

Emmitsburg Chronicle.

"IGNORANCE IS THE CURSE OF GOD; KNOWLEDGE THE WING WHEREWITH WE FLY TO HEAVEN."

TERMS:—\$1.50 a Year, in Advance.

SAMUEL MOTTER, Editor and Publisher.

Vol. III.

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, SATURDAY, MARCH 4, 1882.

No. 39.

DIRECTORY.

FOR FREDERICK COUNTY.

Circuit Court.
Chief Judge.—Hon. John Ritchie.
Associate Judges.—Hon. William Viers
Bowie and Hon. John A. Lynch.
State's Attorney.—John C. Motter.
Clerk of the Court.—Adolphus Fearhake, Jr.

Orphan's Court.

Judges.—Daniel Castle of T., John T. Lowe, A. W. Nicodemus.
Register of Wills.—James P. Perry.
County Commissioners.—Thos. R. Jarboe,
Nicholas C. Stansbury, Henry A. Hinea,
Josiah Valentine, Henry Keller.
Sheriff.—Robert Barriek.
Taz-Collector.—D. H. Routhman.
Surgeon.—Tatus A. Rager.
School Commissioners.—Jas. W. Pearce,
Harry Boyle, Dr. J. W. Hillery, Jas. W. Troxel, Joseph Brown.
Examiner.—D. T. Lakin.

Emmitsburg District.

Justices of the Peace.—Michael C. Adlesberger, Henry Stokes, Jas. Knouff, Eugene L. Row, Daniel Sheets, Jas. C. Annan, F. W. Lausinger, J. T. Long.

CHURCHES.

Ev. Lutheran Church.
Pastor.—Rev. E. S. Johnston. Services every other Sunday, morning and evening at 10 o'clock, a. m., and 7 o'clock, p. m., respectively. Wednesday evening lectures at 7 o'clock, p. m. Sunday School at 9 o'clock, p. m. Infants School 1 1/2 p. m.

Church of the Incarnation, (Ref'd.)
Pastor.—Rev. W. A. Gring. Services every other Sunday morning at 10 1/2 o'clock, and every Sunday evening at 7 o'clock. Wednesday evening lectures at 7 o'clock. Sunday school, Sunday morning at 9 o'clock.

Presbyterian Church.
Pastor.—Rev. Wm. Simonton. Services every other Sunday morning at 10 o'clock, a. m., and every other Sunday evening at 7 o'clock, p. m. Wednesday evening lectures at 7 o'clock. Sunday School at 1 1/2 o'clock, p. m. Prayer Meeting every Sunday afternoon at 3 o'clock.

St. Joseph's, (Roman Catholic).
Pastor.—Rev. H. F. White. First Mass 7 o'clock, a. m., second mass 10 o'clock, a. m.; Vespers 3 o'clock, p. m.; Sunday School, at 2 o'clock, p. m.

Methodist Episcopal Church.
Pastor.—Rev. E. O. Eldridge. Services every other Sunday evening at 7 o'clock. Prayer meeting every other Sunday evening at 7 1/2 o'clock. Wednesday evening prayer meeting at 7 o'clock. Sunday School 8 o'clock, a. m.; Class meeting every other Sunday at 2 o'clock, p. m.

MAILS.

From Baltimore, Way, 10.40 a. m.; From Baltimore through, 7.00 p. m.; From Hagerstown and West, 7.00 p. m.; From Rocky Ridge, 7.00 p. m.; From Motters, 10.40 a. m.; From Gettysburg 4.30 p. m.; Frederick, 10.40 a. m.

Depart.
For Baltimore, closed, 8.40 a. m.; For Langeter and Harrisburg, 8.40 a. m.; For Rocky Ridge, 8.40 a. m.; For Baltimore, Way, 3.20 p. m.; Frederick 3.20 p. m.; For Motters, 3.20 p. m.; For Gettysburg, 8.30 a. m.

All mails close 15 minutes before schedule time. Office hours from 6 o'clock a. m. to 8.15 p. m.

SOCIETIES.

