

# The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

ESTABLISHED OVER A QUARTER OF A CENTURY.

TERMS—\$1.00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE

VOL. XXXII

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, JUNE 17, 1910

NO. 5

## TEACHERS AND METHODS

### A FEW IMPROVEMENTS

#### Less Pupils More Pay Better Results and Teachers

#### SMALLER CLASSES PROFITABLE

#### Competent Instructors Not Handicapped by Large Class and Pupils Not Distracted in Big Room Make Good Schools Better.

Now that the public schools have closed for the summer a word on the subject of teachers' salaries and improved methods of education is not out of place. The Springfield Republican remarks: If American schools, already good, are to be made equal to the best, the salary list is precisely the place to begin. The pay of teachers has not kept pace with the scale of living, and it is increasingly difficult to secure and retain the services of competent instructors. Moreover, even a good teacher is greatly handicapped by a large class, and in many subjects the best methods of teaching can not well be used with classes above a certain size. On the pupil's side it to be considered that a large room, such as American pupils generally study in, is distracting. An adult trying to do severe mental work under such conditions would be likely to give over in despair and while pupils manage to learn a good deal in spite of all that is going on, it is at the cost of much nervous energy.

Much of the trouble with backward pupils in American schools comes from their never having properly learned to study. What they need is more constant work in a small class under the vigilant eye of a teacher skilled in method as well as in his subject.

What happens, of course, in American schools is that a large part of the pupils have to take their troubles home to their parents, so that there is point in the story of the little girl who consoled her mamma in reporting on a tough problem in arithmetic by saying: "All the other girls' mamas got it wrong, too." Sometimes parents scold at being thus pressed into service, but so far as they are concerned they should feel grateful for having to brush up their rudiments; a family of healthy school-children is a very good substitute for university extension. It gives parents a chance to moralize, too, on how much better things were in the good old days when children were taught to spell and sing-song the state capitals. But so far as the children themselves go, such scrambling methods are a poor substitute for steady drill under the eye of the teacher. It is even more important to do things in the right way than to get them done. Our school and college system, as President Lowell of Harvard lately complained, is too much infected with the ideal of accomplishing a certain quantity of work. But one might scramble eloquently along a thousand miles of slack wire without making the slightest approach to being a rope-walker, and in learning a language, for instance, it is not the ground covered which counts, but the skill attained. For the average pupil vigilant supervision and constant guidance is needed, and while the cost of such extensive teaching is necessarily greater, the results are more than proportionate.

One of the important results of this intimate relation between the teacher and the individual member of a small and much-taught class is that marks and examinations are practically unknown. To some American parents it must sometimes seem as though the greater part of the school year were sacrificed to examinations or to "tests" or to reviews for a test or an examination. Reviews are excellent, but not the dull mechanical reviews made not for pedagogical reasons, but simply in order that what has been studied may be fresh in mind at the moment of taking a needless examination.

#### Beef Buyers' Bluff Busted.

Light is being shed on the methods of the Beef Trust. One of these methods is unique. It consists in the trust buying its own cattle from itself at high prices and thereby bluffing the people and the Government into thinking that stockraisers are demanding so much for live beef that the trust must keep up high prices to prevent loss to itself. This is the scheme resorted to to pull the wool over the eyes of the Government investigators and to bunco the people, according to a special investigating committee of the Retail Butchers' Association.

## NEW MASTER OF AIR

### Flies From New York to Philadelphia and Back

#### HAMILTON'S REMARKABLE STUNT

#### Mishap to Engine and Propeller Delayed His Return Trip.—Terrific Speed Attained by Machine.

The achievements of foreign aeronauts which for a time were the talk of the world, have been eclipsed recently by the remarkable stunts performed by Americans. A short time ago Curtiss made a record in a flight from Albany to New York. Then the newspapers were full of the miraculous achievement of a Mr. Charles K. Hamilton. This gentleman is now considered one of the leading exponents, of aerial navigation. Last week the CHRONICLE recorded his remarkable exhibition of perfect control and flight over Long Island. On Saturday last he again added to his fame by swooping and darting over New York harbor; circling tugboats; rising 1,500 feet in the air and darting down close to the water and all in a high wind. On Monday, however, Hamilton did the trick that has won him lasting fame. He sailed from New York to Philadelphia's and then back again with only one mishap, travelling at times over 86 miles an hour.

Rising from Governor's Island at 17 minutes before 8 o'clock he flew in a straight course over the Kill Von Kull to South Elizabeth, N. J., where he wheeled his aeroplane over a train on the Pennsylvania railroad, and at an altitude varying from 400 to 1,000 feet kept abreast in the lead of the train all the way to a field near the North Philadelphia Station, where he landed among the wild shouts of 75,000 persons.

The distance from his starting point to the landing field was estimated at 86 miles, and he covered it in 1 hour and 50 minutes. The remarkable thing about the flight was that he followed the railroad the whole distance.

On the return, after leaving Trenton behind his engine went back on him and he was forced to land in a marsh. In a few hours he repaired the damage, and flew to New York. The trip back lasted seven hours.

## CHEATED THE GOVERNMENT AND IS FOUND GUILTY

### Heike, Secretary of American Sugar Refining Company, and Superintendent Gerbracht Convicted.

Charles R. Heike, the white-haired secretary of the American Sugar Refining Company was convicted Friday night on one count of an indictment charging conspiracy to defraud the Government of customs dues on Sugar.

Ernest W. Gerbracht, former superintendent of the Williamsburg (Brooklyn) refinery, was convicted on all six counts.

For James F. Bendernagle, former cashier of the refinery, the jury stood 7 to 5 for acquittal. He will be tried again.

This ends the Government's second attempt to imprison the group of men responsible for the vast underweighing frauds to which the so-called trust has virtually confessed by the restitution of more than \$2,000,000 in duty. Heike is the highest official of the company upon whom blame has been fixed, and he now faces a possible sentence of two years in the Federal penitentiary and a fine of \$10,000. He is 65 years old and broken in health and spirit. His counsel in summing up declared repeatedly that a prison term meant nothing less than death.

Convicted on all six counts, Gerbracht can be sentenced to 12 years in prison, with a maximum fine of \$40,000. Like Heike, he is past middle age, being 63 years old.

#### Threaten Archbishop's Life.

A letter threatening Archbishop Blank of the Roman Catholic diocese of New Orleans with death on account of the active part he is taking in the work in the fight against the revival of race-track gambling in Louisiana, was received at the archbishop's palace at New Orleans Friday night. The letter is one of several recently making threats on account of his opposition to racing.

#### World's Missionary Conference

The World's Missionary Conference, a representative gathering of Protestants, opened in Edinburgh on Tuesday. There are 1,200 accredited delegates and 2,000 other representatives of churches and missions are represented.

Senator Dolliver made a scathing attack upon the Regular Republicans, on Monday, not even sparing the President.

## ONE HUNDRED AND TWO YEARS

### MT. ST. MARY'S CELEBRATES COMMENCEMENT

#### Graduates Of Fifty Years Ago Add To The Pleasure Of The Occasion By Their Presence

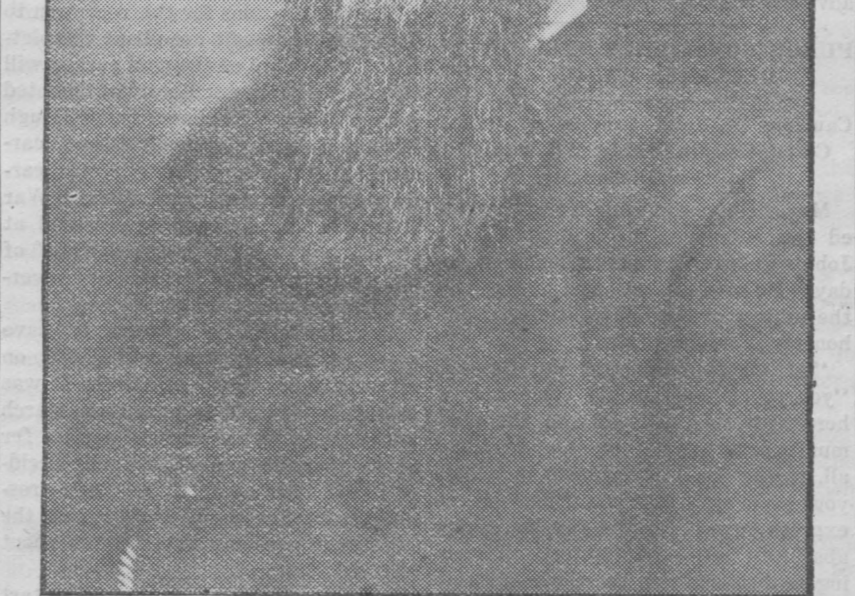
#### EXERCISES PRESIDED OVER BY BISHOP NORTHROP, CLASS OF 1860

#### Musical Numbers on Interesting Programme of Unusual Merit Due to Training of Prof. Brauu.—Mr. Walsh, of Cumberland, Wins High Honors.—Address to Graduates by Richard I. Malone, LL. D., Class of 1875.—Bishop Northrop's Talk To The Students.

The one hundred and second annual commencement exercises of Mount Saint Mary's College, Emmitsburg, were held on Wednesday morning, June 15th. Rt. Rev. Hen. J. P. Northrop, D. D., Bishop of Charleston, S. C., presiding, many of the old Alumni and a large number of distinguished guests being present. Since the centennial of 1908, which was celebrated with unusually brilliant ceremony, the handsome gymnasium has been the scene of these gatherings. On Wednesday the interior of this commodious building was beautifully decorated with the papal, the College, and the class colors and not only was every seat occupied but standing room, both on the main floor and in the gallery was at a premium. On the large dias, having for its background the "Stars and Stripes" surmounted by a portrait of His Holiness Pope Pius X., were seated Bishop Northrop, Rt. Rev. Mgr. Duffy, of Rensselaer, N. Y., Rt. Rev. Mgr. Byrne, of Boston, Vey Rev. D. J. Flynn, President of Mt. St. Mary's College, Rev. Dr. William H. Goggin, of Worcester, Mass., Father James J. Sullivan, Superior of the Order of the Sisters of Charity, Rev. Father Kennedy, of the Dominican Order, Washington, D. C., Father White, Father Philip J. Gallagher, Father Dominic Brown, the latter two of the faculty of Mt. St. Mary's College, and the Hon. Richard Malone, LL. D., of Lynchburg, Va.

Additional interest was added to the exercises this year by the presence of three famous Mountaineers, graduates of the class of 1860: Rt. Rev. Henry P. Northrop, D. D., bishop of Charleston, S. C.; Rt. Rev. Mgr. Duffy, of Rensselaer, N. Y., and Rt. Rev. Mgr. Byrne, of Boston. These venerable men celebrated with the college the fiftieth anniversary of their graduation. The exercises on Wednesday were particularly interesting. The program opened with a processional march by the College Orchestra under the leadership of Prof. Brauu. This was followed by the opening prayer by Bishop Northrop, who also presided over the exercises. Another selection by the orchestra and the first speaker was introduced. Mr. William C. Walsh, of Cumberland, took as his subject "The Church and State in France." His speech was received with hearty applause.

The Glee Club, another of the College's musical organizations under the care of Prof. Brauu, sang Kreutzer's celebrated "Shepherd's Sunday Song." Mr. Benjamin Molina, of Merida de



VERY REV. D. J. FLYNN, PRESIDENT MOUNT ST. MARY'S COLLEGE.

Yucatan, Mexico, was the next speaker. His theme was "Spanish America and Education."

The beautiful sextet from "Lucia di Lammermoor" by the Orchestra called forth much applause. Prof. Brauu has been unusually successful this year with the musical societies. Both the Glee Club and Orchestra performed their parts of the programme in a manner to please the most fastidious.

Mr. Harry P. Kirwan, of Louisville, Kentucky, a brother of Prof. Kirwan of the faculty, the next speaker, took as his subject "Irreligion in American Colleges." This was followed by a selection by the Glee Club.

#### Conferring of Degrees.

The next speaker was Mr. Cletus Keating, of New York, who spoke of the "Lack of American Scholarship." Mr. Keating called attention to the fact that the standard of American schools is not a high one. Thoroughness and concentration are lacking, said the speaker. By a decree of the faculty of the College the following degrees were conferred:

Honorary Degree of Doctor of Laws—Rev. John Russell, New Haven, Conn.; Rev. W. H. Goggin, Worcester, Mass.

Master of Arts—Edward Hodgson Kelly, Pittsburgh, Pa.; William Thomas Harkins, Altoona, Pa.; Gilbert Jeremiah Garon, Mobile, Ala.; John James Starr, Boston, Mass.; Bernard Leonard Platto, Mobile, Ala.; James Joseph Milholland, Sugar Notch, Pa.; Philip Francis McCormack, Mobile, Ala.; James Patrick O'Brien, Providence, R. I.; Thomas Joseph McHugh, Scranton, Pa.; John Thomas Quinlan, New York, N. Y.; William Clinton McSherry, LL. B. and honoris causa on Aloysius Vilsack, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Bachelor of arts: Albert Vincent Parrett, Avon N. J.; Charles Joseph Brown, Mobile Ala.; Stephen Joseph Battinger, Somerville Mass.; Edward James Chasy, Jr. Baltimore Md.; Leo John Connelly, Braddock Pa.; Daniel Vincent Fahy, Morris Park N. Y.; Joseph Aloysius Farrell Philadelphia Pa.; Henry Francis Goelkin, Lancaster Pa.; Clarence Calvin Hoke, Emmitsburg, Md.; Cletus Keating, New York City, N. Y.; Henry Patrick Kirwan, Louisville, Ky.; Benjamin Molina, C. Merida de Yucatan, Mexico; Edwin Vincent Montague, Philadelphia, Pa.; Joseph Lawrence O'Brien, Avoca, Pa.; Edward Aloysius O'Neill, Ashland Pa.; Thomas Florence Roche, Trenton, N. J.; John James Tierney, Louisville, Ky. (Continued on page 7.)

## ABUSIVE BRIEFS FILED

### Ballinger Praised and Condemned in Documents

#### DECLARED UNFIT FOR OFFICE

#### Pinchot Called Traitor and Snake.—Archconspirator Seeking to Destroy Good Name of Cabinet Officer.

The briefs of counsel on both sides have been filed with the Ballinger-Pinchot Congressional Committee. The documents are very abusive. The committee is asked by Attorney D. L. Brandeis to regard L. R. Glavin, the former field agent as a "patriot." Attorney John J. Vertress, counsel for Mr. Ballinger, characterizes Mr. Pinchot as a "traitor and a snake" and as an "archconspirator, seeking to destroy the good name of a Cabinet officer."

"In our opinion, the record amply discloses Mr. Ballinger's knowledge of the situation and shows his hostility to the people's interests and his co-operation with the private special interests which were and are striving to take the people's property in violation of law," says Mr. Brandeis' brief.

"Whatever may be the form of their (the committee's) report, we trust that they will record their definite conviction that the immediate care of the public domain is now in unsafe hands," Mr. Pepper's brief says.

"It is no idle thing to assail the character of a member of the Cabinet," declares Mr. Vertress. "He is one of the advisers of the President, and dishonorable conduct on his part not only brings disgrace to him as an individual, but reproach upon the Government of the republic itself. Consequently such an accusation ought not to be lightly brought. There ought surely to be substantial grounds. Here, it may be asserted, there are absolutely none. This prosecution is cruel, and it is baseless."

Attorney Pepper declares such an accusation baseless, declaring that "it is the convicted man who usually raises the cry that the police and the prosecutor have conspired against him."

Mrs. Mary Crittenden Castle's body was found in a trunk at the bottom of Lake Como in Italy. The woman was murdered. She was formerly from San Francisco.

## FLEXNER CRITICISM LEADS TO SUIT FOR \$100,000 DAMAGES

### St. Louis College Of Physicians And Surgeons Against Three Officials of Carnegie Foundation.

The St. Louis College of Physicians and Surgeons filed suit for \$100,000 damages in the Circuit Court of St. Louis against Dr. Henry S. Pritchett, president of the Carnegie Foundation, Abraham Flexner, also connected with the foundation, and Dr. George H. Simmons, general secretary of the American Medical Association, because of the report issued by Pritchett and Flexner reflecting upon the standing of the plaintiff and other medical colleges.

