

Emmitsburg Chronicle.

SAMUEL MOTTER, Editor and Publisher.

"IGNORANCE IS THE CURSE OF GOD; KNOWLEDGE THE WING WHEREWITH WE FLY TO HEAVEN."

TERMS—\$1.00 a Year in Advance; If not paid in Advance, \$1.50.

VOL. X.

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, SATURDAY, AUGUST 4, 1888.

No. 9.

DIRECTORY FOR FREDERICK COUNTY.

Circuit Court.
Chief Judge.—Hon. James McSherry.
Associate Judges.—Hon. John T. Vinson and Hon. John A. Lynch.
State's Attorney.—Edw. S. Eichelberger.
Clerk of the Court.—W. Irving Parsons.

Orphan's Court.
Judges.—Geo. W. Shank, John H. Keller, Benjamin G. Fitzhugh.
Register of Wills.—Hamilton Lindsay.
County Commissioners.—H. F. Maxwell, Chas. A. Eyster, Jos. G. Miller, Thos. Hightman, Simon T. Stauffer.

Sheriff.—Alonso Benner.
Tax Collector.—J. Wm. Baughman.
Surveyor.—William H. Hillberry.
School Commissioners.—Samuel Dutrow, Herman L. Routhahn David D. Thomas, E. R. Zimmerman, Jas. W. Condon.

Assessor.—Glenn H. Worthington.
Emmitsburg District.
Justices of the Peace.—Henry Stokes, Jas. Knouff, I. M. Fisher, Jas. F. Hickey.
Registrar.—E. S. Taney.
Constables.—Wm. H. Ashbaugh, Edw. Wenschhof.

School Trustees.—Joseph Waddles, Joseph A. Baker, C. T. Zacharias.
Burgess.—William G. Blair.
Town Commissioners.—Joseph Snouffer, Jas. O. Hopp, Oscar D. Fraley, P. D. Lawrence, Jas. F. Hickey, Victor E. Rowe.

Town Constable.—William H. Ashbaugh.
Tax Collector.—John F. Hopp.

CHURCHES.

Ev. Lutheran Church.
Pastor.—Rev. E. S. Johnston. Services every other Sunday, morning and evening at 10 o'clock, a. m., and 7 o'clock, p. m., respectively. Wednesday evening lectures 7 o'clock, p. m., Sunday School at 1 o'clock, p. m.

Church of the Incarnation, (Reformed).
Pastor.—Rev. U. H. Hellman. Services every Sunday morning at 10 o'clock, and every other Sunday evening at 7 o'clock. Wednesday evening lectures at 7 o'clock. Sunday School, Sunday morning at 9 o'clock.

Presbyterian Church.
Pastor.—Rev. Wm. Simonton. Services every other Sunday morning at 10 o'clock, a. m., and every other Sunday evening at 7 o'clock, p. m. Wednesday evening lectures at 7 o'clock. Sunday School at 9 o'clock, a. m. Prayer Meeting every Sunday afternoon at 3 o'clock.

St. Joseph's, (Roman Catholic).
Pastor.—Rev. H. F. White. First Mass 7 o'clock, a. m., second mass 10 o'clock, a. m., Vespers at 3 o'clock, p. m.; Sunday School at 2 o'clock, p. m.

Methodist Episcopal Church.
Pastor.—Rev. J. N. Davis. Services every other Sunday evening at 7 o'clock. Prayer meeting every other Sunday evening at 7 o'clock. Wednesday evening prayer meeting at 7 o'clock. Sunday School at 8 o'clock, a. m. Class meeting every other Sunday at 2 o'clock, p. m.

MAILS.

Through from Baltimore 11:20, a. m., Way from Baltimore, 7:10, p. m., Hagerstown, 5:05, p. m., Rocky Ridge, 7:10, p. m., a. m., Frederick, (closed) 3:30, p. m., Frederick, 3:30, p. m., Mother's, 3:30, p. m., Gettysburg, 8:30, a. m., Office hours from 7 o'clock, a. m., to 8:15, p. m.

SOCIETIES.

Massachusetts Tribe No. 41, I. O. R. M.
Kindles her Council Fire every Saturday evening, 8th Run. Officers: D. R. Gelwicks, Sachem; Jacob K. Byers, Sr. S.; Joseph Byers, Jr. S.; John F. Adelsberger, C. of R.; Charles S. Zeck, K. of W.; Geo. T. Gelwicks, Prophet; Geo. T. Gelwicks, Geo. G. Byers and E. C. Wenschhof, Trustees. Edward C. Wenschhof, Representative.

Emerald Beneficial Association.
F. A. Adelsberger, President; Vice-President, Jno. Byrne; Secretary, Geo. Seybold; Treasurer, Jno. M. Stout. Meets the fourth Sunday of each month in S. R. Grinder's building, West main street.

Arthur Post, No. 41, G. A. R.
Commander, Maj. O. A. Horner; Senior Vice-Commander, S. N. McNair; Junior Vice-Commander, Harvey G. Winter; Chaplain, Joseph W. Davidson; Surgeon, E. C. Wenschhof; Officer of the Day, Geo. T. Eyster; Officer of the Guard, Wm. A. Fraley; Quartermaster, Jno. H. Mentzer; George L. Gillelan, Adjutant; Representative to the State Encampment, Jos. W. Davidson; Alternate, Wm. A. Fraley.

Vigilant Hose Company No. 1.
Meets 1st and 3rd Friday evening of each month at Firemen's Hall. Pres't, V. E. Rowe; Vice-President, Jeremiah Donoghue; Secretary, W. H. Troxell; Treasurer, J. H. Stokes; Capt., Geo. T. Eyster; 1st Lieut., G. W. Bushman; 2nd Lieut., Michael Hoke.

Emmit Building Association.
Pres't, F. A. Adelsberger; Sec'y, Ed. H. Rowe; Treasurer, Jno. F. Hopp; Directors, D. Lawrence, N. Baker, S. R. Grinder, George P. Beam, Jos. A. Baker, Joseph Snouffer.

Union Building Association.
President, W. S. Guthrie; Vice-President, Jas. A. Rowe; Secretary, E. H. Rowe; Treasurer, George W. Rowe; Directors, F. A. Maxwell, D. Lawrence, Ed. H. Rowe, Michael Hoke, Jno. T. Long, Geo. W. Rowe.