Massachusetts Tribe No. 41, I. O. R. M.
Kindles her Council Fire every Saturday evening. Sec'y, R. H. Hoke; Officers: R. E. Hockensmith, P.; Daniel Gelwick, S. R.; John G. Hogs, Sen. S.; J. J. Mentzer, Jun. S.; John T. Gelwick, C. of H. Chas. S. Zeck, K. of W.

'Emerald Beneficial Association, Branch No. 1, of Emmitsburg, Md.'
Monthly meetings, 4th Sunday in each month. Officers: J. Thos. Bussey, Pres.; John F. Bowman, Vice-Pres.; Jas. J. Crosby, Secretary; F. A. Adelsberger, Ass't. Sec'y; Nicholas Baker, Treasurer.

Junior Building Association.
Sec'y, Edward H. Rowe; Directors, J. T. Hays, Pres.; W. S. Guthrie, Vice Pres.; John Withrow, W. H. Hoke, Daniel Lawrence, Jas. A. Rowe, Chas. J. Rowe, Jos. Waddell.

Union Building Association.
President, J. Taylor Motter; Vice President, W. S. Guthrie; Secretary, E. R. Zimmerman; Treasurer, W. H. Hoke; Solicitor, Henry Stokes; Directors, Jas. A. Rowe, F. A. Maxwell, John G. Hoss, D. Lawrence, R. H. Gelwick, Chas. J. Rowe.

Emmit House!

EMMITSBURG, MD.

W. K. SUTTON, Proprietor.

THIS large and comfortable new building, is located at the west end of the town, in full view of the adjacent mountains. Its successful course as a summer resort, for several years, has established a high reputation for it. There is water all through the house, and its outlet is through convenient closets. A good bath house adds to its other conveniences and comforts. The location affords a constant and pleasant breeze from the surrounding heights. Mosquitoes do not approach. The Table is first class, the Bar, the Chambers, and all its appointments, will give general satisfaction. The Stabling is capacious, and guests are conveyed to and from the Hotel and Railroad free of charge. It presents special inducements to mercantile travellers. Terms moderate. For further particulars address the Proprietor. 4p16 y

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

C. V. S. LEVY
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
FREDERICK, MD.
Will attend promptly to all legal business, entrusted to him. jyl12 ly

M. G. USNER. E. S. EICHELBERGER
Utrner & Eichelberger,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW AND
SOLICITORS IN CHANCERY
Will attend promptly to all business entrusted to their care.
OFFICE—Record St., adjoining offices of Wm. J. & C. W. Ross, Esqs., Frederick, Md. jyl12 ly

WM. H. DOOLITTLE, B. H. WARNER, ROBT. MCMELEN,
(Late Assistant Com. of Patents.)
B. H. WARNER & Co.,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
WARNER BUILDING,
Washington, D. C. Attention given to Patent and mining cases, Land, Pensions, Bonds, and Government Claims. Attention prompt, charges moderate. Address with stamp. Refer to Members of Congress and Heads of Government Departments.

DENTISTRY!

Dr. Geo. S. Fouke, Dentist
Westminster, Md.
NEXT door to Carroll Hall will visit Emmit'sburg professionally, on the 11th Wednesday of each month, and will remain over a few days when the practice requires it. aug16-ly

A CARD.

DR. ROBERTSON, 90 N. Liberty
St., Baltimore, Maryland.
From 15 years' experience in general and special medicine, he is qualified to treat the CHRONIC ORGANS, NERVOUS and SEMINAL WEAKNESS, NOCTURNAL EMISSIONS, IMPOTENCY (of all causes), GONORRHOEA or STYLLITHS, (recently contracted, positive cure in 10 to 15 days). Medicines sent to all parts of the U. S. by express, postage paid. Circulars, etc. on request. Dr. Robertson is a graduate of the University of Maryland, and a member of the American Medical Association, and of the American Association of Physicians for Ladies safe from the equalities, etc. All communications strictly confidential. jan 21-ly

The Clarendon!

