## The Weellu Clyronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR
established over a quarter of a century

|  | Supreme Court Has Ended <br> Brownsville Case <br> PREST. SUPPORTED BY DECLISO | WAITING FOR THIRTY MILLIONS <br> part of fortune may come here perhaps <br> Vast Sum of Money Held By German Government Now Claimed by One Hundred American Heirs |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | , | Y's CA |
| hibition Movement The Land Of Beer | Within His Constitutional Rights When <br> He Dismissed From Army Negro Soldiers Charged With Rioting. | ESTATE TO BE SETTLED CENTURY AFTER DEATH OF TESTATOR SETTLER |  |  | Earthquake and Tidal Flames and Famine |
|  |  | Descendents In 1845 Refused To Compromise For Twenty-five Per Cent. of the Property.-Mrs. Sarah Ovelman, of Maxell's Mill, Who is Entitled to a Share Not Upset by Prospect of Riches.-Our Genial Fellow Townsman |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | ${ }_{7}^{4}$ |  |
| 位 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | come yet but your may hear about it |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | son whom he disinherited. Evidently, there is a romance hidden away in thisstory. Perhaps it is all romance. We do not |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | of the estate and it has now grown tothe tidy sum of thirty million dollars,all in German gevernment |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $t$ and the neeessity fo |  |  |  |  | The propert loss is estimated at one |
|  |  | when you get them. And the will ha been opened. |  |  |  |
|  |  | Way back in in 1845 the thrifty German government offered, so the story |  |  |  |
| ticese cantens for the dis |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| effrts toward the pre |  |  |  |  |  |
| The frrst tep in thi |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | man government still has it, so the storyruns, and Emperor Bill William wants |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | obtain from Mr. Baldwin his side of the case, and the Warren Company hmade no effort to justify the deal. |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | TTERS OF COMMENDATION |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | M CHRONICLE READER |  |  |  |
| man beenseriously urged which |  | Mr. Sterling Galt. Lascostre, |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | The Chronicle from the first number of its publication un-der your editorship, and it may be gratifying for you to |  |  |  |
|  |  | know, as it is a pleasure for me to say, that we all regard itas the best weekly paper of its class that has ever come in- |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | to our household. Indeed I think it is a splendid specimen of high-class journalism, both from the editorial and the |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | terests of morals, literature, education, commerce, labor and politics occupy a large space in every issue ; in fact, |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | nating selection, giving to the reader a fairly adequate sur- |  |  |  |
|  | Hot stuff from boon | vey of the weekly happenings of importance in the State, the What pleases me, perhaps more than anything else, is the |  | EFUL OUTLIOOK INTHESOUTH |  |
|  |  | What pleases me, perhaps more than and only the editorials but also the business management of your paper. It is a |  |  |  |
| francis scott |  | clean paper-thoughtful, fearless and independent. It is also enterprising, hopeful and optimistic. Therefore it is a |  |  | TIISTS AND |
|  |  | fluence of the highest educational value. |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | success. |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 1933 St. Paul-Street, Baltimore, Md. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| morians |  | tion to begin a campaign of expansion for The Chronicle and it is a matter of sincere congratulation for Emmitsburg |  |  |  |
|  |  | and Frederick county that you have determined so to do.Some publications cannot be too circumscribed in their treat- |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ment of affairs and their circulation because of their narrowness and unworthiness; others should compass the widest |  |  |  |
| ecration of Bis |  | ${ }_{\text {Thi }}$ Primonclus is of the latere class and 1 sincerely hope its |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Most cordially yours,John G. Murray Rector of St. Michael and All Angels. |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | The New York Stadium Association of erecting a stadium in Central Park and holding Olympic games in 1911, has held its first meeting |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
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Thy 3 Itwhly Chrintirls

Household Hints.
 ing bronchitis or infammation of the
lungs. $A$ cold in the head should not betreated lightly, as the stoppage of
the nasal pasage interereres with the


 the room, and if taken outsidie should
be protected from sudiden chils.
The babys should be bathed about the same
time every morning and it should hime every morning, and it should no
 hour stoulde elapse after taking nourish
 have rest, food and warmith with as itit.
tle disturbance as possibe. $A$ baby should not be played with or excited at



 around and the outere clething change.
cecoriding to the weatere conditions. Taking Care of the Hands.
The wrinkled appearance of the
hands after dish-washing or serubbing can be alleviated by dipping them in
vinegar. If stumg alkiki sopass are
used in the housework, the hands should
be treated be treated liberally with cold cream.
Mustard water is said to remore ail
odors noticable on the hands after odors noticeab. on table stains may
dish-washing. Vegetale
be removed by holding the hands, partbe remove, over a burning sulphur match.
ly closed
Pumice stone or lemon juice will remove the average stain. A teaspoond on
gyvecrine to everp pint of water used in
washing is beneficial. Enthusiastic Matrimony Specialist.

 prospective "customers.) He is in
years ond and anenthustiatic advocate o
matrimony

## Fairy Tale From New York.











## Heney's Sensational Statement. In a sensational speech made in Phil


 most pro
delphia.