Farmers' and Mechanics' Building and Loan Association.—President, James F. Hickey; Vice-President, J. M. Kerrigan; Secretary, T. C. Seltzer; Treasurer, Geo. T. Gelwicks; Directors, George L. Shaffer, Jos. A. Baker, F. A. Adelsberger, Jos. V. Tyson, Daniel R. Gelwicks, H. G. Beam, Jas. F. Hickey, Thos. C. Seltzer, J. M. Kerrigan, Geo. T. Gelwicks.

Citizens' Building Association.—Pres't, F. A. Adelsberger; Vice-Pres't, C. C. Kretzer; Sec., E. H. Rowe; Treas., Paul Motter; Directors, F. A. Adelsberger, C. C. Kretzer, E. H. Rowe, Geo. P. Beam, M. Hoke, D. Lawrence, Jos. A. Baker and Paul Motter.

Emmitsburg Water Company.
President, I. S. Annan; Vice-P. J. A. Elder; Secretary, E. R. Zimmerman; Treasurer, O. A. Horner. Directors, L. M. Motter, J. A. Elder, O. A. Horner, J. H. Stokes, E. R. Zimmerman, H. L. Rowe, I. S. Annan.

I. S. ANNAN & BRO.,

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General Merchandise,
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Have the largest and most carefully selected stock of

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, NOTIONS, QUEENS-WARE, HATS, CAPS, BOOTS AND SHOES—in all styles of leather and gum—READY-MADE CLOTHING, PAINTS, OILS, GLASS, PUTTY, ALL KINDS OF IRON,

and in short everything desirable, from the largest to the smallest articles of merchandise. No trouble to show goods. Call and be satisfied about them, and the prices we are sure will please.

New goods arrive daily at the well known stand on the S. W. Corner of the Public Square. We also have a large stock of

Posts, Rails & Shingles.

I. S. ANNAN & BRO.

Western Maryland Rail Road.

ON and after Sunday, June 3, 1888, passenger trains on this road will run as follows:

PASSENGER TRAINS LEAVE WEST.			
STATIONS.	Daily, except Sundays, Daily		
	Pass.	Mail.	Est M.
Hillen Station, Baltimore	8:05	4:00	4:10
Union Station, " "	8:10	4:05	4:15
Penix Avenue, " "	8:15	4:10	4:20
Fulton Station, " "	8:17	4:12	4:22
Millington, " "	8:22	4:25	
St. Johns, " "	8:24	4:27	
Pikesville, " "	8:40	4:33	
Orwings Mills, " "	8:45	4:38	
Glyndon, " "	9:04	4:58	4:51
Hanover, " "	9:10	5:04	
Frederick, " "	9:14	5:08	
Westminster, " "	9:50	5:42	5:19
New Windsor, " "	10:10	5:59	5:32
Linwood, " "	10:15	6:04	
Union Bridge, " "	10:21	6:11	5:40
Frederick Junction, " "	10:31	6:22	
Frederick, " "	11:20		
Double Pipe Creek, " "	10:37	6:28	
Chick Ridge, " "	10:43	6:34	
Emmitsburg, " "	11:13	7:04	
Loys, " "	10:40	6:40	
Chambersburg, " "	10:56	6:53	
Mechanstown, " "	10:53	6:48	6:03
Sabillasville, " "	11:15	7:09	
Blue Ridge Summit, " "	11:24	7:18	6:30
Pen-Mar, " "	11:29	7:23	
Blue Mountain, " "	11:43	7:37	
Elizabethtown, " "	11:42	7:35	6:43
Waynesboro, Pa, " "	12:00	7:54	7:15
Chambersburg, " "	12:10	8:04	
Shippensburg, " "	1:10	9:05	8:27
Smithsburg, " "	1:15	9:10	
Shesville, " "	1:50	7:50	
Hagerstown, " "	12:15	8:20	7:12
Williamsport, " "	12:30	8:20	

PASSENGER TRAINS LEAVE EAST.

Daily except Sundays, Daily			
STATIONS.	Pass., Mail, Est M.		
	Pass.	Mail.	Est M.
Williamsport	7:25	2:10	
Chambersburg	7:45	2:25	11:55
Chesapeake	7:50	2:30	
Smithsburg	8:06	2:50	
Shippensburg, Pa.	8:12	2:57	
Frederick	8:15	3:00	
Loys	8:15	3:00	
Chambersburg	8:20	3:07	
Rocky Ridge	8:21	3:07	12:25
Pen-Mar	8:24	3:10	
Blue Mountain	8:29	3:16	12:31
Sabillasville	8:30	3:24	
Mechanstown	8:54	3:46	12:51
Frederick	9:01	3:53	
Loys	9:01	3:53	
Chambersburg	9:03	3:55	
Rocky Ridge	9:03	3:55	
Double Pipe Creek	9:12	4:04	
Frederick Junction	9:17	4:10	1:08
Frederick	9:25	4:21	1:15
Union Bridge	9:30	4:26	
Frederick Junction	9:35	4:31	1:23
New Windsor	9:35	4:31	1:23
Westminster	9:52	4:56	1:36
Gettysburg	10:00		
Hanover	10:31	5:28	2:10
Owings Mills	10:42	5:38	
Pikesville	10:51	6:05	
Frederick	10:57	6:11	
Arlington	11:00	6:19	
Fulton Station, Baltimore	11:08	6:24	2:38
Penna. Avenue	11:10	6:25	2:40
Union Station	11:15	6:40	2:45
Hillen Station	11:20	6:45	2:50

Baltimore and Cumberland Valley R. R.—Trains leave East, daily, except Sunday. Shippensburg 6:42 a. m. and 1:27 and 3:50 p. m., Chambersburg 7:15 a. m. and 2:00 and 4:25 p. m., Waynesboro 7:52 a. m. and 2:37 and 5:00 p. m., arriving Edgemont 8:10 a. m. and 2:55 and 5:18 p. m. Train leave West, daily, except Sunday.—Edgemont 6:58 and 11:42 a. m. and 7:35 p. m., Waynesboro 7:15 a. m. and 12:00 and 7:54 p. m., Chambersburg 7:57 a. m. and 12:40 and 8:35 p. m., arriving Shippensburg 8:37 a. m. and 1:10 and 3:05 p. m.

