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ROOSEVELT VS. W. H. TAFT

TALK OF DIFFERENCES People Want President to Perform Promises

SUGAR FRAUD PROSECUTIONS

Mere Talk Then Facts of Divergence of This Administration From Last.—Parr Appointed by Roosevelt Still Works for Taft.

In these few days before the beginning of the first regular session of Congress of President Taft's administration there is considerable talk of disagreement between this administration and the preceding one. There is no historical fact better fixed in the minds of the people than that President Taft was elected on a platform to carry out the Roosevelt policies. That the people of the country and the press are jealously and critically watchful that this contract shall be lived up to is known by everyone interested in public affairs. There is no evidence that there is any real disagreement between the Ex-President in Africa and the President in America.

There is, of course, a great deal of talk by men and writing by journalists, famous or notorious as the case may be but there has not yet come to surface evidence of divergence in policy or in aim. The Pinchot-Ballinger episode is of course, conspicuous but there is reason to believe that President Taft is sincerely determined to push the policy of forest preservation and to secure for the benefit of the whole people the unappropriated mineral and water resources of the country. It is not unnatural that he should desire as far as possible to stand by his recently chosen Cabinet officer while he is under fire or until the charges against him are proved. If they shall be proved the President will, doubtless, be given an opportunity to accept his resignation.

The sugar frauds prosecutions which are being vigorously pushed by the present administration are really nothing new. It may be said that they were begun in 1904, for at that time Richard Parr received an appointment by the then President Roosevelt on the recommendation of Mr. Loeb then the President's secretary and he was sent to New York and installed in the Custom House for the express purpose of detecting the sugar weighing frauds which he, Parr, five years ago suspected. There has since been a change of administration but the sugar weighing frauds have been under constant surveillance and suspicion and the recent exposures are nothing more than the culmination of the investigations long silently pursued.

UNCLE SAM TO BEGIN TO COUNT HIS MONEY

One Billion Dollars to be Looked Over and Some of It in Pennies—A Sixty-Day Job For Sixty Men.

For the first time in five years Uncle Sam is going to count his money. When his Treasury changes hands this big job is done. Then the new Treasurer wants to know just what he is accountable for and the retiring officer wants a clean receipt that his work has been faithful and correct.

Gold coins, certificates, silver coins and certificates, United States notes, minor coins and national bank notes, together with bonds and other securities to the amount of \$1,133,493,241 will have to be counted. About sixty people will be engaged in the work, and it will take them nearly sixty days to perform it.

At the head of the force will be a committee of five persons—two named by the retiring Treasurer, Charles H. Treat, two by the incoming official and one by the Government. They will verify all accounts, and the work will be done directly under their eyes.

HAMMOND URNER IS NOW CHIEF JUDGE

Takes Oath of Office as Successor to the Late Chief Judge McSherry in the Sixth District.

Mr. Hammond Urner qualified on Tuesday and is now Chief Judge of the Sixth judicial district to which office he was elected last month.

The ceremony in the clerk's office was witnessed by a large number of persons including Associate Judge John C. Motter, Mr. Milton G. Urner, father of Mr. Urner; Mr. Milton G. Urner, Jr., the officials of the Courthouse, members of the bar and others.

Ex-Governor Glenn of North Carolina says Judson Harmon of Ohio, will be the Democratic nominee for President in 1912.

BALLINGER'S REPORT Secretary of Interior on Public Lands Problem

ADVICE ON MOOTED QUESTIONS

Disposition of Public Lands, Conservation of Natural Resources and Monopoly of Water Power.

Secretary of the Interior Ballinger has issued his first annual report and in it he makes known his attitude toward the disposition of public lands, the conservation of natural resources and the question of the use of power sites without the public domain.

On the first point he attempts a solution of the "coal lands problem." "The inducement for much of the crime and fraud, both constructive and actual, committed under the present system," he says, "can be prevented by separating the right to mine from the title to the soil. This may be accomplished either through a leasing system, by which the title would remain in the Government, under proper regulation and supervision by the Secretary of the Interior, or through the sale of the deposits, and in either case with restrictions on their mining and use which would control the minimum output and conserve the deposits as a public utility."

The same principle he would apply to oil and gas fields in the public domain. Another suggestion asks that the lands be classified into "clearly defined divisions according to their principal value or use." In this way he thinks the conservation of resources can be made possible and much of the temptation to fraud and deceit done away with.

Concerning waterpower sites, and the monopoly of such power, the principal cause of the Ballinger-Pinchot row, he says he has temporarily withdrawn from all forms of entry approximately 603,355 acres, covering all locations known to possess power possibilities on unappropriated lands outside of national forests.

GORMAN TO LEAD THE DEMOCRATS OF STATE

If He Is Chosen Presiding Officer of the Next Legislature Which Will Convene January 5th.

While there has been a good deal of speculation among Democrats as to who will be chosen presiding officers of the senate and house in the next legislature, which convenes the first Wednesday in January, the impression has gone out that State Senator Arthur Pue Gorman, son of the former United States Senator, will be elected president of the senate and W. Mitchell Digges, of Charles county, will be named speaker of the house. This is believed to be the Democratic organization's slate.

The election of young Gorman will make him one of the leading spirits in the Democratic party in Maryland. He is already a power to be reckoned with, and his selection as presiding officer of the senate means that the day is not far distant when the son of the former Maryland Democratic leader will share with Senator John Walter Smith the control of Maryland Democracy.

Efforts are being made to get Gov. Crothers in the fight. Some believe if the governor does enter the contest over the legislative presiding officers, he will lock horns with Senator Smith, with whom State Senator Gorman is closely allied. Crothers has declared that his only interest in the contest is to see men named for the places who will strive to redeem the campaign promises.

THANKS TO HORSE COUNT EATS MARYLAND VICTUALS

Belgian Minister Turns Mishap into Fortunate Occurrence.—Best Meal He Ever Enjoyed.

An old-fashioned Maryland Thanksgiving day was enjoyed by the Belgian minister, Count DeBuisseret. This good luck befell him in a peculiar way and the story of it is now going the rounds of the diplomatic circles. The count was out with the Chevy Chase hunt. A fox had been started and the going was fast. The count became separated from the rest of the field. His course lay over a fence. At least the count thought it did, but his horse had other plans. Reaching the fence the horse refused it, but the count kept going. The horse then galloped off.

The count looked about him. It was lonely. But off in the distance was an imposing farm-house. After a weary plod the count arrived and found the family about to sit down to dinner. Nothing would do but that he should join them. He did so and what had threatened to be a misadventure proved a most enjoyable treat. His content was complete when returning to Washington he found his horse had been caught and was safely stabled.

FROM POLLUX TO JACK JOHNSON

ABSORBINGLY INTERESTING STORY OF THE RING

Homer First To Write Up a "Story" of Boxing Exhibition and Virgil Another Sporting Editor

WORST FEATURES OF EARLY TIMES MODERNIZED AND IMPROVED

History of Fighters From Figg to Jeffries.—Civilization Changed The Bronze Cestus Into Padded Gloves.—Some Rules and Regulations of Broughton the English Champion.—Adoption of Queensberry Rules For the Squared Circle Which Removed Many Brutal Features.

The Louisville Courier-Journal has asked "who was the first boxer" and the answer was not long in coming. A New York paper furnished the following:

Since the time when fighting with bare fists was made unlawful the tendency of the interpretation of the word "boxing" has been to limit its use to exhibitions of skill and to use the word pugilism when referring to professional contests under the old rules and to ancient gladiators. Modern boxing rules known as the Queensberry rules, which govern even professional prize fights, have done away with the worst features of the pugilism of antiquity and effected a great improvement in modern methods.

The ancient method was to make the punishment as cruel as possible by wearing a cestus of bronze, several thicknesses of rawhide strongly fastened together and projecting beyond the knuckles and by binding the wrist and forearm with leather thongs, by these means adding to the capacity of the bare hand to inflict injury. The present custom of wearing a padded glove lessens this capacity.

The last remnant of barbarism disappeared from pugilism when wrestling, which played an important part in the contests of the eighteenth and first half of the nineteenth centuries, was ruled out. How late it lasted is testified by the reports of historic battles in which such passages as the following were common:—"After a short struggle both men went down, the Tipton Slasher' uppermost;" or "They then closed, and after a short tussle the 'Infant' threw his man, falling heavily upon him."

How ancient was the practice of pugilism may be gathered from many writings of antiquity. In the roll call at the siege of Troy, about 2500 B. C., Pollux is described as "good with his fists." There are many interesting details of it at the funeral of Patroclus, including the mention of the belt, which is still the emblem of pugilistic championship, and the habit of having such contests as part of a funeral celebration has survived to this day in Siam. A Roman poet (Virgil) leaves another classical description of the sport.

Among the English sports of the Middle Ages boxing did not occupy so prominent a place as cudgeling and quarterstaff; and Figg may be considered as the modern father of the "noble art of self-defence." From this time until 1860, when Sayers fought Heenan, the list of champions had made but little progress, and strength and endurance constituted the only recommendations of the practitioners at Smithfield, Moorfield and Southwark Fair, which had long had booths and rings for the display of boxing.

Broughton, who occupied the position of champion of England, built a theatre in Hanway street, Oxford street, in 1740, for the display of boxing; advertisements were issued announcing a succession of battles between first rate pugilists who never quitted the stage until one or the other was defeated, the reward of each man being dependent upon and proportioned to the receipts. Broughton was for eighteen years champion of England.

He propounded some rules for the regulation of the ring which remained in authority till 1838, or nearly a century. They are spoken of as the "old rules."

Rule 1 is that a square of a yard be chalked in the middle of a stage, and that in every fresh set-to after a fall the seconds are to bring their men to the side of the square and to place them opposite each other, and until this is done it is not lawful for one to strike the other.

Rule 2—That if either of the combatants be unable to be brought up to the square within thirty seconds after a fall and the close of a round he shall be deemed a beaten man. No man is permitted to hit his adversary when he is down or to seize him by the breeches or below the waist, and a man on his knees is to be reckoned down.

These rules laid the foundation of fair play. To Broughton also is due the introduction of gloves for "sparring matches," whereby lessons could be taken without injury.

The greatest professor of the art was Jackson, who was champion in 1795. He was not only the most scientific boxer of his day, but he gave his art such a prestige and popularity that half the men of rank and fashion of the period were proud to call themselves his pupils. He opened rooms for the practice of boxing in Bond street, and for years these were by men of note.

"His 'principles of pugilism' were that contempt of danger and confidence in one's self were the first and best qualities of a pugilist; that in hitting you must judge well your distance, for a blow delivered at all out of range was like a spent shot and valueless; that men should fight with their legs, using all possible agility, as well as with their hands, and that all stiffness of style or position was wrong. Jackson is still regarded as one of the best theorists on the art.

TO GUARD BALTIMORE

Gigantic Fortress At Entrance to Chesapeake

TAFT INTERESTED IN PROPOSAL

Defense To Have Walls of Concrete Fifty Feet Thick and Armed With Largest Guns Now Made.

President Taft is very much interested in a project for a gigantic fortress to command the entrance to the Chesapeake Bay, and guard Baltimore. He urged its construction in his recent speech before the Atlantic deeper waterways convention.

The distance between Cape Charles and Cape Henry is fifteen miles, a shallow sheet of water. "The channel for ships of heavy draught," says the New York World, "runs much closer to Cape Henry than to Cape Charles. It is less than a mile wide. The balance of the stretch of water is too shallow for anything but the light draught gunboats and torpedo boats. For this reason the problem which the mouth of the Chesapeake presents to the army engineers is the defense of the channel itself against the big sea fighters of a possible enemy and of the shallower water against destroyers and light vessels which might slip through to attack shipping in the roadsteads of Norfolk, Portsmouth and Newport News.

"Tentative plans for the defenses of the entrances to the Chesapeake provide for the creation of a big artificial island fort between the capes, but much nearer to Cape Henry than to Cape Charles. In fact, it will be just north of the channel. It will dominate the entrance toward Norfolk and the other important ports such as Gibraltar dominates the gateway of the Mediterranean. The island fort will be built of concrete with walls approximately fifty feet in thickness. It will be armed with disappearing guns or turret guns. The plans of the coast artillery officers are not yet decided on this point."

ROCKEFELLER SCARED BY PLOT OF ASSASSINS

Leaves Cleveland in Haste for New York.—Scheme Revealed by Lumberman Who Refuses Reward.

John D. Rockefeller's life has been threatened and the creator of the Standard Oil Trust left his Cleveland home on Tuesday for New York.

The departure was surrounded with all the safeguards possible, and the Rockefeller automobile was kept moving all the time the party, which included only Mr. and Mrs. Rockefeller and the Rockefeller secretary, awaited the arrival of the train, that no one might approach the oil king.

Harold Sawyer Smith, a lumber mill operator of good family and moderate wealth, whose home is near Minerva, a Stark county village, was the man who brought about the hasty departure of the Rockefellers. Mr. Smith, visiting in Alliance, Ohio, Sunday, overheard the plot which he told the Canton police, then the police of Cleveland, and of East Cleveland, and finally Mr. Rockefeller himself. He described the two men whose words he overheard, and police messages to all cities in the Middle West and East have spread the description in an effort to frustrate the plot, which Mr. Smith declares includes kidnapping and assassination, if the first aim fails.

New frauds in custom offices are being daily discovered.

SPEAKER CANNON IS NOW ON THE DEFENSIVE

West May Cut the Spurs of the East in the Coming Session of Congress.

—Insurgents Grow.

The fight between the insurgent Senators and those who support Aldrich and Cannon is already begun. It could not wait for the assembling of Congress. Speaker Cannon is defending himself like a veteran, but it is remarked that he is on the defensive and there is significance of apology in this attitude.

The trip of Mr. Aldrich through the West as a missionary to teach and to learn, it is said, had other object than a proposed central bank bill in view. It is claimed by the insurgent Senators that his real object was to ingratiate and strengthen himself with the adherents of those who opposed his tariff policy on the floor of the Senate. It is possible that four or five Senators from the East may control the legislation of the country for a few months longer but the West is felt more and more in the halls of Congress and its assertion cannot be kept down forever.

Col. Mosby, the celebrated ranger, has publicly denounced football as worse than war.

CENT'S WORTH OF POWER

USE OF ELECTRICITY Things That Can Be Done With Small Expense

SOME SURPRISING STATEMENTS

Will Cook a Steak, Heat a Frying Pan For Seven Minutes, Keep the Flat-iron Hot Fifteen Minutes and Do Many Other Stunts.

Probably few people have ever stopped to think what a power electricity is. If you have never thought the matter over it will be surprising as well as interesting to know what can be done with one cent's worth of this marvelous power.

On the average rate and discounts of the ordinary consumer, says Harper's Weekly, a cent's worth of electricity will operate a 12-inch fan for ninety minutes.

Will operate a sewing machine motor for three hours.

Will keep a 6-pound electric flatiron hot for fifteen minutes.

Will make four cups of coffee in an electric coffee percolator.

Will keep an 8-inch disk stove hot for seven minutes, or long enough to cook a steak.

Will operate a luminous radiator for eight minutes.

Will bring to a boil two quarts of water or operate the baby milk warmer twice.

Will make a Welsh rabbit in an electric chafing dish.

Will operate a 7-inch frying pan for twelve minutes.

Will keep a heating pad hot for two hours.

Will operate an electric griddle for eight minutes.

Will run the electric broiler for six minutes.

Will run a massage machine for nearly four hours.

