# The Weekly Clyromide. 

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

STATE LOSES CREDIT instruments LINE CASE Importance of Check Book NEW SURVEY ORDERED
Fight Between Maryland and West Virginia Maryland Gains rew acres
Partial Victory For Both Sides in Decision of Supreme Court.- Poto
mac Belongs to Maryland.-
Eastern Line Accepted. The Supreme Court made its decision
in the famous and intricate case concerning the boundary between $M$
and West Virginia on Monday. boundary of Garrett county extends,
only as far as the "old Deakins line,"
which is the eastermost of the three lines figuring in the scrap between the
two Commonwealths.
Maryland contends that the true western boundary between the two states
is the socaled Potomac meridian,
shich starts at what is known as the
Potomac stone at the fountain head of the north fork of the north branch of
the Potomac river. East of the Poto-
mac stone a distanco of about a mile
and a quarter is another stone known waters of the midale fork of the north
branch of the river and under the con-
tention of the Atorens-geneal of
Maryland in their argument of this
Mat case it was claimed that if the court
could not tring itself totho opinion that
the eotomac stone was to be considersouth dividing boundary, then the
boundary hould be the soc-alled IIch-
ler line runing cue nort and south
from this Fairfax stone. Not only does the court unanimously
Uurn down the contention of Maryland
for the Potomac meridian as the boundary, but also the claim of the State
that the Michler line should be consid
ered the boundary. The court declares that the old Deakins line is to be the
boundary etween the two States. The
attoreys for Maryland conteded that
the old Deakins line, which West Virginia set up as marking the boundary
ut po which she and Virgrinia had lived
for 100 years, had no real existence; that it was never actually run by Fran
cis Deakins, its reputed surveyor, and that the case furnished no evidence
which could afford a basss upon which
the court could adopt the Deakins line as a boundary line.
MAYOR GAYNOR PUTS
TAMMANY IN A FUNK What Two Months' Independent
pointments Have Done For Ne
York and To The "Braves." became mayor of New York and in that
time what has been regarded as the most effective poiitical machine in th country, Tammany Club, have been ganization are "dropping from the
serve.
Here are a few things that have hap pened: Saving in engineers' salaries,
$\$ 385,000$. Twenty heads of bureau dismissed, $\$ 80,000$. Bureaus reorganiz ismissed in 5 Bronx Park Department
$\$ 110,000$. Thirty drivers and ired, $\$ 100,000$. High salaried clerk
Gone, $\$ 60,000$. Dismissals from Sewe Department of Buildings and Offices nen in Highway Departm ninety-fou $\$ 100,000$. Reorganization of Bureau o street Openings. wh
$\qquad$ men and the reorganization of the de nough men the bere easy details-a part of these by the in tems-to equip five fire houses.
Measure to Repeal Library Law, At the request of Mr. E. W. Mealy
hairman of the commission, Senato Miller has introduced a bill at Annapo Reading Rooms act, passed originally at the session of 1898 and amended in 1902 The measure created a commission to
establish and to maintain, by taxation, establish and to maintain, by taxation,
libraries and reading rooms in the State, and provided for an annual appropria tion of $\$ 1,000$. It seems that no ad and it is thought advisable now to la peal it. All the money appropriate will be sent back to the Treasury By law common carriers must repo

$\qquad$ The highest percentage of checks em-
ployed in retail deposits in all banks is
in Wyoming, where the ratio is 83.7 per
cent. New York comes next with 80.6
per cent. and Oregon third with 80.1 per cent. The only two States show-
ing a percentage of checks less than 60
were Maine, where the percentage was
58.8 of deposits reported, and Rhode
Island, where the percentage was 56.5 . Of the group of the largest commercial
States, Massachusetts showed deposits of credit instruments to the amount of
77.3 per cent; Connecticut, 65 per cent;
New Jersey 662 per cent; Pennsslvanala
67.1 per cent; Maryland, 60 per cent;




struments. The use of checks is pro-
moted in a measure by the payment
of wages in hehecks. Of weekly pay-
rolls reported by the banks, aggregat-
ing $\$ 134,800,000$ for the week ending
TAFT PRESSING SENATORS
FOR POSTAL SAVINGS

