

Emmitsburg Chronicle.



SAMUEL MOTTER, Editor and Publisher.

"IGNORANCE IS THE CURSE OF GOD; KNOWLEDGE THE WING WHEREWITH WE FLY TO HEAVEN."

TERMS:—\$1.50 a Year, in Advance.

VOL. 11.

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, SATURDAY, APRIL 2, 1881.

NO. 43.

DIRECTORY. FOR FREDERICK COUNTY.

Circuit Court.
Chief Judge.—Hon. Richard I. Bowie.
Associate Judges.—Hon. William Viers Bovic and Hon. John A. Lynch.
State's Attorney.—John C. Motter.
Clerk of the Court.—Adolphus Fearnhake, Jr.
Orphan's Court.
Judges.—Daniel Castle of T., John T. Lowe, A. W. Nicodemus.
Register of Wills.—James P. Perry.
County Commissioners.—Thos. R. Jarboe, Daniel Smith of T., Peter Dudderar, Samuel M. Bussard, Thos. A. Smith of T.
Sheriff.—Joseph S. B. Hartsock.
Tax Collector.—D. H. Routzahn.
Surveyor.—Rufus A. Bager.
School Commissioners.—Jas. W. Pearce, Harry Boyle, Dr. J. W. Hickey, Jas. W. Troxel, Joseph Brown.
Examiner.—D. T. Lakin.
Emmitsburg District.
Justices of the Peace.—Michael C. Adlesberger, Henry Stokes, Jas. Knoff, Eugene L. Rowe.
Registrar.—James A. Elder.
Constable.—William H. Ashbaugh.
School Trustees.—Henry Stokes, E. R. Zimmerman, U. A. Lough.
Burgess.—J. H. T. Webb.
Town Commissioners.—Isaac Hyder, Jas. A. Elder, Jno. T. Gelwicks, Wm. H. Weaver, U. A. Lough, Chas. F. Zeck.

CHURCHES.

Ev. Lutheran Church.
Pastor—Rev. E. S. Johnston. Services every other Sunday, morning and evening at 10 1/2 o'clock, a. m., and 7 o'clock, p. m., respectively. Wednesday evening lectures 7 o'clock, p. m., Sunday School at 2 1/2 o'clock, p. m., Infants School 1 1/2 p. m.
Church of the Incarnation, (Ref'd.)
Pastor—Rev. A. R. Kremer. Services every other Sunday morning at 10 1/2 o'clock, and every Sunday evening at 7 o'clock. Wednesday evening lecture at 7 o'clock. Sunday school, Sunday morning at 9 o'clock.
Presbyterian Church.
Pastor—Rev. Wm. Simonton. Services every other Sunday morning at 10 1/2 o'clock, a. m., and every other Sunday evening at 7 o'clock, p. m. Wednesday evening lecture at 7 o'clock. Sunday School at 1 1/2 o'clock p. m. Prayer Meeting every Sunday afternoon at 3 o'clock.
St. Joseph's, (Roman Catholic).
Pastor—Rev. H. F. White. First Mass 7 o'clock, a. m., second mass 10 o'clock, a. m., Vespers 3 o'clock, p. m.; Sunday School at 2 o'clock p. m.
Methodist Episcopal Church.
Pastor—Rev. E. O. Eldridge. Services every other Sunday evening at 7 1/2 o'clock. Prayer meeting every other Sunday evening at 7 1/2 o'clock. Wednesday evening prayer meeting at 7 1/2 o'clock. Sunday School 8 o'clock, a. m. Class meeting every other Sunday at 2 o'clock, p. m.

MAILS.

From Baltimore, Way, 11.50 a. m.; From Baltimore through, 7.50 p. m.; From Hagerstown and West, 7.50 p. m. From Rocky Ridge, 7.50 p. m.; From Motter's, 11.50 a. m.; From Gettysburg 3.30 p. m.; Frederick, 11.50 a. m.
Depart.
For Baltimore, closed, 7.00 a. m.; For Mechanicstown, Hagerstown, Hanover, Lancaster and Harrisburg, 7.00 a. m.; For Rocky Ridge, 7.00, a. m.; For Baltimore, Way, 2.40 p. m.; Frederick 2.40 p. m.; For Motter's, 2.40 p. m.; For Gettysburg, 8.30, a. m.
All mails close 20 minutes before schedule time. Office hours from 6 o'clock a. m., to 8.30 p. m.

SOCIETIES.

Massasoit Tribe No. 41, I. O. R. M.
Kindles her Council Fire every Saturday evening, 8th Run. Officers: R. E. Hockenmith, P.; Daniel Gelwicks, Sach; John G. Hess, Sen. S.; J. J. Meuter, Jun. S.; John T. Gelwicks, C. of B. Chas. S. Zeck, K. of W.
Emerald Beneficial Association, Branch No. 1, of Emmitsburg, Md.
Monthly meetings, 4th Sunday in each month. Officers: J. Thos. Bussey, Pres.; Thos. J. Henley, Vice-Prest.; Geo. F. Rider, Secretary; F. A. Adelsberger, Ass't. Sect.; Dr. J. B. Brawner, Treasurer.
Junior Building Association.
Secs., J. Thos. Bussey; Directors, J. T. Hays, Pres.; W. S. Gutrie, Vice Pres.; John Witherow, Thos. Fralick, Daniel Lawrence, Jas. A. Rowe, Jno. T. Gelwicks.

MY RIGHTS.

SUSAN COOLIDGE.

Yes, God has made me a woman, And I am content to be Just what He meant, not reaching out For other things, since He Who knows me best and loves me most has ordered this for me.

A woman, to live my life out In quiet womanly ways, Hearing the far-off battle, Seeing as through a haze The crowding, struggling world of men fight through their busy days.

I am not strong nor valiant, I would not join the fight Or jostle with crowds in the highways To sully my garments white; But I have right as a woman, and here I claim my right.

The right of a rose to bloom In its own sweet, separate way, With none to question the perfumed pink And not to utter a nay If it reached a root or points a thorn, as even a rose-tree may.

The right of the lady-bird to grow, To grow as the Lord shall please, By never a study oak rebuked, Denied nor sun nor breeze, For all its pliant slenderness, kin to the stronger trees.

The right to a life of my own— Not merely a casual bit Of somebody else's life, hung out That taking hold of it, I may stand as a cipher does after a numeral writ.

The right to gather and glean What food I need and can From the garnered store of knowledge Which man has heaped for man, Taking with free hands freely and after an ordered plan.

The right—ah, best and sweetest!— To stand all undismayed Whenever sorrow or woe or sin Call for a woman's aid, With none to cavil or question, by never a look ginsaid.

I do not ask for a ballot; Though very life were at stake, I would beg for the nobler justice That men for manhood's sake Should give ungrudgingly nor withhold till I must fight and take.

The fleet foot and the feeble foot Both seek the self-same goal, The weakest soldier's name is writ On the great army-roll, And God, who made man's body strong, made too the woman's soul.

—*Troy Daily Times.*

A Woman's Victim.

A Dramatic Story of Real Life.

A London Correspondent tells this dramatic story of real life.

