

Emmitsburg Chronicle.



C. M. MOTTER, Editor & Publisher.

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EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, JULY 11, 1890.

No. 6.

DIRECTORY FOR FREDERICK COUNTY.

Circuit Court.
Chief Judge.—Hon. James McSherry.
Associate Judges.—Hon. John T. Vinson and Hon. John A. Lynch.
State's Attorney.—Edw. S. Eichelberger.
Clerk of the Court.—W. Living Parsons.
Orphan's Court.
Judges.—Geo. W. Shank, Geo. Koogle, Benjamin H. Fitzhugh.
Register of Wills.—Hamilton Lindsay.
County Commissioners.—Eugene L. Derr, David Fisher, Josiah Englar, John P. Jones, Jonathan Biser.
Sheriff.—Otho J. Gaver.
Tax Collector.—Isaac M. Fisher.
Surveyor.—William H. Hillery.
School Commissioners.—Samuel Dutrow, Herman L. Rutzahn David D. Thomas, E. R. Zimmerman, Jas. W. Condon.
Examiner.—Glenn H. Worthington.
Emmitsburg District.
Notary Public.—Paul Motter.
Justices of the Peace.—Henry Stokes, Jas. Kanoff, Jas. Hickey, Joshua Hobbs.
Registrar.—E. S. Taney.
Constables.—W. P. Nunemaker, Abraham Hahn.
School Trustees.—O. A. Horner, S. N. McNair, Jos. A. Myers.
Burgess.—William G. Blair.
Town Commissioners.—Joseph Snouffer, Jas. O. Hopp, J. Thos. Gelwicks, P. D. Lawrence, James A. Elder, Michael Hoke.
Town Constable.—Wm. P. Nunemaker.
Tax Collector.—John F. Hopp.

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GEO. GINGELL.

REST.
What rest is there for him who knows no labor?
Hands idly folded all the livelong day,
Never a thought to give a friend or neighbor,
No toil to share, no load to lift away.
How can rest come to him who has no sorrow!
Life drifting smoothly and serenely by,
Each bright day followed by a bright to-morrow,
And not a cloud within his sun lit sky.

What rest for sinews that are never weary!
For life that falters not beneath the strain;
For eyes that weep not in the darkness dreary;
Heart that goes not alone in smothered pain!
But rest at length, how sweet to them who under
The heavy burden, tremulous and faint,
Can neither pause nor turn, and yet who wonder
If ever peace will soften sorrow's plaint!

And rest, how passing sweet, when to love's waiting,
Weary and sore, forevermore is given
Love's fair fond treasure, its long pain abating,
Once and eternally, in the glad heaven.
When toil-worn feet, the last lone reaches making,
Up to the Father's door of life have come;
And out of lips the fairest, dearest, breaking,
Welcome forever greets the weary home.
Then, nevermore can sin or sorrow seize us;
Hath He not promised, "I will give you rest?"
At rest at home, in Paradise with Jesus,
Could weary heart be more supremely blest!
—Sunday-School Times.

TURNING A NEW LEAF.
KATE CARRINGTON.

For three days we had been removing household goods from the old house to the new. The great longing, the hope and desire of years, that we might have a nice new home with perfect neatness and order, was realized. Every thing was rubbed, polished, and placed with the utmost care where it would bring the most comfort. The work was finished on the third day, and was quite satisfactory. Warm, and tired of the bustle and stir, I slipped out at sunset and went to the old house to see how it looked, so empty and silent. Only one room especially attracted me; it had been the family room, where all had been free to come and go at pleasure. I sat in the window and gazed tenderly on its bare walls; the heavy logs looked majestic and grand, defying time and human strength. Here we had sat the evening Ned brought me home a bride, discussing the present and making plans for the future. How proud we were that we had a home, although we owed a large debt on it! Here we had fought face to face with poverty, and loosened its grip on our purse strings. Here we had lived and loved through years of struggle and toil, but they were happy years. No wonder tender memories clustered about the bare walls and wide fire-place!

Ned came up behind me, his face merry as usual. He looked into the house, slipped one arm around me, and said: "I wonder, Kate if you'll love me as well up yonder as you did here. And then I was thinking too, that it will be pretty noisy up there if you spank the children, chase the cats, and throw stove wood at the dog, as you sometimes did here. These walls deaden the sound; the others echo. I left Tom and Janie trying the strength of their lungs in the parlor."
"I'll try to keep things reasonably quiet," I replied. "Yes, I think I will love you as well, or better; but we have had so many good days here, I can't help but recalling them."
Ned, with the practical nature common to men, began to cast a business eye about the place.

"I'll tear the old house down, sell the stuff, and plant potatoes in the yard. What a fine potato patch these flower beds will make!"
"Oh, no, Ned, don't tear this room down!" I pleaded. "Tear down the other room; its memories belong to our guests. Tear down the kitchen; it belonged to Mimy, and she doesn't cherish memories; she makes it a rule to forget every day as it goes by. But let this room stay. See, there's the place by the mantle where Tom scribbled his name when he was learning to write. There's the little shelf where the clock stood so many years. How often I ran in to look at it when I was waiting for you to come to dinner! There's the ugly place on the wall, by the little bed, that Janie cut with your knife when she was recovering from that long illness, and we thought she would never walk any more. There's the great, black spot over the mantle, smoked by the lamp with the broken chimney, the night I watched for you, dear, till dawn; and you couldn't get home for the high water. There's the place where you spilled the ink in your excitement the night I made the horse swim the creek with Tom and I, after the storm. You scolded me for getting wet, too, I remember, and said you wouldn't have been uneasy if I had stayed all night at sister's."
"I wouldn't, either," retorted Ned.
"Perhaps you wouldn't; but when I came in sight, you were walking the lane like a maniac, with your hands in your pockets, and the rain pouring down on your bare head."
"Yes, we will let this room stay," he said, thoughtfully, as he lifted me out the window. "I can use it for a tool house, or some other purpose. Kate, you don't care for the new house, now we've got it; suppose we move back."
"Yes, I care for the new house, but somehow I can't quite give up this yet. No doubt the other will have memories by and by; then it will be dear too."
"Now, I suggest that you begin by turning over a new leaf," Ned soberly remarked, while his eyes sparkled with mischief. "I would do the same, you know, only I turned all of them some time ago. Suppose you try it; it's remarkably fascinating amusement, and becomes very profitable toward the last. For instance, you might jog up dinner a little without scolding, the children turn somersets on the beds without punishment, and let a small amount of dirt lie around, on extra occasions, without waging such fierce war upon it. It would improve your health. Try it."
"Wise counsel," I said, "and from an experienced personage. I'll consider the matter."
Ned took the children off to the barn on some errand; Mimy's musical voice rose and fell in a mournful wail as she cleared the table; I sat on the veranda and thought of turning a new leaf. I had nothing to do but to keep my house in order, and that promised to be light work for some time to come. Now, that poverty had ceased its unmerciful pinching, surely there was no need of rushing and tearing through life without stopping to sip its sweets, I would begin, now, to take things easy. I would give the house more liberty, would take more leisure myself. It could be done; it must be done. The comfort of the family and my own health depended on it. Having turned the leaf and viewed its clean unwritten page, I hoped the morrow would not blot and mar its snowy surface, and went to bed.
The morning dawned fair and warm. The children got up slowly and lingered dreadfully over their breakfast. Ned took down several pairs of pants and strewed them about the room, after searching the pockets for his watch key. Mimy wailed her usual tune, and took two hours for clearing up the breakfast things. I cleaned the house leisurely without a dissenting word; everything on the place was happy as the larks in the meadow. I chanced to enter the kitchen on some errand, admiring the shining floor in the dining room as I passed.