| Aldrich and Smoot in Conference With |
| :---: |
| President. - Smoot and Root Amend- |
| ment Eliminated. |

ment Eliminated.
President Taft is issistent on the
postal savings banks bill. He enter-
tained Senators Aldrich and Smoot the
other day at luncheon with the pur- other day at luncheon with the pur
pose of bringing the senators into line
with the Adminstration's with the Adminstration's view regard-
ing the postal savings bank bill. Mr
Taft made it clear that he thought the Smoot amendment, which would preven
the board of trustees from withdrawing
postal bank funds from local banks fo
investment elsewhere, would make th
measure unconstitutional.
measure unconstitutional.
Although unconvinced his amend
ment would menace the constitunalit, ment would menace the constitunalit,
of the measure, Mr. Smoot told the
President that he was President that he was unwilling to tak
the responsibility of a possible veto
by the President or a decision by th Supreme Court declaring unconstitu
tional an act establishing postal banks. It is sald he did not promise definitel
to withdraw his amendment, but sai he would abandon it if the best lawyer
of the senate took the position that NEIBERT'S IDENTIFICATION NOT HELD SUFFICIENT
$\begin{aligned} & \text { Negro Assaulters Recognized But } \\ & \text { Prove Alibi and Are Released } \\ & \text { After Hearing. }\end{aligned}$
John G. Neibert, the Hagerstown engineer who was so cruelly handled an robbed by three masked men, has rec
ognized his assailants in the person three Negroes arrested in Frederick last
week. The three accused claimed the could prove an alibi by eight witnesse hearing was held Tuesday, Six men employed at the Maryland
Portland Cement Works, at Security, Portland that the three Negroes were i
testifaed at the cement factory at th
a shack at time the robbery was perpetrated. Neibert was again put on the stand,
and said he positively, identified the
thres three Negroes as the ones who robbe
him and then shoved his head into the furnace.

> Cook (?) Writes From Minnesota. Frederick A. Cook has been receive by the University of Copenhagen, which seems to be a confession that didn't reach the north pole. This lette
is typewritten in the third person, seem ingly dictated, bears the postmark of town in Minnesota, and is not signed
The members of the university consis ory have been summoned to meet an
consider the document.

TAFT BECOMES APPREHENSIVE
PLATFORM PLEDGES REMAIN UNFULFILLED Postal Savings Bank, Statehood, Corporation, Injunc tion and Conservation