\section*{Good Year For Cumberland Banks.} | The banks of Cumberland have been |
| :--- |
| prosperous during 1908. The Second |




[^0]


$\qquad$
pox in Montgomery county." (Dr. Ch
Mannar, H o.) Whooning Cough
One death and 9 cases of sicknss re
ported. Measles: No deaths and 44
ported. Measles: No deaths and 4
reported cases. as agaist three eaths
and 29 additional cases reported in Oc

| tober. Scarlet fever:Two deaths, as |
| :--- |
| compared with one deatht from this dis. |
| ease ind cotober, and $\begin{array}{l}\text { in September } \\ \text { Diphtheria: Number of deathes remorted }\end{array}$ |

                    Diphtheria : Number of deaths reporte
    16, as against 14 in October and 6 re
September. Erysiplas: Deaths re
Possum and Taters For Taft.
Message are pourng in upon the
secretary of the Altant Chamer
Comercee from persons in hal seetion
of the state asking to be allowed to
secretary of the Allanta Chamber of
Comene from persons in all setion
of the State, asking to be allowe te
contribut possums and Georgia yams
for the Taft banquet there on the even.
ing of the fifteenth.
West Virginia Has a "Volcano."
Out in West Virginia at a town caller
Green Bank the inhabitants are very
much alarmed by a small ""volcano.,
Flames are isithe intervas, aceone
panied by rumbling noises, at of inter
nal dis turbances. The air the tien
ity is strong with sulphur fumes.
Gree
Bank is direetly West of the Virggnia
Hot Springs.
An antempt was made to assassinate
Attorney General Caldwell, chier coun-
Attorney General Caldwell, chies coun
sel of the state of Tennese in th
night rider trials. Two shots were
fired at him on the streets of Unio
SPORTING NOTES OF INTEREST
The Federal indor games will b
hele W Washingto, D. © , on February 20
The annual meeting of the Nationa
Baseball Commision was held i
Cincinnati this week.
In six games of baseall played by
the two major leagues during the las
season not a hit was made.
The Boston American announced th
a contract had been signed with Jo
L. Sullivan, by the terms of which the
L. Sullivan, by the terms of which the
old gladiator becomes official sporting
editor of the American.
James J. Corbett will meet "Jack
Johnson the Galveston, Texas, negr
who defeated Tommy, Burns recently
in Austraia in a battle for the heavy
weight championship of the world.
It is rumored that the Johnson-Burns
fight in Australia was a frame-up
fight in Australia was a frame-up
that Burns got Johson to agree to
lay down, but that the latter went in
and foumht on the level thereby giving
Burns the double-cross.
A cockkight was held near Washington
,
A cockightwasheld near Washinton,
D. C. New Year's inght, between
Maryland and District of Columbia
Kany prominent men attended
event and all the "regulars." It is
long time since the Maryland coclik
"Tom" Longboat the Canadian
Indian for the second time has defeated
Durando the Italian long distance
runner who came in seocond to Hayes,
the American, in the great Marath
race at the London Olympiad. As
his race with Longboat in New Yor
Durando failed to Yo the distance.
"Sam" McVey a colossal American
negro knocked out with the first blow
Prof. Tano Matsuda a leading exponent
the Japanese method of self-defens
alled jiu-jitsu. The encounter took
place in Paris, France, and lasted ten
seconds. The Japanese claim that a
ittle man who is expert at jiu-itsu ca
unt out of business anybody who doe
ot know the art, no matter what
not know the art,
size or fistic skill.
scarcely a home which a newspaper
does ont enter, an justly claim a large
part of the honor due to eduatiog the
masses upon questions of hygiene, pub-
lic health and sanitation.

The late Captain Catin, an American
artist, who spent $a$ number of years
with the Indian tribes on the upper
Missounir) placeed the highly suggestive
word-" Shut your mouth and save
your life "-on the titile page of his
book. Captain Catlin alleges that the
almost absolute freedom of these early
Indian tribes from pulmonary and throat
trouble can be ascribed to the fact that
and never through their mouth.
Tuberculosis $:$ Number of deaths re
ported 64, as compared with 71 in Oc-
tober and 7 in Sintemer. Infuenza:
Death
Deaths reported 3 , as compared with
in October, and 4 in September
Mumps: No deaths and one reportee
case, as against no deaths and 6 cases
case, as against no deaths and hease
reported in October Durinthe entire
summer and fall there have been but
few cases of mumps in the State
Smallpox: No deaths and no cases o
.



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NOTICE TO CREDITORS.
$\mathbf{N}^{0.8250 \text { Equity, }}$




## Handlladib Briad

EMMITSBURG HOIR : : BKERYT

HARRY HOPP PROPRIETOR.

Cakes Rolls Pies
Pittsburgh Perrect Fence
Electrically Welded
Buy It! Try It!
T Wedding and birthday cakes

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Are Fully Warranted
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reliable power for farm and
factory.
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Wayneshoro, Pa,

## CLOAKS

Are selling well in spite of the great demand for suits. The weather promises
to soon render a wart, lonh garment very necessary. Blacks are very strong eing very pronounced. Castors and brows are ealso in demand. the Empire

Our Caracul Coats
Children's Coats


## Suits! Suits!

Each day develops something new for a sin Suits. Modosety speaking, this


## Silk Raincoats

Are here in a beautiful range of patterns and are selling well. Truly a luxur
ious necessity, not high but once used always wanted.

| New Furs for Misses and Ladies. | New Nech Fixings. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Recent Conceils in New Ruchings. | New Effects in Waisting Nets |

THOS. H. HALLER,
rederick, marylan

Lowenstein \& Wertheimer
Needien, Pattia and Supplice for both

## SINGER

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GEO. T. EYSTER.

OLD \& SILVER
Key \& Stem-Winding
W ATOHES.
Subscribe for THE CHRoNicLese no
and serve your own best interests.

