs. Charles Tressler, of this place.

Miss Pansy Tressler spent Friday in Thurmont.

Mrs. Calvin Ogle and daughter, Beulah, and Misses Nellie and Estella Fisher, of Creagerstown, returned home Monday after spending sometime with relatives on the Eastern Shore.

Miss Bessie Long, of Creagerstown, is spending some time with Miss Catherine Firoved, of Baltimore.

Mrs. Jere Martin, of Loy's, who has been ill this past week, died Tuesday and was buried in Creagerstown on Thursday.

## MIDDLEBURG.

The Harvest Home service last Sunday evening was attended by a goodly number. The church was prettily decorated with fruit, vegetables and flowers.

A number of our town people attended the parade and sham battle at Union Bridge last Saturday.

Mrs. Harmon and daughter, Miss Blanche, of Dover, Del., are visiting at the home of Mrs. W. W. Walden.

Mrs. J. W. Eyer and Miss Clara M. Mackley spent Monday afternoon in Taneytown.

Mr. J. W. Eyer was in Frederick on Tuesday on business.

Messrs. R. J. Walden and Fred Littlefield left on Wednesday with their horses for the Pimlico races.

## SABILLASVILLE ITEMS.

The estate of the late William F. Brown, of Sabillasville, has been probated by the Orphans' Court. With a few exceptions he bequeaths to his wife, Mary, all the personal property in the dwelling where he resided at the time of his death in lieu of her dower. He bequeaths all the residue of his estate, real and personal, to his children, share and share alike.

Mr. Omer Roscoe Naylor and Miss Mary L. Eyer, of this place, were married in Hagerstown this week.

## High School Literary Society.

The Literary Society of the Emmitsburg High School met last Friday. The following program was rendered:

The meeting was opened by singing "O Come, Come Away." Elizabeth Rowe was then appointed critic and Naomi Harbaugh, Clarence Seabrook and Wm. Morrison, judges for the debate which was: Resolved, That the Civil Service Act should be extended to all departments of the government Service.

The affirmative speakers were Edith Ohler, Frank Weant and Hazel Boller; the negative, Wm. Pralle, Louise Beam and Frank Shuff. The debate was decided in favor of the negative speakers by both the judges and school.

Recitations followed: "Daughter don't let Mother do it," Naomi Harbaugh; "The Lost Cord," Elizabeth Rowe; "Selection," Emma Long, "The Old Hymns," Mae Seiss; "Daybreak," Arthur Stokes; "Sheep, Pray tell me Why," Ethel Annan.

Composition—"Inventions," Wm. Morrison; "Politeness," Lester Topper; "Animals," Mary E. Eyster; "Time," Charles Eichelberger; "North America," Donald Agnew; "Benefits derived from a vacation," Eva Gosnell.

Select Readings—"Merely a Custodian," Bessie Dorsey; "At the Stamp Window," Ned Annan; "Troy and the Wooden Horse," Frank Topper; "What I would like to do after Vacation," Rosanna Ohler; "Brains can be spared," Eaton White; "Very Likely," Ruth Shall.

Extemporaneous speeches were made as follows: "Last year's Baseball Team," Lawrence Mondorff; "Our Prospective Gymnasium," Delbert Hoshpinner; "Our High School Festival," Samuel Keiholtz; "Last Year's Emmitsburg High School Social Functions," Robert Cook.

Those on the Reading Circle were: Clarence Seabrook and Ruth Lynn. Longfellow was selected as the poet and "The Indian Dancer" the poem.

This program was judged the best from an entertaining and literary standpoint. To encourage these young literary prodigies the patrons of the school are most cordially invited to attend these Friday afternoon sessions of the Society.

## A Delightful Birthday Party.

A delightful surprise was tender Mr. F. H. Orndorff, at his home at Motter's, on Wednesday evening last, it being the anniversary of his birth. Mr. Orndorff having reached the 41st mile stone.

A delightful evening was spent by all present. Dancing and music on the piano were the amusements for the younger set while the elder folks indulged in conversation. At about 11.30 a bountiful collation was served, which was heartily enjoyed by all.