Cor. Hanover and Pratt Sts., Baltimore, Md.
This Hotel has Changed Hands and is Under New Management.
Rates, per day, \$1.50 to \$2.00; Table Board, \$4 per week. Permanent Guests, \$5 to \$7 per week.
J. F. BARROW, Prop'r.
Late, 15 years, Prop'r Occidental Hotel, N. Y. apr 16-6mo.

GROFF HOUSE.

THE OLD RELIABLE FARMERS HOME.
Comfortable Rooms and WELL SUPPLIED TABLE.

CAPT. JOSEPH GROFF has again taken charge of his well-known Hotel, on North Market Street, Frederick, where his friends and the public generally, will always be welcomed and well served. Terms very moderate, and everything to suit the times.

JOSEPH GROFF
ap8 11 tf Proprietor

Western Maryland Railroad

WINTER SCHEDULE.

ON and after THURSDAY, Dec. 1st, 1881, passenger trains on this road will run as follows:

PASSENGER TRAINS RUNNING WEST.

STATIONS.	Daily except Sundays.			
	Mail.	Acc.	Exp.	Acc.
Hillen Station.....	7:15	9:35	4:00	6:35
Union depot.....	7:20	10:00	4:05	6:40
Penna. ave.....	7:25	10:05	4:10	6:45
Fulton sta.....	7:27	10:07	4:12	6:47
Arlington.....	7:30	10:10	4:15	6:50
Rocky Ridge.....	7:35	10:15	4:20	6:55
Edgemont.....	7:40	10:20	4:25	7:00
Smithburg.....	7:45	10:25	4:30	7:05
Williamsport.....	7:50	10:30	4:35	7:10
Frederick.....	7:55	10:35	4:40	7:15
Union depot.....	8:00	10:40	4:45	7:20
Hillen sta.....	8:05	10:45	4:50	7:25
Williamsport.....	8:10	10:50	4:55	7:30
Frederick.....	8:15	10:55	5:00	7:35
Union depot.....	8:20	11:00	5:05	7:40
Hillen sta.....	8:25	11:05	5:10	7:45
Williamsport.....	8:30	11:10	5:15	7:50
Frederick.....	8:35	11:15	5:20	7:55
Union depot.....	8:40	11:20	5:25	8:00
Hillen sta.....	8:45	11:25	5:30	8:05
Williamsport.....	8:50	11:30	5:35	8:10
Frederick.....	8:55	11:35	5:40	8:15
Union depot.....	9:00	11:40	5:45	8:20
Hillen sta.....	9:05	11:45	5:50	8:25
Williamsport.....	9:10	11:50	5:55	8:30
Frederick.....	9:15	11:55	6:00	8:35
Union depot.....	9:20	12:00	6:05	8:40
Hillen sta.....	9:25	12:05	6:10	8:45
Williamsport.....	9:30	12:10	6:15	8:50
Frederick.....	9:35	12:15	6:20	8:55
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Union depot.....	21:00	23:40	17	

SUGGESTIONS FOR THE SEASON.

March is the first spring month, and by this time all the plans for the season's work should be well matured. The farmer who plans little, often does but a small amount of the work that pays the best. He should be fully aware of the importance of being ready for work when the time comes. In some parts of the country there is a homely phrase, "Getting a good ready." It is not scholarly, but very expressive. It really means making thorough preparation, and in doing this there will be men to hire, seeds to provide, implements to buy, and a general overhauling and putting in readiness of all the machinery of the farm. The matter of hired help is an important one, and requires much thought. There is a great difference in hired men; they range all the way from the thoughtful, conscientious man who is as much interested in the success of the farm as if it was his own, to the shiftless, indifferent, and sometimes bad man, who cares for nothing but his pay, and is not fit to have a place on any farm, especially if there are children in the farmer's household. This is a more important matter than many suppose. Aside from the danger to the morals of young people from improper language and acts, a man who is not kind to them has no business on a place where there are children. One of the best workmen we ever knew utterly ignored the children, taking no more notice of them than if they were so many stones.—We are not aware that he was ever unkind to them, but the little things soon became afraid to go near him, and would run away whenever he approached. We would not have such a man on the farm. Some men are dear at any price, while others are worth much more than the wages that they are paid. Between these two extremes is the great mass of farm laborers, and it requires more than a passing glance to engage the best men. The farmer who will be particular enough to have only good men about him, will also know that they must be treated as men, and from them he will receive, in return, the thoughtful services of men, instead of the bare labor of their hands.