Frederick Division Pennsylvania R. R.—Trains for Frederick leave junction at 10:32 a. m. and 3:35 p. m. Trains for Taneytown, Littleton and York leave junction at 9:55 a. m. and 5:05 p. m. Through cars for Hanover and Gettysburg and points on Baltimore and Harrisburg Division leave Baltimore, daily, except Sunday, at 9:45 a. m. and 4:00 p. m.

Orders for baggage calls can be left at Ticket Office, New No. 217 E. Baltimore street.

B. H. Griswold, Gen'l. Passenger Agent.

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WM. KNABE & CO., 204 & 206 W. Baltimore St., Baltimore, July 5-1y.

THE TWO GLASSES.

There are two glasses, filled to the brim, On a rich man's table, rim to rim. One was ruddy and red as blood, And one as clear as the crystal flood.

Said the glass of wine to the paler brother, "Let us tell the tales of the past to each other. "I can tell of banquet, and revel, and mirth, And the proudest and grandest souls on earth

Fell under my touch as though struck by blight Where I was a king, for I ruled in might. From the heads of kings I have torn the crown;

From the heights of fame I have hurled men down. I have blasted many an honored name; I have taken virtue and given shame. I have tempted youth with a sip, a taste, That has made his future a barren waste.

Far greater than a king am I, Or than any army beneath the sky. "I have made the arm of the driver fall, And sent the train from the iron rail. I have made good ships go down at sea, And the shrieks of the lost were sweet to me.

For they said, behold how great you be! Fame, strength, wealth, genius, before you fall, For your might and power are over all. "Ho! Ho! pale brother," laughed the wine, "Can you boast of deeds as great as mine?"

Said the water glass, "I cannot boast Of a king dethroned, or a murdered host, But I can tell of a heart once sad, By my crystal drops made light and glad— Of thirsts I've quenched, of brows I've laved, Of hands I've cooled, and souls I've saved;

I've leaped through the valley, dashed down the mountain, Flowed in the river and played in the fountain, Slept in the sunshine and dropped from the sky, And everywhere gladden the landscape and eye.

I have eased the hot forehead of fever and pain, I have made the parched meadows grow fertile with grain. I can tell of the powerful wheel of the mill That ground out flour and turned at my will;

I can tell of marchood debased by you, That I lifted up and crowned anew. I cheer, I help, I strengthen and aid; I gladden the heart of man and maid; I set the wine chain captive free, And all are better for knowing me."

These are the tales they told each other— The glass of wine and its paler brother— As they sat together filled to the brim, On the rich man's table rim to rim.

—The Table Farmer.

Dr. J. H. HICKEY, DENTIST, EMMITSBURG, MD. Having located in Emmitsburg offers his professional services to the public— Charges moderate. Satisfaction guaranteed. Office one door west of the Reformed Church, Jan 5-11

H. CLAY ANDERS, D.D.S. FRANK K. WHITE, D.D.S. ANDERS & WHITE, SURGEON DENTISTS, MECHANICSTOWN, MD. Have formed a co-partnership in the practice of Dentistry. Office directly opposite the Post Office, where one member of the firm will be found at all times. The following appointments will be promptly kept— EMMITSBURG, at the Emmit House— On Friday of each week. UNION BRIDGE—The First and Third Monday of each month. June 12y

C. V. S. LEVY, ATTORNEY AT LAW, FREDERICK, MD. Will attend promptly to all legal business entrusted to him. July 12-y.

Edward S. Eichelberger, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, FREDERICK CITY, MD. OFFICE—West Church Street, opposite Court House.—Being the State's Attorney for the County does not interfere with my attending to civil practice. dec 9-11.

ST. JOSEPH'S ACADEMY FOR YOUNG LADIES, CONDUCTED BY THE SISTERS OF CHARITY, NEAR EMMITSBURG, MD. This Institution is pleasantly situated in a healthy and picturesque part of Frederick Co., half a mile from Emmitsburg, and two miles from Mount St. Mary's College. Terms—Board and Tuition per academic year, including bed and bedding, washing, mending and Doctor's fee, \$200. Letters of inquiry directed to the Mother Superior. mar 15-11.

The town of Gibson, in Indian Territory, is located on the Verdigris River, an arm of the Kansas. It is also on the border line of the Creek and Cherokee countries, and is nine miles distant by wagon road from the military post of Fort Gibson. A few miles to the south the town of Muskogee furnishes its share of local excitement, and is the telegraphing point of many sensational killings. To the east, just twenty miles, Tallequah offers the most decided touch of metropolitan life that the residents of Gibson and vicinity can reach with a day in the saddle. Some eight or ten houses, including the store that holds the Post-office, one or two general groceries, the hotel and railroad station building, make the sum total of Gibson's claim upon the gazetteer.

Duties incident to the writer's association with an Eastern paper made a stay of several days at Gibson necessary during the early part of last summer. There was a delightful novelty in the surroundings and a refreshing vigor in the rude simplicity of things and people— character was more rugged. Truth seemed more direct and tenderness held more tears from the very contrast with its setting. The great vines climbed and interlaced the walnut timber that skirted the pretty stream; birds of brilliant colors were on every side, and the rank luxury of the grasses seemed in harmony with the buxom outlines of the Indian girls that ripened early, unconscious of the richness of their health.

The cowboys came to Gibson on their skittish ponies and dashed away again after a backing start.

The Indians and half-breeds, in their sombreros, shirts and leather breeches, came lazily and moodily departed in the twilight—to the stranger perplexing enigmas of the gloaming, themselves the lingering rays of a great people whose light has almost gone.

On one quiet evening of that memorable week, memorable for its great quiet, the proprietor of the inn was standing with the writer on the porch. The conversation had been upon his half-breed daughter—the wife of a full-blooded Greek. The girl, with a pan of salt, was sprinkling it upon some big stones that were in the meadow, just in front, and the sober cows were coming up to lick it.

"Yes, we always give 'em salt when they look a bit like rain. An' when they smell the damp in the air they come as reg'lar as can be to get it. Them stones is smooth as glass where they've licked 'em for the las' twenty years."

"The girl always does this for them?"

"Cept when she's at school. Then Jim 'tends to it."

Jim was the farm hand, and now he was sitting at the table whitening.

"I don't know what I'm goin' to do with Jim. He used to be one of the smartest 'lan's arroun' this country, but he's gittin' awfully 'count; drinkin' and fightin'."