The 3 lupkly ©hrunirle

| ODDS AND ENDS <br> Senator Tillman is better. Roosevelt will visit Berlin in May | Field And Garde <br> Care of Profitable Sows. | Household Hints. <br> Decorating a House. | As a result of the strike of 20,000 sugar-cane cutters several grinding plants in Guadaloupe have ceased oper- ation. ation. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| . | $\text { d } \begin{aligned} & \text { No anime } \\ & \text { a poorly ke } \\ & \text { nothing is } \end{aligned}$ | but most important, which should be understood by every woman who sets | MARKET REEPORTS. |  | mitsburg, Md., <br> On Thursday, March 17, 1910, at 10 o'clock, sharp, the following personal prop |
| new injunction bill is before |  | Do not hang curtains of one color | ret |  |  |
| he Japanese army is being secretly reased. |  | against a wall paper of another. <br> If possible, to avoid, do not put different papers on the walls of rooms |  | feb 11'10-1y Emmitsburg, Id. | les yex ex |
| A score of people atre fire in Johnstown last Satur | says all authority in the New York stribune Farmer If you have a good | which adjoin, with wide archways or foldin doors betwe |  | C |  |
| Zelaya is writing a book in which he blames us for the Nicaragua rebellion. | Tribune Farmer. If you have a good brood sow that fills the bill, no matter |  |  |  |  |
| mes us for the Nicaragua reb |  |  |  |  |  |
| nof |  | kinds of paper, let them be as near alike or as harmonious in color. The design |  |  |  |
| es Senate by Leroy Percy. |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | pigs are what you want. The fir montho of regnancy the sow der |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{2}^{2} 2$ H-loot 2 new |
| The Government now owns more | d has pigs. The next month the corn | ${ }^{\text {ing }}$ seal |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| on new ones. | dilings, bran, roots and slops from the house should be fed. This will make | sho | $cpotak pried Died$ |  |  |
| audience this week with Emperor Wil |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | also put the sow in the best condition for farrowing. The sow will not be so |  |  |  | $\underset{\substack{\text { race } \\ \text { artic }}}{ }$ |
|  |  | Seups Without Meat. $\begin{gathered}\text { Solt } \\ \text { Vegetable soups, served piping hot, }\end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |
| th round. |  |  |  |  |  |
| President Taft attended two banquets in New York this week: One of the So | for the benefit of her owner. <br> One of the chief sources of profit in <br> hog raising is the saving of all the | ter bill of fare, especially to those observing fast days. |  |  |  |
| ciety of the Cincinnatio ofew Jersey, and the other of ¢00 police lieutenants |  |  |  |  | UBLIC SAI |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ephen Birch, managing directors |  |  |  |  |  |
| Guggenheim syndicate, says Cun- |  |  |  |  |  |
| , | nancy, and not allowed to bunch up or pile on each other in cold weather. This |  |  |  |  |
| they were to pay $\$ 250,000$. One Government coal field is worth $\$ 200,000,000$. |  |  |  |  |  |
| N |  |  |  | rope and pulleys, good as new. so rods pitts- |  |
| ent of the Goorge |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | run together, and they should be sepa- rated two weeks before the time to have |  |  | hames and traces, 2 sets choke straps, 3 pitch forks, 3 dung forks, scoop shovel, straw knife |  |
| erection of a $92,500,000$ George Wash- | pigs, and each should be put into a |  |  |  |  |
| hall at | small pen by herself, with a good dry bed and a yard to exercise in, A small |  |  |  | , |
| ner Oriole, | pen six feet square is large enough, |  |  |  |  |
| Who led the National League in bat- | and $\begin{aligned} & \text { and a railing about a foot high from } \\ & \text { the wall. This acts as a protection to }\end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| New York American | the young pips when the sow lies down. |  |  |  |  |
| League Club ever since its organization was unconditionall released by Presi- | Thave watched frequently and know |  |  | PUBLIC SAL |  |
|  | saving many pigs from being killed. When the pigs are born don't give |  |  |  |  |
| which provies that all the in Minnesota ahould pay a tax | the sow anything to eat the first day, |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{e}$ | except a inttee warm water with a han- ful of oatmeal. The next day a very |  |  |  |  |
| eme Court of the United States. | thin sop may be given. Increase grad- |  |  |  |  |
| me $\$ 800,000$ in back taxes and ly will receive $\$ 200,000$. | before the sow is put on full feed. AR- ter this she may be fed all she will eat |  |  |  |  |
| Heeive san, 000. |  |  | $\mathbf{A}^{\text {RCHITECTURE. }}$ |  |  |
| just introduced in the State |  | § MOUNT ST. MARY'S § | Drawings and Specifications for Cot- tages, Dwellings, etc., made on short |  | Parlor ehairs, 2 eider barrels. meat barrel, iron kettle and many other articles too numerous to |
| slature needed changes in the present for | fairly good milk cow-and if fed too much milk producing food when the |  |  |  | chex |
| fre laws that should prove very | pigs are young she will make more |  | Md. Phone 10-J sept $10-09-1 \mathrm{y}$$\quad$ Architect. |  |  |
| in other states which are in | mik than they can take, and bad re- |  |  | $8$ | Wm. P. Eyler, Auct. JOSEPH H. LONG. |
| dation has brought | lost a valuable sow by not feeding properly. Too much slop and midal- |  |  |  | UBLIC SAL |
|  | ings were fed too soon. The result was |  | REMTVGTON SSON, |  | onday, February 28, 1910 |
| guishing forest fres equally between |  |  |  |  |  |
| e | sow died. I learned $a$ lesson, and have given the matter more careful attention |  |  |  |  |
| to collect |  |  |  | PUBLIC SAL |  |