"Come into the Central criminal court for a few minutes," said a legal friend of mine, as we were passing the locality of this famous London tribunal. "You can easily amuse yourself for a short time while I speak to Mr. Poland."

We went in. The business was evidently very dull. The trial then going on was clearly not sensational. There were only very few spectators. The judge was leaning back with a languid air. Mr. Justice Hawkins was the judge. The jury were just beginning to consult as to their verdict. In the dock stood a straight, well-built fellow of about five-and-thirty. He was a fair man and pale. He looked anxiously around the court for a moment as my friend began speaking to Mr. Poland, the counsel who had been conducting the prosecution against the prisoner.

"My lord," suddenly said the prisoner, "I would like to say a few words."

It was a very earnest application. There was something peculiarly impressive in the tone of the man's voice—so much so that the jury suddenly ceased their suppressed talking and looked first at the prisoner and then at the judge.

"You had an opportunity of addressing the court; the case is now closed," said the judge.

"May I ask one question, my lord, only one?" said the prisoner.

"It is out of order," answered the judge, "but if—"

"My lord," said Mr. Poland, rising in response to a glance from the judge, "I have no objection whatever."

The learned counsel spoke as one who, knowing that the prisoner could do neither good nor harm, the evidence having already convicted him, did not wish to appear ungenerous. The jury resumed their seats.

"Your question," said the judge, "It is the policeman to whom I wish to put a question," said the prisoner, with a sort of strange calmness, as if he had a struggle with himself before concluding to address the court. The evidence upon which he was to be convicted was that of the policeman, and the sentence was to be heavy, as a previous conviction had already been proved against him—a previous conviction for coining. It was for the offence of coining that he now stood at the bar.

"Policeman, stand forward," said the judge. An officer stepped into the witness-box.

"What is your question? You may put it through me," said the judge.

"I wish to ask him," said the prisoner, "upon whose information he arrested me."

Mr. Poland objected. The answer might lead to a revelation of police secrets which belonged to Scotland Yard and not to the public. There was a brief discussion upon this point, and the judge overruled the objection.

"May I put the question in another shape?" asked the prisoner. "It may save time."

"Put it," said the judge.

"Was it a woman who gave you the information upon which you arrested me?"

Again counsel objected. Scotland Yard had its own methods of hunting down criminals, and how the police obtained information as to the movements of persons like the prisoner was not necessarily of importance to the court or the public, while it was of great moment that the police should not be called upon to expose the detective secrets of the force. The prisoner had been taken with spurious money in his possession, and had been previously convicted of coining, and had undergone seven years' penal servitude for the offense. Released from prison, he had gone back to his former criminal habits; it was an old story, and so on. But again the judge ruled that he should permit the question to be put.

"Was it a woman who gave you the information?"

The policeman hesitated.

"Answer," commanded the judge.

"It was," said the officer.

"Do you see her in court?" asked the prisoner.

The officer looked about vaguely.

"Is that the woman?" asked the prisoner, pointed to a rather showily-dressed woman with handsome features but a cold, disdainful expression of face.

"It is," replied the officer.

"My Lord," said the prisoner, with a slight tremor in his voice, "that woman is my wife!"

A buzz of surprise followed the announcement, and the woman turned her head away from the dock.

"I would like to say a few words my lord," continued the prisoner.

"I have no objection, your lordship," said Mr. Poland.

"The court will hear you," said Mr. Justice Hawkins.

"Thank you, my lord," said the prisoner, no longer betraying any emotion, but speaking in clear, firm tones. "I have served seven years on a similar charge to that now preferred against me. If I am again convicted you will give me at least one and twenty years, and that will end my life. Before you do so I

would like you to know the whole truth of this affair. I married young. My wife unexpectedly showed extravagant tastes and very expensive habits. I was very fond of her, and did all I could to content her. Honestly I could not keep pace with her desires, and we took to coining. She was with me in all my operations, aided in the work, assisted in passing the money.—When we were taken the evidence was just as strong against her as against me. In answer to questions I put to my counsel, I was told that if I pleaded guilty and said I had compelled her to help me, she would get off. I did so, and she was acquitted. I was sentenced to seven years' penal servitude.

"I served my full time, and came back to London, determined to lead an honest life and to restore my wife to an honest home. It was some time before I found her; but I had obtained work at 30s. a week.—I had only one wish—to make a new home for my wife. Eventually I found her. She was living with another man. His name is Foster. She told me that she had been obliged to accept his assistance or she would have starved. Foster was a fellow-workman of mine. I was willing to believe all she said and to forgive her. It was a bitter struggle, but I did it. 'Come home,' I said to her, 'and let bygones be bygones.' She said she could not come immediately. It would take a little time to break off with Foster; but she would do it. I waited, and every week as I received my wages I took £1 to her and gave it her that she might have money without asking Foster for any. At last she appointed a night when she declared she would leave Foster. I was to meet her at the corner of Rathbone place. I did so. She said Foster had come out with her and was a street or so off, but that she would go and tell him, now that she had made up her mind to leave him.—'I love you still,' she said, 'better than any other man in the world, and would never have left you of my own free will; hold this until I come back; I will only be a few minutes.' I waited, and almost immediately a policeman came and took me into custody. I did not know what the packet contained; it turned out to be false silver coinage!"

He paused and there was considerable sensation in court, everybody convinced of the truth of the man's statement, and impressed by its simple but dramatic force.

"I learned afterward," said he, "that when she left me with that packet in my hand she went up to the first policeman she met, told him where I stood, that I was a returned convict, a coiner of a power of bad money; she knew it, she said, because I had tried to pass some of it upon her. That is my story, my lord!"

You could have heard a pin drop while the prisoner was making his statement. The court listened with almost breathless interest. When he had finished, a sort of half-controlled expression of wonder and indignation went round, and the jury looked up at the judge in a bewildered and puzzled way.

"Policeman," said the judge.

"My lord," responded the officer.

"Did this woman speak to you, as the prisoner says?"

"Yes, my lord."

"And gave you the information as described?"

"Yes, my lord."

"Was the packet of spurious silver in his hands, as he says?"

"It was, my lord."

Upon the direction of the judge the prisoner was acquitted, and my friend started a subscription for him. We have raised about seventy pounds for him, and hope to see him

get over his troubles. His story has been verified in every detail.

Such was the story narrated to me by a friend yesterday in response to a casual remark of mine that a great deal of interesting current history of London is never reported in the London papers. The story is quite true; the case formed part of the business of the last sitting of the criminal court; and the victim of loving not wisely but too well has this week been introduced into respectable and permanent employment.

Boys Out after Nightfall.

"Is not this a serious evil which should commend itself for correction to parents and guardians?" asks a correspondent who has long been an observer and a sympathetic lover of boys—who likes to see them happy, cheerful and gleesome, and is not willing that they should be cheated of their share of the glad privileges of youth. Really, it is difficult to understand how a high toned and useful man can be the ripened fruit of a boy who has not enjoyed a fair share of the privileges of youth.