"Drinkin'? Isn't it against your laws to sell liquors in the Indian country?"

"Oh, yes; but Jim gets it somewhere."

After a little further talk the inn keeper farmer strolled down to his stable to turn the horses out for the night, and the writer joined Jim on the platform.

"Jim,"

"Yes."

"You were not raised in this section. You have seen considerable of the world."

"About as much as most fellows of thirty-five."

"How long have you been here?"

"With the ole man!"

"Yes."

"Bout twelve year."

"Jim, we've known each other only a few days and it isn't my business, perhaps, but you're getting tired of your life here. The folks say you are not—well—not as steady as you used to be. What is the trouble? To-morrow I am going back to the States—maybe never will see you again, and it kind-a occurred to me that you'd like to talk about yourself. I believe everybody feels that way at times."

Jim waited a long time, so long that the fear presented itself that he was going to rebuke the questioner by his silence, and then—

"Them meader larks—hear 'em? They make me bluer'n death—they an' that girl there by the cows."

The plaintive whistle of the meadow lark was all about and the figure of the maiden dusky, dusky outlined against the evening sky, suggested the soft treatment of the etching of the Angelus. No wonder, Jim you feel blue.

"When I furse come here I was twenty-three. My home was in Missury, but I'd been all over the United States. I'd been a canvasman with a circus. Bella there was only six, a little half-breed Injun girl, but purty as she could be. I taught her letters to her, an' I taught her to spell, an' then to read a little, an when she was nine she could pick out words in the newspaper."

Jim looked up at this for some appreciation of his work. His lips were shut and his nostrils dilated in a swelling pride at the recollections, and then as memory carried him on from that time to something that touched him deeper the lines of the face came down and the shadow of the evening crept into the manly eyes.

"Then her father thought she knowed enough, but I knowed she didn't, I knowed she oughter to be sent to school. The nation was just startin' a seminary at Tallequah an' I got the ole man to let me take her there. I'd rather not say this, but the way I got him to do it was by payin' her expenses

myself. I'd never had no sisters or brothers, an' I never expected to have no family, so I thought I'd do what I could for that little girl. It is twenty miles to Tallequah, and I used to drive her over there in the wagon an' go after her Christmas times an' vacations. When the school term was long once or twice I went up in the States an' rustled an' made a little extra, but I always come back in time to get her. I wished I could tell you how she grewed. How she got prettier every day an' how her face seemed to get brighter than the faces round about here as she learned and learned. She used to ask me questions about everything, about the States an' the people an' the towns. That was when she'd come home, and then sometimes at school she'd write me letters with questions in 'em, an' I sit up o' nights to answer 'em. Do you know, I kind-a-got to longin' for them letters an' a-watchin' for 'em? Yes, sir."

Jim was thinking again. Once he got down from the platform to the track that ran by and kicked mechanically at the cinders that formed the ballast. Then he picked up a loose washer that was there, and, like a boy, sailed it off into the field. But he couldn't shake off the heaviness of his mood.

"I don't know it happened, but when she was about twelve or thirteen she quit asking me questions about Boston an' New Orleans an' people, an' commenced to tell me things—history an' old stories. I remember one about a girl named Charlotte Corduroy, that killed a Frenchman in a bathtub. Did you ever hear that? Yes. Well, I guessed you had, but there was lots of things like that, an' then—

"And then?"

"Why, then I'm going with Forepaugh agin a-drivin' stakes an' a travelin', travelin'."

"Jim, does she—does Miss Bella know you are doing this for her; that you are paying her tuition and providing her expenses?"

"Why, bless you, no, sir. She thinks the ole man is doin' it."

Setting Trees and Plants. Prepare to set trees and plants in the fall. They do just as well, and much time is saved.

Protect the roots from air and wind between time of digging and transplanting by covering them with soil or blankets. In packing for shipping protect in clean sphagnum moss or moist hay or straw. Vigorous young plants are much better than those that have been a very long time in growing to suitable size. The average age of fruit trees and plants in the best condition for transplanting is about as follows: Apple, three years from bud; pear, three years from bud; peach, one year from bud; plum, two years from bud; cherry, two years from bud; quince, three years from cuttings or root graft; grape, one year No. 1 or two years No. 1 from cuttings or layers; currant, two years from cuttings; gooseberries, two years from cuttings; raspberries and blackberries, one year from suckers or root-cuttings; strawberries, only new runners of last season's growth should be used, the old plants having black roots with the feeding surfaces so far from the crown that when they are dug nearly all of them are destroyed.—Mass. Ex. Station.

A PAPER gave an account of a society event, and in speaking of one beautiful lady of quite large proportion, it said: "Mrs. — possessed a form that a Juno might envy." The editor went home, and left a subordinate to get out the paper, and the next morning he read in his paper, that "Mrs. — possessed a form that Juno might envy."

It requires push to succeed in business, whether it be running a newspaper, keeping a country store or wheeling a baby carriage.

It is one of the peculiarities of things in general that the freshest men generally tell the stales stories.

—Bangor Commercial.

"I tell you it was tough, sir. She said she used to like me once, but that since she'd been goin' to school her learnin' had made her dissatisfied with the Injun country an' the people here. She said if she married it would haf to be a man that had read a heap an' knew lots about books. She said her idear of a real man was an editor or some young feller that could write a newspaper. She said I

GIVE EVERY ONE AN OCCUPATION.

The correct training of the youth of the country is not only a most important matter for the family, but it most deeply concerns the state, in witness whereof are the schools for elementary and general education; the reformatory and penal institutions; and the whole course of internal policy that seeks to build up character to repair wrong courses, or to punish misdoings.

Every parent is said to be bound to provide occupation for his or her children, on the ground that usefulness and honor and development in goodness and excellence may characterize the citizens. The problem as to what course of discipline, and what order of occupation may best promote the desired ends, has engaged the attention of families, of governments, and philanthropists in all times, and must continue to do so in the future.

The susceptible minds of children whose first impressions are in the way of imitation can only be called into action by training, and the injunction of holy writ is that the child must be trained in the way he should go, with the encouraging assurance, that when he is old he will not depart from it, commends itself to the practice of parents, educators and all who have to do in the rearing of the young.