The surface water should be let off from the grain and other fields before the ground is entirely thawed. All drains require frequent inspection, especially at this time, when the outlets may be clogged by ice or snow. Clover should be sown this month. A very even cast is obtained by sowing upon a light fall of snow on a still day.

Early Spring Chicks. In breeding poultry, no matter whether they are the high-priced thorough-bred stock or not, the main idea with all is usually one of profit, and the proper way to commence as well as carry it out, is to try to make a fair profit, even if all the surplus stock is sold in the open market at ordinary fowl-meat prices, and not at the usual advanced prices obtained for fine, pure-bred stock. Where this is done, there is rarely, if ever, any reasonable cause for dissatisfaction. Where a person has the conveniences, there is no way in which as much profit can be made from poultry as breeding extra early spring chicks, those which are ready to market with early Asparagus, and weigh from two to four pounds per pair or more. There is always a large demand for these young "broilers," and at prices which are not merely entirely satisfactory to the breeder, but astonishing to those who are new to the business. As they are marketed when about three months old, they have cost but little for food, and pay double and treble the profit they would if kept until fall and then sold in the market at a dollar a piece, which price is much above the average. Aside from this, the loss from accidents and sickness, which is no inconsiderable item, between the ages of three months and eight or nine months, is avoided.—American Agriculturist.

Useful Hints to Peach Growers. To THE EDITOR OF THE SUN:—Sir: The fact is well known that all or nearly all the bearing peach trees in this region of country are more or less infested by the borer, a destructive white worm or grub about an inch in length, which bores into the bodies of the trees, and attacks the roots also, causing serious injury to the trees, and their ultimate destruction. The presence of the bor-

er is always indicated by the gum found on the bodies of the trees.

The writer (who has had many years' experience in matters pertaining to fruit and fruit trees) would in good faith, earnestly recommend to peach growers generally the free use of sulphur in reclaiming their trees and in the destruction of the borers, to be applied to the infested trees in the following manner, viz: Bore one or more holes in each tree, say one or two feet from the ground, two or more inches deep, according to the diameter of the tree, with a three-quarter-inch auger, then fill the holes with flowers of sulphur, and solidly plug each hole with a pine plug, and saw it off close to the body of the tree. A careful examination of the roots of the trees should also be made, and the grubs found under the bark removed. A half bushel of wood ashes should be spread around the base of each tree. In the absence of wood ashes, use lime as a substitute. This work should be done early in the spring, before the sap begins to ascend from the roots, the reason for which must be apparent to all.

J. H. BOSWICK.

THE EARTH AND THE COMET.

There has been considerable discussion about the probabilities of the comet, which is supposed to be gradually shortening its orbit, and that it may fall into the sun and thus produce the extinction of the earth. A reporter of the New York Sun called upon the great astronomer, Prof. C. A. Young, of Princeton College recently, and requested him to give his opinion upon the subject and discussed it exhaustively, with the following conclusion.

To sum up, we may say the reasons against the idea that the earth may be in danger are:

"First—There is no certainty that we have to deal with a comet of progressively decreasing period.

"Secondly—Comets, even on a generous estimate of their average mass, could not, by falling into the sun, produce disastrous effects upon the earth. The effect of their fall would only be equal to a few days' radiation, and would be distributed over a long period of time.

"Thirdly—All the appearances indicate that the comet in question, that of 1880, was even of rather less than the average mass.

"If a comet does fall into the sun, I hope I shall live to see it, and you may say that in that case I shall expect to survive the event."

ANOTHER JOURNALISTIC CHANGE.

The Baltimore Gazette, on Wednesday, gives the announcement of Mr. George Calton, that "the pressure of other business engagements" has caused him to retire from the Management of that paper, which will hereafter be under the management and direction of Mr. William T. Crosdale, and the latter gentleman then makes his bow before the public in a very neat and graceful introductory, in which he announces, that "the Gazette will be a pronounced and unwavering supporter of Democratic ideas and principles, a paper for the whole Democratic party, the organ of no individual clique or faction, as such, it will appeal with confidence to the support of the Democrats of Maryland and the country at large.