But while a friend of the youth watches with a jealous eye all customs that trench upon their rights and privileges, he is equally fearful lest parents permit their sons' indulgences which ruin their morals in all instances. He knows of none more dangerous than that of permitting sons to be on the streets after night fall.—There they will learn evil practices, such as theft, drunkenness, and profanity. They acquire, under the cover of night an unhealthy and excited state of mind, bad practices, and criminal sentiments which will take years of the most judicious training to eradicate. Indeed, it is in the streets after nightfall that boys principally acquire the education that fits them in after years for becoming dissolute and criminal men, and makes them fit subjects for the Penitentiary.

Parents should adopt an inflexible rule never to permit their sons under any circumstances, to go into the streets after nightfall, to engage in no outdoor sports, or to meet other boys for the purpose of lounging around the groceries and saloons; but rather they should provide for them some innocent amusement in doors, with plenty of juvenile books and papers. Many a young man has been ruined in health, business, and character, who can trace the commencement of his ruin to the evenings spent by him upon the street.

A Yankee at the Theatre.

On a certain occasion, at a certain dramatic temple, a farce was in course of representation, and had just reached the scene where the lover enters, seeking, almost distracted, his lady love, who had just concealed herself (in full view of the audience) in the "garden," behind some canvass representations of bushes.

"Where, O heaven! has my Julia fled?" exclaimed the actor, in despairing accents, looking around everywhere but in the right place.

A specimen of the genuine Yankee, in the pit, who had hitherto been all attention, now exhibited signs of impatience, and as the actor repeated his impassioned inquiry, he was answered by our Yankee with—

"Right behind you, you darn fool, in the tater patch!"

The effect of this can better be imagined than described—the applause was tremendous.

THERE are 160 species of willow known growing in different parts of the world. Of these sixty are natives of North America.

MUCH as he loves roast beef John Bull is continually getting in an Irish stew.

SCANDAL MONGERS.

Of all living creatures that afflict society there is none deserving more emphatic denunciation than the scandal monger—a creature we may say, who embodies the most loathsome, hateful, depraved and dangerous attributes known to the human family. We have such serpents in our town. Their tongues have the hissing sound of the viper. When they visit your family they turn their malignant shafts against some innocent and inoffensive neighbor. They have an inventive faculty for falsehoods, and delight in pursuing the diabolical system against human character.—Seemingly, they feel happy, and this course of life appears gratifying to their depraved and hypocritical nature. Some of them "wear the livery of heaven to serve the devil in."

The scandal mongers are a walking pestilence, scattering blight whithersoever they go, and in many instances, causing estrangement between long fast friends. Of course, in your presence and to your face, they seem all that you could desire; but in the next neighbor's house, you become the objective point.—Could they "see themselves as others see them," they would hide their heads in shame, and no more take the sacred emblem to cover up their depraved heads and lying tongues. From all such loathsome, disgusting and depraved characters, good God deliver us!

Do not ask yourself "who are scandal mongers?" but, like patient christians, bend your knees, and humble yourself before God, for self-examination, and you will readily find whether you are the guilty one. Scandal-mongers are known by the looseness of their tongues.

Interesting Facts.

Keys were originally made of wood, and the earliest form was a simple crook similar to the common picklock. The ancient keys are formed of bronze, and of remarkable shape, the shaft terminating on one side by the wards, on the other by a ring. Keys of this description were presented by husbands to wives, and were returned again upon divorce or separation.

Hats were first made by a Swiss at Paris, 1404 A. D. They are mentioned in History at the period when Charles VII. made his triumphal entry into Rouen, in 1449. He wore a hat lined with red velvet, and surmounted with a rich plume of feathers. It is from his reign that hats and caps are dated, which henceforth began to take the place of chaperons and hoods that had been worn before in France. Previous to the year 1510 the men and women of England wore close knit woolen caps.

Lady Beautifiers.

Ladies, you cannot make fair skin, rosy cheeks and sparkling eyes with all the cosmetics of France, or beautifiers of the world, while in poor health, and nothing will give you such good health, strength and beauty as Hop Bitters. A trial is certain proof. See another column.

"In what condition was the patriarch Job at the end of his life?" asked a Brooklyn Sunday school teacher of a quiet-looking boy at the foot of the class. "Dead," calmly replied the boy.

THE salt used by the packers and butchers of San Francisco is obtained by solar evaporation from the waters of the ocean. The process is easy.

A NEW YORK boarding-house took fire the other night and the flames got as far as the pantry, when they went out for want of fuel.

ONE reason why ladies will never succeed as railway conductors: their train is always behind.

SUGGESTIONS FOR HOME USE.

With the opening of Spring, it becomes our people to exercise some foresight, as to what of business, and general enterprise they intend to inaugurate for the coming summer.

The merchants, the mechanics, and the shopmen, are all interested, and should vie with each other in making the town what it ought to be.

There is no earthly reason why our claims to public consideration should decrease, but on the contrary every reason, why they should expand, and prove inducing to those who seek retirement, from the heat and bustle, and contracted bounds of city life, during the summer.

Timely and judicious action, is all that is needed, to bring about results from which benefits will arise, reciprocally to the community, and to those who may come into it.

The possibilities of our future progress, are only limited by the ambition and perseverance of our people. The signs of progress are showing themselves in various ways.

Nearly the one-half of the village has been built up in the last eighteen years, on the ruins which were created by the devastating flames in 1863.

The churches have all been repaired and two fine new ones have arisen in that time. The streets have been improved, and are now in good condition.

It cannot be long before some manufacturing establishments must seek a foothold amongst us. The introduction of water from the mountain, or from an artesian well must be effected before many years.

The Bank is but a question of time, its realization cannot now be delayed, beyond the necessary interval required to set the machinery in motion.

The time may come when this end of Frederick county, will be compelled to erect itself into a new county.

ACCIDENTS & CASUALTIES.

There has been quite a succession of accidents during the past week:

On Saturday an engine of the Southern express, being about to cross the Brandywine bridge, plunged into the draw on top of a canal boat, which was being towed up the Brandywine.

A large four-story brick warehouse, occupied by Messrs. H. S. Lanfair & Co., of Baltimore, as an oyster and fruit-packing establishment, fell in early on Sunday morning, caused by too much weight.

On the same day a fire broke out in the Cotton Compres of James L. Hanvey, in Norfolk, Va., which caused a loss of over \$80,000.

In the lower part of Sussex county, Del., there have lately been forty cases of smallpox in one place.

A most appalling calamity occurred at Nice last week, by the burning of the Opera House. The theatre was filled with representatives of the fashionable society of London, Paris, and other European cities.

A MEETING of Communists, Socialists and Revolutionists, some two thousand strong, was held in New York last week, to resist an increase of rent for the year beginning May 1st.

The coinage of the five-cent nickel pieces, has been suspended by the Secretary of the Treasury.

SUMMARY OF NEWS.

JOHN PRESCOTT KNIGHT, the great English portrait painter, is dead.

OSCAR DE LAFAYETTE, senator of France, and grandson of General Lafayette, is dead.

MR. ROBERT GARRETT has been elected president of the Delaware Western Railroad.

