

Emmitsburg



Chronicle.

SAMUEL MOTTER, Editor and Publisher.

"IGNORANCE IS THE CURSE OF GOD; KNOWLEDGE THE WING WHEREWITH WE FLY TO HEAVEN."

TERMS:—\$1.50 a Year, in Advance.

VOL. II.

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, SATURDAY, JUNE 4, 1881.

NO. 52.

DIRECTORY.

FOR FREDERICK COUNTY.

Circuit Court.

Chief Judge.—Hon. Richard I. Bowie.
Associate Judges.—Hon. William Viers
Bowie and Hon. John A. Lynch.
State's Attorney.—John C. Motter.
Clerk of the Court.—Adolphus Fearhake, Jr.

Orphan's Court.

Judges.—Daniel Castle of T., John T. Lowe, A. W. Nicodemus.
Register of Wills.—James P. Perry.

County Commissioners.—Thos. R. Jarboe,
Daniel Smith of T., Peter Duddler,
Samuel M. Bussard, Thos. A. Smith
of T.

Sheriff.—Joseph S. B. Hartsock.

Tax-Collector.—D. H. Routzahn.

Surrey.—Rufus A. Rager.

School Commissioners.—Jas. W. Pearce,
Harry Boyle, Dr. J. W. Hilleary, Jas.
W. Troxel, Joseph Brown.

Examiner.—D. T. Lukin.

Emmitsburg District.

Justices of the Peace.—Michael C. Adles-
berger, Henry Stokes, Jas. Knouff, En-
geline L. Rowe.

Registrar.—James A. Elder.

Constable.—William H. Ashbaugh.
School Trustees.—Henry Stokes, E. R.
Zimmerman, C. A. Lough.

Burgess.—J. H. T. Webb.

Town Commissioners.—U. A. Lough,
Chas. S. Zeck, Daniel Sheets, Jas. C.
Annan, F. W. Lansing, J. T. Long.

CHURCHES.

Ev. Lutheran Church.

Pastor.—Rev. E. S. Johnston. Services
every other Sunday, morning and even-
ing at 10 o'clock, a. m., and 7 o'clock,
p. m., respectively. Wednesday evening
lectures 7 o'clock, p. m., Sunday
School at 10 o'clock, p. m., infants S.
School 12 p. m.

Church of the Incarnation, (Ref. d.)
Pastor.—Rev. A. R. Kremer. Services
every other Sunday morning at 10 o'clock,
and every Sunday evening at 7 o'clock.
Wednesday evening lecture
at 7 o'clock. Sunday school, Sunday
morning at 9 o'clock.

Presbyterian Church.

Pastor.—Rev. Wm. Simonton. Services
every other Sunday morning at 10 o'clock,
a. m., and every other Sunday
evening at 7 o'clock, p. m. Wednes-
day evening lecture at 7 o'clock. Sun-
day School at 11 o'clock p. m. Prayer
Meeting every Sunday afternoon at
8 o'clock.

St. Joseph's (Roman Catholic).
Pastor.—Rev. H. F. White. First Mass
7 o'clock, a. m., second mass 10 o'clock,
a. m.; Vespers 3 o'clock, p. m.; Sun-
day School at 2 o'clock, p. m.

Methodist Episcopal Church.

Pastor.—Rev. E. O. Eldridge. Services
every other Sunday evening at 7 o'clock.
Prayer meeting every other
Sunday evening at 7 o'clock. Wed-
nesday evening prayer meeting at 7
o'clock. Sunday School 8 o'clock, a. m.
Class meeting every other Sunday at 2
o'clock, p. m.

MAILS.

Arrive.

From Baltimore, Way, 11:25 a. m.; From
Baltimore through, 7:15 p. m.; From
Hagerstown and West, 3:45 p. m.; From
Rocky Ridge, 7:15 p. m.; From Mot-
ters, 11:25 a. m.; From Gettysburg 3:30
p. m.; Frederick, 11:25 a. m.

Depart.

For Baltimore, closed, 7:05 a. m.; For
Mechanicstown, Hagerstown, Hanover,
Lancaster and Harrisburg, 7:05 a. m.;
For Rocky Ridge, 7:05 a. m.; For Bal-
timore, Way, 2:35 p. m.; Frederick
2:35 p. m.; For Motter's, 2:35 p. m.;
For Gettysburg, 8:30 a. m.
All mails close 15 minutes before sched-
ule time. Office hours from 6 o'clock
a. m. to 8:15 p. m.

SOCIETIES.

Massachusetts Tric. No. 41, I. O. R. M.
Kindles her Council Fire every Satur-
day evening, 8th Run. Officers: R. E.
Hockensmith, P.; Daniel Gelwicks, Sach.
John G. Hess, Sen. S.; J. J. Mentzer,
Jun. S.; John T. Gelwicks, C. of B.;
Chas. S. Zeck, K. of W.

"Emerald Beneficial Association,
Branch No. 1, of Emmitsburg, Md."
Monthly meetings, 4th Sunday in each
month. Officers: J. Thos. Bussey, Pres.;
Thos. J. Henley, Vice-Prest.; Geo. F.
Rider, Secretary; E. A. Adelsberger,
Asst. Sect.; Dr. J. B. Bawner, Treas-
urer.

Junior Building Association.

Sec. J. Thos. Bussey; Directors, J.
T. Hays, Pres.; W. S. Guthrie, Vice
Pres.; John Witherow, Thos. Frallic,
Daniel Lawrence, Jas. A. Rowe, Jno. T.
Gelwicks.

THE WATER THAT HAS PASSED.

Listen to the water-mill,
Through the live-long day,
How the clanking of the wheels
Wears the hours away!
Languidly the autumn wind
Stirs the greenwood leaves;
From the field the reapers sing,
Binding up the sheaves,
And a proverb haunts my mind,
As a spell is cast:
"The mill will never grind
With the water that has passed."

Take the lesson to thyself,
Living heart and true;
Golden years are fleeting by,
Youth is passing too;
Learn to make the most of life,
Lose no happy day;
Time will never bring thee back
Chances swept away;
Leave no tender word unsaid;
Love while life shall last—
"The mill will never grind
With the water that has passed."

Work while yet the daylight shines,
Man of strength and will;
Never does the streamlet glide
Useless by the mill.
Wait not until to-morrow's sun
Beams upon the way;
All that thou canst call thine own
Lies in thine to-day.
Power, intellect, and health
May nor, cannot last;
"The mill will never grind
With the water that has passed."

Oh, the wasted hours of life
That have drifted by;
Oh, the good we might have done,
Lost without a sigh;
Love that we might once have saved
By a single word;
Thoughts conceived but never penned,
Perishing unheard.
Take the proverb to thine heart,
Take, oh! hold it fast!
"The mill will never grind
With the water that has passed."
—Songs in "The Man of Afloat."

"Only Father!"

BY REBECCA HARDING DAVIS.

Of what possible use are those
bills of mortality which our news-
papers offer us weekly? I know of
no more sapless reading. Nothing
can be of less use in the world than
the decaying thing which lies in a
coffin; yet, oddly enough, while we
officially report and give to the pub-
lic its condition, the dead soul is
kept wholly in the background.—
The man himself—what he did, what
he left undone, his slips, his success-
es, even his balked hopes—these
things stay behind his body in the
world, alive, fermenting; but, be-
yond a lying scrap of an obituary,
we publish no record of them.

There was a man who died in
Philadelphia last week, for example.
The bill of mortality will record
him as Pleurisy, 1; and that will be
the end of it. But what is the truth
about him? When did he begin to
die?

He was a person of but little ac-
count. His death produced no stir
anywhere. There was a tag of crape
hanging for a day on the retail shop
on Spring Garden Street, in which
he was a junior partner. The men
who usually sat near him in the din-
ing-room of the hotel where he
boarded asked, after a day or two,
where that stout little man, who
talked fishing so eternally, had gone.
When told that he was dead, they
looked grave, shook their heads, and
said: "Not a bad sort of fellow, I
fancy!" and so went back to their
songs.

The Masonic Lodge and Chapter
of Good Templars, of which he was
a member, went to the funeral, and
passed resolutions concerning their
departed brother. His will was ad-
mitted to probate. He was report-
ed Pleurisy, 1; and that was all.
As far as the world can see, there
was the whole outcome and deposit
of Sam D.'s sixty years of life.

Sam was the son of a plumber in
Kensington, a suburb of the Quaker
City. It was as much as his father
could do to give him time for a good
common school education. As a

boy, he promised to have nice taste
in literature and art, being a genu-
ine sort of fellow, with fine, sensitive
feelings and a quick eye for form and
color. But he had no time for liter-
ature and art then. His father, anx-
ious to give him every chance, put
him into a commercial college, and
then into a retail house, where he
began by sweeping out the shop, as
boys do who mean to conquer busi-
ness training. Sam never liked busi-
ness. It was drudgery to him at
sixteen, and it was drudgery to him
at sixty. But he went at it with a
will. He worked steady and hard
as a plow-horse. He said he meant
to make a fortune by the time he
was forty, and then to lay off. He
would then give himself up to books;
try what he could do at painting;
go to Europe. He and his wife (for
he married early) used to lay such
plans when they lived in the little
four-roomed house on Mervine Street.
Indeed, they actually began to lay
by in the Philadelphia Savings Bank,
out of his scanty salary, a fund for
these especial purposes. Maria used
to dress in calico, and Sam gave up
his one extravagance of a pipe, and
they ate meat but once a week, so
earnest were they in gathering this
money. T is plan and hope kept
them always on a level a little above
their class. They were neither mor-
bid nor vulgar. Some day they
would have their reward for their
hard work and scrimping. In their
old age they would go out from the
meager house and more meager shop,
and have a delightful, vagabondish
holiday, and a glimpse of that high,
half unreal world of books and art,
and Nature, which their richer
neighbors knew so well.

