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STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

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NO. 39

POSTAL BANKS OPPOSED

BY SENATOR RAYNER

Government Has No Right
to Go Into Banking

NOT ALLOWED BY CONSTITUTION

General-Welfare Clause as a Grant of Power a Burlesque.—Reference to Constitution Under the Last Administration.

The Democratic side is very much pleased with the argument made by Senator Rayner against the postal bank bill. Mr. Rayner said in part:

"Where is the power that this legislation is to execute? I challenge an answer under the decisions. This Government has no right to go into the banking business, except as an instrumentality to carry out some Government function. Government banks can be created and banks can be incorporated. Why? Simply because they are, within the language of the Constitution, the necessary and proper means to carry out some of the delegated powers of the Constitution. We could not pass an act of incorporation for any of the purposes indicated in this bill. Why? Because there is no Government function involved. The depositing of money by the people is not a governmental function. Lending money by the Government is not a governmental function.

"What is the object of this bill? To enable the people to deposit their earnings; to enable the Government to borrow it after it has been deposited in order to loan it out again. But these are not the necessary and proper means for an end defined in the constitution under which this legislation arrays itself, either expressly or by implication.

"The bill simply provides for a savings depository, without any banking privileges and with no pretext to carrying out the governmental function authorized by the Constitution. It differs as much from a bank as it does from a postoffice, which is the next claim perhaps in which refuge will be sought. Adhering to well-established legal definitions and keeping within the range of professional sanity, there is no more similarity between postoffices and savings banks than there is between a postoffice and an aquarium or a zoological garden."

Speaking of the general welfare clause of the Constitution which has been invoked to justify this legislation, Senator Rayner said: "This is not the first time I have heard the general welfare clause referred to upon this floor as a source of legislative power. When I came to this body and heard Senators allude to the general-welfare clause as a grant of power I looked upon it as a sort of burlesque upon the constitution. I stand here to declare that I shall never vote for any legislation if it has no other authority than the general-welfare clause of the Constitution, and I propose to demonstrate, with precision, I hope, that this clause can never be invoked to sanction any measure that does not come under the enumerated powers of our organic law.

"I know that the Constitution under the last administration was in a state of collapse. Upon a number of occasions on this floor I attempted to show how it received blow upon blow until it was sent staggering to its grave. The predecessor of our present President, whatever else he may have been, was not a student of the Constitution; he did not care for its restrictions, and he did not consider himself bound by its limitations. We have an occupant of the White House now who is thoroughly familiar with the landmarks of his power. Therefore when he submits a question like this it is worthy of our most serious consideration."

TWO MORE STARS FOR OUR FLAG

Last of Mainland Territories, Arizona and New Mexico, Join The Sisterhood.

(Special Washington Correspondence.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 10.—After having their hopes repeatedly dashed to the ground during the past few years, the people of the territories of New Mexico and Arizona are about to become citizens of sovereign states of the Union.

It is expected that a lively fight will develop in the Senate Committee on Territories before the bill, which has already been adopted by the House by an almost unanimous majority, will be reported favorably to the Senate. Senator Beveridge, the chairman of this committee, was for a long time opposed to allowing the two territories to come into the Union separately. It was he

ATTENTION CALLED TO LITTLE FOOD TRUSTS

Investigation in Washington May Aid the Strategic Position of the Party Now in Power.

(Special Washington Correspondence.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 10.—It is calculated by the Republican leaders in Congress that attention will be drawn from the Ballinger inquiry, and the strategic position of the party aided generally by the probe into the causes of the high cost of food stuffs, which is about to be thoroughly made by the Ways and Means Committee of the House.

The increasing cost of living has been felt in every section of the country and various attempts have been made to explain it on political and economic grounds. The fact that it was ascribed to the Dingley tariff had much to do with the revision of the schedules last summer. By many the tariff is still held responsible and during the hearings to be held the Democrats will do everything possible to prove this. On the other hand the Republicans contend that if prices have increased because of the tariff, wages are also higher. However, they do not admit that the tariff has produced such an effect in price and will put a host of witnesses on the stand to prove otherwise.

Because of the extent of the inquiry it is not likely that it will be terminated until late in the session and the evidence brought out at the hearings will be utilized by both sides in the Congressional campaign. A subcommittee of the House Committee on the District of Columbia, of which Representative J. Hampton Moore, of Pennsylvania, is chairman, has been looking into the cost of food in the District of Columbia. Before it the statement was made by Secretary Wilson that the country is full of little food trusts which hold up the consumer without any particular advantage to the farmers and other direct producers.

The Ways and Means Committee is anxious that all phases of the food inquiry shall be investigated, so that some conclusion acceptable to all the people of the country may be arrived at. Experts will be put to work and witnesses from all classes of producers and consumers will be placed on the stand.

Pirates' Scheme Frustrated.

The story of a plot to kill the officers of the Hamburg-American liner Galicia, seize a consignment of \$1,800,000 in gold belonging to a big banking firm in New York from the vessel off the coast of South America, and make off with the plunder, was told Wednesday by officers of the ship, which is at the Bush docks, in South Brooklyn unloading a cargo brought from Brazil. The scheme was to kill the officers while asleep and run the ship aground and make off with the money. The ringleader was put in irons after a hard struggle.

Looking for Graft in New York.

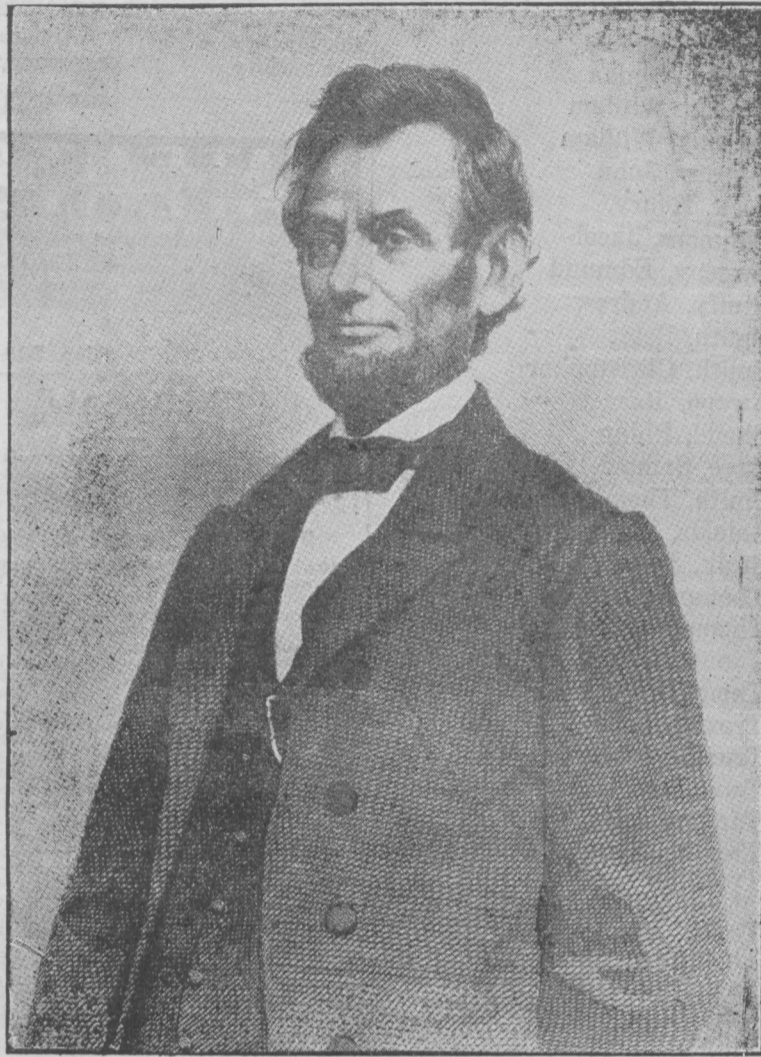
Mayor Gaynor appointed John Hennessy, William J. Ellis and James E. Sullivan as a committee to inquire into the management of the City Record the official bulletin of the administration, and to report on the "abuses, extravagances and dishonesties," which have grown up in connection with the contracts for furnishing New York with stationery and printers' supplies. The expenses of the Board of City Record per annum have amounted to about \$1,750,000.

Again the wireless telegraph has given an example of its usefulness. On Friday the Government operators received a message of the sinking of a ship and immediately vessels were hastening to the rescue. The steamer Kentucky sank a short time after her crew had been taken on board the Alamo, the first vessel to arrive.

who directed the opposition to the great winning fight made a few years ago by Senator Foraker of Ohio. It is likely that the conditions of entering the Union will be made more difficult than in the House bill.

No matter how much opposition develops in the hearings, however, there is no doubt of the final passage of the bill through the Senate before the end of the session, for the reason that both parties in their last national platform made emphatic declarations in favor of it. Those corporations which have benefited more under a territorial form of government than would be the case un-

(Continued on page 8.)



"My friends, Doctor Talmage has told you that the typical American has yet to come. Let me tell you that he has already come. Great types, like valuable plants, are slow to flower and fruit. But from the union of these Colonies, Puritans and Cavaliers, from the straightening of their purposes and the crossing of their blood, slow perfecting through a century, came he who stands as the first typical American, the first who comprehended within himself all the strength and gentleness, all the majesty and grace of this Republic—Abraham Lincoln.

"He was the sum of Puritan and Cavalier, for in his ardent nature were fused the virtues of both, and in the depths of his great soul the faults of both were lost. He was greater than Puritan, greater than Cavalier, in that he was American, and that in his honest form were first gathered the vast and thrilling forces of his ideal government—charging it with such tremendous meaning and elevating it above human suffering that martyrdom, though infamously aimed, came as a fitting crown to a life consecrated from the cradle to human liberty. Let us, each cherishing the traditions and honoring his fathers, build with reverent hands to the type of this simple but sublime life, in which all types are honored, and in our common glory as Americans there will be plenty and to spare for your forefathers and for mine."

From the Speech of Henry W. Grady delivered before the New England Society in New York City, December 12, 1886.

COMPLEXION OF NEXT SENATE

Five Changes Promised In The Survey of Twenty Some Pending Campaigns.

By its organization the United States Senate can at no time lose a majority of its members, or more than a third. It is a continuing body, its membership is fixed for long terms. Regular senatorial terms expire on the 4th of March. Next month thirty senators would retire to private life, in the meantime had they not been reelected by the various State Legislatures.

The outgoing list which numbers twenty-four Republicans and six Democrats is as follows:

Nelson W. Aldrich, Rhode Island; Albert J. Beveridge, Indiana; Morgan G. Bulkeley, Connecticut; Elmer J. Burkett, Nebraska; Julius C. Burrows, Michigan; Thomas H. Carter, Montana; Moses E. Clapp, Minnesota; Charles B. Clark, Wyoming; Charles A. Culberson, Texas; John W. Daniel, Virginia; Chauncey M. Depew, New York; Charles Dicks, Ohio; Henry A. du Pont, Delaware; Frank P. Flint, California; James B. Frazier, Tennessee; Eugene Hale, Maine; John Kean, New Jersey; Robert M. La Follette, Wisconsin; Henry Cabot Lodge, Massachusetts; Porter J. McCumber, North Dakota; Hernando D. Money, Mississippi; George S. Nixon, Nevada; George T. Oliver, Pennsylvania; Carroll S. Page, Vermont; Samuel H. Piles, Washington; Isidor Rayner, Maryland; Nathan E. Scott, West Virginia; George Sutherland, Utah; James P. Tallaferro, Florida; William Warner, Missouri.

The six Democrats in the list are Culberson, Daniel, Fraizer, Money, Rayner and Tallaferro. Four of the twenty-four Republicans are classed as insurgents, or progressives. These are Beveridge, Burkett, Clapp and La Follette. Senator Rayner goes back and Mr. Aldrich will also be reelected. From Nebraska, if the Democrats can control the Legislature, William Jennings Bryan may take a seat in the Senate. The unique Chauncey M. Depew wants

PRESIDENT TAFT AND THE INSURGENTS.

In Favor of President's Progressive Policies Friendly Relationship Improves.

(Special Washington Correspondence.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 10.—Much progress was made during the week in the relationship between President Taft and the Insurgents. As was expected, the latter declared their intention to stand by the President in his desire to put through the principal measures recommended by him in his special messages. They made it known to him through Representative Gardner, of Massachusetts, and Hayes, of California, that they had always been in favor of his progressive policies and would support him in advancing them. But they also made it known that they had not for a moment abandoned their fight on Speaker Cannon and the present House rules. They agreed to so conduct their campaign against the Speaker as to prevent it from interfering with the President's legislative program. As the Democrats have expressed a willingness to support some of the measures the President recommends, such as the postal savings bank bill, his way to success in getting most of them adopted by the House seems practically assured. Whether he will find them the same when he signs them as when they were introduced is another question which the Senate leaders will answer. That the President's position was improved, so far as his success with Congress is concerned, by the attitude of the Insurgents, is not doubted here. Another source of improvement during the week was the expressed determination of the Republicans of the New York delegation to stand by him and his policies during the session.

Frederick Joseph, president of the New York butchers' dressed beef association, has been subpoenaed to appear before the federal grand jury at Chicago, now conducting the "beef probe," according to a report at Chicago. It is said that Mr. Joseph and three or four other witnesses from New York will be brought on next week to tell what they know about the eastern operations of the larger packing companies.

Shoes For The Needy of the Bowery.

In the days when "Big Tim" Sullivan of New York, state senator and Tammany leader, was down at the heels, with no thought of ever becoming a political power, his school teacher made him a present of a pair of shoes. He never forgot the kindness, and for many years, since he came into greater comfort, he has commemorated it on the 6th day of each February by a distribution of stockings and sole leather to all the needy of the Bowery. Five thousand pairs were given away Sunday at the club rooms of the Timothy D. Sullivan association.

Democrats Jubilant in Missouri.

The Democrats are jubilant over the news from the sixth Missouri district that the majority given to the successor to the late Representative De Armond was elected by a majority about fifteen votes in excess of that given De Armond at the time he made the race in the campaign when Roosevelt was elected President in 1904. The Republicans are convinced that much work is necessary in Missouri and the Middle West if the party is to be successful in the coming congressional election.

Fines of \$2000 each were imposed on 26 manufacturing firms of the Paper Board Association who pleaded guilty before the Federal grand jury in New York on Monday of being an illegal combination in restraint of trade.

President Taft will spend St. Patrick's day in Chicago.

ANNAPOLIS LAW MAKERS BUSY

Another Primary Election Bill Being Prepared by Senator Blair Lee.

Maryland's lawmakers are very busy at Annapolis. The Governor, rather unexpectedly, began the announcing of his appointments. In the first lot most of those named are reappointments and this is taken to mean that there will be few changes. T. J. C. Williams is named as judge of the juvenile court in Baltimore. Col. T. J. Ewell has been reappointed State Fire Marshal.

Some delay in the disbursement of the fund for the relief of Port Deposit has caused a little embarrassment to Speaker Peeples. "Not a word has been heard by the people of Port Deposit from the board," said Mr. Peeples, "and not a penny have they received from the State fund. I had suggested

WORLD A UNIT POLITICALLY

ANOTHER STEP TAKEN

Definite Move to Secure
Pledges From Powers

ABOUT TERRITORIAL CONQUESTS

Hague Court Has Demonstrated That It Is Practical.—More Headway Made Than Expected.—Question of Executives.

A petition has been introduced by Representative McCall which has been referred to the House Committee on Foreign Relations that is considered one step onward toward the political organization of the world. It asks for the adoption of resolutions in favor of giving the assurance of the United States to the other nations that we will not increase our territory by conquest. Directly, the resolutions have the more immediate object of promoting the arrest of the armaments of the nations, the object which was the prime cause of the calling of both the first and the second peace conferences of The Hague but both of which were defeated by the mutual distrust of the nations.

By many this is thought a fitting action by the United States in taking the lead in such a movement for we are in such a position in relation to other nations that none dispute our claims to sovereignty where our flag flies.

"In a broad way," writes the regular Washington correspondence of the Boston Transcript, "this movement is for securing political unity among all nations, and the progress made during this century, few though the years have been, is a surprise to even those who have been most active in it. Beginning as a political movement, not as a peace proposition, it was quickly taken up by the peace people, for it was evident that the best way to secure world peace was by political effort rather than by ignoring that effort and pushing the peace movement by itself. On the face of the case, therefore, the men who believe in armament can join in a political movement if they really mean to secure peace by their arms, as they say.

"As the friends of the movement see it, their cause has made more headway during this century than could have been expected ten years ago to have been made in one hundred years. Out of the mists of politics, as they see things, is seen the world legislature taking its form through The Hague conference, which seems, in all reason, to be the world legislature in germ. The international prize court, recommended by the second Hague conference, embodied the true beginning of the judicial system of the world, and this prospect is much improved by the course of Secretary Knox, last October, in sending to the Powers his circular note proposing that the jurisdiction of the international prize court be enlarged so as to make it a court which need not wait for a war as a precedent for action, as it must according to the terms of the recommendation by The Hague Conference. It has been understood that this suggestion really came from Senator Root of New York, growing out of his long experience as Secretary of State, and that the proposition was formulated by a distinguished lawyer in the State Department. At any rate, even if this does not win approval, the efforts to secure a true judicial court, as illustrated by the London Naval Conference from December, 1908, to February, 1909, where a code was prepared for the use of the international prize court, show that men now have the ideal of a world judiciary in mind and presumably will work till it is established and in successful operation.

