VOL. 46 NO 49.

TANEYTOWN, MD., FRIDAY, JUNE 7, 1940.

\$1.00 A YEAR

COMMUNITY LOCALS

This column is not for use in advertis-ing any money-making program, fair, sup-per, party or sale. It is intended for news, personals, and such matters as may be of

community interest.

Churches, Lodges, Societies, Schools, etc, are requested to use our Specal Notice Department for money-making events.

Churches are especially given free use of our Church Notice Column, for brief notices concerning regular or special services. Larger events will be cared for elsewhere in our columns.

Dr. Curtis Basehoar, of Hyattsville, Md., visited relatives in town, Sunday.

Mrs. Bernard Weber and daughter, Ann, of Olney, Ill., are visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Baxter Chenowith and family.

Mrs. A. Sexton Holmes and Miss Matilda Alexander, of Cresswell, N. C., visited Mrs. Holmes, great uncle, O. T. Shoemaker, on Sunday. They also called on other friends. The Messrs Shriner, owners of Big

Pipe Creek Park, are having built a large bowling alley and skating rink at the front of the resort, as an additional attraction for patrons. Mrs. Cora Weant Duttera, returned

to her home in Taneytown, on Sunday accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. James S. Eiseman, after spending the winter in Miami, Florida, and Washington,

There are two new dwellings in course of construction on East Baltimore Street, for Mrs. George R. Baumgardner and Mr. and Mrs. Paul Shoemaker. A filling station is also being built.

Cleveland L. Null had as his guests this week: Mr. Ralph Atwell, Lowell, Mass., and Mr. Mufid Tuksal, Istanbul, Turkey. The three young men are class mates at Indiana Techincal College, Fort Wayne, Ind.

Word was received here of the death of Mr. Harry B. Hossler, of near Mount Joy, Pa. Funeral services were held Thursday. Mr. Hossler was a cousin of Mrs. Lizzie Zepp and was a frequent visitor in Taneytown.

Littlestown R. D.

Considering the number of dealers in town, in green groceries, the for-eigners driving wagons should not be patronized, especially as they likely pay no license to the towns for peddling. Think of fairness to home folks, cccasionally! They may be your patrons.

Miss Mildred C. Eckard, daughter, of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Eckard, near

First of all, army recruiting officers should round-up the many able-bodied should round-up the many able-bodied looking young fellows who are now "tramping" and begging nickels or dimes for "bites to eat," a "cup of coffee" a little tobacco, or to have shoes patched. They deny wanting "beer" so, taking them at their word, they should be select their word, they should be sober habited.

Mrs. Clyde L. Hesson, of town and Miss Grace Witherow, of Washington, attended the commencement exercises and reunion of the Class of 1910 at Massanutten Academy, at Woodstock, Va., held over the week-end. Mrs. Raymond Wantz and son, Warren, of near town, attended the exercises on Saturday at Massanutten Academy, in connection with commencement.

Children's Day will be observed in Trinity Lutheran Church, Sunday, June 9, at 10 o'clock. The following program will be presented: Welcome, Lorraine Sauble, Exercise, "God Loves The Little Children"; Solo, Wanda Mehring; Recitation, "A Little Child Shall Lead Them"; Lorraine Myers, exercise a Bunch of Blossoms, a Prayer Poem; Doris Jean Zentz, A Pageant, "The Golden Chain." Characters of the pageant are as follows: Pageant, "The Golden Chain." Characters of the pageant are as follows: Anna, Luella Sauble; Betty, Kathleen Sauble; Truth, Letitia Smith; A Lad, a Samaritan Girl, a Junior, Three Intermediates, Group of Galilean Children, Bearers of the Word, Evangels of Lave and Pages; Group of Nations of Love and Peace; Group of Nations and a group of Beginners, assisted by a Junior Choir. Committee in charge: Mrs. Harry Shirk, Chairman; Mrs. Franklin Fair, Misses Mabert Brower, Helen Cashman and Mary

Mrs. George Baker who has been on the sick list for the past five weeks is slowly improving Those who visited her were: Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Baker, son Thomas; Rev. A. T. Sut-cliffe, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Smith, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Koontz, Mr. and Mrs. Marcus Baker, Mr and Mrs. Wilmer Baker, children Doris and Robert: Mr. and Mrs. Tobia Brown, daughter, Louis; Mr. and Mrs. Roland Harman, children, Rosella, Laura, George and Monroe, of Union Bridge; Mrs. Wm. Myers, daughter, Vallie; Mr and Mrs. Harvey Wantz, Harney; Mr and Mrs. Lester Cutsail, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Smith, daughter, Louise, son Elvin, Hagerstown; Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Wantz, Mrs. Alice Becker, Mrs. Wm. Airing, Mrs. Edward Feeser, Mrs. Paul Bankert, Mrs. O. Moser, Mrs. C. Weishoar, Mr. Edgar Phillips, Mrs. Herbert Winter, Mrs. Zeber Stultz, Miss Lillian Demmitt Buth Heltibride Mrs. Lillian Demmitt, Ruth Heltibridle, Mr Charles Baker and Norman Harman,

Westminster. (Continued on Fourth Page.) CARROLL FIREMEN GRADUATE Fine Course Taken at the Maryland University.

The graduation services and banquet for the Firemen of Carroll Co., who graduated from the Basic and who graduated from the Basic and Advanced courses given by the Fire Service Extension of the University of Maryland, were held on Tuesday evening at Sauble's Inn, Taneytown.