Then came the children. Sam
and Maria worked harder; stinted
themselves more closely. The fund
must grow. There would be five,
instead of two, to enjoy it presently.
In the meantime, the boys must go
to school, and Maria must have pret-
ty tucked gowns for Jane. The cal-
ico which her mother wore would
not do for the child. Sam and Ma-
ria could deny themselves like Hin-
du dervishes; but they had not the
strength to deny the children. By
the time the boys were grown the
money in bank was all gone. John
had decided on a professional course.
Father gave him a couple of years
at Princeton and kept him there
like a gentleman. Tom was an ar-
tist. He was sent to Rome for three
years. Jane was a pretty girl, with
a hankering for "style." She had
her silk dresses, her bits of jewelry,
her piano and parlors, like other
girls. "God forbid!" said Sam and
Maria, every day to each other,
"the children should want any-
thing for their advancement that we
can give them." The doting old
couple, when they were alone to-
gether now at night, talked no more
of going to Europe, or of the books
they would read, or of "laying by"
at all in their old age. Now it was
of John's standing in Greek that
they talked; or of what Signor Stradi
said of Jane's lower notes; and
as for Europe, was not Tom there,
a rival of Michael Angelo's?

About this time one of the rich
mining districts in the West was
opened. A friend of Sam's who
knew his business capacity, propos-
ed to him to join him in opening a
trading post on the ground. "We
must risk everything, but we shall
have the first hold on the market.
We can coin gold like dust," he
said.

Sam's blood was on fire. All the
long-smothered thirst for adventure,
the vagabond instinct, the desire to
get out of his narrow circle into a
wider world, burst into passionate
vigor and life. He hurried home to
tell Maria, looking again, in spite of
his paunchy figure and grizzled

beard, like the young man she had
married.

"But the boys and Jane?" she
said quickly. "If we were alone,
we could go to-day; but you cannot
risk their future on so uncertain a
venture. Besides, you cannot afford
to lose your salary for a single month
now; or how can their school bills
be paid?"

"That is true," said Sam.

He gave it up. His friend went
on, and is now one of the mining
kings of the Pacific Slope. Jane,
who is a hard-headed, managing ma-
tron, often of late years reproached
her father with this lost opportuni-
ty. "You did not plan for us as you
should. You had no business tact,"
she used to say. "If you had even
an ordinary share of it, my children
would be driving in their liveried
carriages now." To which Sam
would always answer, gently: "The
way did not, somehow, seem open to
me to go then, Jane." He really
had forgotten that it was for her and
her brothers that he had sacrificed
the chance. The habit of surrender
of his own plans and chances to them
had become so ingrained in Sam's
nature that he was unconscious of it
or of what it had cost him.

Maria died twenty years ago.—
The children, according to popular
ideas turned out well. Tom is a
money-making artist; John equally
successful at the bar; Jane married
a well to do physician. They are
all respectable, virtuous people, and
they were affectionate to their father.
But the range of their thoughts
and lives naturally lay wholly apart
from him.

They had the culture and experi-
ence which he had never gained.—
So it came that when his wife died,
the stout, commonplace little man
found his life become suddenly vac-
ant. He was too old now to try
to enter that mysterious world of
book and art of which he used to
dream. His children had the free-
dom of it long ago, and more adult
than he, they needed him no longer.
There was no necessity upon him
now of hard work, as he had money
enough on which to live. He board-
ed at a hotel, as he could not bear
to occupy the empty house from
which Maria and his children had
gone out. He usually spent his
evenings in the reading-room of the
Mercantile Library, dozing over the
newspapers. Sometimes he dropped
in to see the boys or Jane; but rarely,
for, though they were all too
well bred to be disrespectful, he had
a vague feeling that he was in the
way. He knew nothing of high art,
and if, with his old blind groping
love of beauty, he ever ventured to
speak of a picture, Tom's wife, who
had unquestionable critical ability,
would correct him coldly, as she
would an ignorant, forward child.—
John, who is clever and scholarly,
gathers at his table some of the best
people in the city; but Sam could
talk of nothing but cotton and dress
goods to them. He was ill at ease
among them, and he knew the tor-
ture of mortification which he caus-
ed his son. Jane had married into
a fashionable set, and was secretly
ashamed of her pudgy father, his
trade, and certain vulgar little
tricks of manner and speech which
he had never unlearned. The old
man was very fond of her boy, Tom,
and was never so happy as when he
could beg him off for a holiday, when
the two would go fishing up the
Schuylkill; but Jane was obliged
at last to interfere, as the lad was
catching certain ungrammatical ex-
pressions from his grandfather.—
Sam found out the reasons and never
asked the boy to go again. After
that he was quite alone.

Now, if this story, with all its
loneliness and self sacrifice, had been
told to his children of some attrac-
tive stranger, they would have been

touched by it. They are God-fear-
ing, kindly people. They can be
moved by the spiritual wants of the
heathen, or the sufferings of the ten-
er in an opera or of a picturesque
beggar; but they were so used to
Sam. He was ignorant and com-
monplace. It was "only father."

They are shrewd, sensible peo-
ple, too, and would say, very prob-
ably, that the tragedy of this dry-
goods selling Lear, if you choose to
call it a tragedy, is reduplicated in
almost every household in the coun-
try. A man has his plans and hopes
for developing himself. He lays
them aside for the moment to work
for his children, and lo! the chil-
dren are men and his hair is gray,
and his chance is forever gone. The
old human tree has died down to
nourish the roots of the young sprout.
It will not grow again.

Jane and John, being shrewd and
practical, would say that such self-
sacrifice may be carried too far; that
it grows, in a great measure, out of
the universal struggle for social rank
in the United States; and that
American parents have rights which,
if they themselves respected, their
children would respect more. Yet
it is likely that John and Jane will
in their turn make the same mistake,
and become a pedestal to lift up
another and perhaps a less worthy
generation.—Independent.

The Wooden Hat.

Says the American Mechanist:—
Somewhere about the year 1780, a
travelling mill-wright, footsore and
with the broadest Northern Doric
accent, stopped at Soho, at the en-
gine factory of Boulton & Watt, and
asked for work. His aspect was lit-
tle better than one of beggary and
poor looks, and Boulton had bidden
him God speed to some other shop,
when, as he was turning away sor-
rowfully, Boulton suddenly called
him back.

"What kind of a hat's you ye
have on your head, me mon?"
"It's just timmer, sir."
"Timmer, me mon; let's look at
it. Where did you get it?"
"I just made it, sir, me ainsel."
"How did you make it?"
"I just turned it in the lathe."
"But it's oval, mon, and the lathe
turns things round."

"A wheel! I just gar'd the lathe
gang another gait, to please me, I'd
a long journey afore me, and I tho't
to have a hat to keep out water, and
I hadna' muckle siller to spare, and
I made me one."

By his inborn mechanism the man
had invented an oval lathe and
made his hat, and the hat made his
fortune. Boulton was not the man
to lose so valuable a help; thus the
after famous William Murdock—the
originator of locomotives and light-
ing by gas—took suit and service
under Boulton & Watt, and in 1784
made the first vehicle impelled by
steam in England, and with the
very hands and brain cunning that
had produced the "timmer hat."

A NOVEL way of catching a
swarm of bees was unintentionally
tried at Decatur, Mich., last sum-
mer by a young man who is not
likely to try the experiment again
if he can help it. He ran toward
the swarm with a green bough in
his hand, over which the queen
bee poised, and then alighted upon
his hat. In a twinkling the others
followed and completely covered
him, being so closely knit together
that he could scarcely breathe. A
box was procured, the man's head
stuck into it, and the swarm finally
worked off and hived.

WHEN President Lincoln was
taken down with small pox, he wrote
to Colfax that he might let the army
of office seekers approach, as he had
now something that he would give
them.

The Dog that went over Niagara.

The dog which was thrown from
the Niagara bridge and miraculously
escaped drowning in the rapids is
still alive on Taylor's Point. Food
is thrown to the animal every day
in a paper bag from the bank, more
than 200 feet above. As it strikes
the ground below the bag bursts
open and the dog devours its con-
tents. This singular operation is
watched by a large number of peo-
ple every day. Clifford Kalbfleisch,
the railroad ticket agent at the place,
has devised a plan for rescuing the
dog, of which he hopes to make a
trial soon. After the animal has
been left without food for two or
three days, and is half famished, a
bag with a spring attached to it, and
containing a piece of meat, will be
let down. It is expected that when
the dog seizes the meat the spring
will close upon him, and he will be
drawn up in the bag to the bank
above.

Boxing the ears is an inexcusable
brutality; many a child has been
made deaf for life by it. Because
the "drum of the ear" is a mem-
brane, as thin as paper, and stretch-
es like a curtain just inside the ex-
ternal entrance to the ear. There
is nothing but air just behind it,
and any violent concussion is liable
to rend it in two, and the "hearing"
is destroyed forever, because the
sense of hearing is caused by the
vibrations of the drum or "tympan-
um."—[Dr. Hall.]

ONE of the most familiar figures
on Broadway is that of Josh Bill-
ings, the humorist. He is a strik-
ing looking man, with his shaggy
beard, long hair, slouch hat and
slouching gait, you would never
take him for a funny man. He
looks more like a tragedian than a
comedian. As he walks along the
street, he composes his saws and
sayings.

"CHARLES," she said, as she
brushed the hair back from his fore-
head when he sat reading the paper
yesterday morning, "why is a watch
dog smaller in the morning than he
is at night?" "He ain't." "Yes
he is. D'you give it up?" "Yes."
"Because he has to be let out at
night and taken in in the morning."

A Lady's Wish.

"Oh, how I do wish my skin was
as clear and soft as yours," said a
lady to her friend. "You can easi-
ly make it so," answered the friend.
"How?" inquired the first lady.—
"By using Hop Bitters, that makes
pure rich blood and blooming health.
It done it for me, as you observe."

MICA is being applied to a new
and most valuable use, that of be-
ing placed into middle soles of boots
and shoes.—Water and air are thus
excluded, keeping the feet dryer
than by any other means heretofore
used.

SOME newspapers are a good deal
more valuable than others, but who
ever took up the poorest and most
common-place journal ever printed,
without finding in it something new
to him, which it was worth while to
know?

GETTING up in the morning is
like getting up in the world. You
cannot do either without more or
less of self-denial.