On June 6, it is asserted, the eve of the National Convention of American Medical Association in St. Louis, a paragraph from the report appeared in the newspapers containing the names of the College of Physicians and Surgeons and other institutions said in the report not to be up to the standard.

The other institutions are the Kansas City Hahnemann Medical College, Central College of Osteopathy, Kirksville; American Medical College, Hippocratican College of Medicine, Ernsworth Medical College and University Medical College, Several schools in Baltimore were also criticised.

The College of Physicians and Surgeons is of good repute and has invested about \$100,000 in the institution and has students from all over the country, and the report has worked much damage to the plaintiff, it is charged.

#### Justice Moody Will Retire.

Justice William H. Moody has decided to retire very soon from the United States Supreme Court. Senator Lodge, of Massachusetts, of which State Judge Moody is a citizen, introduced a bill in the Senate permitting Mr. Moody to retire from office with full pay. He has been ill for many months, and his bad health forces him to give up active work.

#### Where Will Jeffries Fight Johnson.

Governor Gillett of California, stirred by insistent protests, has taken steps to prevent the Jeffries-Johnson fight scheduled to be held in San Francisco on July 4. Reno, Nevada, is hot after the mill; Utah wants it and so does Mexico.

The Senate Judiciary Sub-Committee heard the charges against George W. Padgett, of Baltimore, named for United States Marshall.

## ON EDUCATION ITS VALUE

### SYMPOSIUM OF VIEWS

#### From Heads of Larger Colleges and Universities

#### PROBLEM FOR EACH GRADUATE

#### What Is The Greatest Value of a College Education?—Fitness For Useful Life; Realization of Self; Development of Manhood.

During this week many of the important colleges and higher institutions of learning have closed another scholastic year. Their graduates, or at least many of them, are now out on the job whatever it may be and they are coming into real competition with the vast army of men who have not had the advantage of their training. The knowledge they have acquired, the mental discipline they have had, what does it signify to them in this competitive struggle for material things? This problem each graduate will work out for himself and his success or failure will be checked up for or against the training he has received.

A short time ago Bucknell University published a series of personal letters in its year book, "L' Agenda," in which the heads of twelve universities expressed their opinions upon the practical value of a college education. The question propounded to them was "What is the greatest value of a college education?" and the following are some of the answers: Cyrus Northrop of the University of Minnesota.—The greatest value of a college education is to fit a man for a useful life by disciplining his powers and opening to him in some measure the fields of knowledge so that he can do most effectively what he undertakes within the range of his knowledge and can know where to get more knowledge if he needs it.

W. H. P. Faunce of Brown University.—The object of a college course is to enable a man to find himself and realize himself as part of a great social order. The bud unfolds into flower and fruit only when touched by the rain, played on by the sunshine, and stimulated by a thousand energies outside itself. The student may remain shut up in a selfish and bitter individualism unless he, too, is played upon by the subtle restless forces of college life.

Those forces are many; the garnered knowledge of the past, the triumphs of modern science, the beauty of art and nature, the vital contact of inspiring teachers, the daily association with wholesome undergraduates. The college student is not preparing to be a doctor or journalist or engineer or diplomat—but to be a man, so in touch with the finest things and people as to "see life steadily and see it whole."

James B. Angell of the University of Michigan.—The greatest value of a college education is to develop one's manhood.

Edwin E. Sparks of Pennsylvania State College.—To reform boyhood idols into manhood ideals, to replace mere control by self-control, to develop will power and an ambition, to learn to estimate men and things at their true value, and to awaken to the fact that cleanliness of body, habit, speech, and thought always characterizes a gentleman—and gain these abilities objectively and unconsciously while objectively pursuing a curriculum only a small part of which you will probably ever use—this is the final measure of your college education.

After a special meeting of the board of trustees of Princeton University, it was announced that the institution will acquire about \$1,500,000 in gifts. The bulk of this comes as a renewal of the offer made by William Cooper Proctor, of Cincinnati, and brings to an end the controversy over the site of the Graduate College.

A big newspaper building in Montreal collapsed under the weight of a big tank on the roof and 28 persons were killed.

#### State Troops To Gettysburg.

Adjutant Henry M. Warfield has received a circular order from the War Department which states that the army and militia maneuvers to be participated in by troops from the Maryland National Guard this summer will be held on rented ground about a mile and a half from Gettysburg. It will be east of the York pike and Western Maryland Railroad, and the railroad company will run a spur track into the camp grounds. The First and Fifth Regiments, Troop A and the medical organizations in the guard will be in camp from July 1 to 9, inclusive.

DEMOCRATS WIN AT FREDERICK

City Election Minus Negro Vote Results in Two Republican Aldermen.— Large Independent Vote.

Returns from the Frederick city election held on Tuesday show a clean sweep for the Democrats, with the exception of two aldermen, H. Merle Gittinger and John L. Johnson, Republicans, who were elected by large majorities.

J. E. Schell, Democratic candidate for Mayor, had no opposition and received 1,187 votes, and Michael A. McCaffrey, incumbent, has a majority of one over Hiram Ridgely Heck for City Register. The successful candidates are:

John Edward Schell, Mayor, Democrat, Michael A. McCaffrey, City Register, Democrat.

Aldermen—H. Merle Gittinger, Rep.; Lewis A. Rice, Dem.; Martin C. Kemp, Dem.; John L. Johnson, Rep.; John Daniel Crimmins, Dem.

The most exciting contest was between Messrs. McCaffrey and Heck for City Register, the unofficial returns giving the former one majority. The vote was: McCaffrey, 867; Heck, 866. Immediately after the vote was counted Republican Chairman Harry E. Chapline announced that a new count would be asked for on the grounds that enough tickets were thrown out as improperly marked to insure Mr. Heck's election. The Democrats, however, claim that a recount will increase Mr. McCaffrey's vote.

The election was marked with more independent voting than ever known in this city. More than half the ballots cast were split tickets, the Republicans getting the best of the cutting. Although the Democrats had a majority of nearly 260 in a party vote, party affiliation was thrown to the wind, and leading citizens in every section of the city, as they previously announced they would, voted for men and not for party.

While workers of both parties and the candidates worked hard at the polls, there was a falling off in the registration vote in all the precincts. Mr. Milton A. Woodward, a well-known Republican who announced his candidacy for Mayor on the eve of election, received a small complimentary vote. A peculiar feature of the election was that H. Merle Gittinger, Republican candidate for Alderman, led both Aldermanic tickets.

The vote was as follows: Mayor—Schell, Dem., 1,187; City Register—McCaffrey, Dem., 867; Heck, Rep., 866.

Aldermen—Gittinger, Rep., 994; Rice, Dem., 936; Kemp, Dem., 908; Johnson, Rep., 893; Crimmins, Dem., 868; Thomas, Dem., 819; Goodman, Rep., 804; Ramsburg, Rep., 772; Kefauver, Rep., 775; Schmidt, Dem., 724.

The election passed off quietly. Out of nearly 400 Negro votes, only about 20 were able to comply with the property ownership provision of the City Election law and the others were eliminated.

PINCHOT CHARGES THAT INTERESTS RULE CONGRESS

St. Paul Speech About the Snake That Must Be Killed.—Tariff Is Proof of This Assertion.

Gifford Pinchot, deposed chief of the Forestry Department, made his first formal speech since his talk with Roosevelt in Italy, at a dinner given by the Roosevelt Club of St. Paul. In his speech he said:

The alliance between business and politics is the most dangerous thing in our political life. It is the snake that we must kill. The special interests must get out of politics or the American people will put them out of business.

Because the special interests are in politics, we, as a nation, have lost confidence in Congress. This is a serious statement to make, but it is true. The people of the United States believe that as a whole the Senate and the House no longer represent the voters by whom they are controlled. They believe so because they have so often seen Congress reject what the people desire, and do, instead, what the interests demand.

And of this there could be no better illustrations than the tariff. The tariff under the policy of protection was originally a means to raise the rates of wages. It has been a tool to increase the cost of living.

Linguists, All of Them.

Everywhere that Mr. Roosevelt has traveled in Europe the royal family or the prime minister has addressed him in English and seemed perfectly familiar with its idiom. When he spoke to the Norwegian children he was informed by a diplomat that his words needed no translation, for English was taught so well in the schools that not a child who heard but understood him. His long address to the French students at the Sorbonne was in English and they understood it all, though his address of the day before was made in French, which he speaks well. Suppose that a French or a Swiss statesman or a royal personage from Russia, Germany, France or the Scandinavian kingdom came to visit this country. How many cabinet officers, governors or mayors could greet him in his own tongue? How many popular audiences would understand him if he spoke the language of his country? —Pennsylvania School Journal.

FREDERICK AFTER C. & P. CO.

Telephone Trust in Trouble With Board of Aldermen over Franchise.

Because, it is alleged, that the board of Frederick aldermen refused to grant to the Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Company a perpetual franchise to lay conduits under certain streets of the city the telephone company has deprived the city fire department of the fire-alarm system in vogue prior to the taking over of the Frederick county telephone system by the Bell company.

Requests from the fire department to reestablish the old system having been ignored by the Telephone company the matter was brought before the Business Men's Association, which appointed a committee consisting of D. John Markey, Noah E. Cramer and David Lowenstein to confer with officials of the company in regard to an adjustment of the matter.

Mr. David Lowenstein, president of the Board of Aldermen, did not hesitate to say that the telephone officials are apparently holding up the fire-alarm system because the Aldermen refuse to grant the company a perpetual franchise of certain of its streets and alleys. "At first," said Mr. Lowenstein, "we decided to grant to the company a franchise for 25 years. This did not suit them, so we doubled the time and agreed to make the franchise for 50 years. They refused the latter proposition, so we also held off. It is certainly not our intention to give perpetual franchises to any corporation, and I for one will not be forced a peg when it comes to safeguarding the interest of the city or its citizens."

The action of the telephone company in abridging the former fire-alarm system has caused considerable discussion. It has been suggested that the city contract with the company at an annual rate for the reestablishment of the old system. This plan met with favor at the business men's meeting, and its adoption probably depends upon the outcome of the conference between the committee appointed and the telephone officials. It is generally admitted that the matter is of much importance to the city and its early adjustment is very earnestly desired. It is contended that with very little trouble the former system can be installed in connection with the present system.

RING SMASHED AND ANOTHER LEADER OF STATE DEMOCRATS

New York World Declares That Governor Crothers Now Dominates That Party in Maryland.

The Sunday World, in a symposium on national situation in politics, says: "Whether Gov. Austin L. Crothers desires to be renominated for governor or to succeed John Walter Smith in the United States Senate, or to accomplish some other object, there can be no doubt he has smashed the Democratic machine.

"That Governor Crothers has so set his course in order to be independent of the machine leaders and to summon powerful support to himself has been plain, but the final stroke was delivered last week when he appointed Comptroller Joshua Hering as Public Utilities Commissioner and obtained control of the Board of Public Works by the selection of State Senator William B. Claggett for the position thus made vacant. This board appoints many important officials, so that the Governor, with the aid of Mr. Claggett, now has the whole power in his hands."

The World also states that indications seem to favor Democratic chances, not only for securing control of several state governments now dominated by the Republicans, but also in obtaining an increased representation, if not a majority of the 398 members of the House of Representatives to be elected this year.

Wants to Sell Bridge.

Mr. James W. LeGore, of LeGore, this county, who by the authority of the Legislature of 1904, erected a large stone arch bridge across the Monocacy river at or near the iron bridge, at a point commonly known as Stump's Hill, near LeGore, has offered to sell the bridge and the roadbed leading to it to the County Commissioners, for the sum of \$197,298.07. The price includes the erection of the bridge and the interest on the money since its completion. The Board has taken no action in the matter.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Brooke Boyle entertained a number of their friends at cards on Wednesday evening.

Any absent Emmitsburgian would appreciate a subscription to The Chronicle. 52 weeks \$1.00.

An Incubator Fracas.

"Yes," said the sad-looking suburbanite with the bundle of garden seeds, "my neighbor borrowed my incubator and kept it six weeks. When I asked him for it he got angry." "You don't say," replied the conductor on the accommodation train. "Not only that, the argument got so warm we started to pummel one another over the fence." "I am astonished." "Then my wife and his wife took it up and soon there were hairpins flying all over the yard." "Great Scott! But that incubator was guaranteed to hatch?" "Yes, but all it hatched was trouble."

COMMISSION IDEA GROWING

Business Men of Frederick Favor Change in Municipal Rule.

If the plans of the Frederick Business Men's Association materialize it is probable that the election on Tuesday will be the last one under the present law. It is the intention of the Association to call a citizens' meeting to discuss a new charter. While the business men are taking the initiative in calling the meeting it is well understood that sentiment for a new charter must be general on the part of citizens. If it is a committee will be appointed to draw up a plan for the new charter, which will provide, among other things, for the commission plan of governing the city. At least this is the sentiment expressed by leading members of the association, who will see to it that after a new charter is decided upon to look into the business affairs of the cities whose government is conducted under the commission plan.

At a large meeting of the association on last Friday night plans for a greater Frederick were outlined and the commission form of municipal rule was discussed.

A new constitution and by-laws for the Business Men's Association, new city building laws, the creating of a fund to attract industries, an improved telephone service for fire companies, postoffice building, plans to increase the membership of the Business Men's Association, and better terminal railway facilities for the Northern Central and Baltimore and Ohio, including new depots and enlarged freight yards, are among the things to be urged.

It is understood that the Baltimore and Ohio will begin about July 1 to make extensive improvements. The Northern Central Company has under advisement similar plans.

PUBLIC CONSCIENCE DULL DECLARES MAYOR GAYNOR

Cautions St. John Graduates Against Corruption in Public Affairs and Political Dishonesty.

Mayor Gaynor of New York, delivered the address to the graduates of St. John's College, Annapolis, on Wednesday. He took this occasion to speak on the subject of corrupt politics and dishonesty in public affairs.

"Of all things," said Mr. Gaynor, "you young men should come out of here with such a loyalty to the community and to government, and, first of all, to the local government in which your lot is cast, that you abhor—let me express myself to the full by saying absolutely hate—the slightest self-seeking or dishonesty in those who get into public office. If you are fanatics on that subject, if that be possible, all the better. Hoist that flag to-morrow when you get home and never let it go down unless you go down with it. And do not suffer the notion that the ordinary rules of morality which apply in affairs between individuals do not apply in dealings between an individual and the community or government.

Many men who would not cheat an individual under any circumstances, or who, if they did, would be troubled in conscience until they made restitution or amends, think it quite permissible to cheat government by corrupting public officials to undervalue their property for taxation, by procuring unconscionable contracts, by selling their lands to government on collusive valuations and the like."

ASKS FOR \$1,500,000 DAMAGES FROM U. S. GOVERNMENT

Western Publishing Company Harassed by Post Office Department Wants Compensation.

Representative Barthold of Missouri has introduced a bill in Congress for \$1,500,000 as a reparation for damages inflicted on a publishing company.

A brief accompanying the bill sets forth that the Lewis Publishing Company, of University City, Mo., publishers of two magazines for women, were injured to the extent of the amount asked by prosecutions begun by the Postoffice Department and the Department of Justice.

It is alleged that these publications were excluded from the mails, the company's business closed for many months, thousands of dollars exported in unlawful postage rates, 300,000 copies of the magazines confiscated and spurious indictments brought against officers of the company and never tried.

The brief for the publishing company is signed by Edwin C. Madden, who was Third Assistant Postmaster-General at the time the action of the Government was taken against the publishers. President Lewis, of the publishing company, is compared by Mr. Madden to Dreyfus in the persecution which he has undergone.

Justice Moody's Recovery.

Associate Justice William H. Moody, who has been ill since last fall will resume his place on the United States supreme court bench this fall, according to a statement made by his physician. Justice Moody left the private hospital in Brookline, where he has been under treatment for the past six months.

Ice cream by measure and plate at ZACHARIAS. may 27-4ts.

ODDS AND ENDS

Jews are being hunted down like beasts throughout Russia.

The Republican conferees have virtually agreed upon the Railroad bill.

Oscar Hammerstein has been refused a Russian passport for professional visit to St. Petersburg because he is a Jew.