"As to the world executive, a half

(Continued on page 8.)

(Continued on page 8.)

CENSUS OF EMMITSBURG IN 1790

The following names represent the official census of 1790, of Emmitsburg, furnished from the records by Mr. James A. Helman. This is the first census ever taken:

- Ambrose, Henry
Allison, James
Artman, Michael
Artman, Wm.
Blackburn, Alexander
Boon, Abraham
Brines, Abraham
Bryan, Edward
Braner, Henry
Brown, Joseph
Berun, John
Beaty, Jacob
Bryan, Wm.
Boner, George
Buchanan, Wm.
Beale, Geo.
Boos, John
Burk, James
Cooper, Archibold
Collins, Humphrey
Crabbs, Henry
Cooper, James Jr.
Crist, Jacob
Calf, John
Calf, Jacob
Crobb, John
Clabough, John of J.
Carter, Thomas
Craling, Tetaril
Cockran, Daniel
Cridler, John
Cannon, Mary
Curren, James
Clark, Joseph
Calf, John Sr.
Cron, Michael
Crawford, John
Copeland, Mattheus
Coon, Philip
Cleland, Samuel
Croan, Robert
Carrick, Samuel
Curren, Wm.
Davis, Thomas
Delasier, David
Der, Frederick
Dugan, John
Dunning, Philip
Douglas, Thomas
Dolf, David
Davis, Wm.
Elder, Arnold
Elder, Charles
Elder, Elisha
Elder, Wm. Jr.
Elder, Phebe
Elder, Clemintina
Elder, Wm.
Emmit, Samuel
Emmit, Wm.
Ebaugh, Jacob
Fevry, Jacob
Faris, John
Flora, John
Fry, Martin
Frech, Philip
Flemming, Robert
Fream, Richard
Funk, Rudolph
Falhan, John
Flora, Albright
Frame, Geo.
Fulham, John
Gordon, Daniel
Grove, Henry
Gump, John
Gates, Jacob
Grover, John
Hill, Abraham
Hoffman, Adam
Hager, Alexander
Hoover, Christian
Hockensmith, Conrad
Harbaugh, Christain
Herring, Casper
Hobbs, Charles
Hanner, Jacob
Hockensmith, George
Harbaugh, George
Hoover, Hans Wendle
Harbaugh, Jacob
Harbaugh, John
Hammer, John
Harbaugh, Fredk. Jr.
Hover, Jacob
Hoptman, Henry
Hoover, George
Hanups, Michael
Howacre, Isaac
Hays, Jonothan
Hockensmith, Jacob
Hughes, James
Hughes, Joseph
Hoover, John
Harbaugh, Lodawick
Hockensmith, Michael
Harner, Mark
Harshman, Wm.
Hardy, Solomon
Iser, George
Jones, David
Jennings, Richard Capt.
Kill, George
Koon, Christain
Keever, Ludowick
King, George
Knouff, John
Knouff, Jacob
Keever, Jacob
Keever, Abraham
Keefe, Casper
Kiser, Decus
King, Jacob
Little, Barnet
Lowry, David
Love, Benjamin
Love, David
Loy, Frederick
Lynn, Henry
Love, Hugh
Linebaugh, Jacob
Liver, Mary
Lip, Philip
Lemmon, Richard
Muckaberry, Abraham
Messner, Christian
Marker, Catharine
Mathews, Conrod
Martin, David
Miller, Frederick
Mathew, Henry
Messner, George
Mathews, John Jr.
Martin, Jacob
McMahan, James
Morrison, James
Mathews, John
Miller, Lodewick
Martin, Mathia
Miller, Philip
Mathias, Philip
McAtee, George
Maxell, Thomas
Murdock, Wm.
Meredith, Wm.
McKain, Wm.
McDonald, Margaret
McGuire, Ross
McIlroy, James
McNeale, Archibold
McFear, Patrick
McLaughlin, James
McKissick, Margaret
McCarmack, Daniel
McDonald, Samuel
McGarey, John
McGorgen, John
McKeen, Wm.
McHenry, Henry
McWittras, John
Moore, James
Nersey, John
Nickum, John
Newman, Jacob
Nunemaker, Philip
Nelom, Peter
Nelom, Rogers
Oler, Andrew
Overholts, Abraham
Ott, George
Ogle, Joseph
Oyler, James
Ott, Jacob
Oler, Laurence
Ott, Michael
Oler, Philip
Ott, Peter
Ott, Abigail
Ott, George Jr.
Patterson, Thomas
Parks, James
Proutman, Jacob
Poster, Nathaniel
Patterson, Nathaniel
Row, Arthur
Robinson, Charles
Ritter, Elias
Row, George
Riffner, Henry
Rosier, Henry
Ringland, John
Ryan, James
Ramsey, Joseph
Rosebaugh, Isaac
Riffly, Jacob
Row, Michael
Ryley, Thomas
Roberts, William
Renit, Robert
Richard, John
Ridge, Cornelius
Slush, Andrew
Smith, Amos
Stewart, Alexander
Smith, Christian
Slonacre, Christian
Smith, Daniel
Sheets, Frederick
Smith, George Sr.
Smith, George Jr.
Stringer, George
Shroyer, John

Shroyer, John Sr.
Smith, Jacob
Smith, John
Stevenson, James
Stevens, Jacob
Stoner, Jacob
Snider, John
Shields, James
Stevenson, John
Strickler, Michael
Smith, Michael
Smith, Mathias
Shaner, Peter
Shaner, Philip
Singer, Samuel
Steckle, Simon
Shields, William
Sweeny, William
King, Jacob
Little, Barnet
Lowry, David
Love, Benjamin
Love, David
Loy, Frederick
Lynn, Henry
Love, Hugh
Linebaugh, Jacob
Liver, Mary
Lip, Philip
Lemmon, Richard
Muckaberry, Abraham
Messner, Christian
Marker, Catharine
Mathews, Conrod
Martin, David
Miller, Frederick
Mathew, Henry
Messner, George
Mathews, John Jr.
Martin, Jacob
McMahan, James
Morrison, James
Mathews, John
Miller, Lodewick
Martin, Mathia
Miller, Philip
Mathias, Philip
McAtee, George
Maxell, Thomas
Murdock, Wm.
Meredith, Wm.
McKain, Wm.
McDonald, Margaret
McGuire, Ross
McIlroy, James
McNeale, Archibold
McFear, Patrick
McLaughlin, James
McKissick, Margaret
McCarmack, Daniel
McDonald, Samuel
McGarey, John
McGorgen, John
McKeen, Wm.
McHenry, Henry
McWittras, John
Moore, James
Nersey, John
Nickum, John
Newman, Jacob
Nunemaker, Philip
Nelom, Peter
Nelom, Rogers
Oler, Andrew
Overholts, Abraham
Ott, George
Ogle, Joseph
Oyler, James
Ott, Jacob
Oler, Laurence
Ott, Michael
Oler, Philip
Ott, Peter
Ott, Abigail
Ott, George Jr.
Patterson, Thomas
Parks, James
Proutman, Jacob
Poster, Nathaniel
Patterson, Nathaniel
Row, Arthur
Robinson, Charles
Ritter, Elias
Row, George
Riffner, Henry
Rosier, Henry
Ringland, John
Ryan, James
Ramsey, Joseph
Rosebaugh, Isaac
Riffly, Jacob
Row, Michael
Ryley, Thomas
Roberts, William
Renit, Robert
Richard, John
Ridge, Cornelius
Slush, Andrew
Smith, Amos
Stewart, Alexander
Smith, Christian
Slonacre, Christian
Smith, Daniel
Sheets, Frederick
Smith, George Sr.
Smith, George Jr.
Stringer, George
Shroyer, John

MARKET REPORTS.

Table with market quotations for various goods like wheat, corn, and livestock. Includes sub-sections for 'Emmitsburg Grain Elevator', 'Country Produce Etc.', and 'LIVE STOCK'.

CONTRACTOR FOR ALL KINDS OF STRUCTURAL WORK. Plastering, Cement Work, Masonry, Brick Work a Specialty. I have had twenty years' experience both in city and country and am prepared for all kinds of work in my line.

ARCHITECTURE. Drawings and Specifications for Cottages, Dwellings, etc., made on short notice. B. EVARD KEPNER, Architect. Md. Phone 10-J. sept 10-09-1y. FREDERICK, MD.

H.S. BRADINGTON & SON. THE OLD RELIABLE FIRM. FREE SEND FOR OUR BOOKS. PATENTS, TRADE MARKS, AND COPYRIGHTS. 710-712 EQUITABLE BLDG. BALTIMORE, MD. jan. 7-10-1y.

PUBLIC SALE. The undersigned, intending to quit farming, will sell at Public Sale, on the Annandale Farm, 1 mile Northwest of Emmitsburg, Md., on the road leading from Emmitsburg to Ivy Valley, On Monday, March 14th, 1910.

at 10 o'clock, A. M., sharp, the following personal property: 14 HEAD OF HORSES AND COLTS consisting of 1 Black Mare, eight years old, good driver and works anywhere hitched; 1 Black Horse, seven years old, good single driver and works anywhere hitched; 1 Black Horse, five years old, works anywhere hitched; 1 Black Mare, twelve years old, works anywhere hitched both good leaders; 1 Black Mare, fourteen years old, with foal, works anywhere hitched; 1 Bay Mare, ten years old, good saddle and driver; 1 Brown Horse, nine years old, a good worker and excellent leader; 1 Bay Horse, works anywhere hitched and good driver; 1 Roan Mare, good saddle; 1 Black Horse, eight years old, good off side worker; 2 Bay Horse Colts, coming three years old, both broke; 1 Bay Colt, coming two years old; 1 Bay Colt, coming one year old. 5 HEAD OF MILCH COWS, 3 with calves by their sides, 2 will be fresh by April 1st; all are young cows. SIX SHEATS, will weigh from 60 to 80 pounds each. Superior Grain Drill, good as new; McCormick Mower, good as new; Deer Creek Row Corn Planter, new; Horse Rake; four or six-horse wagon and bed, four-horse wagon, pair wood ladders, four-horse wagon and hay-carriages 22 feet long, Falling-top Buggy, Cutter Sleigh, 2 Barrow Plows, Spring Tooth Layer Harrow, Riding Corn plow, Land Roller, 2 double shovel plows, single shovel plow, tripple, double and single trees, Jockey Stairs, log chain, breast chains, fish chains, cow chains, but traces, wheat fan, 2 sets of breachbands, 4 sets lead gears, 3 blind bridles, 2 sets single harness, set of double harness, collars, 10 halter, wagon line, blow line, pair check lines, 2 wag-on-saddles, riding saddle, 2 riding bridles, forks, rake, hoes, mattocks, pick, shovels, digging irons, crow bars, Hay by the ton, Fodder by the bundle, lot of Corn in the bushel, lot of old iron, also the following HOUSEHOLD GOODS, large flour chest, large Kitchen cupboard, side board with glass, eight-foot extension table, 4 bedsteads, chunk stove, half dozen hair cloth Parlor chairs, 2 elder barrels, meat barrel, iron kettle and many other articles too numerous to mention.

PUBLIC SALE. The undersigned, intending to quit farming, will sell at Public Sale at his residence in Liberty township, Pa., on the road leading from Emmitsburg to Diehl's Mill, 3 miles from the former place, On Tuesday, March 1, 1910,

at 12 o'clock, M., the following:—SEVEN HEAD OF FINE YOUNG HORSES, consisting of No. 1 a bay horse, Joe, 6 years old, good leader and driver, an eye or drive him; No. 2, Rex, a brown horse, 5 years old, work wherever hitched, safe for lady to drive, No. 3, Bob, a big bay horse, 5 years old, good worker, No. 4, Fran, a big brown horse, 5 years old, work wherever hitched, No. 5, Bill, a bay horse 5 years old good worker and driver. This horse is good sized and fine style and action, No. 6, Dan, a bay horse 5 years old, a fine toppy driver, No. 7, Toga, a bay horse, 15 years old, work wherever hitched safe for woman or child to drive. These horses are all West Virginia horses and I have broken and worked them one and two years. 35 HEAD OF DEHORND CATTLE, consisting of 20 head of Milch Cows. Some of these will be fresh by day of sale the others in March and April, a few in the Fall. 3 Heifers, 12 Stock bulls, ranging in weight from 600 to 800 lbs. these are all well bred bulls. 25 HEAD OF HOGS, consisting of 3 brood sows, a full Berkshire and 2 Chester whites, 2 full Berkshire hogs, one registered, the balance of mixed ranging in weight from 50 to 120 pounds. One new Deering Binder 8-foot cut. Keystone hay-loader good as new, new ten and a fancy driver, 2 Barrow plows, Syracuse, Hoosier check row corn planter, 2 corn plows, one a Brown plow the other is a Kraus, 18-foot lever spike harrow, 2 hoes, Spring Wagon, 7/8-inch ray rope, 18 foot long, 6 sets of fly nets good as new, 2 sets of front gears, 4 work bridles, 4 collars, 4 new leather halters, a pair new checks, and set of buggy harness. Other articles too numerous to mention. A credit of eight months will be given without interest. JAMES R. WHITE, J. M. Caldwell, Auct., J. E. Zimmerman, E. A. Seabrook, Clerks.

PUBLIC SALE. On Monday, February 28, 1910

The undersigned will sell at Public Sale at his residence in Highland township, Adams county, Pa., on the Gettysburg and Fairfield road, three miles from the former and five miles from the latter place, the following personal property to wit: EIGHT HEAD OF HORSES AND MULES: "Pet," a bay mare with foal to McCullough's horse, works well anywhere hitched and safe for timid women to drive; "Bob," a sorrel gelding rising 5 years, will weigh 1500 lbs., an AI saddle horse and worker, well worth the attention of anyone for draft purposes or heavy teaming; "Dandy," a dark bay gelding, rising 3 years, bred from "Garabaldi," well broken, a typical draft colt and will weigh 1100 lbs.; "Colonel," a black gelding, rising 3 years, of the draft type, bred from the draft stallion, "Steve," 8896, a good sensible colt and fine worker; "Daisy," a bay filly, 9 months old, bred from a Franklin Company Horse bred in the Benchford Horse, will make a blocky mare; "Topsy," a bay filly, 9 months old, bred from Circulator stock and has the appearance of making a fancy driver; Pair 2-year-year-old bay mules, have been hitched, are of good size and extra good bone. TEN HEAD OF CATTLE, consisting of five milch cows, 1 a fine young Holstein, fresh now, second calf, 2 high bred Jerseys, just sold the calf from one, the other will be fresh in March; 1 Brindle, will be fresh in the middle of July, one Durham and Jersey crossed, due September first; 3 choice young bulls, fit for service, two of them Durham and the other a Hereford; a fat Durham heifer, will weigh 700 lbs.; one stock heifer, 14 months old. TWENTY-SIX HEAD OF HOGS: 3 fine brood sows, one will farrow in February, one the middle of May; the other the last of May; a full Poland China Boar, 14-months old, good size; and 22 fine shoats ranging in weight from 60 to 100 lbs. sixty Chickens, pullets and yearlings, some of them pure Plymouth Rocks, the other mixed breeds, 160 bushels of potatoes (Irish Cobblers), this stock includes 30 bushels of a very desirable sized planting potatoes. This potato is one of the finest cooking potatoes on the market. Hay by the ton, Gears, consisting of 2 new sets cruppers, 2 new collars, 2 new bridles, a new set of single harness, fair leather riding saddle, slightly used; 2 buggy bridles, 2 Yankee bridles, string of sleigh bells, dung fork and other articles not mentioned. Sale to begin at 12 o'clock when terms will be made known. JOHN C. BREAM, Jos. Caldwell, Auct., C. C. Bream, Clerk.

SOLID SILVER American Lever Watches, WARRANTED TWO YEARS, ONLY \$6. G. T. EYSTER

VIGOROUS FRUIT TREES. Apple, Peach, Cherry, Pear, Etc. A complete line. High est quality. One Million Asparagus, Raspberry and Strawberry Plants, Privet Hedging, Locust and Catalpa Seedlings, Sprayers, Lime-Sulphur Solution. Get our Planters Price List, save money, get wise, write to-day, it's Free. The Westminster Nursery, Westminster, Md. jan 14-3m

STRICTLY STAG THE BUFFALO LOUIS OTTE, Prop'r Dining Rooms for Ladies and Gentlemen. 31-33 W. Patrick St., FREDERICK, MD. June 25-1y

BARGAINS J. THOS. GELWICKS' STORE apr 14-1y

IF YOUR EYES ARE ACHING CAN YOU SEE THESE LINES WITH EQUAL DISTINCTNESS? After READING or SEWING for an hour or so, perhaps you NEED GLASSES. F. W. McALLISTER, CO. OPTICIANS, AND PHOTO SUPPLIES, 113 N. Charles St., - BALTIMORE, MD. feb 11 '10 1yr

Peoples Fire Insurance Company FREDERICK, MARYLAND Capital Stock \$100,000.00. Reserve \$10,000.00. Net Surplus \$25,000.00 INSURE WITH A HOME STOCK COMPANY. JOHN A. HORNER, and H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Solicitors, EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND. Sept 10-09-1y.

