

# Emmitsburg Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, Editor and Proprietor.

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NO 4

## GIRLS' SCHOOLS

An Evolution in The Education of Women.

## TEACHING PROFESSION

Remains Chiefly in Her Hands Since the Civil War.—College Woman Has Exploded Many Old Theories.—She Remains Essentially Feminine.

"Women has had many ups and downs in the world, according to writers of history," says Frederick J. Haskin, "but the general effect has been a marked evolution. First she was the property of her tribe, then of the individual, then the object of medieval protection and chivalric adoration, then the more sensible and prosaic housewife of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries. When the nineteenth century came she set about establishing a bigger place for herself in the world's affairs, not so much for her own personal aggrandizement as for the helplessness she would bring. To achieve this she asked for an education that would be equal in every respect to that of the men of her family. A few of the men were quite willing for her to have it. The majority believed that as her chief and best place in the world is that of wife and mother, that she should sadly hamper her abilities if she became overlearned and wise in books.

"The American woman, however, would not down. She studied with her brothers when the opportunity came, and showed that she could keep up with them. When the State or township failed to provide for her as it had for her brothers, her friends came to her aid and established private schools. In 1750 the Moravians of Pennsylvania had a seminary at Bethlehem to which girls came from many of the other colonies. Dr. Rush early anticipated her needs by opening a school in Philadelphia, and one was opened in Lexington, Kentucky, about the same time. In 1821 a good one was in successful operation at Kent's Hill, Maine, in 1834 one at Granville, Ohio, and in 1837 Mary Lyon founded the famous Mt. Holyoke Seminary, now a college, at South Hadley, Massachusetts. In 1837 Emma Hart Willard, having given up her school in Vermont, founded a school for girls at Troy, New York. Other private schools, especially in the South, began to appear in the nineteenth century. Thirty-two out of thirty-nine colleges founded between 1850 and 1859 were in the South. Georgia claims to have the first college for women, not only in the United States, but in the world. This is the Wesleyan Female College, of Macon, Georgia, incorporated by the State Legislature in 1837 under the name 'Georgia Female College.' Mrs. C. E. Benson-Brewer, a resident of Macon and a member of the class of 1840, has the distinction of being the first woman college graduate in the world.

"In 1865 Matthew Vassar founded Vassar College at Poughkeepsie, New York. He said in explanation—for even as late as that any movement for the higher education of woman had to be explained—'It occurred to me that woman, having received from her Creator the same intellectual constitution as man, has the same right as man to intellectual culture and advancement.' This college was sent to about 3000 graduates. Wellesley College, Wellesley, Massachusetts, was founded by Henry F. Durant in 1875; Smith, at Northampton, Massachusetts, by Sophia Smith in the same year; and Bryn Mawr, at Bryn Mawr, Pennsylvania, by Joseph W. Taylor, a Quaker, in 1885—all for the same high purpose that Matthew Vassar had declared. These are known as the leading colleges for women. Others of worth and importance are scattered throughout the length and breadth of the land, emphasizing the importance and the wisdom of helping woman realize her ideal of higher and more useful living. In these and the co-educational colleges women make up 3 per cent. of the college population of the country.

"Co-education crept early into American social conditions. It has always obtained in the West, nearly always in the South, but rarely in the East. The Civil War, robbing North and South of many of the best men, threw women into the educational field where they had before been in control. This profession has remained chiefly in the hands of women ever since. To protect themselves in teaching the women entered the normal schools of the West and South. As these were often connected with State universities, it was inevitable that they pass on into graduate or special work, and when the permission was asked, it was invariably given. As early as 1850 certain State universities in the West had co-educational classes, but it was when the University of Michigan, for many years, the leading university of the West, opened its doors for co-education in 1870, that the American woman was first admitted to the true college grades. Seventy per cent. of the colleges in the United States are now co-educational. As a rule, however, women prefer the private female college to co-educational institutions, 70 per cent. of those in attendance being enrolled in the former.

"Those opposed to higher education for women in this country have argued that it overtaxes her physical strength and unfits her for motherhood; that her ideals of life get distorted and that she imbibes a spirit of unrest that either sends her into voluntary spinsterhood or into the divorce courts should she marry. The versatile and useful statistician then got busy. It was found that a few more boys than girls dropped out of college from bad health; that the general health of the girl student improved during college life; that college women were as apt to marry as other women, though later in life; that they had quite as many children as other women, and, since they made fewer marriages for convenience than their less cultured sisters, they consequently had fewer divorces to their credit. The college woman of to-day has exploded many old theories regarding higher education for her sex. She has helped change the status of woman from that of a chattel to that of a friend, companion and helpmeet to her husband, and has proved that, in spite of the many advantages the century has brought her she can remain sensible, normal, lovable and essentially feminine."

## GENEROUS AND MANLY

"WORTHY OF THE BEST AMERICAN TRADITIONS."

The Administration's Decision in Returning \$13,000,000 to China a Noble Act.—Ought to Influence Other Nations Likewise.

The action of the administration in relieving China's financial strain, incurred by the Boxer rebellion, notice of which appears in another place, called forth the following from the *New York Post*:

"A generous manly action, worthy of the best American traditions—this must be the verdict upon the Administration's decision to reduce the Chinese indemnity to \$11,000,000, instead of exacting the full \$24,000,000 with interest. It in no wise detracts from the nobility of the deed to say that the original charge was far in excess of the actual losses and expenses incurred by the United States in connection with the Boxer uprising. That it undoubtedly was; but this was a part of the general treaty settlement, and since China had agreed to pay the \$24,000,000, and the overcharge might have been regarded as a penalty for wrongdoing, Mr. Roosevelt and his Secretary of State could perfectly well have considered the matter definitely closed. That they were willing to relieve China of this part of its heavy financial burden, will ever redound to their credit. Their example ought to influence other nations to do likewise. Whether it does or does not, China certainly will be grateful for this consideration. If it could only be followed up by fairer treatment of the Chinese as a people and particularly of those resident in this country, our relations with the great kingdom, which is so soon to be one of the most potent world-powers, would rapidly improve. It is characteristic of our policy in regard to both Japan and China, that, while we are generously helpful one day, we discriminate against them grossly and unfairly the next."

## NEWS FROM FREDERICK

(From Our Regular Correspondent.)

It is expected that the Mayor and Aldermen of this city will open the city spring's lot, on West Patrick street, for a park. President pro tem, Lowenstein, of the board, is heartily in favor of doing this, also of placing a marker along Carroll Creek where the Barbara Fritchie house once stood. The eighteenth annual convention of the Frederick District Epworth League of the M. E. Church was in session in this city from Wednesday to Saturday last. Lee M. Bender, of Martinsburg, W. Va., was elected president for the next year. Miss Ruth Mullins, of Frederick, was elected vice-president. Winchester, Va., secured the 1908 meet. The factories here are busy packing Frederick county peas. Mr. Samuel Summer, of Bradbeck, brought the first load to town. Miss Robinson, principal of the Frederick Female High School has been granted a year's leave of absence by the school board on account of failing health. Miss Robinson will spend her vacation at her home in Hartford county. Prof. John T. White, former superintendent of schools of Allegany county, now a resident of Middletown, will have charge of the school during Miss Robinson's absence. Archie Himes, aged fourteen years, of this city, was painfully injured at the Ox Film Works, Friday last. He was caught in the belting of a trimming machine and the right side of his body was terribly cut. The lad was hurried to the Frederick City Hospital where he received medical attention and hopes for his recovery are entertained. Mrs. Carrie Nation, who spent last week here, was greeted by very small audiences. She also lectured at Braddock Heights, Middletown, Myersville and other places. From here she proceeded to Washington county. While at work on the lawn at Montevue Hospital on Tuesday last, Andrew Riley, a colored inmate, from Howard county, picked up a broken electric light wire of the Frederick City Gas and Electric Company and was electrocuted. 1100 volts passing through his body. He was killed instantly. A wire had broken which supplied the current to the hospital. The School Board having only lately added another year to the Frederick Male High School, course there was no graduating class of '07.

The Frederick County Democratic Central Committee met here last Saturday and was well attended. All were enthusiastic for Hon. J. D. Baker, for Governor. Primaries for the election of delegates to two county conventions will take place on July 13. The first convention to select delegates to the State Convention will meet next July 20. The second convention to nominate a county ticket will meet on Aug. 17. Chairman J. Polk Biser announced that he would retire as chairman. After the meeting a dinner was served the members at Junior Hall.

Sheriff George L. Colestock on Monday morning received a visit from special messenger from Governor Stuart with a respite for Wm. Eyer until after the Board of Pardons has heard his case on July 9th and decided the petition for commutation of the sentence. Wm. Eyer has been making some religious preparations. He has frequently been visited by the Rev. Chas. Reinwald, pastor of the Lutheran church of Emmitsburg, with whose church such of the family as are church members have been associated. He has also been visited by Rev. Craig, of Emmitsburg, Rev. Dr. J. A. Clutz and D. W. Woods, Jr., of this place, who have extended spiritual comfort to the prisoner.—Compiler.

Dr. H. W. Wiley, Chief of the Bureau of Chemistry, United States Department of Agriculture, reports that during the last few months his bureau examined 327 samples of milk bought in Washington, of which 56, or a little over 17 per cent, had been skimmed or watered; and of 96 samples of cream, 38, or 39.5 per cent, were below the standard required by law.