Fire destroyed six city blocks in Seattle on Friday last. Five hundred people are homeless. No one was killed.

Maj-Gen. Leonard Wood, who visited Buenos Ayres as the representative of the American government at the Argentina centenary, sailed from Montevideo, Uruguay, Saturday for Southampton, on the way to the United States.

The United States Federal Court Judges Grosscup, Baker and Seaman sitting, denied the petition of the Pullman company for an injunction restraining the Inter-State Commerce Commission from enforcing reduced rates for berths between Chicago and the Twin Cities and the Pacific Coast.

The New York Central Railroad Company is issuing for free distribution a catalogue of farms for sale or to rent along its lines in New York state. It is an attractive publication with maps and illustrations, and of general interest in reflecting a new activity on the part of progressive eastern railroads in stimulating farm improvement and development.

BIG PARADE TO GREET THE "CONQUERING HERO"

Roosevelt Will Hear Bands, Ride Amidst His Rough Riders and Have a Bully Time When He Hits New York.

The preparations for the reception to Theodore Roosevelt are about completed. The line-up of the land parade will be about as follows: Escort of mounted police; Seventh Regiment band; Rough Riders; Colonel Roosevelt in open carriage; reception committee in open carriages; Squadron A; band, Spanish War Veterans. The official grandstand at the Battery will be occupied by 600 of the more prominent persons and several thousand others.

Civic societies that were to have marched in the parade will line up on either side of the line of march. It was originally planned to have them march but so many organizations applied for places that the committee finally decided to use them as setting. Their presence in the line would have raised the number of paraders from 3,000 to about 30,000.

In the water parade that will start from Quarantine at 9 o'clock and proceed up the Hudson river as far as Fifty-ninth street and then back to the Battery, about 100 vessels will be in line. These will include revenue cutters, tugs, excursion boats, private yachts and about every form of the merchant marine.

MARKET REPORTS.

The following market quotations, which are corrected every Thursday morning, are subject to daily changes.

EMMITSBURG, June 17.

Corrected by Boyle Brothers.

Table with market reports for Emmitsburg Grain Elevator. Columns include Wheat, Rye, Oats, New Corn, etc. with prices.

Country Produce Etc.

Table with country produce prices. Columns include Butter, Eggs, Chickens, Turkeys, etc. with prices.

LIVE STOCK.

Table with live stock prices. Columns include Steers, Butcher Hefers, Fresh Cows, Fat Cows and Bulls, Hogs, Sheep, Spring Lambs, Calves, Stock Cattle. with prices.

WHEAT:—spot, 85 3/4

CORN:—Spot, 61 1/2

OATS:—White, 44 @ 4 1/2

RYE:—New, 77 @ 7 1/2 bag lots, @

HAY:—Timothy, \$20.50 @ 21.00; No. 1 Clover

17.50 @ 18.00; No. 2 Clover, \$14.00 @ 16.00.

STRAW:—Rye straw—fair to choice, \$11.00 @

11.50; No. 2, \$10.00 @ 10.50 tangled rye, blocks \$9.00

\$9.50 @ \$10.00; wheat blocks, \$5.00 @ 7.00; oats

\$8.00 @ 8.50

MILL FEED:—Spring bran, per ton, \$21.00 @

\$ 100b. sacks, per ton, \$22.50 @ 23.00; mid-

dlings, 100b. sacks, per ton, \$26.00 @ 29.00

POULTRY:—Old hens, @ 18 1/2; young chickens,

large, @ ; small, @ ; Spring chick

ens, 21 @ 25 @ Turkeys, @

PRODUCE:—Eggs, 20 1/2; butter, nearby, rolls

@ 22 ; Maryland, Virginia and Pennsylvania

ARCHITECTURE.

Drawings and Specifications for Cottages, Dwellings, etc., made on short notice.

B. EVARD KEPNER, Architect.

Md. Phone 10-J sept 10-09-1y FREDERICK, MD.

HARRY HOPP

WHOLESALER

SUCCESSOR TO

H. C. HARNER

You can get B. F. Welty's

distilled whikeys here

3 Years Old . 30 Cts. Pint

4 Years Old . 40 Cts. Pint

6 Years Old . 50 Cts. Pint

Pure Malt 9 Years

Old at . 75 Cts. Pint

All Made by B. F. WELTY

WAYNESBORO, PA.

Nothing but Pure Still

House Whiskeys handled.

HIGHSPIRE, . . . 8 years old

MONTICELLO, . . . 5 years old

McGINNIS, . . . 5 years old

SHERWOOD, . . . 5 years old

CARROLL SPRING, 6 years old

SUDBROOK, . . . 6 years old

Bottled in Bond :

SHERWOOD

OLD PEPPER

OLD OVERHOLT

TOM MOORE

McGINNIS

SCHMIDT SPECIAL

THEODORE NETTER

DUFFEY'S MALT

'POSSUM HOLLOW MALT

Wines and Brandies :

SHERRY

BLACKBERRY WINE

PORT

APPLE JACK

BLACKBERRY BRANDY

CALIFORNIA BRANDY

CHAMPAGNE

RHINE WINES

Stroh's and Schlitz Beer

Orders given by telephone

or otherwise are conscientiously

filled and goods delivered. Orders are

taken for beer in any quantity.

EAST MAIN ST.

EMMITSBURG, MD.

May 6-31s.

Fairfield's

SCIENTIFIC CONDITION

POWDERS

Blood Tonic for Horses Only

Milk Producer, Cattle Only

Egg Producer, Poultry Only

Blood Tonic for Hogs Only

A SEPARATE PREPARATION

for EACH KIND OF ANIMAL

Insure perfect health, increase production

and save feed—by perfecting the digestion

and purifying the blood. They make dried

foods digestible.

FREE—Stock Book, Poultry Book—FREE

FOR SALE BY

C. R. WACHTER & SONS,

Sabillasville

E. L. FRIZELL, Emmitsburg

CHAS. D. WALTER, Thurmont.

mch 4-31s

Sick Watches Cured.

Old Gold and Silver Bought or Taken in exchange

Engagement Rings, Wedding Rings,

Diamonds, Watches, Clocks.

Best and Quickest Repairing

and Engraving.

H. S. LANDIS

33 N. MARKET ST., Opposite News Office. PHONE

25c. Monogram Belt Pins 25c.

July 16-31s

GRAND 4th of July Celebration

AT FREDERICK.

UNDER AUSPICES OF

Frederick Driving Club

Among Special Attractions

will be

Reel Races, Horse Races,

Motorcycle & Mule Races,

Three Good Harness Races

Valuable Prizes Offered

in all Contests. Reel Races Open

to World.

5 Brass Bands

Entries for Contests will

close Wednesday, June 29.

Address all communications to

W. S. HALLER,

June 10-3ts. FREDERICK, MD.

STIEFF PIANOS

are the Embodiment of every Improve-

ment essential to the making of

DURABILITY, TONE, QUALITY and

A Perfect Instrument

The Stieff Piano is so far different from

others that it stands alone.

REFERENCES:

NEW ENGLAND CONSERVATORY,

Boston, Mass., who own 160 Stieff Pianos.

HANNAH MOORE ACADEMY, Reisterstown.

ST. JOSEPH'S ACADEMY, Emmitsburg, Md.

WOMAN'S COLLEGE, Frederick, Md.

And Many Others.

WRITE FOR CATALOGUE.

STIEFF, 9 N. LIBERTY ST.,

BALTIMORE, MD.

aug 6-09-1yr

THE FIRST APPLICATION RELIEVES.

If you are suffering from Eczema, Itch,

Acne or any inflammation of the skin,

you will find

Ec-Za

a speedy relief and permanent cure. Has

never failed when used as directed.

I have on hand the largest supply of  
**ICE**  
 I ever stored. Customers supplied with any quantity.  
**ICE CREAM**  
 for Festivals and Private Entertainments.  
**GEO. E. CLUTZ.**  
 Jan 14-10-17

**CONTRACTOR**  
 FOR ALL KINDS OF STRUCTURAL WORK  
 Plastering, Cement Work, Masonry, Brick Work a Specialty  
 I have had twenty years' experience both in city and country and am prepared for all kinds of work in my line.  
 Address, **S. B. FLORENCE,**  
 Feb 11 '10-17 Emmitsburg, Md.

**U. S. Separators**  
 The cleanest, easiest running, most easily washed Separator is the U. S.  
**JAS. E. GRIMES,**  
 Apr. 22-11 ts. Motters, Md.

**Buff Clover Seed**  
**Sapling and Alsyke Seeds**  
**FEED AND MACHINERY**  
 IN STOCK  
**WEYBRIGHT'S**  
 THURMONT, MD.  
 Aug 20-20ts

**PEARRE'S**  
**MODERN PHARMACY**  
 Albert L. Pearre  
**FREDERICK, - MARYLAND**  
 TELEPHONES Maryland 186 C. & P. 101R  
 June 25-17

**EMMITSBURG**  
**HOME BAKERY,**  
 Rosensteel & Hemler  
 Proprietors  
**BREAD, ROLLS,**  
**CAKES, PIES**  
 WEDDING and BIRTHDAY CAKES  
 Made to Order  
**CREAM PUFFS, CHOCOLATE**  
**ECLAIRS, MACAROONS**  
**and LADY FINGERS**  
**A SPECIALTY.**  
 Nov 1 '09.

**Daisy Fly Killers**  
**At 20 Cents**  
 Will Prove Most Satisfactory To Those Who Object to Flies in Their Food Flies in Their Drink and Flies Anywhere Else  
**E. E. Zimmerman**  
**Furniture Dealer**  
 ON THE SQUARE

**MOUNT ST. MARY'S**  
 Thursday of last week Mt. St. Mary's baseball team met defeat on Echo field at the hands of Colonel A. Baughman's Frederick team. The locals were apparently the winners at the beginning of the ninth, but the visitors rallied with two hits, and these along with several errors on the part of our local lads resulted in three runs which won the game. Pearce's catch in the ninth was a feature.

**MT. ST. MARY'S.**

	R	H	O	A	E
Costello, 2b	0	0	2	5	0
Malloy, 3b	1	1	2	0	1
Barrett, cf	3	3	1	0	0
McHugh c	1	1	6	1	0
Kelly 1b	0	1	9	1	0
Wymard cf	0	0	3	1	0
Laughlin ss	0	0	1	4	1
Walsh rf	0	0	2	0	0
Kerwan p	0	0	1	0	0
Gill *	0	1	0	0	0
Totals.	5	7	27	12	2

**FREDERICK.**

	R	H	O	A	E
Peaster c	1	1	8	1	0
Morgan ss	1	1	1	2	2
Byrd lf	2	2	1	0	0
Stump 2b	0	2	2	2	2
Gittinger rf	1	1	0	0	0
Malone 1b	0	2	10	0	0
Ryer 3b	0	1	1	4	0
Merchant cf	0	0	4	0	1
Pearce p rf	1	1	0	0	0
Totals	6	11	27	9	5

\*Gill batted for Kerwan in ninth.  
 Score by innings:  
 M. S. M. 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 3-6-11-5  
 Fred. 3 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0-5-7-2  
 2 b. hits. Peaster, Morgan, Malone, Barrett, McHugh, Kelly. Sacrifice hits, Kerrivan, Morgan, Stolen Bases, Barrett 2, McHugh, Kelly. Hit by pitcher, Gittinger 1. Struck out by Gittinger-8, Kirwan-3; Umpire, Mr. Liddy, M. S. M. Time of game 2 hours.

A very pretty Church wedding took place at St. Anthony's on Wednesday of last week when Miss Emma Rebecca Lingg the elder daughter of the late Mr. Michael Lingg became the bride of Mr. James Kelly, formerly of this place but now residing in Altoona, Pa., where he is employed by the Pennsylvania Railroad Company. The wedding ceremony, which was performed by Rev. Father Tragesser, the bride's pastor, took place at seven o'clock.

The Mass was also celebrated by Father Tragesser, and served by Ernest Seltzer, one of the bride's cousins and William Wetzel. Miss Ethel Rodgers was bridesmaid and Mr. George Lingg, the bride's brother, was best man. The bride and bridesmaid were attired in white, and with hats to match. The groom and groomsmen were dressed in black. The altars were beautifully decorated with flowers and candles for the occasion. Following the Mass the newly married couple went to the bride's home where the wedding breakfast was served at nine o'clock. Those present were: Rev. G. H. Tragesser, Mr. and Mrs. James Kelly, Miss Ethel Rodgers and Mrs. George Lingg, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Wivell, Mr. and Mrs. James Seltzer, Mr. and Mrs. Ignatius Lingg, Mr. and Mrs. George Warthan, Mr. and Mrs. Young and family, Mrs. Edward Motter, Mrs. John Kelly, Mr. and Mrs. Felix Lingg, Messrs. Frank Kelly, Clark Shaffer, and Henry Warthen, the Misses Sallie Kelly, Ada Wagner, Lillian Gelwicks and Edna Lingg. In the evening at six o'clock Mr. and Mrs. Kelly journeyed to the home of the bride's uncle and aunt Mr. and Mrs. James Seltzer where supper was held and a reception given. The guests were: Rev. G. H. Tragesser, Mr. and Mrs. James Kelly, Miss Ethel Rodgers, Mr. Robert Topper, Mr. and Mrs. James Seltzer and family, Mr. and Mrs. P. E. McNulty, Mr. and Mrs. Ignatius Lingg, Mr. and Mrs. Felix Lingg, Mrs. Joseph Kreitz, and Mrs. Abraham Bailey, Misses Fannie Kolb, Mary Barry, Ada Wagner, Mary L. Knott, Addie Peddicord, Lillian Gelwicks, Katherine Seltzer and Edna Lingg. A dance followed the reception after which a luncheon was served in which in addition to the above named, the following partook: Mr. and Mrs. John Lingg, Messrs. Frank and Harry Kelly, Bernard Eckenrode, Edward Kolb, George Peddicord, Ernest and William Wetzel, James McNulty, John Jordan, Allen Kreitz, Thomas Little, Guy Knott, John Kelly, Henry Warthen, George Althoff, Charles Althoff, Edward Kreitz, Manuel Kolb, Peter Gebhart, Charles Kelly, John and George Hemler, Joseph Rider and Clarke Schaffer, William, Ernest and Edward Seltzer; the Misses Stella Hemler, Lillian Brown, Mable Warthen, Mary L. Knott, Sophia Wetzel, Alverta Little, Buelah Wetzel, Phoebe Kolb, Mary Althoff, Emma Rider, Mary Jordan, Addie Kreitz, Mary and Martha Kaas and Jessie Reed; Mrs. Emily Little, Mrs. Alexander Knott, Mrs. George Althoff, and Mrs. Eugene Warthen.

Among the presents the newly married couple received, was the beautiful big wedding cake, which was presented to the bride by her uncle and aunt,

Mr. and Mrs. James Seltzer. After the luncheon the guests having reported a most delightful evening, thanked Mr. and Mrs. Seltzer for their kindness and wished the newly married couple much happiness, departed. On Thursday a dinner was served at the home of the groom's parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Kelly. The next day Mr. and Mrs. Kelly started a tour through New York. Upon their return they will reside in Altoona Pa.

**CHICKEN DEALERS ARRESTED**  
**Supposed Gang of Thieves Interrupted by Constable Martin Baker.—Held for Court.**

According to the assurance expressed in THE CHRONICLE last week, the thieves who it is alleged looted Mrs. Shelleman's chicken yard have been apprehended, due largely to the efficient work of Officer Martin Baker, of Liberty township. Unger J. Snyder, of Strabon township, John Lee, of Waynesboro, and John W. Ripple, also of Waynesboro, were all arrested, the first two mentioned in Gettysburg and the last at Snyder's home. Constable Martin Baker was assisted in the hunt by Constable Wilson.