Mimy sat churning; her face was black as ebony, her large eyes shining like two harvest moons; she was telling the children some long, miraculous story, which delighted them. I heard the cry of a cat; it sounded faint and painful, but not far off. The children had two cats, named respectively Sinbad and Sebastian. Sinbad was very independent, and always attended his own business; but Sebastian was constantly getting into mischief.
"Meow! meow!" came the sound, muffled and weak. I opened the closet, it was not there. "Mimy, where is that cat? Have you fastened it up anywhere?"
"No'm, I hain't fastened no cat up," replied she. This disturbed the story, and the children started to look for their pet.
Sometimes it would cry pitifully, then stop suddenly, and no amount of "kitty-kitty-kitty" would be answered. Anxious and interested, we all joined in the search. After a while the children began to cry, and the case seemed hopeless. The pantry door opened into the kitchen; I noticed the lard can inside; its top was bottom upward; the top was not a good fit and whirled over at every jar. I spoke to Mimy about the top. Just then the unearthly scratching and mewling began louder than before.
"Here 'tis chilluns! Here's your S'bastun done fell in de lard can. Laws-a-massy he's white now!"
The lard was warm, the slippery kitten stood on the tips of his hind feet, scratching the side of the can with his paws, barely able to keep his face above the greasy slough into which he had fallen. The children clapped their hands and shouted with glee; Mimy stood with the top in her hand, laughing and ejaculating by turns.
"Mimy, why don't you take that cat out of that lard?" I cried sharply.
"How is'm to git him out'n it, Miss Kate? He's up to his eyes in grease, shore 'nough;" and she laughed from head to foot. "I can't git a—holt'n'im."
"Take him by the ears and—"
Just then Sebastian gave a mighty bound, passed under Mimy's arm and landed on the kitchen floor, setting down a pool of lard with him. With a hasty shake he made for the dining room (I was in pursuit), took a wide circuit around the floor, quivering and shaking one foot at a time, and throwing snowy lumps of fat in all directions, then escaped through the hall to the front rooms. The children screamed and danced and yelled; Mimy folded her hands under her apron and assisted them. A deep, broad roar came from the doorway, and I discovered Ned laughing with all his strength.
"You stupid, good-for-nothing nigger! Don't you know the lard will ruin my new carpets? Have you no gumption at all! Come, every one of you, and catch this cat, instead of standing like idiots and laughing at nothing!"
They came in a body; Ned to see the fun; Tom and Janie to suppress their merriment and pursue, but not touch, the snowy kitten. Sebastian had left a greasy trail behind him; every relic of station being plainly marked by numerous spatters. He had jumped on a chair, then on the bed. When I entered at the head of the train, he was rubbing and rolling in the middle of the bed. Mimy seized him and carried him off to a tub of water, followed by Tom and Janie, still dancing and giggling. The lard was ruined, the floors, the carpets, the bed—it made me sick to think of it. I was angry, yes; mad; mad at the cat, the lard, the negro—at everything. I sat down dizzy and furious. Ned flew up a chair close by; a broad smile still lingered, but he tried hard to suppress a chuckle.
"Say, don't be discouraged, Kate. This is only the first one; there are a great many leaves in one's life, and a new one has to be turned every day. Try again, now, it'll all come out right in the end. What will you take for that lard, Kate? I shall need some to oil the machinery in this house—I mean

on this farm, after this. Set your price."
"One dollar," I answered sullenly. He gave me the dollar and went out to see how Sebastian's bath progressed. "And this is the new leaf!" I thought. Of course, the leaf wasn't to blame, the turning wasn't to blame, the cat wasn't to blame, it only followed its natural instinct for its own safety. Mimy lost sight of the floor and carpets in the ludicrous scene. But I made no new resolutions just then. I concluded to wait for another day to turn over another leaf. But I have turned so many leaves since then, that grease and dirt seem small matters, easily dealt with.
Truly each day comes like a rolling car, burdened with various freight; sometimes pleasure, sometimes vexation, sometimes sorrow. Whether in an old house or new, it stops and leaves a share at every door.—Woman's Work.

A ONE time Archbishop of Paris, Monsignor Affre, was traveling in a diligence. He had a number of fellow passengers to whom he was not known, although one of them, a lively-spirited commercial traveler discovered him to be an ecclesiastic from the episcopal cross hanging beneath his cloak.
The conversation was somewhat general, and the drummer seeing an opportunity for what he deemed innocent raillery, said:
"Monsieur, can you tell us the difference between a bishop and an ass? You are evidently a learned man and can certainly inform us."
After a moment's thought the prelate answered, with perfect candor and good nature:
"Well, it doesn't seem such a difficult question, perhaps, and yet I really cannot explain it."
"No? Then I will enlighten you," continued the traveler, who by this time had drawn the attention of the crowd. "It is because an ass bears a cross upon his back and the bishop on his breast."
This sally was received with roars of laughter, nobody as yet suspecting the religious character of its object.
"And now," began the archbishop, still with perfect affability, "can you tell me the difference between a commercial traveler and an ass?"
The drummer scratched his head and finally replied he couldn't.
"Neither can I," mildly commented his grace.
The traveler got out at the next station.

Presence of Mind in a Parrot.
A dispatch to the New York World from St. Louis says: Several days ago a thief entered the house of Dr. D. Morrow, at No. 308 Jefferson Avenue, and, choosing between a sideboard full of silverware and a red-tailed gray parrot in a gilded cage, took the latter. The error of his preference was soon made manifest to him when the burglar reached the street, for the parrot set up vociferous cries of "Stop thief!" and whistled up all the dogs in the neighborhood. The thief stood this as long as there seemed the faintest show of escaping in spite of it, but at last, as men, boys and dogs closed around him, he threw down the cage and nimbly sped away, but was soon arrested.

Hypnotism and Drunkenness.
If there were no other reason why a chair of hypnotism should be established in medical colleges, it would seem desirable for teaching students the simple method of treating inebriates tried by Dr. Bernheim, of Paris. This physician creates a dislike for liquor by simply suggesting, without actually hypnotizing the patient, that drink should be given up, and the effect seems to be permanent. Aside from other medical value of hypnotism, the cure of drunkards—should even a few per cent. prove so susceptible to hypnotic suggestion—would justify an effort to bring this mysterious agent to the aid of the profession.

THE leopard never boasts of his spotless reputation.—Library Chronicle.

STEVENSON ARCHER SENTENCED.

There is no doubt a relief to every citizen of Maryland to know that she has, even though tardily, proved to the world that her laws are so framed as to reach the criminal, no matter how high his social standing, or how much sympathy may be felt for the family he has disgraced.

When Mr. Archer, on hearing that he would have to stand a trial, by the advice of his counsel, came into court, before the time fixed for such trial, and made a full confession of his crime, the judge had nothing to do but pronounce sentence, without any of the formalities of examining witnesses, or any display of forensic eloquence on the part of learned lawyers or deliberation over the matter by intelligent jurors, and though the public thereby lost an expected sensation, every right-minded citizen must feel gratified that the dignity of the State has been maintained, and the honor and wisdom of its lawmakers vindicated, so quietly, even though five years penal servitude may seem a light sentence in comparison with the enormity of the offense, yet the humiliation to a man like Archer, in donning the striped garb of a felon, and being condemned to herd with felons, even though it be but for five years is a punishment that must carry with it as much of agony and remorse as though it extended over the term of his natural life, and there in his prison cell the public can afford to leave him, with his God and his conscience, as laws are administered for the protection of the public, and not for vengeance on the transgressor.

Deafness Can't be Cured

by local applications, as they cannot reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure deafness, and that is by constitutional remedies. Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube gets inflamed, you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed, Deafness is the result, and unless the inflammation can be taken out and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing will be destroyed forever; nine cases out of ten are caused by catarrh, which is nothing but an inflamed condition of the mucous surfaces.

We will give One Hundred Dollars for any case of Deafness, caused by catarrh, that we cannot cure, by taking Hall's Catarrh Cure. Send for circulars, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

The little town of Rockville, in Tioga county, Pa., was almost totally wiped out by fire Tuesday. Twenty-three buildings in all were burned.

"Oh! why should the spirit of mortal be proud?" We have often wondered why, and have concluded that we don't know, unless it be that the aforesaid mortal is conscious of the fact that at his disposal, at all times, are Dr. Pierce's Pellets, to relieve him, should he suffer from torpidity of the liver, sick or nervous headache, dyspepsia, constipation, etc. Druggists.

Terrible Accident.