FOR OVER A QUARTER OF A CENTURY The WEEKLY CHRONICLE has furnished the most complete and authentic clean news of this county and neighborhood. It carries something of interest to every member of the family and from year to year its regular and special issues contain a great variety of original articles covering a wide range of topics. It is an advertising medium of tested value—a result-getter for those who appreciate dignified publicity. BULLETIN. Do not put off ordering your stationery until you have used the last sheet. You cannot expect to have a new lot of bill heads, note heads or envelopes printed in an hour. Look over your supply to-day and give the order to THE CHRONICLE.

W.L. DOUGLAS \$3, \$3.50 & \$4. SHOES BOYS' SHOES \$2.00 \$2.50

THE LARGEST MAKER AND RETAILER OF MEN'S FINE SHOES IN THE WORLD. "SUPERIOR TO OTHER MAKES." "I have worn W. L. Douglas shoes for the past six years, and always find they are far superior to all other high grade shoes in style, comfort and durability." W. G. JONES, 119 Howard Ave., Utica, N. Y. If I could take you into my large factories at Brockton, Mass., and show you how carefully W. L. Douglas shoes are made, you would realize why they hold their shape, fit better, wear longer, and are of greater value than any other make. CAUTION—See that W. L. Douglas name and price is stamped on the bottom. Take No Substitute. If your dealer cannot fit you with W. L. Douglas shoes, write for Mail Order Catalog. W. L. Douglas, Brockton, Mass. —FOR SALE BY—

M. FRANK ROWE feb 11-'10-12t STIEFF PIANOS are the Embodiment of every Improvement essential to the making of DURABILITY, TONE, QUALITY and A Perfect Instrument The Stieff Piano is so far different from others that it stands alone. REFERENCES: NEW ENGLAND CONSERVATORY, Boston, Mass., who own 160 Stieff Pianos. HANNAH MOORE ACADEMY, Beltspring, Md. ST. JOSEPH'S ACADEMY, Emmitsburg, Md. WOMAN'S COLLEGE, Frederick, Md. And Many Others. WRITE FOR CATALOGUE. STIEFF, 9 N. LIBERTY ST., BALTIMORE, MD. aug 6-09-1y

The Place to Buy Feed
ONE CAR OF
HAMMOND'S DAIRY FEED
AND TWO CARS OF BRAN
TO ARRIVE SOON AT
WEYBRIGHT'S
THURMONT, MD.
aug 20-26ts

PEARRE'S
MODERN PHARMACY
Albert L. Pearre
FREDERICK, MARYLAND
Maryland 186
C. & P. 101R
june 25-ly

THE OLD RELIABLE
Mutual Insurance Company
OF FREDERICK COUNTY
ORGANIZED 1843

OFFICE—46 NORTH MARKET ST.
FREDERICK, MD.

A. C. MCCARDLELL O. C. WAREHIME
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SURPLUS \$25,000

NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED

INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY
AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE AT RATES
25 PER CENT. LESS THAN STOCK
COMPANIES CHARGE

A HOME INSURANCE COMPANY
FOR HOME INSURERS

CHARLES F. ROWE, Agent,
EMMITSBURG, MD.

feb-19-lyr

EMMITSBURG
HOME BAKERY,
Rosensteel & Hemler
Proprietors

BREAD, ROLLS,
CAKES, PIES

WEDDING and BIRTHDAY CAKES
Made to Order

CREAM PUFFS, CHOCOLATE
ECLAIRS, MACAROONS
and **LADY FINGERS**
A SPECIALTY.

nov 1 09.

E. L. FRIZELL
—DEALER IN—

FEED,
COAL

AND ESPECIALLY
SEEDS

FARMERS' SUPPLIES
IN GENERAL

WEST MAIN ST.,
EMMITSBURG, MD.

Apr. 30-09-lyr.

ACROSS THE LINE

Charles C. Trostle will establish a branch factory at Biglerville for the manufacture of shirts. The machinery is now being installed. Thirty-five machines will be operated and employment will be given to about forty hands.

Mrs. Mary Riley, of Steelton, Pa., a daughter of the late Charles Shaner, of Freedom township, died at her home on February 1, aged thirty-nine years and eleven months. She is survived by her husband, A. W. Riley and three children, Mrs. Charles Miller, Charles Riley and Margaret Riley, all of Steelton, and one brother, Charles Shaner, of near Gettysburg. Four sisters, Miss Jennie Shaner, Mrs. Edward L. Tawney and Mrs. Amanda Trice, of Steelton and Mrs. J. Henry Schriver, of Baltimore also survive.

The funeral was held in Steelton last Friday afternoon.

Lloyd, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Sprenkle of Liberty township died Saturday morning of pneumonia. He was about 12 years old and is survived by his parents, four sisters and a brother.

The nineteenth annual session of the Adams County School Directors' Association will be held in the Court House, Gettysburg, on Thursday and Friday, February 17 and 18. The first session will begin on Thursday at 10.30 a. m.

The county auditors, Luther B. Slaybaugh, Henry C. Shryock and Edward H. Fohl have finished the work of auditing the accounts of Adams county treasurer, Slonaker, for the past year. A number of the expenditures of the county for various objects furnish interesting matter. The following is a list of some of the expenses which the county met during the year of 1909.

Alms house	\$10,400.00
Penitentiary	423.73
State Asylum	507.14
Court Expenses	5649.70
Boarding prisoners etc.	2884.72
Elections	5290.13
Expenses of property	2665.04
Bridge repairs	1068.30
Lumber and bridges	918.07
Cumberland twp road	3169.74
Stock damages	335.57
Mountain fires	59.60
Election houses	713.99
Advertising and printing	1835.15

Fairfield—Our postmaster, Mr. J. W. Moore, is spending some time in Philadelphia.

The school house is now heated by steam.

Mr. James Cunningham, who is a victim to rheumatism, is now able to walk with the assistance of crutches.

Miss Cora Kobil, who is attending school at St. Joseph's Academy, Emmitsburg, spent last Sunday here.

Messrs. John B. and J. Harry Pecher have bought the John Overholtzer farm in Liberty township. Mr. Overholtzer has purchased Mr. Alfred Manahan's place.

Mr. Blasius Kobil, one of Liberty townships' oldest citizens has been very ill for some time. His condition is now much improved.

NEWS FROM THE TRACT

Mr. N. P. Stansbury and family, of Stony Branch, and Mrs. Marian Hahn and family, of Tom's Creek, spent Wednesday of last week with Mr. and Mrs. George Warren.

Miss Lucy Bowling, teacher in the Lower Tract School, treated her scholars on an enjoyable sleigh ride on Wednesday.

Mr. Clapsaddle and family, of Hanover, spent Sunday with his father-in-law, Mr. Albert Manahan, on Sunday ast.

Mrs. S. S. Warren and children spent last Sunday at the home of Mr. George Warren.

Mr. Albert Manahan made a business trip to Taneytown last Friday.

Mrs. Sadler Sues Doctors for \$20,000.

Mrs. Sallie Sterling Sadler, daughter-in-law of the late owner of Sadler's, Bryant and Stratton Business College, Baltimore, whose husband is president of that institution, entered suit last Friday in Frederick against Dr. George H. Riggs, Dr. Franklin B. Smith and Dr. T. C. Routzahn for \$20,000 damages.

She alleges that Dr. Riggs conducted an insane asylum at Ijamsville, and that in February, 1908, she entered it to receive treatment for nervous diseases, agreeing to remain for six months. Before the expiration of the time, she alleges, Dr. Riggs conspired with Dr. Smith and Dr. Routzahn to detain her in the institution until October, 1909, when she was released by Judge Forsythe, of Howard county, on habeas corpus proceedings.

Lack of exercise induces Constipation in your horses. The poisonous wastes back up in the system and poison the blood, opening the way to disease. Fairfield's Blood Tonic for Horses Only regulates the bowels, strengthens digestion, expels worms and purifies the blood. Sold under written guarantee by C. R. Wachter & Sons, Sabillasville, E. L. Frizell, Emmitsburg.

GETTYSBURG

A very enjoyable dance was held in the Armory Monday evening, which was attended by about forty young people of town.

The spring election will be held on Tuesday, the 15th. A hot campaign is being waged by local candidates for the office of School Director, the only one for which there is any contest.

The nineteenth annual session of the Adams County School Directors' Association will be held in the Court House February 18th and 19th. Prof. Calvin Hamilton will deliver the address of welcome. Prominent educators will be present to instruct and encourage educational work.

Mr. Charles A. Robinson, son of Mrs. Susanna Robinson, of this place, and Miss Mary E. McKenrick, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jas. McKenrick of near town, were united in marriage in St. Francis Xavier church Tuesday morning. Rev. T. W. Hayes, rector performing the ceremony.

The crown sheet of the engine at the Reaser Furniture Factory burned out on Monday, causing a temporary suspension of a few days.

A meeting in the interest of the Laymen's Missionary Movement will be held in St. James' church, Thursday. Luncheon will be served at noon. The Hemminger choir will lead the singing at the evening session. Prominent speakers will address the meeting.

A dog supposed to have been suffering from rabies caused considerable excitement last Friday about noon. Three people—Mr. Martin McSherry, Mr. Luther Musselman and Mr. Joseph F. Shuff, of the college, were bitten. The wounds of all were treated by Dr. H. M. Hartman. After biting the above named the dog made its way to the home of Lieut. O. D. McMillan, on West Confederate avenue, where it was killed. Dr. M. Moriarty, V. S., obtained possession of the dog's head, which he forwarded to the veterinary laboratory at Philadelphia for examination. He received word from this examination that the animal was mad.

Mr. Mervin J. Weikert, of near Fairfield, and Miss Blanche Everhart, were married at the home of Mr. Harvey D. Bream, near town on last Thursday afternoon. Mr. J. Howard Bream acted as best man, and Miss Magie Everhart of this place, was bridesmaid. The wedding march was played by Mrs. J. B. Baker, and the ceremony performed by Rev. Baker. After a wedding trip they will reside near Fairfield.

A class of sixty-three took the civil Service Examination for the positions of census enumerators on Saturday.

FRIENDS' CREEK

Mr. Edward Gourley, of near Emmitsburg, spent Friday at the home of his uncle, Mr. Martin Eyer.

Misses Mary and Martha Duffey visited at the home of Mr. Howard Linebaugh, on Friday.

Mr. Tighman Alexander, Sr., made a business trip to Emmitsburg, recently.

Messrs. David and Roscoe Eyer, of Taneytown, visited here.

Mrs. Catherine Hardman, who was ill several days last week, is improved at present.

Mr. Samuel Humerick moved to Cottage street, Waynesboro, last week.

Messrs. Martin, John Eyer, Joseph Turner and Lewis Duffey accompanied them.

Mr. E. C. Shriner, who was ill, is improved.

Misses Annie Hardman and Ruie Kipe called at the home of Mr. Dorsey, of Harbaugh's Valley, on Saturday evening.

Mr. Jacob Turner, spent a few days with Mr. John Brawner, of near Emmitsburg.

Miss Annie Hardman was in Emmitsburg recently.

Mr. William Zimmerman visited at the home of Mr. Jeremiah Miller, of Harbaugh's Valley.

Miss Ruth Kipe and Master James Kipe, were recent callers at the home of Mr. Albert Anderson.

Mr. W. H. Kipe, spent Sunday afternoon at the home of his sister, Mrs. W. T. Miller.

Misses May Gallion and Rhoda Kipe, Mr. N. Naugle and family spent Sunday at the home of Mr. Jacob Turner.

Miss Ruth Kipe called at the home of Mr. W. H. Kipe on Sunday afternoon.

Miss Lena Stone spent Sunday at the home of Mrs. C. Hardman.

Miss Annie Hardman, was a recent caller at the home of Mr. Howard Linebaugh.

FOR SALE—A desirable small property in Liberty township, Pa., containing about 42 acres, 2 1/2 miles from Emmitsburg and 1/2 mile from Waynesboro pike, improved with fine chicken house and other buildings together with 6-room house. This place was formerly owned by Mr. John Bolling. Apply to
D. E. ROYER,
Waynesboro, Pa.
1-21-3t

MOUNT ST. MARY'S

The sad news of the sudden death of Mr. John Bell came as a great shock to his many friends and relatives in this place.

Through the courtesy of Rt. Rev. Bishop Monaghan, of Wilmington, Del., who visited the College last week, the students enjoyed a "rec" day Monday.

Mr. Charles Bergaw, of Waynesboro, spent Sunday with relatives in this place.

The dance held at the home of Mr. Elmer Eyer on Monday evening was well attended.

A very quiet wedding took place at St. Anthony's Church last Saturday morning at 7 o'clock, when Miss Mae (Sue) Warthen, the second eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Warthen, of this place, became the bride of Mr. Daniel Callaghan, of New York City, Rev. G. H. Traggerer performed the ceremony. The bride was attended by her oldest sister, Miss Edith Warthen; Mr. Louis Callaghan, brother of the groom, was best man. A wedding dinner was served at the bride's home at 2 o'clock in the afternoon.

Mr. Albert Shorb, who has been quite ill, is rapidly recovering.

Many people in this neighborhood were surprised to hear of the death of Mrs. Florence Tressler, of near Fountain Dale. Mrs. Tressler was formerly Miss Florence Dorsey, a sister of the Miss Annie Dorsey who died suddenly following an operation a short time ago in Baltimore.

Mr. Ross Eyer, who has been quite ill with typhoid fever, is recovering.

Mr. Thomas White, of Waynesboro, is visiting his mother.

Mr. Clement Kreitz, of Baltimore, spent some time with his parents.

Mr. Eugene Warthen is visiting friends at Highfield and Waynesboro. In several places in this locality the thermometer registered below zero on Sunday night.

TANEYTOWN

Mrs. Sarah Babolyn has returned from a visit to Baltimore.

Mr. and Mrs. Mervin Barr spent Tuesday with Mrs. Susan Crapster.

Mrs. Roelkey is visiting friends in Baltimore.

Miss Helen Swambly spent several days in New Oxford.

The entertainment on Monday night by Mr. Foland and "The Italian Boys" was given to a most appreciative audience. The music, though not of the so-called "popular" class, was thoroughly enjoyed by the entire audience as it was wonderfully well played. The readings were amusing and were entertainingly given. The next entertainment in the course will be on Tuesday evening, February 15, by Mr. Wilbur Chase, "The Silver Tongued Orator of the North."

Mr. Seth Bussel Downie has accepted a call to the Presbyterian Churches of Piney Creek and Taneytown.

DETOUR ITEMS.

Miss Corinne Hibbard, of New Windsor, spent Saturday and Sunday last with her school mate, Miss Vallie Shorb.

Misses Sudie Barnhart, of Hagers-town, and Margaret Englar, of New Windsor are visiting Miss Mary Weybright.

The oldest child of Mr. Robert Wilson is very ill at the present writing with pneumonia.

Mr. M. L. Fogle, of Baltimore, was in town on Wednesday, he says they like their new home very much.

Miss Julia Troxell, of Graceham, and Mr. and Mrs. Lester Troxell, of near town, were visitors at Mr. Oliver Angells, on Wednesday.

Among those suffering with the gripe are Mrs. Edward Essick, Mrs. Maggie Fogle, Mrs. H. H. Boyer and Mr. William Welty, Sr.

Mr. E. L. Warner, our enterprising merchant, was in Baltimore Sunday and Monday.

Mr. Edward Wachter, had a misfortune to receive a bad cut above his left eye, one day this week, by being struck by a piece of wood he was cutting. It required several stitches to close the wound.

Mr. and Mrs. Guy E. Warren visited Mrs. D. Hess, of near Harney, on Sunday last.

Many medicinal elements so beneficial to one kind of animal cause serious injury to some other kind. That's why there is a separate Fairfield Blood Tonic for each kind of animal. Ask for free book. Sold under written guarantee by C. R. Wachter & Sons, Sabillasville, E. L. Frizell, Emmitsburg.

For the Bird.

Cages, seed, sand, cuttlefish, manna, tonic, seed, water and both cups at McCordell's. feb. 4-2t.

The Emmitsburg Savings Bank
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND



DR. D. E. STONE, JR.
J. LEWIS RHODES.
JNO. C. MOTTER.
WM. A. DEVILBISS.

J. C. ROSENSTEEL,
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P. F. BURKET.
STERLING GALT.

DR. D. E. STONE, JR., President.
J. LEWIS RHODES, Vice President.

H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Cashier.
P. F. BURKET, Teller.

4%

Those having money on interest (Savings Accounts) may obtain the amount of interest due them by calling at the Bank. Bank Books must be presented.

Resources first six months \$80,893.91

Banking Hours, 9.00 to 3.00

Open Every Saturday Evening from 7.00 to 9.00

june 18-09-lyr

Maryland Insurance Agency Co.

OF BALTIMORE, MD.

CHAS. T. LEVINNESS, JR., President.