GETTYSBURG LETTER


| PRESIDENT HAS HOT WEEK |
| :---: |
| Tells Senate to Mind It's Business and |
| Gets His In The House. |
| President Roosevelt has sent to Con- |
| gress another special message in reard |
| to the Secret Service and has subnitted |
| statements from the various depart- |
| ments of the government showing the |


| Miss Anna Crapster, of Taneytown, | Mrs. J. Frushour and family |
| :---: | :---: |
| C. $\mathrm{O}^{\prime}$ 'Neal. <br> illiam F. Diil, Esq., of Barnesbo | Mr. William Mort spent Sunday near |
| former resident of this place, spent | Mrs. Theodore Miller and Mrs. Wil- |
| eral days with friends in town, | liam Miller, of Philadelphia, were the |
| Liveryman J. C. Hoke lost a valuable | guests on Sunday evening of Mrs. F. |
| th was indigestion. | Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Miller attended |
| Prof. Allen Dickson and wife have | the carnival at Lake View on New |
| urned from their | Year's Eve. Mrs. Miller, costumed as |

## 

 Communion services were held in the
Presbterian Church Sunday morning,
and at St. James' Sunday morning and evening. recent earthquake at Calabria
The Messina, Italy, has caused much
and Ment and Messina, Italy, has caused much
anxiety among the Italians of this place,
many of whom haverelative or friends
in those regions. U. Ambrogia is the many ose regions. U. Ambrogia is the
in then
authorized agent of a local relief asso-
ciation and receives contributions for ciation and receives contributions for
the sufferers.
The annual bancuet of Good Samari-
tan Lodde. No. 336, F. and A. M., was tan Lodge, No. 33, and A the was
held last Monday evening in tagle
Hotel. Prior to the banquet installation service in the lodge room of the
Masonic building, Centre Square. About
seventy-five members were present.
The opening prayer was made by Rev. The opening prayer was made mby Rev.
C. L. Riter of . Fairfied, and closing
prayer by W. W. Hartman, this place.
John D. Keith, Esq.., was toastmaster.
W. C. Shel. "
 A local branch of the United Sports-
Men of Pennylvania Waite organzed
Wednesday evening with the following
officers: President, C. W. Holtzworth;
Vice President, C. W. Myers ; SecreGRACEHAM
 HARNEY.

FREDERICK NEWS


Thy 1 Itrekly Chrmitle

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

## Nom

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FRIDAY, JANUARY $8,1909$.

There is nothing new, to be sure,
pleading for good roads. The common sense of peoople everywwhere
dictates that a system of good roads is the greatest asset any State county or neighborhood can possess
but the idea of memorial roads, to be built by private means, is a nev
and most practical one. Nor could the National government adopt a
better plan for perpetuating the better plan for perpetuating the
valor of its heroes than by building where these heroes were born.

## [From an Editoria

## THE WORLD ONE FAMILY

In view of what has taken place within the past fortnight would scarcely have the temerity assert that things are poing to the bad ; that the world lacks sympathy; that selfishness controls the spirit of the fortunate that commercialism has sapped the hearts of men
If a cataclysm has suddenly wiped out cities and towns, laid the typography of a country, it denly all traces of class or dis race and creed, and shifted the deliberations of a busy world $t$ the needs of a suffering nation. Italy and Sicily are the points
towards which fleets and single vessels, laden with money and provisions, are steaming. Gen
erous governments, waiving aside constitutional technicalities, have vied with each other in appropria tion for a stricken people; the monarch have opened as if by magic at the call of pity, and churches, corporations, societies, newspapers, and countless indi-
viduals everywhere have rushed viduals everywhere have rushed
their gifts to those in tribulation At the scene of the awfu catastrophe a King and Quee and many a prince and potentat are mingling with the throngs, ministering with their own hand to the wounded and bereaved and inspiring
Is all this not enough to flick the scales from the eyes of the morbid misanthropes? Is it not the skeptic realize that when calamity comes the world is afte all but one fan
thetic hearts.

REFORM IN THE JURY SYSTEM.
Chicago has taken a long lead in the matter of reorganizing her jury system and in providing fort of the jurymen, and now the Industrial Club of that City under whose auspices this re to overhaul the existing laws and practices relative to drawing the names of talesmen, the examinaably required from them afte they have been accepted.
that "the perversion of the true
principle in jury trials" was one of the worst results of the antiruunded the whole system
ges, , and to such an extent
rempenentative requisisente intel cientiousness to render verdict
were not always to be obtained One of the reasons for this ap drawing names, and to obviat
the drawbacks incident thereto it to be the enew work of this In
sustrial Club which has halready accomplished so much good in other directions.
who have given much time and thourht to the matter that whereever there are jury commissions -a number of men appointed by
the court to select the names the court to select the names of
those in their several districts. irrespective of party or creed
who are particularly well quali fied to serve as jurors -the lega machinery has run smoothly,
profesional jurors and hangers on have been gotten rid of, and the Bench has been relieved of the many annoyances occasioned by importuning semi-politicians
who hope to curry favor with their constituents by indirectly handing out jury "patronage. Participating in the adminstra tion of law and justice is one
the high privileges of a citizen, and in no way can most intelligent class more effect ually than by the adoption of th grants jury duty to both politica parties in like number, and parties in likner.
the emmitsburg Library
The Chronicle, under whos
uspices the Emmitsburg Publi
auspices the Emmitsburg Publi very much interested in that in stitution and equally proud of he splendid record it has made much ado, without soliciting the people of the town for subscripsteadily grown in usefulness and proved a source of
pleasure to its members.
To the retiring members the executive committee, and phenomenal success of the library They have been most untirin and unselfish in their efforts to conduct its affairs in a business-
like manner, and that they did like manner, and that they did
their part willingly and well to the satisfaction of all, is atteste by the unstinted commendation of their work heard on every side From the report published in
another column it will be seen that another column it will be seen that
the excellent committee recently the excellent committee recently
elected will start operations under the most promising condi ions, and that they will b qual to every occasion there ca The Emmitsburg Public Lilife of the town and judging from the past the people of the ommunity will continue to giv