The graduates, officers of the Lineboro, Manchester, Westminster, Sykesville, Pleasant Valley and Taneytown Fire Companies and a few in

eytown Fire Companies and a few invited guests made up the party of 63 present. Mr. Simon Clopper, Fire Service Extension Instructor, acted as toastmaster. After the banquet, Mr. Clopper called on the following firemen for short talks: Mr. Martin, firemen for short talks: Mr. Martin, President of the County Firemen's Association, of Hampstead; Mr. Paul Leister, of Pleasant Valley; Dick Weller, President of Westminster Fire Co.; Leo Shorbett, Chief of Sykesville, and Mr. Bennett, past Chief of Sykesville Co.; Charles R. Arnold, Treasurer of Taneytown Co.; Thomas Diffendal, Warfield Babylon and Francis Keefer, of Westminster and Francis Keefer, of Westminster Co., and Mr. Neice, Mayor of Man-

chester.
Mr. Johnny Myers, a representative of the State Insurance Commissioner, made a short address, and stated that they always stand ready and willing to help the firemen with whatever problems may arise, and urged them to call upon the commissioner's office

at any time. Chief J. W. Just, Director of the Fire Service Extension of the University of Maryland, made the principal address of the evening. He spoke of both the Basic and Advanced training courses, pointed out the facts of each course, and the necessity of taking them in order to keep up the good work of fighting fires to the best advantage, with the smallest possible loss. Mr. Just made a request that all firemen who did not take the course, should not censure those who did, but instead, watch them work and try to learn the same methods of up-

were held Thursday. Mr. Hossler was a cousin of Mrs. Lizzie Zepp and was a frequent visitor in Taneytown.

This is the kind of renewal that cheers—"Find \$1.00 for renewal for one year for The Record, which we have gotten for so many years. We would feel lost without it. We all like it so much."—H. N. Koontz, Littlestown R. D. ed a pocket size certificate. The number receiving these from each Company was as follows: Manchester, 5; Lineboro, 4; Westminster, 5. Mr. Clopper then called the names of those taking the Advanced course and each received a Certificate. The num-ber receiving Advanced course Cerber receiving Advanced course Certificates from each Company was as follows: Sykesville, 2; Pleasant Valley, 4; Manchester, 4; Westminster, 6 and Taneytown, 6, as follows: C. Alton Bostian, James F. Burke, Raymond Davidson, James C. Myers, Merle S. Ohler and Kermit Reid. Each Company also received a large Cartificate of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Eckard, near town, and Miss Mildred E. Baumgardner, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Norman R. Baumgardner, of town, were among the 136 graduates at Western Maryland College, Westminster, who graduated with Bachelor of Arts degraduated with Bachelor of Arts degr Mr. Clopper and Mr. Diffendal were presented gifts by the members of their respective classes. Chief Just has promised that Mr. Clopper will again be returned to Carroll County as instructor when the classes begin

-11--AN APPEAL TO AID ALLIES.

The Carroll Record has been asked to circulate a petition on behalf of "The Committee to defend America by aiding the Allies," and goes on to explain that "the interest of America can best be served by rendering prompt and effective material aid to the Allies" the Allies."

It seems to us that this same following was not so long ago opposed to war, and to the U. S. taking part in it, but that we could preserve neutrality by selling war supplies on a "cash and carry basis" that presumably would aid the Allies.

Later—and now on hand—is the plan of National self-defense against foreign foes, but still preserving neu-

We are also contributing through the Red Cross to the war stricken Nations, presumably for the benefit of

sufferers among Allies.

This last appeal appears to us to be strictly for the Allies, consequently is not at all neutral. We fail to be able to differentiate between distinctions.

The address of the committee is 31 S. Calvert St., Baltimore.

-11-\$1.00 A YEAR "IN ADVANCE."

We have dropped the words, "in advance," from the heading of The Carroll Record. If, and when, the words are used again, they will mean what they say.

Very much the largest portion of our subscribers do pay "in advance," and a large number who do not,pay up within a few months; but there are still too many who never pay, which means that within the past 46 years, The Record has lost a very consider-

able sum of money.

Evidently, we need to "clean house" -some day.

DR. J. A. LONG DEAD.

Dr. James A. Long, eye, ear and throat specialist, Frederick. well known to many of our subscribers, died at his home near Frederick, Wednesday evening, aged 62 years, after an illness of about six weeks.

Dr. Long was an extremely affable gentleman, modest and unassuming, and always gave his patients good advice, frequently without charge when he could not benefit them.

He was a member of the State and County and American Medical Asso-

TANEYTOWN SCHOOL GRADUATION, JUNE 11.

Preliminary Program Commences on Sunday Evening, June 9.

The first event connected with graduation exercises of T. H. S. will begin with the Baccalaureate sermon Sunday evening, June 9, by Rev. Guy

P. Bready.

Class Night will be held in the school auditorium on Monday, June 10, at 8 o'clock. This program is open to the public, but some seats will be recovered for the property and will be reserved for the parents and friends.

Tuesday evening, June 11, the annual commencement exercises will take place at 8 o'clock in the school auditorium. Dr. Edgar C. Powers, executive secretary of the Maryland Bible Society, will deliver the ad-

The members of the graduating class are as follows: Alice K. Cashclass are as follows: Alice K. Cashman, Betty A. Crouse, Artemus E. Donelson, Mary C. Frock, Phyllis Hess, Louis Lancaster, Margaret Mayers, George Motter, Mary Agnes Ridinger, Dorothy Sell, Mary Shaum, Dorothy Shoemaker, Joseph Shockey, Jane Smith, Richard Teeter and Romaine Vanichy

Romaine Vaughn.

This year, all awards and school letters will be distributed in an assembly meeting on Friday, June 7, at 9:30 o'clock, after each student has received his report card.

TANEYTOWN SCHOOL NEWS.