|  | ally less plant disease in |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { ers } \\ & \text { nry } \end{aligned}$ | a well-limed garden. Many of these disease germs thrive best in an acid | lisle |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| responsible. <br> The forest fire question is an import- |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | The market calls for white squabs, |  | eneased |  |  |
| o permit fires to injure the forests after year without attempting to |  |  | th the vouchers thereof, legal- | year |  |
| 㖪s them and give the young |  | ill, is able to be about again. |  |  |  |
| h timber for the next genera |  | Enjoyable Evening. |  |  |  |
|  | Nace Awarded \$5, |  |  | 戓 |  |
|  |  | the home of Mr. John J. Rhh |  |  |  |
| d violation of the forest laws, o gives them the power to sum- | the Pennsslvania Steel Company the | Freedom tow $\begin{aligned} & \text { day evening. }\end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| mon help to extinguish foresit fres. | jury in Hagerstown returned a verdict in favor of the plaintif for 55.50 . Nace | Mr. and Mrs. John J. Rho | RAIM |  |  |
| New Surrey of B. \& 0. Tracks. |  | ${ }^{\text {and }}$ | Feb. 18-5t. Executors. |  |  |
| , | port bridg |  | SALE |  |  |
|  | which had the contract for |  |  |  |  |
| in |  |  |  |  |  |
| any chas | Arrested For Stabbing Man. Sherif Grimes and a deputy arrested | Plank. |  | PUBLIC SALE | andeme |
| the same mileage between these | Harvey and Harry Conners, brothers, on Saturday on the charge of assault- | ire Loss \$1, 600 at Thu |  |  | Caldwell, Auct. Bream, Clerk. |
| the fact that through a straightening of | in |  |  |  | PUBLIC SAL |
|  | ac | president of the National Bank, was |  |  |  |
| miles. A A pesent the company charges for 611 miles The bill will compel the |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | with considerable damage to Trout. |  |  |  |  |
| for | oming Havre de Grace. |  |  |  |  |
| for |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | d flor. The loss was about \$160 |  |  |  |
| "Remember The Main", and Raise He |  | Maxim |  |  |  |
| War Veterans |  | Hiram |  |  | ata |
| of the United samish war en eterans | trated and an example of the enterprise | ing the first fair day to test an a |  |  |  |
| stration was made to influence Congress |  | plane built by him and which he |  |  | nher |
| of Havana harbor. Congressman Sulzer spoke grace. | A bill has been introduced by Mr, Hargett authorizing issue of bonds for school purposes in Frederick. |  |  |  |  |
|  | McCardell's Chocolates. | thr |  |  |  |
|  |  | thing or one elass of things |  |  |  |
|  | A large line of Easter Boxes. ${ }^{\text {An adition will be built to the }}{ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | across the line | ROCKY RIDGE | Gettysburg | The Emmitsburg Savings Bank <br> EMIMITSBURG, MARYLAND |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4 ICE Cream |  | week were broukt to thie plae for | lution |  |
| - F $_{\text {Ior Fetivals and }}^{\text {Enterainments }}$ Private |  | Selt |  |  |
| [ geo. E. Clutz. | Semer |  | their armory on Carlisle street Tuesday evening. The ladies were attired in | (num |
| Notioe to oreditors. |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ,ratie |  |
|  |  |  | thas |  |
| JOHN J. HOCKENSMITH | dom |  |  |  |
|  | Johen sh |  |  |  |
|  |  | (e) |  |  |
|  |  |  | mio of | may obtain the amoun of interest due them by calling |
| dom |  | mex | c, |  |
| , |  |  |  | Resources frrst six months \$80,893.91 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | (tan. Eime |  | Banking Hours, 9.00 to 3.00 |
| Buff Clover Seeed |  |  | oime |  |
| Sapling and Alske Seels |  |  | $\substack{\text { corem } \\ \text { dotem } \\ \text { Tomal }}$ |  |
| AND MACHINEFY |  | Mhe tom |  |  |
| stock |  | Mesters sherian mand Riatard Bigss | anade |  |
| YBRIGHT'S |  | of illness. Mrs. Emma Biggs and daughter, Miss Dorothy Biggs, are spending a few days | ate |  |
| Hurmont, m. |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| EARRE'S |  |  |  | AS. T. LEVINESS, JR, President |
| MODERN PHARMACY |  |  | Onorisht hat weak nomber |  |
| L. Pearre |  |  | $\substack{\text { jowe } \\ \text { colee }}$ |  |
| derick, - maryland |  |  |  | Start the New Year right by seeming your |
|  | cien |  |  | talk the mater over with yo |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| R ${ }_{\text {a }}$ |  | FRIENDS' CREEK |  | Commany is Reprresentec in Emmitsbury by |
|  |  | ant |  | нaller \& ilewan, Mangegs, 12 |
|  |  |  |  | We Handle Every Known Branch of Insurance. |
| Rosensteel \& Hemler |  |  |  |  |
| Proprietors |  |  |  |  |
| AD, ROLLS, |  | areme |  |  |
| CAKES, PIES |  |  |  | Cizens Nailona |
|  |  |  | \% Detour |  |
| laite in Oitar |  |  |  |  |
| CREAM PUFFS, CHOCLLATE | TANEY |  | Warit |  |
|  |  | Ander |  |  |
|  |  | Mr. Tilghman Alexander, Sr., spent an evening at the home ot Mr. W. H. | John Valentine, of Thurmont, and Mrs. Martha Eigenbrode, of Rocky Ridge, |  |
| - | and |  | 为 |  |
|  |  | ${ }_{\text {a }}$ |  |  |
| MATINGU <br> ny Different Patt |  | mil |  |  |
|  |  | Lites. |  |  |
| Window Shades |  |  |  |  |
| Large and Excellent Stock. |  |  |  | ions of the contracts under which they were made. |
| FURNITURE |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | NEWS FROM THE TRACT |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | March 1st and 2nd COMING March 1st and 2nd |
|  |  | 8 |  | ing Uepartment |
| ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | Mr. A. L. Manahan and Mr. John |  | of Ready-to-Wear and Made-to-Order Clothing. Expert repre- |
| , |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Limmerima |  |  |  |  |
| Furniture Dealer on the souare |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Crel } \end{aligned}$ |  |