Dorsey Etchison, Esquire, Frederick, the man who says it about right when he told the eaders of The Chronicle in an interview last week that the n Frederick county is that lacks organization. There is no getting around the fact that prganization is like an army with out discipline. And this disad vantage has been apparent, has been keenly felt, for some years
hroughout the county. For this ery reason it seems passing strange that the Democrats do Republican brethen and do away nce and for all with what Mr. chison cals their "scraps" and put off getting together the

Judge Crane, before whom T .
Jenkins Hains is being tried in
THE JANUARY MAGAZINES
Everybodys.-The leading article gives
interesting account of a settlement
CURRENT COMMENT AND VARIOUS OPINIONS
Discussion of Affairs in General from Leading Journals
of The Country

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| ips ind in spite of the hostity |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  | Held up by the New York Times, |  |
|  |  |  |
| ized farming methods in that section. $M c C l u r e ' s . ~-~ C o n t a i n s ~ t h e ~ f i r s t ~ i n s t a l l-~$ ment of a new serial by Mrs. Humph- |  |  |
| ment of a new serial by Mrs. Humph-rey Ward, "Marriage a la Mode" in |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| which an old English general and hisnephew meet some ráther attractive American girls on an excursion down |  |  |
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| "The House of Mapuli," containing a |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| and Observations of a New York Saloon- |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Keeper." It is an inside view of the } \\ & \text { saloon business, in a large city; its re- } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| ations with the police, the criminal well worth reading. |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Hampton's Broadway.-One of the } \\ & \text { most interesting articles is "Jeff Davis, } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| and probably the most blatant dema- |  |  |
|  | i |  |
| gogue in politics. ling the peepul is fully expounded and it is explained how one man by appeal- |  |  |
| ing to the most ignorant classes can |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| retard its progress. "Fighting Bob," Admiral Evans, "Figa |  |  |
| tells of his last days with the Atlantic Fleet, now homeward bound after a |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| record-breaking cruise more than halfway 'round the world. In a separate |  |  |
| article he defends the new battleshipsagainst the attacks of the critics. He says we have the best fighting ships |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| in the world of their class. The American Magazine. -The lead- |  |  |
| ing article is by the famous editor ofthe Emporia, Kansas, Gazette, William | Theso oprinons, which are naturaly |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| progress the Americanmade in the last ten years towardscleaner politics and more honest busi- |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| ness methods. He points out that the movement is world-wide, that every- |  |  |
|  | (New York Ma |  |
| where may be discerned the same striv- ing of men to lift themselves "to |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| abundant life.'" It is an inspiringnote of optimism-good to start the |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| New Year with. Ray stanaral Bater |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ing" has lately been published in by a British "shove the queer",

correspondence school, and what a chance for our secret service
had it been printed over here!

## According to the head lines

 in the Baltimore News: "Boys,re captured with newspapers," he sleuths of the Monumental City have discovered a novel way
apprehend evil doers. It only roves, however, that there is
nothing that newspapers cannot "Three defeats are enough to
our any man," says the Pitts sour any man," says the Pitts-
burgh Chronicle-Telegraph reerring to Bryan. And enough to turn his constituents' milk of
human kindness into gall, it might human kindn
WASN'T it rather thoughtless,
not to say heartless, for Mr.
Carnegie to blurt out, "use your
brains," when addressing the
members of a congressional com-
mittee who were discussing the
tariff?
MRS MOLLIE MOORE DAVIS DEAD
Novelist and Poet, Writer of Negro
Dialect Stories.
Mrs. Mollie Moore Davis (named
 nter more deeply and vitally into the
problems of human life. Will Irwin writes about the New York
Sun and the men who have made it the greatest newspaper, from the journal-
st's point of view, in the country.
Even'so skilled a reporter as Mr. Irwin sometimes will make a break. He
speaks, of the "forms going on the press." They don't put the forms on
a big daily newspaper press for several It is surprising that a reporter who got
his training on the Sun don't know better.


Mrs. Mollie Moore Davis (named
ary Evelyn), novelist and poet, and wife of Major Thomas Edward Davis, editor of the Picayune, died at New Or-
leans on Friday last after a long illness. leans on Friday last after a long illness.
She was a native of Talledega, Ala.,
and was fifty-six years of age. She reand was fo texsix years of age. child, and
moved to
was while in Texas that she wrote $h$ irst volume of poems and her first She moved to New Orleans in 1874, andlwhile there wrote a large number of oems, novels, and negro dialect stor-
es, including "The Center Figure," es, including "The Center Figure,"
"A Bamboula," "The Lone Strauche,"
"Song of the Opal," "The Soul of Rosebuds," and a number of other Mrs. David lived in the heart of the
French section, and, during her health, there entertained in Creole fashisitors to New Orleans.
Quackery has no friend like gullibi-
ity.
 a sensational criminal case. His has met with universal approval
and the dispatch with which he has conducted this notorious case
cannot fail to establish a good
and lasting precedent for future criminal procedure. WHEN a man cannot find something good to say of his own sign that he himself is of very Every citizen of a town-this
town or any other town-ought to do his share in upholding the he elects to live, and if he
does not like his environment he take
else.
"Blear Eye," the King o Tramps died last month at the
age of sixty-two and, according attended him during his illness say that he was a born hero,
he had never worked a day sinc he became of age. Which enough stone could be gotten i all heroes with a similar proclivi