In the ordinary course of events, it is found that the child who follows the occupation of his father will be the most skilled and well trained; for the interest of the parent in teaching the child, is naturally the deepest that can be brought to bear in the case, and the more thorough the preparation for any pursuit, the better equipped the subject must be.

In mechanical pursuits the extinction of the apprentice system has wrought incalculable injury. The young here and there in trying to acquire the necessary knowledge to exercise a hand-craft proceed irregularly and often after a few months of experience start forth with imperfect acquirements as workmen, and necessarily fail when brought into contact with those more carefully instructed and better prepared for the competition of craftsmen.

There is thus an overplus of those desiring work, when it cannot be met and the result is the strikes, the disorganization and distress that follow.

Too many parents are ambitious for their children to enter professional life or to become store keepers and the like, with the result that once a clerk is to be a clerk always. Domestic service and the labor of the fields are regarded by many as a degradation, hence physicians, clergymen, lawyers and teachers, represent classes vastly inferior in numbers to the clerks and salesmen. Life becomes a constant scene of excitement, and its artificial course of necessity, reacts upon the health of those who constitute its forces.

The regular orderly life of the farmer or the mechanic in the pursuit of his chosen occupation is unknown to those engaged in the rush of business and their contentment and healthful surroundings are unappreciated.

The mechanics who come to the country from abroad, where they have been well and fully educated in the details of their work, are employed often to the setting aside of native workers because skilled labor will find its reward evermore, as against that which is defective or superficial.

The young man who goes west without the advantage of a good trade or sufficient capital to engage in business for which he is competent, rushes into a position which inevitably brings discouragement, hardship and misery.

With a good trade, regular acquisition, a young man has an acquired that may make him superior to misfortune; for losses in one direction, may be repaired by industry in another; but the improvidence of being unfixed in action

and without preparation for the changes of situations, places a man in the condition of a ship without a rudder.

But when all is said every young man and every woman ambitious to be useful and successful in life should bear in mind that well doing, not so much as the engagements themselves, constitutes the rule of usefulness.

"Honor and Shame from no condition rise, Act well your part, there all the honor lies."

WASHINGTON GOSSIP.

Special to the Emmitsburg Chronicle. We think the country approves the decision of the Republican Senators to formulate, discuss, and try to pass a substitute amendment for the House tariff bill. Supposing it does keep Congress in session till September, or even longer, what harm will that do? Congressmen are paid by the year, and there is no legal impediment to both Houses remaining here till the 4th of next March.

Of course, there is no expectation that any tariff bill will be passed by the Fiftieth Congress. It is not likely that the tariff will be revised until plenary legislative power is lodged in the hands of one or the other of the two leading parties. In other words, one party must have the Presidency and a majority of both Houses of Congress, or, lacking the Presidency, must have a two-third vote in both Houses in order to pass a party measure.

The issue will be more distinctly drawn when the Republican tariff bill is framed. As the case now stands, the Democrats have a measure on which they are substantially united. That is their plan for reducing revenues. The Republicans admit that the revenues should be reduced, but cry "No!" "No!" to the Democratic plan. They will be in better shape with something more tangible to go to the people on than a mere negation.

A war claim which the House has discussed had many interesting features in connection with it. In the first place, it was a request by ex-Confederates for a return of money paid out by them. On the 33d day of November, 1862, a party of rebels made a raid upon a small force of Union troops, stationed at Henderson, Tenn., on the Mobile and Ohio railroad. The raiding party captured the Union troops, with their arms and camp equipage, burned a quantity of cotton belonging to the United States and to private individuals, and also destroyed the depot buildings and water tank of the railroad corporation. In the following month, however, Col. Haynie, commanding the Union forces at Bethel, Tenn., appointed a board which assessed the damages to the United States at \$5,000 and to private individuals at a little over \$21,000. The rebel sympathizers in the vicinity of Henderson were immediately assessed to pay this amount and after repeated efforts the sum of \$27,351 was finally collected by the Union troops. It was supposed at the time that the assessment was justified by an order of Gen. Grant covering such cases, but afterwards Gen. Grant explained that he intended to levy on the people only for loss sustained by the Government, and not for the purpose of reimbursing private individuals or corporations. Under this construction of the order, Hiram Johnson and forty-six other residents of the vicinity of Henderson have brought a claim into Congress for the difference between \$5,000, the value of the Government property destroyed, and the \$27,000 collected from them. The sums claimed average from \$90 to \$1,400, and the total appropriation of the bill is a little over \$5,500. After spending several hours in discussing the bill the House finally passed it. It was favorably reported both in the last and the present Congress. ALC.

"CHANGE IS WRITTEN ON THE TIDE," &c. The political papers still keep noting the great defections from the ranks of one party to the other. The love of change is inherent in human nature. When all the Republicans become Democrats, or vice versa, the country will be in the broadway to eternal peace, and undying glory. Every man will have an office, and \$3 (not \$2) a day with unlimited roast beef and green corn.

The President went a fishing the other day and caught lots of blue fish. He went noiselessly and returned in the same quiet style without observation, all the better for his short recreation.

THE SEASON FOR METEORS.

Mr. W. E. Denning, the English astronomer, reports in Nature that the multitudinous meteors known as the Perseids, which attain their maximum on August 10, have already commenced. On the 8th inst., at Bristol, twenty-five meteors were counted in four hours. These included six paths which denoted a well defined radiant a little south of Cassiopeia's Chair. They were presumably the advance of the great meteor stream which will seem to bombard the earth next month from the constellation Perseus.

Those who are fond of observing meteors need not wait till August 10. At the present date, as Mr. Denning says, the Aquarids, radiating from the star Delta Aquarii, usually reappear in marked abundance, the meteors ascending from low in the southeast and the bright ones throwing off trains of sparks. —N. Y. Herald.

Mr. BLAINE is expected at New York next Tuesday or Wednesday on his return from his European trip, and there is to be a rousing demonstration that will make it doubtful for some days where the race of politics tends. But we doubt not the people will pull straight through.

LOOKING over the Political field, the New York Herald thinks a President will be elected in November and that the country will move straight along thereafter, and it might have added, disappointed office-seekers will take back seats.

The liver and kidneys must be kept in good condition. Hood's Sarsaparilla is a great remedy for regulating these organs.

A VOLCANIC eruption at Bandania, fifty leagues from Yokohama, has destroyed several villages and killed one thousand persons, including one hundred visitors at the thermal springs. A fresh crater has formed and the eruption is still active.