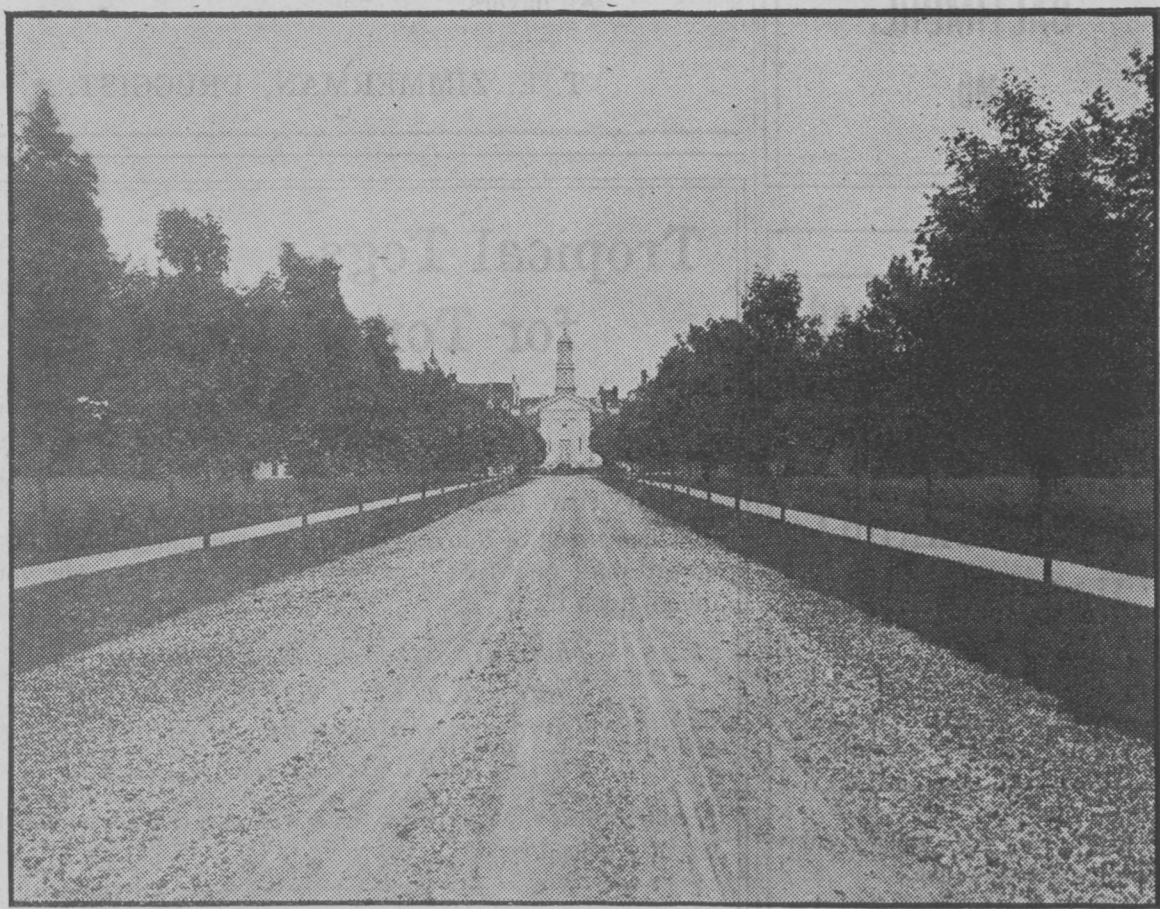
Eyer Will Not Know His Fate Until After July 9.

## EXERCISES AT SAINT JOSEPH'S ACADEMY.

Ninety-Eighth Commencement Celebrated At This Renowned Institution With Appropriate and Impressive Ceremonies.

## HONORARY DEGREE CONFERRED ON FORMER GRADUATE.

The Masterful Addresses Delivered by Two Graduates Listened to by a Large Audience of Friends and Relatives.—Four Of the Class are Daughters of Attending Alumnae of the Institution.—The Bishop of Mobile, Right Rev. Edward P. Allen, Presided and Addressed the Young Ladies.—Exquisite Art Work of the Pupils Makes a Beautiful Display.—Choruses by The Entire School and the Instrumental Music was Exceptionally Fine.—Miss Frances Gildart Ruffin Wins the Carrell Medal, the Highest Honor of the Graduating Class.



APPROACH TO ST. JOSEPH'S ACADEMY.

Thursday, June twentieth, was a happy occasion at St. Joseph's Academy for Young Ladies. It was the date of the ninety-eighth annual commencement at this celebrated Catholic institution; celebrated not only in this country, but in lands beyond the seas, and everybody and everything within St. Joseph's walls reflected the felicity incident to the event.

Throughout the spacious corridors of the beautiful old buildings where groups of students lingered, bright faces smiled on parent, friend and visitor, and flowers and ferns and beautiful decorations formed a most fitting background for the scene. On Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday, specimens of the students' work were on exhibition in the Art Room. These specimens displayed skill and taste in water-colors, oil, pastel, tapestry painting, wood carving, pyro-sculpture, pyrography, china painting, pen and ink sketches, drawings from nature. St. Michael and the Dragon—40x61, handsomely done in pastel by the graduates; dainty French fans, by Miss Christina Yglesias, many pieces by Miss Adela Yglesias; Monarchs of the East, two tigers, by Miss Alice Galvin, Guardian Angel, in painting, also well finished portrait of her mother and brother, by Miss Pauline Eckenrode; in china, a chocolate and ice-cream set, by Miss Louise Ward, dog and stag in oil, by Miss Margaret Powers, Benediction Veil in water-colors, by Miss Frances Ruffin, attracted much attention; Miss Margarita Esquirel's work also deserves a place on our list—with others too numerous to mention here.

A word for the elegant silk embroidery, with plain needle, most creditable, of which limit of space precludes further detail; yet these are accomplishments of which the students may well be proud.

Thursday morning, bright and beautiful, ushered in the commencement programme. The musical selections proved to an appreciative audience that the students of St. Joseph's had already deserved and, to a certain extent, learned to interpret the charms and beauties of the master-artist. The Entrance March disclosed the majestic strains of

Mendelssohn's Warrior Movement, to which the students promptly and gracefully responded in single file from the side entrances to the Hall, then repaired in double file to present their salutations to the distinguished guests. At the conclusion, a bright and cheerful part song, Herman's Return of Spring, was well rendered by the thirty young, well trained voices of the Vocal Class. This was the first of a series of choice vocal selections presented in various forms—full and semi-choruses interspersed with instrumental music. The choruses by the entire school were exceptionally fine. Ave Maria, by Mendelssohn, was one of the most beautiful gems of the programme. Barcelona, by Root, was a charming number, both for the vocal selection and the attractive accompaniment, so ably executed by the two youthful performers. Equal applause was accorded the instrumental parts. Mozart's Minuet was faultlessly rendered with great expression by twelve performers. The Spanish March "La Sorella," accompanied by tambourines, castanets, triangles, &c., was produced in orchestral combination with violins, pianos and organs. Each performer did full justice to her part, rendering it, as a whole, a most pleasing number. Miss Galvin showed skilful execution in her management of the violin in the sweet and beautiful strains of "Les Adieux de Marie Stuart." The most artistic instrumental selection was the "Largo Movement" from Beethoven's Concerto, Op. 15. Miss Eckenrode, of York, Pa., the solo performer, by her expressive and efficient execution showed marked talent, and well trained ability. The number was arranged for first piano and solo parts—Miss Eckenrode; second piano, Prof. Fritz Gaul; Tutti's—pianos, third and fourth, Misses N. McCarthy, A. Meighan. The patriotic number of the programme, consisting of recitation, Salute to the Flag, and chorus, was enthusiastically received and heartily applauded. The recitation, Rev. C. C. Pise's "American Flag," delivered by Miss Pauline Eckenrode, showed one capable of interpreting the fine sentiment of the selection. The "Salute to the Flag," given with precision and spirit by the whole school, evidenced careful practice, while the chorus, dur-

ing the singing of which several national flags were unexpectedly unfurled, evoked a simultaneous round of applause. Although no professor is engaged in the Musical Department at Saint Joseph's, the commencement exercises for many years have been conducted and directed by Prof. Fritz Gaul, of Baltimore, Md., to whose able leadership much of the success of these entertainments may be attributed. By a decree of the faculty of the Sisters of Charity of Saint Joseph's, the degree of Doctor of Literature was conferred on Mrs. M. E. Henry-Ruffin, '77, of Mobile, Ala.

In the classical course the following graduates received medals and diplomas: Frances Gildart Ruffin, Mobile, Ala., Mary Madeleine Robinson, Bel Air, Md., and Ellen Brunner Kohrback, Frederick, Md. Four members of the class received medals and diplomas in the modern language course: Marguerite Teresa Eckenrode, York, Pa., Alice Marguerite Galvin, Brookline, Mass., Mary Natalie McCarthy, Shamokin, Pa., Hortensia Maria Angulo, Havana, Cuba. Miss Pauline Cecilia Eckenrode, special course, received a gold medal.

For proficiency in Christian Doctrine and English Literature gold medals were presented to Miss Madeleine Robinson. In composition and rhetoric the honors were equally divided between Miss Madeleine Robinson and Miss Marguerite Teresa Eckenrode. Miss Robinson drew the prize, a gold medal. In Church History, the medal was given to Miss Ella B. Rhorback; in Mathematics to Miss Marguerite Eckenrode and in the Art Department to Miss Alice M. Galvin. Miss Mary C. Euzkauckas was awarded the medal for distinguished success in the Sophomore class, and Miss Helen Gray Morgan, of the same class, received a gold locket for excellence in cooking.

In the Freshman Class, Miss Pauline E. Scholz, was awarded a medal for distinguished success, and in the Fourth Year Academic the medal for general excellence was given to Miss Mildred I. Todd.

The Carrell gold medal for general proficiency in studies and uniform ex-

(Continued on page 3.)



GRADUATING CLASS, ST. JOSEPH'S ACADEMY.

Mrs. M. E. Henry-Ruffin, Class '77, of Mobile, Ala., in the Center.

## PIC NIC AND SPORTS.

FIREMEN TO CELEBRATE THE FOURTH ON BAKER'S FIELD.

Two Games of Baseball, Unique Athletic Contests, Music, Dancing and Refreshments are a Few of the Many Attractions.

The newly organized Vigilant Hose Company will hold a monster picnic next Thursday, the fourth of July: The grounds chosen for the day's sport are close to town and most convenient, Baker's field—the baseball grounds—being engaged for that day.

Most elaborate preparations have been made by those in charge of the festivities and a large crowd will undoubtedly be in attendance. Both sides covered with evergreens will be constructed and there will be on sale refreshments of all kinds.