The Recent Fire should remind you of the necessity for and the advantages of Insurance.

Start the New Year right by securing your property against Loss.

Let us talk the matter over with you and advise you what kind of a policy to take.

The Company is Represented in Emmitsburg by

E. L. HIGBEE, Chronicle Office.

HALLER & NEWMAN, Managers, 12 West Patrick Street, Frederick, Md.

We Handle Every Known Branch of Insurance.

june 26/08-lyr

The Citizens' National Bank
OF FREDERICK, MD.

CAPITAL \$100,000

SURPLUS \$300,000

J. D. BAKER - President.
WM. G. BAKER - Vice President.
H. D. BAKER - Vice President.
WM. G. ZIMMERMAN - Cashier.
SAMUEL G. DUVAL - Asst. Cashier.

DIRECTORS.

GEO. WM. SMITH, JOHN S. RAMSBURG, WM. G. BAKER, C. M. THOMAS, D. E. KEFAVER, JUDGE J. C. MOTTER, THOS. H. HALLER, DANIEL BAKER, C. H. CONLEY, M. D., C. E. CLINE, F. L. HARGETT, J. D. BAKER.

NOTICE.

On November the 1st, 1909, this Bank increased its interest rate, to Four (4%) per cent. per annum on all its special interest bearing deposits, said deposits to remain in all other respects subject to the provisions of the contracts under which they were made.

Referring to the above notice, it is not necessary for any depositor to present his or her book to have any change made. The 4% rate, will, of course, also be paid on new deposits made of the same class.

This bank offers first-class facilities for the transacting of your general Banking business.

July 3 '09-lyr

March 1st and 2nd **COMING** March 1st and 2nd

Second Floor **Spring Opening in Clothing Department** Second Floor

of Ready-to-Wear and Made-to-Order Clothing. Expert representative of Crown Tailoring Co. will show you 200 Suit Patterns also Sample Garment and take your measure. Ask to see samples now. Fine New, Highly Tailored, Latest Models and Shades in Ready-to-Wear Suits for Men and Youth from \$4.90 to \$15.00. Special attention is drawn to suits from \$10.00 up. For dressy suits remember date March 1 and 2.

CHARLES ROTERING & SONS PUBLIC SQUARE
EMMITSBURG, MD.
STRICTLY CASH

Feb 26-09-lyr

The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR,

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

ALL COMMUNICATIONS intended for this paper should be addressed to THE CHRONICLE, CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC and Frederick County Telephone connections.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909, at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 11, 1910.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

[Editorial from The Chronicle, June 8, 1908.]

1910		FEBRUARY							1910	
Sun.	Mon.	Tue.	Wed.	Thu.	Fri.	Sat.				
6	7	8	9	10	11	12				
13	14	15	16	17	18	19				
20	21	22	23	24	25	26				
27	28	29	30							

THE DIRECT PRIMARY.

In his message to the General Assembly of Maryland, January, 1910, Governor Crothers said:

Another important and progressive measure demanded by and promised to the people is the amendment of the Primary Election Law so as to provide for the mandatory system of nominations by the direct vote of the people for all offices filled by popular elections.

The people ought not to be deprived of this right, and they ought not to be permitted to shirk the duty.

Better government, better men to run the government and a better electorate as the source and support of the government will be the results of the general and steadfast application of the principle of the direct vote in the nomination of all candidates for office.

I beg to suggest in connection therewith that the Senatorial Primary Law should be so modified as to reduce the expense which, under its provisions, is devolved upon candidates for the United States Senate.

This was one of the most important planks in the platform upon which the Democracy of Maryland stood at the last election. It was most assuredly "demanded by and promised to the people," and it is inconceivable that at this juncture any attempt could be made by a Democratic Legislature to repudiate an act which, if properly drawn and impartially enforced, means majority rule and a fair opportunity for the people to express their individual preference in the choice of their public servants. Is not this the cardinal principle of the Democratic party? And is this promise, made with due formality and with every evidence of sincerity at the Democratic State Convention of 1907 and again in 1909, now to be ignored and the voice and will of the people disregarded?

The people do not want and will not stand for a primary law like the present one which former Gov. Warfield aptly describes as a "make-shift" and a "subterfuge." But they do want and are loud in their demand for a State-wide, mandatory and non-convention primary law that will allow every voter to exercise his calm, his untrammelled, his honest, his deliberate opinion of the merits of all candidates, and the right to express that opinion by a fair ballot. They want a primary law without hidden trickery in it; one that will enable a defeated candidate to know that he

was defeated by the people and not by one man or a combination of men in a convention; one that will give the successful candidate the satisfaction of knowing that because the people wanted him he was nominated and elected.

Why should the citizen delegate the right of choice to another no better qualified than himself to select those who are to be entrusted with the administration of public affairs? Is it not easier to corrupt a few than the many?

No man, except the one who is afraid of the people will offer an excuse for refusing to support a primary law like the one promised by the Democratic party in 1907. That promise called for a bill that was to be an honest, non-partisan measure in the interest of good government by the will of the people—not through political bosses—and by means of which all candidates were to be placed on an equal footing.

That was the kind of primary law pledged to the people by Governor Crothers and his party and nothing short of that kind of a measure will satisfy those to whom that pledge was made. Every one of the Governor's suggestions on this subject is sound and reasonable and if the boss-ridden ring and those political tricksters whose tenure of office is dependent upon the wit displayed by them in hoodwinking the people persist in standing in the way of those who regard a pledge as sacred, it is time indeed for a new deal and a new Democracy—a Democracy with high-minded men for leaders.

SOMETHING FOR THE PESSIMIST TO THINK ABOUT.

It may satisfy the curiosity of those who are forever wondering how the very wealthy use their fortunes to know that during the year 1909 bequests and contributions to education and to public and private charities amounted to \$135,000,000. Perhaps it would be more accurate to say that this amount represents the total of large donations only—sums of a million or more—as it is practically impossible to arrive at the aggregate of the smaller fortunes spent for worthy charities during the same period.

To apportion such a vast quantity of money judiciously is no slight undertaking. It required thought, judgment, care and much consideration. It meant months and years of patient reflection, and mayhap in some instances the distribution of it is but the intended climax to a lifetime of toil and painstaking labor. But whether it be the outcome of a well defined plan or the result of a spontaneous desire to do good to one's fellow man the issue is the same, and it speaks well for this country that her men of wealth have both the head to acquire vast fortunes and the heart to spend them so willingly for the cause of charity and education.

ADVICE to banquet entertainers: Say it and sit down.—*Nebraska State Journal*.

Further advice: If you haven't anything to say, don't try to say it.—*Chicago Tribune*.

Still further advice: If you are "dying to say something" and don't know how to do it, keep quiet. After the festivities tell your best friend all about it and if he says, with an air of great disappointment, "Why in the world didn't you get up and say it?" you may rest assured that you did the wisest thing by remaining mum.

LET us hope that Frederick county will soon adopt the plan inaugurated by Carroll county and introduce a bill to construct roads that will amount to something—roads that will last and can be kept in good condition during all seasons. Five hundred thousand dollars is not a bit too much for the work if it be properly done and the money rightly spent, and in this case, as in many others with a practical and substantial purpose in view, it will be found that the first cost is the greatest. One thing is certain: a good, substantial road system cannot be constructed without a good, substantial appropriation, and a very excellent way to provide for one is to issue bonds for whatever amount is needed.

Two civilians have a misunderstanding at a social function. It is settled outside and the public hears nothing of it. A naval officer "requests" a civilian to leave a ball room and another officer "aids" him to make his exit. A court-martial follows and the press is full of a lot of school boy trivialities brought out at the terribly dignified trial. The public smiles, takes a mint drop and in martyr-like fashion waits for some other case involving the "honor" of the service. And there you are. But what a pity it is that the navy has no nursery where the old fashioned slipper treatment could be administered.

THE attention of the Gettysburg Battlefield Commission or whatever organization was charged of them, is respectfully called to the condition of the iron tablets near the fountain in our public square. One marker is completely demolished and the other, nearly so. The suggestion is also made that these markers be placed inside the grass plat instead of in the roadway where they are in constant danger of injury from passing teams.

If there is any impropriety in making Peary an admiral and they are at a loss to know what rank to bestow upon him, why not create for the discoverer the title "Emperor of Etah" and let him wear a white uniform trimmed with icicles, with snow balls for epaulettes? The latter idea be it understood is in nowise prompted by any desire to give Mr. Peary the cold shoulder.

"I BELIEVE there is a determination on the part of those at Annapolis to bring about good legislation as they see it," says the Hon. John Walter Smith. In the meantime the people are sincerely trusting that a consignment of very high grade spectacles be judiciously distributed throughout the State House.

THE fellow that advocated selling eggs by the pound wasn't so far wrong after all. If Congress had only passed a law to that effect some time ago we could all be laughing at those hens that Dr. Wiley says are laying diminutive shell fruit just to spite the anti-meat fiends.

COL. BRYAN has been in Peru over a week and hasn't killed a llama.—*Columbus (O.) State Journal*.

May be he has been regaling himself with Peruna and killing time instead.

CUTS of rabbits are beginning to appear in Northern newspaper advertisements. Sure sign of an early Spring.

WE knew it would come to light at last—the reason for Theodore's tantrums while an occupant of the White House. There is nothing that will more quickly put a president on edge than "ripe" beef, unless it be scrap beef.

STATE MISCELLANY

Interesting Paragraphic News From Various Sections of Maryland.

More than a score of midshipmen have been found "deficient."

Major General Leonard Wood is at a Baltimore Hospital where he is undergoing treatment for an old injury to his head.

The reports of the work of the Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore, show that 5000 persons were admitted for treatment in 1909.

Mr. Ausherman, representative in the Legislature from Frederick county has introduced a bill to amend the charter of the Fredericktown saving institution.

Senator Mathias has presented a bill before the Legislature asking for a new insurance law. This is the bill prepared by the commission appointed by the Governor.

The Third trial of William F. Downs, former stock clerk in the Baltimore city registers' office, began Wednesday. Downs is accused of stealing \$67,000 of the city's funds.

Dr. James W. Reese of Western Maryland College, will have completed his fortieth year as professor of languages in that institution on Feb. 26. The occasion will be marked by a banquet in Baltimore.

The St. Mary's Enterprise was forced to issue a half sheet last week. "On account of the miscarriage by the steamboat of our supply of paper this week, we have been forced to print a half sheet for present issue," is the explanation.

Although the State Board of Aid and Charities refused to recommend an appropriation to the Johns Hopkins University for the next two years, it is believed at Annapolis that the Legislature in passing the bill will include an appropriation of \$25,000 a year for the institution.

John A. Garrett, once the famous mayor of Glenn Echo and militant against speedy automobiles but now member of the House of Delegates, has prepared a bill to grant those of his kind the right to puncture the tires of fast automobiles with shot to stop them.

The Navy Department Wednesday accepted the resignations of 10 midshipmen who were among the 40 young men found mentally disqualified in the late semiannual examinations, and whose resignations were asked. All the deficient midshipmen were allowed to resign, and the department acted upon the resignations of the others Thursday.

A tablet has been unveiled at the Hunt Methodist Episcopal Church Baltimore which bears the following inscription: "In memory of Phineas Hunt, one of the pioneers of methodism in Maryland. Through his piety, zeal, and liberality this church was organized about 1773. He was its first class leader, and held the office for more than fifty years."

James T. Muthall, arrested in Baltimore on the charge of using the mails in a scheme to defraud, is wanted in Boston on a similar charge. When the Baltimore authorities finish with him he will be brought to Boston and tried for his old offenses. Of late he has been doing business as the Maryland Poultry & Egg Company at Hagerstown, Md.

It is variously reported that Senator Smith and Mr. Gorman have made a bargain to oppose the extension of the Crawford county system over the State and to aid each other in politics. It may be that Gorman needs Smith to become Governor and Smith may be able to use Gorman in his efforts to be reelected to the United States Senate. Another possible reason may be that Smith is to support Gorman for the Senate to succeed Rayner.

The Elberta Fruit Farm Company has just been incorporated at Hagerstown with a capitalization of \$25,000. The incorporators, who will be the first year's directors, are Orlando Harrison, George A. Harrison of Berlin; Albert W. Sisk of Preston, Frisby Smith and George H. Brook of Hancock. The main office will be at Hancock, near which place 18,000 peach trees and 7000 apple trees will be planted.

At the Good Roads Convention held in Westminster on Saturday morning a motion was made and adopted that a committee composed of one person from each district in Carroll county prepare a bill for the Legislature to allow the county to issue bonds for the purpose of building modern roads. The bill is to name the amount for which it is proposed to bond the county, the conditions under which the money derived from the sale of bonds, shall be expended, the length of time for which the bonds shall run and other necessary details. The amount thereof, it is generally understood, will be fixed at \$500,000.

Discussion of Affairs in General from Leading Journals of The Country.

What is Canada's Status? (Boston Transcript.)

An interesting discussion in Canada has followed Sir Wilfrid Laurier's declaration. "When Great Britain is at war, Canada is at war." We are told that upon this statement there is a very serious difference of opinion, some prominent members of the Canadian Legislature disputing it. It is safe to say that such a question was never mooted before in the whole history of national colonization, and equally safe to affirm that it admits of but one rational answer. It is absurd upon the face of it to suppose that if England engaged in a war that either she or her antagonist would recognize Canadian neutrality. England created Canada. The wide local autonomy which Canada possesses is the distinct gift of the mother country. And the power to bestow implies the distinct power to withhold. That England does not tax her colony as she taxed the American colonies in 1795 is simply because she has grown in wisdom, not because she has weakened in power; because national sovereignty has no limitations except what are self-imposed. Fortunately Canada is so overwhelmingly loyal that no question of conflicting authority is likely to arise. During the Boer War Canadian troops gladly volunteered, but a system of conscription would have been as legal in Montreal as in London, or on the moors of Yorkshire. Lord Macaulay conclusively showed that the contention of the American colonies that they could not be legally taxed without representation in the British Parliament was untenable. He says, in effect, that the British Parliament has never put any limitations to its own authority. It can do any foolish or wicked thing it pleases. Outside of its sovereignty is simply the area of rebellion. Any other theory of national sovereignty would be self-destructive.

A Cipher Congress. (Springfield Republican.)

What has passed in Congress? Two months, no less. Nothing done; nothing doing.

Can't Blame The Women. (New York Evening Post.)

The unattractiveness of the American cuisine has nothing to do with high prices. If anything, a strong predilection for soggy pie, griddle cakes and corn on the ear should militate against unreasonable increases in the price of meat. We liked underdone pastry fifteen years ago when living was cheap fully as much as we do now. In the large cities we have been growing better acquainted with the foreign diets. Many Americans nowadays eat spaghetti without too much self-consciousness, and have learned to look without suspicion on the wonderfully savory stews of fair France. It is different when American women are accused of not knowing how to save in cooking. The charge holds. But why should the American woman be held up to scorn, when American husbands, American children, American legislatures and American cities set at defiance the elementary principles of thrift?

Should Be Kept at Home. (Haverhill Gazette.)

Nowadays a dollar doesn't go as far as it used to, and what's more it doesn't find the way back.

Corporation To Farm Perhaps. (Indianapolis Star.)

Two railroad presidents declare that prices are high because not enough people are engaged in agricultural pursuits to supply the demand for farm products. This may be true, but will the conviction of its truth and the further knowledge that farmers are growing wealthy be sufficient to create an exodus of workers from the city to engage in rural pursuits? Alas, it is to be feared that the multitude of city dwellers will, as now, busy themselves about other affairs and leave the soil to be tilled by those who will. Perhaps the time will come when H. G. Well's fantastic tale of a future when everybody will live in cities and farming be done by vast corporations will be a reality.

Regulate The Hen. (New York Sun.)

Dr. Harvey Washington Wiley says that hens bred for commercial purposes are laying smaller eggs than they used to lay. There must be a Federal hen regulation and uniform eggs act, or hens must take out a Federal license.

Value In The Suggestion. (Lynn Item.)

There is a man in Washington who, although simply an employee of the House of Representatives, is the real Speaker, by reason of his complete knowledge of parliamentary law, including the rulings of the past, precedents, etc., and who can, on the instant, solve the knottiest parliamentary tangle, or suggest a way out of new situations as they arise. He is only a clerk, but the Speaker always refers to him, or is prompted by him when an emergency arises. His name is Asher C. Hinds; and he is credited with an

ambition to succeed Congressman Allen of Maine, who plans to retire at the end of his present term. If he comes back as a member of the House the Speaker will miss him. This possibility has started the suggestion that Hinds be made Speaker, and a new method brought into use. The House might by electing him, choose a man to be the presiding officer and nothing else, the same as the Vice President in his relations to the Senate. The leader of the dominant party would then be on the floor and not in the chair, as at present. There is value in the suggestion. The Senate leader does not preside, and if the practice works well in the Senate why would it not be the same in the House? The rulings would be impartial, at least as impartial as a man can make them, and the Speaker could not be the whole House as he practically is at present. This would mean a change of the rules, a matter that is easier discussed than accomplished. The feeling of unrest under present conditions may lead up to something like that which is outlined, and if it should, Congress would come nearer to being a deliberative law making body than it is at present.