ONE hundred and one deaths from
starvation occurred in London, Eng-
land, during the year 1880.

A WASTE of money.—To put a ten
dollar hat on a dime's worth of
brains.

OF all things known farmers
agree that a mortgage is easiest to
plant, and hardest to raise.

CLEANLINESS—PIG-PEN.

ALMOST every person who at any time may have had occasion to traverse the alleys and in some cases the streets of a town and often those who journey past the farm buildings on the highways, will have had sensible experience of the great injustice done to the pigs by reason of the neglect and carelessness of their owners. Dr. C. W. Chancellor Secretary of the State Board of Health in a lecture delivered by him at Pocomoke on the 21st ult., made an able appeal to the public not only on behalf of the pig, in itself considered, but most forcible with reference to the public health. As the question is one of universal application, we can scarcely need apologetic words, for reproducing his remarks upon it. We do so the more heartily because we are just entering upon the time of the year in which the nuisance set forth manifests its most noxious effects, and trust our town authorities in particular will see to it, that the ordinances which relate to the subject are duly enforced without favor or affection. We claim that Emmitsburg is one of the cleanest and best regulated villages near or afar, and desire that its reputation as such may be maintained.

REARING AND KEEPING OF PIGS.

A great source of nuisance, especially in villages and towns, is the rearing and keeping of pigs for sale or slaughter as food. But it is not solely amid aggregations of population that such nuisances may be occasioned. A single animal badly kept in or near a solitary house may be a source of injury to the inhabitants of that house in consequence of the effluvia proceeding from it; but of course the nuisance is more serious in character where the population is dense than where it is sparse. It is not necessary to say much in demonstration of the nuisance arising from the keeping of swine. The reports made by health officers in all parts of the country abound in illustrations of it. It is a nuisance notorious in nearly every town and village in this State. Nor can it be said that the two or three pigs usually kept in the rear of dwelling houses are on the whole less objectionable than large establishments more remote from human habitations. The fault appears to be that the pig has a bad name as an unclean animal, whose habits are essentially filthy, and who will feast on disgusting food, from which other animals of better repute will turn away. He is thus left to revel in the filth that he is supposed to prefer, and no pains are taken, for the most part, to teach him something better. To this popular prejudice I demur. A similar prejudice sometimes excuses neglect in providing sanitary appliances in the case of certain classes of the human population of the country. I have heard the question asked, "What is the good of providing wholesome lodging and appliances for drainage for people whose habits are naturally filthy and indecent?"

When the pig wallows in mire he merely follows an instinct implanted in him, the object of which is to cleanse his skin. The mud stands to him in the relation of soap to a human being, but instead of washing off with water he allows it to dry upon his skin, and then rubs it off, mud and cutaneous debris together. Loose hair and cutaneous scurf irritate him, and he takes his own way of cleansing his skin from them. Cleanse his skin for him and he will rest in contentment, without offending the eyes of his supercilious betters, often less scrupulous in the matter of cleanliness than he is. It has long been known that a pig cleansed with soap and water not only becomes less objectionable, but grows fat more speedily than if left to clean himself in his own way. And so as respects his food: A pig does not naturally prefer disgusting food. If left to pick up his living where he can find it he will eat anything he can find that is eatable, as acorns, fallen fruit and even roots in preference to garbage. Garbage is not the food that he selects by preference. In fact, a pig which has been fed for any time on sweet, clean food will turn away from sour and disgusting food. I have it on the authority of dealers who are accustomed to feed the pigs they purchase for resale on blood and garbage from their slaughter-houses, that often pigs would nearly starve before they would touch the food set before them, only eating it under the pressure of acute hunger. I am not saying that it is not economical,

or perhaps even a desirable thing, to convert into pork matters which can in no other way more conveniently be made subservient to the subsistence of mankind, or that the pig is not properly utilized in this manner.

As a matter of fact and daily observation, pigs are habitually kept in the middle of populous towns in a most uncleanly and unwholesome manner, and the outcry against their being so kept is natural and not to be wondered at. Health officers would cut the knot of the difficulty by altogether forbidding the keeping of swine within the precincts of towns, or within some defined distance of inhabited dwellings, but politicians think that votes are more important on election day than health all the year round. The offensive odor from ill-kept and ill-managed pigpens will travel with the wind considerable distances. The nuisance has its source in the filthy condition of the piggeries themselves, the accumulation of matter, often in a fermenting condition, and in the storage and subsequent preparation of the food. The food that pigs ordinarily get is refuse food, household wastes, consisting of scraps of food of all kinds, peelings of vegetables, pot liquors of all sorts, brewers' grains, butchers' offal, blood, &c. The swill tub in most towns and villages is an institution wherever pigs are kept, and throughout the year, during hot as well as cold weather, the process of filling it goes on. The swill is often unmitigated filth, yet is considered good enough for the food of pigs, and indeed their appropriate food.

The effluvia nuisance arising from filthy pigpens is unquestionably injurious to health. Uncleanliness must, I think, be reckoned as the deadliest of our present removable causes of disease. It has been among the oldest and most universal of medical experiences that populations living amid filth and within direct reach of its polluting influence, succumb to various diseases which, under proper conditions, are comparatively of absolutely unknown, and the broad knowledge that filth makes disease is represented in the oldest records which exist of legislation meant for masses of mankind. The exacter studies of modern times have further shown that by various channels of indirect and clandestine influence filth can operate more subtly, and also far more widely and more destructively than our forefathers conjectured. The universal experience of medical men affirms the fact that diseases are exceptionally frequent among residents in proximity to filthy stables and cowsheds, and where pigs are kept in an unclean condition, and where effluvia from such keeping are concentrated within a confined space by peculiarities of locality. As to the mode of preventing the effluvia nuisances from horsekeeping, cowkeeping and pigkeeping, the prime essentials are cleanliness and the due removal of all foul accumulations.

DECORATION DAY was observed all over the land, in a manner that seems to have been satisfactory on all sides. It is in accord with the traditions of all times and peoples, that tributes of remembrance and respect, should be offered to the memory of those who have laid down their lives heroically in the cause of their country. Nothing could better prove the renewal of fraternal relations between the North and the South, than the manner in which both sections seem to vie with each other in doing honour to the heroic virtues of each other. And thus we trust that the madness of hatred, which has too much and too long prevailed, may give place in the future, to the glories of the "Union now and forever, one and inseparable."

A SMASH-UP.—On Monday the business of smashing up on the railroads, which seems a matter of course when travel begins each summer, was inaugurated near Trenton, N. J. The New York train ran into an open switch. Some cars were derailed, two persons were killed, and quite a number, more or less, seriously injured. The switchman ran away, and at last accounts was not yet heard of. Thus moves the tide of life, and will move until just punishment is in all cases inflicted upon the negligent officials.

HURRAH! FOR OUR SIDE.—Many people have lost their interest in politics and in amusements because they are so out of sorts and run down that they cannot enjoy anything. If such persons would only be wise enough to try that Celebrated remedy Kidney-Wort and experience its tonic and renovating effects they would soon be hurrahing with the loudest. In either dry or liquid form it is a perfect remedy for torpid liver, kidneys or bowels. —Exchange.

WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENCE.

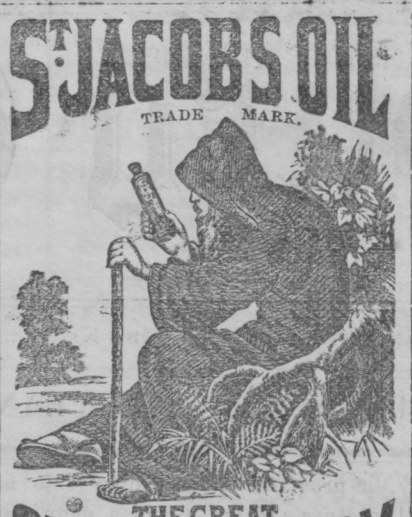
Washington, D.C., May 31st '81. Yesterday—"Decoration day"—was more generally celebrated here than ever before. Every known grave of a Union soldier within reach of the city was decorated. For many years, on these occasions, there was disturbance because of attempts to put flowers upon the graves of confederate soldiers, some of which are in the National Cemetery. By common consent the unseemly wrangling has ceased. Every grave can be piled with flowers now if friends or sympathizers of the deceased wish to do so. Many excursions also left the city. Mount Vernon was the destination of many, Harper's Ferry, Richmond, Norfolk, Baltimore, and points on the River were visited by Washingtonians seeking holiday pleasures.

It will be remembered several sessions ago that Congress was asked by gentlemen interested in the development of American commerce, increase of American manufacture, the establishment of close commercial relations with the rich countries in South America, to aid in the establishment of steamship lines to those Nations by the granting of liberal contracts for carrying the mails. The advantages to be derived from such a policy were fully set forth, and every argument was brought forward to show the direct advantages to be had by both countries. But Congress refused to take action. Private citizens in this country, perhaps, a little thoughtlessly, established a line of steamships from New York to Brazil. Recently this line was discontinued, the merchants finding it much cheaper to transport goods South by way of England or Germany. The reason for this inexplicable difference in the charges for transporting these goods, cheaper for a much longer distance is that these English Companies have grown immensely rich in this trade, and to have an American line established for the purposes of increasing commercial interests of the United States and Brazil, would take from them a rich slice of their yearly profits. So to prevent the success of this American enterprise the English Companies placed their carrying rates so low that competition, under the circumstances was useless. The Englishmen, of course, lost several millions of dollars, but as they have driven off the competitors, can proceed to make it up in increased extortions. But could an American line be established with the financial surety of the government behind it, such tactics as the English companies have so successfully practiced would be entirely out of the question, and they would be compelled to share their present rich gains with Americans. I think that next winter the failure of the American line and consequent exultation of the British will arouse Congress to a sense of its duty toward American commerce, and grant the much needed aid.

In spite of the precarious situation at Albany, the struggle between the factions is growing out of public notice. Many think that the election will be postponed until next winter. If this can be done—and it can only be through the coalition of Conklingites and Democrats—we may look for a heated summer campaign in New York. The administration men are strong enough to count a ballot now. This is a bad sign for Conkling. MERRILL.