The accident at the farm of Henry Anglemiller, near Mercersburg, on Tuesday, by which Anglemiller's daughter, Mrs. George Miller, had both of her feet cut off, was one of the most peculiar and distressing that ever occurred in the county. Anglemiller was just starting to mow a field of grass which adjoined his house. In making the first cut around the field, he thoughtlessly stepped just along-side of a shed, which contained more than a dozen skeps of bees. The sweat on the horses attracted the bees, and they left their lives and swarmed on the man and the horses, covering them in black masses. Anglemiller shouted for help, and his daughter came running out of the house. She threw her dress over her head to protect herself from the bees, ran right in front of the machine and stepped down to loosen the traces from the mower and liberate the horses. As she did so the maddened horses sprang forward and cut both of her feet off exactly at the ankle joint. They each lunged by a small piece of skin, and double amputation was made by the physicians. She rallied from the shock, and it is thought she will recover. She is about thirty years old, and has four children, the youngest only four months old. Her father is now in a very serious condition from the bee stings. His face and arms were covered with the stings so that they had to be combed out with a fine-tooth comb. The horses will likely die.—Wagner Record.

EVERY tissue of the body, every nerve, bone and muscle is made stronger and more healthy by taking Hood's Sarsaparilla.

Mr. Frank H. Darby, a prominent business man of Williamsport, was riding on the reaper for an unusual time a few days ago when it overturned. Fortunately the severe turn he was making directed it, and with a big leap he saved himself from injury.

STEVENSON ARCHER PLEADS GUILTY AND IS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IMPRISONMENT.

Judge Stewart, of the Criminal Court of Baltimore, had set Tuesday for the trial of ex-State Treasurer Stevenson Archer, charged with embezzling \$132,000 of State funds. The case came to a very sudden and unexpected end on Monday last, when Mr. Archer appeared before Judge Stewart, and pleaded guilty to the indictment, and he was sentenced to five years in the penitentiary. This action had been prearranged by the counsel in the case, and was known to them and Judge Stewart. Knowing there was no escape for him, Mr. Archer preferred to plead guilty and throw himself upon the mercy of the Court. He also desired to avoid public exposure as much as possible, wanting the whole affair done quietly and speedily.

Mr. Archer left his home at Belair at six o'clock Monday morning, arriving in Baltimore about nine o'clock. He at once went to the law office of Mr. Bernard Carter, one of his counsel, and remained there until he went into Court. During his stay in Mr. Carter's office the confession was prepared. The session of the Criminal Court began at 10 o'clock. Twelve minutes later Mr. Archer and four other men entered the Court room. All of the party except one seated themselves in front of witness chairs, facing the Judge, and a buzz of excitement immediately became audible when he was seen in Court. Those with Archer were Col. Edwin H. Webster, his brother-in-law; Benjamin Silver, his son-in-law; Stevenson A. Williams, his nephew, and Bernard Carter, his counsel. Mr. E. H. Gans, another of Archer's counsel, was also present, as was State's Attorney Charles G. Kerr. Attorney-General Wm. Pinkney Whyte was absent because of the death of a relative. Mr. Archer was dressed in a dark suit, with a light slouch hat, and carried a slouch cane. His relatives ranged themselves beside him, and Mr. Carter advanced to his colleague, Mr. Gans, who immediately notified Clerk Wilson M. Cary that Mr. Archer would plead guilty. The case on trial was suspended when Mr. Cary informed the Court he had a communication to make. There was a breathless silence in the room as Mr. Carter, taking a position near the witness stand, read in a distinct tone as follows from a manuscript which he took from his pocket:

To Hon. Wm. A. Stewart, Judge of the Criminal Court: I hereby plead guilty to the indictment which has just been read. In doing so, I respectfully ask leave to say that when the indictment was found I was advised by my counsel that they had examined the statute upon which the indictment was based, and that they were clearly of the opinion that the statute was never intended to embrace within its provisions the treasurer of the State, and that, therefore, my offense grievous as it is, was not punishable under that statute, but now that the highest court in the State has decided that if I am guilty of the offense charged, I am punishable under this statute, I desire here, in the presence of this court, to acknowledge that I am guilty of the offenses charged against me in the indictment; and also to confess that I have been guilty of a great sin against Almighty God; that I have proved false to the great trust committed to me by my native State; that I have deeply and cruelly wronged, not only those friends who, because of their great and undoubted confidence in my integrity became the sureties on my official bonds, but others also who have suffered pecuniarily because of that same confidence. For this, my conduct, I can offer no excuse or palliation. Now that I have, so to speak, come to myself, I realize its enormity and am deeply sorry, and, I sincerely trust, truly penitent for all I have done.

The sorrow and misery which have been caused by my conduct is shared by many, but no blame for any part of it attaches to any one but myself; it is all mine, and mine alone. No part of the State's money or securities was ever used by me in gambling, stock speculation, or for political purposes; nor have I at this time one dollar of it left. I, therefore, submit myself to the good judgment and mercy of the court. (Signed) STEVENSON ARCHER.

When he had finished reading the confession, Mr. Carter said: "We wish it placed on the files of the Court." "Very well," replied Judge Stewart, "I will direct the clerk to place it on the files, and will impose a sentence of five years in the penitentiary."

Throughout the ordeal of the reading of the confession, Mr. Archer sat with his hat on his

knees, his head bent and his hands crossed on the head of his cane. A nervous twitching of the hands and an erratic but incessant tapping of the cane on the floor betrayed the mental excitement he was under. These were the only signs of perturbation he evinced. He did not once raise his eyes from the floor nor exchange a word with those around. The heightened color of his countenance, where not concealed by his heavy beard, showed the strain he was under. His general physical condition seemed improved, although it was evident he had nerved himself for the occasion. That he restrained his feelings with difficulty was apparent.

Judge Stewart made no remarks other than what have been quoted, and as soon as he had spoken Archer arose from his seat preparatory to leaving the Court room. His physical weakness then became apparent. His step was feeble, and he leaned heavily upon his cane and the arms of his relatives. The party slowly left, and as had been previously arranged, Deputy Sheriff George W. Roseman took charge of Archer. From the corridor of the Court room a flight of steps leads to the sheriff's office below, and this was the route the party took. The commitment had already been prepared and everything arranged to avoid delay and prevent a crowd gathering. In the sheriff's office Archer parted from Colonel Webster, his brother-in-law, and Mr. Williams, his nephew. The convicted man seemed to be rapidly losing his fortitude. A carriage was called and Mr. Archer, Mr. Carter, Mr. Silver and Deputy Sheriff Roseman got inside. The carriage was driven to the penitentiary, where it arrived about twenty-five minutes before eleven. On the way Archer said he felt fairly well, but there was no discussion of the case. As far as possible it was endeavored to divert his mind from dwelling up his condition, and the conversation was confined to general topics. When the party entered the penitentiary they went at once to the warden's office where Deputy Sheriff Roseman delivered his prisoner with the commitment and received a receipt. He immediately returned to the court leaving Archer with Mr. Carter and Mr. Silver. Soon afterward they left and Archer was a prisoner in the penitentiary. Warden Weyler led him into the prison proper, where his clothing and personal effects were removed and he was given the regulation bath. His beard was shaved off and his hair cropped, he put on the prison garb of stripes and listened to the reading of the rules of the penitentiary. On account of his feeble condition he was placed in the hospital, where he will remain until his health has improved. Yesterday morning the penitentiary physician examined into his physical condition, and he was weighed and measured, after which his penitentiary occupation was determined upon. During all the ceremony at the penitentiary he was extremely reticent. Warden Weyler said that as Archer is old and does not seem strong, he may be put to work in the shoe shop, as the lightest work is there. He may, however, be allowed to serve as clerk to some prison contractor if any such should apply for his services. In any event he will be obliged to wear the prison stripes. As the commutation for good behavior is one-sixth there will be an allowance of ten months from the time Archer has to serve. This will make the sentence four years and two months, and if neither death nor a pardon intervene he will be free on September 7, 1894. He is now 64 years old, and will, therefore, be nearly 69 years of age at that time.

An ugly complexion made Nellie a fright. Her face was all pimply and red. Though her features were good, and her blue eyes were bright, "What a plain girl is Nellie!" they said.

But now, as by magic, plain Nellie has grown. Her face is as an artist's bright dream; Her face is as sweet as a flower new-blown, Her cheeks are like peaches and cream.

As Nellie walks out in the fair morning light, Her beauty attracts every eye, And as for the people who called her a fright, "Why, Nellie is handsome," they cry.

And the reason of the change is that Nellie took Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery, which regulated her liver, cleared her complexion, made her blood pure, her breath sweet, her face fair and rosy, and removed the defects that had obscured her beauty. Sold by druggists.