The Baccalaureate sermon for the graduating class of Taneytown High School will take place Sunday evening, June 9, in Trinity Lutheran Church. Rev. Guy P. Bready will preach the

Class Night will be held in the school auditorium on Monday, June 10 at 8 o'clock. This program is open to the public, but some seats will be reserved for the parents and friends. Tuesday evening, June 11, the an-

nual commencement exercises will take place at 8 o'clock in the school auditorium. Dr. Edgar C. Powers, executive secretary of the Maryland Bible Society, will deliver the address. The members of the graduating class are as follows: Alice Cashman, Betty Cruyse Artemyes Develop Mary Betty Crouse, Artemus Donelson, Mary Frock, Phyllis Hess, Louis Lancaster, Margaret Mayers, George Motter, Mary Agnes Ridinger, Dorothy Sell, Mary Shaum, Dorothy Shoemaker, Joseph Shockey, Jane Smith, Richard Teeter and Romaine Vaughn.

This year all awards and school

This year, all awards and school letters will be distributed in an assembly meeting on Friday, June 7, at 9:30 o'clock, after each student has received his report card.

LADIES' AID PROGRAM.

The Ladies' Aid Society of Grace Reformed Church met on Thursday night at which time the following program was rendered Hymn "For the Beauty of the Earth." Scripture reading, Miss Margaret Shreeve; Prayer, Miss Freda Stambaugh; Hymn, "In the Conden": Pusings session. Garden": Business session.

The following program was arranged by the committee, Mrs. John Devilbiss and Mrs. Upton Dayhoff: Recitation, "A Summer Wish," James Waltz; Solo, "Little Old Garden," Willie Prayer, Margaret Shreeve; Recitawaltz; Edgar Guest poem, "Roses," Pearl Waltz; Edgar Guest poem, "Roses," read by Irene Hesson; Recitation, "Flowers for the Shut-in," Katherine Pence; Playmate, Guitar accompaniment, Anna Mae Hartsock; Cornet selections "La Douna E. Mobile," "Cygnus," Charles Conover; Two selections "La Douna E. Mobile,"
"Cygnus," Charles Conover; Two
short Readings, God's Bank Am't
Busted Yet, A Friend in Jesus, Mrs.
Elvin Study; Hymn, "What a Friend
we have in Jesus" a reading by Mrs.
Jesse Slick; Humerous reading "The
Busy Body," Mrs. Elvin Study; Hymn,
"Evening Prayer."

GOOD ADVICE FROM CANADA.

The Editor of The Record has received the following from an old friend in Canada. We advise its reading. It is on a subject that

should interest everybody.

"Prime Minister Mackenzie King of Canada, speaking in the House of Commons in Ottawa, made a state-ment which should appeal to all citizens of the various nations on the western hemisphere in this crisis hour in the world's affairs." He said:

"I wish to make two appeals. I apneal to all citizens of foreign extraction to remember that they are living in a land which is fighting to maintain the freedom which they now enjoy and the possibilities of international good secution and panic action against harmless and law-abiding people who share our life, and in most instances our common citizenship."

EUROPEAN WAR NOTES.

The latest report from the European war front pictures the continuation of desperate fighting in France. The German attacks and advances of earlier in the week appear to have been stopped, and battle is now face to face. On the whole, the Allies seem to have had the worst of it, for the week.

The Italians is expected to take part at any time, but where and how, is uncertain, whether it will be along with Germany, or whether it will fol-

The French forces appear to be well directed by a revised cabinet, and

FIREWORKS RULES To Save Lives and Possibly Injury to Children.

John B. Gontrum, Insurance Commissioner of Maryland, has issued the rules and regulations pertaining to fireworks authorized by the laws of

In the rules and regulations it is provided that two classes of licenses shall be issued, and permits must be

obtained for public displays.
"A permit, to be known as Permit
A, shall be issued to any responsible person, as a matter of right, upon application to the Insurance Commissioner which said permit shall allow the holder to sell fireworks of a type which are noise making or explosive and which shall not be of a height or length of more than three-quarters of an inch or a width or diameter or more than one-eighth of an inch; and those which are not noise making or explosive, but give forth light and shall not include sparklers, roman candles or sky rockets. Every applicant for permit A shall agree to sell cnly such fireworks as are covered by said per-

A permit, to be known as permit B, authorizing the sale of fireworks other than those included in Permit A, shall be issued by the Insurance Commissioner to responsible persons, upon application therefor. Such permit shall allow the holder thereof to sell at retail or wholesale types of fire-works, other/than those included in permit A, only to persons who shall have a display permit issued by the Insurance Commissioner in accordance with Section 21, of these regulations. Nothing contained herein shall in any wise be construed to affect the sale of fireworks at wholesale for use outside of the State of Maryland or at retail, for delivery outside of the State of Maryland. Every applicant for Permit B shall be required to post a bond of Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00) with the Insurance Commissioner, conditioned upon the faithful performance of the conditions upon which said ance of the conditions upon which said Permit B is issued. No persons shall sell fireworks at wholesale in the State of Maryland, whether those permitted under Permit A or B, without first having obtained Permit

The provisions of this section shall apply to all sales of fireworks in cities, towns and counties where local city, town or county ordinances, resolutions or regulations permit the sale of fireworks, with or without licenses to an extent greater than permitted by this Section. Nothing contained herein shall be construed, however, to relax any regulations of any city, town or county."

The Insurance Commissioner called attention to the fact that last Fourth of July the casualties were greater than for the preceding year, many children suffering serious injury, and there were a number of deaths resulting from the use of fireworks.

He has asked the officials of the various counties and towns throughout the State to cooperate in enforc-

Mr. Gontrum has particularly requested the Volunteer Firemen to cooperate, as far as possible, with the

It is believed that if the rules and regulations are carried out, lives will be saved and many casualties, particularly among children, will be avoided. State Insurance Commissioner, John

B. Gontrum, has requested the clerks of the various county courts throughout the State to cooperate in distributing the forms for the licenses for the sale of fireworks in the State, and also the form for the pub-

lic display.