Will keep the dentist's electric hammer and drill going for ninety minutes.

Will keep the foot warmer hot for a quarter of an hour.

Will run an electric pianola for one hour.

Will vulcanize a patch on an automobile tire.

Will heat an electric curling iron once a day for two weeks.

Will pump 250 gallons of water 100 feet high.

Will keep a big glue pot hot for an hour.

Will drive the electric clipper while shearing one horse.

Will raise ten tons twelve feet high with an electric crane in less than one minute.

Will raise a large passenger elevator five stories a minute.

ZELAYA FLAYED BY SECRETARY OF STATE

He is Held Responsible For Murder of Americans in Nicaragua.—Almost Declaration of War.

Secretary of State Knox has expressed the sentiment of this Government on the conditions that obtain in Nicaragua, where recently two Americans were executed. It took the shape of a scathing denunciation of Zelaya, the President of Nicaragua.

The extraordinary feature of the letter is that it seems to evidence an intention on the part of the United States to hold President Zelaya personally responsible for the alleged torture and execution of the Americans, Cannon and Groce, and exhibits the unique situation of one Government holding the chief executive of another practically as a common malefactor. Zelaya is branded as a violator of the solemn international conventions, a disturber of the national and international peace, a tyrant whose administration has been a blot upon the name of good government.

WHITE HOUSE CALLING RULES GREATLY CHANGED

Taft Lays Down Laws Governing Callers at Executive Mansion.—Must Make Appointment.

President Taft has changed the rules for callers at the White House, and, hereafter, members of Congress having constituents to present to him will be received from 1 to 1:30 p. m., daily, except on cabinet days.

Senators and representatives having business to transact will be received from 10:30 to 12 o'clock, and congressmen are requested to telephone for an appointment before calling.

The Negroes of Cuba want more recognition and the political situation on the islands is very clouded. Gomez may retire as President.

Largest Fish Hatchery in Country.

The largest fish hatchery in the country is planned by the Pennsylvania State Department of Fisheries for Presque Isle in the bay of Erie on Lake Erie, if Congress will pass a bill giving 800 acres of ground to Pennsylvania for the purpose.

Spain's Morocco war is over.

Demand For Christmas Stamps.

The demand for Christmas stamps issued by the American Red Cross has been so great that the aggregate number of orders from the printer at Washington exceed 50,000,000. Of this number 38,000,000 have already been distributed.

Papal gendarmes threaten to strike.

HOW WRIGHTS LEARNED TO FLY

In Bicycle Business and Became Interested in Experiments in Aviation.

A special dispatch to the New York Herald from Dayton, Ohio, gives a very interesting account of the rise of the Wright brothers, Wilbur and Orville. It says in part that it was the most natural thing in the world that they should become interested in flying. It happened in this way, Wilbur, always a great reader, and Orville an enthusiast, got interested in the summer of 1896 in the experiments of Lillenthal a German forerunner of successful aviation, who died that year. They read everything they could lay their hands on. It is possible that the memory of the flying toy which their father brought to them in childhood, and their recollection of the great kites which they built and flew all through boyhood, may have had a share in attracting them to the subject. It is much more probable, however, that their eager minds were seizing upon a new idea, as the case has been so often before.

They took hold of the thing together. They had done everything together from the days of their childhood, when Wilbur, the older by four years, used to "make up" stories and pour them out in a stream for the entertainment of Orville, each separate story ending, "And then the boiler burst." For five years they studied the theory of flying machines at odd times. In the meantime they kept up their bicycle business, earning a fair income and living regular, every day, reasonable lives.

For hours and hours of a Sunday afternoon they would lie on their backs on a hill outside Dayton and watch the buzzards soar on rising currents of air. Indeed, it was their first idea that man would never do more in the air than soar in some sort of gliding machine, just for fun, and as long as he could keep up.

All this, together with their innumerable observations of small whirlwinds making their way through a cornfield or across a dusty road, did not help materially toward the solution of the problem. But, according to Orville Wright himself, it was a never ending stimulation. It helped to keep their enthusiasm undimmed in the face of discouragement.

It was not long after they took up the study before every moment of their leisure was given up to it. In 1900 they decided they must have an experiment station. So they decided to go down to Kill Devil Hill, N. C., and establish an "experimentation camp."

One can imagine how many a father would have discouraged these strenuous, absorbing efforts given to a mere amusement, would have advised "sticking to something that paid." But Bishop Wright watched his boys efforts to fly with as much interest as they felt themselves, and they needed his interest, for often they were discouraged. In 1901, the year after they began to experiment in North Carolina with a gliding machine, they returned pretty well played out. On that trip they discovered that the tables of calculation previously made by all the authorities upon whom they had depended were wrong, and that if they were to succeed they must work out the whole theory from the bottom up.

At that time Wilbur Wright expressed his solemn conviction that man would not fly for a thousand years. That belief did not detain him and his brother from tackling the job. This is the point in their career where they best showed the stuff they were made of. They not only worked out a scheme for balancing and controlling the machine, but they developed propellers for their machine on information which they had discovered themselves. Further than this, and more important, they had to work out new tables showing the pressure of the air against various angles. Without all this technical information, the collection of which was a task scarcely conceivable, they could never have solved the problem.

Probably their method of work saved them from failure at this stage of the undertaking. It was this:—When one made a suggestion, the other attacked it—but not without reason, of course. The outcome was that frequently a whole day's discussion—and they often talked at home until the women folk felt like sweeping them out with a broom—would result in each one accepting the position of the other. Then the next day the whole thing would be gone over again, until they had got the truth and both were persuaded. In this manner they undoubtedly avoided "going off at a tangent" and also stimulated each other's determination. And for this reason everybody in the family and everybody in Dayton, is satisfied that neither brother could have mastered the thing alone.

On December 17, 1903, after the boys had made hundreds and hundreds of experimental flights in their gliding machine (nearly a thousand in September and in October in 1902 alone) their first machine to carry a gasoline engine made a successful flight. This was at Kill Devil Hill, in the presence of five persons, and it was the first time in the history of the world that a power driven heavier than air flying machine, with a man aboard, ever left this planet in successful flight. The first flight lasted only twelve seconds, but later the same day the machine flew for fifty-nine seconds, covering a distance of 852 feet against a twenty mile an hour wind.

ANALYSIS OF RECENT ELECTION

Anti-Saloon League Calls Attention to a Few Peculiar Facts Are Taken as Omens.

The Anti-Saloon League of Frederick county in analyzing the recent election returns calls attention to the fact that the total vote for each, comptroller, judge and clerk of the circuit court, were over 11,000 with the vote for register of wills, sheriff and treasurer following closely, while the total delegate vote was about 500 behind.

However for the comparison of the delegate's vote, that for county commissioners is taken which is comparatively low and we think a fair comparison.

The total vote for commissioners was 10,758, the total vote for delegates was 10,452, leaving a shortage in the delegates vote of over 300.

The average vote for Republican delegates was higher than that for Republican commissioners by 24 votes, while the average vote for Democratic delegates was lower than that for Democratic commissioners by 322 votes.

The highest Republican commissioner was ahead of the highest Democratic commissioner by 437 votes, while the highest Republican delegate was ahead of the highest Democratic delegate by 818 votes. The five Republican candidates for the Legislature, had in response to inquiries of the League promptly declared in favor of a local option law for the State or Frederick county. The five Democratic nominees were advised by certain party leaders to ignore the League's inquiries, but two of them, after consulting other prominent Democrats, declared in favor of local option, and these two Democrats with the five Republicans were accordingly endorsed by the League, leaving the anti-local optionists but three candidates to support as against seven candidates to be supported by the League, thus putting the League at great disadvantage so far as a showing in the returns was concerned.

As above stated, there was a shortage in the total vote for delegates of 300 (counting five names to a vote) which shortage is accounted for by the fact that the anti local optionists or "wets" voted for the three unpledged or "wet" delegates only.

The 300 full votes short would mean a total of 1,500 names, which 1,500 names divided by two, the number of names which were cut by the wet voters, gives 750 voters who voted for three delegates only, and presumably the three "wet" delegates.

These 750 voters included many Republican "wets" who having no choice among their Republican delegates voted for the three wet Democratic delegates only.

Against this action of the "wets" the Republican "drys" voted for the five Republican delegates and the Democratic "drys" voted for the two "dry" Democratic delegates and scattered their other three names among the five dry Republican delegates, the Prohibition party voters voting for "dry" delegates on either ticket.

Not only were the "dry" able to overcome the loss to the Republican delegates through the withdrawal of the wet vote, but actually run the delegates an average of 24 votes ahead of the Republican commissioners.

As there was no reason for any "dry" Republican to cut his delegates, there was nowhere from which the "dry" Democratic delegates had to draw votes but from within their own and the Prohibition parties, yet, notwithstanding this evident disadvantage they were able to hold their own with their "wet" running mates.

It has been considerably reported that a "wet" Democratic delegate led his ticket, in answer to that they call attention to the fact that the leading "dry" Republican delegate stood third on the entire ticket, only 231 votes behind Mr. Urner, the leader, while the highest "wet" Democratic delegate stood tenth on the entire Democratic ticket, 523 votes behind the Democratic leader and 1049 votes behind Mr. Urner.

Further, the League draws the following deductions. Had all the Democratic delegates refused to declare for local option, the average vote for each would have been about what the "wet" delegates did receive and would have increased, by several hundred, the Republican delegate vote. Had the Democratic as well as the Republican delegates all declared for local option, it would have left the party vote normal and given the Democratic delegates a fair show with the other part of their ticket.

Further, they believe that the Prohibition party vote was used much more effectively by working with the League than it could have been used with Prohibition legislative candidates in the field.

The League is well pleased with the results of the election and means to use this advantage to secure the local option law proposed for the State and to give the people of Frederick county the right to say, by ballot, whether or not the saloons here shall be continued.

Plated Comb, Brush and Mirror Sets. Engraving free. H. S. LANDIS.

TRESPASS NOTICES, ready for posting 5c. each at The Chronicle Office. Now is the time to post your land. tf.

AUTHOR OF THE DOXOLOGY

Bishop Thomas Ken, Who Also Wrote "Glory To Thee, Oh God, This Night."

Once upon a time a traveler paused on the threshold of a bare, unpretentious little church in the far western country, and lured by the music passed into the dimly-lighted interior. The faces of the worshippers were strange and unfamiliar. Their straight black hair, their high cheek bones and above all, a certain peculiarity of dress, told him that he had stumbled upon a congregation of Apache Indians. The sermon that followed was in an unknown tongue, but presently the young preacher seated himself at the tiny organ, struck a few familiar notes, and the whole company, men, women and little children, burst forth in the familiar, "Praise God from whom all blessings flow," in which the traveler joined.

Years passed by, and again at eventide he paused beside a picturesque chapel, this time in faraway Japan. Past him there swept many a quaintly garbed figure, now a mother carrying a babe, now a colie, now a jinrikisha man now the silken robes of a noble touched the cotton garments of a peasant. The traveler followed them through the open door, listened to prayer and sermon, of which he understood not a word, until the congregation, rising, lifted up their voices in the sweet, "Praise God from whom all blessings flow."

Indian, Japanese and American, they were all merged into Christians as they sang. So I think I am not far wide of the truth when I call the doxology the universal hymn. Familiar as it is to us often as we sing it, very few of us know anything more of the author than the brief line beneath it in the hymnal, "By Thos Ken, 1637-1711."

Yet between these two uninteresting dates lies the life story of a man who, according to the historian, Macaulay, "approached as near as human infirmity permits to the ideal perfection of Christian virtue." He was born in 1637, at Little Berkhamstead, and was graduated from New College, Oxford. His step-sister, Anne, was the wife of Izaak Walton, the gentle fisherman, a connection which brought Ken, from his boyhood days under the influence of this gentle and devout man.

When he was 25 years old he was ordained, and some years later was made prebendary of the cathedral at Winchester and chaplain to the bishop. It was during this time that he wrote the morning hymn, which begins, with "Awake my soul, and with the sun," and closes with the doxology, which formerly read:—

Praise God from whom all blessings flow;

Praise Him all creatures here below;

Praise Him above, ye angelic host;

Praise Father, Son and Holy Ghost.

Some years afterward he received an appointment as chaplain to the Princess Mary, wife of William of Orange, and went to live at The Hague. The quiet scholar in his black gown, the brilliant preacher who could stir the hearts of his hearers, were alike out of place among that brilliant court. The clear eyes were quick to detect the shams and hypocrites and he was not slow in denouncing them. So he was recalled and came back to Winchester.

During his stay here, King Charles came a-visiting with all that motley court of his, and coveted Ken's residence as an abode for his favorite, Nell Gwynne. Ken stoutly refused to submit to this arrangement, and she was obliged to find other lodgings. Strange to say, Charles was not enraged, and when there was a vacancy in the see of Bath he asked:—

"Where is the good little man who refused his chambers to poor Nell? He and no other shall have this place."

By and by, when his wasted and mispent life drew to a close and King Charles lay dying in his royal palace, he sent for Ken, and in his wise and faithful ministrations to this most unkingly of kings won the admiration of everyone.

Thomas Ken had suffered many a buffet because he had stood firm for principle, and when in 1688 James II reissued his declaration of indulgence, Ken was one of the seven bishops who refused to publish it and was imprisoned in the Tower.

When he was finally acquitted and released, it was to face new trouble. He had sworn allegiance to James II. and though Parliament had forced the king to abdicate the throne which he had so poorly adorned, Ken still thought it wrong for him to take oath to the new king, William of Orange, and was again deprived of his bishopric.

"There is nothing left to me but my lute, my Greek Testament, and a sorry old horse," he said sadly.

He found asylum with his friend of college days, Lord Weymouth, at Langley in Somersetshire. So much to his liking was the quiet life here that he refused to leave it when his diocese was again offered him. He loved music and used to sing his hymns, of which there are a great number, to his own music on the lute or spinet.

According to his wish, he was buried at sunrise within the chancel of the church, and his own hymn was sung:—

Awake, my soul, and with the sun,
Thy daily stage of duty run;

with its triumphant close, the doxology which will live in the hearts of men, though the life of its gentle author be forgotten.

The Boston Transcript has heard people sum it up thiswise: "Cook is a liar and a gentleman, Peary is neither."

Harriman's estate is worth \$149,000.00.

FLOWERS! FLOWERS!

If you need Carnations or Roses just call on me and see what lovely flowers you can get. I also have artificial flowers if you want them. Call or address,

ROBERT E. CREAHER,
THURMONT, MD.
BOTH PHONES.
Mr. C. T. Zacharias, Emmitsburg Agent

Feb 5 09-1y

Buggies! Buggies!

Having made special arrangements with a number of the Best Buggy Manufacturers in the country I am prepared to serve the interests of all who want the best buggies at reasonable prices. I sell

Steel and Rubber Tire Buggies,
Runabouts and Cutters

All Kinds of Vehicle Repairs.

J. L. TOPPER,
aug 20-09 EMMITSBURG, MD.

J. Daniel Grimmins
FREDERICK, MD.

CUSTOM MADE CLOTHES

FOR DISCERNING MEN

apr 16, 09-1y

MARKET REPORTS.

The following market quotations, which are corrected every Thursday morning, are subject to daily changes.

EMMITSBURG, Dec. 3.

Emmitsburg Grain Elevator
Corrected by Boyle Brothers.

Wheat	1.11
Rye	.70
Oats	.55
New Corn	.70

LIVE STOCK.
Corrected by Patterson Brothers.