Gen. Grant has resigned the Presidency of the "World's Fair commission" and Mr. Hugh J. Jewett was elected to fill the vacancy.

Wm. G. Crosby, LL. D., Governor of Maine in 1853 and '54, and for nearly fifty years a prominent lawyer, died at Belfast Monday morning, aged 75 years.

HUGH J. JEWETT, to whom was tendered the presidency of the world's fair commission in New York, has declined the honor.

The planet Venus attained her greatest brilliancy Sunday. It is alleged that a good eye can now detect the planet at noonday.

A cremation society has been formed in New York. The officers are, President, J. D. Burgess, chaplain of the United States navy-yard in Brooklyn; vice presidents, Delavan Bloodgood and E. C. Townsend; corresponding secretary, J. S. Cobb; recording and financial secretary, D. W. Craig; treasurer, E. C. Cockey, and executive committee, J. E. P. Doyle, Charles Putzel, E. C. W. Dreyer, W. F. Kremer and A. C. C. Tamsen.

WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENCE.

Washington, D. C., Mar. 29th, '81. Yesterday the day was given up in the Senate to a windy effort from Senator Mahone in defense of himself and the Readjuster party of Virginia, also in reply to an attack from Senator Johnston.

The dead lock in the Senate over the election of it's officers still continues, and if the Republicans and Democrats do as they say, the contest will continue all Summer until next December.

I think the need for thorough and practical civil service reform in the government has become so manifest since the inauguration that President Garfield will give the subject much consideration in his message to Congress next December.

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Its original and Selected Stories are full of interest and constitute choice family reading. Its lyrical pieces are also of a high order of merit.

AGRICULTURAL MATTERS are not neglected, and the farmer will find in the columns devoted to him many valuable hints and suggestions.

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JACOBS OIL. THE GREAT GERMAN REMEDY FOR RHEUMATISM, Neuralgia, Sciatica, Lumbago, Backache, Soreness of the Chest, Gout, Quinsy, Sore Throat, Swellings and Sprains, Burns and Scalds, General Bodily Pains, Tooth, Ear and Headache, Frosted Feet and Ears, and all other Pains and Aches.

SHERIFFALTY. To the Voters of Frederick County: Feeling grateful for the interest manifested in my behalf before, and at the County Convention held in 1879, by so many of my friends throughout the country, and as I then stated, I now announce myself as a candidate for the next Sheriffalty of Frederick county, (subject to the decision of a Republican Nominating Convention), and respectfully solicit your favorable consideration.

\$66 a week in your own town. Terms and \$5 outfit free. Address H. MALLATT & Co., Portland, Maine.

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Spring and Summer CLOTHING!

We beg leave to ask your kind inspection of our NEW STOCK, completely assorted in all Departments. In no previous Season have we shown such a variety of STYLES AND FABRIC, which we offer at Lowest Prices based upon our well known principles,

“ONE PRICE” TO ALL. GARMENTS CHEERFULLY EXCHANGED, OR Money Refunded, if goods do not suit. B. R. HILLMAN & CO., 166 W. Baltimore St., BALTIMORE, MD.

I. S. ANNAN & BRO. DEALERS IN DRY GOODS, NOTIONS, CLOTHING! Ready made, and to order, Fits Guaranteed! Queens, Woollen, Glass and Hardware!

FRESH GROCERIES, IRON, NAILS, OILS, GLASS, & PAINTS. Fruit Jars of different kinds, and at low Prices. Constantly receiving new goods and will not be undersold. T. Fraley & Sons, FOUNDERS & MACHINISTS.

DRY GOODS, NOTIONS! MY stock comprises all kinds of Dry Goods, cloths, CASSIMERES, cottonades, great variety of Ladies dress goods, notions, HATS & CAPS, boots and shoes, queensware, groceries, of all kinds, HARDWARE, etc., all of which will be sold at the lowest prices. Purchasers will do well to call before purchasing elsewhere.

G. T. Eyster & Bro. See their splendid stock of GOLD & SILVER, Key & Stem-Winding, Watches, ST JOSEPH'S ACADEMY FOR YOUNG LADIES, CONDUCTED BY THE SISTERS OF CHARITY, NEAR EMMITSBURG, FREDERICK COUNTY, MARYLAND.

DRY GOODS, NOTIONS! MY stock comprises all kinds of Dry Goods, cloths, CASSIMERES, cottonades, great variety of Ladies dress goods, notions, HATS & CAPS, boots and shoes, queensware, groceries, of all kinds, HARDWARE, etc., all of which will be sold at the lowest prices.

THE INSTITUTION is pleasantly situated in a healthy and picturesque part of Frederick county, Maryland, half a mile from Emmitsburg, and two miles from Mount St. Mary's College.

Western Maryland Railroad. WINTER SCHEDULE. ON and after SUNDAY, Oct. 24th, 1880, passenger trains on this road will run as follows:

PASSENGER TRAINS RUNNING EAST. Daily except Sundays. STATIONS, Acc. Exp. Acc. Mail. Williamsport, Hagerstown, Smithsburg, Edgemont, Pen-Mar, Blue Ridge, Mechanicsville, Rocky Ridge, Union Bridge, New Windsor, Westminster, Gettysburg, Hanover, Reisterstown, Owings' Mills, Pikesville, Arlington, Fulton sta. Balt., Penna. ave., Union depot, Hillen sta.

EMMITSBURG RAILROAD. Trains South will leave Emmitsburg at 7:30 and 10:25 a. m. and 3:10 p. m., and arrive at Rocky Ridge at 7:50 and 10:45 a. m. and 3:40 p. m. Trains North will leave Rocky Ridge at 8:10 and 11:20 a. m. and 7:20 p. m., and arrive at Emmitsburg at 8:40 and 11:50 a. m. and 7:50 p. m.

NOTICE. SUCH OF OUR READERS AS DESIRE STEADY employment, or valuable reading matter cheap, should address THE FRANK LUSLE PUBLISHING CO., 15 Dey Street, New York. They will send THE FAMILY JOURNAL, (an Illustrated literary and fashion paper) for three months, for 30 cents, or clubs of four, for three months, for \$1.00, together with a valuable book containing over 150 pages of useful information for the million.

STABLES, EMMITSBURG, MD. Livery, Sales and Exchange.

ARE always prepared to accommodate the public with conveyances of all kinds on Reasonable Terms! We will have carriages and omnibuses at the depot on arrival of each train, to convey passengers to St. Joseph's Academy, Mt. St. Mary's College, or any part of town or country. Fine horses for riding or driving.

LOCALS.

Sale Register.

Capt. James McSherry, Receiver, will sell on Wednesday, April 6th, at 10 o'clock, a.m., the magnificent herd of Durham and Devon stock of Mt. St. Mary's College, together with horses, mules, 38 first-class milch cows, sheep, hogs, an elegant carriage, buggies, and a grand supply of excellent farming implements, &c. See Adv.

Saturday, April 9th.—Emmitsburg Bazaar Co., 18 head of horses and mules, 6 cows, 8 head of young cattle, 12 shoats, jagger wagons, buggies, spring wagons, plows, 1 good sulky and harness. Goods can be entered any time before 9 o'clock on day of sale.