Emmit House!
EMMITSBURG, MD.
W. K. SUTTON, Proprietor
THIS large and comfortable new building, is located at the West end of the town, in full view of the adjacent mountains. Its successful course as a summer resort, for several years, has established a high reputation for it. There is water all through the house, and its outlet is through convenient closets. A good bath house adds to its other conveniences and comforts. The location affords a constant and pleasant breeze from the surroundings. Mosquitoes do not approach. The Table is first-class, the Bar, the Chambers, and all its appointments, will give general satisfaction. The Stabling is capacious, and guests are conveyed to and from the Hotel and Railroad free of charge. It presents special inducements to mercantile travellers. Terms moderate. For further particulars address the Proprietor. ap18 y

THIS PAPER may be found on file at GEO. P. HOWELL'S, 227 Third Street, where advertising contracts may be made for it in NEW YORK.



JACOBS OIL
TRADE MARK
THE GREAT
GERMAN REMEDY
FOR
RHEUMATISM,
Neuralgia, Sciatica, Lumbago, Backache, Soreness of the Chest, Gout, Quinsy, Sore Throat, Swellings and Sprains, Burns and Scalds, General Bodily Pains, Tooth, Ear and Headache, Frosted Feet and Ears, and all other Pains and Aches.

No Preparation on earth equals Dr. Jacob's Oil as a safe, sure, simple and cheap External Remedy. A trial entails but the comparatively trifling outlay of 50 Cents, and every one suffering with pain can have cheap and positive proof of its claims.
Directions in Eleven Languages.
SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS AND DEALERS IN MEDICINE.
A. VOGELER & CO.,
Baltimore, Md., U. S. A.

Administrator's Notice.
NOTICE is hereby given, that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court for Frederick County, letters Testamentary on the estate of **MARGARET WITHEROW,** late of Frederick County, deceased. All persons having claims against the said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereon, on or before the 7th day of November, 1881, they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Those indebted to the deceased are desired to make immediate payment.
JOHN WITHEROW,
Administrator.
may 7 5t.

Dentistry!
Dr. Geo. S. Fouke, Dentist
Westminster, Md.
NEXT door to Carroll Hall, will visit Emmitsburg professionally, on the 4th Wednesday of each month, and will remain over a few days when the practice requires it. aug16-1y

HILL'S Lightning Bag Ties
Are a success in every respect give them a trial and be convinced. Millions in actual use. A general agent wanted in every state to sell to the Hardware trade. Sample Doz. and Terms by Mail, Post paid, 25 cts.
HILL MANUFACTURING CO.,
Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania.
For sale at This Office.

SHERIFFALTY.
To the Voters of Frederick County:
Feeling grateful for the interest manifested in my behalf before, and at the County Convention held in 1879, by so many of my friends throughout the county, and as I then stated, I now announce myself as a candidate for the next Sheriffalty of Frederick county, (subject to the decision of a Republican Nominating Convention), and respectfully solicit your favorable consideration.
The public's humble servant,
nov. 27-4t. **H. F. STEINER.**

Emmitsburg STOVE HOUSE.
ALL kinds of heating and cooking stoves, ranging from the most improved pattern. Repairs for all kinds of stoves at the lowest prices; iron and tinware of all kinds; copper, brass and preserving kettles, wash kettles, farm bells, pumps for all depths of wells, roofing and spouting, and every kind of work pertaining to the tin and stove trade, at bottom prices. Call and see before purchasing. I sell five different kinds of cook stoves. **JAMES T. HAYS,**
Emmitsburg, Md.
July 1-ly

Solid Silver, American Lever Watch,
warranted two years,
ONLY \$12.
G. T. EYSTER & BRO.
BEATTY'S ORGANS 18 useful stoves, 5 sets reads only \$65, Pianos \$125 up. 227 Third Street, FREE. Address BEATTY, Washington, N. J.

Motter, Maxell & Co.,
AT THE DEPOT,
DEALERS IN
GRAIN & PRODUCE
COAL LUMBER AND FERTILIZERS
WAGON MAKING AND TURNING
IN ALL STYLES, AT THE
FOUNDRY SHOPS. July 1-ly
Call and see our splendid Assortment —OF—
SILVERWARE,
G. T. EYSTER & BRO.

Spring and Summer CLOTHING!

We beg leave to ask your kind inspection of our **NEW STOCK,** completely assorted in all Departments. In no previous Season have we shown such a variety of

STYLES AND FABRIC, which we offer at Lowest Prices based upon our well known principles,

"ONE PRICE" TO ALL.
GARMENTS CHEERFULLY EXCHANGED, OR Money Refunded,

if goods do not suit.

B. R. HILLMAN & CO.,
166 W. Baltimore St.,
BALTIMORE, MD.

L. S. ANNAN & BRO.

DEALERS IN

DRY GOODS,
NOTIONS
CLOTHING!

Ready-made, and to order,

Fits Guaranteed!

Queens, Wooden, Glass and

Hardware!

FRESH GROCERIES,

IRON, NAILS,

OILS, GLASS, & PAINTS.

Fruit Jars of different kinds, and at low

Prices. Constantly receiving new goods

and will not be undersold. July 4-1y

M. G. Urner, E. S. Eichelberger.

Urner & Eichelberger

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW AND

SOLICITORS IN CHANCERY

Will attend promptly to all business entrusted to their care.

OFFICE—Record St., adjoining offices of Wm. J. & C. W. Ross, Esqs., Frederick city, Md. July 4-1y

DRY GOODS.

NOTIONS!

MY stock comprises all kinds of Dry Goods, cloths,

CASSIMERES,

cottonades, great variety of Ladies dress goods, notions,

HATS & CAPS,

boots and shoes, queensware, groceries, of all kinds,

HARDWARE,

etc., all of which will be sold at the lowest prices. Purchasers will do well to call before purchasing elsewhere.

July 4-1y **GEO. W. ROWE,** Emmitsburg, Md.

\$72 A WEEK, \$12 a day at home easily made. Costly outfit free. Address Trux & Co., Augusta, Maine. Feb 12-1y

CALL ON

G. T. Eyster & Bro.

—AND—

See their splendid stock of

GOLD & SILVER,

Key & Stem-Winding

Watches,

ST JOSEPH'S ACADEMY

FOR YOUNG LADIES,
CONDUCTED BY THE SISTERS OF CHARITY,
NEAR EMMITSBURG,
FREDERICK COUNTY, MARYLAND.

THIS Institution is pleasantly situated in a healthy and picturesque part of Frederick county, Maryland, half a mile from Emmitsburg, and two miles from Mount St. Mary's College. It was commenced in 1869, and incorporated by the Legislature of Maryland in 1876. The buildings are convenient and spacious.

TERMS:
The Academic Year is divided into two sessions of five months each.
Board and Tuition per Academic Year, including Bed and Bedding, Washing, Mending and Doctor's Fee, \$300
1 c. for each Session, payable in advance. \$100
ALL PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.
The Academic Year is divided into two Sessions of five months each, beginning respectively on the first Monday of September and the first of February. Letters of inquiry directed to the

MOTHER SUPERIOR,
St. Joseph's Academy,
Emmitsburg.

July 1-ly

Look Here!
Jno. T. Long,
BUTCHER, EMMITSBURG, MD.
Best quality of Butchers meat always to be had. Families in the town and vicinity supplied every Tuesday and Saturdays, at the door. July 1-ly

Western Maryland Railroad

SUMMER SCHEDULE.

ON and after SUNDAY, May 16th, 1881, passenger trains on this road will run as follows:

PASSENGER TRAINS RUNNING WEST.

STATIONS.	Daily except Sundays.			
	Mail.	Acc.	Exp.	Acc.
Hillien Station	A.M. 8:30	A.M. 10:00	P.M. 4:00	P.M. 6:35
Union depot	8:35	10:05	4:05	6:40
Penn's ave.	8:35	10:10	4:10	6:45
Fulton sta.	8:35	10:15	4:15	6:47
Arlington	8:40	10:20	4:20	6:52
Mt. Hope	8:45	10:25	4:25	6:57
Pikeville	8:50	10:30	4:30	7:02
Owings' Mills	9:00	10:40	4:40	7:12
Glyndon	9:10	10:50	4:50	7:22
Harver	9:15	10:55	4:55	7:27
Gettysburg	9:25	11:05	5:05	7:37
Westminster	10:05	11:40	5:45	8:17
New Windsor	10:25	12:00	6:10	8:38
Union Bridge	10:35	12:10	6:20	8:48
Fredk. Junction	10:45	12:20	6:30	8:58
Rocky Ridge	10:55	12:30	6:40	9:08
Mechanicsville	11:05	12:40	6:50	9:18
Blue Ridge	11:15	12:50	7:00	9:28
Pen-Mar	11:25	1:00	7:10	9:38
Edgemont	11:35	1:10	7:20	9:48
Smithburg	11:45	1:20	7:30	9:58
Hagerstown	11:55	1:30	7:40	10:08
Williamsport	12:05	1:40	7:50	10:18

PASSENGER TRAINS RUNNING EAST.