ADVISED from Philipsburg, M. T., are that a shaft of the Bimetallic mine took fire and destroyed the shaft house, machinery and wood-work. One hundred men who were in the lower levels escaped by another outlet. The loss amounts to several thousand dollars.

Why You Feel

So weak and exhausted is because your blood is impure. As well expect the sanitary condition of a city to be perfect with defiled water and defective sewerage, as to expect such a complicated piece of mechanism as the human frame to be in good order with impure blood circulating even to its minutest veins. Do you know that every drop of your two or three gallons of blood passes through the heart and lungs in about two and a half minutes, and that, on its way, it makes bone and muscle, brain and nerve, and all other solids and fluids of the body? The blood is the great nourisher, or, as the Bible terms it,

"The Life of the Body."

Is it any wonder, then, that if the blood is not pure and perfect in its constituents, you suffer so many indescribable symptoms? Ayer's Sarsaparilla stands "head and shoulders" above every other Active and Blood Medicine. As proof, read these reliable testimonies:

G. C. Brock, of Lowell, Mass., says: "For the past 25 years I have used Ayer's Sarsaparilla. In my opinion, the best remedial agent for the cure of all the diseases arising from impurities of the blood are contained in this medicine."

Eugene J. Hill, M. D., 381 Sixth Ave., New York, says: "As a blood-purifier and general builder-up of the system, I have never found anything to equal Ayer's Sarsaparilla. It gives perfect satisfaction."

Ayer's Sarsaparilla proves equally efficacious in all forms of Scrofula, Boils, Carbuncles, Eczema, Humors, Lumbago, Catarrh, &c.; and is, therefore, the very best

Spring and Family Medicine in use. "It beats all," says Mr. Cutler, of Cutler Brothers & Co., Boston, "how Ayer's Sarsaparilla does sell." Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass. Price \$1; six bottles, \$5. Worth \$5 a bottle.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

BY VIRTUE of a Writ of the State of Maryland, of Ft. Pa., issued out of the Circuit Court for Frederick county, the same being Judicial No. 21 in May Term, 1888, being at the suit of James A. Elder, Executor of Mary Patterson, deceased, and to me directed, I will sell at Public Sale, in front of Eyster's Hotel, in Emmitsburg, Frederick County, Md., On Saturday, August 25th, 1888, at 2 o'clock, p. m. All the right, title, claim, interest, at law and in Equity of William Eisenhart and Frederick Stambaugh, in the following described property, viz: A MOUNTAIN LOT containing 2 Acres, 3 Rods & 21 1/2 Perches of land, more or less, situated about 2 miles west of Emmitsburg, adjoining the lands of Charles F. Rowe, Charles McCarron and others. The above described property was taken in execution to satisfy the claim of James A. Elder, Executor of Mary Patterson, deceased, and for officers' fees. Terms of Sale Cash. ALONZO BENNER, Sheriff of Frederick County, Md., aug. 4-ts.

Hood's Sarsaparilla

Is a peculiar medicine, and is carefully prepared by competent pharmacists. The combination and proportion of Sarsaparilla, Dandelion, Mandrake, Yellow Dock, and other remedial agents is exclusively peculiar to Hood's Sarsaparilla, giving it strength and curative power superior to other preparations. A trial will convince you of its great medicinal value. Hood's Sarsaparilla

Purifies the Blood creates and sharpens the appetite, stimulates the digestion, and gives strength to every organ of the body. It cures the most severe cases of Scrofula, Salt Rheum, Boils, Pimples, and all other affections caused by impure blood, Dyspepsia, Biliousness, Headache, Kidney and Liver Complaints, Catarrh, Rheumatism, and that extreme tired feeling.

"Hood's Sarsaparilla has helped me more for catarrh and impure blood than anything else I ever used." A. BALL, Syracuse, N. Y.

Creates an Appetite "I used Hood's Sarsaparilla to cleanse my blood and tone up my system. It gave me a good appetite and seemed to build me over." E. M. HALE, Lima, Ohio.

"I took Hood's Sarsaparilla for cancerous humor, and it began to act unlike anything else. It cured the humor, and seemed to tone up the whole body and give me new life." J. F. NIXON, Cambridgeport, Mass. Send for book giving statements of cures.

Hood's Sarsaparilla Sold by druggists. \$1.50 for 50c. Prepared only by C. I. HOOD & CO., Apothecaries, Lowell, Mass. 100 Doses One Dollar New Advertisements. DAUGHY & CO.

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HAY FEVER CATARRH

is an inflammation of the lining membrane of the nostrils, throat, and throat. The acute discharge is accompanied with a burning sensation. There are severe spasms of sneezing, frequent attacks of coughing, and sore throat, and watery and inflamed eyes. Try the Cure, ELY'S CREAM BALM. It is introduced into each nostril and is agreeable. Price 50 cents at Druggists; by mail, registered, 60 cents. ELY BROTHERS, 50 Warren Street, New York.

CONSUMPTION PATER'S GINGER TONIC

Have you cough, weakness, indigestion, the PATER'S GINGER TONIC without delay. It has cured many of the worst cases of this disease, and restores the system to its normal condition. It is a powerful tonic and stimulant, and is especially adapted to the treatment of the young. It is a powerful tonic and stimulant, and is especially adapted to the treatment of the young. It is a powerful tonic and stimulant, and is especially adapted to the treatment of the young.

NOTICE TO TAXPAYERS

FREDERICK, Md., July 10, 1888. The Tax Collectors for 1888 are now ready and the Collector would call the attention of the Tax-Payers of 1888, to Section 45, Article 11, Revised Code of Maryland: "All persons who shall pay their State Taxes on or before the first day of September of the year for which they were levied, shall be entitled to a deduction of five per centum on the amount of said taxes. All that shall pay the same on or before the first day of October of the said year, shall be entitled to a deduction of four per centum; and all that shall pay the same on or before the first day of November of said year, shall be entitled to a deduction of three per centum." CHARLES F. ROWE, Collector.

Jos. K. Hays

Has removed his store to Mrs. M. E. Adelsberger's store-room, on West Main Street, Emmitsburg, and keeps a fine assortment of

Groceries, Provisions, CONFECTIONERY, Fruits, Canned Goods, Cigars, Tobacco, &c.