How can any sane man gaz Sunday paper and size up the lin of female figures, resembling
Jerusalem crickets on the heads of which have been placed in-
verted foot tubs trimmed with Turkish towels or bath mats and
feather dusters, and then wish that his
The New York Evening
s authority for the statement that a little book on "A Practical Study in the Art of Money-Raisontinues to write about "The Spiritua
Urest." In the last issue Mr. Baker a judge of the court where the alleged
offense is triable to direct that a notice retary of the corporation at least twen
ty days in advance, specifying the in of the hearing to be held upon it. When
this service has been made by a mar-
shal and the time has elapsed "the shal and the time has elapsed, "'the al-
leged offender shall be deemed to arrested and present in court at the place designed in the notice," and may
be proceeded against, whether or no
he was present by person or counsel
Pennsylvanla in a Bad way.
(New York Evening Post.)
Difficult as Ohio's situation is, the
chance of being represented by a man
like Congressman Burton must make
honest Pennsslvanians look at that
State with envious eyes. For to Penn-
sylvania's shame, it is certain that Sen-
ator Boies Penrose will be reelected to
his seat. A less useful member is not
to be found in the senate; in his per-
sonal characteristies and in what he
stands for polilitally and commercilly,
he belongs to a bygone age-the days
of Quay and Hanna. He is a reaction-
HKELETON OF GIGANTIC BEAVER

Skeleton of gigantic beaver
$\square$ Sixteen Feet.
The bones of a prehistoric beaver of
gigantic dimensions have been discovered on a farm in Indiana. The animal must have been sixteen feet long.
account of its rarity it is of great va account of its rarty
ue, and a number of large museums o
the East are negotiating for its pur chase. Already a sum has been offered large enough to purchase many acres of
the valuable boggy land on which the skeleton was discovered.
So well did the peculiar formation o
the soil preserve the animal that the the soil preserve the animal that the
bones are in excellent condition, and
ther there still remains evidence of the large
dam built by the beavers centuries ago. dam built by the beavers centuries ago
Aged Ex-Slave Dead at Cumberland Jackson Green, a negro, said to have
been the oldest resident of Bedford county, Pa., is dead at his home a few
miles from Cumberland, Md., aged miles from Cumberland, Md., aged 101
years, five months and 10 days. For years, five months and 10 days.
more than 50 years he was a slave. At
one time he was sold to satisfy the more than he was sold to satisfy the
one time he
creditors of his master, bringing $\$ 4500$.
County option, wherever passed, has
proved harmful to the Prohibition party, prove will do so until the honest men wh
and support it learn what a farce it really is in its operations, says Michae
Fanning, a leading Prohibitionist.
Vot often do they have such a subject
Rev. Charles F. Aked coming dow Rev. Charles F. Aked coming down
om his pulpit, "grasping" the hand ing and being wished a Happy New
Year. The prophet of a "reeking" country and a high source of "tainted"
wealth wealth and noble autobiographical and
moral literature in friendship's clasp!
There could be mo an artist, unless he could catch the
Thane of Skibo shaking hands with him-

St. Louis Republic.
Pittsburg may be, as Mr. Carnegie
intimates, the cheapest place in the intimates, the cheapest place in the
world for making steel. But with prepraft, the steal industry seems to be the more flourishing. A movement for a protest against District of Columbia in sentencing the augurated by the Chicago Federation Labor. The executive board has neeting of every local of organized laor in Cook county, Ill., to be held on the irthday, February 12

## WHILE I AM HERE.

 o place them in a garland on my bier;shall not need them My eyelids fast, so that $I$ shall not see Their radiant beauty, and their scent
will be r two perhaps, is all I ask thee, dear, When I shall pass across the crystal sea,
Now, now, while I am here, your ten-
derness
The glow and fragrance of your loving
thought, while quick and warm do far One tiny bud, one blue forget-me-not, an countless roses heaped upon my

[^1]

## USE <br> WhibePing and Tar

FOR COUGHS AND COLDS. At Zimmerman's Pharmacy.
 the folir insurance company,

## NEW YORK

ORGANIZED IN 1853
EQUITY STABILITY PERMANENCY Assets January 1st, $1907, \$ 20$, ,839,174. LLabilities, including cash
capital $\$ 13,430,819$. Net surplus $\$ 7,408,355$. Asseta $\$ 13,430,819$. Net surplus $\$ 7,408,355$.
capital
Insures against loss of real and personal property, rental income Insures against loss of reai and
E. L. ANNAN, AGENT, EMMITSBURG, MD.

## Cortright Metal Shingles <br> MAKE

THE MOST DURABLE ROOFING KNOWN. I You add nothing to Cortright Metal Roof
NOTHING TO RUST, NOTHING TO ROT, NOTHING TO CURL AND 9. You pap for Cortight Metal Rooon ing only at a moderate price, less than for ether stgles.
no more than for wood shing
JAMES G. BISHOP, AGENT, EMMITSBURG, MD

## ROWE'S LIVERY

TEAMS AT ANY TIME AND FOR ANY OCCASION. SPECIAL ARRAMGEMENTS FOR COMMERCIAL MEN. ALWAYS PROMPT AND SATISFACTORY SERVICE HOWARD M. ROWE,

EMMITSBURG, MD


A PAGE FOR YOUR SCRAP BOOK

CUT THIS OUT EVERY WEEK AND AT THE END OF THE YEAR you will have a collection well worth preserving

TO act with common sense, according to the moment, is 1 the best wisdom I know; and the best philosophy, to do one's duties, to take the world as it comes, submit respectfully to one's lot, bless the goodness that has given us so tion.-Horace Walpole.