The Gazette fills a place in the journalism of the day, which cannot be supplied from any other quarter, and we shall be pleased always to note its continued advancement.

The trial of Sergeant Mason for shooting at Guitau while guarding the jail in which he was confined was concluded at the Washington arsenal Thursday, and although the findings of the court-martial have not been made public it is understood that he has been convicted and that he will probably be imprisoned at Fort Leavenworth. The findings must be approved by Gen. Hancock before they can be carried into execution.

The tribute to the memory of the late President Garfield, by Mr. Blaine before Congress on last Monday, was singularly happy in its deep earnestness of manner, and the simplicity of its rhetoric, commends it to the reader, and in these respects it will have an enduring place among the records of the age.

The monument erected at Tappan, N. Y., by Mr. Cyrus Field, to the memory of Major Andre, the British spy, was defaced last week, and a reward has been offered for the detection of the perpetrator of the deed.

WASHINGTON LETTER.

[From our Regular Correspondent]

WASHINGTON, D.C., March 3th, '82. The principal event since my last letter is the Garfield memorial service, which brought to Capitol Hill the largest throng since the obsequies in September and to the inside of the grand old structure the most imposing gathering I have ever seen there. The National Capital recalls but one other occasion to which this may be compared—the spectacle of the whole body of loyal people crowding around the bier of the first martyred President, the heroic Lincoln. The scene was brilliant and profoundly impressive. The orator, the most magnetic of his time, like his great prototype, the Mill Boy of the Siasler had filled a great space in the contemporary history of his country, had been Speaker and Senator and Secretary of State, had desired the Presidency at the hands of the party, of which he was the most idolized member, only to see it twice snatched from him just as his hands were closing upon the coveted prize almost within his grasp. Everybody expected of Mr. Blaine an effort worthy of the occasion, and so great was the anxiety to hear it that as high as \$25 was offered for a single ticket, a number equivalent to the capacity of the hall having been given out by Congressmen days beforehand.

There was a conspicuous absence of floral decorations, and no display of mourning drapery. On the Speaker's desk, reaching up over the parapet of the reporter's gallery, was a faithful full-length portrait of the late President. The tall, spare figure of General Sherman, the stout form of General Sheridan, and the splendid proportions of the gallant Hancock, in their blue and gold uniforms, with Generals Howard and Meigs, occupied seats near the presiding officer, acting Vice-President Davis. The diplomatic gallery was brilliantly filled, representatives of all the nations having legations here being present, all in court uniforms. The members of the Chinese and Japanese legations were attired in the costumes of their country and attracted considerable attention as they sat with their heads covered during the ceremony. A sister of Mr. Blaine, the wife of Major Walker a retired army officer, came all the way from Montana, a distance of 2,800 miles, to hear her brother's oration, arrived just in time, and on going to the Capitol was unable to get a seat until given one by the courtesy of a stranger. The eulogy was accepted as meeting the largest expectations of the audience, exalted as they were. The last formal tribute to Garfield has now been rendered.—First, the inauguration less than a year ago, then the funeral services, and last the Nation's tribute to the honored dead. These three scenes, each marking an epoch in our history, the Capitol has witnessed within the space of a few months.

One of the best kept and most genuine surprises I have ever known in public affairs was the nomination of ex-Senator Conkling for the Supreme Court. If the fact that the nomination was to be made was communicated to anybody by the President the custodian of the secret was selected with unusual care, for State secrets of that kind, and even Executive session proceedings held under sworn pledge of secrecy, rarely always find their way out, and into the newspapers. Senator Edmunds, it will be remembered inaugurated a sort of inquiry into these latter leaks some time ago and was unable to find out whether the reporters had a secret recess in the walls or whether they invoked the aid of clairvoyance. But the nomination of Conkling was really an exception, and the man who knew all about it beforehand has not yet been found. On the very day it was made a Senator who was supposed to have the inside of things told me that the chances were that Edmunds would be the man. After the President's messenger handed in the little packet and the presiding officer had opened it, assisted by the clerk, a single glance sufficed for the whole Senate to know that something surprising was contained in the message. Judge Davis puckered up his mouth for a prolonged whistle, but restrained himself and gave a jerk of his head for Senator Windom, who sits near, to come up and look. The clerk stepped down to his place and was whispering to his associate clerks. The first Senator to come up and look hurried back and began whispering to his associates. Then, in as decorous a procession as the Senators could well form without bringing all business to a stop by a disorderly rush, the members of the Upper House sauntered up and look-