Mr. Gontrum has sent to each of the clerk's offices a number of forms where they can be procured by those desiring to sell fireworks or have public displays on the Fourth of July

AN EASTERN SHORE BOAT PARADE.

Ocean City, Md., June 4—The third annual "Boat Parade" scheduled to get underway here at 4:00 P. M, on Sunday, June 9, is expected to surpass the previous displays in colorfulness and the number of participants and spectators. Already more than fifty boats have requested positions and signified their intention of joining the

The Maryland state champion drum and bugle corp representing the Meuse Post No. 194 of Salisbury, Md., will also be on hand to entertain with music and drills. Captain T. T. Moore of the local coast guard station will act as parade marshal and will have full charge of all maneuvers, using a

coast guard cutter as a flagship. Under Captain Moore's direction the boats will line up in Sinepuxent Bay harbor. Led by the cutter with private yachts and charter boats in that order they will proceed through the inlet and then follow the two mile boardwalk up the beach returning via the same route to their bases. The drum and bugle corp will provide music for the colorful event and stage

their drills in the evening.

The gala affair has an added significance by marking the opening of the White Marlin fishing season, customarily the second Sunday in June. Thereafter, the charter boat captains make daily trips trolling for mackerel and bluefish, and at the same time seeking to sight and land the first Marlin of the season and clinching the honors that go with the initial catch.

Last year the first Marlin was brought into port on June 16th, and it marked the beginning of a season that saw 1,343 of these gamesters successfully sured by the rod and reelers, and at the same time establishing a new world's record.

TYDINGS URGES A NEW TAX BILL.

To Finance the Activities of the Army, Navy and Air Forces.

Senator Tydings, in stating the need for prompt preparedness for defense of this country, urges that Congress should promptly write a tax bill to finance the activities of the army, navy and air force. He says six or seven billions of dollars would be no more than a mere drop in the bucket, and that we might as well have no tax bill at all as to have one that is small.

"There is no doubt that the present depression during which we have been passing has, to a small extent, been attributed to the effects of the last World War on every country, includ-

ing our own."
Senator Tydings declared "there is more danger in financial chaos follow-ing this war than there is any danger at this very minute to our country. If we can appropriate billions of dollars to prevent the danger of invasion which is even now somewhat remote, we ought to be able to tax and raise

billions of dollars to prevent a danger

which is not remote.

He said the likelihood is that unemployment will increase, rather than decrease. So it will be with the farmer, so it will be with the laborers, so it will be with all of them, rich or poor, high or low, skilled or unskilled. And what kind of a financial condition will we find our treasure in when will we find our treasury in when those people come in groups and knock on the doors for the help which we have been accustomed to give them during the last ten or eleven years?

PROCEEDINGS ORPHANS' COURT.

Elmer R. Wilson, administrator of Frances Anna Wilson, deceased, returned inventory of real estate.

Mary Catharine Eiler and William H. B. Anders, executrix and administrator c. t. a. of Sarah A. S. Hartsock, deceased, received order to deposit merey
H. Franklin Hann and J. Leiper

Winslow, administrators of Alice V. Hann, deceased, settled their first and final account.

The last will and testament of Joshua Albert Martin, deceased, was admitted to probate, and letters testamentary were granted to Blanchard D. Martin, who received order to notify creditors and warrants to appraise real estate and personal prop-

Evelyn Marie Hollinger was appointed guardian for Amidee E. Bollinger, infant.

Merle S. Ohler, administrator of Walter J. Brown, received order to

to sell leasehold estate.

Howard H. Wine, administrator of Abraham M. Feeser, deceased, returned inventory of additional real estate.

Letters of administration on the estate of Alice E. Feeser, deceased, were granted to Esther Chambers, who received order to notify creditors Richard E. Berwager, formerly an infant, received order to withdraw

BLUE RIDGE COLLEGE STUDENTS ON VACATION.

The last contingent of students have reluctantly left the campus of Blue Ridge College for their summer vacations. Several are spending these vacations in resorts along the sea shore and in the mountains. Oth-ers have found positions waiting for them at the World's Fair in New York City. All students thus enjoy-ed hope for sufficient financial remuneration to enable them to continue

their study next term.

The College offers to a few upper class students an opportunity to work toward the payment of next year's tuition. About twenty-five such scholarships are given to worthy stu-dents. They work on the grounds as caretakers of lawns and buildings,repairmen, paper hangers, carpenters and maintenance men. Several girls work in the offices as typists and sten-

So popular is the college with its surroundings and its ideal climate that the students beg for the privilege of working during the summer months Some are fortunate enough to secure such positions. Others seek employment in factories, shops and stores in the community and live in the college dormitories.

Thus a congenial college community is created. Every citzen thereof is friendly and cooperative. There are no rules or regulations to bind the participants. Everybody works because he likes to work with and for the students of this institution.

Out of such experiments grow the worthwhile citizen of larger com-munities. Blue Ridge College is play-ing its part in the building of a better world even in vacation time.-M. S.

Murphy was asked by his boss why it was so difficult to waken him in the morning. The reply was, "Indeed master, its because of taking your own advice—always to attend well to what I am doing, so when I sleep, I pay attention to it."

A learned Judge on being asked the difference between law and equity courts, replied "At common law you are done for at once; at equity you are not so easily disposed of."

AN ARMY RECRUITING OFFICE OPENED IN FREDERICK.

The army of the United States is being increased by the opening of a recruiting office at various points in all states. This is called "helping the youth" of the country by decreasing "unemployment." We would suggest rounding up, first of all, the class that is playing the "unemployment" game without actually wanting work.

The Information Service for the

The Information Service for the Third Corps area of Maryland, issued the following notice, for publication:

"Any young man between the ages of eighteen and thirty-five should consider whether the Army does not offer him many advantages he does not now enjoy. Any questions will be cheerfully answered without obliga-tion by a call to the nearest Army re-cruiting office or a post card will bring

retuting office or a post card will bring prompt reply.