Steers, per 100 lb.	4.50@5.50
Butcher Heifers	3 1/2 @ 4 1/2
Fresh Cows	3.00 @ 5.00
Fat Cows and Bulls, per lb.	2 @ 4
Hogs, Fat per lb.	8 1/2 @ 9
Sheep, Fat per lb.	3 @ 4
Spring Lambs	5 @ 6 1/2
Lambs, per lb.	4 @ 5
Calves, per lb.	6 @ 7
Stock Cattle	3.50 @ 4.00

Country Produce Etc.
Corrected by Os. E. Hoke.

Butter	21
Eggs	32
Chickens, per lb.	10
Turkeys, per lb.	14
Spring Chickens per lb.	10
Ducks, per lb.	10
Potatoes, per bushel	65
Dried Cherries, (seeded)	12
Raspberries	15
Blackberries	4
Apples, (dried)	3
Lard, per lb.	12
Beef Hides	68

BALTIMORE, Dec. 1

WHEAT—spot, @ \$1.10 1/2
CORN—Spot, 63 1/2
OATS—White 45 1/2 @ 46
RYE—Nearby, 79 @ 80 bag lots, 65 @ 78.
HAY—Timothy, \$17.50 @ 18.00; No. 1 Clover 16.50 @ 17.00; No. 2 Clover, \$14.50 @ 15.00.
STRAW—Rye straw—fair to choice, \$16.50 @ \$17.00; No. 2 \$15.00 @ 15.50 tangled rye, blocks 10.50 \$11.00 @ . wheat, blocks, \$7.50 @ \$8.00; oats \$8.00 @ \$9.00.
MILL FEED:—Spring bran, per ton, \$34.00 @ \$24.50 100 lb. sacks, per ton, \$24.00 @ \$24.50; middlings, 100 lb. sacks, per ton, \$29.00 @ \$32.00
POULTRY—Old hens, @ 11 young chickens, large, 15 @ 15 1/2 @; small, @ Spring chickens, large, @ @ Turkeys, @ 17
PRODUCE—Eggs, 34; butter, nearby, rolls @ 24; Maryland, Virginia and Pennsylvania 21
POTATOES:—Per bu. 50 @ 55; No. 2, per bu. New potatoes per bbl. \$ @ \$
CATTLE—Steers, best, \$4.00 @ \$4.50; others \$3.00 @ \$3.50; Hefers, \$ @ \$; Cows, \$2 @ \$2.50; Bulls, \$2.50 @ \$3.00; Calves, @ 7 1/2 @ 7 1/2
Fall Lambs, @ c. spring lambs, @ 7 1/2 @ \$1.50 @ \$2.00. Shoats, \$2.00 @ \$3.00; Fresh Cows \$30.00 @ \$40.00 per head.

Taneytown Grain And Hay Market.
Prices paid by Reindollar & Co.
No Report.

Holiday Goods!

Largest Stock Best Quality
Lowest Price

EVERYTHING ENGRAVED FREE
Diamonds, Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Cane, Umbrellas, Sunshades, Sterling Silver and Plated Ware, Sterling Novelties.

H. S. LANDIS
LEADING JEWELER OF FREDERICK
Best and Quickest Repairing and Engraving
33 N. MARKET ST.
July 16-02-1y

BARGAINS

J. THOS. GELWICKS'

STORE

apr 21-1y

THE WORLDS TRIUMPHANT MASTER BREW

MOERLEIN'S CELEBRATED CINCINNATI BEER

FOR SALE AT ALL HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS IN THE COUNTY

BALTIMORE BRANCH,
HOWARD AND CROSS STS.
nov 12-09-1y

W. A. STURM, Mgr.

Lowenstein & Wertheimer

We're conducting a sort of "CLOTHES SHOW" these days and nothing would afford us greater pleasure than to have the privilege of showing you our handsome assortment of

Fall and Winter Suitings and Ready-to-Wear Clothes

We staid back of every suit and overcoat we sell. We say nothing about the price for the reason that the quoting of a price should carry no weight until you see the goods. We'd rather show you than tell you about our merchandise. May we do so?

In our HAT DEPARTMENT is found the very newest hats for men, "The Imported London Felt."

ASK TO SEE IT.

LOWENSTEIN & WERTHEIMER

HEAD-TO-FOOT OUTFITTERS

9-11 N. Market Street, FREDERICK, MARYLAND.
jan 24-06

USE CHALLENGE FLOUR

The Best
WINTER WHEAT FLOUR
Made in America

MANUFACTURED BY

The Mountain City Mills

DISTRIBUTED BY

The Frederick County Farmers' Exchange,
FREDERICK, MD.

All Grocers.
BOTH PHONES.

FOR SALE IN EMMITSBURG BY
JOSEPH E. HOKE

4661-1y

FIRE INSURANCE

THE MUTUAL
FIRE INSURANCE CO.
of Carroll County, Md.

DR. J. W. HERING, President.
G. GLOYD LYNCH, Secretary-Treasurer

Insures all kinds of property
AT LOWEST RATES.

Surplus - - \$40,000
NO DEBTS.

E. L. ANNAN, AGENT
EMMITSBURG, MD. 8-2-1y

VIGOROUS FRUIT TREES
 Berry Plants, Shrubbery and a complete line of Privet Hedging Locust and Catalpa Seedlings, etc. Highest quality. Stock guaranteed. Get our new astonishing low price list before you buy. Write to-day it's free. SPRAYERS given as premiums.
The Westminster Nursery
 Westminster, Md.
 June 25-26

SOLID SILVER
American Lever Watches,
 WARRANTED TWO YEARS,
ONLY \$6
 G. T. EYSTER

PEARRE'S
MODERN PHARMACY
 Albert L. Pearre
FREDERICK, MARYLAND
 TELEPHONES {Maryland 186
 C. & P. 101R
 June 25-1y

THE OLD RELIABLE
Mutual Insurance Company
 OF FREDERICK COUNTY
 ORGANIZED 1843
 OFFICE—46 NORTH MARKET ST.
 FREDERICK, MD.
 A. C. MCCARDELL O. C. WAREHIME
 President Secretary
SURPLUS \$25,000
 NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED
 INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY
 AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE AT RATES
 25 PER CENT. LESS THAN STOCK
 COMPANIES CHARGE
 A HOME INSURANCE COMPANY
 FOR HOME INSURERS
CHARLES F. ROWE, Agent,
 EMMITSBURG, MD.
 Feb-19-1y

EMMITSBURG
HOME BAKERY,
 Rosensteel & Hemler
 Proprietors
BREAD, ROLLS,
CAKES, PIES
 WEDDING and BIRTHDAY CAKES
 Made to Order
CREAM PUFFS, CHOCOLATE
ECLAIRS, MACAROONS
and LADY FINGERS
A SPECIALTY.
 July 13-1y

E. L. FRIZELL
 —DEALER IN—
FEED,
COAL
 AND ESPECIALLY
SEEDS
FARMERS' SUPPLIES
IN GENERAL
WEST MAIN ST.,
EMMITSBURG, MD.
 Apr. 30-09-1y

FROM ACROSS THE LINE

News of Adams County From Correspondents and Exchanges.
 Fairfield—This community regrets that in a short time it will lose one of its most valued citizens, Rev. Mr. Charles L. Ritter, who for a number of years has so ably labored in this place as pastor of the Lutheran church. This regret is felt among the people regardless of their denominational differences. Wheeling, his new home, is to be congratulated.
 Mrs. Evannah Artzberger entertained Mr. and Mrs. Albert Barr and child, of York, on Thanksgiving.
 Mrs. Effie Mundorff and children, of Hanover are visiting Mrs. Mundorff's parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. P. Hoofnagle.
 The pocketbook lost by Mr. H. L. Harbaugh last Saturday was luckily found by Mr. Wilson Hummelbaugh and Mr. Harbaugh is \$27 better off.
 Mrs. John Dick is critically ill.
 Mr. Gross Beaver and family of Waynesboro, spent several days here visiting relatives.
 Miss Martha Witherow visited in Philadelphia.
 On account of the indisposition of Rev. Father Milner, Rev. Father Eckels of Emmitsburg, presided at the services in St. Mary's Church on Sunday morning.

Among those who spent the Thanksgiving holiday here were Messrs. Morris Marshall, of Taneytown, and Mervin Marshall, of Highfield, Miss Cora Kebil, of St. Joseph's Academy, Emmitsburg and Mrs. John Lawrence and son, of McSherrystown.
 The Eagle Metallic Copper Company, capitalized at \$500,000 and incorporated under the laws of New Jersey, have awarded a contract for \$100,000 worth of machinery for their ore mill in course of construction. Their property is situated in Hamiltonban township and contains valuable deposits of copper. The mill will have a capacity of 200 tons.

Mr. Charles Lerew, of Bendersville, was kicked by a steer and his leg was broken just above the ankle.
 State Forestry Commissioner Robert S. Conklin has appointed two fire wardens for this county and will later name more. The district wardens are allowed pay at the rate of 25 cents an hour while employed at fires; the assistant wardens 20 cents an hour and those employed to fight fires 15 cents an hour.

GETTYSBURG LETTER
 The usual Thanksgiving services were observed in this place. A sunrise prayermeeting was held by the Christian Endeavor Society of St. James' Lutheran church at 7 A. M., and the Union Thanksgiving service in the Presbyterian church at 10.30, Rev. Sherrick, D.D., of the United Brethren church, delivered the sermon.
 The band concert in the Court House last Tuesday evening will be repeated on Wednesday evening, December 8th by special request.
 Clarence, the 18-month-old son of W. D. Armor, died Friday morning, of croup. An infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Levi Pitzer died at 1 o'clock the same morning.
 Leander H. Warren purchased the fixtures of the Keystone Stacker Company at public sale Monday for \$1,248.
 A public meeting will be held in St. James' church Thursday evening, December 9th, for the purpose of organizing a Law and Order Society.
 The College football team was defeated at Lancaster by the Franklin and Marshall team Thursday by the score of 16 to 3.
 Rev. Joseph B. Baker was installed as pastor of St. James' Lutheran church last Sunday, Rev. Dr. Clutz, a former pastor preached in the morning, and Rev. Dr. Steck, also a former pastor, in the evening.
 William A. L. Paulis, of Carlisle street, was operated on last week by Dr. A. H. O'Neal, assisted by Dr. W. H. O'Neal.
 The fifty-fifth annual teachers' institute convened in Xavier Hall Monday. The County superintendent, Prof. H. Milton Roth, presided. Devotional exercises were conducted by Rev. J. B. Baker. The address of welcome was made by W. C. Sheely, Esq., of this place, and responded to by Prof. Crunkleton, of Littlestown. A large corps of instructors have been secured for the week and the sessions are interesting and instructive. Prof. Thomas L. Gibson, of Baltimore, is musical director; Miss Maud Buehler, pianist, and J. A. Holtzworth, cornetist.
 The evening entertainments are exceptionally good and largely patronized. On Monday evening Dr. John Merritt Driver, of Chicago, delivered his lecture—"The Anglo-Saxon and the Future Rulership of the world." He held the attention of the large audience over two hours.
 On Tuesday evening the Walter Cluxton Company presented "Her American Husband" a musical comedy by Mr. Cluxton. This was a new feature in the institute course of entertainments, but proved to be an entertaining innovation and was well received.
 Cut Glass, Hand Painted China.
 H. S. LANDIS.

LOYDS AND VICINITY.

Mrs. E. Fisher, of Waynesboro, spent two weeks with Mrs. William Long and family.
 Mr. W. L. Miller and family spent Sunday at Utica and Lewistown. They visited Mr. Miller's mother, Mrs. G. W. Miller, at the latter place.
 Mr. Allen Hind, of Detour, spent Sunday with Mr. William Mort, near Loyo.
 Mr. and Mrs. Calvin Putman, of Lewistown, were the guests on Sunday of Mrs. Putman's sister, Mrs. William Long.
 Mrs. Mattie Colliflower and daughter, of Graceham, were the guests on Tuesday of Mrs. George Beitler and Mrs. Charles Miller.
 Mrs. Frank Snively, of near Graceham, spent Sunday with her aunt, Mrs. William Long.
 Mr. C. W. Loy spent Monday in Frederick.

Mr. and Mrs. Irwin Beard, of Waynesboro, were the guests of Mr. William Martin, of near Hoover's Mill.
 Rev. Mr. W. L. Martin and Mrs. Martin of Thurmont, visited Mrs. Jere Martin, on Monday.
 Mrs. Mary Mort spent Sunday afternoon with her daughter, Mrs. Charles Putman, of Creagerstown. Mrs. Putman has been ill for sometime.
 Miss Mary Long spent Saturday evening with Miss Pansy Fogle.
 Mrs. G. M. Robinson and son, Luther, are visiting Mrs. Robinson's parents Mr. and Mrs. N. Mumma, of near Motter's Station.
 Mrs. Mary Colbert, of Oak Springs, entertained Master John Eyer for several weeks.
 Mr. W. L. Miller and family and Mr. and Mrs. Charles Miller attended the masked carnival at Lake View on Thanksgiving.
 Mrs. John Loy, of Frederick, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. N. Mumma, of Motter's Station.

MIDDLEBURG LETTER

Mrs. Ann McKinney is very much indisposed, suffering from the infirmities of old age, being nearly 90 years old.
 The body of John Frederick, infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Mackley, was brought from Frederick last Sunday and interred in the cemetery here.
 The Misses Harbaugh entertained the following persons last Sunday: Mr. and Mrs. William Bollinger and son, Ray, of Hagerstown; Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Biddinger, of Bark Hill; Mrs. Theodore Buffington and daughter, of Mt. Union; Mr. and Mrs. Frank Harbaugh.
 Mr. and Mrs. Charles Appler, of Baltimore, visited the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Delphey, last Sunday.
 Miss Carrie Clifton, of Baltimore, spent Thanksgiving with her mother.
 Miss Clara Mackley spent several days last week with Mrs. Dr. Brown, of Union Bridge.
 Mrs. Charles Devillbiss, who has been quite ill, is very much improved and able to be out again.

FRIENDS' CREEK ITEMS

Misses Rhoda and Ruth Kipe spent a few days at the home of Mr. C. H. Eyer, of Franklintonville.
 Miss Mary Gallion is spending a week with her sister, Mrs. S. A. Kipe, after which she will return to her home in Broadfording.
 Mr. Lewis Duffey, is at Mr. Samuel Humerick's at present.
 Mr. William Duffey made a business trip to Waynesboro and Hagerstown recently.
 Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Eyer and son, Fleet, spent a few days with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Kipe.
 Rev. Mr. S. A. Kipe has returned from Boonsboro where he was holding revival services.
 Worms and indigestion invariably cause your horse to be nervous and throw his head from side to side continually. Fairfield's Blood Tonic for Horses Only, fed regularly, perfects digestion, removes worms and cures most causes of nervousness. Ask for Fairfield's Free Book on Horses. Sold under written guarantee by C. R. Wachter & Sons, Sabillasville, E. L. Frizell, Emmitsburg.

Stay For Labor Leaders.

The Court of Appeals of the District of Columbia Tuesday granted the petition of Samuel Gompers, John Mitchell, and Frank Morrison, of the American Federation of Labor, in the contempt case against them, for a stay of execution of the mandate of the court sending them to jail. The mandate is stayed indefinitely, pending appeal to the Supreme Court of the United States.

LIGHT UP—ADVERTISE.