The athletic events promise to be most interesting. There have been arranged pig chases, two games of baseball, three-legged races, potato races, wheelbarrow and bag races, and also a tournament.

The Firemen invite families, women and children to attend and every precaution will be taken to prevent anything occurring of an unpleasant nature that might mar the pleasure of the day. It has been suggested that all who intend celebrating the Fourth with fireworks bring them to these grounds that, what would otherwise be a small display, combined with others will make "an evening" long to be remembered.

Entries for the tournament may be sent to THE CHRONICLE office where they will be promptly handed to those in charge of this event and it is hoped that a large number of "knights" from the surrounding towns will enter the list for the prizes to be given on this occasion.

The staff of administration and instruction at Mt. Holyoke College has been increased to one hundred and ten.

## LIVE CAPITAL TOPICS.

From Our Regular Correspondent.

The bids for the construction of the two monster battle-ships which are to outclass the English "Dreadnought" have been opened at Washington and in the face of the high prices which prevail in everything else the bids were surprisingly low. The lowest bid came from the New York Navy Company which offers to build the ships which will be 20,000 tons each for about three-thousand dollars less than the cost of the Louisiana a battle-ship of 16,000 tons. The total cost of each ship when completed will be about \$10,000,000, but as the law provides that no company shall receive the contract for more than one the second lowest bidder will get the award for the second ship.

The rumored recall of Baron Aoki, the Japanese Ambassador to this country is affirmed and denied several times a day. Whether he is to be succeeded by a "stronger man" as the Japanese put it and which means one who would demand from America full citizen's rights for the sake of the "glorious kingdom," or whether he is retained here it is well known that he is anything but persona grata to the President. It is probable that his recall would be acceptable not only to the President but Secretary Root as well, both of whom have grown tired of the little diplomats undiplomatic insistence on an indemnity for the Japanese Government on account of the mob's attack on the Japanese in San Francisco. When he broached the matter to the President he was met with a stony silence and knowing neither the English language nor the English silence very well he mistook it for acquiescence. When he persisted in the demand he learned that the President was annoyed and refused to meet his demand but to talk directly with him again on any matters of State. He was therefore turned over to Secretary Root who has not for some time had much patience with the Ambassador's pettiness and in Church History, the medal was given to Miss Ella B. Rhorback; in Mathematics to Miss Marguerite Eckenrode and in the Art Department to Miss Alice M. Galvin. Miss Mary C. Euzkauckas was awarded the medal for distinguished success in the Sophomore class, and Miss Helen Gray Morgan, of the same class, received a gold locket for excellence in cooking.

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(Continued on page 3.)

## THREE MODELS

Of Collegiate Education for Women Prevail.

## CO-EDUCATION FIRST

In Popularity in This Country.—Separate Schools Prevail in the East.—The Co-Ordinate or Annex School Represents English Tradition.

The problem of the higher education of women has found its solution in the three types of schools or education that prevail in this country. The first in popularity is known as co-education; the second, as separate education; and the third, as co-ordination in education. Under the first form men and women receive their education under identical conditions and together; co-ordination in education is illustrated by those schools established in connection with universities where there is, under one head, a school for men and another for women.

The first college founded for men and women received its charter in 1834. The giving of a college education to both men and women together was not a primary thought. The idea was to offer the best education to women and the conditions then prevailing obliged co-education. This institution and another of the same state, Ohio, were the beginnings of the first type. The idea appeared good and its growth was rapid. Of the 480 colleges for men enumerated by the commission of education, 336, or 70 per cent. (or, excluding Catholic colleges, 80 per cent.) admit women.

In those parts of this country where there were old and well established colleges co-education was not as practical as the founding of separate institutions for the education of women. It was found easier to establish new schools than to adjust colleges already organized for men to the admission of women. The general conditions under which these schools were begun are well indicated in Matthew Yassar's address to the trustees of his college in June 1854.

"It is my hope—it was my only hope and desire—indeed, it has been the main incentive to all I have already done, or may hereafter do, or hope to do, to inaugurate a new era in the history and life of woman. The attempt you are to aid me in making fails wholly of its point if it be not an advance, and a decided advance. I wish to give one sex all the advantages too long monopolized by the other. Ours, and is to be an institution for women—not men. In all its labors, positions, rewards, and hopes, the idea is the development and exposition, and the marshaling to the front and the pre-ferment of women—of their powers on every side, demonstrative of their equality with men—advancing, if I may say so, the idea of the development of those of men. This, I conceive, may be fully accomplished within the rational limits of true womanliness, and without the slightest hazard to the attractiveness of her character. We are indeed already defeated before we commence if such development be in the least dangerous to the dearest attributes of her sex. We are not the less defeated if it be hazardous for her to avail herself of her highest educated powers when that point is gained. We are defeated if we start upon the assumption that she has no powers save those she may derive, or imitate from the other sex. We are defeated if we do not recognize the idea that she may not, with every propriety, contribute to the world the benefits of matured faculties which education evokes. We are especially defeated if we fail to express, by our own practical belief in her pre-eminent powers, as an instructor of her own sex." (Vassar College and its Founder.)

The third type of the collegiate education of women, known as co-ordination, represents the inclusion in, or alliance of a college for women with a college for men. Certain communities, in their desire to promote the education of women, and in their unwillingness to duplicate educational equipment, have established colleges for women as an annex to, or as institutions parallel with, the existing colleges founded at an earlier date for men. This method represents the English tradition.

Girton, at Cambridge, existed nine years before the foundation of the Society for the Collegiate Instruction of Women, organized in Cambridge in 1878. The more conspicuous of these colleges are Radcliffe, affiliated with Harvard; Barnard, affiliated with Columbia; the Woman's College of Brown University, the College for Women of Western Reserve University of Cleveland, and the H. Sophia Smith College, affiliated with Tulane University. The intramural administration of these colleges differs from each other. In Radcliffe, Barnard, and Brown the larger part of the instruction is given by members of the faculty of the college for men. In the College for Women of Western Reserve University a distinct faculty is established which is co-ordinate with the faculty of the college for men—Adelbert—of the same university.

Colleges of each of these three types have special advantages, and are subject to special disadvantages. Each apparently has come to occupy a permanent place in American education. Co-education, however, is by far the more popular.

The number of degrees conferred on women in all American colleges in the last year was about 3,700. The more common degrees are A. B., Ph. B., B. L., and B. S., of which A. B. is conferred on a about five eighths of all candidates.—From Charles F. Thwing's article in *The American*.

## A Severe Electrical Storm.

On Thursday night of last week a violent thunder storm, accompanied by a heavy rain, passed over this section. A bolt of lightning struck the barn of Mr. John Mathews killing one of his horses but doing no other damage. The barn belonging to Mr. Jeremiah Overholzer was also struck but fortunately the building did not ignite and there was little or no damage done. Several panels of fence were knocked to pieces on the Sisterhood farm.

Fifty per cent. of the deaths in Allegheny county, Pa., are violent. Over 2000 deaths were reported to the Coroner, 919 of which were the results of accidents.

Dispatches from Lisbon report that serious rioting has occurred in the Portuguese capital, in which many persons were shot down by soldiers.



## Emmitsburg Chronicle.

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STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

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FRIDAY, JUNE 28, 1907.

So indissolubly are the two names, Emmitsburg and St. Joseph's, associated that whenever and wherever the first is mentioned the second instantly comes before one's mental vision, and the concept proves a pleasure. For where is the state, where is the country within some part of whose borders these two names have not become familiar? And where could one be found who, having known them both, could speak aught but in the highest terms of either?

If we leave the former we instinctively wend our way to the "Valley" where, nestling within the peaceful groves of ancient and majestic trees, and hallowed by the memory of Mother Seton, its noble founder, is the Mother House in this country of the Sisters of Charity of the order of Saint Vincent de Paul. From that "House", once a simple tenement but now a group of splendid and well appointed buildings, have gone forth to all parts of this country and to foreign lands, numberless bands of self-sacrificing yet willing sisters whose mission in life has been and is, to promote piety and to lend aid to weak and suffering humanity. In recognition of the noble acts of those good sisters the prayers of thousands ascend to heaven each day, and the lives made new show forth their thanks for these kindly ministrations and bless the very name of Charity.

But this is only a part of what St. Joseph's stands for. The other, a most important part, is education—and hence Saint Joseph's Academy For Young Ladies. This institution, established in eighteen hundred and nine, is celebrated far and wide for having given its pupils, during the ninety-eight years of its existence, an education at once solid and refined, and for having instilled into the minds of girls of tender years and young ladies of that important age when the impress is so lasting, a veneration for piety and religion, and an appreciation of those little amenities of society so necessary in after life.

To old Saint Joseph's—old in years but young in its sympathy with progress and progressive educational methods—have come scholars from every state and from almost every clime. They have come and they have studied, and at graduation time the years have seemed so happy and so short that they would linger yet a little longer did not the voice of duty call them to other but not more pleasant scenes. And some have gone this way and others, that; but as the years pass by and commencement day arrives, to St. Joseph's do their faces turn again; there, amid the old familiar haunts, to greet once more their preceptors and their classmates; there to receive, perchance, a degree in recognition of some benefit conferred upon the world, or for some achievement in the realm of literature or art.

On these eventful occasions, so happy for all concerned, there gather within the dear old walls of the Academy the parent and the friend, the student and the guest, each in sympathy with the other and all proud of the institution, all proud of the attainments of those scholars to honor whom they have met together amid surroundings well befitting such a scene. For where, indeed, could a more beautiful, a more healthful spot be found than that which Mother Seton chose for this great Catholic institution? The peacefulness, the natural grandeur of it all is in itself inspiring, and every-

thing about it breathes forth purity, and seems to lead one's thoughts to a studious contemplation of the higher and more serious views of life.