The Army is really helping the unemployed youth find the place they have been taught to expect.

A Recruiting Office has been established in Room 208 Post Office Building, Frederick, Md., with Pfc. Stevens 72 haroff in charge applications may Zaharoff in charge, applications may be filed on any day between 8:00 A. M. and 4:00 P. M., except Sundays and

M. and 4:00 P. M., except Sundays and legal Holidays.

Enlistments are now open in many branches and in states of Maryland. Virginia, Pennsylvania, District of Columbia, Georgia, North Carolina, also in Panama, C. Z. and in Hawaiian Islands. Engineers Ordnance Department Coort Artillers. Field Artillers. ment Coast Artillery, Field Artillery, Signal Corps, Quartermaster Corps, Military Police Company, Medical Department, Infantry and the Air Corps are now open to new and exservice men."

METHODIST CONVENE AT WESTMINSTER.

The Baltimore Annual Conference convened Wednesday evening at West-ern Maryland College, Westminster. This is the first regular session of the This is the first regular session of the new conference set up last October, though it is considered an adjourned session of that evening. Its sessions are scheduled to run from Wednesday evening through next Monday noon, but there is a possibility that the conference may read the appointments and adjourn on Sunday evening if the and adjourn on Sunday evening if the business has all been taken care of. This will be the last conference over

which Bishop Edwin Holt Hughes will preside, as he is retiring at the Juris-dictional Conference, which convenes immediately at Atlantic City, after the close of the Baltimore Conference. A new Bishop will be appointed to the strategic Washington Area.

Rev. Karl B. Justus announces that there will be a morning service at St. Paul's Church this Sunday, but due to the fact that it is conference Sunday, Merle S. Ohler, administrator of Walter J. Brown, received order to sell personal property.

John H. Conaway and Charles W. Conaway, administrators of William E. Conaway, deceased, received order to sell leasehold estate.

the fact that it is conference Sunday, and some may wish to attend the services at Westminster in the afternoom and evening, there will be no evening service at the local Methodist Church. Mr. Justus has been invited to return to the local Methodist parish for the local Me

CERTIFICATES OF MERIT AWARDED.

More than 200 certificates of merit have been awarded to students, who have served on the School Boy Safety Patrols in Carroll County schools during the past year, by the AAA and Automobile Club of Maryland in recognition of the service rendered in protecting the lives of fellow stu-dents while enroute to and from

Students on the honor roll from Westminster High School and who were awarded, in addition to the certificates, a bronze medal for having performed outstanding service are as follows: Vincent Yox, captain of the Saftey Patrol at the Westminster High School, Everett Wicks, William Drechsler, Catherine Little, William Mathias and Charles Wampler. Russell Egolf, Sykesville, and Betty Englar, New Windsor, captain of the safety patrols of the respective schools, were also awarded medals for outstanding service in safety pa-

Random Thoughts

EXTREME PARTISANSHIP.

Sometimes we say a man is so erect that he is "swaybacked", and in politics we speak of a "dyed in the wool" party man. So, we say boastfully—"I'm a Republican" or "I'm a Democrat" and always "stick to the party," and advise others that we regard our loy-

alty as a manly virtue.

We believe in political parties, and ordinarily it is better to be identified with one than not. But, extremes of all sorts are not always wise, nor an exhibition of

good sense. In court, verdicts are determined according to the evidence. Exact facts are stronger than individual preferences. Unless we are color-blind blue is not green, nor is red the same as orange. Strange as it may seem, white is not always white, but is

The single track mind is a dangerous one, as we need to swerve to right, or left, when safety is involved and grades are to be overcome.

sometimes cream.

On election day, all things being equal, our "party" name should be followed; but, what we want most in government, is the best of service and equipment—the greatest good to the greatest number. P. B. E.

THE CARROLL RECORD (NON-PARTISAN)

Member Md. Press Association. Published every Friday, at Taneytown, Md., by The Carroll Record Company.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS. G. A. ARNOLD, Pres. D. J. HESSON, V. P. W. F. BRICKER, Sec. M. ROSS FAIR C. L. STONESIFER. REV. L. B. HAFER. P. B. ENGLAR, Editor and Manager.

General subscription rate \$1.00 a year; 6 months, 50c; 3 months 30c. Subscription to 8th. Zone, Pacific Coast, \$1.50; to Canada, \$2.00. Advance payment is desired in all cases.

ADVERTISING rates will be given on application, after the character of the business has been definitely stated together with information as to space, position, and length of contract. The pub isher reserves the privilege of declining all offers for space.

es the privilege of declining all others for space.

The label on paper contains date to which the subscription has been paid.

Entered as Second Class matter in the Poetoffice at Taneytown, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

All advertisements for 2nd., 3th., 6th., and 7th. Pages must be in our Office by Tuesday morning of each week; otherwise, insertion cannot be guaranteed until the following week.

sertion cannot be guaranteed until the following week.

All articles on this page are either original or properly credited. This has always been a fixed rule with this Office, and we suggest the adoption of it by our exchanges.

The publication in The Record of clipped editorials does not necessarily mean that such editorials are indorsed by The Record. In many instances they are published in order to show varying opinions on public topics.

FRIDAY, JUNE 7, 1940

HIDDEN DIPLOMACY.

The best definition connected with the word "diplomacy" is that it represents "conducting negotiations" of various kinds, and "governmental skill in solving disputes between states and governments."

In its most common use it represents "dickering" or trading for the best advantage. This is more or less conscienceless, or the pulling of wires in order to get the best in a bargain.

Most commonly, we think, in the playing of games for the sake of advantage, is closely connected with decent, or "putting over" something in connection with events of causes that are merely screens for hiding real ends aimed at.