STATIONS.	Daily except Sundays.			
	Acc.	Exp.	Acc.	Mail.
Williamsport	A.M. 5:30	A.M. 6:50	P.M. 1:35	1:45
Hagerstown	5:35	6:55	1:40	1:50
Smithburg	5:40	7:00	1:45	1:55
Edgemont	5:45	7:05	1:50	2:00
Pen-Mar	5:50	7:10	1:55	2:05
Blue Ridge	5:55	7:15	2:00	2:10
Mechanicsville	6:00	7:20	2:05	2:15
Rocky Ridge	6:05	7:25	2:10	2:20
Fredk. Junction	6:10	7:30	2:15	2:25
Union Bridge	6:15	7:35	2:20	2:30
New Windsor	6:20	7:40	2:25	2:35
Westminster	6:25	7:45	2:30	2:40
Glyndon	6:30	7:50	2:35	2:45
Owings' Mills	6:35	7:55	2:40	2:50
Pikeville	6:40	8:00	2:45	2:55
Mt. Hope	6:45	8:05	2:50	3:00
Arlington	6:50	8:10	2:55	3:05
Fulton sta. Balto.	6:55	8:15	3:00	3:10
Penn's ave.	7:00	8:20	3:05	3:15
Union depot	7:05	8:25	3:10	3:20
Hillien sta.	7:10	8:30	3:15	3:25

EMMITSBURG RAILROAD.—Trains South will leave Emmitsburg at 7:05 and 10:05 a. m. and 2:35 and 5:05 p. m., and arrive at Rocky Ridge at 7:35 and 10:35 a. m. and 3:05 and 5:35 p. m. Trains North will leave Rocky Ridge at 7:55 and 10:55 a. m. and 3:25 and 6:25 p. m., and arrive at Emmitsburg at 8:25 and 11:25 a. m. and 3:45 and 6:45 p. m. Baltimore and Cumberland Valley R. R.—Trains South leave Waynesboro 6:15 a. m. and 1:55 and 7:05 p. m., arriving at Edgemont at 6:45 a. m. and 2:15 and 7:30 p. m. Trains North leave Edgemont at 11:55, 2:30 and 7:45 p. m., and arrive at Waynesboro at 12:30, 2:55 and 8:15 p. m. Frederick Div., Penna. R. R.—Trains for Frederick will leave Junction at 8:05 and 10:50 a. m., and 5:35 and 8:35 p. m. Trains for York, Taneytown and Littlestown leave Junction at 9:30 a. m. and 3:25 p. m. Through Car for Frederick leaves Baltimore at 4:00 p. m., and leaves Frederick for Baltimore at 7:05 a. m. Through Cars for Harver and Gettysburg and points on H. & G. R. R., leave Baltimore at 5:55 a. m. and 4:00 p. m. Street Cars, Baltimore and Gay Street Line, at corner of Gay and Exeter sts., pass within one square of Hillien Station. Orders for Baggage calls can be left at Ticket Office, N. E. corner Baltimore and North Streets, Baltimore. Time is given at Stations. **JOHN M. HOOD, General Manager.** B. H. Griswold, Gen'l Ticket Agent.

Castilian Liniment!

Warranted to relieve effectually, every kind of pain, for which an external remedy can be used.

RHEUMATISM, NEURALGIA, TOOTHACHE, CHILBLAINS, SORE THROAT, CHOLERA, &c., &c.

As it is not put up in fancy bottles, it can be sold very much cheaper than any other Liniment ever offered to the public. Having the

SOLE AGENCY,

for the sale of this

VALUABLE REMEDY,

in this neighborhood, I earnestly invite all who are suffering, or are likely to suffer,

ACHES OR PAINS,

of any kind, to call at the office of this "Emmitsburg Chronicle," I will be happy to supply them, at a price, low enough to suit the slenderest purse, and also to satisfy them as to the efficacy of the article offered them. **PAUL MOTTER.**

Guthrie & Beam.

Livery, Sales and Exchange

STABLES,

EMMITSBURG, MD.

ARE always prepared to accommodate the public with conveyances of all kinds on

Reasonable Terms!

We will have carriages and omnibuses at the depot on arrival of each train, to convey passengers to St. Joseph's Academy, Mt. St. Mary's College, or any part of town or country. Fine horses for riding or driving. July 1-ly

LOCALS.

The bald heads are cultivating admirable looks and ways, with small success. A few camphor pills about the size of a garden pea are recommended as a cure for gapes.

PRO-NIO BILLS, cards of invitation, &c., neatly, promptly and satisfactorily printed here.

The culvert over the run near Mr. John Toxell's place is not as safe for travel as it should be.

The present is a most fitting time to subscribe for the **EMMITSBURG CHRONICLE**. "Don't you forget it."

This issue closes the second volume of the **EMMITSBURG CHRONICLE**. Send in your subscriptions for Vol. III.

The Indian Queen Rosebushes are in their glory. What a pity such sweetness and beauty should be so ephemeral.

To reach the best results, and to avoid danger, use ice water with due moderation. Take it in small swallows at a time.

A CORRESPONDENT of the *American Agriculturist* for June, recommends the use of air-slaked lime to destroy the current worm.

THERE was great need for the street sprinkler early in the week, and yet Mr. Peter Hoke didn't turn out, happily the rain relieved him.

SEND us the happenings of your neighborhood, what may interest the public, we don't care for fine writing, we will arrange the items.

Mr. B. V. L. CHENEY, agent for the Singer Manufacturing Co., is doing a brisk business in the Sewing Machine line, in our community.

WHOEVER sends us the names of five new subscribers, with the money, will receive an extra copy of the **EMMITSBURG CHRONICLE** for one year, all postage free.

THE May procession of the Catholic School, and other members of St. Joseph's Church was an interesting sight. The School also took an excursion to Pen-Mar, on Thursday.

THE Lutheran congregation at Shippenburg, Pa., are making arrangements to build a new church and chapel. The church will be 65x86. The chapel 42x85, both to be built by stone or brick.

REV. I. M. PATTERSON, formerly Pastor of the Presbyterian Church, in this place, will preach in the Church of the Incarnation, on to-morrow (Sunday), both in the morning and the evening.

A CATHOLIC CHAPEL.—The *Valley Register* is informed that Mrs. Admiral Dahlgren has determined upon having a neat stone Chapel erected this summer on her beautiful grounds on South Mountain.

WANTED.—An active, energetic man, who can furnish a good horse and give a good bond, to engage in the Sewing Machine business, in this county, apply to B. V. L. Cheney, Ennith House, Emmitsburg.

By the death of Andrew Humrick, noted in its appropriate place, it is said that about \$100,000 insurance money will be claimed by policy holders of this neighbourhood, from a number of insurance companies.

PENMAR.—This famous summer resort was opened last Wednesday by an excursion from Baltimore. They will be held daily during the summer months. Prof. Zeigler's orchestra, of Baltimore, will be in attendance every day to furnish music.

The stable of Jacob Dinterman, in the vicinity of Mount Pleasant, Frederick county, was struck by lightning, set on fire and totally destroyed, together with its contents, including a valuable cow, during the thunder storm on last Saturday night.

In cutting into some sole leather, the other day, Mr. Wm. Hoke encountered several small shot, they must have gotten there from a gun discharged at the live animal perhaps, and passed through the tanning process, for they were quite in the middle of the hide.

MESSRS. J. J. HOCKENSMITH and Jno. Sluss, whose barns were destroyed by fire a few weeks ago are both re-building, and expect to have their new ones ready for the coming crop. Mr. John Hoover is the contractor for Mr. H. and Joshua Hobbs for Mr. Sluss.

The bathing season has been fully inaugurated. The waters of the "Swimming hole" are daily disturbed by the plungings, the waving arms and the restless feet of our sportive youth. The practice is healthful, invigorating and essentially one of cleanliness.

The most effectual way to escape the unsightly and injurious ravages of the caterpillars, is to break up and destroy their nests as soon as they appear. Put a corn cob on the end of a pole and wind it round and round, so as to coil up the whole web, then burn the cob and its surroundings.

We are strongly disposed to regard that person as the best physician who does most to alleviate human suffering. Judge from this standard, Mrs. Lydia E. Pinkham, 238 Western Avenue, Lynn, Mass., is entitled to the front rank, for her Vegetable Compound is daily working wonderful cures in female diseases. Send for circular to the above address.

JESSE LITTLE, a resident of Jefferson, in this county, and in rather destitute circumstances for some time past, died at that village yesterday, aged about 83 years. Policies on his life to the amount of \$68,000 are said to have been taken lately in different speculative companies by various persons.

THE Joint Consistories of the Emmitsburg charge, of the Reformed Church, have nominated Rev. William A. Gring, of Bedford county, Pa., as a candidate for the office of Pastor, made vacant by the resignation of Rev. A. R. Kremer. The election will be held in the charge on Trinity Sunday, (the 12th inst.)

Attention Company! The members of the "Border Guard," will meet at the armory, on Wednesday evening, June 6th, 1881, at 8 o'clock, for muster and drill. Those wishing to become members will have their names handed in at once. By order, Wm. H. WEAVER, J. T. BUSSEY, O. S. Capt.

GOOD FOR BABIES.—We are pleased to say that our baby was permanently cured of serious protracted irregularity of the bowels by the use of Hop Bitters by its mother, which at the same time restored her to perfect health and strength. The Parents, University ave., Rochester, N. Y. See another column.

LIST OF LETTERS.—The following letters remain in the Post Office, Emmitsburg, Md., May 30th, 1880. Persons calling will please say *advertised*, otherwise they may not receive them: Hanky, Daniel; Johnson, G. H.; Reiley, Miss Mary Ann; Webb, Clinton; Wilson, Miss Maggie J.; Welly, Miss Raily.

The long expected parasite that is to destroy the potato-bug has appeared in Cecil county. It is a small brown bug, that covers the potato-bug in myriads, and sucks the juices out of their ungainly bodies, leaving their lifeless carcasses to bleach in the sun. Now organize, and introduce the stock in this section at once.

WHEN our friend Blair, of the *Waynesboro' Record*, published that "Emmitsburg is having a silver ore sensation," he was entirely too previous. That a friend of ours picked up a mineral, which he felt sure was silver, we noticed at the time, and that was all of it. The existence of silver ore in the mountain near by, has been regarded as well assured for over fifty years, and there it rests.

VENNOR says June will be warm till 11th, then cold to the 20th; frosts on the 22d and 23d; 24th to 26th hot. July cold on the 4th, 5th, 6th, 11th, 16th, 17th, 25th, and 26th. August 4th and 5th will be cold. In September the centre of the month will be the warmest part. October will be warm and cold. November will be muddy with little frosts. December will be the warmest ever known.

OUR by roads have been generally repaired they are now unusually good.—We believe the County Commissioners have been trying to send out some guiding lessons to the commissions of the supervisors. This is as it should be, we shall have grand results when they may have inaugurated a complete system.—Removing all loose stones, and avoiding breakers, we regard as among the leading primary rules.