Newspaper advertising is as necessary to a store as good light. That store which newspaper readers know not is trying to do business in the dark. Let the people know what you have for sale by advertising in The WEEKLY CHRONICLE.
 Signet Rings, Stick Pins, Brooches, Bracelets, &c. Engraving free.
 H. S. LANDIS.

Baltimore's Big Fire.

Four large buildings in the wholesale district of Baltimore were destroyed by fire last night. The loss amounts to about \$600,000. This is the largest fire since 1904 when the business section of the city was destroyed.

NIMRODS OF ADAMS COUNTY

Names of Those Famous in Annals of Deer Hunting in South Mountain.

A subscriber to the Gettysburg Times furnished that paper with an interesting sketch of deer hunting in Adams county and as many of the names of noted hunters therein mentioned are familiar to our readers the CHRONICLE takes the liberty of quoting the article in part:
 Deer hunting like all other businesses has become one of the greatest things of the present day.
 Thirty or more years ago there were in the vicinity of Cashtown only a very few men who really considered themselves marksman enough to undertake such an arduous feat, as it was then considered, and with the weapons of those days their consideration was correct.

Fond remembrances of early boyhood days recall the names of Dr. W. C. Stern, David Stover and George Sheely, all long since passed beyond and Andrew Wisler, Levi Heiges, James Lauver and John H. Mickleby each having several to their credit, and Eli Hahn who killed two at one shot on one occasion. Also the Corwells Kaines, McKendricks and Coles of Buchanan Valley, with whom I was not so well acquainted; many of whom have gone to their last resting place. These might be termed the Patriarchs.
 The efforts of these men (usually two or three of them going together for a day's hunt) were occasionally rewarded with one deer for the season but often by an empty stomach and gun. When they were fortunate to bring a deer to town it created as much excitement among the inhabitants as would Wright's air ship were it to pass here to-day. The use of the old army musket, the smooth-bore rifle and weapons of that character were in vogue, and to miss a shot meant fifteen minutes lost time for reloading which often resulted in defeat and discouragement.

Later years, however, brought the double barreled shot gun and with it the use of buckshot which wrought somewhat greater destruction to the venison producing creatures. Next the breach loading guns, still a better one. Soon after this the double barreled shot gun was superseded by modern rifles, known for their hard, far and accurate shooting, qualities. Among these are the Winchester, Marlin, Stevens, Springfield and Savage. Most of these guns throw a steel jacketed projectile accurately for many thousand feet, and at any reasonable distance will pierce a green tree twelve inches in diameter through and through.
 Having acquired proficient use of the modern gun the minds began to decipher a more profitable method of hunting, when about ten years ago camping was first installed which to-day has grown to immense proportions. Among the camps are Cashtown, Ardentville, Kanes, Adams County, Taylor and Brysonia. Each of these seems to have a certain locality and do the major portion of their hunting, with an occasional discourteous trespass.
 Their method of procedure while on a hunt requires tact, talent and experience, and all three of these are sometimes defeated.
 The man in charge for the day will station certain of his men at some familiar point or "crossing," such as Lippincott Path, Gum Spring Hollow, Birch Run, Deer Leg, The Fort, Snaggy Ridge, and forty other similar names heard in connection with every "drive" that is made, and after these men are posted the others encircle a certain scope of ground and make as they term it, a "drive" toward those posted. These drives are made one after another at different places until the deer are put to flight when the cannonading begins to echo on the distant hills, unless by chance they hide away or come to the amateur or man who gets the "buck fever" and forgets he has a gun in his hands.
 Those taking part in this hunting seem to be filled with delight and the enthusiasm runs so high that it is truly interesting to sit in the business places of Franklin township and listen to the stories as they are being told. The deer have even been named by them for instance, "Old Bill," "Charlie," "Cripple Foot," and "Old Fan," several of these, however, have been killed during the past several years, and it is said that "Charlie" is now in the possession of the Charmian Camp. Thus you see modern minds have invented modern methods in deer hunting in Adams county.

Sterling Silver Knives, Forks and Spoons. Engraving free.
 H. S. LANDIS.

Big Strike Cripples West.

The strike of switchmen on the northern transcontinental line between St. Paul and the Pacific Coast has already involved 65,000 people, directly and indirectly, and before the strike is adjusted it is believed 150,000 persons will have been affected. Not a wheel is turning on any freight train between St. Paul and Seattle. In Minneapolis three of the Big Four mills closed down for the reason that they could not receive grain or ship flour.
 Plated Military, Clothes, Hat and Bonnet Brushes. Engraving free.
 H. S. LANDIS.

The Emmitsburg Savings Bank
 EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

DR. D. E. STONE, Jr.
 J. LEWIS RHODES.
 JNO. C. MOTTER.
 J. C. ROSENSTEELE,
 DIRECTORS.
 DR. D. E. STONE, Jr., President.
 J. LEWIS RHODES, Vice President.
 H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Cashier.
 P. F. BURKET, Teller.
4%
 If you have small sums to put aside from time to time, or if you have a lump sum which you want to invest in a safe and profitable manner, you will find the **EMMITSBURG SAVINGS BANK** will pay you 4 per cent. on your interest deposits in the future. Begin with ONE DOLLAR or more.

Banking Hours, 9.00 to 3.00
 Open Every Saturday Evening from 7.00 to 9.00
 June 18-09-1y

Maryland Insurance Agency Co.
 OF BALTIMORE, MD.
CHAS. T. LEVINNESS, JR., President.
 This company is unique in that it acts as the agent for the PEOPLE in their dealings with any and all kinds of Insurance Companies, rather than as an agent for the Companies. Your interests are paramount. Your protection is its particular business.
 The Company is Represented in Emmitsburg by **E. L. HIGBEE, Chronicle Office.**
W. HARRY HALLER, Manager, 12 West Patrick Street, Frederick, Md.
We Handle Every Known Branch of Insurance.
 June 26 '08-1y

The Citizens' National Bank
 OF FREDERICK, MD.
CAPITAL \$100,000
SURPLUS \$300,000
 J. D. BAKER - President.
 WM. G. BAKER - Vice President.
 H. D. BAKER - Vice President.
 WM. G. ZIMMERMAN - Cashier.
 SAMUEL G. DUVAL - Asst. Cashier.
DIRECTORS.
 GEO. WM. SMITH,
 JOHN S. RAMSBURG,
 WM. G. BAKER,
 C. M. THOMAS,
 D. E. KEFAUVER,
 JUDGE J. C. MOTTER,
 THOS. H. HALLER,
 DANIEL BAKER,
 C. H. CONLEY, M. D.,
 C. E. CLINE,
 P. L. HARGETT,
 J. D. BAKER.
NOTICE.
 On November the 1st, 1909, this Bank increased its interest rate to Four (4%) per cent. per annum on all its special interest bearing deposits, said deposits to remain in all other respects subject to the provisions of the contracts under which they were made.
 Referring to the above notice, it is not necessary for any depositor to present his or her book to have any change made. The 4% rate, will, of course, also be paid on new deposits made of the same class.
 This bank offers first-class facilities for the transacting of your general banking business.
 July 3 '09-1y

GOOD FOR ALL. WE CATER TO ALL TRADE.
OUR STOCK IS NOW COMPLETE.
CLOTHING DEPARTMENT
 Fine lot of Suits, Overcoats, Rain Coats, Odd Trousers and Corduroy Trousers for Men, Youths and Boys. Soft Hats in new shades and shapes. Nobbynew Derbys for Fall and Winter wear. Fall and Winter Caps. Notions of all kinds.
UNDERWEAR, in Heavy and Medium Weight
 in all sizes. Sweater Coats, Jersey Shirts, Gloves, Mittens, Baby Caps and Sakes, Ladies' Shirt Waists and Fancy Collars. Come learn our prices and save money.
CHARLES ROTERING & SONS PUBLIC SQUARE
 EMMITSBURG, MD.
STRICTLY CASH
 Feb 26-09-1y

The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

ALL COMMUNICATIONS intended for this paper should be addressed to THE CHRONICLE, CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC and Frederick County Telephone connections.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909, at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 3, 1909.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

[Editorial from The Chronicle, June 8, 1906.]

ELECTRIC LIGHT THE ONLY LIGHT

For many generations Emmitsburg has worried along with the exception of a few months, with street lights that have given about as much illumination as tallow dips and not as much as the lantern of the bygone town crier. For years the people of this splendid little settlement have groped in semi-darkness for at least nine out of every twelve months since the town was incorporated, and until very recently have they been unaffected by the spirit that has animated the populace of other places in respect of this highly important matter. In some channels there has been marked evidence of a determination to fully keep abreast of the times, and no additional testimony is needed at this juncture to prove that in more than one particular Emmitsburg leads other Maryland towns considerably greater in the number of inhabitants. And now that the question of a permanent system for lighting streets as well as public and private places has been brought up it may be taken for granted that the Business Men's Association will devise ways and means for making Emmitsburg in the literal meaning of the word, a very brilliant place.

In outlining their plans, however, it is to be hoped that this association will very carefully consider electricity as a means of illumination; not only because electric light has proved to be the best of all lights, but also for the reason that an electric plant means the certain and almost immediate development of manufacturing industries, which in turn means a decrease in the cost of light to the private consumer and to the town as a corporation. As the latter point is frequently under-estimated or overlooked entirely it will perhaps not be amiss to deal with it in rather a homely and elementary way, especially in order to bring it to the particular attention of even the ultra conservative and the skeptical. But first let us dismiss acetylene simply because—although it is a splendid light for interior purposes—it cannot supply the additional element, power.

Naturally the question of cost arises the moment any kind of a plant is proposed, and the only answer that can be given to an indefinite query must likewise be indefinite. This much satisfaction may be offered, nevertheless: An electric plant sufficiently large to adequately light the

streets and stores and houses of Emmitsburg and furnish power for other purposes can be built and operated at a cost not exceeding that necessary for installing and operating an acetylene plant; the greater the number of subscribers for light alone, the lower the charge per light to the consumer; and each "day load" carried (that is for every bit of machinery operated during the day by the electric power from a central plant) means a still greater decrease in cost to the subscribers in general. The power end of the proposition, it will be noticed, is therefore of the greatest importance in that it lessens the burden of the user of light and in addition to this furnishes the best inducement to outside manufacturing interests. In fact the very first question asked by those who are urged to locate in a particular place with manufacturing purposes in view is, "Have you got power there?"

Emmitsburg could offer many inducements as it is, but the greatest of all—light and power—are not yet hers to barter with, but that they will be, and in the very near future, may be counted upon; for when they undertake to do a thing the people of this go-ahead town do not stop short of success.

COMMUNITY FEELING—COOPERATION.

The longer man lives the more forcibly is there borne in upon him the certainty that he is dependent upon his fellowman. In fact in this era of dependence, which is noticeably influencing the world to-day, it is found that only among the stubborn and the ignorant is there still remaining some vestige of the short sighted attitude which ignores or is indifferent to the interests of many and which centers only upon self. Prosperity is engendered by this feeling, good will is fostered by it, and mutual benefit is the happy and substantial result which it brings about. Differently expressed it is but the recognition of the principle of cooperation. Nations have come to realize its importance, states acknowledge its advantages, and individual municipalities are impressed with the necessity for encouraging this helpful sentiment among its people. Wherever the greatest strides in municipal improvement are evident, there one may look for the highest development of this community feeling and, inversely, wherever progress is conspicuous by its absence, there one may be absolutely certain to find the everybody-take-care-of-himself policy which inevitably leads to dry rot and civic decay. And in no place are these extremes more marked than in country towns. In one it will be observed that the people are actuated by a single desire—to push ahead, to advance in every desirable way. They respect one another, speak well of one another, patronize one another, cling to and protect one another, and, what is most important, they recognize that they have interests in common which can only be made to materialize when they stand shoulder to shoulder.

Each man in that town contributes to any given cause his share of advice, of time, of money and of enthusiasm—all of which are essential in accomplishing any project—and there follows at once a realization of their hopes and aims. Just the opposite course is pursued in the other.

Every man tries to get the long end of the stick so that he may crack his neighbor's head with it, nobody sees any reason for doing anything except the other fellow, and public spirit is a myth. There is no use whatever to look for anything there but stagnation.

Emmitsburg does not come under the latter category, but it is always well, nevertheless, for towns that are going ahead to keep on going "while the going's good."

"PHILADELPHIA resents the meaningless mouthings of such libelers" roars the Inquirer in fine ire at Norman E. Mack who asserts that the city of Brotherly Love is corrupt. But as Mr. Mack is only one of thousands who say the same thing—and many of these are Philadelphians, who lament this truth,—how can the good intentioned Inquirer make people believe that "As a matter of fact Philadelphia shows a pretty clean administration?" Clean as compared with what? With Tammany, for instance?

WE will give odds that the editor who wrote: "We are tempted to believe that the holidays were invented by an enemy of mankind" is a crabbed, dyspeptic old bachelor who spends all his money on himself and who hates the innocent prattle of happy children, and if we had our way we would keep him perpetually seated in the dampest corner of a thriving pessimist club.

THE "insurgents" and "regulars" in Congress declare that President Taft will have to show his hand at the very beginning of the session. Well, it is a pretty big one and when it falls, one side or the other is going to feel it. Somebody had better get ready to side step.

"A SAN FRANCISCO Judge, says a contemporary, has granted a woman a divorce because her husband is a victim of the hookworm." We presume that the said husband will appeal to Mr. Rockefeller for funds sufficient to pay whatever alimony is required.

"THE gyroscope car as described appears to be one of those inventions which should start with a consideration of safety appliances," says the Washington Star. And one that will probably end in furnishing a list of annual fatalities longer than football.

THE Rev. Madison C. Peters had better go slow with statements such as this: "The popular beliefs about hell are founded on mistranslations." The doctor ought not to forget that hell fire is about the hottest kind of fire a man can play with.

"THE demagogue we have always with us, and the only way to dispose of him is to move on," says Uncle Joe Cannon. Why don't the House move on, then, and forget to take Uncle Joe with it?

The Boston Herald gives out the information that "Gargling oil is in great demand by football enthusiasts." How about Omega oil by football players?

EVER notice when a man tells you about a startling dream he had that he is always the hero?

STATE MISCELLANY

Interesting Paragraphic News From Various Sections of Maryland.

A cave has been discovered in Washington county containing a small lake.

Maryland fruit won many prizes at the National Horticulture Congress, Council Bluffs, Iowa.

Rt. Rev. John Gardner Murray, D. D., was given a reception at Hagerstown by the Episcopal congregation.

Dr. Merritt, of Easton, has been vindicated of the criminal charges against him. The physician has been a fugitive from justice for a year.

The 25th anniversary of the establishment of the Reformed Church in Union Bridge was celebrated this week. St. Paul's Church had been handsomely frescoed and refitted for the occasion.

According to a report issued by the Western Maryland Railroad Company disbursements made in Hagerstown for the first nine months of 1909 aggregated \$454,813.68.

Mr. Harry W. Bowers, the new County Clerk, announced the appointment of the following deputies: Adolphus Ferhake, Eli G. Haugh, Harry E. Chapline, Millard N. Nuzz, I. N. Foy, Charles B. Groff and Charles L. Ogle.

Dr. David W. Jones, charged with attempting to perform an illegal operation upon Miss Lillie May Griffith, waived a hearing Saturday before Justice Hoffman, in Hagerstown, who held him in \$1,500 bond for the action of the February grand jury.