We make gifts, for instance, and confer honors; not so much for merit, as for getting back, indirectly, more than is given. In politics, we are apt to make candidates for office out of those who can control the most votes, and not because of superior personal fitness.

Men are given social honors for the same reason, and to help boost somebody else for some higher political office. Instead of buying votes with cash, we buy them surreptitiously with smaller offices to less conspicuous persons.

Away back in the days of mythology a story is told of how an immense wooden horse was made, as a gift for the Greeks to the Trojan King. It was too large to enter by the gates of the fortified city, but as a "gift" a portion of the wall of the city was torn down to admit it.

This horse was hollow and hid several Greek heroes who quickly opened the horse, and as quickly opened the food value of milk and dairy products gates of the city, so as to admit the and enable producers and distributors Greek forces. A terrific battle ensued to promote increased demand for exbut the city (Troy) was won by the cess farm milk production.

From the story, or fable, we have "diplomacy" that is not what on the 36,774,000 pounds of canned milk. surface it seems to be.

__22__ KEEP CALM.

Propaganda is progressing at its usual pace, and some sections of our leadership are getting all "hit up" over war preparation. We need to keep cool. We are in no danger, present or prospective, from outside invasion.

There is more danger from within. There are too many alien. Communists, Nazi, and Facists in our midst for safety. The Dies committee is uncovering them. The F. B. I. under J. Edgar Hoover can take care of them, and will, unless ham-strung by those higher up. Keep cool!

There is entirely too much "newspaper scare" and "alarms," and a little too much publicity, we think. Only cowards tremble, fear, and fight. Fights (wars) are useless, and settle nothing. Wars leave grudges, and grudges merely grow into other wars.

We have no grudge at anybody, we have everything that is needed-territory, climate, resources, wealth, education, imagination. We are not going away to seek trouble, and we are not bragging, but we will meet and defeat

it, if it comes here. A peaceful nation that can produce glimite while others fight will produce something stronger if need be, if others attack us. Keep cool!

W. J. H.

WHAT DOES HE MEAN?

_===-

Charles A. Lindbergh has taken it up- ily increase its advertising revenue, if spoke similarly, airily dismissing the whether "it pays" or not.

that was none of our business.

Colonel Lindbergh is a young man who made a name for himself by flying alone in an airplane across the cent one, and he rightly became a hero because of it, but he did not become fairs. For when you fly the Atlantic mean that you are suddenly and auto- Massachusetts. matically endowed with superior wisbergh is, except that he is also something of a scientist because of his experiments with an artificial heart.

Colonel Lindbergh's recent radio people one way or the other about the Jesus. meanings of the current world crisis -no more so than Wrong-Way-Corrigan. From start to finish, that speech is a confusion of ideas contradicting each other, not unlike the essay of a bright schoolboy whose mind still needs aging in the rules of logic. Everybody will of course agree that Americans should not be hysterical. That is one thing, but it is another thing to minimize America's present dangers, and to imply that President Roosevelt is talking through his hat. If we are to judge by the past record-which should be as clear to Colonel Lindbergh as to anybody else-President Roosevelt just does not talk through his hat when he talks about foreign affairs.

And it is another thing, too, when Colonel Lindbergh darkly suggests that the "chatter of calamity" is the work of a little group of Americans anxious to push the nation into war. He says: "The only reason that we are in danger of becoming involved in this war is because there are powerful elements in America who desire us to take part. They represent a small minority of the American people, but they control much of the machinery of influence and propaganda. They seize every opportunity to push us closer to the edge."—The Pathfinder.

-22-IMPORTANCE OF MILK PRODUCTION.

New York, June 3-Maryland is playing an important role in June Dairy Month, as the state's annual milk production is valued at more than

"On January 1, there were 202,000 milk cows reported in Maryland valued at \$12,322,000," says the Milk Industry Foundation in a statement urging nation-wide support for the Dairy Month campaign. "Production in 1939 equalled 407,000,000 quarts.

"Maryland is an important state to the dairy industry," the Foundation declared, "and this June program will benefit consumers by emphasizing the

"In addition to fluid milk which brings the farmer his highest price, the saying, "Beware of Greeks bear- Maryland in 1938 produced 2,845,000 ing gifts," and in these later days pounds of butter, 2,307,000 pounds of we are playing like tricks—and by cheese, 4,725,000 gallons of ice cream,

"In 1938 milk accounted for 28 per tive. cent of the total income from all farm marketings, excluding government payments, and was the largest single source of cash farm income in the state. Milk equalled 60 percent of the cash income from all crops and 51 per cent of the farm cash income from all livestock and livestock products."

AUTO FATALITIES INCREASE WITH ALCOHOL USE.

If one reasons from cause and effect interesting conclusions are reached Cause: During the six months from October, 1939, to March, 1940, inclusive, the national consumption of domestic distilled spirits increased over six million gallons, about 10 per cent, and the consumption of beer thirteen and one-half million gallons, about 2 per cent, over the same period of the

preceding year. Effect: During those same six months—October to March—traffic deaths increased each month in the United States over the number reported for the previous year. The first three months of 1940 registered a 7 per cent increase in motor fatalities over the same months of 1939.

This conclusion is based on reports by the National Safety Council, whose committee on tests for intoxication estimates that "had been drinking" on the part of drivers or pedestrians is a circumstance in about 25 per cent of the total fatal accidents.