BROKE HER NECK. Robert, a son of Mr. William Shriver, of Haylands, near the College, in the absence of his father, has charge of the team. One morning last week he went to the barn at the usual time to feed the stock, having done so, he put the harness on the horses, and went to breakfast. On returning he found a valuable young mare, for which his father but lately refused \$150, lying on her back in the agonies of death. She had broken her neck.

WHIT-SUNDAY, or Pentecost will occur on to-morrow; It derives the name Pentecost from happening fifty days after Easter; *Whit-Sunday* or *Whit-gentide*, from the white garments in which catechumens were anciently clad on their first approach to the Holy Communion. The day commemorates the descent of the Holy Ghost upon the Disciples of our Lord, after his Ascension to the Father, and marks the founding of the Christian Church. It is observed as a leading Festival in the Church Year, invested with the deepest solemnity.

THEIR ANSWER. They tell it on one of our citizens who was ambling toward his place of business, that he was approached by a lady acquaintance of the family, who said:—"Mr. —, I hear you are suffering from rheumatism, is it so?" "Rumor 'tis m'm," said our citizen of few words, as he proceeded on his way. Over in Chicopee our neighbors and friends have been having quite a time with rheumatism; but according to reports received by our representative the flurry is over, as the sure antidote has been used and thus commented upon: Mr. C. N. Manchester, Cutler street, says relative to his experience. I have used St. Jacobs Oil, and esteem it the best remedy for rheumatism I have ever tried. It acts like magic, and I cannot over estimate its value, when I pronounce it the greatest rheumatic remedy of the age.—*Springfield, (Mass.) Daily Union*.

THE OLEANDER.—An article is going the rounds of the press, which gives account of a horse having died from eating a bunch of Oleander, which he bit off whilst standing near a porch where it was growing; and adds, what is news to us, that the plant is extremely poisonous, both to animals and human beings.

THE very best preparation against the trials of the summer's warmth, is to be always engaged at some useful work.—Those who remain indoors, with nothing to do, suffer more inconvenience than do the labourers who bear the heat of the day unprotected. A healthy body in exercise will not exceed a certain temperature, this is maintained by perspiration. Thus man lives by the sweat of his face.

THE General Synod of the Reformed Church, which met last week at Tiffin, Ohio, *Resolved*, "that we recognize the importance of the office of deaconess as it existed in the Apostolic Church, and reaffirmed by the Reformed Church of the sixteenth century; that a committee of three be appointed to prepare some plan for the practical introduction of the office in our congregations." The question was referred to said committee with instructions to report in a few days.

HORSES.—There are numerous reports of diseases among horses, in various directions, and the deaths of valuable animals are recorded, some of them very sudden, without apparent cause. It is commonly thought that the severity of the past winter, has had its effect in the matter. Persons traveling should be cautious where they house their animals, as well as to the vessels from which they give them water. It were well perhaps for each team to have its own bucket.

LOCUST BLOSSOMS. It would be interesting to get a clue to the origin of the popular relation those flowers are supposed to have to the prospective corn crop. We recently heard a somewhat amusing anecdote to the point. One year the corn crop failed, when the blossoms had been abundant. An old gentleman, a firm believer in the signs, on being confronted with the evidence of the failure, tried to escape the issue, by the ready subterfuge: "Didn't you notice that the blossoms lacked fragrance last spring?"

WE learn that Rev. S. R. Fisher, D. D., editor of the *Reformed Church Messenger*, who has been in attendance at the sessions of the General Synod of the Reformed Church of the United States at Tiffin, Ohio, is lying dangerously ill at that place, and the physicians entertain no hope of his recovery. This will be sad news to many of the doctor's friends, hosts of whom he has in every Christian community where the *Messenger* is read.—*Ec.*

THE *Illustrated Scientific News* appears for the month of June, unusually well filled with instructive reading matter, and finely executed engravings. This publication, the low price of which, brings it within the reach of all intelligent and appreciative readers, certainly deserves a place in the first rank of the illustrated journals of this country. The "Chimpanzee," "The Ostrich," "New Fireless Locomotives," "The Maxim Fire Boat," and "Perforating Machine," together with numerous other interesting subjects, are treated of in this number, in a manner both interesting and instructive. \$1.50 per annum, or 15 cents a copy. Munro & Co., 37 Park Row, New York.

THE president and directors of the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal on the 24th ult., submitted a proposal to the stockholders and bondholders of the company to lengthen the locks of the canal from Cumberland to Georgetown, in order to pass simultaneously a team of two boats instead of single boats, as at present, and thus double the transportation facilities of the work, while at the same time diminishing the rates of tonnage. The proposal was accompanied by the suggestion to raise necessary funds for the improvement by the issue of repair bonds, authorized by the act of 1873. After a lengthy conference, in which the mode of raising money was objected to by certain of the bondholders, the subject was referred to a special committee, who are to report at the annual meeting of the stockholders, at Annapolis, on the 6th of next June.

NOTICE TO FARMERS AND OWNERS OF PRIVATE RESIDENCES.—The safest and best company in which Farmers and owners of Private Residences can insure their Property, is the Time-Tried and Fire-Tested Agricultural Insurance Company. It insures nothing but private Residences and Farm Property. In the last 27 years it has not had a loss of over \$5,000, in one Fire, and it cannot be affected by sweeping conflagrations, as its risks are all detached. It insures against damage by Lightning, whether fire ensues or not, and insure Live Stock against being killed by Lightning anywhere on the farm. The Agricultural Insurance Co. is a stock company, and the strongest and largest company, doing an exclusive Dwelling Business in the United States, if not in the world, and is now issuing 50,000 Policies a year. For further particulars, apply to W. G. HORNER, Agent, Emmitsburg, Md.

J. DEBARTH SHORR, Esq., of California, whose arrival we noticed, left for New York again on Saturday, sooner than he had contemplated. He called to see us, and we had a pleasant talk of some time. He looks the very personification of robust health, and retains the warmest regard for the old friends and the scenes of this his native locality.—With the vigorous and robust constitution of a native mountaineer, domiciled as he now is in the temperate climate of the "Golden State," where they have no winter, and the summer heat rarely exceeds seventy degrees, he has, every promise of a long lease of life, under the most favorable conditions for its enjoyment. We wish him length of days, and success in his pursuits. He reads the **EMMITSBURG CHRONICLE** every week, and renewed his subscription in advance.

"The New York Weekly Express." This old-established paper has entered upon its forty-sixth year of publication, with all the evidences and prospects of an enlarged and more than ever successful career. Under the new business management of Mr. D. M. Gazlay, for the past twenty-seven years identified with the newspaper and publishing interests of the country, a new impulse seems to have impregnated both the daily and *Weekly Express*. As a family paper, the latter is excellent, and will continue, as heretofore, to publish the Brooklyn Tabernacle sermons of Rev. T. DeWitt Talmage and other eminent metropolitan divines. The nominal price, \$1 per annum, at which *The Weekly Express* is furnished to subscribers, should insure it a very large and widespread circulation.—*Boston Herald*.

PERSONALS. Rev. I. M. Patterson and wife, of Milford, N. J., are the guests of Mr. J. Taylor Motter.

Miss Annie Martin of Mechanicstown, spent several days with Miss Fannie Harbaugh.

Mr. Mirvin Bingham of Gettysburg, made a short visit in town.

Mr. Harvey Jacobs of Smithsburg, made a flying visit in town on Wednesday.

Rev. Isaac M. Motter of Waynesboro, made a short visit at his father's.

Mr. James Donoghue of Waverly, Baltimore county, is visiting his brother in this place.

John M. Sweeney, Esq., of Helena, Montana, returned to this place about two weeks ago, having left here in 1863. He called to see us on Thursday, has been afflicted with Rheumatism and is yet somewhat invalid. We trust a sojourn amid the scenes of his youth may restore his health. Mr. S. deals in grain, lumber, agricultural implements, &c.

["COMMUNICATED."] As "Mountain View Cemetery" is at last an established fact, and the committee appointed for the purpose, is soon to commence the work of marking out and arranging the ground, it would be well to keep in mind, the fact, that Posterity may require a different order of arrangement in the disposition of the dead, from anything that we or our ancestors have been familiar with. If public sentiment, and enlightened public opinion should change as much during the next fifty years as they have in the past, instead of shrinking in horror at the idea of Cremation, the human race will be likely to regard it, as the only right and proper mode of disposing of the dead. I would suggest, therefore, that a portion of our new cemetery grounds be set apart, as a site for the future *Crematory*. I would even go farther, and would have the *Crematory* completed as soon as practicable, after the laying off of the grounds, so that those who have a share in the enterprise, may have the choice of being reduced at once to ashes, after death, or covered up in the ground, to reach the same result through the slow process of natural decay.

A Great Day at Gettysburg. GETTYSBURG, PA., MAY 30.—Since President Lincoln dedicated the National Cemetery here, Nov. 19, 1863, Gettysburg never presented such a lively appearance as it did today. There were at least 15,000 strangers present, among them being members of the Legislature and several heads of the State Department. Gov. Hoyt and his staff were not present. The weather was splendid, but very warm, and the contributions of flowers were very large. Lieut.-Gov. Stone and the members of the Legislature were received by Hon. Edward McPherson in a neat address of welcome, to which the Lieutenant-Governor replied in a feeling manner. At two o'clock the procession, composed of invited guests, members of the Grand Army of the Republic and the Legislature and pupils of the public schools, marched to the cemetery, where the graves were strewn with flowers by the school children. A single decoration, a wreath of evergreens, sprinkled with snow-white buds, decked the statue of the late Gen. John T. Reynolds, while small flags indicated the graves of the fallen soldiers from the various States. The rostrum was on a green mound, surmounted with pillars entwined with creeping vines, and long before the procession reached there nothing could be seen but a swaying mass of people. Hon. Edward McPherson called the assembly to order, prayer was offered by Rev. Charles A. Hays, D. D., and a decoration hymn followed. Hon. Julius C. Burrows, of Michigan, the orator of the day, was then introduced and delivered his oration. The exercises were closed with benediction by Rev. M. Kieffer, D. D.—*Sun*.