Harry C. Hickman, of Point of Rocks, this county, has purchased from John A. Paxson, of Virginia, a tract of 1,000 acres of land in Buckeystown district, this county, for \$31,000. The tract is divided into three farms, lying near Point of Rocks.

After 37 minutes deliberation the jury in the Harris murder case at Rockville returned a verdict of murder in the second degree. Harris pleaded guilty on another charge of murderously assaulting his aunt, Mrs. Clara Harris. The court sentenced him to twenty-five years in the penitentiary.

Following an investigation of charges affecting the administration of his office, George E. Baldwin, special Chinese inspector at Baltimore, Md., and Washington, D. C., has been suspended from office. A hearing will be given him at the Department of Commerce and Labor in a few days.

The committee appointed from the membership of all Saints' Episcopal Church, Frederick, to consider a memorial to the memory of their late rector, Rev. Osborne Ingle, have in contemplation the placing of a handsome memorial in the church and the establishing of a scholarship in China. The nature of the church memorial has not yet been determined upon.

Mr. William L. W. Seabrook and Rev. William L. Seabrook, editors of the American Sentinel, of Westminster, have resigned and retired from connection with that old journal. The latter has accepted the appointment of chief deputy of the Clerk of the Circuit Court. Mr. Joseph D. Brooks has been elected managing editor by the directors of the American Sentinel Company.

Cumberland sportsmen have started a movement for the establishment of a State game preserve, and a measure will be introduced in the next legislature to that end. It is pointed out that through pot hunters, traps, snares, and hunting game out of season rabbits and squirrels are becoming scarce, and pheasants, quail, and wild turkeys almost extinct in that section of the State.

Edward J. Norton, American consul at Malaga, arrived at Ronda, Spain, Friday to look into the case of Lawrence Perin, of Baltimore, concerning whose behavior at that place, startling reports are current. Perin is the American who went to Ronda recently with the avowed intention of erecting there a memorial to his wife, who committed suicide at Harrow, Eng., last September.

Dr. Charles V. Hayden, of St. Mary's county, who is an avowed candidate for Speaker of the House of Delegates, was in Baltimore Monday conferring with a number of prominent Democrats and members of the next House in regard to his candidacy. Dr. Hayden was a member of the House at the sessions of 1906 and 1908. He was the only St. Mary's county Democrat elected to the Legislature at the last election.

Howard county has won in the suit against the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad which was tried at Westminster. The County Commissioners of Howard county in 1906 paid \$6,000 to the widow of Dr. Heil who died from injuries received in an accident caused by a lot of dirt dumped by the B. & O. near a county bridge. The Commissioners thereupon sued the railroad company, claiming that its change of the approach to the bridge was the cause of the accident. The case was removed to the Circuit Court for the county, and at the February term, 1909, a verdict was rendered in favor of the commissioners for \$6,506. The case went to the Court of Appeals, and in June a decision was rendering reversing the rulings of the lower court and sending back the case for retrial. The verdict this time was for \$7,005.

Discussion of Affairs in General from Leading Journals of The Country.

Taft and Roosevelt.

(Louisville Courier-Journal.)

Men like Theodore Roosevelt do not do something for nothing. He is a most astute practical politician. He is but just turned 50 in the very middle and high noon of life. "What is an ex-president to do but die or get drunk?" a dictum which used to be ascribed to one of them, does not apply to Theodore Roosevelt. His African journey was sagaciously planned. It is being systematically achieved.

The reception which awaits the hero will beggar anything of the triumphal kind the world has ever seen. In Berlin and London and Paris, not to mention Rome, they are waiting for him; the Kaiser and the kings, for their cousin German, the people behind their monarchs, for their fling; the Parisians for their spectacular, which they will make an extravaganza; the "Teddy Bears" for Teddy himself! There is nothing, we are told, which succeeds like success.

Nor is there anything which is so easy as the raising of misunderstanding between friends. A wink and a nod and a word by chance, and the trick is turned; presto! a blow is struck. The go-between in love, the marplot in hate, Othello and Iago and sweet Desdemona! Shall the Republican party play the role of Desdemona?

Whether the Republican party is able to hold together against the strain of the protective tariff system, as the Democratic party was not able to hold together against the strain of slavery, remains to be seen. Whether the Democratic party has vitality enough to profit by a Republican split is very doubtful. The Republicans who are planning to horn Taft off and to whoop Roosevelt on are of the opinion that the Democrats are not worth considering. Meanwhile is the president that is whilst he waits the coming of the president that was casting an anchor to windward that he is so gracious to us Democrats, especially to us ragged rebels—not so ragged as we were—of the South? Teddy, let us remember, is half a southerner.

Nor let us be too cocksure of anything; and yet, albeit opposed on principle to games of chance, we have a wager to offer the World, not of money but of wittles, with maybe a drop or two onbeknowst to the Woman's Christian Temperance Union to wash 'em down, to wit, a dinner for 24, to be given in Washington city, District of Columbia, on or before the first Monday of December, 1911, the World to invite 12, the Courier-Journal to invite 12, the chief justice of the United States, the vice-president and the speaker of the House of Representatives to serve as judges and referees, and to sit at table as additional, officio, guests—or words to that effect—the proposition to be that Taft and Roosevelt are at daggers' points by the Courier-Journal in the affirmative, the World in the negative.

The First Duty of Congress.

(Boston Post.)

Our congressmen are already packing to go back to Washington. Their constituents should impress upon them the fact that an immediate duty awaits them there. This is to provide for a prompt investigation of the stupendous frauds at the New York custom-house. Other matter can wait; this is imperative; the affair must be opened to the light of day before the process of slicking up is completed. It is a matter in which every breakfast table in the land every sugar bowl, is concerned.

Why Do Spirits Petrol.

(New York World.)

If a living person were to try to impress people by visibly banging the kitchen table about they would vote him silly. If he tortured a tambourine they would invite him to play a tune or stop. If he crawled on his knees squeaking in falsetto, "Mamma! mamma! Don't you know your little Willie?" they would telephone for a doctor. What are these silly tricks supposed to prove when they are done in a dark room by a wheezy spook, neatly but not gaudily decked in phosphorus paint, whose breath smells of onions? Why do spirits never try anything worth while?

The intellectual barrenness of the spirits of famous people is another puzzle. Vision should be clarified and wisdom broadened in the spirit land; and the spirits who perform for commercial mediums say this really is the case. But you have to take their word for it. Plato talks like a drummer for a corset factory—and not in Greek. Wu Ting-fang's boyhood friend has forgotten all the Chinese he ever knew. Moliere mumbles instead of speaking French, and Shakespeare, whose vocabulary on earth was the wonder of critics, has a schoolboy's range of words and ideas. The eloquent Gladstone, called up for Mr. Stead by a disembodied "Julia," forgets how to talk.

Really if the spirits keep on in these stupid old ways they will justify a low opinion of their frivolity of action and vacuity of mind. They should try something worth while. At present there is nothing like a guaranteed genuine communication from the land of

those who have passed on to make a man prefer to keep on living.

Poor, Neglected Judges.

(Springfield Republican.)

One of the New York newspapers sought interviews from the poor, underpaid judges at \$17,500 a year, regarding their claims to a further salary of \$4000. It found so many of them away from home on automobile trips that the symposium proved a failure.

It Does Not Pay.

(Philadelphia Telegraph.)

President McAdoo, in addressing the employes of the Hudson Tunnels Company, made this definite statement:—

"The day of the 'public-be-damned' policy is forever gone."

We are not quite so optimistic. It hasn't gone—but it is going, and going fast. Twenty-five years ago William H. Vanderbilt, the exponent of individual domination over public utilities, brazenly announced it as the governing principle of monopoly, and gave it its name, and in all the intervening time it has been arrogantly asserted by every grade of trust, from that which controls the clothes upon your back and the food upon your table to that which sways even the electoral franchise you hold as your own inalienable and inseparable possession.

The "public-be-damned" policy is going because the public is mightier than the individual. It is going because that bovine mass—the people—is roused out of its apathy to the consciousness that the privileges it has granted have been used for its oppression. The pursuit of the Ice Trust, the Beef Trust, the Coal Trust, the Oil Trust, and all cognate species of trusts, is evidence that it is going. The pressure upon Congress for the scrutinizing regulation of all the instrumentalities of interstate commerce is evidence that it is going. The policies of Roosevelt and Taft, supported by popular demand, that corporations shall hold to the letter and spirit of law, is evidence that it is going. The attitude of submission of the Rockefeller to judicial decrees—whether sincere or not—is evidence that it is going.

It may be years before the "public-be-damned" policy is extirpated in the administration of public service; but we have the faith that from this time forth it will become more and more odious, that it will encounter increasingly repressive laws, that men who attempt to carry it out will do so at the peril of their liberty of persons and estates. We have faith that an aroused and invigorated civic conscience and a patriotic determination to recover control into their own hands will lead the people to "take the bit" in their teeth and resolve that the few shall not oppress the many, that corporate prestige shall depend upon square-dealing. We even have faith that the various tyrannous institutions now threatened by Justice will become—possibly only by coercion—converts to the theory that the "public-be-damned" policy is a policy that no longer pays!

For An Astorian Empire.

(Wall Street Journal.)

Why was John Jacob Astor on the island of San Juan? Why was he not in the hurricane, where every enterprising newspaper said he was? No doubt he is planning a real estate deal—a scheme to grab the islands of the Caribbean Sea—to establish a new Island Empire of the Astors.

World Not Ready To Disarm.

(Cleveland Plain Dealer.)

If all the men of all the nations were to refuse to become soldiers there would be peace. Count Tolstoy advocates this. It is a pleasing proposition though it savors of disregard of government and tradition and all established things. It is difficult to think of all the nations without armies.

How about the Negroites in the Philippines, and the cimetered subjects of the Sultan of Sulu? How about Russia's own wild Tchulstchi and Gilyaks and Yukaghirs? How about Great Britain's burden of Zulus and Bushmen? And the head hunting Dyaks of Borneo? And Mexico's Yaquis? Would each and all of these peoples agree to lay aside the spear and scalping knife, and turn to agriculture and literature? Peace is most desirable. If all Russians were to refuse to become soldiers it would theoretically be a good thing. If all Englishmen and Frenchmen, if all Servians and Bulgarians were to follow suit, how like the millenium it would be! But, unfortunately, all the world is not ready. A goodly share of the world likes to kill its brother man, and the brother man (he of Europe and America) must be prepared yet for a time to keep himself from getting too promiscuously killed. A nation that has the Philippines to look after needs an army, imperatively.

The less war the better, but in this age, which is not the golden one, guns with gunpowder in them are still a necessity. Some time the necessity will have passed, but it has not passed yet.

The D. F. S.

(Minneapolis Journal.)

The D. F. S. (Daughters of Football Survivors) will be meeting in 1925.

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Short Sermons on the Decalogue

THE FIRST COMMANDMENT.

"Thou shalt Have no other Gods before me, or thou shalt have no other Gods but me."

Away from the bondage of Egypt, and amid their wanderings in the wilderness, the Israelites, at the hands of Moses, received from God, on Mount Sinai, the Ten Commandments. And while by the deeds of the Law no flesh living can be justified, yet the law was important and served as a Schoolmaster to lead to Christ.

At the outset we note that nearly all the Commandments are prohibitive, "Thou shalt not." Probably the Lord knowing the disobedience of the human heart, and the proneness of man to follow his own will, his own desires, suddenly lays his hand upon him as if to arrest him in his career of disobedience, sin, and folly.

And Strongly as the injunction was needed in the days of Moses, it seemed no less binding in modern times. Almost recklessly carried away by the present trend of life people are creating and fashioning a thousand Gods.

We may not have the gross idolatry of the early centuries, we may not have the vowed atheism of the Middle Ages, yet today the broad road is thronged with men and women whose hearts are far from God.

In our midst, round about us, the God of Wealth may be seen by every passer by. Men are ageing before their time, the nerves are in a high state of tension, in this mad rush for gold.

In other years a young man wedded to the material things, came to Christ to find the way to eternal life. He had kept the Commandments, he was fortified seemingly at the North, South, and West, but at the East there was a breach and Christ putting his finger on the sore spot—said, young man, you are living a narrow, selfish life, your outward man is pampered and fed, and nourished, but your soul is starving. Your dollars have closed your eyes, and your brother's need ye have not seen. Go, sell, and give to the poor. With the lust of wealth cast out, then shall ye be prepared to follow me, and to become my disciple.

Nor is it otherwise when we come to the God of Fashion. Every morning we rise our newspapers greet us with swindling, defalcation, and divorce. The upper, and more fashionable middle classes are living lavishly and not only so, but are vying with each other in a display beyond their means. The Mother in Israel has fallen never more to rise. The modern woman of fashion fills the whole horizon to-day. Furs and silks in abundance in the wardrobe, horses and carriages richly caparisoned, everything from the tropic and torrid zones, that can minister to her wants, laid in her lap, while away yonder sits the husband banker, and broker, plunging deeper and deeper into financial schemes, and all that this fair craft may float more gaily over the billows of pleasure. Need we multiply our Gods—they are many! The God of Wealth, Lust, Fashion, Power is luring men and women nearer, and ever nearer the precipice over which they must soon fall and be shipwrecked for ever.

It is high time we were getting back to the God of Israel, to our fathers' God, and worshipping Him in the beauty of holiness. In Him, and in Him alone, have we a foundation that shall ever stand the strain, the stress, and the storms of life. When all other Gods are thrust out, and the God of Israel, becomes the God of America, then shall our land bloom and blossom as the rose, it shall become fair as Tirzah and comely as Jerusalem.

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Axminster, Brussels, Oilcloth and Matting Rugs at remarkably low prices.

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Well selected stock of Dry Goods in all the latest shades and weaves. Broadcloth, Panama, Wool, Serge, Cashmere, Silk, Silk Gingham, Outing Flannel, Flannel-ettes and Bengaline.

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Percal and Flannelette Wrappers, \$1.15 and \$1.25.

SWEATERS

Sweaters in all prices from 25c to \$1.75
Call and examine my stock. I am sure you will be pleased.

Suggestive Questions on the Sunday School Lesson by Rev. Dr. Linscott for the International Newspaper Bible Study Club.

(Copyright 1909 by Rev. T. S. Linscott, D. D.)

December 5th, 1909.
Paul on the Grace of Giving. II Cor. viii:1-15.

Golden Text—Remember the words of the Lord Jesus, how he said, it is more blessed to give than to receive. Acts xx:35.

* Are these words in the Golden Text quoted from Jesus, hyperbolic, that is, a rhetorical over-statement, or is it literally true, that it is more blessed to give than to receive, and if so, why? (This question must be answered in writing by members of the club.)

Verses 1-6—Is it according to animal nature, or to average human nature, to give to others outside of kith and kin?

Is giving liberally, intelligently and systematically, to religion and charity, always a "grace," that is, an inclination Divinely imparted?

What is the relation between giving and loving?

If we are in need or "affliction" ourselves, will the grace of giving still operate in us, if our hearts are right?

May "deep poverty," great "joy" and rich "liberality" be in the same life, and is such a combination natural or supernatural?

There was great poverty and suffering among the Christians at Jerusalem, and the liberality of the poor churches in Macedonia to relieve their needs is what Paul here refers to; contrast the evil at Jerusalem, with the resultant good grace of giving developed in Macedonia, and say which is the greater; that is did the result do as much good, or exceed the evil done by the cause?