Here, within this most appropriate setting and before prelate and clergyman, legislator and layman, is displayed the scholar's handiwork; to them is shown the evidence of the training received throughout the session, and to them and to others is given a pleasure long to be remembered in after years. But as these years still come and go a new and deeper interest should be aroused by all who have Saint Joseph's welfare in their hearts; for this venerable seat of learning has had a very proud and noble past, and its alumnae and its friends should strive to eclipse that past by a future still more proud, still more resplendent.

AMONG other things that tend to keep forever in view a distinct line of demarcation between the two sections of our country, is an expression made use of by politicians, namely, "The Solid South." And where, by the way, is the warrant for it? If there ever was a "solid anything" it is the solid North; but one never hears that section thus spoken of. It is always the South that is solid. And now the President would consider a third term, so it is said, only in the event of his being positive of success in "breaking the Solid South." We might venture the remark that the South has a very keen perception of its needs in a political way and that it does not require, nor would it invite, any move comprehended in the term "breaking." A political combination inaugurated in the solid North, and with a "bar!" of sufficient size behind it, may break anything in that section; but the South, when it votes, does so with the interest of the entire country in view. And it might be said, in passing, that in carrying out its policies the solid North has been quite dependent on the vote of the South, especially in late years.

THE Fourth of July will be more than a legal holiday to the people of Emmitsburg this year, and the main interest will center around the big celebration to be given for the benefit of the local fire company whose brave actions in time of need have saved from destruction many a piece of property in this neighborhood. No organization in the community is entitled to more consideration than the Vigilant Hose Company whose purely voluntary yet most efficient service has been called into play on some very memorable occasions, and we are confident that the mere mention of the Fourth of July picnic will bring out an unusually large attendance on that date.

EVERY good wish and many congratulations to that excellent paper, The Middletown Valley Register, on its entrance upon another volume. All of its subscribers, and they are extremely numerous, as well as the entire community in which this paper is published, should feel proud of the Register which, under its able management, is a power in this county and State. Its columns are brimful of news, and every week there appear upon its pages many articles of interest to readers of any locality. May all possible success follow our very esteemed friend and contemporary, the Middletown Valley Register.

### MARKET REPORTS.

The following market quotations, which are corrected every Friday morning, are subject to daily changes.

EMMITSBURG.	
Corrected by Zimmerman & Shriver.	
Wheat, (dry).....	78
Rye.....	65
Oats.....	45
Corn per bushel.....	65
Hay.....	\$11.00@15.00
Country Produce Etc.	
Corrected by Jos. E. Hoke.	
Butter.....	15
Eggs.....	14
Chickens, per lb.....	10
Spring Chickens per lb.....	16
Ducks, per lb.....	10
Potatoes, per bushel.....	\$0.75
Dried Cherries, (seeded).....	12
Raspberries.....	15
Blackberries.....	4
Apples, (dried).....	4
Lard, per lb.....	10
Beef Hides.....	07

### LIVE STOCK.

Corrected by Patterson Brothers.

Steers, per 100 lb.....\$ 4 @ 5.00

Butcher Hefers.....3 1/2 @ 4

Sheep, Fat per lb.....	3 @ 9 1/2
Hogs, Fat per lb.....	7 1/2
Sheep, Fat per lb.....	3 @ 9 1/2
Lambs, per lb.....	5 @ 6
Calves, per lb.....	6 @ 6
Stock Cattle.....	3.25 @ 3.50

## THE STAFFORD

Perfect Service.  
Finest Location.  
Excellent Cuisine.  
Liberal Management.  
Fireproof Construction.

WASHINGTON PLACE  
BALTIMORE,  
MD.

June 28-1y

## Home-Made Bread

EMMITSBURG  
HOME BAKERY,  
HARRY HOPP,  
PROPRIETOR.

Cakes Rolls Pies

Deliveries made in new water and dust-proof wagon.

Wedding and birthday cakes made to order.

EVERYTHING IN  
THE BAKER'S LINE.

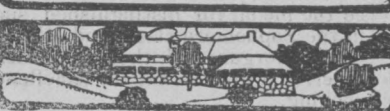
July 13-1yr

MASURY'S  
HOUSE  
PAINTS  
THE PAINT WITH THE LONG LIFE.

MASURY'S House Paints are known the length and breadth of the United States as the paints that live the longest. They live the longest because they are made of carefully selected pigments ground in

PURE LINSEED OIL  
the preservative qualities of which are unquestioned. They retain their original appearance and preserve the materials of which your house is constructed for a greater period than any other paint you can buy, which, combined with their superior covering capacity, make them by far the cheapest. Made only by  
JOHN W. MASURY & SON  
New York and Chicago

LOCAL AGENT:  
J. THOS. GELWICKS  
—Annapolis Capital.



### THERMOMETRIC READINGS.

Taken every week day from THE CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer.			
	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	70	83	84
Saturday	70	84	87
Monday	63	78	84
Tuesday	76	86	87
Wednesday	79	84	86
Thursday	71	77	82
Friday	66		

THE EMMITSBURG CHRONICLE, Sterling Galt, editor and proprietor, has completed its twenty-eighth volume. THE CHRONICLE is a neatly printed, well-edited, readable weekly, and is one of the Capital's most valued and highly appreciated exchanges. —Annapolis Capital.

### Honored by Their Alma Mater.

Mr. Joseph E. Rowe, who is now attending Johns Hopkins University where he is taking a course in mathematics preparatory to the degree of Doctor of Philosophy, received his M. A., in course, from Gettysburg College from which institution he graduated in 1904. Rev. Mr. Deyoe, former pastor of Elias Lutheran Church, this place, was given the degree of Doctor of Divinity by the same College.

### Persistence Pays.

"The value of advertising is not in proportion to its size, but in proportion to its persistence." Advertise regularly, using the columns of THE CHRONICLE.

## FINE WATCHES

Our watches are the best that can be purchased, and guaranteed to be free from any defects in material or construction. For more than 100 years it has been sufficient guarantee of the quality of an article to know it was bought at Galt's.

GALT & BRO.,

ESTABLISHED OVER A CENTURY.

JEWELLERS, SILVERSMITHS, STATIONERS,  
1107 PENNSYLVANIA AVE., WASHINGTON, D. C.

## REFRESH YOURSELF!

I have started my

## SODA FOUNTAIN

for the season. Ice Cream Soda, Soda with Plain Syrups, Sundaes and Phosphates. All flavors.

T. E. ZIMMERMAN, DRUGGIST.

## Tropical Togs for Torrid Days.

Keep cool—that's the best advice you can accept when the weather is hot. Of course you cannot afford to overlook the propriety of neat and dressy comfort, even though the mercury soars high.

Our stock of Summer Suits for men and young men is a great one—one that can meet every requirement you can make upon it.

There are Serge Suits, \$15 to \$30  
There are Flannel Suits, \$12 to \$30  
There are Sicilian Suits at \$18  
There are Worsted Suits, \$15 to \$35

—and there's everything else you can call for—everything rightly priced.

## Parker, Bridget & Co.,

Head-to-foot Outfitters. Pa. Ave. and Ninth Street.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

may 17-6m

## Stylish Oxfords

ALL LEATHERS. ALL PRICES.

FOR MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN.

ECKERT'S STORE

"ON THE SQUARE,"

GETTYSBURG, PA.



## SIDNEY WEST

Shirt-Maker,

Men's Wear,

Hatter.

Colorado Building,

14th & G Streets,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Mail Orders Receive Prompt Attention.

All kinds of fun at the Firemen's Picnic, July 4th.

Circuit, Equity and Orphans' Court Business.

(From Our Regular Correspondent.)

The Circuit Court in Equity has dismissed the suit of the Farmers and Mechanic's National Bank against L. Minnie Dixon and Thos. Dixon upon the ground that the plaintiff's contention of fraud in a certain deal made by them was not proven.

The tax rate for Frederick county has been fixed for this year (1907) at eighty-eight cents, one cent less than last year. The State tax is sixteen cents making a total tax rate of \$1.04. By a decision of Judge Morris, of the United States District Court of Maryland, the secured bondholders of the Blue Mountain Iron and Steel Company will be the only ones to participate in the proceeds of sale.

The will of the late George I. Renner has been filed in the Orphan's Court here for probate. He leaves a farm to his son, William I. Renner, who is to board his mother during her life. The income from realty in Baltimore and bank stocks goes to his widow and at her death the principal goes to his son absolutely. William I. Renner, the son, is named as Executor, without bond.

In the damage suit of Solomon Stern vs. the Frederick & Middletown Electric Railway Company, Justice Eckstein

has awarded Stern \$14.50 damages for injury to a buggy. Stern was driving on West Patrick street when his horse became frightened at a moving trolley car. He requested the motor-man to stop the car but he refused to do so, the horse ran away badly injuring the vehicle.

Leslie Wright, charged with assault, has been held for court by Justice Eckstein. Wright is alleged to have assaulted Samuel Hall on May 18th last. Both reside near Pearl.

John Coleman Bowers, charged with desertion of his wife, Mary Bowers, was arrested on Saturday at Braddock. He waived a hearing before Justice Smith and gave bail in the sum of \$100 for court.

Alphonso Demayo was fined \$75 and costs in the Circuit Court here on Monday upon the charge of unlawful sale of liquor in Petersburg district. He had in February last been fined \$50 and costs and sentence was then suspended.

### Goes Into Effect Next Week.

On July 1, the new law goes into effect which puts the special delivery stamp out of commission by providing that ten cents' worth of common postage stamps, in addition to the requisite amount of postage, and the words "Special Delivery" written on the envelope will insure special delivery.

Tournament, Games, Baseball, Fireworks, Races, Dancing at the Firemen's Picnic, July 4th.

PLACE YOUR ORDER  
WITH

Zimmerman & Shriver

## COAL TO BURN

Delivered to your Cellar  
Without Dirt or Dust in  
OUR SELF-DUMPING  
WAGON.

UNDERTAKER.

M. F. SHUFF

DEALER IN—

Modern Furniture,  
BEDS, MATTRESSES.

Hospitals, Hotels Institutions  
Furnished Throughout.

Special prices for Furniture in large quantities.

SEWING MACHINES.