WERE you fooled.

FIRES are still cooled.

APRIL opens ominously.

MARCH ended in a grand bluster.

"Aram and Heggs" are now in order.

GARDENING has begun on favourable spots.

A SPLUTTER.—The birds in the Chimney flue.

WHEN a cat jumps from a fence, the stop—is its paws.

THEY are about to start a canning establishment at Hagerstown.

MONEY TO LOAN.—\$1000 for one or two years. Enquire at this office.

THE jolly frogs have begun their merry refrain—Don-og-hue! Don-og-hue!

ATTEND the sale of the Emmitsburg Bazaar Co., on next Saturday, the 9th inst.

MANY of the grain fields in this neighborhood, present an unpromising appearance.

The Receiver's sale at Mt. St. Mary's College will take place next Wednesday, April 6th.

HINTS to housekeepers—Profligate your favorite cats become too prolific you must "pool their issues."

MR. LEWIS M. MOTTER sold on Saturday last to Mr. Walter W. White, nine steers, the total weight 9,660 lbs.; average 1,100½.

THE Rev. A. R. Krenier has recently, resigned the pastorate of the Emmitsburg Church, to take effect on the first day of May next.

THE rain and snow and winds of the past few days, have produced a felt sense in those blithe songsters—the robins and the blue birds.

CONSTABLE ASHBAUGH took David Kauffman to the Alm's House on last Saturday. He can now own that pile of buildings uninjured.

If you desire a good crop of onions, the sooner they are planted the better—Make the ground rich, and provide that water shall not stand thereon.

For Fire or Life Insurance in first class companies, call on W. G. Horner, Agt., office West Main St. opposite P. Hoke's Store. may 22-1y

APRIL means to open, the buds expand, the grasses shoot. To send a person on a ridiculous errand is a custom derived from very ancient times, and will most likely continue onward.

DEATH OF A PHYSICIAN.—Dr. William A. Riddlemoser, who has been an invalid for several months, died at his residence, Smithsburg, Washington county, Md., Wednesday night of last week. He was about 50 years of age.

APPLY to W. G. Horner for Insurance in the Southern Pennsylvania Mutual Relief Association of Hanover, York Co., Penn'a. Office West Main Street Emmitsburg Md. dec 18-6m.

COUNTY COMMISSIONERS.—The Board of County Commissioners will begin their April session on Monday next which will last four weeks, during which time appeals will be heard, transfers and abatements in taxes made, &c.

EDGAR T. PAGE, Esq., Druggist, writes us from Chicopee Falls, that Mr. Albert Guenther, under Wilds Hotel has used that remarkable remedy, St. Jacobs Oil, for a severe case of Rheumatism and it cured him, as if by magic. He also used it with great success among his horses, in case of sprains, sores etc, and it cured every time.—Springfield, (Mass) Republican.

A FIRE some miles west of Frederick, destroyed a fine barn belonging to Daniel Derr, on March 23. There were burned with the barn three valuable horses, several cows, a buggy, and about three hundred bushels of wheat. The loss was in the neighborhood of \$3,000 a small portion of which is covered by insurance in the Grangers' Company, of Middletown. The origin of the fire is unknown.

PERSONALS.—Miss Annie Willhide of near Mechanicstown is visiting in the family of Henry Stokes, Esq. Rev. Mr. Hartman of Chambersburg, Pa., was among the visitors in town this week.

Morris D. Jones, Esq., of Baltimore visits his son residing near town. He has lately purchased over 80 acres of land from Mr. Jacob Myers, adjoining his farm which is thus enlarged to that extent.

HAVE the spades and rakes and hoes, in good order, these rainy days invite to sharpening up things.

WE notice the following in an exchange: Mr. G. B. Haverer, Foreman N. Y. & N. H. S. B. Co., suffered for eight days with terrible pain in the head, almost to distraction, until he heard of St. Jacobs Oil, one bottle of which cured him completely.

"PUSH ALONG, KEEP MOVING."—The large wagons passing with their piled up, and wedged in furniture, among which invariably, the cradle sticks out prominently; a couple of cows and the dirty dog following in the rear, show the time of the year as unerringly as the swollen buds and the shooting grass.

WE believe that if everyone would use Hop Bitters freely, there would be much less sickness and misery in the world, and people are fast finding this out, whole families keeping well at a trifling cost by its use. We advise all to try it.—U. & A., Rochester, N. Y.

A MILITARY organization, to be known as the Potomac Light Artillery, has been formed at Williamsport, with 45 members enrolled. Jos. H. Farrow has been elected captain, D. O. Witmer and C. W. Embery first lieutenants, James E. Hughes and Wm. Stake second lieutenants. Application has been made to Gov. Hamilton for a battery of guns.

AFTER much experimenting, to lighten labour and expedite our movements, we have become the possessor of a Stylographic Pen, it works beautifully and sends reliable, but somehow we feel all the while, that a trained fly, with an ink reservoir passing over the paper would let down about the same sort of writing, as far as the looks are concerned.

HOW TO GET WELL.—Thousands of persons are constantly troubled with a combination of diseases. Diseased kidneys and costive bowels are their tormentors. They should know that Kidney-Wort acts on these organs at the same time, causing them to throw off the poisons that have clogged them, and so renouncing the whole man. Hundreds testify to this.—Pittsburg Post.

AT the municipal election in Hagerstown on last Monday, Gov. Hamilton's vote was challenged upon the ground that his residence was fixed by the constitution at Annapolis. After being sworn and stating that he regarded Hagerstown as his residence, he was permitted to vote. He expressed his indignation at this attempt to disfranchise him in vigorous terms.

WE cannot take time to read communications, when the name of the writer does not accompany them. All articles should contain facts and matters of interest to the general public; private and merely personal considerations are not suitable for a newspaper. Give us the news of your neighbourhood, facts, things of interest, write with ink, and on alternate pages, we will adjust things as may be due to ourselves, the public and the writer.

VENOR'S PROBABILITIES FOR APRIL.—Mr. Henry G. Venor, the Canadian weather prophet, makes the following weather predictions for April:

"There will be sharp frost in the beginning of April, with a snowfall on the 4th or 5th, but the spring will open favourably, and everything will be pretty well advanced by April 15. Floods may be expected in Chicago about the first week in April, with high winds also prevailing in the early part of the month.—Snowfalls are probable about April 5.—Navigation is likely to open on Lake Ontario about April 7.

NOTICE TO FARMERS AND OWNERS OF PRIVATE RESIDENCES.—The safest and best company in which Farmers and owners of Private Residences can insure their property, is the Time-Tried and Fire-Tested Agricultural Insurance Company. It insures nothing but private Residences and Farm Property. In the last 27 years it has not had a loss of over \$5,000, in one Fire, and it cannot be affected by sweeping conflagrations, as its risks are all detached. It insures against damage by Lightning, whether fire ensues or not, and insures Live Stock against being killed by Lightning anywhere on the farm. The Agricultural Insurance Co. is a stock company, and the strongest and largest company, doing an exclusive Dwelling Business in the United States, if not in the world, and is now issuing 50000 Policies a year. For further particulars, apply to W. G. HORNER, Agent, Emmitsburg, Md.