SLANDER cannot make the subject of it either better or worse ; it may represent us in a false light, or place a likeness of us in a bad one, but we are the same; not so the slanderer; for calumny always makes
but the calumniated-never-Colton.
$\uparrow$ HE talent of success is nothing more than doing what 1 you can do well, and doing well whatever you do, without a thought of fame.-Longfellow.
$G^{00 D}$-NATURE is the beauty of the mind, and like per times, indeed, in spite of positive deficiencies.-Hanway.

EDUCATION begins the gentleman, but reading, good E company and reflection must finish him.-Locke.

HUMANITY is never so beautiful as when praying for for giveness, or else forgiving another.-Richter.

THE way to lgain a good reputation is to endeavor to be 1 what you desire to appear-Socrates.

YOU should forgive many things in others, but nothing in 1 yourself-Ausonius
from the
chronicle
emmitsburg

$\qquad$ EIGHTH - 1909 Today's Suggestion by Ellen Stan.

HE one plece garment is always desirable for morning wear about t
housc. The shtrt waist and skirt are ons. The sairt waist and skirt are perhaps more dressy, but unless Illustrative of an exceptionally pretty model made after such a dre



 resotrcrs.


LIAButites.

and



Corrout Ales:







## Concretét Construction.

I Concrete Pavements, Sidewalks, Steps, Gutters, Cellar Floors, Water
Troughs, Hitching Posts, Carriage Blocks, etc.
II All work by contract and all con-
tracts faithfully carried out. I] Estimates Furnished.
CHAS. E. GILLELAN,
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.
aug $9-1 \mathrm{y}$

## A COLD WAVE IS COMING <br> AND YOU WILL NEED

HORSE BLANKETS, BUGGY AND CARRIAGE ROBES.

## C. J. SHUFF \& CO.

JOSEPH E. HOKE.

Watch this space for an account of a very Interesting Sale that will occur in the near future.

JOSEPH E. HOKE.

WEEK of Prayer in churche
Large Congregations Ably Addresse
By Local Clergymen.








## PERSONALS.




















 tereon neiverears.




Sopaion faym of moing piture


OUR PUBLIC LIBRARY Reports of President, Treas-
urer and Secretary. urer and Secretary.
ast year was remarikable


|  |
| :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Grafting Resigns His Po } \\ & \text { Baltimore experienced a } \\ & \text { cal sensation this week wh } \end{aligned}$ |

Letters To The Editor.



## MUTUAL LIFE <br> INSURANCE CO

OF NEW YORK

Oldest In America
Largest in the World
© Has earned more for Policy
Holders, Paia more to Policy
Holders, Still retains more for
Policy Holders than any com-
See their new Policy Forms

CHAS. M. RIDER, Agent
Emmitsburg, Md


 Studebaker Bros. Mfg. Co. outh Bend, Ind.

EXECUTORS' SALE.

 On Saturday, January 9th, 1909,
at the hour of 1 oclock, P. M., all that





M. F. SHUFF Moderi : . Funiture
BEDS, MATTRESSES.
Hospitals, Hotels Institutions Furnished Throughout. TSpecial price

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CABINET /WORE, REPAIRING
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EMBALMER SURVEYING
 Your Coat wages and qualify for head your income. Thousands have doubled or largely inIowing our plan. We car expense, for any of the fol expense, for any
owing positions:



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J. L. WHALEN FREDERICK, MD All correspondence answered promptly.
 apparatus has been invented termed
he Miograph Telephoto, which used in duces an image equal a posisitity of
a 52 -inch lens, with a
60.inch focus value. The results o tained with the Miograph Telephoto ar
marvelous beyond conception. Wit this new lens the amateur and profess-
ional photographer will be able to secure results that, otherwise, would be
impossible. The use of this lens in war will change the order of things for the near the firing line will be eliminated,
ned at the same time, a more exte. and, at the same time, a more exten-
ded view of the field of battle may be


From 86.50 to $\$ 13.0$ J. M. Adelsherger \& Son EVERYBODY KNOWS The Angle Lamp


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I am the agent for it and can
tell you something very interesting about
J. W. BREICHNER, EMMITSBURG.
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New Stock of Fall and Winter Boots,
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MARYLAND

## Hoke Re Rider

Monuments and Tombstones
MARBLE AND CEMETERY WORK OF ALL KINDS.

ORK CUARA
top-grafting an old orchard $\square$

directions completely explain the pro-
cess. Grafting should be done while the tree is dormant, just before the
growth starts in the Spring. Cions for top grafting should be dormant. It
is well to cut them the previous autumn and store them in a cool place which is not too dry. One of the best ways
to keep them is to pack them in layers to keep them is to pack them in layers
in a box of sand in the cellar. Let the
sand be slightly moist, sand be slightly moist, just enough to
keep the cions from shriveling.
Always cut shoots from nd of bearing Always cut shoots from end of bearing
wood. Cions must be of last year's
growth, never older. -They should be growth, never older. They should be
cut from four to six inches long made in the shape of a wedge with about an
inch taper having one side thick and
the other thin. At the top of the wedge on the thick side leave a bud.
The stubs to be grafted should be from an inch to three inches in
diameter. Cut them off square with a saw. They should be cut from all
parts of the tree to insure symmetrical growth. It is well to leave some
branches untouched to supply foliage until the grafts are started.
Pruning saw, mallet and grafting knife are the necessary tools. On one
end of the knife should be a hook for convenience in handling the tree, on
the other end a narrow wedge for hold-
ing the split stub open while the cion ing the spit stub open while the cion
is being inserted. The knife should
have a heavy back so that it can be
driven into stubs to split them. The
blacksmith can make you a knife out of