Chance For Bryan Yet. (Boston Transcript.)

Bryan has abandoned "sixteen to one," but there's sport for him yet in "nothing to ate."

Politics At Bottom Of It. (New Bedford Standard.)

The Ways and Means Committee's investigations into the high cost of living, or the cost of high living, as you may choose to put it, tends to be discredited in advance by the intimations that the intent on the part of the Republican majority is to show that the tariff is not responsible. We do not in the least sympathize with the theory that the price situation is referable to the tariff alone, but when a tariff is framed with the avowed purpose of reducing the effects of outside competition with this country's producers to a minimum or to nothing, it is idle to assert that the tariff has no influence. The very purpose of a protective tariff in many cases, if not in all, is to make prices higher than they would be without protection. What is the use of denying it?

On the other hand, though Mr. Clark the Democratic leader is broad enough to admit that the influence which tend to high prices are multifarious and intricate, the trend of the Democratic minority's contention will be to secure the political advantage that may come of putting all the blame on the tariff. The investigation, for the most part, will be conducted on both sides chiefly with an eye on the congressional campaigns of September and October and the congressional elections of November. For that reason we cannot share in the hope which is inspired of it, nor in the congratulations which are heaped upon it. Blessed are they who expect nothing for they will not be disappointed.

A Credit To College Training. (New Haven Journal-Courier.)

It is pleasant to learn that that ornamental son of Yale and useful citizen, Alfred G. Vanderbilt, has completed his arrangements for running a stage coach in England this summer. Such object lessons as this vindicate a college education.

Opposition Party Coming. (Indianapolis News.)

There will sooner or later be an opposition party in this country. It is for the Democratic party to say whether it shall play that part. If it does not, another organization will rise to take its place. Perhaps we are on the eve of what has long been predicted—a realignment of party lines—a breakdown of both the old parties. The people who think alike may come together until they get what they are determined to have. It does not greatly matter how the result is brought to pass. That it will be brought to pass we must believe if we believe at all in the perpetuity of free institutions. There is many a Republican who would to-day find a much-desired home in the Democratic party—if only it were a real party! Can it be made into a real party? That, we take it, is one of the most important questions now before the American people. The Democratic party has been put out of business by Democrats. Will they have the good sense and patriotism to see the need of setting their house in order?

Cold Storage Not Modern. (New York Post.)

If it is true that among the Druids the egg was the symbol of eternity, it presupposes a system of cold storage superior even to our own.

Going's Better On The Side. (Washington Post.)

Advocacy of the middle-of-the-road policy for the Republican party serves to remind us that the regular Populists took the same route to oblivion.

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THE FAITH OF AN OPTIMIST

BY CHARLES F. DOLE.

I believe that this is a good world, and that goodness is at the heart of it. I believe this on the basis of facts and of experience. This world is good to him who faces it like a man and tries to do good in it. I find that men also are good if we are good to them. I believe that the motion of the world urges, like gravitation, in the way of goodness.

I believe that a man's right is to expect happiness, as he ought to expect to be well. I believe that happiness ought to be the rule and not the exception. For happiness is the health of a man's inner life.

I am an optimist, not only because I have tried the experiment of using the world as good, but also because I have been with the pessimists. I have tried living in doubt whether or not this is God's world. I know what it means to be cynical. I have travelled in the way of suspicion and distrust. I have found that it is the way of death.

I have discovered that the words, acts and thoughts of ill-will, self-will, egotism, conceit, arrogance, and selfishness act like poison. They hurt the working of the mind so that we cannot think straight. They throw the body out of gear and make it liable to accident, weakness and disease.

I believe in the highest kind of happiness. It is like music; it satisfies the whole of a man, and not his body or senses alone. It satisfies his intelligence, his conscience, and his heart, and it certainly quickens every pulse in his body with life.

I am happy whenever my whole and real self acts. I am happy whenever I obey the voice of God in me. I am happy whenever, seeing the way of truth, I follow it, not asking where it will go. I am happy whenever, seeing a duty, I give myself entirely to do it, not asking for any reward. I am happy whenever the spirit of good-will possesses and rules me. I am happy whenever I give up my own will to follow a better will and make the better will mine. I am happy when I trust men most, and trust the Universe likewise. The Universe answers to my trust, and men also answer to my trust in them.

I believe that there is one remedy, when the current of my happiness fails. I must turn on the power of good-will and do at once whatever good-will requires. My happiness then is restored, and I become invincible against evil. I believe that in every hour of active good-will we enter into the immortal life.

I believe in the right to be happy, but I do not dare to ask for happiness for my own sake. I ask it for the sake of love and humanity. For the world needs happiness more than anything else. Whenever I ask for happiness, wherewith to bestow it, I believe that I draw on the inexhaustible fountains.

**Suggestive Questions on the Sunday School
 Lesson by Rev. Dr. Linscott for the
 International Newspaper Bible Study Club.**

(Copyright 1909 by Rev. T. S. Linscott, D. D.)

February 13, 1910.

Worldliness and Trust. Matt. 6: 19-34

Golden Text. Seek ye first the kingdom of God, and his righteousness and all these things shall be added unto you. Matt. 6:33.

Verse 19.—What would Jesus have every man to consider as his chief "treasure?" (See Matt. 6:33.)

What is the test as to what a man's "treasure" is, or that which he values most highly?

If Jesus here does not forbid a man to provide in the present, for the future temporal needs of himself and family, what is it he does forbid?

Verse 20.—What is implied in laying up treasure in heaven, and how is it done?

Verse 21.—How would you demonstrate that "where your treasure is, there will your heart be also?"

Verses 22, 23.—The "eye" is what the body sees with and distinguishes one thing from another, what is the faculty of the soul which answers to the eye of the body?

If the judgment is biased and the conscience perverted, how would that effect the views which a man may have of moral and spiritual questions?

Verse 24.—What does the word "mammon" stand for here?

Why is it impossible for a man to "serve" both God and "mammon?"

When a man's chief dependence is upon money, what God does he worship?

Verses 25-27.—Why is our temporal welfare assured if we depend wholly upon God?

What are the natural effects of anxious care upon a man's ability to make proper provisions for the future, and

upon his present peace of mind?

What is the only effectual cure for the common malady of anxious care?

What are the chief evils of anxiety? Why is dependence upon God impossible, while we are filled with anxious care about our temporal needs?

Verses 28-31.—In considering the lilies, their freedom from toil, their freedom from toil, their growth and beauty what lessons may we learn of personal and perfect trust in God for our raiment?

What is the tendency of perfect trust in God, upon our habits of self help and general industry?

If a person trusts wholly in God, as Jesus commanded and practised, why is he as sure to be as perfect in his sphere as a lily in its sphere?

Seeing that God is to all of us what the most loving father is to his children, what effect should that fact have upon our peace of mind concerning future temporal needs?

What is the root of all anxious care?

Verse 32.—What is the fundamental difference between a saint and a sinner?

* Verses 33,34.—What reason can you give, for the accuracy of the statement of Jesus, that if we make the kingdom of God and its righteousness our first care, that all our temporal wants will thereby be provided for? (This question must be answered in writing by members of the club.)

Lesson for Sunday, Feb. 20th, 1910.—The Golden Rule—Temperance Lesson. Matt. 7:1-12.

* This is the question to be answered in writing by members of the club in competition for the prizes. Every subscriber and members of subscriber's families belong to this club.

About John La Farge Who Was Educated Here.

"If you happen to be fond of rambling about among nooks and corners of old New York," says the New York Times, "you will, sooner or later, discover a certain weather-stained studio building about a stone's throw from Washington square. If you do chance to stumble over it don't pass it by unnoticed. Enter and you are in the very homestead of American art. Within those smoke-grimed walls you will instantly sniff the artistic. But don't ramble too far within its sacred precincts. There is one forbidden nook therein. Only the chosen friends of John La Farge may enter it. At times even they find the latch-string pulled in, for he is a man of moods and fancies. It may not suit his mood to admit you; again it may not accord with his fancy. Mr. La Farge is a stern taskmaster with himself. He has never indulged in more than a single hobby, and all his life he has been the hunting of curios. His workshop is the home of his gods. He ransacked the South Sea Islands for objects extraordinary, and he got them. He searched the byways of the Orient and gathered more. In Samoa he made friends with Robert Louis Stevenson some years before the author of 'Treasure Island' crossed the Great Divide and through him gathered tribal curiosities." Mr. La Farge was a student years ago at Mount St. Mary's College.

TRUE TO HIS BELIEF HE DOES NOT SEE POPE

Former Vice-President Fairbanks Addresses Methodists and Is Denied Audience With Pope.

Former Vice-President Fairbanks visited Rome and an incident of the visit has caused a good deal of comment. Mr. Fairbanks had expressed a wish to pay his respects to the Pope and it had been announced that an audience would be granted the distinguished American. Subsequently, it was learned that he had promised to address the Loyal Society of the American Methodist Episcopal Church, and, following the receipt of this information at the Vatican, it was announced that Mr. Fairbanks would not be received by the Pontiff unless his purpose to address the church society was abandoned. Mr. Fairbanks elected to keep his engagement with the Methodists.

The Protestants generally warmly congratulated the former Vice-President upon what they termed his dignified attitude in the matter. The Catholics, on the other hand, express regret that what was intended to be in the nature of a mark of respect to the Pontiff should have given rise to friction. Each party accuses the other of assuming an irreconcilable attitude.

The Catholics place the responsibility for the unpleasantness upon what they describe as the offensive Methodist propaganda being conducted in Rome.

We call to your attention our Surplus and Profits of nearly \$14,000.00, all of which has been earned since Jan. 4th, 1908, which shows a capable management. This record of earnings should be sufficient to convince the most skeptical of our ability to pay 4 per cent. with safety. The safety of any Bank lies in its management, and the ability of its management is shown in its profits. Our profits in the first two years have been equal to more than 50 per cent. on the Capital, a record not equalled by any Bank in the County. We solicit your business.

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A FAIR EXCHANGE

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THE CHRONICLE

PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible...

Messrs. John and George Martin, of Hagerstown, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Kretzer and family last week.

Mrs. Bertha McCurdy, of Hagerstown, is the guest of her sister, Mrs. Charles C. Reeder.

Mrs. Charles E. Gillelan has returned home after a visit of ten days in Washington and Baltimore.

Mr. A. V. D. Watterson, of Pittsburgh, president of the Alumni Association of Mount St. Mary's College, visited that institution this week.

Mrs. Charles Wentz, of Baltimore, has been spending a few days with Mrs. Catharine Hyder.

Bishop Monaghan, of Wilmington, Del., spent Monday at St. Joseph's Academy and Mount St. Mary's College. The students of those institutions were given a holiday in his honor on that day.

Mr. R. M. Kershner, of Pittsburgh, spent several days here visiting relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Fabian Posey and the Misses Rohrback, of Frederick, were visiting friends here last Friday.

Rev. Mr. A. M. Gluck spent Tuesday in Frederick.

Miss Belle Rowe is visiting friends in the Cumberland Valley.

The Misses Anna Felix and Valerie Welty and Messrs. Ernest Walter and John Rosensteel attended the dance given at Thurmont on Tuesday.

Mrs. Michael Hoke is visiting in Carlisle.

Mrs. S. R. Minnich, who spent a few days here with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Micael Hoke, has returned to her home in Carlisle.

Miss M. Deulah McNair is visiting her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. George Gelwicks.

February Term of Court.

The February term of court convened on Monday after some delay caused by the unavoidable tardiness of Messrs. Morrison and Elder, jurors from Emmitsburg, due to a late train. The following were drawn for the grand jury: John Edard Schell, foreman; Nathaniel W. Beall, Josiah L. Haugh, Cornelius F. Zimmerman, Wm. Anderson, Harvey D. Baker, Marion S. Michael, John I. Dutrow, Elmer B. Feaga, Wm. B. Doty, James F. Wallace, Wm. Morrison, James C. Wetnight, Henry J. Krise, Eugene A. Wachter, Herbert J. Albaugh, Wm. H. Sheely, Vernon H. Young, Wilfred D. Kiewell, Charles W. Kreglo, Alfred Lewis, James B. Elder, Walter S. Reeder.

The petit jury is composed of the following: Charles W. Grossnickle, Joseph H. Engle, John C. Pyle, Geo. T. Roderick, Chas. E. Haller, Chas. M. Toms, Geo. W. Caver, Walter A. England, Lewis E. Barriek, Sr., Jno. C. Jamison, Charles E. Radley, Wm. E. Miller, John H. Roddy, Harlan I. Sheffer, George S. Rodock, A. Windsor Davis, Wm. H. Burkholder, John T. Claybaugh, Samuel C. Haugh, Oliver M. Clary, Wm. S. Haller, Elmer McC. Phebus, John S. Long, Jacob H. Welty Upton W. Palmer.

The case of George P. Stouter, executor of John M. Stouter, deceased, vs. James T. Hays and Sons, an appeal from Justice M. F. Shuff, of Emmitsburg, was taken up before the court. The case is a suit on an account due by the late Mr. Stouter to Messrs. Hays and Son, amounting to \$27.31, a verdict for that amount being given Messrs. Hays.

At the conclusion of the testimony the court rendered a verdict for Mr. Stouter with costs above and below. Milton G. Urner, Jr., represented Mr. Stouter, and Vincent Sebald represented Messrs. Hays.

WANTED TO LEASE

—for store and manufacturing purposes, good sized room or two small rooms near center of Emmitsburg. Neighborhood of Public Square preferred. If terms are satisfactory I will lease for from three to five years. Address H, CHRONICLE OFFICE, Emmitsburg, Md. 2-11-tf

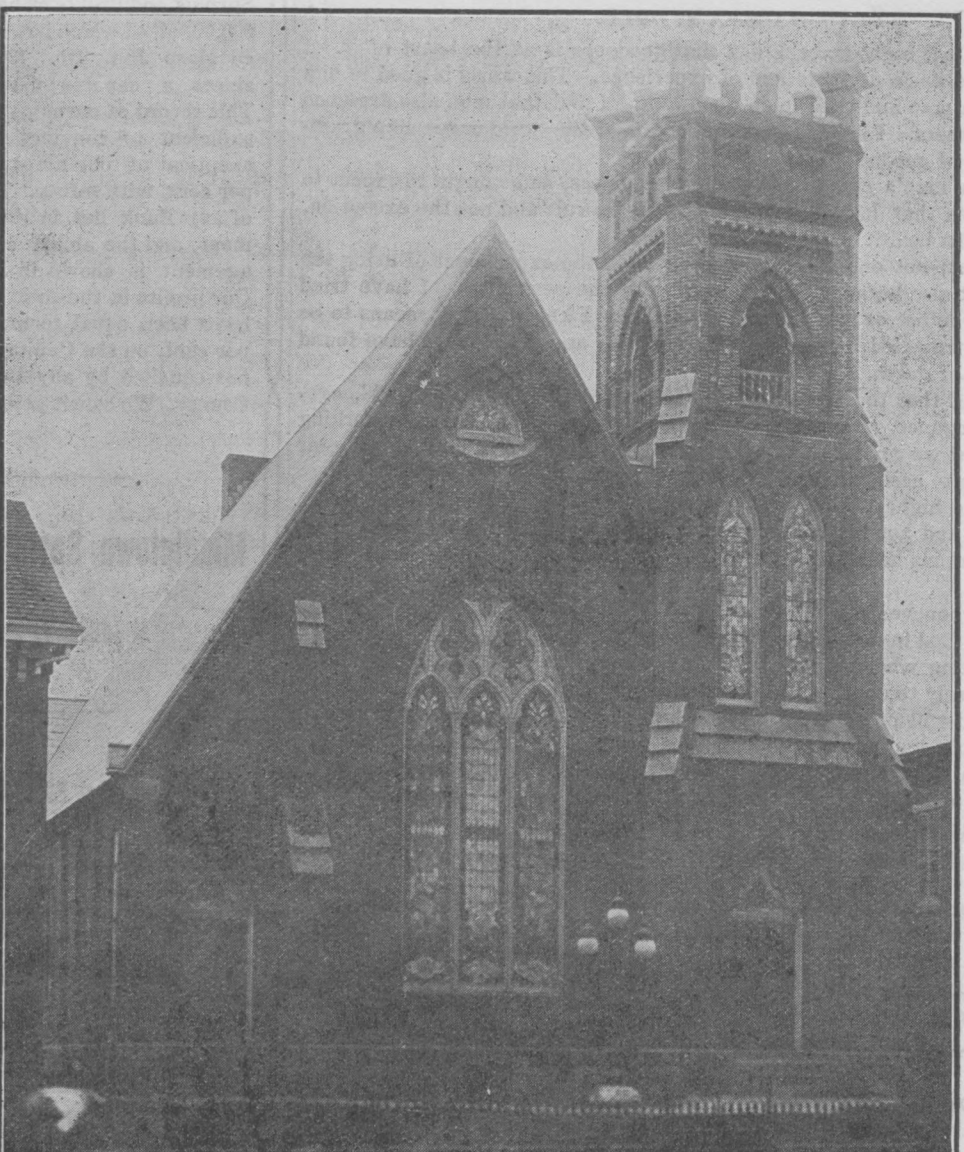
FARM WANTED.