Thre 2 titekly Chranirle

 toin at this oficice.
antor reserve ther right todeceline
any vadrertisements whice he may deem objection. NO ATTENTION wha
nonymous contributions.

 FRIDAY, FEBRUARY $25,1910$. The Chronicle will be indepen-
dent in politics, progressive in spirit
and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will al-
ways be open for a dignified dis-
cussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting,
or that may in anywise be a benefit [Editorial from The Chronicle,

| 1910 | FEBRUARY | 1910 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

 | $\mathbf{0}$ | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |  |
| 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 |  |
| 27 | 28 |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{lllllllll}13 & 14 & 15 & 16 & 17 & 18 & 19 \\ 20 & 21 & 22 & 23 & 24 & 25 & 26 \\ 27 & 28 & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots \\ & \cdots & . & \cdots & & \ddots & \cdots\end{array}$ cation in this paper, letters of a busi

ess nature in relation to the Chronicle ness nature in relation to the Chronicle,
and all orders for Job Printing to be THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE. Every day they read and hea the slogan, 'Back To The Farm,' and every now and again they
see accounts of the deserted acres in this state and that, and these unthinking people shudder as they contemplate how soon a vast wilderness will spring up where
once so many fields were tilled. But they are unduly excitedthese folks who skip over facts and draw upon their imagination. They note the "rush to the
cities," but they overlook the cities, but they overlook the
other side. They lose sight of the fact that almost as fast as farm are abandoned-and it might be
noted that only shiftless, unin formed, "unlucky" farmers abandon theirs-men of intelligence and witha well-grounded and pracing methods take up these run down places and convert them into crop-producing lands. These cry, "Back To The Farm." The truth is they have never gotten looking for more of it to call their own. They have just been wait ing to profit by the unintelligence
of those so-called farmers who have given up in despair through lack of knowing how.
Young men who have kept
abreast of the times; who have embraced the opportunities offered them by agricultural colleges, have been on the watch for these with the new impetus given to agricultural pursuits by the government and by individual states, farming has at last been raised to the high place to which it is
entitled, and new owners are taking the places of the old ones. There has, in truth, been a great need for real farmers, but the niversity annexes and schools for imparting the practical science
of horticulture and its kindred branches have changed farming conditions. They are making farm experts who know wherein and why their land is rich or deficient and the mode and means by which it may be brought up and kept up to a high standard. l
They are stock experts, as well,