DEAF & DUMB.—The Banner of Liberty is exercised over the word dumb, as applied in connexion with "deaf," and thinks it should have a substitute. The trouble arises from the very common error of making the word dumb synonymous with ignorant, which in its origin, and in all intelligent use, simply means speechless. It is a short and most expressive Saxon word, and is repeatedly used in the Scriptures in highly forcible forms. Let persons use the word stupid to denote what they commonly mean in the use of dumb, and the trouble at once disappears. "Deaf and dumb" is the proper expression of the state of those who hear not and cannot speak, and cannot be made to convey any reflection upon the unfortunate it represents. "Better is a dumb mouth, than a brainless skull."

IT is said that a piece of the lead of the now common purple copying pencil, half the size of a pea, if swallowed, will cause the death of a robust man. Be careful not to even wet them with the tongue.

If the mother is feeble, it is impossible that her children should be strong.—Lydia E. Pinkam's Vegetable Compound is a perfect specific in all chronic disease of the sexual system of women. Send to Mrs. Lydia E. Pinkam, 233 Western Avenue, Lynn, Mass., for pamphlets.

FAREWELL TO AN OLD CHURCH AT FREDERICK.—The correspondent of the Baltimore American on the 29th ult., thus writes of the removal of the old church at Frederick:

"As the Reformed congregation of this city proposes this week to remove the body of the old German Church here, which was built in 1807, and in whose tower the city clock is placed, the removal to make way for a chapel of the English Church, the Germans held their last services last night in the old place of worship, where many of them have attended since from a remote childhood, and after the exercises the choir repaired to the old belfry, some hundred feet up, and surrounded the old bell, and in their rich German tongue sang their farewell to the iron tower for their forever silent. The weird spectacle by the light of their lanterns was very impressive, and attracted a large crowd.

SPELLING BEE.—Accepting an invitation from Mr. Clifford Krise to attend a Spelling Bee, on Friday evening, the 25th ult., a party of gentlemen from town (this office being well represented) wended their way through darkness and mud, to Stony Branch School House, at which place Mr. Krise is at present engaged in "rearing the tender mind." Arriving there the party was largely repaid for whatever difficulties they had to encounter en route. The school showed such proficiency in this important part of grammar, as is seldom seen in schools of much higher grade. The rapidity with which the words were pronounced and spelled, was certainly an evidence of the thorough training for which the teacher is noted. The exercises were varied by several very interesting dialogues.

MORE of IT.—The York Dispatch says Michael Musser, aged 80 years, died at the York Almshouse on the 18th, from general debility. He had been sick for a long time and for the past four or five months, it is said, has been generally confined to his bed with chronic rheumatism, and more recently his death has been expected at any time. Notwithstanding all this, about three months ago insurance was effected upon Musser's life by David McGuigan in the Southern Pennsylvania Mutual Relief Association of Hanover for \$15,000, and about the same time also in the Mutual of Hanover for \$6,000. The latter Company, however, shortly afterwards discovered the character of the case and cancelled their policies. Worse still, on the Wednesday preceding Musser's death, McGuigan had Musser examined and passed on an application for the State Capital Mutual Company. On Thursday he went to Harrisburg and procured policies amounting to \$5,000 in that company. On Friday Musser died and was buried on Sunday.

WEATHER NOTES.—On last Saturday morning the ground was all covered with snow, the day proved windy and it grew cold after nightfall. Sunday was a very bright day, but the wind continued very high, and all out door movements were necessarily hasty. Monday and Tuesday were comparatively pleasant, but in the night of the latter day, rain fell and continued until about 10 o'clock on Wednesday morning, when it turned to snowing at a furious rate; this continued throughout the day, with a brisk gale blowing, and after night the cold was rather severe; the snow fell the night through and on towards Thursday, but the melting was too rapid to admit of an estimate of the depth. The day continued cloudy and disagreeable, and towards evening the snow again fell in blinding gusts, the night was very windy, and the wind most cold and penetrating. Friday (to-day) proved very murky, cool, and disagreeable in the highest degree.

WE make our acknowledgments to the editor of the Banner of Liberty, for his courteous and intelligent consideration of our late paragraph on "Orphan's Court Notices." We are not disposed to go into a recapitulation of the points involved, our aim has been simply to get information to govern our practical work.—The whole question, we believe, is simply one for the decision of the courts.—Surely there must have been some such decision long ago, but we are not aware of any. If the insertion of an Executor's Notice on a given day of this week, carries it one week to the same day next week, then four insertions will complete the four successive weeks; but if, say, the second Saturday, only completes the first week, then it will require five weekly insertions to complete "the four weeks in succession." We only wish to be right, and trust that those who are near "the throne," will gather up its wisdom for the enlightenment of those afar off. A mistake in these matters, may in the hands of the cautious, create no little trouble among those who bear trusts.—Our county papers publish Executors Notices four times and "The Oriens" ones the same, and yet the notices are made out "four successive weeks" in the former case, and "three successive weeks" in the latter. There lies the discrepancy.

LENEX.—Next Sunday (to-morrow), is Passion Sunday, which commemorates the Passion of our Lord, and the services in the Catholic, the Protestant Episcopal and other churches will have reference to the subject. The Sunday following, April 10, is Palm Sunday, and Sunday 17, will be Easter Sunday, when the forty days' fast of Lent having terminated, the joys of the resurrection morn will be typified by the bright hues and fragrance of flowers, the splendor of the altar lights, and the music of full choirs.

MICA.—We hear it rumored that the Littlestown Gold Mining Company, (in which a number of Hanoverians are prominently interested,) while engaged last week sinking and extending a shaft on some of their land near that place, came across a vein or deposit of that valuable substance known as Mica, or Isinglass. Should the vein prove to be of sufficient quantity to justify working, a rich bonanza to the stock holders will be the result, as Mica is very valuable and readily sells at retail at 40 cents per pound.—York Republican.

The Confounding of Mica with Isinglass in the above is decidedly rich in this age. Mica is a mineral; Isinglas is a substance derived from fishes in South America, Cuba, Canada and elsewhere, which forms a gelatine, and is made into jelly for the sick and others. Beyond a certain resemblance in the transparency of the two substances, there is no similarity between them.

THE ILLUSTRATED SCIENTIFIC NEWS.—The April number of this interesting and popular magazine is just out.

Among the various subjects illustrated in this number is an engraving of the late Emperor of Russia's steam yacht Livadia; a series of views illustrating work working attachments for foot lathes; Prof. Secchi's solar photographic apparatus, with six distinct views of the sun taken by this instrument; engraving of the boats and apparatus used on Lake Geneva for determining the velocity of sounds in water; a new machine for decorating enameled surfaces; engravings of several curious animals and objects in natural history, and an elaborately illustrated article on Bee Culture.

Every number contains thirty-two pages, full of engravings of novelties in science and the useful arts. Published by Munn & Co., 37 Park Row, New York, at \$1.50 a year, and sold by all news dealers.