Other people have been missing chickens lately and last week a large number were taken from the farm of Harvey Mertz. Mr. Mertz knew nothing of his loss until the following morning when he found tracks near his home. He followed these and, it is alleged, found that they went straight to the home of Mr. Snyder. Mr. Mertz also found at the place where the chickens were placed in the wagon a piece from a chicken coop. This figured later in tightening the net of evidence about the three men. On Friday Constable Baker of Liberty township, was at Barlow and in a conversation with Joseph Felix learned that a man hauling about 60 chickens had gone through that place Wednesday towards this place, had disposed of the chickens here to Mr. Hoke, the poultry dealer, and had refused to give his name or be given a check in payment. Mr. Felix also told Mr. Baker that the same man had gone through early Friday morning. While they were talking Ripple, it is alleged, was seen coming back and Mr. Baker waited until he had passed some distance and then jumped into his own team and followed him the whole way into Gettysburg and out to the Snyder place. Mr. Baker then returned to Gettysburg and told local authorities of what he knew. Constable Wilson was just getting ready to start for the Snyder home when Snyder and Lee drove into the Square and he promptly placed them under arrest. Ripple was later arrested at the Snyder home by Mr. Wilson and Mr. Baker. The coop was found at the Snyder home and the piece found by Mr. Mertz in the morning fitted exactly into the place from which it is said to have been lost.

The men were given a hearing on Tuesday before Justice Hill, of Gettysburg, who committed them to jail for August court. Snyder gave bail for \$500 for his appearance.

**NEWS FROM THE TRACT**

Mrs. Niche and children, of Baltimore, have returned home after spending some time with Mrs. Ida Zimmerman. Mr. John Overholtzer attended the funeral of his cousin, Emanuel Overholtzer, of near Harney. Miss Lillie Dickens spent Sunday with Miss Emma Shorb. Mrs. John Overholtzer visited her daughter, Mrs. Robert Stultz, on Monday. The rain of the past week did much damage to cherries in this section. Mr. and Mrs. Henry Cool are the happy parents of a boy born on May 25.

**LAST GAMES VICTORIES**

**Mt. St. Mary's Closes Season With Two Splendid Games.**

On Monday afternoon after playing 12 innings with the Bloomsburg Normal School of Lewisburg, Pa., the college won by the score of 5 to 4. It was McHugh's game. He tied the score by a home run in the eighth inning and won it in the twelfth with another hit. Molina pitched for eight innings and was relieved by Engel. The next day before a large crowd of visiting people connected in one way or another with the institution, Mount Washington was beaten 2 to 1. Again McHugh's hit helped to win the game. Engel pitched for the College.

**MAJOR CHARLES A DAMUTH.**

Major Charles A. Damuth, one of the best-known citizens of Thurmont, is dead. He was a retired farmer and was born and spent his entire life in the vicinity of Thurmont. He was a Union soldier and served all during the Civil War. He entered the service as second lieutenant in Company D, Sixth Volunteer Regiment, Maryland Infantry and was afterward promoted to first lieutenant. In 1865 he was breveted major for gallant service at the battle of Sailors Creek, Va. He was twice wounded in the battle of the Wilderness, and was discharged with his regiment near Washington June 25, 1865.

Should the weather be inclement the Zora Picnics will be held on the Saturday evening following. 6-17-tf  
 Ice cream by measure and plate at ZACHARIAS'. May 27-4ts.

**GETTYSBURG**

William A. Williams, son of John Williams, of this place, died at his home in Cumberland township on Wednesday, June 8, of peritonitis, aged 29 years, 2 months and 14 days.

Mr. Williams was only taken ill on Tuesday, having attended to his work until that time, and was at the home of a neighbor on Monday. He was a farmer by profession, an industrious young man and well liked in his community.

He is survived by his wife, who was Miss Esther Shriver, of this place, four children, his parents, one brother and five sisters. He was a member of Mount Joy Lutheran Church, also of Battlefield Council, No. 717, O. of J. A. of this place. Funeral was held from his late home Friday, Rev. E. Stocklager conducting the services. Interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

The U. S. Camp site, east of town, is about ready for occupancy. With the exception of the large reservoir the cook and bath houses are nearly all completed, as well as the stables and incinerators. Water connections are completed all over the site. Negotiations have also been completed for sufficient land for maneuvering purposes.

The annual commencement exercises of Pennsylvania College began on Sunday morning, when Dr. Hefelbower delivered the baccalaureate sermon in college church.

In the evening, Rev. A. B. B. Van Orner, of Shippensburg, delivered the address to the Y. M. C. A. His subject was "The Call of the Christ."

At the meeting of the Board of Trustees, held Tuesday morning, Prof. W. A. Granville, of Yale University, was chosen president of the institution, to succeed Dr. Hefelbower.

The annual concert by the music clubs of college was largely attended. The Junior Oratorical contest for the Reddig Prize took place Tuesday morning, the poize being won by C. McLean Davis. Tuesday evening the President's reception was held end was largely attended by the Alumni and friends of the college.

Miss Mae Bruner, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. P. M. Bruner, and Dr. Wayne M. Keet, were married Wednesday morning by Rev. Woods. They left in the afternoon for a ten days Western trip.

Through the efforts of Postmaster Beales, Gettysburg has secured the Pennsylvania Postmaster's convention for 1911.

The Gettysburg National Bank has been completed and is now occupied by the banking force. The building is a credit to the town. W. H. Johns was the general contractor and H. B. Bender furnished the movable apparatus.

Gettysburg is to have a Sunday school baseball league. A meeting was held in the Y. M. C. A. rooms one evening last week and plans formulated. Teams have been formed among the attendants of six churches, each having a manager, who shall be a director of the association, under whose management all teams shall play. A code of rules was adopted. Some interesting games are expected.

The county jail was the scene of a lively skirmish on Saturday afternoon, when John Woodward, an inmate, proceeded to do up several others. Woodward is of unsound mind and was locked up several weeks ago because he had threatened to injure people. He was overpowered by other prisoners and placed in his cell.

**THREATENED ALL WITH AN AXE**

**Temporarily Demented Man Scares People of Cumberland.**

The following is taken from the Baltimore Sun of last Sunday and dated Cumberland, June 11:—A man who said he is George E. Waltham, of Emmitsburg, Md., 24 years old and a plasterer, was arrested last night by Deputy Sheriffs Clay and Corfield at the house of Jesse Lewis Orrick at Lavale, where he created considerable excitement by acting a lunatic.

Running up the road as if pursued, he entered the home of Mrs. Orrick by the rear end, going to the cellar, hid in the back part. He made no attempt to molest any one, though only the women members of Orrick family were at home.

He refused to budge from the cellar, and the two deputies, with Constables Ward and Hendrickson, found that he had partially barricaded himself and had secured an ax, with which he threatened to "chop to pieces" anyone who came near him.

One officer attracted Waltham's attention and another dashed water in his face. Before he could recover he was seized.

This morning August Ireland, clerk to the County Commissioners, called up Emmitsburg by telephone and learned that Waltham's father is employed on the farm of Mount St. Mary's College.

**McCardell's Chocolates.**  
 1-1-2-3 or 5-lb boxes—25c-30c-40c-50c  
 60c and 80c a pound. 6-17-2t

Bottled Coca-Cola on ice at ZACHARIAS'. May 27-4ts.

**The Emmitsburg Savings Bank**  
 EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

DR. D. E. STONE, JR.  
 J. LEWIS RHODES.  
 JNO. C. MOTTER.  
 WM. A. DEVILBISS.  
 J. C. ROSENSTEEL.  
 DIRECTORS.  
 DR. D. E. STONE, JR., President.  
 J. LEWIS RHODES, Vice President.  
 J. R. OHLER.  
 E. R. SHRIVER.  
 P. F. BURKET.  
 STERLING GALT.  
 H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Cashier.  
 P. F. BURKET, Teller.

**4%**

**Free From Tax, Paid on Interest Deposits.**  
 All Moneys Placed with the Emmitsburg Savings Bank are non-assessable as This BANK Pays The Tax.

**Banking Hours, 9.00 to 3.00**  
 Open Every Saturday Evening from 7.00 to 9.00  
 June 18 '09 ly

**Maryland Insurance Agency Co.**  
 OF BALTIMORE, MD.  
 CHAS. T. LEVINNESS, JR., President.

**IS**  
 Your Home insured? You don't want to lose a lot of **MONEY**  
 Then attend to you Protection at once for it is never so **NECESSARY**  
 To Lock the Stable after someone has stolen your Horse.

The Company is Represented in Emmitsburg by  
**E. L. HIGBEE, Chronicle Office.**  
 HALLER & NEWMAN, Managers, 12 West Patrick Street, Frederick, Md.  
**We Handle Every Known Branch of Insurance.**  
 June 26 '08-17r

**The Citizens' National Bank**  
 OF FREDERICK, MD.  
 CAPITAL \$100,000  
 SURPLUS \$300,000

J. D. BAKER - President.  
 WM. G. BAKER - Vice President.  
 H. D. BAKER - Vice President.  
 WM. G. ZIMMERMAN - Cashier.  
 SAMUEL G. DUVAL - Asst. Cashier.

**DIRECTORS.**  
 GEO. WM. SMITH,  
 JOHN S. RAMSBURG,  
 WM. G. BAKER,  
 C. M. THOMAS,  
 D. E. KEFAUVER,  
 JUDGE J. C. MOTTER,  
 THOS. H. HALLER,  
 DANIEL BAKER,  
 C. H. CONLEY, M. D.,  
 C. E. CLINE,  
 P. L. HARGETT,  
 J. D. BAKER.

**NOTICE.**  
 On November the 1st, 1909, this Bank increased its interest rate to Four (4%) per cent. per annum on all its special interest bearing deposits, said deposits to remain in all other respects subject to the provisions of the contracts under which they were made.  
 Referring to the above notice, it is not necessary for any depositor to present his or her book to have any change made. The 4% rate, will, of course, also be paid on new deposits made of the same class.  
 This bank offers first-class facilities for the transacting of your general Banking business.  
 July 8 '09-17

**Emmitsburg's New Clothing Store!**  
 Means quality, style and satisfaction. New Suit's always coming in.  
**MEN'S SUITS**  
**\$4.50, \$5.00, \$6.00, \$7.50, \$9.00, \$10.00 up to \$15.00**  
 Young Men's Suits \$4.00 to \$13.50  
**Boys & Children's Suits \$1.25 to \$4.90**  
 Dress HATS in STRAW and FELTS, "CAPS." Guaranteed fit in "Made-to-Order" Clothes in eight to ten days' time.  
**CHARLES ROTERING & SONS** PUBLIC SQUARE  
 EMMITSBURG, MD.  
 STRICTLY CASH  
 Feb 25-10-ly

## The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC PHONE.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909, at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, JUNE 17, 1910.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

[Editorial from The Chronicle, June 8, 1906.]

1910		JUNE						1910	
Sun.	Mon.	Tue.	Wed.	Thu.	Fri.	Sat.	Sun.	Mon.	
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
26	27	28	29	30	..	..	..	..	

Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

## THE DAY OF DAYS AT MOUNT ST. MARY'S.

Were the honored graduates of Old Mount St. Mary's College—that fair and justly famed institution that ever makes new friends while jealously clinging to those she has already made—were her graduates and alumni to expand by application and to make right use of the education there obtained they would ever be 'inflamed with the study of learning and the admiration of virtue; stirred up with high hopes of living to be brave men and worthy patriots, dear to God, and famous to all ages.'

Many there are who have done this. The voices of some of them are heard to-day throughout the land; the deeds of some have been hewn or bulged into imperishable stone, but the names of each are full familiar to the Catholic world. History records their acts and future times are waiting to preserve for posterity still other names and other deeds done by loyal sons of the Mountain.

And if Mount St. Mary's clings to those who prepared for their careers under her influence, quite jealously too of their Alma Mater are those who learned about life's lessons there. Back they come year after year to prove their fond allegiance—to show by their presence that though scattered far they are still "Mount St. Mary's Boys."

Three of these old "boys"—for so they were called by one of their own number—came to the House on Wednesday to celebrate the 50th anniversary of their graduation and to enjoy with those younger in years the exercises attending the one hundred and second annual commencement of the College—Rt. Rev. Bishop Northrop, D. D., Rt. Rev. Mgr. Byrne and Rt. Rev. Mgr. Duffy, all of the class of 1860.

Bishop Northrop and these Monsignori believe, as many others do, that all the educational advantages are by no means confined to the big universities or the larger colleges, and statistics bear them out in the view they take.

Irrespective of expense there are opportunities for undergraduate work at the smaller, but in no way inferior, colleges that cannot be over estimated. The big universities are graduating excellent men, not necessarily because they are big, but in the opinion of many, despite this fact.

"The whole atmosphere of a country college is earnest and wholesome," says a Northern editor. "Upon its faculty are men of fine attainments and pronounced teaching abilities. They live simply but happily and healthfully for there is none of the fascinations of the city to take them from the simple life, and their work, and the sane recreations of the country is their work. So with the earnest student. The distractions of the larger institutions are not his. Every member of his class is almost like a brother to him, a relationship impossible in the large classes of the university. Every man in the real country college stands upon his own merits, and wealth is an incident not a requirement."

This might well have been written with Mount St. Mary's in view, for in most respects, but not in all, it well describes the old College on the hill environed as it is by an atmosphere redolent of an educational and religious stimulus which works its effect upon character whether, it might be said, one wills it or not.

Commencement day is the day of days at the Mountain. Wednesday was one of these; and if he whose dignity and kindly presence used to lend charm to these occasions was not there in his accustomed place, one was there again whose absence would have been keenly felt and over whose restoration to health there was sincere gratification. Long life to Very Rev. Dr. Flynn; long life to those who labor with him, and success to the noble institution which they so ably serve.

If you want to avoid becoming narrow do not sit in the shade and nurse your own thoughts and ideas, and do not seek the exclusive companionship of those who hold only your own views. To be healthy mentally and to keep from getting into petty groves it is necessary to have frequent intercourse with people who have dissimilar ideas. New trains of thought not only stimulate and invigorate our minds but they also force our mental faculties away from a fixed perspective.

## IT'S TOO EASY.

With Crothers in the saddle, and Ike Straus right in the game, and Schley still hanging on—just standing pat; with Hering still a holding, and old Murray clinging too, and Clagett, as comptroller, at the bat; with legalized commissions and examiners galore, and boards for this and t'other and for that; with counsel and assistants and assessors and so forth, it's easy to line out what Austin's at.

"A new trial is asked in Cincinnati because the judge smiled at the jury," says the Cleveland Plain Dealer. No doubt a hanging would have been asked for if the judge had smiled with the jury.

If the people of Frederick county want to enjoy a "safe and sane Fourth of July" let them all meet here and take part in the Firemen's picnic.

IN the matter of free advertising Mr. Taft seems to occupy fourth place. Col. Roosevelt comes first, of course; Mr. Jeffries, the prize-fighter, second; King George, third, and then the President.

BLUE talk is about as pleasant to hear as a blue barn is to look at or blue pastry to eat. They are all emanations from an indigo brain.

It might look to the uninitiated as if Mr. Bryan wanted to do all the kicking and be the umpire too.—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

It might also look to the initiated that somehow the wrong name slipped into that paragraph.

If Hades is full of politicians as Dr. Parkhurst says—and we have no doubt that he is right—it would surely be a splendid place for a hot primary.

BALTIMORE wants the right kind of advertising.—Baltimore American.

For rates apply at the office of THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

## EDITORIAL COMMENT FROM PRESS ASSOCIATION

**Back to What Land?**  
The movement from crowded sections "back to the land" may turn out an unexpected economic blessing. It is usually believed that there are acres enough west of the Mississippi for all newcomers to this country and to take care of the natural drift westward; also that immigration and the drift will soon people all those acres. But lands abandoned by native migration, whether westward or to the towns, have value and attraction for agriculturists of moderate ambition.

Taking up abandoned farms started many years ago as a fad. There is some prospect that it will soon become a business. Railroads and state authorities have seen a great light. The old commonwealths cannot afford to be drained by emigration, and if it is good business for railroads to foster agriculture in one section why not in another? The whole community is interested in the reclamation of abandoned farm land. It means more business for carriers, for buyers and sellers and the unemployed. If the movement is encouraged over the whole Union those misguided emigrants to Canada will not long be missed.

A disposition to enforce sterner liabilities upon employers for injuring employees has developed among the legislatures of several states, but the bill now before the New York legislature goes far beyond anything enacted by any other commonwealth.

Bryan's example in quitting politics and going into prohibition may arouse emulation in others, and some day perhaps Mr. Taft will quit roaming around the country and take a live interest in politics.