Those who partook of the hospitality of Mr. and Mrs. Orndorff were: Mr. and Mrs. Ignatius Lingg, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Adams, Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Spalding, Mr. and Mrs. M. F. Saylor, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Welty, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Wivell, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Kaas, Mr. and Mrs. Nervie Eyer, Mrs. Walter Dorsey, Mrs. Harry Rowe, Misses Mabel Zentz, Cybil and Margaret Dorsey, Bernadet, Gertrude and Norbet Wivel, Maud Pryor, Mary and Martha Kaas, Ruth Harbaugh, Mary Saylor, Valley and Edna Fitez, Stacie Barlick, Bertie and Julia Troxell, Edith, Mabel and Mary Long, Alice Hartman, Jennie and Eva Starner, Lulu Eckenrode, Mary Adams, Mary Lingg, Ethel Rodgers, Pansy Fogle, Grace Riffe; Messrs. Calvin and Johnnie Troxell, George Eckenrode, Harry and John Kelly, Elroy Ashbaugh, Russel Whitmore, Joseph E. Elder, Robert Topper, George and William Riffe, Roy Maxell, Shreve Zentz, John Eyer, Lewis Bell, James, Oscar and Roy Saylor, Edgar Boller, John Long, Charles Caylor, Frank Reifsnider, Charles Hemler, George Wantz, Willie and Freddie Wivell, Henry Warthen, Newell Fitez, Earl Adams and Lee Dorsey.

After expressing themselves as having spent a pleasant evening and wishing Mr. Orndorff, many happy returns, all departed for their homes, hoping to spend many such evenings in the future.

## High School Receives Gift.

Mr. Guy Nunemaker, electrician for the General Electric Co., of Schenectady, N. Y., recently presented the Emmitsburg High School with two valuable electric apparatus. The one is a large Thomson Ammeter and can be easily attached with other fixtures on the laboratory and the other is a Relay. The school is very grateful to Mr. Nunemaker for this and highly appreciates his kindness.

## Surprise Party.

Mr. and Mrs. Horatio E. Bortner, of Hanover, gave a pleasant surprise party last Monday evening at their home in honor of their cousin, Miss Mary Burdner, of this place, who was visiting them.

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When you have old carpet do not throw it away, we can make you beautiful, durable rugs, light or heavy weight, any size to fit anywhere.

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The best remedy for Headache and Neuralgia. Guaranteed to relieve the worst Headache in a short time. Sent by mail at 10 cents a package, 3 for 25 cents.

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Eighty per cent. are due to Eye Strain. It may be glasses, not medicine, that you need. Relief will be obtained by a properly fitted pair of glasses.

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If your work or reading tire the eyes, glasses will rest them. If you are subject to headaches, the chances are that it is caused by Eye Strain. Special glasses will relieve them.

DON'T wear glasses unless prescribed by a reliable Optometrist.

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Oct-7-10



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They can be laid right over wood shingles, if necessary, without creating dirt or inconvenience.

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## SARTORIAL NEWS.

Hats For the Wee Folk—Empire Styles In Again.

As regards millinery for the wee girl, the mushroom hat with a wreath of small roses or forget-me-nots and white daisies is very popular.

Very small perforations and a new arrangement of these perforations on the tips of shoes are seen.

Empire fashions are coming into vogue after a rest of a season, and for evening frocks they will be the height of the mode.

Sleeves are all short. They are wide, in bell shape to match peasant cut, so popular for the blouse.

Heavy gray tweed is the leading material for travel and all rough wear suits. Black velvet is liked on this as a trimming.

The slip that is made in princess style is a favorite undergarment for



PRINCESS UNDERSLIP.

little girls. This one can be made with skirt of embroidery or of plain material and will be found suitable for all lingerie fabrics.

JUDIC CHOLLET.

This May Manton pattern is cut for girls of six, eight, ten and twelve years of age. Send 10 cents to this office, giving number, 6781, and it will be promptly forwarded to you by mail. If in haste send an additional two cent stamp for letter postage, which insures more prompt delivery.

## FUR FASHIONS.

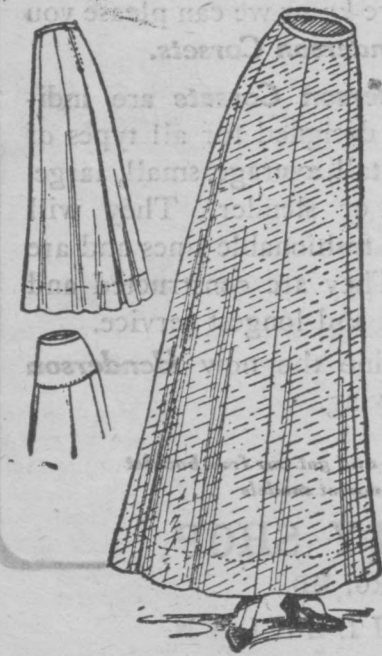
The Old Barrel Muffs Again In Favor. The New Fur Shawl.