Traffic fatalities reached their highest point in 1937, and coincidentally, consumption of alcoholic beverages was highest in that year since 1911-14. There was a decline in alcoholic beverages consumption for the next two years, which was reflected by a decrease in traffic deaths. During the present year the trend seems to be in the opposite direction.—Anti-Saloon

League Publicity. For some reason or other, Colonel | The Carroll Record could very eason himself to offer advice to the it published alcoholic liquor advertis-American people. In his recent na- ing. We prefer not to do this, much tion-wide radio talk, he has told all as we need a greater income. We are of us to "stop this hysterical chatter not asking for more support because adults do read, according to their of calamity." A year or so ago, he of this attitude—for it is our policy, choice; but if they read editorials,

convulsions of the world as something CHRISTIAN SCIENTISTS APPEAL FOR DIVINE GUIDANCE.

Boston, Mass., June 3-An appeal for calm and more faith in the om-Atlantic. That feat was a magnifi- nipotence of God in the face of present world turmoil, featured the gathering here today of thousands of Christian an oracle or an expert on foreign af- Scientists from all over the world for the annual meeting of The First alone in an airplane, that does not Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston,

"Trusting in the omnipotence of dom. It means merely that you are a God," said Harry C. Browne, First good flier. And that's about all Lind- Reader of The Mother Church in reading a message from The Christian Science Board of Directors, "enables one, through demonstration, to enjoy the freedom of thought resulting from speech is evidence enough that he is the unfolding of the characteristics of not equipped to advise the American divine Mind as expressed by Christ

"Becoming cognizant of the true idea about anything, exposes its suppositional opposite as a lie. Therefore, when the true idea of man's relationship to God is universally expressed, misunderstandings between men and nations will vanish.

"The divine Mind is in reality the only power; therefore nothing can resist the manifestation of righteousness. With due regard for the necessary human footsteps, which our Leader, Mary Baker Eddy, says are indispensable in meeting problems, it is also imperative to look to the divine Mind for guidance and wisdom to supply the impetus to do all things in a right way and at the right time."

Mrs. Margaret Murney Glenn Matters, C. S. B., of New York, daughter of the late Major General Edwin F. Glenn, of the United States Army, was elected President of The Mother Church to succeed George Shaw

Commenting on the turbulent international situation, the incoming President said that "Christian Science reveals the power of individual man to meet and overcome the hordes of mesmeric suggestions and subtle Influences claiming to induce discouragement and apathy. It enables the Christian Scientist to overcome the belief that war can be of permanent advantage, or that it is to be feared. It destroy's the desire for an unrighteous, unjust, and enslaving peace; and it sets right that wrong sense of values which would prefer this so-called peace to that active warfare between the flesh and Spirit which The Mother Church typifies, and which ultimates in the victory of spirituality and

Love." Refering to the apparent strength of unity or quantity in material organization, she quoted Mrs. Eddy's statement in Miscellaneous Writings (P 138): "I once thought that in unity was human strength; but have grown to know that human strength is weakness,-that unity is divine might giving to human power, peace."

In a parallel vein, George Shaw Cook, the retiring President, pointed out that "the effort of one individual or nation to dominate others, or to exploit them, by means of force, coercion, dishonesty, or deception, may appear temporarily to succed, but it cannot permanently prosper for the simple reason that evil has no divine Principle. Its nature is self-destruc-

"The ultimate triumph of good is not merely a question of hope or even of faith. All that is good in human experience is upheld by divine or spiritual law. And this law is able to assert itself and enforce itself, in spite of the effort of misguided mortals to interfere with or to prevent its operation."

READING EDITORIALS.

The Editor of The American Press said in a recent issue—

"The other day I heard Howard Palmer, president of the National Editorial Association and editor of the Greenwich (Conn.) Press, tell about a survey he had made of the popularity of the different features of his newspaper. He admitted being surprised to find that more people said they read his editorials regularly than read any of his news columns.

But there is nothing so very strange about that. In addition to the fact that many readers are interested in the opinions of a progressive editor, there are other reasons why people like to read editorials. For one thing, contrary to the feelings of some editors themselves, editorials are easier and more interesting to read than most news stories. are shorter-more condensed-and

usually printed in more readable type. Furthermore, editorials are much more in line with conversation than are news stories. When your readers discuss local subjects they not only summarize the facts of a case but they also give opinions. That's just what most editors do in their editor-

So don't belittle your editorial page. It's probably the most important part of your newspaper."

The above may be true, but we admit that we are skeptical about it. There is a surprising lot of folks, these days, who are of the "knowing" class and who read hap-hazard. They are in the minority, of course, for most they rarely say so.

Martian Life 'Possible'

According to Scientist Studied observations by Dr. Theodore Dunham Jr., Mt. Wilson, Calif., astronomer, lend credence to one of astronomy's most intriguing possibilities-that some form of life exists on the planet Mars.

"Our present knowledge of the planet does not justify claims that Mars is devoid of living creatures," Dr. Dunham emphasizes.

The noted astronomer used the presence of Mars' mysterious white polar caps to substantiate his contention that it is possible some sort of life could exist on the earth-like planet.

"We are almost certain," he said, "that these white polar caps are composed of ice and snow formed by water vapor. The ozone temperature on the planet is too high to permit carbon dioxide to remain in an icy state for any great length of time.

"Thus, despite spectroscopic evidence showing little or no oxygen on Mars today, it is more likely that it has existed at some previous time and has combined with metallic compounds on the planet to form oxides. It is unwise to contend that there is not enough life-supporting atmosphere to maintain some state of life on Mars.'

Dr. Dunham believes that by a lengthy process of evolution life in some form may have gradually adapted itself to the rigorous conditions which are known to exist on the distant planet.

The variations in size of the polar caps are attributed to climatic changes by the astronomer.

"The polar caps are striking things," Dr. Dunham said. "They diminish in size in the spring and reform in the fall. It seems logical that they are composed of ice which melts in warm weather and reforms in the cold.

"Perhaps when we have the new Hale telescope on Palomar mountain placed at our disposal, we will able to throw more light on Mars, its canals and the possibility of life existing on the planet," he said. "Until then, however, we cannot justifiably conclude that the planet is uninhabited."