The Prohibitionists, according to a statement made from their headquarters, are to have tickets in the field next fall in every congressional district in the country.

If Japan mixes in in South America by backing Peru against Ecuador she may get more than she bargains for.

## Presidential Timber.

Since the death of Governor Johnson of Minnesota last September the greatest break in the ranks of possible candidates for president is the shelving of Governor Hughes of New York on the supreme court bench. No one supposes that a third defeat has eliminated Bryan or that "the wise custom which limits the tenure to two terms" will not be stretched to meet a "great national emergency" in the case of the "man from Elba." After Hughes there is but one man who can certainly carry New York, but there may be another by 1912, judging from the way Mayor Gaynor is making good.

It has by no means been the rule to take presidents from among the governors, although governors loom conspicuously among candidates now talked of. Folk, Harmon and Marshall have achieved gubernatorial records, and it is possible that Dr. Woodrow Wilson of Princeton may be on that list in 1912. If Dr. Wilson arrives by way of the New Jersey statehouse the Democrats will have four governors and possibly a mayor to choose from, and there is still time to work up a presidential boom for some Republican governor elected in 1910. New York has none in sight for the blank created by Hughes' promotion.

Weather not at all fierce simultaneously wrecked a German and an English military airship. Evidently a real set-to between aerial navies is a thing of the distant future.

## West Point and China.

It is a far cry from the Military academy at West Point to the headquarters of the Chinese military forces, but in the surprise of the Chinese prince at what he saw there on a recent visit lies a thought applicable to our own land and times. Prince Tsai Tao was deeply impressed. A republic devoted to peace maintains a splendid college to teach the arts of war. China has no such school and depends upon foreign trained officers to bring her military up to date. We are no more a military nation than is China.

The theory of our Military academy is that a thousand men turned out every few years can lick into shape 30,000 recruits as they may be needed. Our standing military strength consists in the main of a vast reserve of trained officers chosen from among our own people. It often happens in China that natives trained by foreign officers are poor citizens and patriots when the nation needs them. Doubtless the prince saw in the American system a way out of China's dilemma. China wants soldiers when she wants them without building up a vast establishment of uncertain loyalty and filled with foreign adventurers.

Prince Tsai's bullseye in an American rifle range sets an example for the rank and file of the new Chinese army, which may prove an augury of new conditions in the far east.

Thousands of American farmers who moved to Canada are now moving back, especially over the Montana border. All things considered, the United States is a pretty good place to stay in.

Mayor Gaynor landed on Editor Hearst with both feet, so it is evident that the press dinner jump was the result of forethought.

Foreigners who coin money annually out of American tourists will surely stand pat on keeping peace with the United States.

A newly invented brake for warships is a success, but every brake tried on warship appropriations fails to take hold.

Geographical societies in Europe are more hospitable to Mr. Peary than the congress of his own country.

Whenever a friendship cannot find a record to break it breaks some aviator's neck.

The aviator who wants a \$50,000 prize should get into the game before rats drop.

## High Prices in France.

It is often said that America is not alone under the reign of high prices. Tourists expecting cheapness in France have been disappointed the last couple of years because actual test showed their estimates too low. The rise is not confined to food, and the whole may perhaps be traced to higher standards rather than to increase in price of particular food commodities.

Bread in France is now a little more than 3 cents a pound and was about 3 cents level in 1904. Beef is about 14 cents, which is but a trifling advance in four years. Sugar sells at 6 cents, an advance of about 10 per cent since 1904. Coal is \$3.25, a very slight increase, and raw coffee 8 cents, an advance of 1 cent in four years. But the French are now getting better housing and want more of the luxuries of life, and they cater to easy money when providing for Americans. No provision is made for "going it cheap." A bathtub has succeeded the traditional pint cup of water for daily ablutions, and so on. Fresh fruit and vegetables are demanded, and these come high.

Edward Payson Weston's career shows that our highways ought not to be the sole possession of wheeled traffic and thrifless vagabonds. The boon that the pedestrian can find upon them and that men like De Quincey and Bryant and Swinburne found there, to the everlasting gain of the race, is worth any man's going after.

It seems that we have in the country about 10,000,000 acres of practically abandoned farm land, while the land that is cultivated is bled here and merely scratched there.

When four walls and a roof make a house and life rounds up as simply board and clothes it is idle to fret about the cost of living.

The advance information style of bucket shop operation leaves the green goods game hopelessly behind the times.

After all, it might grow monotonous to have a baseball club that won every game without a struggle.

That \$40 in a Chicago woman's shoes doubtless stands for quantity rather than quality.

"Remember the Maine" and forget that congress delayed raising it twelve years.

Much of the talk reeled off about cotton may be set down as yarns.

## Bjornson, the Poet-Statesman.

Bjornstjerne Bjornson, whose activities, recently ended at the age of seventy-seven, earned for him the titles "poet-statesman," "poet-reformer," etc., added another to the line of famous dreamers who wrought lofty ideals into deeds as well as on the printed page. He might have won greater fame as an author had he deserved less admiration as a man and a citizen. The late Richard Watson Gilder was a home type of the born poet who places citizenship close to art, if not above it. Bjornson summed this all up by saying "there should be plenty of good securities in the vault" of the poet who puts a lot of fine words into circulation.

Bjornson was of hardy Norwegian peasant stock and had ambitions far beyond his opportunities. He branched out, lived in Rome, Paris and Berlin, but always remained a Norwegian citizen. What money he earned was used in Norway. There he was patriot and reformer as well as editor and contributor, playwright and manager, novelist and poet and political agitator and leader. If a poem or a novel was needed to fire the national heart Bjornson wrote it. The world at large may be none the wiser or happier because of Bjornson's artistic talents, but his own country was enriched by his manifold abilities and half century of efforts, all for the good of his people.

Foolish buying is one of the curses of this country, one of the most important factors in the high cost of living and one of the things that lead most surely toward anxious and poor old age.

It looks now as though the greetings of Roosevelt's homecoming will be drowned by the noise of the Jeffries-Johnson mill.

Somebody's records are on the tariff mountain, all right, and now the stunt is to find the man or men who put them there.

Food prices always come down in spring, but we should be thankful they didn't soar beyond the sound of the recall.

Damage to fruit crops used to be a joke, but who can be light hearted over it in these days of costly living?

Revolution in Cuba and surplus in the Cuban treasury are reported in the same day's dispatches.

The frost gets on the pumpkin seed, too, unless the farmer watches out.

## Yankees and the South Pole.

Unless private capital comes to the relief of American pole chasers the joint expedition to the antarctic is off. The British explorers will have the honors to themselves if they reach parallel 90. Promoters and financial backers who arranged for the Anglo-American dash have been compelled to admit the failure of the American end of it. After what has been spent in arctic expeditions it seemed that the modest sum of \$50,000 to equip an American crew was a mere bagatelle.

However, a waning interest in polar research is easily accounted for. The public has ever been skeptical and only came to believe in the marvelous tales of explorers after succeeding expeditions had located proofs. The controversy over the reported location of the north pole surfeited the public with tales of arctic adventure, for it gave color to the latent suspicion that the matter was largely an exploitation of well nigh impenetrable mystery for purposes of gain. Scientific proof of the reaching of the south pole will be heartily welcomed, and the daring men will be applauded. The color of the flag that gets there first is of no consequence.

Mark Twain's tribute to the character of James Lampton, the original of his famous Colonel Mulberry Sellers, lacks nothing essential for an epitaph on his own tombstone. It is as follows: "A pathetic and beautiful spirit, a many man, a straight and honorable man; a man with a big, foolish, unselfish heart in his bosom; a man born to be loved, and he was loved by all his friends, and by his family worshiped."

If Old Prob. would simply say, "Weather likely to be what it is likely to be," he would get fewer knocks and the world would get the same weather.

By retiring from politics English lords can find more time to negotiate satisfactory alliances with wealthy families abroad.

Very politic that doctor who fits prescription to condition as follows: "Work hard and eat no meat."

It is grimly significant that hundreds of automobile men are qualifying as "first aid" experts.

Like Dr. Cook, Halley's comet is found more often where it isn't than where it is.

A timely new definition of optimism is "faith in a government seed package."

## An Example in Criminal Procedure.

Twenty-eight days after the discovery of the murder of a young girl who had disappeared in New York while in search of work as a typewriter the accused was convicted of murder in the first degree. The crime was peculiarly fiendish, and all the circumstances connected with it were appalling. Yet it is well known that distressing features in a murder do not invariably hasten prosecution after the accused is rounded up. For the frequent long delays and final miscarriage in many cases various explanations are made.

Europeans consider our prosecutions for murder farcical in the extreme, and some eminent authorities here agree substantially with this view. The speed in the Wolter trial shows that the law can act swiftly and judicially. Reasonable delays in proceedings involving life are wise, and what is wanted is not so much extraordinarily speedy prosecution as the certainty of justice. The murdered dead cannot be aided, but society can be vastly benefited by making it clear that retribution in murder cases is as certain as the rising and setting of the sun.

The teachings of the department of agriculture and the experiment stations must eventually have their effect in demonstrating that no orchard is safe unless equipped with the apparatus for fighting the frost which experience has proved to be effective.

No stable government can be attained in Cuba until the natives of all races recognize that self government is something vastly more exalted than a mere opportunity to secure a place at the pie counter.

The London Chronicle observes that Roosevelt is "not a subtle thinker." Now watch the colonel coin a phrase to fit that crime.

City made menus for the guidance of "farmers' wives" look as though the farm men must get their meals out or be fed at separate tables.

Flammarton says the comet has two tails this trip—probably the old one made over to suit new comet fashions.

Roosevelt's Sorbonne lecture was original in the main, but an old and pretty well worn original.

Weston's age plays his game by warning him not to cut off more than he can get away with.

## Uncle Sam's Naval Lottery.

The United States government, through an authorized agent, has embarked in a lottery scheme to fill the ranks of the navy. That's the interpretation which will be put upon the circular letter prepared by the chief of the naval recruiting department and published broadcast in the newspapers. The bait put before young men is substantially that thousands who now enlist will be given a sea trip to foreign waters, and "Why shouldn't you be one of them?" The prize will be drawn, and the only way to get a chance is to enlist in the navy.

It is a tempting offer, and probably those who draw lucky will never regret it. As the trips to foreign waters are scheduled for every year, there ought to be but few blanks. But the government may get blanks without number. The man who enlists for a junket will be likely to think of that and nothing else. Duties will be irksome, and they will be given "a lick and a promise" in most cases. Men who hold back until prizes are offered rarely possess the stuff for discipline and fighting. The service needs men who are willing to serve on shipboard and take things as they come.

It is an excellent thing for republican institutions that such a man as Charles E. Hughes should proceed from the executive chair to the supreme bench to administer justice for the rest of his life in the same conscientious, dispassionate manner in which he has administered his duties as governor of the Empire State.

Against the forward sweep of the movement for simplified spelling there has come a cry for the old blue back spelling book. There are reactionaries in all things.

The rally of all of the Americas at the capital of the greatest of them makes April 26, 1910, an important date mark in the annals of the hemisphere.

With news of crop killing storms and baseball scores side by side in the papers our climate again vindicates its reputation.

For the colored gentleman in that Cuban race war wood pile it would be well to search the sugar trust headquarters.

March should be taught to stay in cold storage a year and not queer the season by breaking out on impulse.

After the comet, what-to blame high prices and freakish weather on?

ESTABLISHED 1882.

# ANNAN, HORNER & CO.

BANKERS

EMMITSBURG, - - - MARYLAND

BUY AND SELL STOCKS, BONDS, ETC.	Interest Paid at the Rate of	OPEN SATURDAY EVENINGS FROM 7 TO 9
	<b>4 Per Cent.</b>	
	PER ANNUM ON SPECIAL & SAVINGS DEPOSITS	

Get a Check From Us to Pay Your Taxes,  
Same Issued Without Charge.

oct 8-09-1f



TRADE-MARK REGISTERED.

Greatest Remedy Of The Age For  
**HEADACHE AND INDIGESTION**

"Let Red Dragon Seltzer start the day right for you."

Sometimes one is bound to feel a little out of sorts. A draggy headache, a little nervousness, don't feel quite the mark. When one feels this way it is impossible to have a pleasant countenance and pleasant words for your friends and family, which is really the thing that makes life worth living. And you can't give proper attention to business. When you feel this way let RED DRAGON SELTZER put you on your feet. If taken in the morning before eating RED DRAGON SELTZER acts as a gentle laxative and

Starts the Day Right for You.

If you have not already used RED DRAGON SELTZER ask your neighbor about it. If your dealer hasn't it in stock he can get it for you from any Jobber.

RED DRAGON SELTZER CO.,  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

Price 10c.  
Jan 24-1y

## E. L. FRIZELL

-DEALER IN-

# FEED, COAL AND ESPECIALLY SEEDS

FARMERS' SUPPLIES  
IN GENERAL

WEST MAIN ST.,  
EMMITSBURG, MD.

Apr. 30-09-1y.

## Middletown Savings Bank

Capital, \$25,000.00  
Surplus, 12,500.00

We solicit your deposits, believing the public appreciate our voluntarily advancing the interest rate to 4%. We have made you more money, and feel entitled to a share of your patronage.

Middletown Savings Bank,  
Middletown, Md.

"The Bank That Pays 4 Per Cent"

7-24-09-1y

## THE STAFFORD

Perfect Service.  
Finest Location.  
Excellent Cuisine.  
Liberal Management.  
Fireproof Construction.

WASHINGTON PLACE  
BALTIMORE,  
MD.

June 28-1y

## MEN'S FIXINGS

It was Kipling who said "The more I see of my Dogs—the less I think of Men." Kipling unquestionably referred to the men who did not have the privilege of buying **ADVANCED HABERDASHERY**—for it is an established fact that few things in life—save good food and the gentle sex—contribute so largely to keep man in a complacent frame of mind, as satisfactory Furnishings. Our fellow feeling prompts us to unusual endeavor in contributing a humble part to make man comfortable. A closer acquaintance will show that we are strong on Dress Accessories that men like—Quality, Correctness and Price being the first thought.

### SHIRTS

Every man appreciates a well-fitting Shirt—correct in Neckband, Sleeve Length and Body. To secure these essentials BUY OF US the Eclipse and Monarch Shirts—made in almost every way. Full Dress Shirts, Pleated Shirts, Short Bosoms, Attached and Detached Cuffs, Negligee Shirts, Pleated Colored Shirts, Large Men's Shirts. Some effects, especially in better grades not generally carried—a wide range—Look us over.

### UNDERWEAR

Time was when choice in man's underwear was limited—not so now. In a comprehensive stock of reliable makes we believe we can satisfy your individual notions. An unusually good Garment—Shirts and Drawers, 25c. A Superior Garment, Balbriggan and Lisle, 50c. The King of Comfort—strong gauzy Lisle, \$1.00. B. V. D. Athletic, in different grades, Sleeveless Shirts, Knee Drawers, 50c up. And for those who prefer them, Drawers made of Jeans and the Scrivener idea at 50c. Also Fish Net and Poros Nit.

### SOCKS

We begin with 2 pair for a quarter for a well-wearing sock. Next comes the best ever for 25c—well-made, comfortable and dependable. Better grades in Lisle and Silk, 37c, 50c, 75c and \$1.00.

### NECKWEAR

You can be very individual and we will please you, a wide range in the newest ideas—solid colors and fancies in many weaves, 4-in-Hand Ties and Wash Ties.

### SUSPENDERS

The sort you want for now—Narrow Webbs, in dainty colors. The Genuine Guio, The Common Sense, The Invisible and others for the comfort seekers.

### GARTERS

That save trouble—The Brighton, 15c, 25c and 50c. The Boston, Lincoln Leather.

## THOS. H. HALLER,

Central Dry Goods House

17 and 19 North Market Street - FREDERICK, MARYLAND.  
march 27-1y

## THE OLD RELIABLE Mutual Insurance Company

OF FREDERICK COUNTY

ORGANIZED 1843

OFFICE—46 NORTH MARKET ST. FREDERICK, MD.