CHANGES.—Of the property that has changed hands, and the removals in our town and vicinity, which usually take place at this time of the year, we note the following: Wm. H. Crouse & Son, of Westminster, have taken charge of the Western Maryland Hotel. D. G. Adlesberger, the former proprietor, is for the present domiciled in Mrs. D. ven's house opposite the hotel. Mrs. Sophia Horner has moved to town, and taken the house of F. A. Maxell. Joshua S. Motter moves on "Locust Grove Farm," late the Horner farm. Harry Harlinan has moved to the house of Geo. T. Eyster. Joseph H. Helman has taken possession of I. S. Annan Bro's, house, in the west end of town. Dennis McCarren has removed to the house he purchased from J. G. Hess. John F. Adelsberger sold his house in the East end to Mrs. Isabel Eckenrode who now occupies the same. Wm. R. Kerrigan moved into Mrs. Lilly's house. John Tyson moved to the house of Mrs. Dwen on the square. Persons in search of our efficient Constable, Wm. H. Ashbaugh, will call one door north of his former residence, where he will be found, if at home, in the house of Jos. Snouffer. Mrs. A. M. Myers sold her house at the west end, to Miss Sadie Gibbs, who will occupy the same. Vincent G. Eckenrode sold his farm west of town to Sebastian Florence, Jr., for \$1600. Wm. R. Eckenrode has moved to his father's farm.—Our former townsman, Alonzo J. Metzger, will return to town, and take the house on the banks of Flat Run, Gettysburg St.

CARLYLE'S REMINISCENCES.—"By special arrangement" with the American public, the Literary Revolution will issue immediately a beautiful Acme edition, elegant cloth binding, of the "Reminiscences of Thomas Carlyle," price 30 cents, postage 6 cents, and it can be had of the nearly 2,000 booksellers who are agents of the Literary Revolution in all parts of the United States.

Thomas Carlyle, more than any other man of the nineteenth century, taught the American public and people of good sense throughout the world, to despise pretense and humbug, whether exhibited by monarch or mendicant. Sensible people who want a good book at an honest price will buy it where they find it. There is in this country no law which gives to a foreign author, as it gives to an American, the right of the monopoly of the publication of this book. If publishers chose to pay a foreign author anything, they can do it only as a "donation," because he can give them in return no protection from competition. Readers have the privilege of making such donation, if they choose to do so without paying it to the publishers and trusting to the possibility of their paying it to the author for them. There is no donation included in the price above named. Readers who want to combine a possible donation and a positive price, can get an edition of this same book from other publishers at from two to eight times the price. Address for catalogue, American Book Exchange, Publishers, New York.

ATTEMPT TO DERAIL A TRAIN.—Yesterday evening, says the Hagerstown Odd Fellow, Mr. John Sneers, a resident of Keedysville, while passing along the track of the Washington County Railroad, in the vicinity of the water tank, near that village, came upon a large pile of lump coal, which had been placed upon the road, evidently for the purpose of throwing the next passing train from the track. Removing the obstruction with all possible dispatch, he hastened to Keedysville and notified engineer Mantz upon his arrival at that place, on his way from this city to Weverton, and cautioned him to keep a strict watch ahead for similar obstructions. Mr. Mantz proceeded on his way cautiously, but before the speed of his engine could be checked at a point below the water station, known as Snively's crossing, the engine struck a pile of rails, which had been placed in a cattle guard, and passed over them without jumping, an examination made of the obstruction, and a search instituted for the person who perpetrated the deed, but without avail.

MARRIED.

CONNOR—GERNAND.—On the 28, at the residence of the bride's father in Graceham, by Rev. H. Wissler, assisted by Rev. S. W. Shields, W. A. Connor to Carrie Gernand.

MARKETS.

Table with columns for 'EMMITSBURG MARKETS' and 'EMMITSBURG GRAIN MARKETS' listing various goods and their prices.

Table listing prices for various commodities such as flour, wheat, and other goods.

BUSINESS LOCALS

Have your Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by Geo. T. Eyster & Bro, who warrant the same, and have always on hand a large stock of Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and silverware.

Road Notice!

NOTICE is hereby given that the undersigned citizens and taxpayers of Frederick county, intend petitioning the County Commissioners of said county, at their next meeting after thirty days from this date, to open a new road beginning at the corner of the old road, in front of John Payne's barn, on the road leading from Emmitsburg to Mechanicsville, across the meadow of said Payne and the creek where lately there was a gateway, to intersect the Apple's Church road, between the Turnpike road and the School House.

WM. S. TOPPER, HENRY ECKENRODE, HENRY LINGG, and others.

No. 4660 EQUITY.

In the Circuit Court for Frederick County, sitting in Equity. Report of sales of Isaac S. Annan and James C. Annan, partners trading &c., as I. S. Annan & Brother, Mortgagees of John Donnelly, and Bridget Donnelly, his wife, and James E. A. Coyle.

No. 4662 EQUITY.

In the Circuit Court for Frederick County, sitting in Equity. Report of sales of Isaac S. Annan and James C. Annan, partners trading &c., as I. S. Annan & Brother, Mortgagees of John Donnelly, and Bridget Donnelly, his wife, and James E. A. Coyle.

Receiver's Sale!

LARGE AND IMPORTANT SALE OF STOCK AND FARMING IMPLEMENTS, INCLUDING THE MAGNIFICENT HERD OF Durham & Devon Stock, BELONGING TO MT. ST. MARY'S COLLEGE, near Emmitsburg, Md.

BY virtue of an order of the Circuit Court for Frederick county, sitting as a Court of Equity in cause No. 4670 on the docket of said court, the subscriber, receiver, will sell on the farm belonging to the President and Council of Mt. St. Mary's College, near Emmitsburg, in Frederick county, Maryland, ON WEDNESDAY, APRIL 6th, 1881, at 10 o'clock, a. m., the following personal property, to-wit:

9 Head of Work HORSES, including one pair of Carriage Horses and two Riding and Driving Horses, 8 HEAD OF MULES, 33-FIRST-CLASS MILCH COWS, 1 Registered BULL, a splendid animal, 5 Heifers, 4 Calves & 8 Young CATTLE, all of them being from pedigree stock, and part of them the fine herd that has so often taken the premium at our County Fair;

55 Head of Sheep, 24 of them with Lambs by their side; 24 HEAD OF HOGS, 5 FARM WAGONS, 3 SPRING WAGONS, 1 ELEGANT CARRIAGE, nearly new; 2 BUGGIES, 1 two-horse Wagon, one Horse Power and Fodder Cutter, 2 HORSE POWERS & THRESHERS, 2 Grain Drills, 1 Clod Roller, 4 Harrows, 3 Reapers and Mowers, 3 Horse Rakes, 7 Barshare Plows, 5 Double Shovel Plows, 4 Single do, 2 Coin Covers, 2 pair Hay Carriages, 4 Wheelbarrows, 8 sets Front Carriages,

2 WHEAT FANS, 4 sets Breeching, Single and Double Harness, Bridles, Collars and Housings, one Cattle Sieve, lot of Mowing Scythes, Grain Cradles, Log Chains, Jack Screws, Single, Double and Triple Trees, Hay and Dung Forks, Shovels, Spades, Mattocks and Picks, Digging Irons, 1 cross cut Saw, lot Hoes, Forks and Rakes, 2 Grindstones, 1 pair Platform Scales, 100 Grain Sacks, and many other articles not necessary to enumerate.