Also Wm. H. Biggs & Bro.'s celebrated "Isabella" Flour.

Fresh Oysters Served in all Styles Give me a call and examine my stock, which is fresh and composed of choice goods. mar 17-y JOS. K. HAYS.

AGRICULTURAL LIME!

I will sell Superior Quality Land Lime, delivered on board cars at McAleer's Station, at 7 1/2 Cents per Bushel. Also Best Building Lime at lowest rates. Correspondence solicited. M. F. McALEER, Near Walkersville, Frederick Co., Md.

SOLID SILVER American Lever Watches, WARRANTED TWO YEARS, ONLY \$12. G. T. EYSTER.

Isabella Mills Md

Wm. H. Biggs & Bro. MECHANICSTOWN, Md., July 13, '88. MESSRS. W. H. BIGGS & BRO., ROCKY RIDGE, MD. GENTLEMEN—I have been selling your flour ("Victor" flour) for several years, and have found them of excellent quality and always uniform, one time with another, and since I have been handling flour, have never had any to give more general satisfaction to my trade. Very Respectfully, M. CLAY CRAMER.

SABILLVILLE, Md., July 9, 1888. MESSRS. W. H. BIGGS & BRO., ROCKY RIDGE, MD. GENTLEMEN—We have been selling largely of your "Victor" flour since the fall of 1886, and since that time our trade has increased. The flour has always been uniform and has given the best possible satisfaction. We do not hesitate to recommend it for general family use. Very Respectfully, CRAWFORD & BRO.

MT. ST. MARY'S COLLEGE, Mar. 31, '88. Wm. H. Biggs & Bro., ROCKY RIDGE, MD. GENTLEMEN—It gives me great pleasure to inform you that the best flour you sent me is excellent. It would be hard to beat it. I would like to have that kind all the time and I would never complain. I expect it will take about forty more barrels to see us through to July 1st. Please to try and grind for us a little ahead of order, as I like the flour to have a little age. Yours truly, ROBT. BYERNE, Baker. P. S.—I may take near fifty barrels to see us through.

CHREAGERSTOWN, Md., July 13, '88. MESSRS. W. H. BIGGS & BRO., ROCKY RIDGE, MD. GENTLEMEN—I have been selling flour for six years, but since I have taken hold of yours I sell twice the amount I ever did, and have no complaint. In fact "Victor" flour has been so uniform and of such a high grade that I have no trouble to sell it, and have but little competition in my place, in the flour trade, as the people want no other. Very Respectfully, J. B. P. MATHIAS.

DRENFIELD, Md., July 5, 1888. MESSRS. W. H. BIGGS & BRO., ROCKY RIDGE, MD. Your Rocky Ridge Flour is all you claim it to be. Our customers want no other. J. B. BROWN & SON.

WOODSBORO, Md., May 23, 1888. Wm. H. Biggs & Bro., ROCKY RIDGE, MD. GENTLEMEN—As we are about out of flour you will please send us a load down as soon as you can, as we don't care about being out of it any length of time, for we are getting a good trade on it. Your flour is giving general satisfaction and is selling in a hurry. Yours truly, G. W. SHANK & SON.

EMMITSBURG, Md., July 16, 1888. MESSRS. W. H. BIGGS & BRO., ROCKY RIDGE, MD. GENTLEMEN—I have, for over a year, been selling all your flours, ("Isabella," "Victor" and "Rocky Ridge") starting with scarcely any trade—I feel it due you to say that part of my success in building up and holding the large flour trade I now have, has been due to the high grade, unvarying uniformity, and fine condition of your flours. Very Respectfully, JOSEPH K. HAYS.

MT. ST. MARY'S COLLEGE, April 24, '88. Wm. H. Biggs & Bro., ROCKY RIDGE, MD. GENTLEMEN—I have used three barrels of your last lot of flour and it has given me general satisfaction. If you continue to make an article same as you have sent here it cannot fail, as he appreciated by whoever uses it. Yours truly, ROBT. BYERNE, Baker.

FAIRFIELD, Pa., July 7, 1888. Wm. H. Biggs & Bro., ROCKY RIDGE, MD. DEAR SIRS—We have been using the "Victor" flour in our family for some time, it gives perfect satisfaction and proves itself to be what you represented it. Respectfully, W. C. ROGERS. Mr. Rogers is a dealer and sells our Victor flour largely. W. H. B. & BRO.

DOUBLE PIPE CREEK, Md., July 5, 1888. MESSRS. W. H. BIGGS & BRO., ROCKY RIDGE, MD. GENTLEMEN—We have for over one year been selling largely of your flour and take pleasure in saying it has given us universal satisfaction in every respect, and a great many of our customers say it is the best flour they have ever used. Yours respectfully, L. F. MILLER & SONS. Messrs. Miller are selling our flour in both their places of business, Union Bridge and Double Pipe Creek. W. H. B. & BRO.

FOR SALE BY JOS. K. HAYS, and W. C. ROGERS, Emmitsburg, Fairfield, July 21-1/2

CLEARING SALE! CUT PRICES!

G. W. WEAVER & SON, GETTYSBURG, PA.

The above announcement of our Semi-Annual Clearing Sale, is sufficient for those who know us well. We do not advertise to sell a thing at a price, saying it is "worth so much more," &c., but our sales are a bonafide mark down, or a cut price sale on

OUR OWN PRICES.

Fully one-half of our entire stock goes into this sale for the purpose of getting the store and ourselves in a condition for a full

FALL STOCK!

Our unprecedented spring business has given us many ODDS AND ENDS! which will be sold at your own price. It will pay persons to invest now, even if you have no present needs. These goods are all FRESH, NEW, THIS SEASONS GOODS, AND SEASONABLE TO WEAR TO-DAY. The discount in Carpets will pay you from 15 to 20 per cent. to buy now for Fall use.

10,000 AGENTS WANTED to supply FIFTY MILLION people with THE LIFE OF BEN. HARRISON BEN HUR. Gen. Lew Wallace, the life-long friend of Gen. Harrison, is writing the only Authorized Biography. "No living man more competent."—Edw. Porter. MRS. J. L. HARRISON has read BEN HUR and won BEN HARRISON. Selling immensely. By mail \$2.00. Great Money Making book. Outfit 50 cts. HUBBARD BROS., Philadelphia, Pa.