Hood's Sarsaparilla Sold by all druggists, 51c per bottle. Prepared only by C. I. HOOD & Co., Apothecaries, Lowell, Mass. 100 Doses One Dollar

BLUE RIDGE SUMMIT ITEMS.

JULY 8.—The "Glorious Fourth" is over! Another year of our independence is added to the already long list that marks the cycles of time since '76, and certain citizens of the United States—owing to the manner in which they celebrated the National Holiday—find themselves to-day not quite so independent as they were just prior to the celebration. The "Spirit of '76" does well enough to allude to in a patriotic address, but when mixed unappropriately with the rectified spirits of '30 the effect is not so conducive to peace and happiness as a novice might fancy it to be.

The summer visitors still continue to gather at the Clermont and Monterey, and the mountain roads are filled with every description of vehicle conveying merry parties to the numerous points of interest in the neighborhood.

Among the many improvements that have lately been made in this vicinity, none is more noticeable or of greater benefit to the community than the handsome building erected by Mr. Edward W. Cushman of Hagerstown. For a number of years Mr. Cushman has conducted the Monterey livery and boarding stables, as well as the livery at the Blue Mountain House. He is an admirable judge, a practical Surgeon and a constant and true lover of horses, and the large comfortable structure which he has lately erected at Monterey for the convenience of his favorite animal is an enterprising venture which apparently is meeting with the success so justly deserved. Neat and spacious stalls for the accommodation of thirty horses, and ample room for thirty or more vehicles, together with large harness and forage rooms, not to mention cosy sleeping apartments for the stable employees, all on the ground floor, may convey some slight idea of the size of the new building, which is located in a beautiful chestnut grove just near enough to the hotel. The building is neatly weatherboarded and tastefully painted, and the horses so fortunate as to secure quarters in this establishment are sure to be envied by many of their race.

The little "muley" cow in the possession of Adam Bloom, which "Colonel" W. F. Benchoff sued last year for sowing destruction in his cornfield—and which later was the same animal that caused the "Great Prosecutor" more expense than his whole corn crop was worth—has lately been guilty of a feat which by certain fanatics on the subject of morality might be regarded as a misdemeanor. By way of celebrating the "Glorious Fourth" she gave birth to a calf measuring four feet seven inches from nose to root of tail, and two feet eight inches in height! The weight of this abnormally large offspring of the diminutive corn-destroyer was just one hundred and fifteen pounds! The remarkable size of this young animal may be in some manner due to the fine quality of the grain stolen by the mother. However this may be, it evidently was too large for its hide, for it gave one despairing kick and passed into the "beautiful beyond." Brief as was the career of this wonderfully developed heifer, yet she will henceforth occupy a place in history. Born—on her mother's side at the least—of illustrious parents, and on the anniversary of the day of our National Independence, and passing into the spirit world on the same glorious day we with pardonable pride love to celebrate, is a record few cows of greater age and experience might be able to exhibit. And the grieving though haughty mother remains behind as a living monument to remind temporary R. R. Officials of the futility of the attempt (by the instrumentality of the law) to wring lucrats out of cowhide, and of the frivolity attending their interference with a corn-stealing cow's natural proclivities. The dead animal—like the Frederick Attorney prominently mentioned in the last issue of the CHRONICLE—could boast of no christian name. But in the brick marking her resting place, will be cut these words: "I would not live always."

FOR THE BLOOD. Weakness, Salaria, Indigestion and Biliousness. BROWN'S IRON BITTERS. It cures quickly. For sale by all dealers in medicine. Get the genuine.

Bessie, a 19-months-old daughter of Ephraim Haines, was drowned in a spring near her home at Medford Station on the W. M. Railroad, Wednesday.

Peculiar Many peculiar points make Hood's Sarsaparilla superior to all other medicines. Peculiar in combination, proportion, and preparation of ingredients, Hood's Sarsaparilla possesses the full curative value of the best known remedies of the vegetable kingdom. Peculiar in its strength and economy. Hood's Sarsaparilla is the only medicine of its kind which can truly be said, "One Hundred Doses One Dollar." Medicines in larger and smaller bottles require larger doses, and do not produce as good results as Hood's. Peculiar in its medicinal merits. Hood's Sarsaparilla accomplishes cures hitherto unknown, and has won for itself the title of "The greatest blood purifier ever discovered." Peculiar in its "goodname" home,—there is now more of Hood's Sarsaparilla sold in Lowell, where it is made, than of all other blood purifiers. Peculiar in its popularity. It has a record of sales abroad, and no other preparation has ever attained such popularity in so short a time, and retained its popularity and confidence among all classes of people so steadfastly. Do not be induced to buy other preparations, but be sure to get the Genuine Medicine, Hood's Sarsaparilla.

Hood's Sarsaparilla Sold by all druggists, 51c per bottle. Prepared only by C. I. HOOD & Co., Apothecaries, Lowell, Mass. 100 Doses One Dollar

BUSINESS LOCALS.

FOR WELLY and Rock Forge strictly manufactured. Wholesale, Choice Run Wines, &c., 20 to F. A. Duffendall's, Emmitsburg. Also Old Kentucky Whiskey and Speer's celebrated wines.

A FULL stock of fine and coarse city made Boots and Shoes; also Gum shoes and boots. New home-made work and mending of all kinds, done with neatness and dispatch, by Jas. A. Rowe & Son, and Jewellers repaired by Geo. T. Eyster, who warrants the same, and has always on hand a large stock of Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware.

Get your house painting done by John P. Adelsberger, who will furnish estimates upon application, work done on short notice and satisfaction guaranteed.

Dr. Grosvenor's Bell-cap-sic PLASTER. Rheumatism, neuralgia, pleurisy and lambrago. It cures. Genuine for sale by all Druggists.

Notice to Creditors. N. O. 5611 EQUITY. In the Circuit Court for Frederick County, sitting in Equity.

Order Nisi on Audit. N. O. 5685 EQUITY. In the Circuit Court for Frederick County, sitting in Equity.

PRIVATE SALE. I WILL SELL at private sale, my etc. and residence situated on West Main Street, Emmitsburg, now occupied by Mr. Geo. L. Gilman. This is a well built 2-Story Brick Structure with all modern improvements, having Mountain Water on both floors, bath room, etc. The outbuildings are complete. Good Stable, Carriage House, Corn Crib, Chicken House, etc. Terms will be made to suit purchaser. Possession given April 1st, 1891. Correspondence solicited. Call on or address, MRS. E. F. KRISER, Rocky Ridge, Md. July 11-14.

MORTGAGEE'S SALE. BY virtue of a power of sale contained in a mortgage from John Donoghue and wife, dated the fifth day of May 1883, and recorded in Liber A. P. No. 6, folios 397, &c., one of the Land Records of Frederick County, the undersigned, the Frederick County, Maryland, a short distance east of the town of Emmitsburg, adjoining lands of Jacob W. Gilman, James A. Elder and others, On Saturday, July 19th, 1890, at 1 o'clock, P. M. the real estate described in said mortgage consisting of a VALUABLE FARM CONTAINING 242 Acres, 2 Rods & 12 3-4 Square Perches of Land, more or less, now in the occupancy of the said John Donoghue. The improvements are a Large Brick Dwelling House, Tenant House, Barn, Wagon Shed and Corn Crib. Terms of Sale as prescribed by the mortgage.—Cash. EUGENE L. ROWE, Mortgagee. June 27-18.

PENSIONS, PENSIONS. The subscriber hereby informs his fellow citizens of Frederick county, that he is engaged in prosecuting Pension Claims of all kinds, and gives his personal attention to the same at the Departments in Washington. And having, for many years, successfully prosecuted the above named claims, he flatters himself that he can give satisfaction in all cases. The dependent Pension bill having passed through the Conference Committee of both houses, will undoubtedly become a law. W. R. JOHNSON, Attorney, Office, Corner of Court & Second Sts., June 20-4.

TANEYTOWN Flouring Mills, Zollicoffer & Bro., TANEYTOWN, MD. MANUFACTURE AND HAVE ON HAND "ALBA ROSE" "TRIPLE XXX" FLOUR. These flours are second to no other. Also have on hand BRAN AND FEED. HIGHEST CASH PRICES. PAID FOR GOOD WHEAT. WHEAT TAKEN ON STORAGE. may 16-3m.