WANTED—Farm of 75 to 150 acres rolling land—improved—near railroad, south of Emmitsburg preferred. Address "B" Chronicle Office. 1-28-5t

PACING MARE

FOR SALE.—Two-year-old brown pacing filly. Well bred and gives every promise of being fast. Sound and kind. Can be seen at Dr. D. E. Stone's stable. 2-11-2t

Come to the Rowe gallery Saturday, Feb. 12, for a good picture. 2-4-2t



"The minutes of the Presbytery of Donegal show that the Rev. McMordie was appointed to supply at 'Monokasy' on the second Sabbath of September, 1760." This is the beginning of the Presbyterian Church in this vicinity according to Mr. James A. Helman's history. Continuing Mr. Helman writes, "whether the services were held in the territorial limits of Emmitsburg or Piney Creek church is even without traditional sanction."

Tom's Creek, the birthplace of the Reformed and Lutheran congregations, can also be claimed by the Presbyterians. On April 27, 1761, a supplication for supply from Tom's Creek was received by the Presbytery in session at Carlisle, Pa. Another petition was received in the following June. Rev. John Beard was appointed to hold services there in October 1761. In 1762 Rev. Robert McMordie was appointed

supply and in 1763 Rev. Robert Smith received a like appointment. Rev. Samuel Thompson was the next to supply the Tom's Creek congregation.

These Presbyterians were closely related with the congregation at Piney Creek, at first called Pipe Creek, and were served by the same divines. W. Edmeston, John Slemmons, William Magraw and others took charge of the people.

In 1839, after worshipping seventy-eight years at Tom's Creek, the old church was torn down and rebuilt in Emmitsburg. During the pastorate of Rev. Isaac M. Patterson, 1869, the church was remodeled. In 1878 it was torn down and a new building erected. This was during the pastorate of Rev. Dr. Wm. Simonton. On August 28th, 1902, the church was struck by lightning and burned. It was rebuilt in 1904. The ministers supplying the pulpits

of these various congregations from 1761 were: Revs. Robert McMordie, John Beard, Robert Smith, W. Edmeston, John Slemmons, William Magraw and Samuel Thompson—1761; 1775 to 1779, Rev. Hezekiah Balch. Vacant until 1872 with occasional supply. From 1783 to 1789 Rev. John McKnight. Vacant from 1790 to 1791. Rev. Wm. Paxton, D. D., from 1792 to 1796. Vacant 1797 to 1800. Rev. Patrick Davidson 1800 to 1810. Vacant 1811 to 1813. From 1814 to 1865, Rev. Robert S. Grier. Rev. Isaac M. Patterson from 1866 to 1873. Rev. Dr. Simonton, 1873 to 1897. Rev. David H. Riddle, D. D., 1897 to 1905. Rev. Kenneth M. Craig, 1905 to 1909. The present pastor is Rev. Mr. Leighton B. Hensley.

This article has been prepared from data taken from Mr. James A. Helman's History of Emmitsburg.

EMMITSBURG'S CARNIVAL RACES

American's Account Must Have Been Written by Dr. Cook Under Influence of Aurora Borealis.

It would be of interest to Emmitsburgians to know what brand of dope the correspondent from Frederick to the "Baltimore American" used before he rigged up the dispatch which appeared in that paper last week concerning the sleighing carnival at Emmitsburg; and incidentally the same people would like to know—just for curiosity's sake—where that correspondent procured those bifocals through which he saw horses from Gettysburg, Littlestown and Highfield, and what kind of sarsaparilla he hoisted to give him the impression that the Frederick horses won. Why didn't he wait like the "Sun" man did to get correct information from the CHRONICLE?

Here is the whole thing in a nutshell: Two Frederick gentlemen who were enamored of the high qualities of their horses happened to be in Emmitsburg when the sleighing was good and being anxious to show the speed of their horse flesh they telephoned to the county seat for their steeds, cautioning their attendants to be sure and not forget the quarterboots, wings and dancing pumps and coolers, etc.

They came and they raced and the local horse which had just been unhitched from a coal wagon left them in the lurch. That's all.

MRS. CHARLOTTE W. DOLL.

Miss Charlott Wolf Doll, 75 years old, sister of Mrs. E. R. Eschbach, wife of Dr. Edmund R. Eschbach pastor of the Evangelical Reformed Church of Frederick died Monday night at the Reformed parsonage after an illness of two weeks. She was the eldest daughter of the late Daniel Doll, of Martinsburg, W. Va., and came to Frederick more than 35 years ago with Doctor and Mrs. Eschbach when Dr. Eschbach became pastor of the Reformed Church.

Coal Oil Goes Down.

Yesterday morning the Standard Oil tank wagon driven by "Dynamite Dick" upset on the toll gate hill and one of the horses was hurt. "Coal Oil Johnnie" or "Dynamite Dick" as the driver is variously styled, collected barrels in town and pumped the 470 gallons of oil from the tank and brought them to town.

THIS WILL INTEREST MOTHERS.

Moths Gray's Sweet Powders for Children, a Certain Relief for Feverishness, Headache, Bad Stomach, Teething Disorders, move and regulate the Bowels and destroy Worms. They break up Colds in 24 hours. They are so pleasant to the taste and harmless as milk. Children like them. Over 10,000 testimonials of cures. They never fail. Sold by all Druggists, 25 c. Ask to-day. Don't accept any substitute.

LOCAL BREVITIES

Our esteemed citizen Mr. Samuel Gamble was seventy-six years old last Friday.

Mrs. Thomas Bushman, in her ninety-second year, with the one exception of Mrs. Barry, the oldest lady in Emmitsburg, is a most remarkable woman. Mrs. Bushman is busy from morning until night doing her household work. A few days ago one of her friends remonstrated with her concerning her working so hard—she had spent the day ironing. With characteristic quickness the lady replied "Do you want to kill me by making me stop my work." Mrs. Bushman, notwithstanding her years can read without the aid of glasses.

Last Sunday the cold wave struck Emmitsburg and on Monday morning the thermometer registered eight degrees above zero at seven o'clock.

The C. & P. Telephone Company is removing all the unnecessary poles within the corporate limits.

A great many complaints are being made about the icy pavements and the indifference of the people in cleaning them.

MRS. WILLIAM C. TRESSLER.

On Sunday evening Mrs. Florence Jane Tressler, wife of Mr. William C. Tressler, of near Fountain Dale, died at her home, of pneumonia. Mrs. Tressler had been ill for some time and it is supposed that the shock caused by the news of the death of her sister, Miss Annie Dorsey, who died while being operated upon in Baltimore, on January 12th, weakened her so that she was unable to successfully combat her disease. The funeral was held at St. Jacob's Reformed Church on Wednesday, Rev. Charles Reinewald, D. D., her pastor, officiating.

Mrs. Florence Tressler is a daughter of Mr. Singleton Dorsey, formerly a resident of this vicinity. At the time of her death she was forty-nine years and twenty-eight days old. She is survived by her father, husband and the following children: Luther, of Thurmont; Ralph, of Charleston, S. C., and Hazel, Julia and Roland at home. Her sister, Mrs. Alonzo Daffin, of Federalburg, Md., also survives her.

P. M. SMITH.

—of Wellsville, Ohio, writes: "you certainly do have a good newspaper; much better than ours, although we have a city of eight thousand population."

SABILLASVILLE WANTS \$100,000

Visitors of Last Week Much Interested in Work at Sanatorium.

The guests of the Sanatorium at Sabillasville, last week, among whom were Senator John Walter Smith and Governor Crothers, are much interested in the splendid work being done at this mountain home for consumptives. The manager of the institution will ask the legislature to increase the appropriation from \$60,000 to \$100,000, and the object of the visit was to give the legislative committee an opportunity to see just what the institution is doing.

Senator Smith is enthusiastic over the work and emphatically stated that he believes it is the best form of charity for which the state can appropriate money. The sanitarium is full at the present time, and Senator Smith said there are many who are waiting to get in. The additional \$40,000 to the regular appropriation is to be used for building more shacks and for enlarging the capacity by 100. There are now about 160 patients.

Senator Smith said that economy is the keynote in running the sanitarium, but that nothing is left undone to make the patients comfortable and to effect permanent cures. He said that in other states at similar institutions the cost per week per patient exceeds \$9, while here it averages only \$6.65. He attributed that to cutting out the middleman's profit and buying direct from the farmer.

For Better Boys' Schools at Frederick.

At a large gathering at the Woman's College, Frederick on Tuesday evening the imperative need of better public school facilities for boys in that city was set forth in emphatic terms.

Mr. John S. Newman, of the Frederick bar, chairman of the meeting, read letters from Chief Judge Hammond Urner and Mr. Joseph D. Baker, regretting inability to be present. The meeting was called for the purpose of hearing reports from a committee appointed to make an inspection of the boys' schools of the city. Dr. Ira J. McCurdy city health officer, read a report to the effect that conditions surrounding the boys' school building were prejudicial to health and safety. Mr. Milton G. Urner, one of the investigating committee, said the North Market street, school building was a menace to the general health.

MR. JOHN BELL.

Mr. John Bell, Sr., died after a protracted illness, at his home on Saturday morning, Feb. 5, 1910, aged 78 years, five months and five days. The deceased was a life-long and well-known citizen of this community. He is survived by his widow and Miss Maggie at home; Mrs. Edward McGlaughlin, Mrs. Jacob Baker, Taneytown; Mrs. Manher, York, Pa.; Mrs. John Keilholtz, Rocky Ridge; Mr. John Bell and Mr. Grant E. Bell, of near Emmitsburg.

The funeral services were held at his late home on Monday at 12 o'clock, conducted by his pastor, Rev. C. Reinewald, D. D. Interment in the Lutheran Cemetery.

Thoughts His Hog Is Mad.

The reported peculiar action of a hog owned by Mr. E. J. Adams has caused a good deal of anxiety to its owner and others. It is feared that the animal is suffering from rabies. Several weeks ago a dog owned by Mr. Peter Eyerler strayed away from home and it is said was shot near Thurmont and it was thought to be mad. Whether there can be any connection between this rumor and the malady that has seized Mr. Adams' hog, is of course uncertain.

Monthly Q. R. S. Meeting.

The February meeting of Q. R. S. was held at the home of Rev. Mr. W. C. B. Shulenberger on Tuesday evening. An excellent programme was given. The paper on Alaska was prepared and read by Mrs. J. Henry Stokes. Talks on Washington and Lincoln were heard from various members. The next meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. E. E. Zimmerman. The subject will be Vienna.

A Correction.

In the last issue of THE CHRONICLE, in the short outline of the history of the local Lutheran Church, this sentence appeared: "The first pastor was Rev. John G. Bager, who was succeeded by no less than four ministers until in the year 1897." The correct date is 1797, and in the first list of ministers Rev. George S. Collins should have appeared instead of Rev. Chas. Collins.

Desirable Farm For Sale.

Known as "Annandale," situated on road leading from Waynesboro pike to Mt. St. Mary's College, containing 100 acres, improved by new dwelling and barn. Good supply of running water. Apply to E. L. ANNAN, Emmitsburg, Md. 2-11-tf

The ladies of the Executive Committee of the Emmitsburg Public Library will hold a cake and candy sale at the Library on Saturday, Feb. 12. Donations will be greatly appreciated. 2-11-2

Don't forget the Church Supper at home of Mrs. E. R. Zimmerman, Feb. 22, for benefit Methodist Church. 2-11-2

Young Lawrence Perin of Baltimore is now in an insane asylum.

MAD DOG BITES JOSEPH SHUFF

Wound Being Treated at Pasteur Institute.—Two Others Wounded.

Mr. Joseph Shuff, son of Mr. M. F. Shuff, and a student at Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, was bitten by a mad dog on Friday, Feb. 4. The dog, a medium sized yellow one, ran up Baltimore street on the date named and besides inflicting a wound on the leg of Mr. Shuff bit also Martin McSherry and Luther Musselman. The next day it was shot. The head of the dog was examined by experts and they reported that it was mad, suffering from rabies.

Mr. Shuff is now at a Pasteur Institute, undergoing treatment.

FOR RENT—Tenant house near Harney. Apply to WASHINGTON SHOE-MAKER, Taneytown, Md. 2-11-2t

Don't forget your coupons are not good after April 1. 2-4-2t BATTLEFIELD PHOTO CO.

MARRIED.

CALLAHAN—WARTHEN—On Feb 5, 1910, by Rev. Father Tragger at St. Anthony's Catholic Church, Daniel Edward Callahan and Mary Elizabeth Warthen, both of Mt. St. Mary's.

DIED.

Regular death notices published one time free of charge. Obituary poetry and resolutions charged for at the rate of five cents a line.

BELL—On Feb. 5, 1910, at his residence near town, John M. Bell, Sr., aged 78 years, 5 months and 5 days. Funeral service at his late home on Monday, interment in Lutheran Cemetery, Rev. C. Reinewald, D. D., officiating.

TRESSLER.—On Feb. 6, 1910, at her home near Fountain Dale, Mrs. Florence Tressler, wife of Mr. William C. Tressler, aged 49 years and 28 days. Funeral Wednesday afternoon at the house, interment in Methodist Cemetery, Fountain Dale, Rev. C. Reinewald, D. D., officiating.

SPRENKLE—On Feb. 5, 1910 at the home of his parents, Lloyd Sprengle, son of Mr. and Mrs. Sprengle of Liberty township, aged 12 years. Interment at Fountain Dale.

GOULDEN—On Feb. 7, 1910, Joseph Edward, infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Goulden, aged 11 days.

SALE REGISTER

When the printing and advertising is done by this office, sale notices under this heading will be published free of charge until the date of sale. Under other conditions the rate will be as follows: Four insertions 50 cents; each additional insertion 10 cents, entire term \$1.00

Feb. 24.—Charles P. Cline, 1 mile southeast of Fountain Dale, Live Stock, Farming Implements and Household goods. Wm. P. Eyer, Aucr.

March 1.—James R. White, Liberty Township, Pa., Live Stock and Farming Implements.

March 12.—W. Fisher, executor, at Motter's Station A. M., Live Stock and Farming Implements.

March 14.—Joseph H. Long on the Annandale Farm, one mile west of Emmitsburg, at 10 A.M., Live Stock, Farming Implements and Household Goods.

March 15.—John T. Joy, Graceham, Live stock and farming implements.

March 16.—Samuel Sless, on the Ephraim Eccrode farm 1 1/2 miles south of Motter's Station, at 10 o'clock, Live Stock and Farming Implements.

March 16.—John H. Rosensteel, East Main street Emmitsburg, a lot of Personal Property.

March 17.—E. F. Keilholtz, 5 miles southeast of Emmitsburg, on Tom's Creek, Live Stock and farming implements.

March 18.—Cornelius Shriver, 2 1/2 miles south of Emmitsburg, near Maxwell's Mill, Live Stock and Farming Implements, Wm. P. Eyer, Aucr.

March 19.—Elijah Baker at Motter's Station at 10 A.M., Live Stock and Farming Implements.

March 22.—J. C. Rosensteel, on old Frederick road 2 1/2 miles from Emmitsburg, Md., at 11 A.M., Live Stock and Farming Implements, farm is sold. Wm T. Smith, Aucr.

February 22.—Charles T. Snyder, on the Emmitsburg road 1 mile from Harney, at 12 M., 5 head of horses and colts, 6 head of cattle and full line of new machinery for large farm.

March 23.—Joseph Welty, at his residence in Hampton Valley on road leading from Emmitsburg to Eyer's Valley, at 12 M., Live Stock Farming Implements and Household Goods, Wm. P. Eyer, Aucr.

March 24.—James E. and Laura E. Kipe at residence in Harbaugh Valley, known as Stone property, on road from Bell's Mill to Sabillasville, 8 1/2 miles from Bell's Mill, at 12 o'clock, Live Stock and Farming Implements, Wm. P. Eyer, aucr.

March 25.—A. M. Manahan, 3 miles north of Emmitsburg, on road leading from Waynesboro pike to Gettysburg, 10 o'clock sharp, Stock, Farming Implements, Household Goods, etc.

March 26.—John D. Overholzer, on road from Emmitsburg to Fairfield, 4 miles west of Emmitsburg, 12 o'clock, Stock, Farming Implements, etc.

BUSINESS LOCAL.

HAVE your Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by George T. Eyster who warrants the same and has always on hand a large stock of watches, clocks, jewelry and silverware.

WALL PAPER

Most Complete Assortment Ever Shown in Emmitsburg. Handsome Patterns. All Prices.

INTERIOR DECORATING

Estimates Furnished. Call and See my Samples or drop me a postal and I will call.

JAMES M. KERRIGAN

I have on hand the largest supply of ICE

ICE CREAM

for Festivals and Private Entertainments.

GEO. E. CLUTZ.

Jan 14-37

HOME DINING ROOM
 Y. M. C. A. BUILDING
 FREDERICK, MARYLAND
 OPEN EVERY DAY AND SUNDAY
 6.30 A. M. TO 11.30 P. M.

Regular meals on short orders. Quick Lunch. Oysters in every style—15 and 25 cents. All kinds of sandwiches.