CALL and see "Hill's Lightning Bag Ties" at this office. Farmers, millers, housekeepers, everybody who has occasion to tie a bag needs them. There are no knots to bother with, they can't come loose until you arrange for it, and the entire thing of securing or opening a bag is done in a jiffy.—See adv.

Go to the office of the **EMMITSBURG CHRONICLE**, if you have Neuralgia or Rheumatism, and get a sure and speedy remedy, from Paul Motter, agent for the unfailing CASTILIAN LINIMENT.

MARRIED.

WHITE—ROWE.—On the 2d inst., at the residence of the bride's parents, by Rev. E. S. Johnston, Mr. Walter W. White to Miss Fannie B. Rowe, both of this place.

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HUMRICK.—On the 30th ult., in Eyer's Valley, Andrew Humrick, aged 73 years, 1 month and 24 days.

The Clarendon!

Cor. Hanover and Pratt Sts., Baltimore, Md.

This Hotel has Changed Hands and is Under New Management.

Rates, per day, \$1.50 to \$2.00; Table Board, \$4 per week. Permanent Guests, \$5 to \$7 per week. J. F. BAREW, Prop'r.

Late, 15 years, Prop'r Occidental Hotel, N. Y. apr 16-6mo.

C. V. S. LEVY

ATTORNEY AT LAW. FREDERICK, MD.

Will attend promptly to all legal business, entrusted to him. jyl2 1y

THE spirit of mortal may not be very proud, but we notice it waxes overly profane in some cases where rheumatism is the moving cause. We use St. Jacobs Oil for ours and are happy.—*Milwaukee Escaping Wisconsin*.

Hotel Arrivals for the Week Ending Thursday.

Ennith House—J. Geo. Baetjer, W. L. Lawson, J. W. Lormer, M. A. Bingham, A. F. Horner, Baltimore; John C. Motter, H. G. Schissler, B. V. L. Cheney, Hon. Milton G. Urner, Dr. Lewis, H. Steiner, Capt. H. C. Naill, Frederick; S. E. Cook, Sam. B. King, A. L. Shofer, Fred E. Miller, W. K. Miller, Chambersburg, Pa.; J. J. Ohler, H. Frautz, Chas. Ring, Jas. Walter, Waynesboro, Pa.; J. S. Stonessifer, Littlestown, Pa.; F. D. Brington, Charleston; J. S. Felix, Liberty; Peter Bolinger, Hanover, Pa.; S. Goldsmith, Philadelphia; Randolph S. Schroll and wife, Catactin Furnace; Herb. H. Bigham, Pittsburg, Pa.; Mervin A. Bingham, Gettysburg, Pa.; Anthony Peters, Maria Furnace, Pa.

Peter Salm, A. C. Lorentz, H. G. Sechrist, J. C. King, G. S. DeGrange, B. V. L. Cheney, Frederick; B. F. Collins, Fred Kroger, Dr. W. Campbell, Miss Collins, M. Haue, N. L. Ireland, J. H. Tschudi, O. E. Flak, Baltimore; A. E. Collofflower, F. Late, Graceland; S. Brown, L. Brodell, Mechanicstown; A. M. Geisbert, G. W. Hahn, Cregarstown; Mrs. McCrary, James Fraily, Furnace; C. D. Hoover, Cavetown; W. Sulten, M. G. Conner, Pittsburg.

W. Md. Hotel—E. V. Shorb, H. M. Haner, R. W. Reaning, J. D. Holmes, R. G. Harper, Geo. Bair, E. L. Lumpkin, B. Wright, Almer Saylor, John D. Myers, J. T. Carbach, W. T. Davis, A. J. Bartholow, Baltimore; Dr. H. Fouke, Tobias H. Reindollar, Samuel Fink, Geo. A. Flickinger, F. H. Eckenrode and wife, Taneytown; J. M. McDanouche, Misses E. and M. Lynch, New York; W. C. Keating, Miss J. Need, J. H. Lipps, Frederick; Geo. Taylor, Wm. H. Martin, Thomas Snyder, Westminster; Samuel Myers, Lewis Kumerant and son, R. E. Culp, Thos. Kolb, H. J. Walter, Gettysburg, Pa.; E. R. Zuy, J. Hamlin, C. H. Davis, Philadelphia; R. C. Swope, E. Harbaugh, Fairfield, Pa.; J. Johnson, Chambersburg; Geo. Gassaman, Hagerstown; Jacob Newcomer, Wm. Topper, Gus Little, County; Miss E. K. Bantzell, A. A. Weller, Miss Jennie Unger, Mechanicstown; J. T. Foreman and wife, Geo. E. Ropler, Miss Susie Benschaw, Waynesboro, Pa.; Lewis Robinson, Littlestown; W. S. Riley, McSherrystown, Pa.; S. C. Heathcote, Glen Rock, Pa.; J. DeBarth Shorr, California; J. W. Hankey, H. S. Thomas, Hanover, Pa.; Prof. Leloup, College; G. W. Taylor, Lewistown; Joseph Hilbus, Missouri; D. T. Nevin, Pittsburg; Dr. Simpson, Harney; Frank Simonson, Newark, N. J.; Lewis Dellone, Harrisburg; D. G. Weiser, York; Theo. Edger-ton, Chicago, Ill.; John Late, Graceland.

National Hotel—Mrs. McClure, New York; Miss Eugenia Martinez, Master George Martinez, Missie Martinez, Miss Klunk, Mr. M. Roach, Baltimore; Mrs. Easley and two daughters, California.

Valley House—Mr. Russle, Mrs. Russle, child and nurse, Washington, D. C.

Another Candidate.

By a large majority the people of the United States have declared their faith in Kidney-Wort as a remedy for all the diseases of the kidneys and liver, some, however, have disliked the trouble of preparing it from the dry form. For such a new candidate appears in the shape of Kidney-Wort in Liquid Form. It is very concentrated, is easily taken and is equally efficient as the dry. Try it.—*Louisville Post*.

APPLY to W. G. Horner for Insurance in the Southern Pennsylvania Mutual Relief Association of Hanover, York Co., Penn'a. Office West Main Street Emmitsburg, Md. dec18-6m.

For Fire or Life Insurance in first class companies, call on W. G. Horner, Agt., office West Main St. opposite P. Hoke's Store. may20-1y

CALL and see "Hill's Lightning Bag Ties" at this office. Farmers, millers, housekeepers, everybody who has occasion to tie a bag needs them. There are no knots to bother with, they can't come loose until you arrange for it, and the entire thing of securing or opening a bag is done in a jiffy.—See adv.

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BUSINESS LOCALS.

Have your Watches, Clocks and Jewellery repaired by Geo. T. Fyfe & Bro., who warrant the same, and have always on hand a large stock of Watches, Clocks, Jewellery and silverware. feb8 1y

A full stock of fine and coarse city made Boots and Shoes; also Gum shoes and boots. New home-made work and mending of all kinds, done with neatness and dispatch, by Jas. A. Rowe. feb7 4t

FRESH MEATS.—Pork, Veal, Beef, Sausage &c., constantly on hand, and for sale, also delivered to order—Store next door below J. & C. F. Rowe's clothing store. Ed. H. Rowe. feb7-4t.

TRUTHS.

HOP BITTERS, (A Medicine, not a Drink.)

CONTAINS HOPS, BUCHU, MANDRAKE, DANDIELION, AND THE PUREST AND BEST MEDICAL QUALITIES OF ALL OTHER BITTERS.

THEY CURE

All diseases of the Stomach, Bowels, Blood, Liver, Kidneys and Urinary Organs, Nervousness, Sleeplessness, Female Complaints and Drunkenness.

\$1000 IN GOLD

Will be paid for a case they will not cure or help, or for anything impure or injurious found in them.

Ask your druggist for Hop Bitters and free books, and try the Bitters before you sleep. Take no other.

Hop Bitters Manufacturing Co., Rochester, N. Y. and Toronto, Ont. For sale by C. D. Eichelberger, or J. A. Elder.

HOSTETTER'S CELEBRATED



STOMACH BITTERS

The Traveler who wisely Provides

Against the contingency of illness by taking with him Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, has occasion to congratulate himself on his foresight, when he sees others who have neglected to do so suffering from some one of the maladies for which it is a remedy and preventive.—Among these are fever and ague, biliousness, constipation and rheumatism, diseases often attendant upon a change of climate or unwonted diet.

For sale by all Druggists and Dealers generally.

PENSIONS FOR SOLDIERS.

Thousands yet entitled. Pensions for loss of finger, toe, eye or rupture, various vains or any disease. Thousands of pens. and soldiers entitled to INCREASE and BOUNTY. PAYMENTS procured for Invalids. Soldiers and sailors procured, bonds and aids. Soldiers and sailors apply for your rights at once. Send 2 stamps for "The Citizen-Soldier" and Pension and Bounty laws blank and instructions. We can refer to thousands of satisfied men. Address N. W. Fitzgerald & Co., Pension & PAYMENT AGENTS, 24, Lock Box 88, Washington, D. C.

OPIMUM AND MORPHINE HABIT

NEW RICH BLOOD!

Parsons' Purgative Pills make New Rich Blood, and will completely change the blood in the entire system in three months. Any person who will take 1 pill each night from 1 to 12 weeks may be restored to sound health, if such a thing be possible. Sent by mail for 8 letters stamps. J. S. JOHNSON & Co., Boston, Mass., formerly Bangor, Me.

AGENTS WANTED EVERYWHERE to sell the best Family Knitting Machine ever invented. Will knit a pair of stockings, with HEEL and TOE complete, in 20 minutes. It will also knit a great variety of fancy-work for which there is always a ready market. Send for circular and terms to the **Tremont Knitting Machine Co.**, 429 Washington St., Boston, Mass.

TO FARMERS AND THRESHERMEN.

If you want to buy Threshers, Clover Hullers, Horse Powers or Engines (either Portable or Tractor), to use for threshing, sawing or for general purposes, buy the "Starved Roadster" brand. The Best is the Cheapest. For Price List and Illustrated Pamphlet, (sent free) write to The Ames Manufacturing and Tool Company, Mansfield, O.