Two cions are usually put in one stub,
one on each side. The stub heads better
this way and there is more chance of one on each side. The stub heads better
this way and there is more chance of
getting a successful graft. When they are inserted the cions should be leaned
slightly apart so that there is more
chance of the cambium layer (the part of the bark where the growth tares
place) of stock and cion touching. The
best size for the cion depends some-
hat upon the size of the stub,

$\qquad$

The following Summer if both grafts
on a stub have started to grow, the
weaker should be removed. At the
 good crops of its new sorts
four years after grafting.
$\qquad$ A treatment for hoof and-mouth
disease in cattle is recommended by disease in cattle is recommended by a
Philadelphian whose father, many years ago, used it successfully upon a large herd of cows, says the Rockville erd of
Sentinel. When the cattle first begin to show
ymptoms of the disease take coarse symptoms of the disease take coarse
salt and rub it between the hoof with a rubbed open; it don't matter if they bleed. Then take pine tree tar and put
eetween the hoofs and rub the mouth between the hoofs and rub the mouth
inside and out as far as the blisters are inside and out as far as the blisters are
with salt water, then wash the mouth
with weak salt water. This treatment need only be done once when first taken. f the blisters have formed into a boil,
scharging matter, treat the same discharging matter, treat the same
with salt, then take balsam of fir, put etween the hoofs and spread raw
otton on top of it. Treat the same with the salt if the bone is affected in
side the hoof, wash out clean, then ide the hoof, wash out clean, then apply the balsam of fir and cotton. Wash the hoof twice a day and apply the balsam about ten days. Keep the cattle in a perfectly clean, dry stable
feed them on potatoes and roots

Posibilities Of Fruit Farming. A Utica, N. Y., paper states that
fruit farms in Niagara county which fifteen years ago could have been bough

## SelectSensibleSilverware <br> \section*{FOR YOUR}

Holiday or Anniversary Gifts
A set of triple plated knives and forks makes a sensible present, and if they bear this trademark

are as serviceable as they are sensible. A complete line of spoons, forks and fancy pieces are also made in the " 1847 ROEERS BROS." brand. They are handsomely put up in cases for presentation purposes.




## The New Tin Shop

CHARLES E. KUGLER
Tinner II Plumber IL Gasfitter

No Contract Too Big---No Job Too Small ALL WORK GUARANTEED
 OF BALTIMORE

Chartered by the Legislature.
CHAS. T. LEVINESS, JR., President.

- " "It takes a cyclone to lift the house from icy to lift the mortgage from the house."

Ge: Our Rates and Plans Before Insuring."

Home Office: -8 and 10 South St., Baltimore. Branch Office:-Frederick, Maryland.
june 25 obs ysti W. Harry Haller, Manager.

CAPITAL
\$100,000
SURPLUS
$\$ 300,000$

FFICERS

| J. D. Baker WM. G. BakerH. D. Baker Wm. G. Zimmerm Samuel G. Duval |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

Vice President. The United States Treasury repor fill show a deficit of over $\$ 64,000,000$ fiscal year which ends June 30 .
D. D. Carothers, chief engineer of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, die
suddenly in Baltimore last Saturday. A Secret Service man was recently land frauds in Colorado.
Charles E. Hughes began his term as go
Year's day
Frostburg, Md., is to have a ne
deral building to cost $\$ 15,000$.
A bank for colored people has bee
B Baltimore.
Get the chronic Chronicle

## in value has been to

the Atantic Transport Company's pier at Baltimore causing a loss of over $\$ 200$,
000 which is fully covered by insurance.
ortance of scientific treatment of how to protect them against insect em, and a single crop now frequently arm a few years ago.
Can't Have Fun With This Persimmon. In the Northern part of China, an
gent of the Department of Agriculture s discovered a large seedless persimmon of flat shape, orange red in color,
and of delicious flavor. The fruits are ften four and one-half inches in torage during the be kept in cold ast as good after having been kept
rozen for a couple of months as when eaten ripe off the tree. These perones, and like so many of the Japanese
varieties. They can be eaten even

## Farming In Adams County

 Adams county, Pa., says some of thWinter wheat in his neighborhood look
following the melting of the snow. A
period of hot sun would scald the young plants and might seriously damage the
crop. Mr. Rhodes says the new apple
$\qquad$ A nt not much, and the Adams county
farmers are now busy with inside work.

Setting Out Hedges In Winter. Wge, as most of the plants used are apanese quince, Rosa avor. For an evergreen hedge there or vite ; though than the Siberian

Chinese "Blood" In Peaches And Pears. It is well known that some of ou
best peaches are either seedlings fro na or else have some Chinese "blood" anning purposes, the Kiefer, is hal
Chinese. ad Dropped Off Embankment And W Dragged Up Inclined Plane. Scattered through the State of
Pennsylvanaia there are to be found in
several places the remains of the incline
railways which were once pate transportation system connecting the
Eastern and Western ends of the State but one of the inclines was recently a locomotive which had fallen over an that it was out of the reach of ordinary nade by which it was movered roadong wa the foot of one of these inclines. Al about 45 degrees and is 300 feet long,
temporary track on its own wheels by means of $u$,
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ to the locomotive to permit either
the cranes to hold it on the incline are acident to the other.
$\qquad$ ed is shown by the bank clearings which indicate a shrinkage of $\$ 231,906,898$. The total clearings were $\$ 1,240,904,390$, yer cent. of this decrease was in earlier months of the year. Fire on New Year's day destroye
the Atlantic Transport Company's pie

## Why Buy a Merely Good Flour

## When You Can Get Challenge Flour

"The Best Winter Wheat Flour Made in America."
The relative difference between CHALLENGE and most other Cream and Milk.