Dr. Grosvenor's Bell-cap-sic PLASTER. Rheumatism, neuralgia, pleurisy and lambrago. It cures. Genuine for sale by all Druggists.

Notice to Creditors. N. O. 5611 EQUITY. In the Circuit Court for Frederick County, sitting in Equity. Henry W. Baker and wife, vs. Mary Ann Elizabeth Dotterer, Executrix, &c., of Josiah Dotterer, deceased, et. al. The creditors of Josiah Dotterer, late of Frederick County, deceased, are hereby notified to file their claims, properly authenticated, with the Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County, on or before the second day of August, A. D., 1890, or they may be debarred from participation in the trust funds. JOHN C. MOTTER, EUGENE L. ROWE, Trustees. July 11-14.

G. W. WEAVER & SON, GETTYSBURG, PA., WILL BEGIN ON TUESDAY, JUNE 10

a sale of accumulated remnants of their entire stock at ONE-HALF AND THREE-FOURTHS of regular price.

This sale will eclipse all former saels of theirs because it embraces much more in variety and quantity. Special prices will be made all through the store so that persons from a distance will find it an object to come. The early buyer will make the most money. It is a sale which is intended to reduce a \$20,000 stock to \$12,000 in four weeks. Our regular customers know what it means.

G. W. WEAVER & SON, DRY GOODS, NOTIONS, CARPETS.

FOR RYE, WHEAT, GRASS And Permanent Pure ANIMAL BONE, Dissolved ANIMAL BONE, and ANIMAL BONE SUPER-PHOSPHATE. Valuable Circulars and Samples Free on application, JOSHUA HORNER, JR., & CO., Eowly's Wharf And Wood St. Baltimore, Md.

New Advertisements. DAUBY & CO. HIRES' ROOT BEER! ROOT BEER. The most APPETIZING and WHOLESOME TEMPERANCE DRINK in the world. Delicious and Sparkling. Ask your Druggist or Grocer for it. C. E. HIRES, PHILADELPHIA

Isabella Mills Md. Wm. H. Biggs & Bro. "Isabella" Flour, Victor Flour, Rocky Ridge Flour. Corn Meal, Buckwheat Meal, Hominy. All Warranted to be Superior Articles. Ask for Prices. FOR SALE BY M. E. Adelsberger & Son, Emmitsburg. Mrs. F. B. Welly, Hampton Valley. W. C. Rodgers, Fairfield. Dr. J. C. Troxell, Mt. St. Mary's, P. O. J. C. Rosensteel, Mott's Station. Samuel J. Maxwell, Maxwell's Mill.

NEW CONFECTIONERY. HAVING opened a Confectionery Store in the room recently occupied by Jos. K. Hays, with an entirely NEW STOCK OF GOODS, I respectfully solicit a share of the public patronage. My stock is just fresh from the factory and consists of all kinds of CANDIES, FRUITS, NUTS, TOYS, Etc. Have the largest and most complete Stock of Confectionery every shown in Emmitsburg and am prepared to furnish Schools, Parties, Private families etc., at shortest notice. Have also a large stock of CANNED GOODS and sell WM. H. BIGGS & BRO'S CELEBRATED FLOUR. M. E. ADELSBERGER. Dec. 11-1889.

J. HENRY ROWE. DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, NOTIONS, CARPETS, QUEENSWARE, HARDWARE, BOOTS AND SHOES. SHOES FROM \$1 TO \$5 A PAIR. WANTED, All Expenses Paid, to sell all the leading varieties and specialties in Nursery stock. Address H. C. Phillips, Nurseryman, Rochester, N. Y.

Zimmerman & Maxell! AT THE BRICK WAREHOUSE, DEALERS IN GRAIN, PRODUCE, COAL, Lumber, Fertilizers, HAY & STRAW. June 11-17

SALESMEN WANTED. Good Salary and Expenses, for Commission, paid to the right man. I want men 20 to 30 years of age to sell full line of Elytt & Bro's Nursery Stock. All stock guaranteed. Apply at once, stating age and references. C. L. BOOTHBY, Rochester, N. Y. mar. 14-10.

Emmitsburg Chronicle.

Entered as Second-Class Matter at the Emmitsburg Postoffice.

FRIDAY, JULY 11, 1890.

Emmitsburg Rail Road.

TIME TABLE.

On and after June 8, 1889, trains on this road will run as follows:

TRAINS SOUTH. Leave Emmitsburg at 8.20 a. m. and 2.45 and 5.45 p. m., arriving at Rocky Ridge at 8.50 a. m. and 3.15 and 6.15 p. m.

TRAINS NORTH. Leave Rocky Ridge at 10.40 a. m. and 3.25 and 6.36 p. m., arriving at Emmitsburg at 11.10 a. m. and 3.55 and 7.00 p. m.

JAS. A. ELDER, Pres't.

We are always pleased to receive communications from our friends, containing an account of the news of their localities. Incidents of interest to the public, given in a few words setting forth the facts, are always acceptable.

LOCAL ITEMS.

Established 1837.

Welty's all rye whiskey. It has no rival for superiority, is absolutely pure, and has a reputation of the highest standard for excellence and purity.

The thermometer registered 100° in this office on Tuesday afternoon.

There will be a cotillon picnic at Crystal Fount on Saturday, the 19th inst.

DANGEROUS counterfeit \$2 silver certificates are in circulation. Look out for them.

The Holy Communion will be administered at the Reformed church on Sunday morning.

ZOLLIKOFFER & Bro's roller flour a specialty. Also a full line of groceries, provisions, etc. at Jacob Smith's.

NEGOTIATIONS are pending for the removal of the Bicycle works of Crawford & Co., of Washington, D. C., to Gettysburg.

SAFE and sure to regulate the bowels. Ayer's Cathartic Pills never fail to give satisfaction. Recommended by eminent physicians.

THE Excursion to Bay Ridge next Saturday will be the best of the season, and should be well attended. Fare \$1.75 for the round trip.

FOR RENT—A two-story building suitable for dwelling or business house. Terms reasonable. Apply to C. B. Wilson, Emmitsburg, July 7th.

SEE a young lady in another column with one of Aunt Rachel's Herb Pads on. It cures disease and it disinfects the air you breathe. Read all about it.

THE Sunday School at Hunter's School House in Liberty township, will hold a festival on Friday evening and Saturday afternoon and evening, the 18th and 19th inst.

FOR SALE—Thoroughbred Scotch Collie Pups. Entitled to registry in the A. K. C. S. B. Address: J. N. Rontzahn, Rocky Ridge, Md. June 27-4t

THE Tom's Creek M. E. Church which has been undergoing extensive repairs and remodeling, is nearly completed and will be reopened on Sunday morning the 27th inst.

HESTER, a sixteen-month-old daughter of Jerome Tresler, of Epler's Valley, was bitten in the face by a large dog one day last week. Dr. B. L. Annan rendered surgical aid and the child is doing well.

MRS. HARRIET PHLOMENA ROONEY, formerly of this place, died at her home in Baltimore on the 4th inst. Deceased was a daughter of the late Jeremiah Pittinger, and grand-daughter of the late Abram Welty, all of this place.

AYER'S Pills possess the curative virtues of the best known medicinal plants. The pills are scientifically prepared, are easy to take, and safe for young and old. They are invaluable for regulating the bowels, and for the relief and cure of stomach troubles.

OWING to indisposition we neglected to notice having received friend Gamble's present of some very fine raspberries of the Hopkins and Souhegan varieties, which were greatly enjoyed by the other members of the family, though we were personally debarred from indulgence.

How to Select a Wife. Good health, good morals, good sense and good temper, are the four essentials for a good wife. These are the indispensable. After them come the minor advantages of good looks, accomplishments, family position, etc.

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Whether on pleasure bent or business, should take on every trip a bottle of Syrup of Figs, as it acts most pleasantly and effectually on the kidneys, liver and bowels, preventing fevers, headaches and other forms of sickness.

Death of Mrs. Hartman. Mrs. Annie M., wife of Mr. Daniel A. Hartman, died at their residence near this place on Monday, after a long and severe illness. Mrs. Hartman came from near Cashtown and was in the 44th year of her age.