The newest muffs are in the old fashioned round shapes that have not appeared for a decade, but this season's round muffs are much larger than any we have had before. Tails hang from the end of the muff.

And in connection with muffs there is a charming flat shape of the dressy order made of velvet or silk shirred in wide puffs and edged with wide bands of fur. The accompanying toque should be of fur and velvet, the crown of the latter material and the rim of fur.

The fur shawl is one of the novelties of the pelt season, soft as a silk tissue. Draped or loosely knotted, it is a delightfully useful garment when worn with light dresses, a well nigh royal fancy, but of most exquisite taste.

There is in the shops to be found an expensive looking long coat of electric seal trimmed with a deep band of imitation Persian lamb that would baffle



SERVICABLE SCHOOL SKIRT.

an expert to detect from the real skin. The wrap has a novel collar of this fur and is fastened with black silk frogs. Its cost is only \$39.

The seven gored skirt is one that is always liked. This one can be made with or without the yoke. It takes straight lines in conformity with the present styles, yet it is not exaggeratedly narrow. In serge the skirt is a practical separate skirt for school.

JUDIC CHOLLET.

This May Manton pattern is cut in sizes from 22 to 30 inches waist measure for girls of fourteen, sixteen and eighteen years of age. Send 10 cents to this office, giving number, 6770, and it will be promptly forwarded to you by mail. If in haste send an additional two cent stamp for letter postage, which insures more prompt delivery.

## Remarkable Violin Test.

An ingenious test of old and new violins, in which an instrument of modern make was voted the finest, has been made in Paris. During the performance both critics and performers were in complete darkness, so that it was impossible to see which one of the seven violins selected for the test was being played. Then immediately after being used the instrument was placed under a cloth, and the lights were turned on for a few moments to enable the critics to write down the votes. All the violins were played by two musicians of high standing, and the compositions were written especially for the test. The two violinists tried to bring out the best in each violin, and the result, decided by the votes, was interesting. The modern make of violin led the list with 102 votes, and its nearest rival for favor was a Stradivarius with 96 votes. Other old and famous makes of violins received 82, 85, 83, 82 and 80.—London Telegraph.

## Tender Hearted Maid.

Once upon a time there lived a child of gentle mien and manners mild; she was so tender and so kind she wept to see window blind. She feared it might give the window pain to leave it standing in the rain. Her maiden aunt she would beg not to stone raisins, beat an egg, or from potatoes take the eyes. Oh, how this maid did agonize! And when she saw her whipping cream with horror she would sob and scream. The very thought of killing time appeared to her a dreadful crime, and, though to music she inclined, to beat a measure seemed unkind. To see the cowslip by the river with apprehension made her shiver; to cut a page or turn it down would cause a deprecating frown. And when she saw them shivering in the chill autumn air she knitted stockings for the turns as their limbs were bare. Her heart so oft with anguish wrung caused this poor maid to die quite young.—Widow.

## Sensitive to Art.

Said the art gallery guide, "Just watch the crowd awhile and see which of their antics impresses you most."

Presently the visitor said, "I think it is the queer attitudes so many of them strike."

"Exactly," said the guide. "They are imitating the poses of the figures in the portraits. Anybody who sits for a portrait is supposed to strike a graceful attitude. All these people who have never been painted realize the grace there is in the poise of the head, the turn of the wrist, the slope of the shoulders. They wish they could look like that, and unconsciously they try it. The men are as bad as the women. They straighten up; they droop; they tilt their heads; they arrange their hands and feet in imitation of the figures they admire most. Sometimes their attempts are very clever; again they are simply ridiculous."—New York Times.