Titus it would appear was appointed to present to the Corinthians the need of the Jerusalem Christians, to take up a collection, and to develop in them the grace of giving; why is there no work more noble, or duty more imperative, than for ministers and teachers to teach the people the duty and joy of giving?

Verses 7, 8—Paul apparently assumes that a person may abound "in faith and utterance, and knowledge, * * * and in * * * love," and not abound in the grace of giving; but is he right, for how can such a thing be possible?

Paul states that he did not urge the grace of giving by "commandment;" is it therefore any less the duty, and privilege of every Christian, rich and poor, to abound in this grace?

Verses 9—What should be the supreme motive, and what is the greatest inducement to give liberally?

What is the chief grace in the respondent character of Jesus?

Did the giving of Jesus of himself, and all he had for us, imply permanent poverty for him, or was it the surest way to all that great wealth is supposed to stand for?

Why does giving of all kinds finally result in getting more of that which we give, than would be possible if we kept it? (Think of money, love, knowledge, experience, encouragement, etc.)

Verses 10, 11—What is the difference in promising a subscription to religion or benevolence and not paying it, and not paying your grocer or baker?

Verses 12-14—What is the proportion of our income which the Bible demands of us as a minimum?

What are some of the many advantages of the tithing system?

Verses 15—What reason is there to believe that if we give systematically to God's cause that we ourselves shall never lack?

Lesson for Sunday, Dec. 12th, 1909. Paul's Last Words. II. Tim. iv:1-18.

* This is the question to be answered in writing by members of the club in competition for the prizes. Every subscriber and members of subscriber's families belong to this club.

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June 25-11

Shakspearina

Young Featherley—"Of Shakspeare's plays I think I prefer 'Richelieu.'"

Miss Clara—"Er—but Shakspeare did not write 'Richelieu,' Mr. Featherley."

Young Featherley (with an amused smile)—"Ah! I see, Miss Clara, you are one of the few left who believes that Bacon wrote Shakspeare's plays. I wonder if the question will ever be satisfactorily settled?"—*New York Times.*

A professor in California University says that certain sounds express color. What color do the letters I. O. U. express?—*Buffalo Express.* Blue.

There's a Reason.

"I'll work no more for that man Dolan."

"An' why?"

"Shure, 'tis on account av a remark he made."

"An' phwat was that?"

"Says he, Casey, says he, 'ye're discharged.'"—*The Sketch.*

The Accent.

River—"How do you pronounce that word 'taxicab'?"

Brooks—"The emphasis is on the 'tax'"—*Pittsburgh Observer.*

Doll and Toy Auction!

Because of the fact that we have recently bought large lots of goods we have no room to display our line of dolls and toys. We will therefore sell at public auction from our auction room over our store, on

DEC. 16, 17, 18,

our entire line of dolls and toys. We have a large line for this year. Many dolls that will cost you \$3.00 to \$5.00 in any toy store. Remember you buy them on Dec. 16, 17, and 18 at your price. Don't buy before the big auction. Hours of auction 11 A. M. until 3 P. M., and from 7.30 to 11 P. M.

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WATCHES.

PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible, but it frequently happens that those who have guests visiting them, and those who entertain, fail to send a list of their friends, or an account of these events, to this office. Readers who live at a distance are always interested in what is going on "at home," and for that reason, if for no other, this column should be filled every week. It is of course understood that anonymous contributions will not be published. Names of persons furnishing items will be withheld.

Misses Bessie and Helen Hoke spent several days in Baltimore.

Mr. Joseph E. Hoke spent Friday in Baltimore.

Mr. and Mrs. F. T. LeFevre, of Sebring, Ohio, spent Thanksgiving with Mrs. LeFevre's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John S. Agnew.

Mrs. John S. Agnew spent Saturday in Taneytown.

Mrs. Roger Geisbert has returned to Frederick after spending several days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John S. Agnew.

Mrs. J. Krise Byers and Mrs. E. L. Moser and family, spent Wednesday at Motter's Station, the guests of Mrs. Samuel Fitez.

Mrs. Shulenberger, Misses Eva and Rachel Shulenberger spent this week in Baltimore.

Miss Nellie Rowe has returned from a week's visit to Baltimore.

Dr. and Mrs. Reinwald and Mr. and Mrs. Meade Patterson spent Thursday in Frederick.

Mrs. John Sebald, of Baltimore is here.

Mrs. Daniel Snovel, of Baltimore, spent several days here.

Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Rosensteel were in Emmitsburg this week.

Mr. Pius Felix and Misses Annie and Nellie Felix went to Baltimore this morning.

A Birthday Surprise Party.

A very enjoyable surprise party was given at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Late, of near Rocky Ridge in honor of their oldest son Bruce. The evening was spent in social conversation and games of all kinds and some very fine selections were played on the organ which were enjoyed by all. At a late hour all were invited to the dining room to partake of refreshments consisting of cake, candy peanuts, apples and lemonade which were enjoyed very much. Those present were:

Mr. and Mrs. John Late, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Vanhorn, Misses Carrie Late, Cora and Annie Stambaugh, Ada and Vallie Smith, Beulah, Minnie and Lucy Long, Rosa Smith, Nettie Krise, Mary Fleagle, Marie Fitez, Emma Fisher; Messrs. Bruce and Maurice Late, Harvey Stambaugh, Howard Smith, Frank Krise, Leiter Russell, Harry Fisher, Edgar Long, Ross Wood, Roy and Charles Sharrer, Leslie Houck, Edward Fleagle, and Le Roy Vanhorn.

Fairfield's Blood Tonic and Egg Producer makes hens lay better, causes young chicks to mature earlier and old fowls to fatten quicker, by perfecting digestion and enabling fowl to secure the full amount of nourishment from their food. Ask for Fairfield's New Poultry Book. Sold under written guarantee by C. R. Wachter & Sons Sabillasville, E. L. Frizell, Emmitsburg.

Hartz Mountain Canaries \$2.50.

We guarantee all our birds to be good singers. Cages, seed, sand, bird manna, cuttle-fish, bath cups and seed or water cups. Everything you want for the birds at McCARDELL'S. dec 3-2t

We cordially invite you to call and inspect our Holiday Goods. Courteous treatment whether you purchase or not. H. S. LANDIS.

Monster Newspaper.

The Thanksgiving number of the Christian Science Monitor, a "national newspaper," contained 96 pages.

MERGING OF LOCAL LINES

Plan Will Be Presented to Stockholders of F. and M., W. F. and G., and J. and B. Railway Companies.

On next Tuesday a joint meeting of the stockholders of the Washington, Frederick and Gettysburg, Frederick and Middletown, and the Jefferson and Braddock Heights railway companies will be held in Frederick when the plan for merging these three companies will be considered. It is confidently expected that the plan will be favorably considered by the stockholders.

If the vote be favorable to this plan the new concern, formed of the merged companies will be known as the Frederick Railway Company and will in all likelihood be capitalized at \$1,500,000 of which \$1,250,000 will be common stock and \$250,000 preferred stock. The bonds of all three of the companies which are to be combined will be retired, and new bonds will be issued covering the entire property. This bond issue, it is said, will be less than the total present bonded indebtedness of the three companies and will probably be between \$400,000 and \$500,000.

According to the Frederick News "the extension of the Washington, Frederick and Gettysburg Railway is also in view. This road is now in operation between Frederick and Thurmont, a distance of 16 miles, as a steam railway. Its extension through Emmitsburg to Gettysburg, Pa., is contemplated. At Gettysburg important connections with existing lines would be made. It is also understood here that a trolley line now in operation between Hanover and Littlestown, Pa., may be extended to Gettysburg. If this is done, and the W. F. & G. is converted into an electric railway, Frederick will have trolley connection via Gettysburg, Hanover, York, Lancaster, etc., through to Boston, Mass., and other points in New England.

"Owing to the heavy character of the freight hauled by the Washington, Frederick and Gettysburg Railway, it is thought that even should this line be eventually electrified, steam would still be used for freight purposes, the company using possibly a large electric motor to pull the cars through Frederick, in order to comply with the city franchise."

JAMES T. BOWLING.

Mr. James T. Bowling, one of Emmitsburg's older citizens, died at the home of his son-in-law, Mr. Frank A. Stoner, on West Main street, yesterday morning at 10 o'clock. He was aged seventy-eight years, eight months and thirteen days. He is survived by the following children: Mrs. George Plank, Joseph R. Bowling, Lewis W. Bowling, Harry F. Bowling, John S. Bowling, J. Albert Bowling, Jacob H. Bowling, Mrs. Frank A. Stoner. The funeral will be held in St. Joseph's Catholic Church tomorrow morning at 9.30 o'clock.

Mr. Bowling has been a resident of Emmitsburg for several years having moved here from Liberty township. In that time he made for himself very many friends. He was a gentleman of the old school, quiet, polite and cheerful. Even during his last illness which lasted over a week, the same excellent qualities of his disposition were apparent to those who ministered to his wants. His familiar figure will be missed on the streets where his pleasant greeting to all was ever appreciated. His daughter, Mrs. Stoner, with whom he lived, is very grateful to her neighbors for their kindness to her and her father during his last days.

Mr. John H. Rosensteel wishes to extend thanks to the public for their kindness and generosity, during the illness and death of his wife and to those who so kindly sent flowers for that sad occasion.

NEW YORK HONORS MRS. SETON

Public Celebration of Hundredth Anniversary of Founding of Sister's of Charity.

On Wednesday last at St. Patrick's Cathedral, New York, the public celebrated the hundredth anniversary of the founding of the Sisters of Charity by Mrs. Elizabeth Ann Bayley Seton. Special homage was paid to Mother Seton at every convent, community, founding asylum, hospital, insane asylum and every institution in the New York Catholic diocese, where "Sisters" are in charge.

Perhaps one of the greatest celebrations was at the Convent of Mount St. Vincent, on the Hudson, lineal descendant of the community founded by Mother Seton, when, in 1817, she sent her first band of Sisters from Emmitsburg to that city. Their first school was on what is now McGowan's road, in Central Park, and the first superior was Mother Elizabeth Boyle. Then there was no parochial school or religious woman to train the children. Today there are 65 parochial schools in the city, 30 of which are managed by Sisters of Charity. The main work of these women has always been to instruct the young.

At the celebration in the Cathedral 1,300 eighth-grade pupils were assembled and took part in the exercises.

MRS. ELLEN AMANDAROSENSTEEL

On Monday morning Mrs. Ellen Amanda Rosensteel, wife of Mr. John H. Rosensteel, died at her home on East Main street after a long illness aged fifty-three years, six months and twenty-two days. The funeral was held in St. Joseph's Catholic church on Wednesday morning. Rev. Father Hayden was assisted at the requiem mass by Rev. B. J. Bradley and Rev. C. O. Rosensteel. The interment was made in the church yard.

Mrs. Rosensteel was patient sufferer and during her health an active busy woman. During her long illness she lived under the heavy load of her affliction with remarkable and exemplary fortitude. She is survived by her husband and one son, Mr. C. O. Rosensteel.

Officer Buckingham On Duty.

Special Night Watchman Cornelius Buckingham went on duty on Wednesday night. Officer Buckingham is fully prepared for any emergency. His equipment consists of a formidable gun and a stout apple wood club and silver helmet. Citizens can now rest easy for he will parade the town from 10 P. M. until sun up.

Eggs multiply as though by magic when Fairfield's Egg Producer for Poultry Only is fed. The magic in the case consists in supplying the hen with the elements needed for egg production and no others. This can only be done by having a compound prepared especially for poultry. Sold under written guarantee by C. R. Wachter & Son, Sabillasville, E. L. Frizell, Emmitsburg.

Specials for Opening Days Only.

10c Swiss Chocolate Soda	5c
10c Swiss Chocolate Sundae	5c
10c Swiss Chocolate Hot	5c
40c Box of Chocolates	25c
25c Peach Blossoms	20c
20c Peanut Candy	15c

McCARDELL'S Dec. 9-10 only.
dec 3-2t

Sterling Silver Military. Clothes, Hat and Bonnet Brushes. Engraving free. H. S. LANDIS.

TRESPASS NOTICES, ready for posting 5c. each at The Chronicle Office. Now is the time to post your land. tf.

If the person who found a watch at the Gloninger fire will return the same to Rev. Father Traggesser no questions will be asked.

High School Items.

On Thursday evening, Dec. 23, scholars of the High School will give a Christmas entertainment for the benefit of the Public School Library. It will consist mainly of a humorous sketch entitled "Christmas at the Crossroads" and an Elocution contest, which has only been made possible by the liberal contribution of a citizen from town. Prof. Strauss has been trying to make this contest as interesting and instructive as possible by taking each scholar privately and "rounding them out" in the elocutionary art.

On Friday, November 26, the Literary reorganized for the month of December, electing George Stokes, president, and Frank Weant, secretary. The question—"Resolved that a better education is gained by traveling than by reading," was debated.

Affirmative: Thomas Frailey, Ruth Ohler and Delbert Hospelhorn.

Negative: Elsie Springer, Lawrence Mondorf and Bessie Dorsey.

Select Readings—"Our Row of Books," Mary Mondorf; "America Far Behind," Frank Shuff; "Regulation of Commerce," Sam Keilholtz; "The Largest Animal in the World," Frank Weant.

Extemporaneous Speeches—"Our Botany Trip," Edith Ohler; "Keep Your Honor Bright," George Stokes; "Education Leads to Virtue," Robert Cook.

Recitations—"The Blacksmith's Story," Pauline Baker; "Darius Greene and His Flying Machine," Donald Agnew; "Sitting in the Twilight," Jones Baker; "Paul Revere's Ride," Hazel Boller; "Pyramus and Thisbe," Luther Whitmore.

Compositions—"Time," Charles Eichberger; "Thanksgiving," William Frailey.

IN MEMORIAM.

In sad and loving remembrance of our darling mother, Ellen A. Rosensteel, who departed this life on Nov. 29, 1909.

The last farewell was spoken
And then in this sad way:
Our family circle broken
When our mother passed away.
O, the memory of that morning,
As we stood with aching heart,
Seeing the one we loved so dearly,
Pierced by death's most cruel dart.
Farewell dear mother is a solemn word,
Which thrills through every heart;
But oh, it is the will of God,
That dearest ones must part.
BY HER FAMILY

Miss Patterson Entertains at Finch.

Last evening Miss Lulu Patterson entertained the following at Finch: Mr. and Mrs. Thaddeus Maxell, Misses Bessie Hoke, Edythe Nunemaker and Nellie Eyster; Messrs. E. E. Zimmerman, Basil Gilson, Edgar Stansbury, Roy Maxell and Richard Zacharias.

Service in Presbyterian Church.

There will be service in the Presbyterian Church next Sunday, both morning and evening. Rev. Mr. Hensely, of Oakland, will occupy the pulpit. A congregational meeting will be held after the morning service.

FOR SALE.—My new dwelling house on Frederick street with 120 foot front. This offer holds good until Dec. 20 next. Apply to GEORGE V. LINGG. dec 3-2t

Suit Dismissed.

The suit of M. F. Shuff vs. Mrs. Amelia Norris, before Squire Stokes, was dismissed by the plaintiff on certain statements made by the defendant.

McCardell's Xmas Novelties.

Just what you want for the stockings or place favors for Xmas dinner. 5c to 25c. dec 3-2t

Canes, Umbrellas, Sunshades. Gold Filled and Sterling Silver Handles. Engraving free. H. S. LANDIS.

MRS. GLONINGER'S HOME BURNED

Brave Work of Neighbors and Students of Mt. St. Mary's College.