CABINET WORK, REPAIRING.  
BOTH PHONES.

W. Main St., Opp. Presbyterian Church.

EMBALMER.

## Now Open

FOR THE RECEPTION OF GUESTS

## The Emmitt House

Under New Management.

J. W. BREICHNER,

Proprietor.

Special accommodations for Commercial Men.

## ST. JOSEPH'S ACADEMY AND COLLEGE

FOR YOUNG LADIES,  
WITH PRIMARY DEPARTMENT.

PUPILS UNDER TEN YEARS OF AGE  
NOT RECEIVED.

This Institution, beautifully situated in a healthful location in sight of the Blue Ridge Mountains, is easily reached by Western Maryland Railroad from Baltimore.

Extensive grounds afford ample advantages for outdoor exercise, the surroundings are attractive and picturesque. The Curriculum thorough and comprehensive, embraces all branches necessary for a refined education.

For particulars address:

SISTER SUPERIOR,

ST. JOSEPH'S ACADEMY,

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

6-14-1f

ORDER NISI ON AUDIT.

No. 8086 EQUITY.

In the Circuit Court for Frederick County, sitting in Equity.

MAY TERM, 1907.

In the matter of the Auditor's Report filed the 18th day of June, 1907.

Joseph K. Hays vs. George Smith, et al.

ORDERED, That on the 13th day of July 1907, the Court will proceed to act upon the Report of the Auditor, filed as aforesaid, in the above cause, to finally ratify and confirm the same, unless cause to the contrary thereof be shown before said day; provided a copy of this order be inserted in some newspaper published in Frederick County, for two successive weeks prior to said day. Dated 18th day of June, 1907.

SAMUEL T. HAFNER,  
Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County.

True copy—Test:

SAMUEL T. HAFNER,  
Clerk.

Urner & Urner, Sol. June 21-3t.

## Telephone Service

reduces the feeling of  
loneliness on the farm.

It is a source of

Profit

Pleasure

Protection

Convenience.

The cost is five cents  
a day.

The C. & P. Telephone Co.

FREDERICK, MD.

## J. E. HOKE,

Emmitsburg, Md.

I desire to call special attention to my facilities for furnishing private families with every table delicacy throughout the Summer.

## Tender Chickens, Fresh Eggs,

Fresh Country Butter, Fresh Fruit.

I have on hand at all times the best groceries to be obtained in this section, as well as a very large variety of Fine Confectionary

Summer weather suggests MATTING for floor covering. Of this cool material I keep a well selected stock, and at low cost.



Orders by phone  
receive careful  
attention. Goods  
delivered ANY-  
WHERE.

My prices are always the most reasonable and the quality of my goods—the BEST.

J. E. HOKE.



FRIDAY, JUNE 28, 1907.

## PERSONALS.

Miss Anna Felix is visiting in Fair-play.

Mr. W. H. Troxell spent a few days in Baltimore.

Mr. Peter Burkett has returned from a visit to McKeesport.

Miss Annie E. Kelley is visiting in Hanover and McSherrystown.

Mr. Maurice Dutrow of Taneytown, was in Emmitsburg last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Hack, and Miss Eleanor Hack spent Monday in Baltimore.

Mrs. Rupp, wife of Dr. Rupp, of Taneytown, spent Sunday in this place.

Miss Helen Rawlings, of Baltimore, is visiting her grandmother, Mrs. John Tyson.

Miss Susie McClain, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. P. J. Felix.

Messrs. Joshua and Lawrence Gillelan, of Baltimore, spent Sunday in this place.

Mrs. Elnathan M. Kerschner, of Bellevue, Pa., is visiting the Misses Motter.

Mr. Jacob S. Bentzel, of Hanover, Pa., visited his parents, who live near this place.

Mr. and Mrs. Miller and Mr. Reinhold Motter, of Taneytown, spent Sunday in this place.

Miss Amelia Birnie, of Taneytown, Md., spent Thursday with her sister, Miss Elizabeth Daniels, of Baltimore, is visiting "Stonehurst," the guest of Misses Ann and Ruth Murray.

Miss Carrie Gillelan, who was operated on at Johns Hopkins Hospital has returned home and is improving rapidly.

Rev. Dr. Flynn, president of Mount St. Mary's College, attended the dedication of St. Rose of Lima Church, in York, Pa.

Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Delone and Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Delone, of Hanover, came to Emmitsburg last Friday in Mr. Delone's automobile and visited Mrs. G. B. Resser.

Mrs. William Morrison, Master Carroll Baumgardner and Master J. C. Annan returned home Saturday night with Mr. and Mrs. J. Stewart Amman, from a visit to Pearl.

Mr. and Mrs. Meade Patterson, the Misses Lulu, Hazel, Ethel and Ruth Patterson left Emmitsburg on Wednesday morning for an extended drive. They expect to visit various towns in York and Adams counties.

The Misses Grace Rowe, Clara Murray and Luella Annan and Messrs. O. A. Horner and John Murray, Jr., formed a cavalcade of merry horseback riders on Tuesday evening, enjoying in this way the bright moonlight.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Landers returned from their bridal trip on Monday evening having visited Philadelphia and Atlantic City. Upon their arrival they were serenaded at the home by the Emmitsburg Band in response to which they served refreshments.

Remember the Firemen's Picnic on July Fourth. Bring your whole family to town. Big parade, lots of music, sports and games and fun of all kinds.

LOST.—A stick pin on Sunday evening. The head of the pin is a bear enclosed in glass. The finder will be rewarded by bringing it to THE CHRONICLE office.

Mr. Charles Landers has had a handsome iron fence erected in front of his property on West Main street, occupied by Mr. Edward Moser.

There will be a meeting of the Republican candidates in Frederick tomorrow morning.

Correspondence for THE CHRONICLE must reach this office not later than Wednesday morning of each week.

The "Rose Bud" base ball team from Frederick will cross bats with the St. Euphemia's School on the afternoon of the Fourth. The visitors are coached by the brother of Mr. Walter Zeigler, of this place.

EXERCISES AT SAINT JOSEPH'S ACADEMY.

(Continued from page 1.)

excellence of conduct was awarded to Miss Frances Gildart Ruffin.

It is well understood that the Carrell Medal represents the highest honor of the graduating class. Its fortunate recipient can claim no other except her graduating medal and diploma as the Carrell Medal includes all the success that can be attained in the separate branches, other testimonials would only detract from its value being as precious as gold. We congratulate Miss Ruffin on securing this highest honor which her Alma Mater extends preparatory to the degrees that may hereafter be conferred.

In honor of Mother Margaret, the graduates wear wreaths of white Marguerites, and carried large bouquets of the same favorite flowers. Apart from the delicate tribute implied, the selection was appropriate, being symbolic of the refreshing simplicity and entire absence of self-consciousness so rare, yet so evident in those who had chosen these blossoms for their ornament.

Owing to the graceful ease and admirable self-possession of the essayists, not a word of the Salutatory or the Valedictory was lost to the audience, whose interested attention was held to the end.

His Lordship, Bishop Allen, congratulated the students on the pleasing program that had been presented, and which he said had been carried out with that exquisite care that characterizes every performance at Saint Joseph's.

He spoke of the literary work as being of high merit and was especially gratified in listening to the "American Flag," the poem by Father Pise, so long connected with Mount Saint Mary's, first as student, and afterwards as professor. In his strong and beautiful patriotic lines, Father Pise had nobly refuted the unfair insinuations, which at that time were brought against Catholics, whose loyalty can never be questioned. The Bishop congratulated the class of '07, bade them to be faithful to the principles which their beloved Alma Mater had instilled. He commended the energy of the Doctor of Literature, Mrs. Henry Ruffin who, despite her family cares and responsibilities, had found time to acquire a fame extending everywhere from her dear Southland. He hoped that in the future she might continue her efforts, and achieve even greater success.

In conclusion, His Lordship reminded all that the virtues most needed in our

day are obedience and self-sacrifice, virtues so plainly illustrated in the lives of the Daughters of Mother Seton, foundress of the illustrious institution, her example was a proof of the lasting good that may be effected by one woman. He had already adverted to women as distinguished scholars, even philosophers, and mentioned the approval of the Church in all that concerns the higher Christian education of woman. Dwelling again upon obedience and self-sacrifice, the Bishop remarked that all the troubles that disturb the peace of the family are to be traced to the absence of these virtues. The married woman, he insisted, should obey her husband as her high lord, not a slavish obedience, but that which springs from the order which God has established in the family circle, and household. Had these two virtues never been set aside, the divorce court would never have been called into being, and the best wishes the Bishop again congratulated all. The members of the Alumnae, about fifty in number, attended the commencement in a body.

Besides His Lordship, there were present, Rev. Dr. Flynn, president of Mount St. Mary's College, Rev. F. X. McGweeney, Rev. J. Tierney, Rev. J. McGowan, Rev. J. Coad, all of Mt. St. Mary's; Very Rev. James J. Sullivan, C. M., Rev. J. O. Hayden, C. M., Rev. Thomas Donoghue, C. M., Baltimore, Md.; Rev. J. McNelis, C. M., Rev. Geo. K. Bigley, Juniata, Pa.; Rev. Father Eckenrode, Washington, D. C.; Rev. J. Maddock, C. M., of Germantown, Pa.; Rev. J. T. Kane, Frederick, Md.; Rev. G. J. Lannert, Bedford, Ind.; Father McGarrick, of Westborough, Mass.; Rev. J. J. Welch, of Pittsburgh, and Natoli; Dr. J. B. Brawner, Mr. Sterling Galt, Prof. and Mrs. Jourdan, Prof. and Mrs. Lagarde, Mrs. A. V. D. Watterson, of Pittsburgh, Pa.; Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Galt, of Baltimore, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. C. Rohrbach, Frederick, Md.; Mrs. John E. Smith, Baltimore, Mrs. Mahoney, New York, Miss Annette Guthrie, New York, Miss Stella Carpenter, Washington, D. C.; Patrick Martin, M. D., Baltimore, Mrs. McCarthy, Shokin, N. J.; Dow, Detroit, Mrs. O'Brien, New York.