## The Waiting Championship.

An Atchison woman who looks for good in everything is glad she married. "It has taught me patience," she said. When a girl she flew into a temper if she had to wait five minutes for something she wanted, but now she waits and waits and waits and says nothing. She waited nine years for her new front porch, six years for her husband to take her to the theater and eleven years for him voluntarily, when there was no company around, to offer her a rocking chair. "This," she said recently to a friend who heard she was sitting up half the night waiting for her husband to come home, "is nothing. I can wait longer and say less about it than any woman who ever lived. I am glad I married; otherwise I could never claim the waiting championship belt."—Atchison Globe.

## An Anecdote of Bach.

The Duke of Saxe-Weimar once invited John Sebastian Bach, the Nestor of German music, to attend a dinner at the palace. Before the guests sat down to the feast Bach was asked to give an improvisation. The composer seated himself at the harpsichord and straightway forgot all about dinner and everything else. He played so long that at last the duke touched his shoulder and said, "We are very much obliged, master, but we must not let the soup get cold."

Bach sprang to his feet and followed the duke to the dining room without uttering a word. But he was scarcely seated when he sprang up, rushed back to the instrument like one demented, struck a few chords and returned to the dining room, evidently feeling much better. "I beg your pardon, your highness," he said, "but you interrupted me in a series of chords and arpeggios on the dominant seventh, and I could not feel at ease until they were resolved into the tonic. It is as if you had snatched a glass of water from the lips of a man dying of thirst. Now I have drunk the glass out and am content."

## Technically Gentlemen.

There is only one strictly technical definition of gentleman—a man entitled to bear coat armor. In the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries it was used with this significance, and the secondhand bookstall hunter will occasionally find "So-and-so, 'gentleman,'" written on dusty and stained fly leaves. But this definition has dropped out, for now any one may use arms who chooses to pay for an arms license. The inland revenue takes your guinea or two guineas without inquiring as to your right to bear arms. And, though the heralds' college has the right to grant arms to those who can afford to pay the necessary fees, it cannot prevent people from using arms to which they have no right.—London Chronicle.

## Work of the Beavers.

The formation of the plateau on which Dubois is built is a matter of great curiosity. Beavers are responsible for it. Long before the white men saw that section of Pennsylvania beavers built a huge dam in a well set valley. Year by year the stream washed rich mud into the dam, and when the body of water was destroyed 640 acres of land flat as a table top were left. On this stands Dubois.—Altoona Tribune.

## His Harshness.

"I suppose," said the kind lady as she handed the husky hobo a generous wedge of apple pie, "that your lot is full of hardships?"

"Dat's de proper word fer it, ma'am," replied the h. h. "In de winter w'en de farmers ain't doin' nothin' but eatin' apples an' drinkin' hard cider it's too cold fer me to be trampin' aroun', an' in de summer people's allers offerin' me work."—Chicago News.

## Wanted It Matched.

Mrs. Pride—Jimmy, dear, would you mind doing an errand for me today? Mr. Pride—What is it? Mrs. Pride—The cook says we won't have enough chicken for dinner, so I wish you would take this bird down to the shop and see if you can get it matched.—London Mail.

## Extravagant Economy.

Economy often consists in doing without something you want now in order to get something you don't want in the future.—Atlanta Journal.

## A Deep One.

Doting Mother—Tell me, professor, is my son a deep student? Professor (dryly)—None deeper, ma'am. He's always at the bottom.



Jumbo Never Tried to Harm Any of Them

## Daddy's Bedtime Story—The Story Of Jumbo

ONE evening daddy began his bedtime story by asking Evelyn and Jack: "Children, did you ever hear of Jumbo?" "I did not," said Jack, and Evelyn said, "Nor I." That made daddy smile. "Well, if you had been living when I was a boy," he said, "you would not need to be told about Jumbo. He was the most famous elephant that ever lived and probably the biggest. For many years he was the pet of the children of England, and for three years he made the children of America happy. They liked Jumbo, and he seemed to like them, and it was a great shock to them when Jumbo was killed. What made it particularly sad was the way in which the big animal lost his life. He might have been living to this day if he had not tried to save the life of a baby elephant."

Jumbo and the baby elephant, with about a dozen others, belonged to the biggest circus in America. He went traveling around the country with the circus, and the very first thing the children wanted to see when they went to the show was Jumbo. He was so big that the littlest children and even some of the older ones were just a bit afraid to stand in front of him, but Jumbo never tried to harm any of them. He was a good elephant, and he was eleven feet six inches tall and weighed 12,000 pounds.