A. C. MCCARDELL O. C. WAREHIME  
President Secretary

SURPLUS \$25,000

NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED

INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE AT RATES 25 PER CENT. LESS THAN STOCK COMPANIES CHARGE

A Home Insurance Company for Home Insurers

CHARLES F. ROWE, Agent,  
EMMITSBURG, MD.  
mch 11. 10-1y

## Emmit House

WELL HEATED AND VENTILATED ROOMS

J. W. BREICHNER, Prop.

### SUMMER SCHEDULE

In effect June 20, 1910.

Per day.....\$1.50  
Per week.....\$6.00  
By the season.....\$5.50 per week  
Families, for the season,.....\$5.00 " "  
Children " " ".....\$3.00 " "  
Servants " " ".....\$3.50 " "

Special accommodations for Commercial Men.

jan. 7-10-1y. march 15-1y

## EMMITSBURG GRAIN ELEVATOR

BOYLE BROS.

-DEALERS IN-

Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran, Chop, Clover and Timothy Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse and Cattle Powder, Maryland Portland Cement, Terra Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of

## MACHINERY


And Repairs for same.

## Coal in all Sizes

Call and get our Prices before you buy.

## BOYLE BROS.

Apr. 2-09



DR. O. W. HINES

..VISITS..

## EMMITSBURG

MARYLAND

Every Two Months

Next Visit

## JULY, 1910

EMMIT HOUSE

### Suggestive Questions on the Sunday School Lesson by Rev. Dr. Linscott for the International Newspaper Bible Study Club.

(Copyright 1910 by Rev. T. S. Linscott, D. D.)

June 19th, 1910.

The Parable of the Sower.—Matt. xiii:1-9, 18-23.

Golden Text—Wherefore putting away all filthiness and overflowing of wickedness, receive with meekness the implanted word, which is able to save your souls. Jas. i:21.

Verses 1-2—Jesus seems to have taught his fellows, on every opportunity, about things pertaining to the Kingdom of God. Why is it both the privilege and duty of every Jesus man, to do the same thing?

What was the charm in Jesus, which attracted to him such great crowds?

Verse 3—Why did Jesus teach in parables, and what are the advantages, or disadvantages, of that method of teaching?

\* In what respect does the teaching of religion resemble the sowing of seed? (This question must be answered in writing by members of the club.)

Verse 4—How would you characterize a farmer, or a gardener, who tried to sow seed on the highway?

Should a Christian sow the seed of the gospel in those hearts which are not prepared to receive it?

If a path or a road, runs through a well prepared field, then some of the seed sown by hand will probably be scattered "by the wayside." Now what will be the difference in the crop from the prepared ground, and that from "the wayside"?

Verses 5-7—Why is a Christian under as much obligation to prepare the ground, when that is possible, before sowing the seed, as a gardener?

Taking the ground to represent human hearts which Christian sower will reap the greater harvest, the one who sows the seed anywhere and everywhere or the one who only sows on well prepared ground?

Rev. Ernest Lyon, colored, consul-general to Liberia, has been side-tracked to make a place for W. D. Crum, also colored. Crum is now minister to Liberia. He was formerly collector of the port of Charleston.

Verse 8—Which faithful Christian is the more meritorious, the one who has good ground to sow on and gets a good crop, or the one who has shallow, stony and thorny ground from which he gets a poor crop? Why?

Verse 9—What is the difference between the inner ears, with which we hear moral and spiritual truth, and the outward or physical ears?

Is it a fault or a misfortune, to have dull spiritual ears?

Verses 18-19—What is "the word of the kingdom," which all Christians should sow?

What class of persons are these "wayside" hearers?

Is understanding the word under the control of every hearer?

Verses 20-21—What relation to God do those hold who "receive the word with joy," but after awhile fall away?

What is the difference between "wayside" hearers and "stony ground" hearers, and what is the difference in their blameworthiness?

Verse 22—What are the causes of backsliding on the part of those who have been really converted?

Were these who "received seed among the thorns" ever really converted?

Verse 23—What merit is to be awarded to those who answer to the "good ground hearers"?

What is the fruit which is borne by every good Christian?

Lesson for Sunday, June 26th, 1910—Parable of the Tares. Matt. xiii:24-30, 36-43.

\* This is the question to be answered in writing by members of the club in competition for the prizes. Every subscriber and members of subscribers' families belong to this club.

-CALL ON-

## GEO. T. EYSTER,

-AND-

See his splendid stock of

## GOLD & SILVER Key & Stem-Winding WATCHES.

VINCENT SEBOLD,  
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,  
Offices Sebold-Building,  
Public Square, Emmitsburg, Md.  
On Mondays and Tuesdays at Frederick, On  
Thursdays at Thurmont National Bank. Both  
Phones—C. & P., Emmitsburg, 22-2; Frederick  
County, Emmitsburg, 27. dec7-1f

## ALBERT ADELSBERGER LIVERYMAN

Emmitsburg, Maryland

Fine Horses and First-Class Carriages.

Teams for Drummers and  
Pleasure Parties a Specialty

may 7-09-1y

## Spring and Summer Styles

1910 NEW LOT OF SHOES AND OXFORDS 1910

Lot of Sample Shoes and Oxfords

Latest Styles. Moderate Prices.

## M. FRANK ROWE,

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND



Faultless expression of surpassing style character in the new oxfords. Exclusive models at very attractive prices.

Lowenstein & Wertheimer, Frederick Md.

## What Everybody Should Know!

That you can buy everything in the line of

Furniture, Carpet, Matting, Oilcloth, Linoleum, Rugs, Pictures, Victor and Edison Talking Machines And Records, Sewing Machines, Organs, Pianos, etc.

—AT—

## M. F. SHUFF'S

W. Main St., Opp. Presbyterian Church.

Compare Goods and I will guarantee prices with any Dealer in the land. Terms to suit buyers.

Funeral Director and Embalmer, having 30 years' experience in this branch of the business I feel I can give satisfaction in all cases.

The late Cecil Rhodes, left his splendid residence at Cape Town as a home for the future premier. Gen Louis Botha the first premier of the new federation, refused to make use of Mr. Rhode's gift.

## A FAIR EXCHANGE

MANY people have things that they no longer have use for, but keep them in the house, taking up room and doing no one any good.

Better sell or trade off things you don't want. Advertise them and you will find that there are people ready to take them and pay cash, or trade for them. You will find it easy through the Columns of

## THE CHRONICLE

PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible... Mr. Keilholtz Hoke, of the Maryland Steel Works, Sparrows Point, spent a few days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Hoke.

ST. EUPHEMIA'S SCHOOL

The Closing Exercises Were Largely Attended

TWO GRADUATES THIS YEAR

Varied and Interesting Programme Splendidly Rendered.—Rev. Father White, Founder of the School, and Other Clergy Present.

An invitation to a commencement at St. Euphemia's School always carries with it the assurance that those who avail themselves of the pleasure of attending will be sure to fully enjoy the exercises arranged for the occasion.

There was no exception to this rule on Tuesday when St. Euphemia's Hall was crowded with invited guests and the parents and friends of the scholars of this splendid institution.

The programme was a varied one and every number from the entrance to the exit march was beautifully rendered. The selections for the piano as well as the accompaniments were played with feeling and precision.

The "Welcome Chorus" by the senior girls was indeed a welcome and the sentiment of the song as well as the graceful way in which it was sung could not fail to be construed as a compliment to those present.

"I Want To Be a Man Like Washington," a spirited chorus sung by the small boys with a vim and evident appreciation of the sentiment of the song, brought forth a round of applause and suggested visions of many a future "Father of his Country."

The Salutatory by Miss Carrie Gelwicks and the essay on George H. Miles by Miss Sebald showed careful preparation and were appreciatively received by the audience.

Miss Moran, of Hagerstown, is the guest of friends near town.

Mrs. Sallie Steig and Miss Pauline Steig, of York, visited Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Hoke.

Miss Jane Rice, of Frederick, is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Adolphus Harner.

Dr. Joseph E. Rowe is home for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. M. F. Shuff and daughters, Misses Helen and Ruth, attended the commencement exercises of Pennsylvania College, in Gettysburg on Wednesday.

Miss Madeline Frailey is visiting Dr. and Mrs. J. E. Musselman in Gettysburg.

Miss Helen Sellers has returned to Baltimore.

Messrs. Joseph E. Hoke, William Rowe and Howard M. Rowe were in Gettysburg on Tuesday.

Mrs. Lucinda Hemler will spend the summer with her daughter, Mrs. J. Clarke Schaffer, at "Cloverdale."

Miss Rosella Adams spent Sunday with her parents, near Mt. St. Mary's.

Miss Fannie Hoke has returned from a visit to Baltimore.

Rev. Father H. F. White, formerly pastor of St. Joseph's Catholic Church, this place, was in town this week.

Mrs. George Foreman, of Littlestown, and Miss Katharine Alleman, of Hanover, are the guests of Dr. J. McC. Foreman.

Miss Ethel Welty, of Waynesboro, is spending a few days here this week.

Mrs. Mary Hill, of Baltimore, is visiting Mrs. Ida Coyle.

Mr. William Coyle, of Philadelphia, spent Saturday and Sunday with his wife and family, at the home of his mother, Mrs. Ida Coyle.

Miss Annie Adelsberger, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with her sister, Mrs. William Ott, near town.

Mr. and Mrs. C. S. Diamond and son, George, of Baltimore, are visiting Mrs. Diamond's mother, Mrs. James B. Elder.

Frank Elder spent Wednesday in Fairfield.

Mrs. Harry Mitchell and daughter, Margaret, are the guests of Mr. Charles Zeck.

Bishop John Gardner Murray and family, of Baltimore, are at their residence, "Stonehurst," near Emmitsburg, for the summer.

Mr. William Chrimer and family, of Bonneville, Pa., and Mrs. Henry Propf, of Baltimore, visited Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Chrimer.

Mr. E. M. Kerschner, of Bellevue, Pa., is visiting the Misses Motter.

Graduate From Law Schools.

Two of the class of '08—Centennial Class of Mt. St. Mary's College—John T. Quinlan and W. Clinton McSherry were respectfully graduated from the New York Law School and the University of Maryland.

MOTHER GRAY'S SWEET POWDERS FOR CHILDREN.

A Certain Relief for Feverishness, Constipation, Headache, Stomach Troubles, Teething Disorders, and Baby Worms.

Trade Mark in Blue and Red. Don't accept any substitute. A. S. OLMSTED, Dr. Roy, N. Y.

LOCAL BREVITIES

Readings from THE CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending June 17:

Table with 4 columns: Day, 8 A. M., 12 M., 4 P. M. Rows: Friday, Saturday, Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday.

There is a general impression that last month was abnormally cool. The impression is given strength by the warm weather of March. Contrary to this May of this year was on the average 4 degrees warmer than the corresponding month of 1907.

A new roof is being put on the Presbyterian parsonage.

Flag Day, Tuesday, June 14th, was generally observed in Emmitsburg, houses and stores were decorated with the "Stars and Stripes."

A special train of five coaches left Emmitsburg on Wednesday for Baltimore. No stops were made between this place and the city.

Beginning last Friday afternoon and continuing until Sunday the automobiles taking part in the from-Atlanta-to-New York run instituted by the New York Herald and Atlanta Journal passed through Emmitsburg.

Mr. Charles Sellers who has been ill for several weeks with typhoid fever, is so improved at this time that he is able to be out.

WON HIGH SCHOLASTIC HONOR

Joseph E. Rowe Attains Doctorate of Philosophy at Johns Hopkins.

The friends and relatives of Joseph Eugene Rowe were delighted to hear that he has been given the degree of doctor of philosophy by Johns Hopkins University.

Ho! For a Good Time!

Big picnic every two weeks at Zora, Pa., 1 1/2 miles from Emmitsburg, beginning Saturday, June 25th.

Lightning Struck House.

During the severe storm yesterday evening lightning struck the residence of Mr. Clarence McCarron on Gettysburg street, and demolished the cornice and tore a number of shingles from the roof.

MARRIED.

EYLER-SHRINER.—On June, 14, 1910 at the Reformed Church parsonage by Rev. Mr. A. m. Gluck, David F. Eyer and Maggie P. Shriner, both of Taneytown.

DIED.

GAMBLE.—On June 14, 1910, Samuel Gamble, aged 76 years, 4 months and 10 days. Funeral services in Presbyterian Church, June 17.

Attention Farmers.

Have your grain thrashed by M. A. Stouter. My machine has been thoroughly overhauled and rebuilt at the shops and is in perfect condition.

Chocolate Jiggers, 10c.

Into a soda glass, two layers of "Marshmallows," on the marshmallows a dipper of "Ice Cream," over both "Swiss Chocolate," topped off with "Whipped Cream" and "Maraschino Cherry" and a "Delecta" Wafer all for 10c at MCCARDELL'S.

A cloud-burst in the Ahr Valley of Eifel, Germany, killed 150 persons Sunday.

The overflowing river did the most damage.

DELIGHTFULLY ENTERTAINED

Members of St. Aloysius Society Again Witness a First Class Performance.

On Sunday June 12, the St. Aloysius Society held their last monthly meeting for the season. It closed with an entertainment given by members of the Society.

The performance opened with a very laughable dialogue entitled "A Music Lesson" given by the following boys: Albert Saffer, Thomas Coyle, Frank Baker, Charles Troxell and Gordon Propf.

Following the dialogue, "Mark Harting's High Class Vaudeville," performance took place. The programme ran as follows: A monologue by Mark Harting, who by the means of a few cushions had changed himself into a man weighing two hundred and fifty pounds with a long full dress coat, high hat, and an artificial face to match.

Next a dummie by the name of "Simon Woodbox" a first cousin to the "Saw-wood Sisters," was introduced into their midst. It being little Simon's first appearance on the stage he became frightened, and after undergoing a few automatic spasms he collapsed in a heap on the middle of the stage.

The entire performance starting from beginning to end was greatly enjoyed and appreciated by all. Rev. Father McNelis all of the Sisters and about forty boys were present on the occasion.

FALLING INTO LINE ONE BY ONE

Death Claims Another Veteran of the Civil War, Samuel Gamble.

Another name is added to the long list of departed heroes of the Civil War.

"Dropping from the ranks of the weak and strong, Falling into line with the white-robed throng, Quickly changing step to the immortal song, One by one the heroes die."

Samuel Gamble died on Tuesday evening after a long illness, at the home of Mr. John Agnew. Mr. Gamble was seventy-six years, four months and ten days old.

He was born in Western Tennessee on Feb. 4, 1834. During the civil war he enlisted with the 25th Missouri Volunteers. In 1864 he married Miss Emma Danner and in 1870 moved to Emm'sburg where he spent the rest of his life.

On Feb. 17, 1900, Mrs. Gamble died. A few years ago Mr. Gamble moved into town and up the time of his death resided with Mr. and Mrs. John Agnew.

His last illness dates back to a short time before Decoration Day. His absence on that occasion was marked for his interest in the exercises previously added greatly to the programmes.

During his residence in this community he made for himself many sincere and warm friends who mourn his death.

Mr. Gamble is survived by two sons, residents of Philadelphia, Messrs. Joseph and William Gamble. The funeral services were held to-day in the Presbyterian Church. The interment was made in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

Patrons of the Zora picnics are assured that good order will be maintained as a Constable will be on the grounds. Come and have a good time. By order of COMMITTEE.

After Dinner Mints, 25c. Three colors, White, Pink and Green. 6-17-2t

Lightning Struck House. During the severe storm yesterday evening lightning struck the residence of Mr. Clarence McCarron on Gettysburg street, and demolished the cornice and tore a number of shingles from the roof.

Several persons in the house at the time were dazed but fortunately no one was injured.

Patrons of the Zora picnics are assured that good order will be maintained as a Constable will be on the grounds. Come and have a good time. By order of COMMITTEE.

After Dinner Mints, 25c. Three colors, White, Pink and Green. 6-17-2t

MARRIED. EYLER-SHRINER.—On June, 14, 1910 at the Reformed Church parsonage by Rev. Mr. A. m. Gluck, David F. Eyer and Maggie P. Shriner, both of Taneytown.

DIED. GAMBLE.—On June 14, 1910, Samuel Gamble, aged 76 years, 4 months and 10 days. Funeral services in Presbyterian Church, June 17.

Attention Farmers. Have your grain thrashed by M. A. Stouter. My machine has been thoroughly overhauled and rebuilt at the shops and is in perfect condition.