#### Abstract

and they know at least the prin- ciples of forestry. They take


 nothing for granted ; they leavenothing to chance t they live in nothing to chance; ; they live in
an advancing age, a progressive
age, and they advance with it. This is the kind of men the
world is deendent upon-men who farm with the head as well as with the hand-men who make
two crops grow where only one
grew before. And fortunately
for the world, by these men the for the world, by these men
cry, "Back To The Farm," daily being heeded. hUMANITARIAN MOVEMENT. Those in charge of the mov ment to fight tuberculosis yest
day published a proposition have the churches of the Unite States take a definite part in the campaign by establishing a na In the announcement, which published on another page, April
the 24 th is the day fixed for this service.
Although the church is sup-
posed to minister to the spiritual needs of the people yet such an unmoral movement as the suc
cessful combat with physical ail ments is not beyond the province of christian people, nor entirely without the sphere of the church's
influence. The date, hower, is unfortunate, that is if it is to be made permanent. In those
branches of the church where the use of the pericopes obtains April 24th comes within the fes and the setting asion church year at such a time might interfere with the observance of an im portant festival. It is unfo
tunate that the date was not fixed for some time during the interval between Trinity Sunday
 Maryland Association for the culosis can feel assured that large proportion of the church goers in this State a
in their noble work.
in their noble work.

## every civilized land is the disposition o army and navy people in time of peace

We always thought Army and Navy people were very actively even if not altogether properly tial about every other day ; there are 365 scraps a year over what
lieutenant shall be promoted above the head of an admiral or a major-general ; about a thou-
sand little blue-coated jackanapes are hourly drawing designs for new uniforms with more gold lace; some are flunkies at the
White House and at different deWhite House and at different deguardians of high officials ; oth ers are detailed to learn strategic stantly exercising their right el bows; nota few take part in openand whennotshooting or knocking down civilians or breaking up dances or injuring one another's
families, they are largely engaged in supporting the refreshment All this keeps them pretty busy and then it is just about their calib
While there is one man dow in Maine who is trying to teach cat to talk there are thousands every other State doing just success at the wery lit , what has become of Mrs. Catt
Referring to Mr. Taft, the
Manchester Mirror remarks: "It
will take the country sometime
to thoroughly understand him."
To our certain knowledge the
country has been over exerting
itself in this direction but with-
out even a semblance of having
made any headway.
Wouldn'T it be cheaper and
safer for the people of Port De-
posit to move their town alto-
gether than to be forever rebuild-
ing after each annual or semi-
annual flood?
"Keep an eye on Castro," says
a Boston paper. Wouldn't it be
safer to keep a ball and chain on
that fire-eating little gentleman?
REPUBLICAN itilities BILL
Calls For commission of Three From

## The public is being gradually informed of the provisions of the Public Utilities bill to be presented by the Republicans in opposition to the Straus measure.

 Appeals from decisions may be taken
within 30 days to a circuit court or a
court of law in Baltimore city, such
case to be heard within 30 days there-

xat $2=2$

STATE MISCELLANY $\quad$ Discussion of Affairs in General from Leading Journals teresting Paragraphic News From of The Country

The temptation to snap conclusions is
overtaking too many good folks, who

are unduly disposed to pessimism in
public affairs, and are lacking an ade-
quate background of knowledge. There public affairs, and are lacking an ade-
quate background of knowledge. There
are, of course, plenty of evils to are, of course, plenty of evils to be
remedied and also abundant purpose to act, but let the purpose and action be
intelligent. There has been constant progress during the last thirty vears,
and more toward honor in public life, and more toward honor in public life,
watchfullness in the administration of
and affairs, a keener sense of the public
wrongs, and a stronger purpose to remstill protected under a loose rein as edy them, not only in the mass of our
bondmen, but they built their own citizenship, but also among those who
homes, reared their own families and hold office and regard it as a public