"One day the circus was traveling in Canada. It was necessary to remove the elephants from the circus camp to a railroad train in order to take them to another town. Jumbo was very, very fond of the little baby elephant, and the keepers always kept them together. This time the two were being led on the railroad track toward their train. All the other elephants but Jumbo, the baby elephant and one other had been loaded on the train, when by some mistake a freight train was sent along the track on which the three elephants were standing. The men heard the whistle and tried hard to get the animals out of the way, but it was no use. Jumbo just had time to see the danger of his little baby elephant friend before the train reached them. He picked the little fellow up in his trunk and threw him to one side of the track, clear of the rails. Then he tried to get off the track himself, but it was too late. The train struck him and killed him instantly."

"And was the little baby elephant saved, daddy?" asked Evelyn. "I am sorry to tell you that it was not," answered daddy. "When Jumbo picked him up and threw him out of the way of the train it was with such force that the little animal's leg was broken. He had to be shot."

## Farm and Garden

## RICE IN ARKANSAS.

Coming to Be One of the Most Important of Southern Cereals.

Of all the records of wonderful progress made in the south in the last two decades, says a writer in Kimball's Dairy Farmer, none is more interesting or more indicative of growth along right lines than that of successful development in the ricefields of eastern Arkansas.

Along the cotton belt route in the Grand prairie and lesser contiguous prairies of Arkansas today are the visible evidences of a new prosperity more marvelous and more substantial than any one who knew conditions there six years ago could have dreamed of as being possible. This has been achieved neither by miracle nor mere chance. It has been brought about by the intelligent use and employment of the ordinary means at hand. No one has ever charged that in the distribution of so called natural advantages Arkansas was accorded more than her share. Many have voiced the belief that in the general allotment Arkansas was forgotten. In the light of recent developments in that state, as elsewhere, it may not be too early to predict that the time is coming when men will realize that in their estimate of physical or natural assets they have often made their inventories on a false hypothesis.

Rice, as is well known, cannot be grown without an abundant water



THRASHING RICE.

supply. Farmers who have attempted to raise it have started out with this knowledge and in facing the problem squarely have solved it. A rice farm equipped with wells with a sufficient flow to flood the ricefields becomes immediately a high class corn, truck, fruit and stock farm. Think what it means to have under absolute control an unceasing supply of pure water. Trenches carry it by gravitation to any portion of the land. With it a corn crop is helped over a temporary drought. An occasional wetting insures a splendid return from the truck patch, and with water always at hand cows almost double the quantity and more than double the quality of milk produced.

But all these are really secondary considerations with the Arkansas rice farmer. He has his eye on the main chance. It is to raise rice, which is coming to be one of the most important of southern cereals.

## Save the Chunks.

You can find many chunks of wood about the farm. Save them all for the stove. Big knots can be used in the "chunk" stove, and how they will make it laugh on a cold, stormy day next winter! Even pieces that are a little decayed will burn nicely if they are well dried. Save them all.

The use of fine stock on the average farm is only the exercise of good judgment.

## The Hum of the Hive.

Don't keep bees unless you mean to give them the proper care and attention.

Never at any time should honey be left open around the apiary, for it always leads to robbing.

Bees cannot carry on their wonderful work without water. If they have not access to natural sources in the vicinity of the apiary, water should be given to them.

A thousand colonies of bees are used annually in the cucumber greenhouses of Massachusetts to carry fertilizing pollen. There are 2,100 persons in the state who keep bees.

Taking off honey is easy and simple with the right equipment, which includes inexpensive tools—a bee smoker, bee veil, chisel or knife for a hive tool or pry and perhaps bee gloves or wristlets.

Bees like to work better, probably, than any other living thing. They are perfectly willing to work for nothing, board themselves and pay handsomely for the privilege of occupying an old box. There is room for a few hives of bees on every farm. Fruit, poultry and bees make a splendid combination when properly mixed.—Farm Press.

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## Colored Woolen Dress Goods.

Mannish Suitings for Tailor-made Costumes, Cheviots, Tweeds, Diagonal Cloth, Broadcloth, Flannels, Loisettes, Sans Souci Silk in all the latest shades.

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Write on one side of paper only, send in your article not later than Wednesday noon, and sign both your name and the name you wish to appear at the bottom of the article. Your real name will not be published unless you desire it.

No attention will be paid to unsigned communications.

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