You take no Risk. In buying Hood's Sarsaparilla, for it is everywhere recognized as the standard building-up medicine and blood purifier. It has won its way to the front by its own intrinsic merit, and has the largest sale of any preparation of its kind.

In Memoriam. The death of the infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Smith, mentioned in our obituary column, is particularly sad, as he was the only child, and the bereaved parents have the heartfelt sympathy of their friends in this time of affliction.

Wagner Released. Harrison Wagner, the famous litigant was to have been given a second hearing to-day on a petition in lunacy, but a new phase was put upon matters by the action of the court in the Doctor's case yesterday.

Ordered and adjudged by the Circuit Court for Frederick county and by the authority thereof as said Harrison Wagner has by his plea filed in this case admitted that he was at the time of the filing of the petition in said case and is now a lunatic pauper in Frederick county, Maryland.

On Thursday evening, July 3d, Col. S. E. Thomason, Commander of the Division of Maryland, Sons of Veterans, U. S. A., from Washington, D. C., met the Sons of Veterans of Emmitsburg, at the Grand Army Hall, where a camp was organized, under the name of "Reynolds Camp, No. 21," Sons of Veterans of Maryland, with the following officers.

On Friday evening and Saturday afternoon and evening, Aug. 1st and 2nd, a festival will be held at Krise's School House, near Maxwell's mill, by the Sunday School at that place.

"Hunger is the Best Sauce." As a rule, a person who has a good appetite has good health. But how many there are who enjoy nothing they eat, and sit down to meals only as an unpleasant duty.

At a meeting of the Committee of Arrangements on Fair and Festival, held on Wednesday evening, the following resolutions were unanimously adopted.

Resolved, That we publicly give expression to our gratitude for their kindness and good will toward Emmitsburg, and her Fire Department.

Resolved, That we extend our sincere thanks to our friends in Emmitsburg and elsewhere, who so generously remembered us by valuable donations, and while we recognize the unselfishness of their kindness, we are more deeply grateful for the same, and do hereby as brethren of Emmitsburg, thank them for their assistance.

Resolved, That these resolutions be recorded upon the minutes of the Company, and published in the EMMITTSBURG CHRONICLE. By order of COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS.

BROWN'S IRON BITTERS. Cures Indigestion, Biliousness, Dyspepsia, Malassimilation, and General Debility. It is a powerful blood purifier, and restores the system to its normal condition. It is a powerful blood purifier, and restores the system to its normal condition.

THE GLORIOUS FOURTH.

How the Day was Observed here.—Grand Parade.—Balloons Ascension. As announced previously in these columns, the general observance of the 4th of July last Friday, eclipsed all former demonstrations here.

COLLECTOR MARINE has appointed Mr. A. A. Troxell of Mechanicstown to the position of night watchman in the Custom House, at a salary of \$840 a year.

A HANDSOME and well equipped hook and ladder truck has just been completed at M. D. Kerigan's shops, this place, for use of the Guardian Hose Company, Mechanicstown.

On Friday last, two sons of William Gauger, of Waynesboro, were drowned in the Antietam about two miles from that town. The youngest, nine years old, went into the water to release the hook to his fishing line, which had caught in some drift wood.

Mr. J. W. Delaplane, of Hampton, Va., with his son, daughter and nephew went out sailing Monday afternoon of last week near the Soldiers Home. Their boat collided with a sailing vessel, and Mr. Delaplane's son was knocked overboard.

Mr. Benjamin Snively, Sr., one of the oldest and most prominent farmers in Antrim township, died at his home about two miles east of Greenscale, Wednesday morning. Several years ago Mr. Snively had a stroke of paralysis, and he had been confined to his house for a long time.

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MOTHER'S STATION ITEMS.

Mr. Jno. P. Seabold made a trip to Pen-Mar. Mr. C. Rosensteel was in Baltimore this week.

Mr. John Buchman made a trip to Wilmington, Del. Mr. Ferd Hall, made a visit to Mechanicstown.

Miss Jennie and Weed Rosensteel have returned home from Baltimore. Whilst pitching hay on Tuesday Mr. S. Walter strained his side, and on reaching that evening found that he had sustained a joint fracture of one of his ribs.

Miss Mamie Shriver is visiting at Pikesville. Mr. John Legarde has returned home from New Orleans.

Mr. J. E. Sweeney is visiting his mother at Harrisburg. Miss Julia Foreman has returned to her home at Littlestown.

Mr. Baizal and family of Baltimore are stopping at Cloverdale. Mr. J. Martin has gone to Pikesville, where he has secured employment.

Mrs. J. Corry and her daughter, Miss Annie Corry made a trip to Baltimore. Mrs. C. V. Smith, of Baltimore, is the guest of her cousin, Mrs. Frank Elder.

Mrs. Bailey and Mrs. McLoughlin of Washington are the guests of Miss Mary Elder. Miss Woodville and brother of Philadelphia are guests of Mrs. Chas. A. Manning.

Mr. Edw. T. Manning of Philadelphia is visiting his parents at "San Marino." Mr. Harry Roddy left Monday morning for Chicago, where he has secured a position.

Miss Jennie Payne and Mr. J. S. Biggs of Rocky Ridge made a visit to this place. Mr. Geo. Hann and wife of Roanoke, Va., made a visit to his sister, Mrs. David Martin.

Mr. Chas. Manning, Jr., who is engaged in business at Ilchester, made a flying visit to his parents. Miss Mary Warthrop and her brother Willie Warthrop, of Baltimore, are visiting at Dr. J. G. Troxell's.

Mr. Frank Myers and wife went to Baltimore to attend the funeral of Mr. M's grandmother, Mrs. M. Myers. Miss Mamie Sweeney who has been visiting in Baltimore, returned home, accompanied by Mr. Doyle of Westminster.

PERSONALS. Mr. Peter A. Kelly, left for Harrisburg yesterday. Mr. David Wilson, of Valdosta, Ga., is visiting in town.

Mr. H. K. Sutton, of Baltimore, was among the visitors. Mrs. J. L. Hoke and two children are visiting at York, Pa.

Mr. U. A. Lough, of Frederick, was in town on Monday. Rev. E. S. Johnston has returned to his home at Stowtown, Pa.

Rev. W. L. O'Hara of Mt. St. Mary's College, is in Brooklyn, N. Y. Mrs. S. N. McNaair and daughter have returned home from Westminster.

Miss Carrie Jackson, of Baltimore, is visiting her father, Mr. John Jackson. Mr. Jos. F. Lingg of Altoona, Pa., made a visit to his parents near this place.

Mr. Samuel Flaunt, of Baltimore, is the guest of his daughter, Mrs. Jas. A. Arnold. Mr. Harry E. Weant, of Greencastle, spent the Fourth among his friends here.

Mr. Edward Koontz and his son, Mr. Wm. Koontz, made a visit at Mr. H. E. Hann's. Miss Addie C. Reiss of Washington, D. C., is visiting Misses Helen & Anna Annan.

Miss Addie Zacharias, of Chambersburg, made a visit to her brother, Mr. C. T. Zacharias. Mrs. A. S. Hartman and sons, Herbert and Ralf, of Baltimore, are the guests of Mr. Geo. W. Rowe.

Miss Alice M. Seabrook, of the Carlisle Indian School, is visiting her mother near this place. Jos. Buffington, Esq., and wife, of Kittanning, Pa., are the guests of Rev. Dr. and Mrs. Simonton.

Mr. James Mentzer and family of Coatsville, Pa., spent Sunday among their relatives in this place. Messrs. Jno. Adelsberger and Chas. Hardman, of Baltimore, visited their respective parents in this place.

Prof. James Green of Kanyon Military Institute, Gambier, Ohio, is the guest of his sister, Mrs. James A. Helman. Mrs. E. F. Krise of Baltimore, who is visiting her daughter, Mrs. A. B. Close, at Rocky Ridge, was in town this week.

Mr. E. M. Kerschner, Misses Hallie Motter and Constance Kerschner and little Teddie Kerschner made a visit to Greencastle, Pa.

Misses Susie McClain, Mollie Sutton, Jennie Norris and Kate Hitman, of Baltimore, made a visit at Mrs. Catharine McClain's.