Also, \$9,000 First Mortgage Bonds of the Emmitsburg Rail Road, 100 Shares of the Emmitsburg Rail Road Stock, 40 Shares of the Frederick and Emmitsburg Turnpike Stock, 20 Barrels of Cider Vinegar. A lot of fine Wine in barrels. One Set of Blacksmith's Tools. A lot of old Iron.

TERMS OF SALE.—A credit of six months will be given on all sums above \$20 by the purchasers giving their notes with approved security bearing interest from the day of sale; all sums of \$20 and under, cash. No property to be removed until the terms of sale are complied with. JAS. McSHERRY, Receiver. Ed. Koontz, Clerk. Chas. B. Fout, Auct. mar 19-18.

No. 4622 EQUITY.

In the Circuit Court for Frederick County, sitting in Equity. Charles Ovelman, Harry A. Ovelman and Rose B. Ovelman, by their father and next friend George R. Ovelman vs. Joseph H. Black and Matilda Black his wife, Calvin Cane and Elizabeth Cain his wife, and others.

FEBRUARY TERM, 1881. Ordered this 15th day of March, 1881, that on the 12th day of April next, the Court will proceed to act upon the Report of Sales this day filed by George R. Ovelman, Trustee in the above case, unless cause to the contrary be shown before said day; provided a copy of this order be inserted in some newspaper published in Frederick County, for three successive weeks prior to said day. The Report states the amount of sales at \$4828.50.

ADOLPHUS FEARHAKE, Jr., Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County. True Copy—Test: ADOLPHUS FEARHAKE, Jr., Clerk. mar 19-4t

Bridge Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given that the undersigned citizens and taxpayers in Frederick county, intend petitioning the County Commissioners of Frederick county, at their next meeting after thirty days from this date, to rebuild the Bridge over Tom's Creek, near Maxell's Mill.

Agricultural.

Raising and Keeping Onions.

Onions will grow on almost any soil except a very dry sandy one or a very wet murky one. A light loam, a little inclined to sand, is as good as and perhaps the best of any. It must be made very rich. A large crop of onions from poor soil, without manure, is an impossibility. Any kind of barnyard or stable manure will answer, provided there is plenty of it. If it is coarse plow it under; if it is well rotted or is fine compost put up at least one half of it on after plowing and harrow it in. The beds where the onions are to grow should be, if not underdrained, at least so thoroughly drained that no water will stand either on the beds or in the alleys around them. After harrowing and surface-draining is completed, the beds should be carefully raked by hand with fine steel-toothed rakes. We are now ready for the seed. I sow with a hand sower, making the rows about twelve or thirteen inches apart, and sowing three and a half pounds per acre, or as near that as possible. As soon as the rows can be seen distinctly, begin going through them with the hand-cultivator. The weeds in the rows must be pulled out by hand. If a good crop is wanted they must be kept clean. I know of no crop that is more impatient of neglect while young than this; and what is still worse it rarely recovers and yields a large crop if it is allowed to become overrun with weeds while young. After the onions ripen, which is generally in August, pull them up and let them lie on the ground for two or three weeks to dry, then top and put them away on shelves in a cool and airy place and leave them until sold, or until they are in danger of freezing, when they should be stored away in their winter quarters. *J. M. Smith, in New York Tribune.*

Time intelligently given to the bees will pay as well as any other farm work, and when too many are not kept, most of the work can be done either before or after regular working hours.

VALUABLE RECIPES.

LARD for pastry should be used as hard as it can be cut with a knife. It should be cut through the flour, and not rubbed.

To prevent meat from scorching during roasting, place a basin of water in the oven. The steam generated prevents scorching, and makes the meat cook better.

JELLY CUSTARD.—To one cupful of any sort of jelly add one egg, and beat well together with three teaspoons cream or milk. After mixing thoroughly bake in a good crust.

MARLBOROUGH PIE.—Grate six apples, one cup sugar, three table-spoons melted butter, four eggs, juice and grated rind of a lemon, two table-spoons of brandy or wine, if you choose; if not, omit it. Bake in an under, but without top crust.

YEAST.—Take one coffee cup of grated potato; pour it in a pan, and put in it two and a half pints of boiling water; let it boil, and when done put in one cupful of sugar, one half cupful of salt; when nearly cold put in a yeast-cake, and let it rise.

Keep salt in a dry place.
Keep yeast in wood or glass.
Keep fresh lard in tin vessels.
Keep preserves and jellies in glass.
Keep meal and flour in a cool, dry place.
Keep vinegar in wood, glass or stoneware.

CHOCOLATE CAKE.—One cupful of sugar, two table-spoonsfuls butter, one egg, one cupful of milk, three table-spoonsfuls of baking powder, two cupfuls of flour; bake in three round tins; filling for the above, six table-spoonsfuls grated chocolate, one cupful of milk, one egg, and one teaspoonful of vanilla; cook until very thick and stir constantly to keep it smooth; spread between the layers and on top of the cake; this is an inexpensive recipe and always good. The rule for cake may be used for any layer cake.

Humorous.

A MEDICAL writer says: "Does the position affect sleep?" Well, rather; if you're hung up by your trousers on a spiked fence you won't sleep very soundly.

It is perfectly proper to speak of a man's magnificent dome of thought or his Websterian brow, but when you speak of a red-headed gentleman as the man with the gilded dome, ten chances to one he will not feel flattered.

If all the dogs were sent to Lapland, all the lawyers to Lieberia, the donkeys to Bray-zil, the lovers to Sighberia, the editors to News-zealand, and the key-hole angels to Pear-n, the eternal fitness of things would have equilibrium down to a fine point.

A CREDITOR who had given his debtor a week to contrive some plan to meet his obligations called at the expiration of the period and politely asked: "Have you thought over that matter yet?" "Not exactly," responded the debtor with a troubled look. "You see I wanted to think over it a good deal, but the very day you left my doctor told me that I mustn't do any brain work."

A RICH PUFF.—A manufacturer and vender of quack medicines wrote to a friend for a strong recommendation of his (the manufacturer's) "Baleam." In a few days he received the following, which we call pretty strong:

DEAR SIR:—The land composing this farm has hitherto been so poor that a Scotchman could not get a living off it, and so stony that we had to slice our potatoes and plant them edgewise; but hearing of your balsam I put some on the corner of a ten-acre field surrounded by a rail fence, and in the morning I found that the rock had entirely disappeared, a neat stone wall encircled the field and the rails were split into fire wood and piled up symmetrically in my back yard. I put half an ounce in the middle of a huckleberry swamp; in two days it was cleared off, planted with corn and pumpkins and a row of peach trees in full blossom through the middle. As an evidence of its tremendous strength I would say that it drew a striking likeness of my eldest son out of a mill pond; drew a load of potatoes four miles to market and evidently drew a prize of \$97 in a lottery.

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