An unusual and most interesting feature of the exercises was the attendance at the Alumnae Reunion and the commencement, of the mothers of four of the graduates, Mrs. M. E. Ruffin, of Mobile, Ala., Mrs. T. F. Galvin, of Brookline, Mass., Mrs. C. Rohrbach, Frederick, Md., and Mrs. T. H. Robinson, of Bel Air, Md., all old students. Hearty congratulations are due to these ladies for their presence, and for the part they played in the lives of their daughters, and for the part they played in the lives of their daughters, and for the part they played in the lives of their daughters.

On Wednesday afternoon at three o'clock, a beautiful banquet was spread in the Refectory. This tempting repast, consisting of numerous courses was prepared by the members of the cooking class, who also took charge of the serving and who had decorated the tables so beautifully. After the banquet the Alumnae attended Benediction of the Blessed Sacrament in the church.

At half past six the reunion and business meeting were held in the Study Hall. Mrs. Kate Thecla Conley of Brookline, Mass., the President of the Alumnae presided. Mrs. Conley's address to the old scholars was replete with beautiful and earnest thoughts. She recalled the many benefits which they had derived from their years under the fostering care of their Alma Mater. Her references to former Mother Euphemia, former Directress, Sister Raphael, and to Sister Madeline O'Brien, the beloved teacher who has recently completed her fifty-fifth year of service, were most graceful and touching and evoked the sympathetic and affectionate applause of her hearers.

Mrs. Conley announced that it had been decided to establish a lecture course to be known as the Saint Joseph's Alumnae course, the object of which the subject would be selected later.

A charming talk was given by Mrs. Mary Helen Scott Browne, of Baltimore, Md., the oldest member of the Alumnae. Mrs. Browne was a pupil of St. Joseph's fifty-seven years ago and her mother was a scholar under Mother Seton in 1820. Mrs. Browne entertained her audience delightfully with quaint descriptions of life at St. Joseph's half a century ago.

The only change in the staff of officers was the election of Miss Alice McCormy of Lancaster, Pa., as treasurer to the place of Mrs. Mary Robinson Blake, of Washington, D. C.

The following were in attendance at the Alumnae Reunion:

Mrs. Kate Farrell Conley, Brookline, Mass.; Mrs. Nannie O'Brien Seeman, Baltimore, Md.; Miss Stella McBride, Emmitsburg, Md.; Miss Alice T. McCormy, Lancaster, Pa.; Messdames Mary Wade Kalbach, Lancaster, Pa.; Elizabeth Keenan White, Philadelphia, Pa.; Alice Malone Galvin, Brookline, Mass.; Margaret Reilly Brown, Lancaster, Pa.; Nellie Henry Ruffin, Mobile, Ala.; M. Helen Scott Browne, Baltimore, Md.; Margaret Jarboe Rohrbach, Frederick, Md.; Elizabeth McCormy Rathfon, Lancaster, Pa.; Stella O'Brien Goltbert, Washington, D. C.; Mollie Cretin Bennett, Emmitsburg, Md.; Fannie Hartman George, Baltimore, Md.; Margaret Plunkett Crilly, Wilmington, Del.; Fannie Seay Castleman, Greensboro, Ala.; Clara Carin Robinson, Bel Air, Md.; Mary Kearney Wolcott, Baltimore, Md.; Vivian Kinnerly Dow, Detroit, Mich.; Katharine Eckenrode, Pensacola, Fla.; The Misses Mary Meador, Jr., Jersey City, N. J.; Julia Raborg, Morris-town, N. J.; Mary Reilly, Lancaster, Pa.; Cora Plunkett, Wilmington, Del.; Charlotte Caddell, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Katharine Robinson, Bel Air, Md.; Helen Galvin, Brookline, Mass.; Katharine Reilly, Lancaster, Pa.; Nellie Mullen, Clara Mullen and Lettie Mullen, Shamokin, Pa.; Anna Ward, Washington, D. C.; Adele Boucher, Washington, D. C.; Louise Sebold, Emmitsburg, Md.; Lauretta Rohrbach, Frederick, Md.; Oline Denny, and Grace Denny, Eberlyburg, Pa.; Marie A. Clagett, Upper Marlboro, Md.; Isla Smith, Pensacola, Fla.; Sara Ferguson, Charleston, S. C.; Mary G. Eckenrode, York, Pa.; Emma Moore, Emmitsburg, Md.; Frances G. Ruffin, Mobile, Ala.; Madeline Robinson, Bel Air, Md.; Alice M. Galvin, Brookline, Mass.; Ellen B. Rohrbach, Frederick, Md.; Marguerite Eckenrode, York, Pa.; Natalie McCarthy, Shamokin, Pa.; Hortense Angulo, Havana, Cuba.; Pauline Eckenrode, York, Pa.

Mrs. Conley, who delivered the address before the Alumnae Association, said—"I know we are all very happy to accept dear Mother Margaret's invitation to meet here once again. It would be a futile effort on my part, were I to undertake to express to her the gratification, and the pleasure that this great privilege has given. The depth of the feeling and love for each other, for the Sisters, for Saint Joseph's, that this reunion has aroused.

"Many of us, no doubt, look back upon the days of our youth, and recall the form, the look and the voice of those who can speak to us no more. Dear Mother Euphemia, who was ever interested in the welfare of each of us, and from whom many have received a warm and tender welcome, and an affectionate embrace upon our return to this peaceful and restful home. Sister Raphael Smith, who for thirty-six years wisely governed and directed the work in this Academy, and who often recurs to my mind as a type of the most thorough-bred and the most elegant lady whom it has been my good fortune to have known. Sister Lucia May; that just, prudent, wise and scholarly woman, who has ended her pilgrimage, and who is gone forever. Mother Mariana, of whom all that is mortal rests in yonder little graveyard, her work among us completed. We recall these cherished friends of our youthful days, and instead of praying for them, well may we ask their prayers for us, for surely they are the chosen friends of God.

"There is yet another, still living, most versatile in her talents, most graceful and convincing in the exquisite power of her expression, pure and holy in her life, whom God has seen fit to crown with fifty golden years of religious life. Sister Madeline O'Brien. Though she is not with us today, let us not forget her, nor her good and pious counsels; for believe me, my friends, it is far better to offer a simple rose-bud of affection and love to the living, than to wreath a tomb with orchids in remembrance.

"So we are gathering here today to pay tribute to the memory of those who have helped us to be useful members of society, faithful and prudent wives and mothers. We are here to thank and encourage those who are ever willing to assist us and befriend us when the

Fla., Sara Ferguson, Charleston, S. C.; Mary G. Eckenrode, York, Pa.; Emma Moore, Emmitsburg, Md.; Frances G. Ruffin, Mobile, Ala.; Madeline Robinson, Bel Air, Md.; Alice M. Galvin, Brookline, Mass.; Ellen B. Rohrbach, Frederick, Md.; Marguerite Eckenrode, York, Pa.; Natalie McCarthy, Shamokin, Pa.; Hortense Angulo, Havana, Cuba.; Pauline Eckenrode, York, Pa.

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The excellent addresses delivered by Miss Madeleine Robinson, salutatorian, and Miss Frances Gildart Ruffin, the valedictorian, demand more than a passing word. Through the kindness of these two ladies THE CHRONICLE is able to print them in full.

Miss Madeleine Robinson took as her subject, "The Great Creator's Seal is Set to All His Works." She said—"Once again, it is our privilege to welcome, to

give me at the same time the degree of Doctor of Literature. (Litt. D.)

"I am emboldened to ask for this degree, because a few months ago the Société des gens de Lettres of Paris, sent to me for a picture and biography for the use of the Bibliothèque Nationale of that city. This great library of Paris is one of the finest in the world; and the selection of an author to be placed among the eminent writers of the age, is itself a conferring of a degree most highly prized; for the selection is made by a critical judgment of the writer's work for its literary and artistic value. I believe only about a dozen of American writers are so represented. The verdict of the Parisian critics was, that my two works, 'John Gildart' and the 'North Star,' were each in its class a work of literary distinction and artistic value; and that they entitled me to a place among the writers whose names should be preserved for posterity.

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Fla., Sara Ferguson, Charleston, S. C.; Mary G. Eckenrode, York, Pa.; Emma Moore, Emmitsburg, Md.; Frances G. Ruffin, Mobile, Ala.; Madeline Robinson, Bel Air, Md.; Alice M. Galvin, Brookline, Mass.; Ellen B. Rohrbach, Frederick, Md.; Marguerite Eckenrode, York, Pa.; Natalie McCarthy, Shamokin, Pa.; Hortense Angulo, Havana, Cuba.; Pauline Eckenrode, York, Pa.

Mrs. Conley, who delivered the address before the Alumnae Association, said—"I know we are all very happy to accept dear Mother Margaret's invitation to meet here once again. It would be a futile effort on my part, were I to undertake to express to her the gratification, and the pleasure that this great privilege has given. The depth of the feeling and love for each other, for the Sisters, for Saint Joseph's, that this reunion has aroused.

"Many of us, no doubt, look back upon the days of our youth, and recall the form, the look and the voice of those who can speak to us no more. Dear Mother Euphemia, who was ever interested in the welfare of each of us, and from whom many have received a warm and tender welcome, and an affectionate embrace upon our return to this peaceful and restful home. Sister Raphael Smith, who for thirty-six years wisely governed and directed the work in this Academy, and who often recurs to my mind as a type of the most thorough-bred and the most elegant lady whom it has been my good fortune to have known. Sister Lucia May; that just, prudent, wise and scholarly woman, who has ended her pilgrimage, and who is gone forever. Mother Mariana, of whom all that is mortal rests in yonder little graveyard, her work among us completed. We recall these cherished friends of our youthful days, and instead of praying for them, well may we ask their prayers for us, for surely they are the chosen friends of God.