On Sunday afternoon the Summer home of Mrs. J. L. Gloninger near St. Anthony's Church was destroyed by fire. The flames were discovered too late to save the building but by the assistance of neighbors, and students of the Seminary and College almost all the contents of the house were moved to a safe place. It is supposed the fire was due to a faulty flue. The loss is only partly covered by insurance.

Mrs. Gloninger, who is from Pittsburgh, moved here sometime ago and purchased the Elder property. Last Spring \$1,500 worth of repairs were made on the building. This amount was entirely lost.

The work of the College students during the fire was in a few instances spectacular and some narrow escapes were made. The household goods were handed out of the house from man to man and with little injury to them. Everything that was done to save the building availed little.

Mrs. Sarah A. E. Dougherty.

Mrs. Sarah A. E. Dougherty, of Frederick, widow of Thomas Dougherty, died at her home there Saturday morning of heart trouble, aged 48 years. She is survived by a daughter, Mrs. Walter L. Rice, of Frederick, three sisters, Mrs. Ortha Fisher, of Thurmont, Md., Mrs. Martha Bell, of Libertytown; Mrs. Ada Smith of New Midway, this county, and two brothers George Wilhide, of Thurmont, and Lewis Wilhide, of Baltimore.

McCardell's Chocolates.

Forty-seven different kinds of packages to select from, 25c to \$5.00. The largest and best line in town. dec 3-2t

FOUND.—Set of Furs in Reformed Church. Call at parsonage.

Company to Apply For Receiver.

The Blue Ridge Mountain Telephone Company, Dr. A. Barr Snively president, will through its directors, apply for a receiver. The company operates lines at Blue Ridge Summit and other places in the resort region of the Mountain.

Mrs. J. L. Gloninger and family desire to thank Rev. Father Bradley, the Seminarians, students of Mount St. Mary's College and the kind neighbors for the assistance they gave during the fire which destroyed their home. It

Coupon Holders Notice!

Coupons will be redeemed and settlements made at Rowe's Gallery, Saturdays, Dec. 4th and 11th from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M.

THE BATTLEFIELD PHOTO CO.

A Bazaar will be held at the Presby-Parsonage Saturday afternoon and night December 11th 1909.

MARRIED.

SHORB—MISKELL.—On Nov. 25, 1909, Mr. Felix Shorb, of Mt. St. Mary's and Miss May Miskell, of Baltimore and Thurmont, at Mt. Carmel Catholic Church, Thurmont.

DIED.

Regular death notices published one time free of charge. Obituary poetry and resolutions charged for at the rate of five cents a line.

BOWLING.—On Dec. 2, 1909 at the home of his son-in-law, Mr. Frank A. Stoner, aged 78 years, 8 months and 13 days. The funeral will be held on Saturday morning at 9.30 o'clock in St. Joseph's Church.

ROSENSTEEL.—On Nov. 29, 1909, Mrs. Ellen Amanda Rosensteel, wife of Mr. John H. Rosensteel, aged 53 years 6 months and 22 days. The funeral was held in St. Joseph's Catholic Church on Wednesday morning. The interment was made in the Catholic Cemetery.

A FAIR EXCHANGE

MANY people have things that they no longer have use for, but keep them in the house, taking up room and doing no one any good.

Better sell or trade off things you don't want. Advertise them and you will find that there are people ready to take them and pay cash, or trade for them. You will find it easy through the Columns of

THE CHRONICLE



HARRY G. TRITAPOE.

OUR ANNOUNCEMENT

of real estate for sale does not mean a lot of low-class property at high-class prices. You can get that any time and anywhere. What we offer is real estate that is worth every cent asked for it and will be worth a lot more at no distant date. If you mean business we have the property worth investigating.

C. & P. Phone 67F. 121 Court Street, Maryland 356M. FREDERICK, MD. July 9-09-17

BUSINESS LOCAL.

HAVE your Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by George T. Eyster who warrants the same and has always on hand a large stock of watches, clocks, jewelry and silverware.



DR. G. W. HINES

..VISITS..

EMMITSBURG

MARYLAND

Every Two Months

Next Visit

JAN., 1910

EMMIT HOUSE

BUY IN FREDERICK

IT IS CONVENIENT TO DO SO.

Frederick is the logical trading place for residents of Frederick county and nearby sections of adjoining counties.

Three steam railroads and a trolley line enter the city, their schedules furnishing convenient transportation facilities.

Frederick has good hotels and restaurants, at which meals can be secured at low rates.

For persons who drive to Frederick, there are abundant stable facilities for the care of teams.

Well-lighted store-rooms make it possible to examine goods carefully, and proprietors and clerks are always ready to give courteously any aid needed in making selections or securing what is wanted.

There's no town in Maryland that has better stores.

There's no town anywhere in which you can do your shopping to greater advantage, or greater satisfaction.

There's no town anywhere in which there is keener competition--and keen competition means up-to-date and complete stocks of goods, and low prices.

Frederick's stores fear no competition. They ask only that what they have to offer be compared fairly with what the stores of any other city have to offer.

And when you come to Frederick to see what its stores have to offer, you will find a cordial welcome at every one of them.

IT WILL PAY YOU TO DO IT.

Frederick's stores are noted for the reasonable prices charged by them.

Rents and other fixed charges are lower in Frederick than in other cities, making it possible for Frederick merchants to put low prices on their goods--and they must make the prices low to meet competition.

This is true in all lines of trade. Frederick is well supplied with stores in all lines of merchandising, and competition keeps prices down.

Frederick's stores are prepared to match prices with the stores of any other city. They do not fear comparison, and if given a chance will prove to you that it will pay you to buy in Frederick.

UNDERTAKER.

M. F. SHUFF

DEALER IN

Modern Furniture, BEDS, MATTRESSES.

Hospitals, Hotels Institutions Furnished Throughout.

Special prices for Furniture in large quantities.

SEWING MACHINES.

CABINET WORK, REPAIRING. BOTH PHONES.

W. Main St., Opp. Presbyterian Church.

EMBALMER.

BUY GOOD BONDS

Because— 1. They are secure. 2. They pay a good rate of interest. 3. They run for a period of years and there are no part payments as in the case of mortgages.

4. The interest is paid promptly by any bank on receipt of coupons. 5. They can be transferred simply by delivery so that no papers are necessary to buy or sell them.

6. There is no trouble or expense with a bond investment. A well secured bond is recognized by the most discriminating investors and the best banking authorities as the safest and most convenient form of investment.

We have at all times a large and carefully selected list of GOOD BONDS and solicit correspondence from those seeking investment for their money. Orders executed on all the Stock Exchanges at regular commission rates, over our private wire.

MOTTER BROS. & CO.

BANKERS AND BROKERS

CENTRAL NATIONAL BANK BUILDING

FREDERICK, MD.

aug 13-00-1yr

NEW CITY HOTEL FREDERICK, MD.

Remodeled and Newly Furnished Throughout.

100 Rooms.

25 Rooms With Bath.

10 Public Bath Rooms.

MEALS 50 CENTS

The Best Hotel in the State Outside of Baltimore.

Rates \$2 to \$3.50 per Day

New City Hotel

FREDERICK, MD.

HOWARD & VOGT, PROPRIETORS.

march 19-00-1yr

Gompers Thinks Wright Unfit.

"I repeat what I have said heretofore, Justice Wright is biased and is unfit to wear the judicial ermine." In these words Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federation of Labor, last week at Washington referred to Associate Justice Wright of the District supreme courts, who sentenced Mr. Gompers, John Mitchell and Frank Morrison, all officers of the federation, to varying terms of imprisonment for contempt of the court in the Bucks Stove and Range Company case. Mr. Gompers returned to Washington from the annual meeting of the federation in Toronto, but stopped in New York city for a few days to attend the sessions of the national civic federation.

May Leave Frederick For Washington.

Rev. Dr. Charles F. Steck, of the Evangelical Lutheran Church, Frederick, is considering a call given him by the Independent Lutheran congregation of Washington, D. C.

PUBLIC SALE.

The undersigned having sold his farm will sell at Public Sale on the premises, formerly the Lingg farm, on the Old Frederick Road, about 1 1/2 miles South of Emmitsburg,

On Saturday, Dec. 4th, 1909,

at 1 o'clock, P. M., the following personal property: 3 HEAD OF HORSES, consisting of two good work horses, 7 and 8 years old, weighing 1500 pounds apiece, good leaders, one 7-month old Percheron Colt; 11 HEAD OF CATTLE, all dehorned, two of the cows will be fresh by the middle of December, 3 of the cows are giving milk now, 3 full bred Durham Heifers, 1 stock Bull, weighing 600 pounds, and one fat Bull for stock or beef, 2 years old, weighing 1100 pounds, both bulls are full bred red Durhams, 9 Shoats, one 2-Horse Acme Wagon and bed, good as new, pair of Hay carriages, 1 new Superior Check Row corn planter, with chain, (this planter has only been used to plant 20 acres,) 1 good Buckeye Grain Drill, good McCormick Mower, Deering Horse Rake, 2 new 2-Horse Barshare plows, Syracuse and Southbend, 2 Springtooth harrows, Roller, top buggy, 2 sets of Breechbands, made in April last by J. Henry Stokes, and many other articles not mentioned.

Terms:—All sums of \$5 and under, cash; on all sums above \$5 a credit of six months will be given by the purchaser giving their notes with approved security and bearing interest from the day of sale. If the notes are paid promptly at maturity the interest will be released. No property to be removed until the terms of sale are complied with.

DR. D. E. STONE, Wm. T. Smith, Auct., J. Lewis Rhodes, Auct.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

THIS is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Frederick county, Maryland, letters of administration on the estate of

ISAAC S. ANNAN, late of said county, deceased. All persons having claims against the said estate are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 28th day of June, 1910; they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefits of said estate. Those indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment.

Given under my hand this 26th day of November, 1909. JULIA L. ANNAN, Administratrix. Nov. 26-5t.

STIEFF PIANOS

are the Embodiment of every Improvement essential to the making of DURABILITY, TONE, QUALITY and A Perfect Instrument

The Stieff Piano is so far different from others that it stands alone.

REFERENCES: NEW ENGLAND CONSERVATORY, Boston, Mass., who own 169 Stieff Pianos. HANNAH MOORE ACADEMY, Reisterstown. ST. JOSEPH'S ACADEMY, Emmitsburg, Md. WOMANS COLLEGE, Frederick, Md. And Many Others.

WRITE FOR CATALOGUE. 9 N. LIBERTY ST., BALTIMORE, MD. aug 6-00-1yr

ST. JOSEPH'S ACADEMY AND COLLEGE

FOR YOUNG LADIES.

WITH PRIMARY DEPARTMENT

PUPILS UNDER EIGHT YEARS OF AGE NOT RECEIVED.

This Institution, beautifully situated in a healthful location in sight of the Blue Ridge Mountains, is easily reached by Western Maryland Railroad from Baltimore.

Extensive grounds afford ample advantages for outdoor exercise, the surroundings are attractive and picturesque. The Curriculum thorough and comprehensive, embraces all branches necessary for a refined education.

For particulars address:

SISTER SUPERIOR,

ST. JOSEPH'S ACADEMY,

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND. 6-14-11

HOME DINING ROOM

Y. M. C. A. BUILDING

FREDERICK, MARYLAND

OPEN EVERY DAY AND SUNDAY

6.30 A. M. TO 11.30 P. M.

Regular meals on short orders. Quick Lunch. Oysters in every style—15 and 25 cents. All kinds of sandwiches.

Best Dinner in Frederick For 35 Cents

Board by the week; twenty-one meals for \$3.50. Dinner tickets good until used, five for \$1.00.

Parties, Dinners, Banquets, served on short notice. For special rates, etc., call on or address

MRS. M. MULLINIX, Proprietress.

nov 4-00-6m

Red Dragon Seltzer



THE GREATEST REMEDY OF THE AGE

—FOR—

HEADACHE

INDIGESTION

Sold Everywhere 10c.

jan 24-1yr

EMMITSBURG

GRAIN ELEVATOR

BOYLE BROS.

—DEALERS IN—

Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran, Chop, Clover and Timothy Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse and Cattle Powder, Maryland Portland Cement, Terra Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of

MACHINERY

And Repairs for same.

Coal in all Sizes

Call and get our Prices before you buy.

BOYLE BROS.

Apr. 2-09

ODDS AND ENDS

A military court is now sitting at Brownsville.

Senator Aldrich says the "panic" cost us \$2,000,000,000.

The Sugar Fraud Trials began in New York on Monday.

Taft will talk to the sugar magnates in his message to Congress.

The prohibition amendment was defeated in Alabama by 25,000 majority.

A ship canal is proposed to connect Lake Michigan with Lake Erie. It will cost \$175,000,000.

The first strawberries of this season were marketed at Houston, Tex., yesterday, at \$1 a quart.

Miss Ida Lewis, the Grace Darling of America, keeper of a lighthouse, has been made honorary member of the Newport Yacht Club.

Rear-Admiral Wainwright has balked at the 90-mile riding stunt. He said if his record as an officer is not good enough to excuse him, "the Government may release me."

Plans are under consideration for the holding of a great international exhibition at The Hague in 1913, in celebration of the opening of the Palace of Peace.

The Wright Bros. Aeroplane Company, the new million-dollar corporation, will build its plant most probably at Dayton, Ohio, the home of its president, Wilbur Wright.

The Harbor Board of Montreal expects to spend \$12,000,000 in improving shipping facilities there. The port with these improvements will rival New York.

Richard C. Kerens of Missouri, according to a report current at Washington, will probably be appointed ambassador to Vienna upon the assembling of Congress on December 6.

The American National Telephone Company which controls almost all the independent lines in Pennsylvania, has been purchased by the new Continental Telephone and Telegraph Company of New York.

Despite the formal notice of his excommunication which was read in most of the Roman Catholic churches of Colorado Father J. P. Carrigan pastor of St. Patrick's Church, Denver, conducted services in that church before a large congregation Sunday.

The Mexican Government has decided to purchase more corn to be sold to the poor at cost prices. The sum of 200,000 pesos was authorized for the purchase of additional shipments. This brings the total expended by the Government for corn for the poor up to 700,000 pesos (\$350,000 gold).

More trouble has broken loose in the Thaw family. The slayer of White is called a gambler by his wife. "Harry Thaw gambles in Wall street," she says. "He bets on the horse races. He loses his money in speculation. If he does these things why shouldn't he provide for me—his wife?" Evelyn now wants a divorce.

The Civil Service Commission has summoned Public Printer Donnelly to appear before it on Dec. 15 to show cause why he placed a charge of insubordination against John W. Rogers, who, told by his foreman that he could not be spared, took leave with pay which was due him, and absented himself from his work for three days in November last to go home and vote.

CHINA TAKES PRIDE IN HOME-MADE RAILROAD

Ceremony of Opening First Line Performed Before Over 3,000 Guests.—Native Engineer Yale Graduate.

China is very proud of her home-made railway, just opened—so proud, in fact, she has decided to build all her own railways in the future. She has refused to grant any conditional railway concessions, and is doing her utmost to secure the cancellation of those already granted. The new railway, which extends from Peking to Kaigau, a distance of 340 miles, was opened with much ceremony, in the presence of 3,000 guests. The engineer-in-chief of the new line was the hero of the day. He is a native of Canton, and his home is Jene Tien Yu. He is a graduate of Yale, and one of the first Chinese students sent to the United States. He returned to his own country in 1881.