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MALIBRAN'S GENEROSITY.

In a humble room, in one of the poorest streets of London, Pierre, a fatherless French boy, sat humming by the bedside of his sick mother.

The noble-hearted singer and the woman wept together. As to Pierre, always mindful of Him who watches over the tried and tempted, he knelt down by his mother's bedside, and uttered a simple but eloquent prayer, asking God's blessing on the kind lady who had deigned to notice their affliction.

The memory of that prayer made the singer even more tender-hearted and she who was the idol of England's nobility went about doing good. And, in her early, happy death, he who stood by her bed and smoothed her pillow, and lightened her last moments by his undying affection, was little Pierre of former days—now rich, accomplished, and one of the most talented composers of the day.—Selected.

A Vanishing Bird.

The fate of the wild pigeon is under discussion, and a very widespread opinion appears to prevail that because these birds are not seen in many sections where they formerly abounded they have disappeared from this continent. It is probable that this hypothesis can be proved an unsound one, and the wild pigeons may still be found in scattered flocks in the far West, their flight and nesting grounds changing with the fluctuations of the mast supply on which they depend for food.

How to Make a Town.

Here is a late receipt for making a good town: "Grit, Push, Snap, Vim, Energy, Churches, Schools, Colleges, Newspapers, Morality, Enterprise, Harmony, Advertising, Cordiality. Cheap property, healthy location. Good country tributary. Talk about it. Help to improve it. Advertise in and read the town papers. Patronize its merchants. Faith, exhibited by good works. Honest competition in business. Help all public enterprises. Elect good men to office. Speak well of its public-spirited, enterprising citizens, and be one of them yourself. Remember that every dollar invested in permanent improvements is that much on interest. Always cheer on the men who go in for improvements."

Beans as Food.

The nutritive value of beans is greater than almost any other article of food in common use. Considering their richness, they are probably the cheapest food we have. In preparing beans for the table they should first be well soaked in cold water, then thrown into boiling water and cooked of a medium consistency, between a fluid and a solid, neither too thick nor too thin. They require some acid when eaten, and a sufficient amount of salt to render them palatable. They may be eaten with potatoes or other vegetables which contain more starch and less albumen, rather than with too much bread or meat.—Washington Evening Star.

How One Can Abolish Poverty.

Any man can organize himself into an antipoverty society upon this basis: RESOLVED, That industry and economy mean prosperity. RESOLVED, That a loaf of bread is better than a loaf about the streets, waiting for something to turn up. RESOLVED, That two dollars deposited each week in a building association pays better as an investment than any sums risked in gambling schemes.—Cincinnati Commercial-Gazette.

The value of condiments in the preparation of food is being discussed. Authorities that may be considered reliable assert that red pepper and salt are specially valuable as aids to appetite and digestion. Various herbs and spices are also good, while all the condiments used in salads promote digestion and the assimilation of food.

We are always complaining our days are few and acting as if there would be no end of them.

FIRST Anarchist (in Europe)—"No, I nod go to dot America. I read in dose bapers off Spanish inquisition gruelities on immigrants. It was horrible."

Second Anarchist—"Eh? Dey kill us, eh?" "Vurse, Dey make effry immigrant vash hisself in dot railroad pool."—Omaha World.

Played by Two.

At noon yesterday an astonished and indignant man might have been seen in front of his house on Brush street. Having a disagreeable neighbor on his right he had bought lumber and hired a man to build a high fence to shut off that neighbor's kitchen and dining room windows from light and air. The job was completed as he came up, and he rubbed his hands and chuckled over it until his wife came to the door with fury in her look.

She waved her hand. There was another high fence just completed on the other side of his house. It shut out every window from kitchen to parlor, and had been erected by the neighbor on his left who had a spite to gratify. The man looked again and again, shoved his hands down into his pockets, and finally backed into his house with the observation: "I—I never thought two could play at this game!"—Detroit Free Press.

Shorthand Talking.

A writer in Chambers' Journal says that the expressions used by some boys and girls, if written as pronounced, would sound like a foreign language. Specimens are given of what is called "shorthand talking."

"Warejago last night?" "Hadder skate." "Jerfind the ice hard'n good?" "Yes, hard'nough." "Jer goerlong?" "No; Bill'n Joe wenterlong." "How late jer stay?" "Pastate."

Commenting on this, the Christian Advocate says: "Such specimens might be multiplied indefinitely. It is enough to make the dear grandmothers and aunts sigh for the days when they were young. It is too often the case that a civil question will bring from a child 'Yep' and 'Naw' as a reply, for these seem to be the nineteenth century substitutes for the quaint 'Yes, ma'am,' or 'No, ma'am,' of our forefathers."

A Texas Society Gentleman.

When Will J. Davis of the Haymarket Theatre was at the head of the Chicago Church-Choir Pinafore Company, he led his warblers into the State of Texas. In those days the advent of opera in that section was an event which brought out the elite as well as the hoodlum. One night the company was appearing in Galveston. The parquet was well filled by the best people. A long-haired man presented himself at the box office with two boys and said he wanted one seat. Mr. Davis asked him what he was going to do with the two boys. The Texan replied that he "lowed to take 'em in."

"Then you want two more seats," said the manager. "I reckon not," the Texan answered; "I never git but one seat for the three of us at a circus, and I low I an't goin' to git any more for sich a show as this."

The manager said he guessed he would. The Texan pulled out two revolvers and the boys drew a knife each, one of the boys remarking that he went wherever his pap went. The manager told them to go in. In about fifteen minutes one of the society men came to the box-office and said he had been insulted. That a big Texan accompanied by two boys had come in and ordered their seats. Mr. Davis called in an officer of the town and asked his assistance in ridding the house of the obnoxious characters. The society man said he would take a hand if there was no objection. In about a minute he had laid aside his swallow-tail coat and taken off his duckey, which covered the front of a red flannel shirt. Under the waist band of his trousers were two huge revolvers. "I am a society man," he said, "as long as there is anything in it; but, by the holy Moses, I am a Texan when it becomes necessary." In another minute he was inside, and when the long-haired man saw him coming he got out in a hurry, telling the boys to follow. The opera proceeded and during the remainder of the engagement there was no trouble.—Chicago Times.

1888. VOL. X.

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The following are the names of some of the leading authors whose articles may be expected to appear in the pages of the Eclectic for the coming year.

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