Best Dinner in Frederick For 35 Cents

Board by the week; twenty-one meals for \$3.50. Dinner tickets, good until used, five for \$1.00. Parties, Dinners, Banquets, served on short notice. For special rates, etc., call on or address

MRS. M. MULLINIX, Proprietress.

ST. JOSEPH'S ACADEMY AND COLLEGE
 FOR YOUNG LADIES,
 WITH PRIMARY DEPARTMENT
 PUPILS UNDER EIGHT YEARS OF AGE NOT RECEIVED.

This Institution, beautifully situated in a healthful location in sight of the Blue Ridge Mountains, is easily reached by Western Maryland Railroad from Baltimore.

Extensive grounds afford ample advantages for outdoor exercise, the surroundings are attractive and picturesque. The Curriculum thorough and comprehensive, embraces all branches necessary for a refined education.

For particulars address:
 SISTER SUPERIOR,
 ST. JOSEPH'S ACADEMY,
 EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.
 6-14-11

What Everybody Should Know!

That you can buy everything in the line of

Furniture, Carpet, Matting, Oilcloth, Linoleum, Rugs, Pictures, Victor and Edison Talking Machines and Records, Sewing Machines, Organs, Pianos, etc.

AT

M. F. SHUFF'S

W. Main St., Opp. Presbyterian Church. Compare Goods and I will guarantee prices with any Dealer in the land. Terms to suit buyers.

Funeral Director and Embalmer, having 30 years' experience in this branch of the business I feel I can give satisfaction in all cases.

Sick Watches Cured.

Old Gold and Silver Bought or Taken in exchange Engagement Rings, Wedding Rings, Diamonds, Watches, Clocks.

Best and Quickest Repairing and Engraving.

H. S. LANDIS

33 N. MARKET ST., Opposite News Office. PHONE 16-528.
 25c. Monogram Bell Pins 25c.
 July 16-528

Ec-Za

THE BEST REMEDY FOR ECZEMA

Compounded from formula of an Old Druggist who has seen it used for years with unvarying success.

Send 25c. for Trial Size in concentrated form ready for use by simple addition of Soft Water.

Send Post Paid on Receipt of Price.

MARITON DRUG MFG. CO.,
 2515 17th St., WASHINGTON, D. C.
 Jan 21-10-11

HARRY G. TRITAPOE.

OUR ANNOUNCEMENT

of real estate for sale does not mean a lot of low-class property at high-class prices. You can get that any time and anywhere. What we offer is real estate that is worth every cent asked for it and will be worth a lot more at no distant date. If you mean business we have the property worth investigating.

C. & P. Phone 67F. 121 Court Street, FREDERICK, MD.
 Maryland 356M.
 July 9-9-11

They Are Fine Cigars

"HAVANA PLUMS"

9 for 15 Cents.

HAVE YOU TRIED THEM?
 YOU CAN GET THEM AT

ZIMMERMAN'S PHARMACY

OPPORTUNITY SALE

As is our custom, we have begun our

Great Reduction Sale

which offers to our patrons a wonderful opportunity to secure reasonable merchandise at a great saving. We have quite a good assortment of

Tailored Suits,

in black and colors, the prices in some cases clipped as much as one-third. They are the same high-grade Man Tailored garments that we have sold so freely all season and you have months of wear ahead—the investment will pay. Suits \$5.50 up.

Reduced Furs

If you are interested in a piece of Fur—a set or a Muff—we will show you a saving that will pay.

Children's Coats

are not to be forgotten. Cloth Coats, 6, 8 and 10 years as low as \$1.00. Some very beautiful Caracul effects very cheap. Make the children comfortable—we'll help with the price.

We know that we can satisfy your prospective wants at helpful prices. Try us.

THOS. H. HALLER,
 Central Dry Goods House
 17 and 19 North Market Street - FREDERICK, MARYLAND.
 march 27-11

SCANDALS FOSTERED
 BY WILSON LAW

"Popular Government" an Absurd Expression Under Disfranchising Laws.

The following signed supplemental report of the Executive Committee of the Baltimore Reform League in reference to the revision of the election laws has been issued:

In the Special Report in reference to revision of election laws, heretofore submitted, this Committee said:

"The Committee has good reason to believe that when official statistics as to the recent election can be obtained the abuses and scandals rendered possible, and, indeed, fostered by the Wilson Law, will be recognized as even more flagrant than they have been heretofore shown to be; but, without regard to any future developments, however probable, the Committee submits that it is absurd to speak of 'popular government' or 'universal suffrage' under a law which at times disfranchises two-fifths of the legal electorate to which it applies."

Since then the Committee has been able to examine the statistics referred to, as given in the Sun Almanac of the present year, and they more than justify the anticipations thus expressed. The entire registered vote of the State at the time of the last election was 292,789. There were cast for the Constitutional Amendment 89,808 and against it 106,967 votes; therefore 96,917 registered voters of the State failed to have their votes counted either for or against the Constitutional Amendment; that is to say, a trifle over 33 per centum of the entire registration. These figures apply to the entire State. In the City of Baltimore and those Counties to which the Wilson Law does not apply the number of registered voters was 231,071; the entire number of those counted for or against the Amendment was 161,949, so that 69,122 registered voters failed to have their votes counted, or slightly less than 30 per centum of the entire registration. In those counties subject to the Wilson Law the entire registered vote was 61,718; the votes counted for the Amendment were 17,502, those counted against it 16,429, or 33,928 in all. It follows that in those Counties 27,790 registered voters failed to have their votes counted for or against the Amendment, that is to say, a little more than 45 per centum of the entire registration.

If, however, we consider the vote for Comptroller in these Counties, the results are even more surprising. Dr. Herring obtained there 18,078 votes; there were counted for other candidates 10,551, making in all 28,629, so that 33,089 registered voters out of 61,718 failed to have their votes counted for the office of Comptroller, that is to say, more than 53 6-10 per centum of the entire registration.

Dealing with the Amendment, therefore, we may say that our present Election Laws disfranchised one-third of all the registered voters throughout the State; 3-10 in the part of the State not subject to the Wilson Law and 9-20 in parts of the State subject to the Wilson Law. If we take the vote on the only officer to be chosen by the entire State, we find that considerably more than a majority of the registered voters were deprived of their votes in those Counties subject to operations of the Wilson Law.

Some further conclusions may be drawn from the figures now obtainable. Of the entire registration throughout the State, as above given, 50,818 were colored voters and 241,971 white; the entire vote for the Amendment was 89,808, or considerably less than 1/3 of the aggregate white vote. In the Wilson Law Counties there were 20,878 colored registered voters and 40,840 white. The vote counted for the Amendment in those Counties was 17,502, or about 43 per centum of the registered white vote. In the same Counties, Dr. Herring obtained a clear majority of 7,529, while the majority for the Amendment was only 1,076. Disregarding altogether the wishes and votes of Negro citizens, it appears from these figures that less than 3 out of 8 white voters in the State could be counted as in favor of a disfranchising Amendment; even in the Wilson Law Counties the vote in its favor was considerably less than one-half of the white registration; and in those Counties where, if anywhere, a desire for such a change in our organic law would be found, the majority obtained for the Amendment, with all the aid afforded by the provisions of the Wilson Law, was almost precisely one-seventh of that given to the Democratic candidate for Comptroller.

On behalf of the Executive Committee of the Baltimore Reform League, this Supplemental Report is very respectfully submitted.

CHARLES MORRIS HOWARD, President.
 KARL A. M. SCHOLTZ, Secretary.

Workmen are putting the finishing touches to the buildings of the Hospital for the Women of Maryland, John street and Lafayette avenue, Baltimore which will be officially opened for the reception of patients next Tuesday morning. In the meantime the hospital is being inspected daily by medical men of Baltimore and others interested in the institution, which will be modern in every respect and will include all up-to-date conveniences.

DEFENDS "POOR" FARMER AGAINST THE RICH CITIZEN

Senator McCumber Demonstrates That Tiller of Soil Don't Receive His Share of High Prices.

Declaring the farmer to be the last person considered in any conflict in which the agriculturist is involved, Senator McCumber of North Dakota delivered a speech in the Senate to demonstrate that the farmers were not receiving a fair share of the high prices which food products commanded. He said that bills such as had been presented in the House for the removal of duties on farm articles were equivalent to an effort to establish a legislative boycott against the tiller of the soil. Contrasting the prices received by the farmer with those paid by the consumer, he said that a four year old steer which in North Dakota would bring \$70, would sell for \$2500 when retailed at Senate restaurant prices—enough to buy half a farm.

Mr. McCumber said also that a bushel of wheat, which brings the farmer only ninety cents, retails for \$3 or \$4 when made up into bread and sold at five cents a loaf and at \$37.50 when served in a good restaurant. He said there should be no objection by the city people to higher prices for farm products.

"By what law," he asked, "have the denizens of the cities a greater right to luxuries than the tillers of the soil?"

His sense of equal justice to all was outraged, he said, when he heard of meetings in the palaces of the rich to devise boycotts against the farmer.

Another Way to Win Election.

During the past week Democratic leaders in Frederick county were at Annapolis endeavoring to secure the enactment of legislation which would render nugatory the Republican victory in the county last fall. They were said to have appealed to several senators to father a bill which would take from the county commissioners the appointment of road supervisors and give it to the Governor with the view of making this important work part of a political machine. Those appealed to did not take kindly to the proposition, contending it was going a little too far to override the wishes of the county's representatives in matters purely local.—Baltimore American.

During the past week ex-State Senators Rohrbach and Newman, Dr. C. H. Conley and Mr. E. J. Grove, of Frederick county, were at Annapolis in the interest of certain legislation, for which the Democrats of the county will ask the Legislature to pass. They conferred with a number of members of the Legislature.

Among the bills which they contemplate having introduced is a new road law which will take the road work out of the hands of the County Commissioners and place it in the hands of a road engineer to be appointed by the Governor. It is possible that they will also ask for an extension of the Wilson Ballot law over Frederick county. Bills providing for the appointment of liquor license commissioners and jury commissioners will also be presented. At present liquor licenses are issued by the court, and it is proposed to have them issued by a commission, as is done in Baltimore city.—Baltimore Sun.

High School Items.

The Literary Society reorganized for the month of February, electing the following officers: President, Hazel Boller; vice-president Lucian Beam; secretary, Mary Mondorf.

The debate was—Resolved: That the Sword is mightier than the Pen.

Affirmative: Ruth Ohler, William Frailey, Naomi Harbaugh.
 Negative: Alexander Colliflower, Luther Whitmore, Charles Eichelberger.

It was decided in favor of the affirmative by the judges, and also by the school.

Select Readings: "A Bundle of Hay," Clarence Seabrooks; "A Trained Elephant," Frank Shuff; "Bunny Family," George Stokes; "A Fire at Sea," Jones Baker.

Recitations: "The Old Tree," Delbert Hospelhorn; "A Rainy Day," Bessie Dorsey; "Children Make Your Mother Happy," Pauline Baker; "Gunga Din," Lucian Beam; "A Name in the Sand," Frank Weant.

Compositions: Inventions, William Morrison; Wheat, Samuel Keilholtz; Why we should Celebrate Lincoln's Birthday, Donald Agnew.

Extemporaneous Speeches: "What Constitutes Gentlemanly Manners," Lawrence Mondorf; "Spanish Armada," Elsie Springer; "Use of Narcotics," Robert Cook.

The Reading Circle selected for their poet Whittier, and discussed the "Barefoot Boy." The circle was composed of Thomas Frailey, Elizabeth Rowe and Edith Ohler.

Science has made it possible to increase egg production in Winter by adding to the hen's ration the materials contained in her Summer diet. Fairfield's Egg Producer contains these elements, combined with elements that perfect digestion and purify the blood. Sold under written guarantee by C. R. Wachter & Sons, Sabillasville, E. L. Frizell, Emmitsburg.

McCardell's Chocolate.

The Largest and Best line in town 25c-30c-40c-50c-60c. and 80c. a pound. Special boxes for Easter. feb. 4-21.

STIRRING TIMES OF 1865 IN WESTMINSTER RECALLED

Seventy-Third Year of Existence of "Democratic Advocate."—Editor Slain by Angry Mob.

This month begins the 73rd year of the "Democratic Advocate," Westminster. The paper was started in February, 1833 as the "Democrat and Carroll County Republican," and was published by William Shipley. It became the "Democratic Advocate" in 1865.

After changing hands quite frequently it came into the possession of Mr. Shaw. On April 14, 1865, says the Advocate, President Lincoln was assassinated. The next day Mr. Shaw published his paper, and because its expressions did not coincide with the extreme views of the Republicans in this locality, he was attacked and killed, the printing presses and all belongings of the paper were destroyed, and there were no publications had until November 22, 1865. This was the only time for over a quarter of a century that it failed to appear each week.

Mr. W. H. Davis at that time took charge of the debris of the old paper, and published it under the name of "The Democratic Advocate." It has since retained this name.

Movement for Monument at Monocacy.

The Fitzhugh Lee Chapter, United Daughters of the Confederacy, of Frederick, have begun a campaign to secure funds for the erection of a monument on Monocacy battle field, at Frederick Junction, to the valor of the Southern soldiers who fought in that memorable engagement on Maryland soil. When the movement was first inaugurated it was decided merely to erect a marker, but now a strong sentiment for a monument prevails.

At a meeting at the home of Mrs. Glenn H. Worthington it was decided to do the work, if possible, this year. The matter will be brought to the attention of other chapters, with the view of receiving financial assistance. From time to time the Frederick Daughters have responded nobly to appeals from outside chapters, and now they hope to arouse widespread interest in the Monocacy field monument.

A committee consisting of Mrs. Augustus L. Eader (chairman), Mrs. A. C. McDaniel, Miss Louise Potts, Miss Eleanor Murdoch Johnson, Miss Sallie Conrad Fauntleroy and Mrs. Edward C. McSherry has been appointed to collect funds. Mrs. Glenn H. Worthington was made chairman of a committee to arrange a series of entertainments for the fund.

Thaddeus Kosciusko Patriot.

To-morrow being the anniversary of the birth of Lincoln is also the day on which Kosciusko was born.

The great Polish patriot was born in Lithuania on Feb. 12, 1746. Falling in love with a daughter of the governor of this province and his suit being rejected he came to America. This was in 1777.

Having attracted the notice of Gen. Washington, he was appointed engineer, with the rank of colonel, and afterward general of brigade. He performed excellent service for this country and at the end of the Revolutionary War received the thanks of Congress, with the brevet of major-general. He returned to Poland and reorganized the Polish army and fought in the war which broke out in 1791. Another insurrection to relieve Poland of the Russians again found him at the front. He defeated the Russians at Raclawice but was beaten at Maciejowice and taken prisoner. He was held in captivity for two years. He then, in 1798, came to America. Again returning to Europe he interested himself in the affairs of his people until his death in 1818.

Rites for Joan of Arc Fete.

The Congregation of Rites has approved the text for the office and mass of Joan of Arc, whose feast is to be celebrated on the first Sunday after Ascension Day. The office is considered one of the most appropriate and best written in recent years. Very likely the case for the canonization of Joan of Arc will be introduced some time in April, when the two miracles said to have been performed through her intercession since her beatification will be examined. The process of canonization cannot last less than two years.

For State Care of Insane.

On Wednesday at a massmeeting held in the chamber of the House at Annapolis great interest was manifested in three measures for the amelioration of the condition of insane in the State, Governor Crothers was there and presided. Various speakers discussed the question and when the meeting was over most of those who attended were in favor of the State care of the insane.

Could Not Muzzle The Press.

An attempt by Representative Girdwood to deprive newspapers correspondents of access to bills in the engrossing room until the measures should be introduced, was turned down Wednesday by a vote of 100 to 1.

Any absent Emmitsburgian would appreciate a subscription to The Chronicle. 52 weeks \$1.00.

Paris is again threatened with a flood.

BALLAINE GIVES DETAILS OF COAL PROPOSITION

Royalty on Coal Mined as Offered to Government by Seattle Capitalist.—Legislation Required.

The proposal of John E. Ballaine, of Seattle, Wash., to lease Alaskan coal lands and mine coal on the royalty basis was given consideration Monday by the Senate Committee on Territories. Mr. Ballaine appeared and explained in detail his suggestion for the development of coal fields and what the Government might expect in the way of returns.

To carry out such a scheme a great deal of legislation would be required, and the subject will be taken up later at an executive session. If this plan is approved by the Committee on Territories it will be referred to the Committee on Public Lands for further investigation.

Some members of the Territories Committee fear that the leasing plan might result in the skimming off of the surface coal and leave the more difficult mining to the Government.

ODDS AND ENDS

Col. Roosevelt has shot 8 white rhinoceros.

New York Republican editors were received by Pres. Taft on Saturday.

Two Cuban editors have been imprisoned for libelling President Gomez.

Col. Roosevelt is to be given a national ovation on his return from Africa.

Over 1600 men are idle at South Bethlehem on account of a strike in the steel works.

Bandits held up a train on the Missouri Pacific near Pittsburg, Kan., on Saturday and secured about \$400.

Former State treasurer of Michigan, F. P. Glazier, was sent to prison for misappropriating \$685,000 of state funds.

A carload of dynamite exploded at Phoenix, Arizona, on Sunday and killed seven men passing by in a motor car.