The Wreck of the Nourmahal. It was the steam yacht Nourmahal That sailed the southern sea, And wireless men along the coast In dreams heard her C. Q. D.

A millionaire and his son and heir Sailed south, southeast by east, From a verdict sealed by a kindly judge While the "yellows" frothed like yeast.

Last week we read of two floating masts That were seen off a tropic key; Friday the yacht was at San Juan, Next day she'd been wrecked at sea

The liners that sail to Castro's land Reported she'd come to grief; They had her awash on Saona isle; Bow down on a Ponce reef.

She's been adrift all over the map, She's sunken in every sea, The revenue cutters have pattered about Sent out by the treasury.

Last night she was safe in an island port;

Lord knows where today she'll be! She'll probably signal the Pyramids Or put into Kankakee.

Such is the wreck of the Nourmahal, That fled publicity— God save us all from such a fate, And further mystery! —Springfield Republican.

THREE RAILROAD BILLS READY FOR CONGRESS

President, Mann and Cummins Have Measures.—Prospects Bright For Three-Cornered Fight.

At least three bills looking to the Government's control of railroads will be introduced soon after the convening of Congress. They are the bill in course of preparation by the Attorney General under the President's direction, a bill which Representative James Mann, chairman of the Committee on Interstate Commerce, will present in the House, and the bill Senator Cummins, representing the most advanced faction of the advocates of public service control, will introduce in the Senate.

The prospects for a lively and complicated three-cornered attack on railroads are bright, and it is almost certain that the situation will be further complicated by other bills.

ENGLISH POLITICS NOW READY FOR CHANGE

House of Lords May Go Down in the Crash Now Held to be Imminent in "Tight Little Isle."

The House of Lords cast out the House of Commons' finance bill and England is on the verge of a change of some kind or another, which may sweep out of existence the House of Lords. The popular feeling is against this action.

Conditions in that country are alarming. The unemployed and poor are starving while millions are spent on battleships and horse races. Of the 77,684,000 acres of land in the British Isles 4,000,000 acres are owned by twenty-eight dukes; and thirty-six marquises, 213 earls, sixty-seven viscounts and 337 barons are immensely rich.

Where Red Cross Stamps are Barred.

Five foreign governments have placed restrictions upon the use of Red Cross or other "charity" stamps. Four of the countries—Great Britain, Orange River Colony, Southern Rhodesia and the Transvaal—refuse to admit to their mails packages bearing such stamps, and Germany admits packages bearing the stamps if they are affixed to the back of the letter or parcel, but not if they are placed on the face of it.

Red Cross Sends \$1,000.

The American Red Cross, with headquarters in Washington, has sent \$1,000 contributed by the New York branch for the relief of the widows and orphans in Armenia. This action was taken upon representations made by the American ambassador at Constantinople, Mr. Straus, who said that there were 6,000 widows and orphans at or near Adena, made destitute by the massacres which took place there some months ago.

Watching Telephone Merger.

The United States Government through the Department of Justice is carefully watching the development of the Western Union Telegraph Company and the American Telephone trust combination and the country will, doubtless, hear further during the coming Congressional session of the plans of the Government for controlling not only the railroads of the country but also of the telegraphic and telephonic wires.

Three-Cent Fares in West Virginia.

The Baltimore and Ohio railroad as announced at Charleston, W. Va., put the three-cent fare rate into effect in West Virginia, December 1. All the other trunk railroads running through the state have also done so. This action was taken by the railroads after a decision by Circuit Judge Burdett that the two-cent fare law was unconstitutional.

Trying For Rhodes' Scholarship.

Among the successful candidates in the examinations for Cecil Rhodes Scholarships was John Hunt Hendrickson, of Frederick. Hendrickson is a graduate of Western Maryland College and taught school at Braddock, this county. He is now in his second year at the Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass.

Plated Silverware of every description. Engraving free. H. S. LANDIS.

Successor To Rev. Dr. Ingle.

At a meeting of the vestry of All Saints' Episcopal Church, Frederick, held on Monday a call from that congregation was extended to Rev. Edward Trail Helfenstein, rector of St. John's Church, Ellicott City.

Rev. S. W. Owen, D. D., LL. D., pastor of St. John's Evangelical Lutheran Church, Hagerstown, celebrated the 40th anniversary of his pastorate. He was presented with \$769.55 by his congregation.

Gives \$101,000 For Jeffries-Johnson Fight.

San Francisco gets the Jeffries-Johnson fight. The successful club promised \$101,000 and 66 2/3 per cent. of the moving picture concessions. The fight may take place on July 4, 1910.

Town Property For Sale.

The property of the late Samuel N. McNair, Esq., deceased, situated on West Main street. The premises are improved by a large brick dwelling house and stable and other out buildings, may be bought at private sale. Apply to Edgar L. Annan, agent for heirs, Emmitsburg, Md. Jul 2-tf.

Fifty cent butter before New Years is predicted by the leading dairymen. Fairfield's Blood Tonic and Milk Producer for Cattle only increases the butter-fats in milk and increases the milk production. Ask for Fairfield's Free Book on C. R. Wold under written guarantee by C. R. Wold & Sons, Fairfield, E. L. Frizell, Emmitsburg.

They Are Fine Cigars

"HAVANA PLUMS"

9 for 15 Cents.

HAVE YOU TRIED THEM?

YOU CAN GET THEM AT

ZIMMERMAN'S PHARMACY

FREE

To find out the best medium of advertising we will give free A Combination Bookcase and Writing Desk Valued at \$22 A Parlor Lamp Valued at \$8 and Rocker Valued at \$5

Every one making a purchase, no matter how small or making a payment on former purchase will have a chance to register.

Numbers from one to two thousand. Contest opens Saturday, Nov. 27th. The numbers will be sealed and deposited with our bank on or before the day beginning of contest and no one will know what the lucky numbers will be.

We carry a line of Furniture, Carpets, Stoves, Pianos, Organs, Hall Racks, Wardrobes, Writing Desks, Bookcases, Tables, Stands, Rockers, Chairs, Clocks, Mirrors, Pictures, Lamps, Dishes, Express, Farm, Fire and Police Patrol Toy Wagons, Punch Sets, Etc.

Cash or Credit

SCOLL BROS.

J. M. DRONENBURG, Manager

Both Phones 43 & 45 E. Patrick St., FREDERICK, MD.

Tailored Suits

The New Fall Tailored Suits are here awaiting your inspection. 'Tis almost futile to attempt a description. They are the kind you'll want if you intend to be in the procession. Man tailored, correctly designed, representing the most recent modes of fashion, and not high priced. We believe you will do well to see us, as many of our models have marked individuality.

Sweaters

are an actual necessity nowadays. Fine to ward off that Fall cold. A great assortment in the wanted lengths and qualities. Children's and ladies. Might save a doctor bill.

Colonial Draperies

are possibly just the items needed to complete the appointment of that room. They are of the new order of things—just the proper weight—clinging in finish and exquisite in coloring.

Silkolines, Scrim,

Casement Cloth,

New Fall Gingham,

New Fall Percales,

New Fall Outings

THOS. H. HALLER,

Central Dry Goods House

17 and 19 North Market Street - FREDERICK, MARYLAND.

march 27-1yr

EMMITSBURG RAILROAD

READ DOWNWARD.				STATION.	READ UPWARD.			
408	406	404	402		401	403	405	407
P M	P M	A M	A M		A M	A M	P M	P M
4 15	8 57			Le... Baltimore... Ar	10 25		5 45	7 20
6 05	10 34			Ar... Rocky Ridge... Le	8 33		3 26	5 25
6 10	3 30	10 35		Le... Rocky Ridge... Ar	8 30	10 30	3 20	5 20
6 25	3 45	10 50		Motters... Ar	8 15	10 15	3 05	5 05
6 40	4 00	11 05		9 10 Ar... Emmitsburg... Le	8 00	10 00	2 50	4 50

All trains daily except Sunday.

VINCENT SEBOLD,
General Manager.



HOKE & RIDER
MAKERS OF
MONUMENTS AND TOMBSTONES
MARBLE AND CEMETERY WORK
OF ALL KINDS.
Estimates Furnished on Short Notice Free of Charge.
ALL WORK GUARANTEED.

Peoples Fire Insurance Company
FREDERICK, MARYLAND
Capital Stock \$100,000.00. Reserve \$10,000.00. Net Surplus \$25,000.00
INSURE WITH A HOME STOCK COMPANY.
JOHN A. HORNER, and H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Solicitors,
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.
Sept 10-09-1yr.

OLIVE OIL FRAUDS COST GOVERNMENT A MILLION

One Hundred Thousand Dollars a Year on Importations at New York Lost on One Article.

The revelations of the customs frauds in sugar, cheese, lemons and other articles of commerce have led to an investigation of the olive oil importations. From this investigation it seems that it cost the United States Government more than \$100,000 a year from 1897 to 1906, when the fraudulent practices appear to have been stopped.

The facts show that many men in the customs service, in the Appraiser's Department and elsewhere must have known of the frauds and winked at them. That the importers who profited by the frauds divided their loot with some officials both in New York and in Washington is certain, and the trail points convincingly to the office of one man whose name has been mentioned many times of late in connection with the sugar frauds.

Preached 3 Years And Only Seven.

The Rev. Master Oral Thomas, seven years old, is discoursing nightly to delegates and ministers attending the tenth annual conference of the Union Mission Association at St. Louis. Oral Thomas has been a minister of the gospel three years, almost half his life. He has a license to preach from the Union Mission Association.

In an attempt to bring down a captive balloon with a cannon twenty unsuccessful shots were fired from Sandy Hook.

GOVERNORS AND CIVIC FEDERATION GET TOGETHER

Two Important Conferences of Big Men to Meet Next Month in Washington at the Same Time.

The National Civic Federation which will meet in Washington on January 17, 18 and 19, coincident with the meeting of Governors in conference for the conservation of National resources, consists of 1,000 delegates named by State Governors from the most prominent and public spirited men of each State. Already thirty-five such delegations have been appointed.

President Low of the Federation explains that it was not the purpose of the Civic Federation to pass on all problems but to educate public opinion as to the importance of uniform action by the States and to federate the various agencies now striving for uniformity in matters making for the public weal.

Several groups of States, like the New England and the Southern, were already holding conferences to agree on laws affecting them, it was said, and the American Bar Association is doing its best to bring about a uniform divorce law, which, it was said, was sorely needed, since under present divorce laws a marriage is legitimate in one State and not recognized in an adjoining one.

Eggs From Shanghai, China.
The steamer Empress of China last week at Victoria, B. C., brought 116 barrels of eggs from Shanghai. This is the first shipment of this kind to America. Shanghai dealers hope to build up trade in this product.

Emmit House Clean Your House

WELL HEATED AND VENTILATED ROOMS

J. W. BREICHNER, Prop.

WINTER SCHEDULE

In effect Oct 16, 1909.

Per day.....\$1.50
Per week.....\$6.00
By the season.....\$5.50 per week
Families, for the season.....\$5.00 " "
Children " " ".....\$3.00 " "
Servants " " ".....\$3.50 " "

Special accommodations for Commercial Men. march 15-1v

SURVEYING, ARCHITECTURE, CONCRETE.
E. C. CRUM,
12 West Patrick Street, Frederick, Md. dec-4-yr
Both Phones.

Clean Your House WITH A Vacuum Cleaner

Machine Can be Rented By The Day

For Fifty Cents

E. E. Zimmerman

Furniture Dealer ON THE SQUARE

ARCHITECTURE.
Drawings and Specifications for Cottages, Dwellings, etc., made on short notice.
B. EVARD KEPNER, Md. Phone 10-J. Architect. sept 10-09-1y
FREDERICK, MD.

Time grows short! Don't delay your Xmas Shopping

The Retail Merchants of Baltimore are paying the full round-trip fare to Baltimore and return for shoppers from this section who make purchases amounting to \$20 or more from any of the following firms:



DIRECTIONS:

When you arrive in Baltimore, go to any of the stores named here and ask for a

SHOPPERS' CERTIFICATE

Have your name written on it, and at each store when you make purchases have the amount of your purchases stamped on the Certificate.

When through shopping, take your Certificate to the Retail Bureau of the Merchants and Manufacturers' Association, corner Baltimore St. and Hopkins Place, show your railroad or boat ticket to the secretary in charge, and your FULL ROUND-TRIP FARE WILL BE REPAID YOU if your total purchases at the stores printed thereon amount to \$20 or more.

If your total purchases amount to \$10 or more (but under \$20), half your fare will be repaid you.

Rebate of fare is limited to 100 miles in any direction from Baltimore

SHOPPERS MUST APPLY IN PERSON WHILE IN BALTIMORE TO OBTAIN REBATES.

You may make all your purchases at one store or you may make your purchases from any number of different stores—just so your total purchases at the stores named amount to \$20 or more, the Retail Bureau of the Merchants and Manufacturers' Association of Baltimore will refund your full round-trip fare to Baltimore and return, or will refund half your fare if you purchase \$10 or more.

<p>Department Stores JOEL GUTMAN & CO. 112 to 122 North Eutaw St. HUTZLER BROS. CO. 210 to 218 North Howard St. LAUER'S 449 to 453 North Gay St. BRAGER'S Southeast Corner Eutaw and Saratoga St. BERNHEIMER BROS. Fayette St. Through to Lexington. HOCHSCHILD, KOHN & CO. Northwest Corner Howard and Lexington Sts. EISENBERG'S Underselling Store 211 to 219 West Lexington St. STEWART & CO. Northeast Corner Lexington and Howard Sts. THE LEADER Southwest Corner Lexington and Howard Sts. THE HUB Northeast Corner Baltimore and Charles Sts. Jewelry CASTELBERG National Jewelry Co. 106 North Eutaw St.</p>	<p>Furniture, Carpets, Etc. MINCH & EISENBREY 212 to 220 West Lexington St. POLLACK'S Northeast Corner Howard and Saratoga Sts. GOMPRECHT & BENESCH 316 to 322 North Eutaw St. GUSDORFF & JOSEPH 117 to 121 North Howard St. Clothing, Etc. ISAAC HAMBURGER & SONS Northwest Corner Baltimore and Hanover Sts. LIKES, BERWANGER & CO. 8 to 12 East Baltimore St. NEW YORK CLOTHING HOUSE 102-104 East Baltimore St. Shoes, Etc. N. HESS' SONS 8 East Baltimore St. L. SLESINGER & SON 106 North Charles St. M. WYMAN 19 West Lexington St. Pianos WM. KNABE & CO. Southwest Corner Park Ave. and Fayette St.</p>
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This offer of a free trip to Baltimore and return extends clear up to December 31st, 1909. It is made to prove to all by personal observation and experience the greater advantages Baltimore stores offer for shopping--greater--far, far greater, than any other stores offer anywhere else on this continent.

These facts stand undisputed

Baltimore stores sell the same goods at lower prices than any other stores in America.
Baltimore stores provide unsurpassed assortments in every line of desirable merchandise.
Baltimore stores are live, hustling, up-to-date, reliable, offering every convenience and advantage intelligent progressiveness can suggest.



Those of you who have not yet done so should come to Baltimore for a shopping tour now—AT ONCE—at the invitation and expense of the **Retail Merchants of Baltimore**

This great opportunity for out-of-town shoppers is fostered and financially supported without the aid or support of the Merchants & Manufacturers' Association, or any member thereof, except those of the Retail Bureau, consisting of the above firms.