"There is yet another, still living, most versatile in her talents, most graceful and convincing in the exquisite power of her expression, pure and holy in her life, whom God has seen fit to crown with fifty golden years of religious life. Sister Madeline O'Brien. Though she is not with us today, let us not forget her, nor her good and pious counsels; for believe me, my friends, it is far better to offer a simple rose-bud of affection and love to the living, than to wreath a tomb with orchids in remembrance.

"So we are gathering here today to pay tribute to the memory of those who have helped us to be useful members of society, faithful and prudent wives and mothers. We are here to thank and encourage those who are ever willing to assist us and befriend us when the

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## PARAGRAPH NEWS

### From All Points of The Compass.

A Digest of The Important And Interesting Happenings of The Week.

Japanese merchants, of Tokio, alarmed at the sentiment being expressed by the States on the Pacific Coast, have drafted resolutions indicating the grave danger to their commercial interests and the necessity of resorting to speedy measures to remove this obstacle to the development of trade relationship.

Some interesting information concerning the automobile movement in Germany has just been made public by the statistical bureau. On Jan. 1 there were 27,076 automobiles, including motor cycles in the country.

Fifty thousand dollars were bequeathed to the Tuskegee Institute by the heirs of Alexander Moss White, of Brooklyn.

Under the heading "Our Blunders in Warship Construction," The Navy says that several of our "first-class" battleships are distinctly not first-class. It names the Oregon, Massachusetts, Indiana, Iowa, Kentucky and Kearsarge.

Last Friday Associate Justice of the Supreme Court David J. Brewer celebrated his seventieth birthday. Justice Brewer succeeded the late Justice Stanley Matthews on the Supreme Court Bench in January, 1889. He is eligible for retirement, but prefers to remain in harness, as he is active and in the best of health.

The South Baltimore Steel Car and Foundry Company has been awarded a contract for 1,000 stock cars by the Mather Stock Yard Company of Chicago. The contract represents an expenditure of approximately \$800,000.

The Pennsylvania Railroad Company has threatened to go into the steel rail manufacture. This was caused by the Carnegie Steel Company charging thirty-three dollars a ton for the new Cassatt steel rail. The railroad will buy if the price is reduced five dollars the ton.

Acting under the Pure Food and Drug Act, the revenue authorities are making an investigation of goods offered for sale in the barrooms of Augusta, Ga., and have developed the fact that a large percentage of the stuff is heavily adulterated, some of it being graded as almost poisons.

Ex-Governor Pennypacker, who appeared last week before the committee investigating the graft in connection with the Capitol Building at Harrisburg, Pa., defended himself behind the assertion of his good intentions and some of his futile attempts to change the method of the board in charge of the construction of the building.

A San Francisco dispatch says that, in reply to a request that United States troops should take part in the Fourth of July parade there, Gen. Frederick Funston sent a letter to the committee saying that he did not care to parade his men in the streets of San Francisco, "to be sneered at and jeered at by any unwhipped mob."

Mrs. Russell Sage has given \$300,000 for the formation of an adjunct to the New York City Hospital to be known as the Russell Sage Institute of Pathology. The institute is organized for the purpose of research into problems of disease especially those incident to old age.

A destructive fire destroyed about \$200,000 worth of property adjacent to the Exposition grounds at Jamestown, Wednesday. Some thousand persons were left without accommodations or baggage by the flames.

### A LARGE MASONIC GATHERING.

Visitors From Gettysburg, Taneytown and Thurmont Worship In the Presbyterian Church.

Last Sunday evening Rev. Mr. Wheeler, pastor of the Lutheran congregation in Taneytown, preached in the Presbyterian Church in this place to one of the largest gathering of Masons ever assembled in Emmitsburg. The representatives of the lodge in Gettysburg numbered twenty and to these were added visitors from Taneytown and Thurmont. The local members and friends together with the visitors entirely filled the auditorium of the church.

Rev. Mr. Wheeler's sermon was practical, interesting, and instructive, and held the attention of his audience from beginning to end. The keynote of his remarks was the silence of character and he based his sermon on the story maintained during the building of the temple at Jerusalem. While Mr. Wheeler's words were more directly addressed to his masonic brethren yet they were applicable in almost every instance to the whole body of his audience. During the service Mr. A. A. Horner sang a solo in his usual pleasing way. The music of the augmented choir was good throughout.

### HELD FOR THE GRAND JURY.

Herbert Koontz, living on the Bernard Hobbs' farm near this place, under charge of carrying concealed deadly weapons and shooting on the public highway, was given a hearing yesterday morning before Squire Stokes and was held in \$100 bail for appearance before the Grand Jury.

It is alleged that on the night of June 8th, Koontz shot into the house occupied by Mr. Ross Baker, of Mr. George Gillelan's farm on the Taneytown road, the bullet narrowly missing Mr. Baker's children, who at the time were in bed. Mr. Baker was the plaintiff.

### FATAL ACCIDENT NEAR TANEYTOWN.

(From Our Regular Correspondent.) Carroll, the little son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ohler, who live about two miles from Taneytown, on Tuesday morning wandered away from the house and fell in an old, unused well which was not securely covered. The child died before his parents were able to rescue him. The funeral will be held today.

## TANEYTOWN.

Mrs. S. M. McKinney, of Gettysburg, is visiting her son, Mr. R. S. McKinney and family.

Miss Beulah Englar returned on Saturday evening from Raritan, N. J., where she had charge of a school.

Miss Helen Gardner, of Baltimore, is visiting her mother and sister on Frederick street.

Mrs. Milton Reindollar with her two daughters, Miss Mary, and Mrs. Rena Thomson and son, spent Wednesday with Miss Maggie Mehring at Bruceville.

Mr. Robert S. McKinney, accompanied by his son, Andrew, is attending the annual meeting of the Maryland Pharmaceutical Association, which is being held this week at Jamestown.

Miss Effie Hess is attending the annual meeting of the Maryland State Teachers Association, at Jamestown. Misses Annie Hagan and Elinor Swartz, are attending the exposition at Jamestown.

Mr. Roger Davidson, of Hanover, Pa., spent Monday with Mr. J. E. Davidson.

The trustees of the Presbyterian church, are having a new roof put on the parsonage.

### Don't fail to attend the Firemen's Picnic at Emmitsburg on the Fourth of July.

Miss Lottie Englar, of Linwood, spent last week with Miss Elizabeth Troxell, of this place.

Mrs. Snider and son, Cronan, of Hedgesville, Va., are visiting Mr. and Mrs. N. C. Stansbury, of this place.

Mrs. Elizabeth Miller, of York, is visiting Mrs. James Troxell, of this place.

Miss Lottie Englar and Miss Elizabeth R. Troxell were the guests of the Misses Fitez on Friday afternoon last.

Miss Elise Keilholtz, of this place, spent Saturday and Sunday with Mr. George Reop and family, of Keysville.

Mr. and Mrs. William Warner, of Emmitsburg, spent Sunday with Mr. Charles Keilholtz and family, of this place.

Mr. and Mrs. Cornelius Shriner and son, Annan, of this place, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Smith, of Bridgeport.

Mr. Charles Stansbury spent Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. N. C. Stansbury, of this place.

Miss Edna Stansbury, of near this place, spent Saturday and Sunday with her sister, Mrs. George Warren, of Fairfield.

Mrs. Samuel Fitez and daughter Edna, of this place, visited Mrs. Grant Lantz, of New Midway.

Miss Clara Hockensmith spent a few days of last week with Miss Ruth and Naomi Harbaugh.

Mr. James Harbaugh, who has been suffering with rheumatism, is now able to be up and at work again.

Master Elmer Warren, of Fairfield, is visiting his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Stansbury, of near this place.

Mr. and Mrs. Warren Ovelman and son, of Hagerstown, spent a few days with Mrs. William Ovelman, of this place.

Mr. Niles Wilhide, of near this place, is very sick at the present writing.

### If you want to enjoy the day come to the Firemen's Picnic on July Fourth.

### FAIRFIELD ITEMS.

Mr. and Mrs. Trimmer Rice, of near Waynesboro, were recent guests of Mr. and Mrs. Shulley of this place.

Mr. Carl Reindollar, of Fairfield, made a business trip to Emmitsburg on last Saturday.

Mr. Gross Beaver, of Waynesboro, is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Beaver, of this place.

A son of Mr. Elmer Musselman, of Gettysburg, is spending his vacation with his grandfather, Mr. Rogers, of Fairfield.

Mr. and Mrs. Legrand Hospelhorn and family, of Gettysburg, were the guests of Miss Kate Sample.

The Gettysburg baseball team defeated the local team last week at Gettysburg.

Mr. and Mrs. Stimmel, of Walkersville, are visiting their daughter, Mrs. C. L. Ritter, of this place.

### A MUCH NEEDED IMPROVEMENT.

One of the greatest improvements that has been made in the Western end of town is the erection of a substantial foot bridge crossing the run near the cemetery. This bridge is built of railroad iron and oak lumber and has iron railings on either side and is built on stone piers. The money for the erection of this bridge was furnished by private individuals supplemented by a small check from the county.

### ORDER NISI ON AUDIT

No. 8089 EQUITY.

In the Circuit Court for Frederick County, sitting in Equity.

MAY TERM, 1907.

In the matter of the Auditor's Report filed the 1st day of June, 1907.

John E. Wilhide and Alice Wilhide, his wife, vs. Niles M. Wilhide, Executor et al.

Ordered, That on the 29th day of June, 1907, the Court will proceed to act upon the Report of the Auditor, filed as aforesaid, in the above cause, to finally ratify and confirm the same, unless cause to the contrary thereof be shown before said day; provided a copy of this order be inserted in some newspaper published in Frederick County, for two successive weeks prior to said day.

Dated 1st day of June, 1907.

SAMUEL T. HAFNER, Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County.

True copy—Test: SAMUEL T. HAFNER, Clerk.

Frank L. Stoner, Sol. June 14-3ts.

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*Blackstone Florist*  
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Washington, D. C.

Mail, Telegraph or Phone Orders executed immediately. Flowers and Designs for Weddings, Funerals, Receptions and all other occasions.