Challenge Flour is the Cream or best portions of the wheat berry. The proportions o luthods which are as near perfection as milling science ean attain.
YOUR BREAD, BISCUITS, CAKE AND PASTRY MAY BE GOOD, BUT CHALLENGE FLOUR WILL MAKE THEM BETTER

The Mountain City Mills
The Frederick County Farmens' Exchange,
omeme FrEDERICK, MD.


| You Can Save Money. We Know It. You Buy From Us and You Will Feel It. |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

## THE LEHR PIANOS

Are Going and Spring is Coming The iops of Spring are multipied many times by the $c$
LEHR PIANO

Birely's Palace of Music, Cor. Market and Church STs., FREDERICK, MD.

| To the Publisher of the Weekly Chronicle. |
| :--- |
| Emmitsburg, Maryland. |
| Please enter my subscription to The Chronicle for one |
| year, beginning |
| for which I enclose one dollar. |
| Send paper to |
| Write name and address legibly. |

[^2]DEAD NUMBER 200,000

are preceded by great earthquakes, and
the Messina disaster of comes on an earthquake datemer actually
platted in advance by Mr. Perret on his platted in advance by Mr: Perret on
diagram for 1908.
The vast loss of life which has be
fallen the Southern coast of tuly and
the island of Shicily was due in large the island of sicily was due in large
measure to the extreme congestion of
the population. Italy as a whole
 eek's or the season's cultivation is ne. With them they not infrequent
bring their farm animals, and thuy ve to Sicilian cities an aspect of par-
cular slovenliness. That a catastrophe of nature coming upon such human
congestion should work immense loss congestion should work immens
of life, was inevitable.
NOTABLE DISASTERS

## 




 killed-February 26, Lisbon; 30,000
kiled
killed.-Jebly 30, Naples; 70,000 killed.
1626 -Jul $1667-$ Schamaki; 800,000 killed.
1602 June 7 .
Port Royal, 1002-June 7, Port Royal, Jamaica
3,00 killed.
$1693-$ September, Sicily: 100,000 killed. 1703 -Febuary 2, Tokyo, Japan; 200,
000 killed. $1706-$ November 3, Abruzzi, Italy
,
porlled. 5,000 killed.
1716 Algiers; 20,000 killed.
1726 September 1, Palermo, Italy;
,000 killed. 6,00 $1731-$ November 30 , Pekin, China
100,00 killed.
1746 -October 28, Lima and Callao, eru; 18,000 killed. Lima and Call
$1754-$ Cairo; Egypt; 40,000 killed.
1755-No $1755-$ November 1, Lisbon; 50,000
killed.
$1759-$ October 30, Syria, 20,000 killed.
$1773-$ June 1773-June 7 , Santiago, Guatemal
completely ingulfed. completely ingulfed.
$1733-$ February 5, Messina and othe
arge Italian towns; thousands killed. large Italian towns; thousands killed.
$1977-\mathrm{Febrary} 4$, country between
Santa Fe and Panama; 40,000 killed Santa Fe and Panama, 40,000 killed.
1812 - March 26, Caracas Vene
$12822-$ August 10 , Aleppo, Spain; 20,-
000 killed.
180 killed.
$1851-$ August 14, Melf, Italy; 14,000

$\qquad$
 munities which support the League, with-
out charge except for actual traveling
expenses. Any spare time will he expenses. Any spare time will be spen
in helping in the legislative and polit cal work incident to the passage of the
local option bill.
Mr. Mills is the son of Rev. J. L.
Mills, D. D., one of the best known Mr. Mills is the son of Rev. J. L.
Mills, D. D., one of the best known
members of the Methodist Protestant onference. He is thirty-two years
Id and has spent most of his life in Maryland Methodist Protestant parson ages. He graduated from the Wes
ern Maryland College at Westminste in 1895.
Military Road Building by Governmen Minitary Road Building by Governmen
"The Federal government has decided to branch out again in the construc-
tion of military roads," said George S. Wagner, a o ortractor who is wata hing
the proposition with the eyes of a prace tical highway builder. "The fir
one to be built, will run from Fo
Leavenworth, Kans., to Fort Riley, Leavenworth, Kans., to Fort Riley, a
distance of 140 miles. Another one is
rojected in Iowa. A bill authorizi the construction of the Kansas highCommittee on Military Affairs, and it author, Representative Anthony, feels
certain that it will become a law at the resent short session. The War D Big Chinaman Dismissed from Office. Yuan Shi-Kai, grand councillor and
commander-in-chief of the Chinese
 rmy, has been dismissed from office, It is supposed Japanese intrigue is re-
sponsible for this step. Yuan Shi-Kai represented the progressive element in China and was friendly to all Christian
nations. At the time of the death of nations. At the time of the death of
the Emperor and Dowager Empress he was accused of poisoning the Emperor. Charges against his official Postmasters in the United Kingdom have begun the payment of old-age penGovernment. Seven hundred thousand applications, over the 70-year mark,
have been received. It will cost about have been received.
$\$ 35,000,000$ annually.



[^0]:    The Way of The Transgressor.

[^1]:    

[^2]:    