Mrs. Thomas Smith and two daughters, Misses Annie and Carrie Smith, of Baltimore, Miss Vanill of Catonsville and Miss Annie Stoffer of Gettysburg are the guests of Mrs. M. Hoke.

Mrs. Henry Crowl and Mrs. Michael Crowl and son, of Shepherdstown, W. Va., made a visit among their relatives here, and Mrs. James T. Hospelhorn, returned home with them on Wednesday.

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MARYLAND ITEMS.

Laborers of all kinds are reported very scarce in and about Cumberland. The Evening Globe is the title of a bright and interesting daily paper which made its first appearance in Baltimore on Wednesday of last week.

The body of a colored infant in a bucket was found by some B. and O. workmen, who were digging the foundation for a trestle at Cumberland. Joseph L. Motter, cashier of the Washington County National Bank of Williamsport, received recently a beautiful St. Bernard dog from his brother I. S. Motter, of Lima, Ohio.

High, an interesting nine-year-old son of Rev. S. S. Miller, of Boonsboro, died on Monday from the effects of a slight bruise on his upper lip, sustained on the 4th inst., and which was followed by profuse bleeding. The physicians being unable to check the flow of blood it resulted in his death.

Benjamin F. Grosh, Sr., possesses a commission issued by Congress to Peter Adams to become first lieutenant of Captain Adam Grosh's company of the Maryland line. The commission bears date of 1776, and is signed by John Hancock, president, and Charles Thompson, secretary. The document, considering its antiquity, is in a good state of preservation. Captain Grosh, who is mentioned in the foregoing, was the grandfather of the owner of this valuable relic. Mr. Grosh also possesses a scrap book that is over 100 years old.

MARRIED. SNYDER—HORNER—On July 2, 1890, at the residence of the brides mother, in Gettysburg, by Rev. Dr. J. K. Demarest, Rev. Harry G. Snyder of Hummelstown, Pa., to Miss Mollie E. Horner, formerly of this place.

DIED. ROONEY.—On July 4, 1890, at 828 St. Peter street, Baltimore, Harriet Philomena Rooney, formerly of this place, aged 47 years. Her funeral took place on Saturday afternoon at two o'clock.

MARTIN.—On July 6, 1890, in Liberty township, Jacob Martin, aged 84 years. HARTMAN.—On July 7, 1890, near this place, after a severe and lingering illness Mrs. Annie M. wife of Mr. Daniel A. Hartman, aged 43 years, 10 months and 14 days.

SMITH.—On July 10, 1890, at the residence of his parents in this place, of cholera infantum, George Patterson, son of Albert and Katie Smith, aged 11 months and 13 days. His funeral will take place tomorrow morning at 9 o'clock.

PERSONALS. Mr. Peter A. Kelly, left for Harrisburg yesterday. Mr. David Wilson, of Valdosta, Ga., is visiting in town.

Mr. H. K. Sutton, of Baltimore, was among the visitors. Mrs. J. L. Hoke and two children are visiting at York, Pa.

Mr. U. A. Lough, of Frederick, was in town on Monday. Rev. E. S. Johnston has returned to his home at Stowtown, Pa.

Rev. W. L. O'Hara of Mt. St. Mary's College, is in Brooklyn, N. Y. Mrs. S. N. McNaair and daughter have returned home from Westminster.

Miss Carrie Jackson, of Baltimore, is visiting her father, Mr. John Jackson. Mr. Jos. F. Lingg of Altoona, Pa., made a visit to his parents near this place.

Mr. Samuel Flaunt, of Baltimore, is the guest of his daughter, Mrs. Jas. A. Arnold. Mr. Harry E. Weant, of Greencastle, spent the Fourth among his friends here.

Mr. Edward Koontz and his son, Mr. Wm. Koontz, made a visit at Mr. H. E. Hann's. Miss Addie C. Reiss of Washington, D. C., is visiting Misses Helen & Anna Annan.

Miss Addie Zacharias, of Chambersburg, made a visit to her brother, Mr. C. T. Zacharias. Mrs. A. S. Hartman and sons, Herbert and Ralf, of Baltimore, are the guests of Mr. Geo. W. Rowe.

Miss Alice M. Seabrook, of the Carlisle Indian School, is visiting her mother near this place. Jos. Buffington, Esq., and wife, of Kittanning, Pa., are the guests of Rev. Dr. and Mrs. Simonton.

Mr. James Mentzer and family of Coatsville, Pa., spent Sunday among their relatives in this place. Messrs. Jno. Adelsberger and Chas. Hardman, of Baltimore, visited their respective parents in this place.

Prof. James Green of Kanyon Military Institute, Gambier, Ohio, is the guest of his sister, Mrs. James A. Helman. Mrs. E. F. Krise of Baltimore, who is visiting her daughter, Mrs. A. B. Close, at Rocky Ridge, was in town this week.

Mr. E. M. Kerschner, Misses Hallie Motter and Constance Kerschner and little Teddie Kerschner made a visit to Greencastle, Pa.

Misses Susie McClain, Mollie Sutton, Jennie Norris and Kate Hitman, of Baltimore, made a visit at Mrs. Catharine McClain's.

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EMMITTSBURG MARBLE YARD.

CEMETERY WORK. Of all kinds promptly done. Orders filled on short notice and satisfaction guaranteed.

W. H. HOKE, Proprietor, EMMITTSBURG, MD.

AYER'S SARSAPARILLA. PREPARED BY DR. J. C. AYER & CO., LOWELL, MASS. Sold by Druggists. \$1.50 per bottle.

AN Enjoyable Trip. JULY 19. SATURDAY! JULY 19. Bay Ridge. STEAMER COLUMBIA. 4 Hours at the Beach. Prof. Zeigler's Orchestra. 6 UNIFORMED BANDS. FARE FOR THE ROUND TRIP. From Emmitsburg, From Rocky Ridge, \$1.75. \$1.45.

TRAIN LEAVES EMMITTSBURG 5:18 A. M. ROCKY RIDGE 8:49 A. M.

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FOR NEW ONLY! MICHIGAN... THE BEST 24-IN. SAF

CHOCOLATE AND COCOA.

BY A. N. BELL, A. M., M. D. The introduction and common use of the terms "coca" and "cocoa," applicable to medicinal substances, have had the effect of confusing people's minds with regard to the source and preparation, and, in some cases, creating a prejudice against the use of the wholly different substances—chocolate and cocoa.

The medicinal wine of coca and the powerful alkaloids and nerve stimulants cocaine and hygrine are prepared for the leaves of *Erythroxylon coca*, a shrub indigenous to Peru and Bolivia, wholly different to *Theobroma cacao*, a small but beautiful tree, which grows luxuriantly both wild and cultivated in the northern parts of South America, Central America, Mexico, and the West Indies, from the seeds of which chocolate and cocoa, and (from the oil) cocoa ointment or "butter," are prepared.

When the Spaniards first visited Mexico, four centuries ago, they found the natives using chocolate.

It was introduced into Europe as early as 1520, and has since been more or less extensively used in every civilized country. Linnaeus was fond of it that he gave to the tree from which it was obtained the name of *Theobroma*—food for the gods.

Chocolate and cocoa are only two forms of the same substance. The tree twice in the year yields a crop of reddish spongy fruit, shaped somewhat like a cucumber; the ripe fruit being collected at the decline of the moon, the tree continues its yield for twenty or thirty years. Each fruit or pod contains from six to fifty beans—usually about twenty—and there are from ten to twenty pounds of such beans from each tree at each crop. The beans are usually about the size of large almonds; they are frequently (from a confusion of language) called indifferently "beans," "seeds," "nuts," "berries," and "fruits," but their character will be better understood by regarding them as beans contained within a pod. They are generally picked out and dried for exportation.

Besides the beans, the pulp contains a creamy and cordial juice; and, by steaming and pressing, the beans will yield one-third of their weight of a kind of butter, to which the richness of cocoa is due.

For preparing the beverage material, the beans are exported in their original state, to be converted into cocoa or chocolate by a manufacturing process. They are first roasted in slowly rotating ovens, then broken by machine into such a state that the husks may be separated from the kernels by a blast of air, and they are afterward treated and beaten and converted into a pulp by means of their own oil. The pulp, when ground between millstones till it assumes a consistency something like that of treacle, is in a state to receive any of the modifications that will fit it for the market.