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The comfort of a woman's shoe depends largely on the flexibility of its sole. While all

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are unusually flexible, yet one style is especially designed for tender feet. It is called the Dolly Madison Hand-turn Shoe, with Feather Edge.

To those seeking absolute ease and comfort in their shoes we especially recommend this style \$3.00 and \$3.50 For Sale by Representative Dealers

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TEAMS AT ANY TIME AND FOR ANY OCCASION.

SPECIAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR COMMERCIAL MEN.

ALWAYS PROMPT AND SATISFACTORY SERVICE

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Conducted by secular clergymen, aided by lay professors.

†The ninety-ninth scholastic year begins September 14, 1906.

†Classical, Scientific and Commercial Courses. New Laboratory for the practical teaching of Physics and Chemistry.

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†Separate department for young boys.

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## Seasonable Display of Suit Fabrics.

A superior and distinctive showing of Suiting, rivals all others in quantity, beauty, style and quality and surpassing all others in moderation of prices.

Any man who wants a beautiful suit should come here at once and make his selection, as the most exclusive patterns are selling fast.

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Gettysburg, Pa.

The Tailor

Mch. 8-1f.

G. W. WEAVER & SON

G. W. WEAVER & SON

THE LEADERS

GETTYSBURG, PA.

EMMITSBURG, MD.

## JULY CLEARANCE SALE FANCY SILKS

Last January

When there was an opportunity for buying handsome, stylish patterns of Fancy Silks for Spring wear—at old prices—(and raw silks almost double the price of the previous year) we fell under the temptation and in consequence over did it, owing we believe mainly, however, to the very backward season, and so we are up against a condition of too many Fancy Silks. We cannot think of profit now on what is left—glad to get cost or even less. We therefore inaugurate a Sale of Fancy Dress Silks that may well be called EXTRAORDINARY.

We cannot well enumerate or describe, as the lot is a large one—consists of great variety of both colors and patterns. Every one New this Spring.

27 in. and 36 in. Fancy Chiffon Taffetas, and Louisiennes—a variety—were cheap at \$1.00—

JULY PRICE 79 cts.

36 in. Fancy Taffeta weave—Chiffon finish—in Rainbow stripes—worth \$1.50

JULY PRICE \$1.00.

27 in. Fancy Dress Silks—Checks, Stripes and Woven Figures, in a variety of best colors—were cheap at 85 cts.

JULY PRICE 69 cts.

24 in. Foulards—Polka Dots, Navy and Black grounds—were cheap at 59 cts.

JULY PRICE 39 cts.

Remnants and Short lengths of all kinds of Silks greatly reduced in price to make quick reduction of stock.

June 23-2ts

1842 1842



## OIL STOVES

New Perfection Blue Flame with Wick. Reliance, Blue Flame Wickless.

J. M. ADELSBERGER & SON. July 13-1y

## COAL.

Now is the time to buy it,

## We HAVE IT

In all sizes and for all purposes.

Put in your order now

FRIZELL & BOYLE

sept. 7, '06.

## ANNAN, HORNER & CO., BANKERS.

Open Accounts, Large and Small, Solicited.

Interest Paid On Savings Accounts and Time Deposits.

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

July 13-1f

VINCENT SEBOLD,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.

Offices Sebold Building, Public Square, Emmitsburg, Md.

On Mondays and Tuesdays at Frederick. On Thursdays at Thurmont National Bank.

Phones—C. & P., Emmitsburg, 22-4; Frederick County, Emmitsburg, 27. dec 7-1f

—CALL ON—

GEO. T. EYSTER.

—AND—

See his splendid stock of

GOLD & SILVER

Key & Stem-Winding

WATCHES.

FRIEND'S CREEK ITEMS

Rev. Mr. S. A. Kipe spent Sunday in Sharpsburg visiting his brother, Mr. Edward Kipe.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Shriner and Mr. and Mrs. James Shriner, of Rocky Ridge, visited Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Shriner of this place.

Miss Nora Shriner has returned from Highfield where she visited relatives.

Mr. Charles Kipe spent Sunday at the home of Mrs. Hardman.

Miss Luella Eyer, of Thurmont, is visiting the home of her grandmother, Mrs. Hardman.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Clark and family spent Sunday at the home of Mrs. Clark's parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Shriner.

Rev. Mr. Kipe was a recent visitor at the home of Mr. W. H. Kipe.

Mr. Joshua Norris, of Brunswick, spent a few days at the home of his sister, Mrs. Tighman Alexander.

It is a good policy to leave a few things unsaid.



## Hoke & Rider

MAKERS OF

## MONUMENTS AND TOMBSTONES

MARBLE AND CEMETERY WORK OF ALL KINDS.

Estimates Furnished on Short Notice Free of Charge.

ALL WORK GUARANTEED.

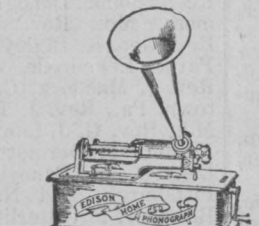
SOLID SILVER

American Lever Watches,

WARRANTED TWO YEARS,

ONLY \$6.

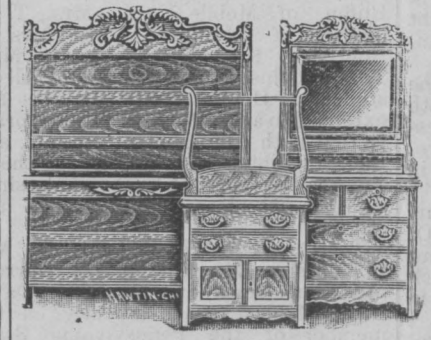
G. T. EYSTER



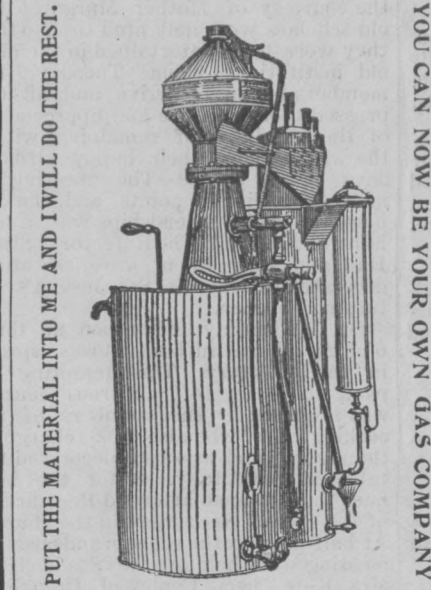
Edison Phonographs and Records always on hand.

## E. E. Zimmerman

DEALER IN WELL MADE FURNITURE.



SUNLIGHT AUTOMATIC FORCE FEED GAS MACHINE



No Limit to Size. LIGHT FOR ALL.

It Has Come To Stay. It Has No Equal.

SAFE, ECONOMICAL, BRILLIANT, HEALTHY.

Having made important improvements in our Gas Machine by the application of Force Feed and combining generator and gasometer in one, and simplifying many points of construction, and requiring small space to install; obviating all danger of excessive discharge of carbide into generator, making gas in excess of consumption. We now claim to have perfect Gas Machine, furnishing the most brilliant light ever produced, and are prepared to furnish the Improved Machine, guaranteed to be the most simple and efficient working Gas Machine on the market. We guarantee all machines as represented and put in on approval. All material of the best, put up in neat and substantial manner. All inquiries for prices or information in regard to installing machine will have prompt attention. Descriptive circulars on application. Rights for sale. Fully protected by patents.

Manufactured by J. T. HAYS & SON, Patentees, EMMITSBURG, MD.

may 6

## ICE CREAM.

I am better prepared than ever before to serve my patrons with all flavors of

ICE CREAM.

All my Ices are made under the best conditions and my power plant, recently installed, enables me to supply large quantities.

ICE CREAM.

for private families, hotels, and public functions.

ICE CREAM

GEO. E. GLUTZ.

jun 23-2t.

## BUSINESS LOCAL.

HAVE your Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by George T. Eyster who warrants the same and has always on hand a large stock of watches, clocks, jewelry and silverware.

We the undersigned citizens and tax payers of Frederick county, State of Maryland, do hereby give notice, that on the third Monday, to-wit, the 15th, day of July, 1907, we intend to petition the County Commissioners of Frederick county State of Maryland, for the locating and opening the public road in said county. Beginning at a point on the public road leading from Martin's mill to Motter's Station, in said county, at or near the dwelling house of Levi B. Dubel, on said road, thence through the lands of J. Stewart Annan in a Westerly direction to the lands of Francis A. Orndorff, thence through the lands of the said Francis A. Orndorff still in a Westerly direction to the lands of the Emmitsburg Railroad Company at or near the South side of the railroad station at Motter's and thence across said lands of said Railroad Company to the public road at Motter's Station. Said proposed public road to be thirty feet wide and is situated in Frederick county.

N. C. STANSBURY, J. C. ROSENSTEEL, I. M. FISHER, THOS. H. GROSHON, W. H. FUSS.

June 7-6ts.

We the undersigned citizens and tax payers of Frederick county, State of Maryland, do hereby give notice, that on the 15th, day of July, 1907, we will petition the County Commissioners of Frederick county, State of Maryland, to close that portion of the public road in said county. Beginning at a point at or near the residence of Levi B. Dubel, on the road leading from Martin's mill to Motter's Station in said county, and running thence in a Southerly direction, to the public road leading from Stony Branch school house to the Rocky Ridge road at a point where the same intersects the said road from Stony Branch school house to Rocky Ridge road.

N. C. STANSBURY, J. C. ROSENSTEEL, I. M. FISHER, THOS. H. GROSHON, W. H. FUSS.

June 7-6ts.

ORDER NISI ON SALES.

IN THE ORPHANS' COURT OF FREDERICK COUNTY, MARYLAND.

APRIL TERM, 1907.

In the Matter of the Report of Sales of the Real Estate of Joseph T. Gelwick, deceased.

In the Matter of the Report of Sales, Filed this 5th day of June, 1907.

ORDERED, by the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, this 5th day of June, 1907, that the sale of the Real Estate of Joseph T. Gelwick, late of Frederick County