Chocolate Jiggers, 10c. Into a soda glass, two layers of "Marshmallows," on the marshmallows a dipper of "Ice Cream," over both "Swiss Chocolate," topped off with "Whipped Cream" and "Maraschino Cherry" and a "Delecta" Wafer all for 10c at MCCARDELL'S.

A cloud-burst in the Ahr Valley of Eifel, Germany, killed 150 persons Sunday. The overflowing river did the most damage.

Rev. Father White, formerly of Germantown, Pa., has been appointed chaplain at Mount Hope Retreat, Baltimore, Md.

NOTARY PUBLIC

A. A. HORNER OFFICE: Banking House of ANNAN, HORNER & CO. EMMITSBURG, MD.

GUY K. MOTTER

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW Will be in Emmitsburg Tuesday of each week from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at Public Library Room. Frederick office telephone number 30. June 3-10-tf

BUSINESS LOCAL.

HAVE your Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by George T. Eyster who warrants the same and has always on hand a large stock of watches, clocks, jewelry and silverware.

H. M. Ashbaugh

Plow and Wagon Doctor In addition to my Blacksmithing I am carrying a nice line of HARDWARE, such as Spokes, Rims, Plows, Bolts, Picks, Shovels, Handles of all kinds and Farmers' supplies. Emmitsburg, Maryland.

STRICTLY STAG

THE BUFFALO

LOUIS OTTE, Prop'r Dining Rooms for Ladies and Gentlemen. 31-33 W. Patrick St., FREDERICK, MD. June 25-ly

Western Maryland College Westminster, Maryland Rev. T. H. Lewis, D. D., LL. D., President A handsomely illustrated Hand-Book and a Catalogue giving full information will be sent on application. June 17-4ts

IF THE WEATHER IS FAVORABLE 3000 PEOPLE WILL BE ENTERTAINED BY The Vigilant Hose Company AT THEIR PICNIC ON JULY 4th And There is Still Plenty of Room for More. All Are Cordially Invited.



## In the Future Take Advantage of our Credit System

And Let Us Furnish  
Your Home Comfortably

Don't wait till you have the money saved, as you have done in the past denying yourself many of the comforts of life. Get the Furniture now, and pay for it in small monthly payments while you use and enjoy it. Come to-day and we will refund your carfare both ways on all accounts of \$25.00 or over freight prepaid on all accounts of \$5.00 or over.

Summer Portieres, Lace Curtains,  
Porch Rockers, Ice Chests, Go-Carts,  
Floor Coverings, Rugs, Spreads,  
and Everything for the Home

CASH OR CREDIT  
PHONE 31K  
**SCOLL BROS.**

J. M. DRONENBURG, Manager.

43 and 45 E. Patrick St., FREDERICK, MD.

## USED UNIVERSALLY



## CORTRIGHT METAL SHINGLES

WHEN Cortright Metal Shingles were first introduced (24 years ago) you had some excuse for being sceptical:

But now—  
If you are sceptical it can only be because you do not know the facts in the case.  
They are used today from the Atlantic to the Pacific for all kinds of buildings, under all conditions.  
They are fireproof, stormproof; never leak and last as long as the building itself without needing repairs.

For further detailed information apply to

March 25-39ts.

JAMES G. BISHOP.

## GOOD CLOTHES ARE GOOD COMPANY

You'll feel better, work better, get more cheer out of living, if you wear

## LIPPY CLOTHES

You'll add much to your self-satisfaction. Save money, too. There's a wide variety of styles to choose from and the Spring Fabrics are exceptional.

J. D. LIPPY, Tailor,

AT HOTEL SPANGLER GETTYSBURG, PA.  
EVERY WEDNESDAY.

Mch. 8-tf.



HARRY G. TRITAPOE.

## OUR ANNOUNCEMENT

of real estate for sale does not mean a lot of low-class property at high-class prices. You can get that any time and anywhere. What we offer is real estate that is worth every cent asked for it and will be worth a lot more at no distant date. If you mean business we have the property worth investigating.

C. & P. Phone 67F. 121 Court Street,  
Maryland 356M.  
July 9-09-1y  
FREDERICK, MD.

## FOR OVER A QUARTER OF A CENTURY The WEEKLY CHRONICLE

has furnished the most complete and authentic clean news of this county and neighborhood.

It carries something of interest to every member of the family and from year to year its regular and special issues contain a great variety of original articles covering a wide range of topics.

It is an advertising medium of tested value—a result-getter for those who appreciate dignified publicity.

## BULLETIN.

Do not put off ordering your stationery until you have used the last sheet. You cannot expect to have a new lot of bill heads, note heads or envelopes printed in an hour. Look over your supply to-day and give the order to THE CHRONICLE.

## ONE HUNDRED AND TWO YEARS.

(Continued from page 1.)

John Doris Victory, Pittsburgh, Pa., James Edward Walsh, Cumberland Md.; William Concannon Walsh, Cumberland Md.

Mr. John J. Tierney, nephew of Dr. Tierney of the faculty, was valedictorian.

### Awarding of Honors.

Unusual interest was manifested in the next number on the programme, the awarding of honors. The following students were named by the faculty for the best written examinations in the year's course, in their respective classes:

Collegiate Department—

Senior Class—The gold medal to William C. Walsh, Cumberland, Md.

Junior Class—The gold medal to Louis A. Giroux, Somerville, Mass.

Sophomore Class—The gold medal to Fenton S. Tehan Jr., Waterbury, Conn.

Freshman Class—The gold medal to Leo Fesenmeier, Cumberland Md.

Honorable mention for very close competition for the medal of the Senior Class is given to Edward A. O'Neil, Ashland, Pa. and Harry P. Kerwan, Louisville, Ky.

Honorable mention for exceedingly close competition for the medal of the Senior Class is given to John J. Fagan, Athens, Ohio.

Honorable mention for close competition for the medal of the Sophomore Class is given to Joseph Fomerlin, Birmingham Ala.

Honorable mention for very close competition for the medal of the Freshman Class is given to Hubert J. Burke, Baltimore, Md.

### Preparatory Department.

First Class—The gold medal to Harman D. Toohill, Pitarcon, Pa.

Second Class—The gold medal to Rubell C. Goldsborough, Baltimore, Md.

Third Class—The gold medal to John J. Dunn, Pottsville, Pa.

Honorable mention for very close competition for the medal of the First Class is given to John F. Cogan, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Honorable mention for close competition for medal of second class to Michael E. Mahony, Troy, N. Y., Richard Holohan, Silver Creek, Pa.

Honorable mention for close competition for the medal of third class to Joseph A. Schmidt, Harrisburg, Pa.

Honorable mention for very close competition for this prize was given to Cletus Keating, New York, N. Y., and William C. Walsh, Cumberland.

The Junior English prize for the best essay on "The Poetry of Covertly Patmore," was awarded to Louis A. Giroux, Somerville, Mass.

Honorable mention for very close competition for this prize was given to William H. Sheridan, Troy, N. Y.

The Sophomore English prize the gift of Sterling Galt, editor and proprietor of the THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE, Emmitsburg, Md., for the best essay on "The Truce of God," by Geo. H. Miles was awarded to Francis J. Liddy, Harrisburg, Pa.

Honorable mention for very close competition for this prize was given to Cyrel E. Kase, Reading, Pa., and Joseph Christopher, Peru, Md.

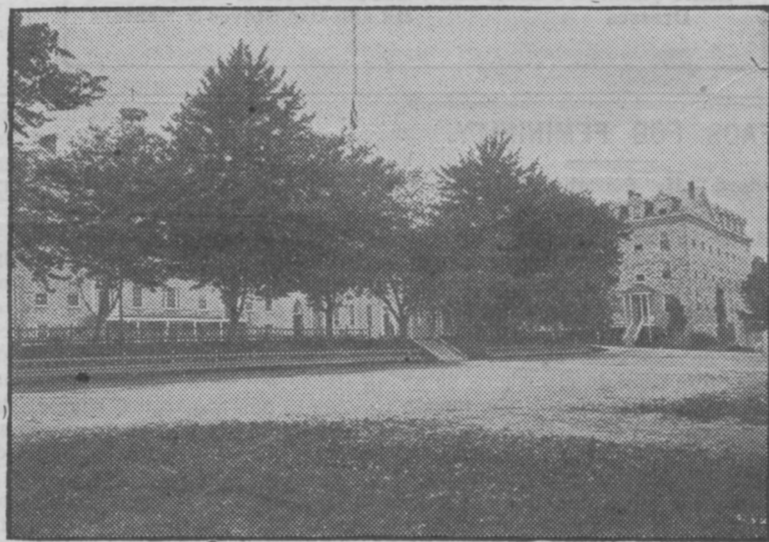
The Watterson gold medal, the gift of A. V. D. Watterson, LL.D., Pittsburgh, Pa., for excellence in elocution, was awarded to Thomas J. Burke, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

The address to the graduating class by Richard J. Malone, LL.D., of Lynchburg, Va., was one of the ablest addresses delivered to students of the college in years. This address will be published in a subsequent number of THE CHRONICLE.

### Bishop Northrop Speaks to Graduates.

Just before the blessing Rt. Rev. Dr. Flynn, president of the College, said, "I crave your indulgence for just a moment. It is our pleasure and our honor to have with us this morning three distinguished alumni of Mt. St. Mary's College; three distinguished scholars—three distinguished churchmen, Rt. Rev. Bishop Northrop, Rt. Rev. Mgr. Byrne and Rt. Rev. Mgr. Duffy. These three men honor us and Mt. St. Mary's honors them by receiving them back to their Mountain love to celebrate the fiftieth anniversary of their graduation. We bid these three distinguished sons of the college our heartiest welcome and extend to them the freedom of the Mountain."

Loud applause followed Dr. Flynn's graceful introduction and Bishop Northrop received a greeting that will linger in his memory for many a day. "I thank you from the bottom of my heart," said the distinguished guest, "for the welcome you have given me and those who have come with me to celebrate this glorious occasion, and I want to assure you that we are touched by the kind words uttered by the head, the president of our dear Alma Mater.



MOUNT SAINT MARY'S COLLEGE.

Minim Department. First Class—The gold medal to George H. Mitchell, Westport, Md.

Third Class—The gold medal to Cyril J. Burke, Baltimore, Md.

Fourth Class—John F. Breslin, Summit Hill, Pa.

Honorable mention for close competition for medal of fourth class was given to Wm. C. Albinson, Washington, D. C., and Francis G. Rodgers, Woodland P. O., Md

### Special Prizes.

The McMurdie prize, the gift of Rev. Henry C. Jordan, Bay Shore, N. Y., for the best written examination in Mental Philosophy and Ethics, was awarded to William C. Walsh, Cumberland, Md.

Honorable mention for exceedingly close competition for this prize was given to Benjamin Molina, C. Merida de Yucatan, Mexico.

The Seton Science prize for the best written examination in Geology was awarded to William C. Walsh, Cumberland, Md.

The McGraw Memorial medal for the best written examination in Mathematics, was awarded to Finton S. Tehan, Jr., Waterbury, Conn.

Honorable mention for very close competition for this medal was given to T. Regis Noel, Lewistown, Pa., and for close competition to Joseph A. Tomerlin, Birmingham, Ala.

The Reilly Memorial prize, the gift of Richard M. Reilly, Lancaster, Pa., was awarded to Joseph L. O'Brien, Avoca, Pa.

Honorable mention for very close competition for this prize was given to Benjamin Molina, C. Merida de Yucatan, Mexico, and William C. Walsh, Cumberland.

The Senior English prize, the gift of the New York Alumni, for the best essay on "The Poetry of Father Tabb" was awarded to Joseph L. O'Brien, Avoca, Pa.

Alma Maters. "No, there are three, no, two, no, one.—Mt. St. Mary's. The others don't count." He referred to Georgetown, where he said he got his miasma from the Potomac or hard study, he didn't know which. "Anyhow, I was a broken down scholar at 14," said the Bishop. "I came here only for a few weeks vacation—to regain my health. When they wanted me to go back I protested and I cried and I stayed, and I have been staying ever since. At the end of four years I received my diploma and got out into the world. I went off to Rome—came back and here I am again."

Turning to the graduating class he remarked, "All I have to say is: If you want encouragement look at us boys. There is no place on earth dearer to a son of the Mountain than Mount St. Mary's College, and there is no place at which a boy can get a better or a more thorough education if he applies himself than at Mount St. Mary's College. It has changed since my short stay of fifty years, but the methods that are employed here are as thorough and as exacting as when I was a student. And now about degrees—let me say to you of the graduating class of 1910; take your degree of the Mountain and put it on your helmet and ever be loyal to Mt. St. Mary's and you cannot then be disloyal to yourself, your Alma Mater or to anyone."

The exercises concluded with the imparting of the blessing by Bishop Northrop, and then, to the strains of Saenger's march, "Anniversary," played by the college orchestra, the procession of graduates, in their caps and gowns, the members of the faculty and the distinguished guests filed out of the building.

The chief feature of the alumni dinner, held in the refectory in the afternoon, following the exercises, was the adoption of a motion to the effect that the annual dinner and dedication of the handsome new chapel, which is nearing completion, be held on October 4 and 5 of this year, the dedication exercises to be conducted by Cardinal Gibbons. Rev. Dr. J. J. Tierney, of the faculty, in referring to the new improvements at Mount St. Mary's said that they were modernism of the best kind and that from the sanctuary of the new chapel would pour forth truths to light up the world—truths in harmony with the eternal truths of God, and truth must be old, which is eternal.

Dr. Flynn, in a speech, referred to the work accomplished by the vice president of the college, Rev. B. J. Bradley, in his absence, and with gratitude to the kind sympathy extended to him in his illness. Others who spoke were: Bishop Northrop, Mgrs. Duffey and Byrne, Prof. Ernest Lagarde and James F. Callahan, of Chicago. A. V. D. Watterson, LL. D., of Pittsburgh, president of the Alumni Association, acted as toastmaster.

The programme on Wednesday, as above outlined, was the close of the exercises which began on Monday morning when a solemn requiem Mass was said for deceased students and benefactors. On Tuesday morning in the college chapel, Rev. George Callahan, of Mobile, Ala., and Rev. Joseph J. McAndrew, of New York, were ordained to the priesthood by Bishop Northrop. Both of the young priests made their theological course at Mt. St. Mary's Seminary, and will shortly be assigned to duty in their respective dioceses.

The election contest held on Tuesday evening was attended by a large audience. The following students in the collegiate department took part: John H. J. Quigley, John B. O'Leary, Francis A. Smith, Thomas J. Burke, William A. Duffy, Finton S. Tehan, Jr., and John D. Victory. The prize was awarded to Thomas J. Burke who recited "Gentlemen! The King," by Barr.

### Prominent Guests Present.

Rev. Bishop Northrop, D.D., of Charleston, S. C.; Rt. Rev. Mgr. Duffy, of Renessaler, N. Y., and Rt. Rev. Mgr. Byrne, of Boston; Rev. J. F. Callaghan, '83, Chicago; Rev. James P. McDermott, Steelton, Pa.; Rev. John N. Codori, Johnstown, Pa.; Rev. John C. Dumphy, Johnstown, Pa.; Rev. Mark E. Stock, Mt. Carmel, Pa.; Rev. H. F. White, Baltimore; Rev. J. O. Hayden, Rev. James J. Sullivan and Rev. James McNelis, of Emmitsburg; Rev. B. J. Lennon, of Taneytown; A. V. D. Watterson, '75., Pittsburgh, Pa.; R. M. Reilly, '80, Lancaster, Pa.; R. J. Malone, '75, Lynchburg, Va.; J. F. Cogan, '80, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Thomas Rhorback, Frederick, Md.; Thomas F. Keating, New York; James F. Smith, Washington, D. C.; Hon. John P. T. Mathias, Fabian Posey, of Frederick. Among other prominent names on the College register were: Thomas J. Murphy, Belmar, N. J.; James S. McTey, Pittsburgh, Pa.; William J. McConnell, Belmar, N. J.; Frank J. Baldwin, Baltimore, Md.; John P. Gallagher, Beaver, Pa., M. Sexton, Wilmington, Del., William J. Keneghan, Johnstown, Pa., Linus Keating, New York City, J. Frank Cashman, Boston, Mass., A. H. Bleistein, Trevorton Pa., W. E. Walsh, Cumberland, Md.; J. Victor Golliard, Washington, D. C.; J. T. Laughlin, Luke, Md.; James J. Smith, Philadelphia, Pa.; D. J. Kennedy, Washington, D. C., M. J. Kennedy, Washington, D. C., Dr. Patrick F. Martin, Baltimore, Md., W. A. Howard, Fairfield, Pa., E. T. Snyder, C. M., Germantown, Pa., J. Maloney, Pittsburgh, Pa., and William P. Cunningham, Philadelphia, Pa.