\$66 a week in your own town. Terms and \$5 outfit free. Address H. Mallett & Co., Portland, Maine.

N. O. 4448 EQUITY.

In the Circuit Court for Frederick County, sitting in Equity.

Newton M. Horner and others, vs. Sophia Horner and others.

MAY TERM, 1881.

Ordered that the 20th day of May, 1881, that on the 16th day of June, 1881, the Court will proceed to act upon the Auditor's Report this day filed in the above case, unless cause to the contrary be shown before said day; provided a copy of this order be inserted in some newspaper published in Frederick County, for two successive weeks prior to said day.

ADOLPHUS FEARHAKE, Jr., Clerk of the Circuit Court for Fred'k Co. True Copy—Test: ADOLPHUS FEARHAKE, Jr., Clerk.

Agricultural.

The Horse's Back.

The first thing to notice in judging of a horse, so far as his back is concerned, is the length of it. A long back is a weak one, and in every instance. By superior excellence of structure in other respects the weakness of the back may in some measure be made up, but the horse can never be the horse he would have been had his back been a shorter one. A horse's back, if shorter, has strength, and is sure evidence that he can carry or drag a heavy weight a great distance and not tire, neither will two or three seasons of turf experience break him down if he is a speedy animal, as is the case with so many long backed horses. It is not, in any way, the result of the back but the position of the pasterns, the slope of the shoulders, and the position of the great bones of the hind legs. There must be length somewhere, or else the horse cannot stride far, but it should be put in below and not above.

MR. JACOB OYLER, a Pennsylvania farmer, has just discovered a new use to which buttermilk can be applied with profit. He finds that it destroys vermin on cattle, and so he oils them with it thoroughly from head to foot, a single application effecting a cure, besides making the hair sleek and glossy.

THE white grub sometimes makes sad work with the strawberry bed. A wilted plant is an indication that its roots have been eaten off by the pest. Remove the plant and search for the grub before it gets to another plant.

As a rule the size of the seed will indicate the depth to plant it, starting with the smallest at one-half of an inch, such as celery, parsnips, etc., while peas and beans may be put one and a half inches in depth.

THE agriculturists of Canada met in convention not long ago and adopted for themselves the following creed:

We believe in small farms and thorough cultivation.

VALUABLE RECIPES.

To beat the whites of eggs quickly, put in a pinch of salt. The cooler the eggs the quicker they will froth. Salt cools and also freshens them.

BROIL steak without salting. Salt draws the juices in cooking it is desirable to keep these in if possible. Cook over a hot fire, turning frequently, searing on both sides.

A LAW in some States requires the immediate cutting down and burning of peach trees that show the slightest sign of yellows. It is a good law and should be generally adopted.

TOMATO SOUP.—Put two-thirds of a two-pound can of tomatoes on the stove and let it boil. Put one teaspoonful soda into the tomatoes; after it is done foaming put the tomatoes into two quarts of boiling milk, season with salt, pepper and a liberal lump of good butter.

CABBAGES COOKED IN CREAM.—Take two quarts of chopped cabbage, boil until tender and the water is nearly gone; then pour in two-thirds of a cup of cream, with salt and pepper to the taste; boil fifteen minutes and serve; or, instead of the cream use vinegar, with butter the size of a walnut, and you have "hot slaw."

A SIMPLE REMEDY FOR DISTEMPER IN HORSES. Cobwebs enough to make a ball as large as a hen's egg, one ounce of alum, one ounce of indigo, one quart of sunflower seed, well washed and mixed together.—One tablespoonful to be given three times a day in corn chop or rye, until the disease is broken, which will be in five or six days.

GENERAL WASHINGTON'S BREAKFAST CAKE.—Two pounds of flour, one quart milk, one ounce butter, one teaspoonful salt, three eggs, one teaspoonful oil, warm the milk and butter together and pour it lukewarm into the flour, then add the other ingredients. Mix this at night and put into a pan three inches deep. In the morning bake in a quick oven three quarters of an hour. This cake is delicious, and during the last year of our first President's life was always on his breakfast table.

Humorous.

It is not unnatural for a watering-place to depend for its prosperity upon a floating population.

"I see the villain in your face," said a Western judge to a prisoner. "May it please your honor," said the prisoner, "that is a personal reflection."

ADVERSITY, says a Western orator, takes us up short and sets us down hard, and when it is done we feel as contended as a boy that's been spanked and set away to cool.

A photographer acted as master of ceremonies at a friend's funeral, and, as he lifted the coffin lid for the mourners to look at the remains, whispered to the corpse, "Now look natural." Force of habit.

"I DECLARE, John, I never saw such a man! You are always getting some new wrinkle." And the brute calmly replied, "Matilda, you are not, thank fortune. If you had a new wrinkle you would have no place to put it, dear."

A gentleman recently provoked a one-armed organ grinder by asking him if he was a survivor of the late war. "Why, you fool!" exclaimed the irate musician, "don't you see that I survived? Do I act as though I was killed in the war?"

A youngster was sent by his parent to take a letter to the post-office and pay the postage on it.—The boy returned highly elated, and said: "Father, I see a lot of men putting letters in a little place; and when no one was looking, I slipped yours in for nothing."

"MEN often jump at the conclusion," says the proverb. So do dogs. We saw a dog jump at the conclusion of a cat, which was sticking through the opening of a partly closed door, and it made more disturbance than a church scandal.

A SLEEPER is one who sleeps; a sleeper is also a place where a sleeper can sleep, and a sleeper is, too, a thing over which runs the sleeper in which the sleeper sleeps; so that the sleeper in the sleeper sleeps while the sleeper runs on, as well as sometimes leaps off the track.

WHY is it that learned men in discussing the origin of the human species, speak of Man as having possibly descended from the monkey, &c. Why not have self respect enough, if we believe that men were once monkeys, to speak of them as having ascended from the inferior animals?

SOME washerwomen don't understand their business and loosen that back button on the shirt so it will come off at the last minute and give a man an excuse for being late at church. But most of them are thoughtful enough to do it.

THE season approaches when the man who enjoys a morning nap gets up and puts his head out of the window and tells the man in the next yard to quit running that lawn mower if he doesn't want to have his red head thumped when the speaker gets down stairs.

AN elderly lady who was very indignant at the conduct of a man in a Galveston street car, who was smoking, punched the driver in the back with her umbrella, and asked: "Driver, ain't it against the rules to smoke in this car?" "You can smoke as much as you please madam, if the gentlemen don't object," was the response. Then she rang the bell and got out.

FITZNOODLE was out hunting again last Sunday. He came back very tired, and without any game, but he said he had lots of fun, and was going again soon.

"What did you shoot?" asked Gilhooly. "I shoot a rapid—von ob dem dings what gets away so quick. He was sitting on de ground, ven I choose let him have it, first mit der von barrel and den mit de onder von."

"Tore him all to pieces, didn't you?" "No, but by schimminy grashus, but you should have been there shoot to see dat beast run."

BROWN'S IRON BITTERS

A TRUE TONIC
A PERFECT STRENGTHENER. A SURE REVIVER.
IRON BITTERS are highly recommended for all diseases requiring a certain and efficient tonic; especially Indigestion, Dyspepsia, Intermittent Fevers, Want of Appetite, Loss of Strength, Lack of Energy, etc. Enriches the blood, strengthens the muscles, and gives new life to the nerves. They act like a charm on the digestive organs, removing all dyspeptic symptoms, such as Tasting the Food, Belching, Heat in the Stomach, Heartburn, etc. The only Iron Preparation that will not blacken the teeth or give headache. Sold by all druggists. Write for the A B C Book (32 pp. of useful and amusing reading)—sent free. BROWN CHEMICAL CO., Baltimore, Md. See that all Iron Bitters are made by BROWN CHEMICAL CO. and have crossed red lines on wrapper. BEWARE OF IMITATIONS.

BITTERS

MRS. LYDIA E. PINKHAM.
OF LYNN, MASS.



LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S
VEGETABLE COMPOUND.

The Positive Cure

For all Female Complaints.

This preparation, as its name signifies, consists of Vegetable Properties that are known to be the most delicate and healthful. It cures all the ailments of the female system, and when its use is continued, in ninety-nine cases out of a hundred, a permanent cure is effected, and thousands will testify. On account of its purity, it is the only remedy recommended and prescribed by the best physicians in the country.

It will cure entirely the worst form of falling of the uterus, Leucorrhoea, irregular and painful menstruation, all ovarian troubles, inflammation and Ulceration, Prolapsus, all Displacements, and the consequent spinal weakness, and is especially adapted to the Change of Life. It will dissolve and expel tumors from the uterus in an early stage of development. The tendency to cancerous humors there is checked very speedily by its use.

In fact it has proved to be the greatest and best remedy that has ever been discovered. It permeates every portion of the system, and gives new life and vigor. It removes fatness, cures indigestion, alleviates for constipation, and relieves weakness of the stomach.

It cures Bleeding, Headaches, Nervous Prostration, General Debility, Sleeplessness, Depression and Indigestion. That feeling of bearing down, causing pain, weight and headache, is always permanently cured by its use. It will at all times, and under all circumstances, act in harmony with the law that governs the female system.

For Kidney Complaints of either sex, this compound is unsurpassed.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

Is prepared at 223 and 225 Western Avenue, Lynn, Mass. Price \$1.00. Six bottles for \$5.00. Sent by mail in the form of pills, also in the form of Lozenges, and in the form of a Syrup, \$1.00 per box, for either. Mrs. PINKHAM freely answers all letters of inquiry. Send for pamphlet. Address as above. Mention this paper.

No family should be without LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S LIVER PILLS. They cure Constipation, Biliousness, and Torpidity of the Liver. 25 cents per box.

WM. H. BROWN & BROS., Baltimore, Md., wholesale agents for the sale of LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S Vegetable Compound.

nov 6-1y.

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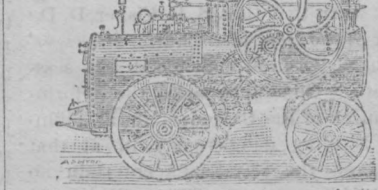
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