It may be "plain cocoa," or "homeopathic cocoa," or "vanilla chocolate;" it may have arrowroot, or sago, or sugar mixed with it; or, if the manufacturer be tinctorious with roguery, there may, perchance, be bean meal or other adulterants mixed with the pulp. The pulp, when fully prepared in any of these diverse ways, is cast into moulds; the cakes thus produced are cut into minute shreds by machine, and the shreds are rubbed, sifted, and packed for sale.

The preparations of cocoa and chocolate made in France are more numerous than those usually made in England or the United States; they comprise vanilla chocolate, milk chocolate, chocolate bonbons, chocolate papillotes, chocolate crackers, chocolate pastilles, chocolate with taraxacum or with sarsaparilla, chocolate with tar—in short, there is no end to the list; for once admit the principle of mixing cocoa with vegetable infusions, of decoctions, or essences, and the variety becomes interminable. The French limit themselves to the use of the word "chocolate," derived from the Mexican name of the plant (*chocolatl*); they seldom speak of "cocoa."

What are called "cocoa nibs" are the beans roughly crushed. "Flake cocoa," also, is another name for the beans when crushed between rollers, but before anything else has been added to them.

The husk of the seed, after roasting, contains a good deal of nutriment; indeed, so do the pods likewise, and all three are more or less used in making cheap cocoa. The plant is certainly used in more ways than coffee: drunk as a thick decoction (made to somewhat resemble gruel), made into various confections and pastries, eaten as bonbons, etc., while a poor decoction is drunk in some places by boiling the husks separated from the beans.

While chocolate and cocoa contain an essential principle, *theobromine*, comparable to *caffeine* and *theine*—the alkaloids of coffee and tea—it is much less potent as a disturber of the nervous system; and chocolate and cocoa are proportionally more wholesome as a beverage, besides possessing specially nutritive qualities which render them much more sustaining; and there can be little question but that its general substitution for tea, especially of that cheap, oversteeped, second edition kind which is the too common beverage of overworked women in various avocations of life, would be promotive of health.—*The Sanitarian.*

Lampwicks for Emergencies.

Those who live at a distance from town and its supplies, sometimes find that, among the multiplicity of wants that must be attended to during a visit to "the store," memory has proved treacherous, and wicks—the very things they can not do without—have been omitted from the purchases. When such an event occurs, resort to your roll of cotton-flannel remnants. Take for a guide the bit of wick that you know to be of the right size, cut a strip of cotton-flannel ten or twelve inches long and wide enough to double smoothly into a band matching the guide in width and thickness (three thicknesses usually, or a little more, the downy side *folded in*), and run three or four parallel rows of lengthwise machine-stitching through it. It is then ready to do duty as a substitute till a better one can be obtained, which will be better only because it may not need trimming quite so soon. A plain strip of felt from an old soft hat will do for the same purpose, but is not nearly as good as the cotton-flannel.

A thoughtful housekeeper, who tries to be prepared for all emergencies, hearing of this, sat down at her machine, with a roll of pieces and wicks of three sizes, and in a short time had an assortment of nice home-made wicks, of lengths varying from six to twelve inches—just as the pieces happened to come—some stitched with white and some with red. She soaked them in strong salt and water, dried them, and stewed them in an empty cocoa-can, labeled "lampwicks," which she placed on a shelf by the side of the lamp-filler, saying, energetically, "There! Forgotten lampwicks will not send us borrowing again."

FRANCIS H. PERRY.

No Dread of Death.

I have known three friends who were partially devoured by wild beasts under apparently hopeless circumstances of escape. The first was Livingstone, the great African traveler, who was knocked on his back by a lion, which began to munch his arm. He assured me that he felt no pain or fear, and that his only feeling was one of intense curiosity as to which part of the body the lion would take next.

The next was Rustem Pasha, now Turkish ambassador in London. A bear attacked him, and tore off part of his hand, and part of his arm and shoulder. He also assured me that he had neither pain nor fear, but that he felt excessively angry because the bear granted with so much satisfaction in munching his hand.

The third case is that of Sir Edward Bradford, an Indian officer, now occupying a high position in the Indian service. He was seized in a solitary place by a tiger, which held him firmly behind the shoulders with one paw, and then deliberately devoured the whole of his arm, beginning at the end and finishing at the shoulder. He was positive that he had no sensation of fear and thinks he felt a little pain when the fangs went through his hand, but is certain that he felt none during the munching of his arm.

BLOBSON. "Dr. Poundtext's voice has a bad break in it?" Dumpsey. "Yes, and I don't wonder, he lets it fall so often."—*Burlington Free Press.*

MAKING SHEET TIN.

The Only Plant of that Industry in America.

The only plant at which sheet tin is being manufactured in North or South America was put in operation recently at the United States Iron and Tin Plate Works at McKeesport. The fact that this country has for the last ten or twelve years been paying nearly \$30,000,000 annually to foreign countries, and that not a sheet of tin was being made on this continent, urged the firm, particularly Mr. Cronemeyer, one of the members, to make strenuous efforts towards securing a protective tariff sufficiently high to enable them to compete with the cheap labor of foreign manufacturing cities; their labors have been crowned with partial success, as the clause in the McKinley bill protecting tin plate has passed the House and bids fair to pass the Senate. If such action be taken many mills for manufacturing the product will likely spring into existence.

In anticipation of the measure becoming a law, the firm has placed the plant in operation, and it is understood that even if tin plate is not protected, they will endeavor to continue the manufacture. They have put in a new improved process by Llyshon & Sons, of Tipton, England. The gentleman and one of his sons have been in McKeesport for the past couple of weeks, personally superintending the introduction of the plant, which has been placed in successful operation. The process heretofore used consisted of five operations, two dippings in grease and three in tin. By the new process the same results are obtained in one operation, by inserting a sheet in a solution of tin and palm oil. The cost of manufacture is wonderfully cheapened, and the quality of the product is said to be excellent, either for sheet or turn work.

The greater part of the tin imported to this county comes from South Wales, where the largest mills in the world are located. There are mills in France, Italy, Germany and Russia, but they make scarcely more than is used for home consumption. The import last year is estimated at 6,000,000 boxes, and it is worth about \$5 a box. The United States works made tin when the tariff was on it, but was compelled to quit some twelve years ago, when it was removed.—*Pittsburg Dispatch.*

The Noble Art of Self-Defence.

"Do you think it would be wrong for me to learn the noble art of self defence?" a religiously inclined youth inquired of his pastor.

"Certainly not," answered the minister; "I learned it in youth myself, and I have found it of great value during my life."

"Indeed, sir! Did you learn the old English system or Sullivan's system?"

"Neither. I learned Solomon's system."

"Solomon's system?"

"Yes; you will find it laid down in the first verse of the fifteenth chapter of Proverbs: 'A soft answer turneth away wrath.' It is the best system of self-defence of which I know."—*Home Companion.*

In a small town in Baden a minister closed his sermon the other day with these words: "We would be pleased, moreover, to have the young man who is now standing outside the door come in and make certain whether she is here or not. That would be a great deal better than opening the door half an inch and exposing the people in the last row of seats to a draught."

Tried The Matches.

"Go get me some matches," the Baron ordered his valet, "and see you try them before you bring them. The last were no good."

The valet goes and returns. "Well?"

"They are all good, sir; I tried them every one."—*Burlington Free Press.*

One ought never to speak of the faults of one's friends; it mutilates them. They can never be the same afterwards.—*Howells.*

Do not talk about the lantern that holds the lamp; but make haste; uncover the light and let it shine.—*George MacDonald.*

Western Maryland Rail Road

CONNECTING WITH H. & P. R. R. at Shippensburg, Shenandoah Valley and B. & O. Railroads at Hagerstown; Penna. R. R. at Frederick Junction, and P. & M. R. R. at B. & P. Railroads at Union Station, Baltimore.

MAIN LINE AND CONNECTIONS: Schedule taking effect June 8th, 1890.

Table with columns: Read Downward, STATIONS, Read Upward. Stations include Williamsport, Hagerstown, Smithsburg, Elgin, Pine Mountain, Pen-Mar, Highfield, Fairfield, Ottumma, Gettysburg, Hanover, and Baltimore.

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AUNT RACHEL'S

Medicated Herb Pad

USED BY THE HOLLAND DUTCH FOR HALF A CENTURY.

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