## STATE MISCELLANY

Interesting Paragraphic News From Various Sections of Maryland.

The Omnibus Lightness bill has been settled and \$125,000 is set apart for two-range lights at Fort McHenry Channel, Baltimore.

The nine-story warehouse of the Gwynbrook Distilling Company, near Owings Mills, collapsed Sunday night and 10,000 barrels of whiskey went with it. About half this liquor was lost.

Andrew Meisling, for 35 years railroad postoffice clerk on the Pennsylvania line between Frederick and Lancaster, Pa., has resigned on account of paralysis. He will be succeeded by Amos Seigrist.

The Washington county commissioners have offered a reward of \$100 for information that would lead to the arrest of Claude McCusker, accused of the murder of Justice Roman in the mountains about Hancock about two weeks ago. Under the law the Commissioners could not offer a greater reward.

Rev. Douglas Hoof, for 14 years assistant pastor of Emanuel Protestant Episcopal Church, Baltimore, has accepted a call extended to him by the vestry of All Saints' Episcopal Church to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Rev. Osborne Ingle. In his letter of acceptance he stated that he will not be able to come to Frederick until September 16.

The city authorities of Oakland, having placed a contract of renewal with the Oakland Electric Light Company to light the city streets for the coming five years, the light company has placed an order with the Bessemer Electric Company for a new 125-horsepower gas engine with which to drive the electric generators. One of the steam engines now in use will be taken out, and the other will be kept for emergency purposes. Natural gas will be used for the gas engine, and the price of lighting has been materially reduced.

Against the protest of Senator Blair Lee, Chief Engineer W. W. Crosby was re-elected by the State Roads Commission Senator Edmund E. Goslin, of Carolina county, was elected secretary, succeeding J. Clarence Bowerman, who was recently appointed chief clerk of the Public Utilities Commission. Other appointments made by the board were Carville D. Benson, who will continue as counsel; Edward F. Ruggles and W. D. Uher, engineers and J. N. Mackall, chief draftsman. All of the appointees excepting Senator Goslin have been filling the position to which they have been named. The salaries are unchanged, except that of Mr. Crosby, whose pay is reduced from \$6,000 to \$5,000 per annum.

Articles of incorporation of the Hagerstown Civic League have been filed in court and with the League will be placed on a practical working basis. The League is the outcome of the visit of Mrs. Caroline Bartlett Crane of Kalamazoo, Mich., the civic "house-cleaner" who made an inspection of the city. The incorporators of the League are Joseph C. Roulette, Major J. C. Byron, Dr. Victor D. Miller, Jr., Victor M. Cushman, Daniel A. Thomas, Mrs. James Findlay, Mrs. Julia Hamilton Brisco, Mrs. Noah W. Myers, Mrs. Louis Rose, Mrs. Wolfgang Newcomer, Dr. J. McPherson Scott, Rev. Dr. J. Spangler Kieffer, Rev. J. Poyntz Tyler Thomas A. Poffenberger, Abraham G. Strite, William Kealhofer, Webster H. Wyand, Mrs. A. H. Gunnell, Mrs. John G. Bower, Mrs. C. Har. J. Keller, Mrs. William P. Lane and Mrs. Dr. H. L. Kneisley. The first 11 incorporators are to be the directors of the League for the first year."

### IS WELL-KNOWN IN EMMITSBURG

A Popular Priest Appointed Pastor of a Large and Responsible Parish.

Rev. Father John N. Codori, formerly of Gettysburg, and who graduated in the class of 1890 at Mt. St. Mary's College, was recently appointed by Bishop Garvey, of the Altoona Diocese, pastor of St. Columbus Church, Johnstown, Pa., one of the largest and most responsible parishes in that diocese.

Father Codori is a brother of Mrs. J. McC. Foreman and the Misses Codori, of Emmitsburg, and has many friends in the community who will be delighted to know of this distinction and who congratulate the parish of St. Columbus in having a pastor so popular and efficient as Father Codori.

### Dr. Johnson a Welcome Visitor.

Rev. E. S. Johnson, D. D., of Elk Lick, Pa., paid a visit to Emmitsburg last week, being entertained at the home of Mr. M. F. Shuff. Dr. Johnson spoke before a large congregation Sunday morning last in the Lutheran Church, of which he was pastor for twenty-two years. His many friends were delightfully surprised to see and hear him. He preached a forceful sermon, in a graceful and animated style that characterized his former pastorate in this place.

On Sunday evening Dr. Johnson preached in Fairfield, which was also his charge when at Emmitsburg, and on Wednesday attended the commencement Exercises of Gettysburg College, from which institution, he graduated fifty-three years ago.

Bottled Coca-Cola on ice at ZACHARIA'S.  
may 27-4ts.

# JOSEPH E. HOKE

STORE CLOSED AFTER  
12 O'CLOCK NOON ON  
MONDAY, JULY 4th

Dealer in Groceries and Country Produce  
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

Right Now is the time to  
get out your Kodak  
and go picture taking.

The foliage is very beautiful and  
makes fine pictures.

We Always Have Fresh Films

Our printing and developing de-  
partment produce results that are  
unsurpassed. PROMPTNESS and  
DISPATCH, our watchword.

For \$1.00 You can open an Account With Us.

Our Mailing Department is Complete in Every Detail

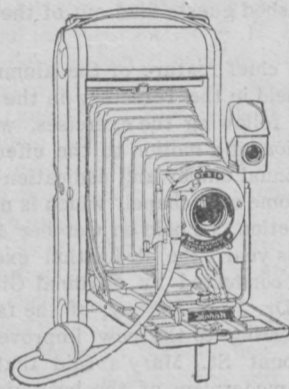
F. W. McALLISTER, CO.

Opticians and Photo. Supplies.

113 N. Charles St., BALTIMORE, MD.

Please mention this paper when ordering.

Feb 11 '10 yr.



Eisenberg's "Underselling" Store of Baltimore

You are just as safe in buying—either by mail or in person—from the Eisenberg Store as you are in purchasing a government gold bond. The Eisenberg Store handles only strictly reliable grades of goods, and however low the price all goods are guaranteed to give satisfaction—or your money back. Everything is sold at an underselling price—a lower price than the same quality costs at other stores. Before buying anything, anywhere, any time, write to the Eisenberg Store for prices, or visit the Eisenberg Store in person.

DEPARTMENTS

All the following lines of goods are sold at Eisenberg's at Underselling prices:

- |                                     |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| Dress Goods                         | Women's Suits, Waists, Skirts, Dresses, Petticoats, Coats, Wrappers, Capes, Etc. |
| Silks                               | Shoes for Women & Children   |
| Wash Goods                          | Overshoes and Gum Boots  |
| Household Linens                    | Trimmed Hats   |
| Domestics                           | Untrimmed Hats   |
| Embroideries                        | Millinery Trimmings  |
| Laces                               | Ribbons  |
| White Goods                         | Boys' Clothing   |
| Linings                             | Men's Clothing   |
| Gloves                              | Trunks, Suit Cases and Bags  |
| Blankets and Comforts               | Lace Curtains  |
| Jewelry                             | Window Shades  |
| Toilet Articles                     | Portieres  |
| Stationery                          | Carpets and Rugs   |
| Leather Bags & Pocketbooks          | Mattings   |
| Art Goods                           | Oil-cloths and Linoleums   |
| Notions                             | Enamelware   |
| Hosiery                             | House Furnishings  |
| Neckwear                            | China and Glassware  |
| Men's Furnishings                   | Cut Glass and Bric-a-Brac  |
| Knit Underwear                      | Table Silverware and Cutlery   |
| Handkerchiefs                       | Bathroom Fixtures  |
| Umbrellas and Parasols              | Wooden and Willow Ware   |
| Muslin Underwear                    | Gas and Electric Lamps   |
| Corsets                             | Oil and Gas Stoves & Heaters   |
| Little Children's Coats and Dresses |  |

Freight prepaid on purchases of \$5 and over.

**Eisenberg's**  
Underselling Store Baltimore  
Lexington Street Bet. Park Ave. & Howard St.

## Peoples Fire Insurance Company

FREDERICK, MARYLAND

Capital Stock \$100,000.00. Reserve \$10,000.00. Net Surplus \$25,000.00

INSURE WITH A HOME STOCK COMPANY.

JOHN A. HORNER, and H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Solicitors,  
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

Sept 10-00-1yr.

## McCARREN & ZURGABLE

LIVERYMEN

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

- ☑ First-class teams furnished for private use.
- ☑ Satisfactory arrangements guaranteed commercial men.
- ☑ Horses boarded and vehicles cared for by the month.
- ☑ Heavy and light hauling of any kind and for any distance.
- ☑ Buggies, surreys and large pleasure vehicles available at all times.
- ☑ Gaited riding horses—perfectly safe.
- ☑ Prompt service and moderate prices.

apr 8-'10-1yr

## Mount St. Mary's College and Ecclesiastical Seminary

Conducted by secular clergymen, aided by lay professors

☑ Classical, Scientific and Commercial Courses. New Laboratory for the practical teaching of Physics and Chemistry.

☑ The latest modern improvements. Beautiful grounds. New athletic field. Fine gymnasium and swimming pool.

☑ Separate department for young boys.

Address, VERY REV. D. J. FLYNN, LL. D.,  
Emmitsburg, Maryland.

3-11-'10

We have just received a carload of crushed lime stone for Concrete work.

Are you going to let this fine weather pass without having that walk laid?

Busy people send us a card or if they have time, call. We will send a representative to estimate FREE of charge.

But We Can Take More Work.  
Tombstones and Monuments

**HOKE & RIDER**

WEST MAIN STREET, EMMITSBURG, MD.

### FADS FOR FEMININITY.

Prolonged Life For the Petticoat—A Dress Goods War.

A clever woman who always dresses smartly, although her allowance is very small, has hit upon an idea of prolonging the use of a jacket lining. It is her experience that linings begin to wear on the edge and about the wrists before they do elsewhere, so at the first sight of worn silk she mends with guilpe in which there is some thread that tones with the material to be fixed. The trimming is sewed down flat over the edges, making a pretty decoration and effectually concealing the frayed places.

In dress goods there is a merry war going on between the roughest of



NEAT DRESS FOR BOYS—\$3.50.

A pattern of this dress for boys may be had in two sizes—for boys two and four years of age. Send 10 cents to this office, giving number (3350), and it will be promptly forwarded to you by mail.

rough tweeds and the softest of soft satin weaves. Both are at the top of popularity, and each woman wants a suit of one and a gown of the other.

The little dress illustrated is particularly neat and attractive and would be pretty developed in Copenhagen blue gingham. My small man needs

a Sunday frock as well as his sister, and for this purpose no better material can be selected than white linen.

JUDIC CHOLLET.

### Judges' Wigs.

The wig is only worn by English barristers to give them a stern, judicial appearance, and no one can say that it fails in this respect. The custom was originated by a French judge in the seventeenth century when, happening to don a marquis' wig one day, he found it gave him such a stern and dignified appearance that he decided to get one for himself and wear it at all times in court. This he did, and the result was so satisfactory from a legal point of view that not only judges, but barristers also, took up the custom throughout Europe.—London Graphic.

### Acquitted.

"Sir" said the young woman, with what seemed to be indignation. The young man looked embarrassed. "Yes, I did kiss you," he admitted. "but I was impulsively insane." "That means that a man would be a lunatic to kiss me?" "Well, any man of discretion would be just crazy to kiss you." This seemed to end the strain, and, no jury being present to muddle affairs, a satisfactory verdict was reached.

### Suspicious Routine.

Good Man—Ah, my poor fellow, I feel sorry for you! Why don't you work? When I was young, for ten years I was never in bed after 5—an hour's work before breakfast, then five hours' work, then dinner, then four hours' more work, then supper, then bed, then up again at 5 the next morning—

Loafer—I say, gov'nor, where did ye serve yer time, San Quentin or Folsom?—San Francisco Star.

### Not Mere Talk.

"I cannot live but a week longer without you."  
"Foolish talk, duke. How can you fix on a specific length of time?"  
"Ze landlord fix on it, miss, not I."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

### Easily Convinced.

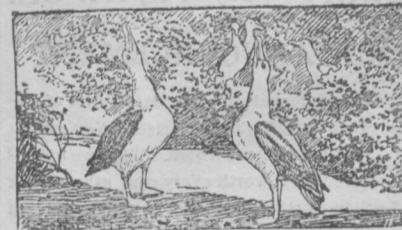
Would be Contributor (at editor's desk)—Here's a joke, Mr. Editor, that I'll guarantee was never in print before. Editor (after reading it)—Don't doubt your word in the least, sir.—London Tit-Bits.

### Our Friends.

If we choose our friends for what they are, not for what they have, and if we deserve so great a blessing, then they will be always with us, preserved in absence and even after death, in the amber of memory.—Cicero.

## The Albatross A Queer Bird

Of all sea birds known the one called the wandering albatross is the largest. It has remarkable wings. When they are fully spread they measure ten to twelve feet from tip to tip. They are also very narrow in proportion to their length. They are so strong that the great bird, which weighs seventeen pounds, never seems obliged to rest.



ALBATROSS DANCE.

At sea men on a sailing vessel have sometimes watched a single albatross following their ship, just to see how long it would glide on without stopping or resting. For a whole day it has been seen above a vessel, seeming to sail on without flapping its majestic wings at all, though when watched very closely the faintest motion of them would now and then be perceptible.

Explorers belonging to the United States bureau of fisheries some years ago discovered some curious facts in regard to the albatross and its ways.



ALBATROSS ON NEST.

One of the Hawaiian Island group is Laysan. Birds seem to have found this charming island before man did and made of it a real paradise for the feathered tribe.

The birds appeared to have recreation grounds and a dancing park. They certainly do go through the steps of a regular albatross dance in couples, like people. Two birds meet and touch their bills. Then they step backward, bow to each other, stretch up their necks, make a squaking, groaning noise

and pace this way and that with a regular motion, always the same.

The wandering albatross' nest is a large one, built up of clay, sticks and tufts of grass till it is ten inches from the ground. Perched in this lofty nest mother albatross sits and hatches the one egg which constitutes her whole brood at one time. The one egg, however, is larger than a goose egg, being five inches long. It is white, speckled with red.

The Rat and the Oyster. A feather brained rat—for there are such in the world—grew tired of living alone and took it into his head to go traveling. He had gone only a few miles when he was overcome with astonishment.

"How great and broad the world is!" he cried. "There are the Alps and here are the Pyrenees!"

The least molehill, you see, seemed to him to be a mountain.

At the end of several days the traveler arrived at the seashore, where there were many oysters. He thought at first that they were ships. Among so many oysters all closed tight one was open. The rat noticed this.

"What is that I see?" he said. "Here is a meal for me, and if I am not greatly mistaken I shall make good cheer today."

Thereupon he approached the oyster, stretched out his neck and thrust his head into the open shell, which closed instantly. It was just as if the oyster had been made for a rat trap.

Moral.—Those who have no experience of the world are struck with astonishment by the most commonplace sights and often become the victims of their own ignorance.—From the French of Perrin.

### Conundrums.

What goes up when rain comes down? Umbrellas.

When we are to hurry what note does it signify in music? B sharp.

What is that which grows larger the more you take from it? A hole.

How does a dog with a bad leg remind you of arithmetic? Put down three and carry one.

Why are fainting ladies like good resolutions? Because they want carrying out.

What three poets' names would you mention if you put your finger into the fire? Dickens, how it burns. (Dickens, Howett, Burns.)

### Those Six Month Nights!

Mrs. Eskimo—Does your husband stay at the club late at night? Her Neighbor—Well, rather. Last night he didn't get home till half past February.

To live in hearts we love is not to die.—Campbell.