lived as freemen, with their property trust. It will not do to think too much | $\begin{array}{l}\text { lived as freemen, with their property }\end{array}$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| rights guaranteed by law. | $\begin{array}{l}\text { trust. It will not do to think too much } \\ \text { There is nothing new in this resurrec- }\end{array}$ |
| tort thingsend the good, lest we dis- |  | tion, notably inadequate, of an ancient

and once flagrant state of things. It may be technically true that the South
went to war to perpetuate the institu-
tion of slavery, but it is equally true
that the great slaveholders took part in
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ tious, self-effacing, publicity-shunning,
shrinkingly modest, unknown, unphoshrinkingly modest, unknown, unpho- $\begin{aligned} & \text { not a theory. Get tired of that smile- } \\ & \text { tographed, unsmiling, noise-hating, re- } \\ & \text { that abiding personality? Somebody }\end{aligned}$
ticent, secretive, lion hunter contem-

 bill is pending in congress town repay
the state of virginin the money ad. to the State of Virginia the money ad-
vanced by that Commonwealth to help
build the United States Capitol. The
$\qquad$ The Legislature of Maryland is co
sidering the withdrawal of State a funds were addanced at a time when
the Federal Treasury was depleted, and from Johns Hopkins University, and it the Legislature of Virginia acted most is said that the movement which has generously in making an advancement
this as its object is very strong. The of of oney. Viewed in the light of fi-
amount involved is, we understand, nancial transactions of the present day,
nat $\$ 25,000 \mathrm{a}$ year. It is well to consider
the circumstances in which the first an
and the loan was not a large one. The en
tire sum; as we recall it
 a very substantial and much-needed asChesapeake and Ohio Railroad. These sistance to the general Government. securities were offered to the trustees was first established on the banks of
of Johns Hopkins University at a fair the Potomac, the debt has remained price, assurance being given that they
constituted a first lien on the earnings

## Should the money be returned to Vir-

 ginia, it will not go into the Statetreasury. The Legislature has already ormally relinquished claim to the fund and has agreed that it shall be used, if
appropriated, for the construction of great boulevard between the National
Capital and Mount Vernon. This fact
alone ought to hasten the bill to its finalone ought to hasten the bill to its fin-
a lo enactment. There is something his-
torically significant and apropriat in
building a highway to the past resting torically significant and appropriate in
buiding a highway to the last resting
place of George Washington with the money which his. State originally loan-
ed to the Federal Government.
Some of these days theren will be a
Lincoln way betwen Washington and
Getwill Gettys way between Washing. It will be constructed an as
a lasting memorial to the martyred
President and will connect the National




 count was inaccurately returned withported that 422 persons in the precinct number returned by the election off
cials.
$\qquad$ g ger Kennedy also announced that the
Cumberland Valley purposed abolishing
all grade crossings here and building all grade crossings here and building a
high line through the city.
Mr. Peter W. Shafer, 75 years old,
one of the oldest residents of Middletown, died at his home Saturday morn-
ing. Mr. Shafer was born near Mid-
dletown and was graduated from
grank
 years superintendent of the Sunday
Schoo.. He is survived by a widow
and five children, Mrs. Charlotte Butz, Allentown, Pa.. Mrs. Eva Banson, an
Miss Mary E. Shafer, Middletown Mrs. W. Peter Shaw, Berlin, Pa., an
John P. Shafer, Braddock Heights. examined Rev. Dr. Conrad Clever, an
Rev. Dr. Cyrus P. Keen, both of Hag the recent vote on local option temper-
ance watchers had been banished from of the corporation, and that, therefore
the interest accruing from the be certain. However, as it happened,
the Maryland courts decided that this was not the case, because of some tec mentioned securities immediately de preciated to such an extent that the in
come from them was very much smalle In this circumstance Johns Hopkin University applied to the Legisla did not repurchase the securities
id it make good the loss which make an appropriation of $\$ 25,000$ to the continued to grant the same amount as a claim in equity on the State, annual appropriation However, Marylan kins a debt that it cannot repay in mon-
the future. The Mount Vernon road
can be an achievement of the present.
The opportunity is right at hand.