At New York on Tuesday Commander Peary was presented \$10,000, which he turned over to the South Pole expedition.

At a benefit concert given in New York for the Paris flood sufferers on Sunday, at which five of the greatest tenors took part, \$10,000 was raised.

The medical supply department of the United States Army at New York was burned out on Friday. Loss \$1,000,000.

A motion to dismiss the case of Patrick Calhoun, president of the United Railroads of San Francisco, accused of bribing, was refused.

Dormitories at Gallaudet College, an institution for the deaf and dumb at Washington, were damaged to the extent of \$20,000 on Sunday by fire. There was no insurance.

The controversy over the use of benzoate of soda as a food preservative was resumed Saturday before the House committee on expenditures in the Department of Agriculture.

Another of Roosevelt's friends is out in the cold. Medical Director P. M. Rixey, surgeon-general of the Navy, has been succeeded by Surgeon Charles F. Stokes.

Senator Frank P. Flint of Los Angeles, Cal., announced late Saturday night at Washington in a formal statement to the press that he would not be a candidate for reelection to the Senate. This decision was made because of the expense attached to a campaign.

Mrs. Maud Glavis, who has been sued for divorce in Seattle, Wash., by Louis Russel Glavis, whose charges against Secretary Ballinger, of the Interior Department, precipitated the Pinchot Ballinger row, will, it was intimated file a petition for divorce in the District court.

The following brief bill has been introduced in Congress: "That all mail matter sent by Theodore Roosevelt, late President of the United States under his written autograph signature be conveyed free of postage during his natural life." Franking privileges are now enjoyed by both Mrs. Cleveland and Mrs. Harrison, widows of ex-presidents.

Do Not Generalize

—in your advertisement. Advertise one thing or one class of things at a time. Give descriptions and name the prices. The public will do the rest—that is if you advertise in THE CHRONICLE.

Gaver Estate Property at Auction.

The real estate of the late Joseph W. Gaver was sold at public sale at the Courthouse in Frederick on Saturday. It consisted of a number of houses and lots, and the bidding was brisk. The total proceeds amounted to \$18,502.

The cow's Winter food is not so rich in milk-making elements as the Summer diet, consequently Winter milk is not so rich in butter-fats. Fairfield's Milk Producer supplies the needed elements and increases the quantity as well as the quality of the milk.

FOR SALE.—A small valuable farm. MRS. SARAH OVELMAN, Emmitsburg. 12-10-12ts

Any absent Emmitsburgian would appreciate a subscription to The Chronicle. 52 weeks \$1.00.

Any absent Emmitsburgian would appreciate a subscription to The Chronicle. 52 weeks \$1.00.

Paris is again threatened with a flood.

EMMITSBURG RAILROAD

Table with columns: READ DOWNWARD, STATION, READ UPWARD. Rows include times and stations like Baltimore, Rocky Ridge, Emmitsburg.

All trains daily except Sunday.

VINCENT SEBOLD, General Manager.

JOSEPH E. HOKE

Main Street

NEW GOODS NEW GOODS

I am now prepared to offer you wonderful Bargains in almost anything you may want.

BEAUTIFUL BLANKETS in prices ranging from 50 cts to \$5.00 pair.

UNDERWEAR

Men's and Boys' Underwear in Wright's Health and also in Lansdown. Ladies' Underwear in the Vellastic and Setsnug. Also in cheaper grades. Union Suits 50 cts and \$1.00

RUGS

Axminster, Brussels, Oilcloth and Matting Rugs at remarkably low prices.

DRESS GOODS

Well selected stock of Dry Goods in all the latest shades and weaves. Broadcloth, Panama, Wool, Serge, Cashmere, Silk, Silk Gingham, Outing Flannel, Flannel-ettes and Bengaline.

WRAPPERS

Percalé and Flannellette Wrappers, \$1.15 and \$1.25.

SWEATERS

Sweaters in all prices from 25c to \$1.75

Call and examine my stock. I am sure you will be pleased.

Worth Your Notice.

While we have made no special sale of our merchandise we offer to you any SUIT or COAT in our store at

20% Off Regular Price

Some Odds and Ends at Half Price.

You'll make no mistake in looking at our merchandise and you cannot help but say that what we offer are rare bargains—of quality—the best; tailored and finished in strictly high-class style. The earlier you come the better selections.

A Counter of Women's Shoes, of Odd Sizes at 50c.

LOWENSTEIN & WERTHEIMER

HEAD-TO-FOOT OUTFITTERS

9-11 N. Market Street, FREDERICK, MARYLAND.

THE WORLDS TRIUMPHANT MASTER BREW

MOERLEIN'S CELEBRATED CINCINNATI BEER

FOR SALE AT ALL HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS IN THE COUNTY

BALTIMORE BRANCH, HOWARD AND CROSS STS.

W. A. STURM, Mgr.

HOKE & RIDER

MAKERS OF

MONUMENTS AND TOMBSTONES

MARBLE AND CEMETERY WORK OF ALL KINDS.

Estimates Furnished on Short Notice Free of Charge.

TALL WORK GUARANTEED.

HAVE YOU

decided upon the date for your sale? If so book it at this office and arrange with us about printing

YOUR SALE BILLS

TWO MORE STARS FOR OUR FLAG

(Continued from page 1.)

der a state, because of the much lower rate of taxation under the former, are not putting up the same fight through a numerous paid lobby, and the possibility of a struggle on the floor of the Senate is remote.

Nor are the territories themselves sending big delegations to Washington to further their cause. Formerly the wealthy men of each territory who, for patriotic or selfish reasons, were interested in having a state form of government were called upon to contribute to a general fund, out of which the heavy expenses of the representative were paid. The governor and state officers appeared among them, aiding in the work of button-holing the members of the House and Senate. Incidentally, as these delegations were made up of the leading politicians of the territory, various schemes for political control were arranged with such care that all the offices were apportioned in advance. When the bill upon which these hopes depended did not pass, the disappointed crowd disconsolately made its way home.

With each disappointment thus encountered it became more difficult to raise the fund necessary to maintain the delegation. Hence the small lobby in Washington at this session does not mean that the wealthy men in the prospective states are so sanguine of success that they believe it is not necessary to spend money. It means that they have been fooled so many times that not even the declarations in the party platforms are sufficient to assure them that they will not again meet with rebuff. Later on when the measure has actually been reported to the Senate the delegation may grow in size, but at the present time a very few represent each territory. Even these are apprehensive, especially as they always meet with respectful silence on the part of Senator Beveridge, but unnecessarily so, for the legislative fates have decreed that the bill providing for separate statehood shall at last pass.

More than ordinary historic importance attaches to the enactment of the law permitting Arizona and New Mexico to enter the Union. It means that the last of the territory within the mainland of the United States will be made a part of the sisterhood of states. For nearly one hundred and twenty-five years, as the boundaries and civilization of the country have been extended, new commonwealths have been added to the original thirteen until the forty-seventh and forty-eighth are about to complete the work. Vermont was the fourteenth, entering in 1791, and Oklahoma was the forty-sixth, entering in 1907. Some statesmen at the Capitol predict that the number will eventually be fifty, when the population of Texas becomes so dense as to make desirable the division of it into four states, in accordance with the powers granted it when it was annexed to the Union in 1846. But this is a long way off and it is considered most likely that with no new contiguous territory to be developed and admitted to the Union the surplus population will seek other outlets and the attention of the country will be directed more and more to problems of expansion.

Arizona was a part of the territory acquired from the Republic of Mexico by the treaty of 1848 and by the Gadsden purchase of 1853 and was a part of the original territory of New Mexico, from which it was separated and organized into a territory in 1863. It is 378 miles long by 339 wide and contains 113,020 square miles. In 1890 it had a population of 122,931, of whom 24,480 were Indians. New Mexico was acquired under the same treaties. It is 360 miles north and south by 346 miles east and west and contains 122,580 square miles and a population of 195,310.

The reason why both parties are quite willing that the states should come in separately at this time is that New Mexico is thought to be bound to be Republican and Arizona Democratic. The four new Senators will, therefore, not give an advantage to either party in the Senate. George Curry, the present Governor of New Mexico, is looked upon as certain of selection as one of the Senators.

With statehood practically assured, the center of interest will shift to the prospective states themselves, where the fight for the adoption of new constitutions will begin. The battle in Arizona was a long and bitter one and caused some disappointment because of some of the radical provisions placed in the organic law of that commonwealth. In the case of Arizona and New Mexico it is provided that Congress shall ratify the constitution made by the convention called for that purpose. It is considered by the national lawmakers that this will have the effect of softening any attempts to formulate particularly drastic provisions.

To Mark Lincoln's March.

Congressman Frank O. Lowden of Illinois, who formerly lived in Burlington, is planning a project to set up permanent markers to outline the march of Abraham Lincoln during the Black Hawk War. Mr. Lowden has donated considerable money to the plan and others have become interested. His object is permanently to fix the march and the places where the followers of the martyr President camped.

LEGAL TALENT ENGAGED IN BALLINGER INVESTIGATION

Messrs Ballinger and Pinchot Each to be Represented by Attorneys as is Also Mr. Glavis.

The Ballinger inquiry has suddenly halted. The testimony against Ballinger had become quite hot and a halt was called and Ballinger advised to employ counsel. Hearings have been postponed until February 11, but now at this writing the lawyers have already been employed and they will spend the next week in studying the case. Mr. John Vertrees, a Democratic lawyer from Tennessee has been employed to defend Mr. Ballinger and has had an interview with the President. He was taken to the White House by Secretary of War, Dickinson where the Ballinger-Pinchot situation was thoroughly canvassed. Ballinger did not stay to the regular Cabinet meeting but left with Mr. Vertrees to consult with other Interior Department officers. Another lawyer has also been taken into the case and two ex-Senators it is said will be called in to assist Mr. Ballinger.

Former Chief Forester Pinchot will also have legal talent on hand to look after his side of the case. Attorney Nathan A. Smythe, of New York, will be his legal representative. Louis D. Brandeis and Joseph P. Colton are representing Louis R. Glavis.

RICHEST RECTOR AND HIS EUTOPIAN SCHEME

Rev. Dr. Richard Howell Buried at Wheeling, W. Va., Left Estate Valued at \$5,000,000.

On February 3rd there was buried at Wheeling, W. Va., the wealthiest clergyman in the United States, Rev. Dr. Richard Lewis Howell, at one time rector of St. Margaret's Protestant Episcopal Church, Washington, D. C. Dr. Howell left an estate valued at \$5,000,000.

During his rectorate in Washington, Rev. Dr. Howell set on foot an Eutopian scheme for a "temple" to cover several acres of ground, for the worship of God in that city. Its doors were never to be closed and worshippers of all creeds were to form its members. Many pipe organs and a choir like to none in this country or elsewhere were to enhance the solemnity and beauty of its services. Stars of the grand opera stage at one time or another were to aid the singers. The money necessary for such a temple was to be procured by one dollar subscriptions and an endowment which would contain a subscription from the originator of the scheme. A publication was started and kept up for a time to further the idea.

TEXAS CATHOLICS SEND LENGTHY PETITION TO POPE

They Want an Archbishop and Creation of New Province With Headquarters at San Antonio.

Much interest is manifested in San Antonio, Texas, says the Express of that city, in the fact that more than 300,000 members of the Catholic Church in Texas have signed a petition which has been presented to the consistorial congregation at Rome, of which Pope Pius X, is prefect, asking for the creation of a Texas province which will carry with it the naming of one of the three bishops as archbishop of the province.

The headquarters of the archbishop would be in San Antonio, Galveston or Dallas. Three bishops would be eligible to the appointment to the high honor, Bishop J. A. Forest of San Antonio, Bishop N. A. Gallagher, of Galveston or Bishop Edward J. Dunne of Dallas.

At present the entire State of Texas is included in the province of New Orleans, and those who have suggested a new province have urged that the territory has grown to such proportions as to demand a division of the territory and the naming of another archbishop.

WORLD A UNIT POLITICALLY

(Continued from page 1.)

dozen instances of its existence are quoted. It has not begun at the top, with a world president or a world emperor, but at the bottom, where all plants begin to grow, and the permanent secretaries of the Universal Postal Union, of the Bureau of Weights and Measures, of the International Agricultural Institute at Rome and others show how fast the true executive offices are being developed. The truth is that world organization as a political unity has far outrun common belief or knowledge. World legislation of the true sort has been developing ever since the undeniable beginning in 1874, when the Universal Postal Union was established and things have now reached the stage when world self-consciousness, higher than national consciousness and patriotism, is being developed, as is seen by the recommendation of the second Hague conference that a third be called. The world is moving very fast politically and its political unity promises to come far sooner than seemed possible a few years ago.

James William Marshall, who served as postmaster-general for a brief time in 1874, died in Washington. He was born in Virginia in 1822.

The New York Globe says Dr. Cook is in Bermuda.

ANNAPOLIS LAW MAKERS BUSY

(Continued from page 1.)

had for the first time an opportunity to examine the primary election bill introduced by Mr. Carr in the House of Delegates and known as the Straus measure. It possesses many elements to be commended. It places the control of party affairs with the masses of the respective parties, and its enactment would secure the management of the parties from the people upward, instead of from the managers downward, a condition of first importance to be brought about if we are to have in fact, as well as in name, a popular form of government.

"In my opinion, if a law can be passed which will guarantee such a condition, the principle or object now sought by many citizens will have been accomplished. Unfortunately, however, Mr. Straus has complicated this great question with the matter of increased representation in State conventions for Baltimore city, which is already before the Legislature as a constitutional amendment. I come from a county where the Crawford county system of voting has been in force for many years, and know that the Australian ballot feature of the Straus bill as applied to primaries would disfranchise many white people in the primary. The proposed Straus ballot would virtually be giving us the Wilson law ballot to vote in the primary elections throughout the State, and probably would disfranchise many white voters in Baltimore city as well as the counties.

"It is true that a similar ballot to that proposed in the Straus bill has been in vogue in Baltimore city primaries for some time, but it is interesting to note in this connection that of 55,000 affiliated Democratic voters in Baltimore city, only about 11,000 of them had their votes counted in the last Baltimore city primary, while in Montgomery county, with the present envelope system voting, the Democratic vote in the primaries was nearly equal to the vote cast in the general election for the Democratic ticket, as well as for the franchise amendment.

"Until some better ballot system is suggested than the envelope, or Australian ballot, it seems that as between these two systems of voting in the primaries the envelope system is better adopted to the counties, and I see no reason why it should not work as well in Baltimore.

"With the feature of the Straus bill giving direct voting in State, Congressional and judicial conventions eliminated, it would be necessary to devise some plan to provide for a convention system which will be relieved, as far as possible, from the objections to such a system. This might be done by accepting the provisions of the Straus bill for the election of delegates to the conventions by popular primaries, with a provision that the ballots contain the names of State, Congressional and judicial candidates, and that each voter, instead of voting exclusively for the candidate, should be permitted to indicate his preference among the candidates in the order in which he prefers them, as first, second and third choice."

Mr. Straus will stand by his bill notwithstanding Senator Lee. "The Primary Election bill prepared by me," says the attorney-general, "as I sent it to Annapolis, does not repeal, or affect at all, the Wilson ballot provisions of the code. The Wilson Ballot law relates exclusively to general elections and not to primary elections."

"Senator Lee" continued Mr. Struss, "finds fault with my bill and states that it would disfranchise white voters in the primaries. With respect to this I wish to say that I am unwilling to disfranchise either in the primaries or general election any white voter in Maryland, and my bill, in my judgment, will not have any such effect."

Mr. Carville D. Benson, floor leader of the House, takes an optimistic view of politics and the work of the Legislature. To him things look promising for the redemption of party pledges. He is in favor of a direct primary law and will give such a measure his support. A proper public utilities commission measure would also be favored with his support. Mr. Benson's sentiments seem to prevail among the greater number of the members.

The reception given by the Governor on Tuesday night when Senator Raynor was the guest of honor, was a splendid affair.

Among the bills presented are the following: By Senator Mathias—Amending charter of Walkersville.

By the Speaker—From the Liberty League of Maryland opposing the passage of the Local Option bill.

By Mr. Snader—From sundry citizens of New Windsor advocating its passage. Both to Temperance Committee.

By Mr. Harris, of Frederick—Asking for the passage of a law requiring the Baltimore and Ohio to maintain a watchman at Lime Kiln crossing.

Last year it is officially stated, approximately 300,000,000 pennies were dropped into the mail boxes for the carriers to pick up.

It is said that Castro is on his way back to Venezuela to foment a revolution.

Advertisement for Red Dragon Seltzer. Includes image of a dragon and text: 'We have had big results from our ad in this paper because what we say to you is the truth. RED DRAGON SELTZER CO., WASHINGTON, D. C.'

Advertisement for J. Daniel Grimmins. Text: 'J. Daniel Grimmins FREDERICK, MD. CUSTOM MADE CLOTHES FOR DISCERNING MEN'.

Advertisement for Emmitt House. Text: 'Emmitt House WELL HEATED AND VENTILATED ROOMS'.

Advertisement for E. E. Zimmerman. Text: 'E. E. Zimmerman Furniture Dealer ON THE SQUARE'.