ed over the entrancing bit of flimsy tissue paper on which the name of Roscoe Conkling headed the list.—Not one seemed to be satisfied with the assurance from his fellows, but went up to make himself doubly assured that there was no error about the identity of the nominee. Then here and there about the floor were groups of Senators exchanging smiles of doubt and surprise. "What does it mean?" "Will he accept?" "Did he know it?" were a few of the questions put but not answered, and within an hour it was the talk of the town.

There is in the United States Treasury a trifling matter of about a million and a half of dollars belonging to Japan, which this country for its own good name should return. It is the so-called Japanese indemnity fund paid under a treaty award for the destruction twenty years ago of American ships by vessels belonging to Japan. The story is too long to relate here, and is probably already well known. This money \$785,000 in gold, was paid over in 1854, but Secretary Seward being satisfied that it had been unjustly claimed, invested it in bonds which have been held by the State Department ever since, until they now amount with accrued interest to \$1,770,360. The Foreign Affairs Committee, through Mr. Williams, of Wisconsin, recently reported a bill providing for the payment of \$254,000 to the officers and crew of the ship Wyoming for meritorious service, and that the remainder be returned to Japan. The speech of Mr. Williams on the subject, delivered February 20th, briefly states the facts in the case, and should be read by any who wish to understand the matter. The shame is that it has been so long neglected.

DOM PEDRO.

SUMMARY OF NEWS.

OVER 300 Russian Jews arrived in Philadelphia last week, and were cared for by a committee of Hebrews of that city.

Queen Victoria was fired at by a man named MacLean, as she was entering her carriage at the Windsor depot on Thursday evening.

On Tuesday Senator Gorman introduced a bill in the U. S. Senate for the construction of the Delaware and Chesapeake Free Ship Canal.

The United States Senate confirmed the nominations of Messrs. Stirling and McClintock, on the 17th ult., for the offices of United States District Attorney and United States Marshall for Maryland.

PRESIDENT ARTHUR sent to the Senate last week the nominations of ex-Senator Conkling for associate justice of the Supreme Court, and A. A. Sargent, of California, to be minister to Germany.

"A GIRL'S CHOICE.—It was in a drug store of course. All interesting incidents occur in drug stores,—that is nearly all. She was pretty, with blue eyes and golden hair, one of that kind of beauties the poet would have called an "angel," but for the fact that a colony of pimples on her fair forehead precluded all thought of a celestial being. Bowing timidly to the handsome clerk, she asked for "Swayne's Ointment for skin diseases," and upon receiving it vanished like the morning dew before the summer sun.

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KIDNEY-WORT THE GREAT CURE FOR RHEUMATISM, As it is for all diseases of the KIDNEYS, LIVER AND BOWELS. It cleanses the system of the acid poison that causes the dreadful suffering which only the victims of Rheumatism can realize. THOUSANDS OF CASES of the worst forms of this terrible disease have been quickly relieved, in a short time PERFECTLY CURED.

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HOP BITTERS. HOP BITTERS. HOP BITTERS. HOP BITTERS. HOP BITTERS. HOP BITTERS. HOP BITTERS. HOP BITTERS. HOP BITTERS. HOP BITTERS.

S. N. McNAIR, DEALER IN Blank Books, Stationery AND BRITISH AND AMERICAN INKS, Revolvers, Razors, and Knives. Also, a large line of CIGARS & TOBACCO AT THE POST OFFICE, EMMITSBURG, MD.

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