'Real' Cheddar Cheese Originated in England

The natives of the little Somerset village of Cheddar, England, are very jealous of their reputation of making what they call the "real" Cheddar. They complain bitterly that the cheesemakers of the United States, Australia, and Canada have copied their product and that each of these countries now claim it as their own although it was produced in Somerset 800 years ago and was patronized by King John when on his hunting expeditions. They also claim that "real" Cheddar can only be produced in that district owing to "the sweet limestone pastures, their finer grasses and clovers, and springs of pure wa-

Yet strange to say, the first prizes for Cheddar at the London and other dairy shows generally find their way north of the Tweed, hundreds of miles away from Cheddar. However, the Cheddar people have one consolation, they can still boast that in the neighboring (village or) city of Wells at the United Dairies cheese factory is situated the largest cheese-maturing chamber in the world, which has a capacity of 100,-000 cheeses, and there it is a common sight to see as many as 70,000 to 80,000 cheeses at one time.

Camera Trips Through Park Guided camera trips at Crater Lake National park, Oregon, are among the most popular attractions of that park. The first such trip was planned by a ranger naturalist who was an expert with the camera and who wished to share with fellow camera fans some of the photographic values he knew the area possessed. Groups were taken to points of outstanding scenic beauty on the rim of the crater, in the yawning depths of which lies one of the world's most famous and lovely lakes. Three to five stops were made to permit photographic studies. A helpful feature was the exhibition of photographs taken on previous trips at these stopping places. Both good and bad results were shown and discussed. All makes of camera were employed by the group, from inexpensive box cameras to expensive, up-to-date equipment.

Laminated Building Arch Although European builders for

the last 30 or 40 years have made use of the glued laminated wooden arch for supporting the roofs of large buildings, this device is only beginning to be made use of in this country. The glued, laminated arch is constructed by bending a oneinch board into a curve and then bending and gluing other similar boards to it, lengthwise and one by one, by means of pressure applied with clamps. These built-up wooden arches are being used in spans of 100 feet or more. The arches are capable of being built up to larger cross sections and greater lengths than usually are employed in wood construction and make possible the utilization of material that is too small to be structurally useful otherwise. Even such structures as vehicular bridges have been constructed with this type of arch for support.

NOTICE

All owners of dogs, or persons harboring dogs six months old or over must secure their license on or before July 1.

Any person failing to comply with this statue is liable to prosecution.

The following special officers have been appointed to sell and enforce dog licenses in the County: I. P. Rinehart, John H. Shirk, Walter Blizzard, Jacob Lynerd, and William Etzler.

BY ORDER OF THE COUNTY COMMISSIONERS OF CARROLL COUNTY

Paul F. Kuhns, Clerk



NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

This is to give notice that the subscrib-r has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Carroll County, in Maryland, letters of administration on the personal estate WALTER J. BROWN.

late of Carroll County, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are warned to exhibit the same, with the rouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 21st. day of December, next; they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefits of said estate. said estate

Given under my hand this 20th. day of May, 1940. MERLE S. OHLER, Administrator of the estate of Walter J. Brown, Deceased. 5-24-5t

Tackle Mystery of Dead Man on Peak

Legend of Frozen Body Is A. To Be Looked Into.

REVELSTOKE, B. C .- An expedition to clear up the 74-year-old mystery of the "dead man of Mount Begbie" may be sponsored by the Revelstoke board of trade next sum-

After 74 years the rumor still persists that the frozen body of an adventurous climber was to be seen on the frozen slopes of 9,000-foot Mount Begbie in the Canadian Rockies, encased in a deep crevasse near the summit.

Actual proof has never been furnished in connection with the story, but legends die hard in the West and the old tale emanating from the Indians still lives.

Many mountaineers vow they have seen the frozen body embalmed in the side of the crevasse, while many more vow with equal fervor the whole tale is but another Indian legend.

Two theories exist among proponents of the tale. Some insist the infortunate mystery man was a French-Canadian prospector, one of a group of three who worked the

district in the early sixties. Another version is that he was a Salish Indian who climbed the peak to locate new hunting grounds for his tribe, pressed by the coming of the whites.

The first white man to report the tale, according to local historians, was the late J. C. Montgomery, British Columbia pioneer, who came up the Columbia river in 1866 as a crew member of the historic stern-wheeler Forty-Nine, carrying gold miners to the Big Bend gold fields. Montgomery then was told the tale by Indians.

Skeptics assert it improbable that anyone would be near the summit of the peak at that time. No selfrespecting Indian would be found on the top of such a mountain, they contend, this form of sport being looked upon by them as a violent form of insanity.

However, when the Big Bend highway opens in July the Revelstoke board of trade will sponsor a climbing party that will attempt to prove or disprove the story.

Home-Built Target Pistol Sportsmen who want to build a

target pistol in the home workshop can follow blueprints worked out by a Wisconsin man, using hand tools for all except the turning of the barrel, which requires a lathe or grinder. This shop hobbyist has shot down toy balloons a quarter of a mile distant with his home-made according to Popular Mechanics Magazine. It is a .22caliber weapon, with 124-inch barrel. A pistol that might cost \$100 and more in a gunshop may be built at home for about \$15. The complete kit of parts is available in roughed-out form or ready for as-

Oldest U. S. Fort

Fort Marion, the oldest fort extant in the United States, was started in 1672 by the Spanish to protect St. Augustine, the first permanent white settlement in this country. It guarded the north inlet of the Mat-A symmetrically anzas river. shaped, four-sided structure, it is constructed in the fashion developed by Vauban, the great French military engineer. Surrounded by a moat 40 feet wide, its only entrance is across a drawbridge. The great walls are from 9 to 12 feet thick.



Come in, let us tell you about the Purina Plan for growing big, well-developed birds that lay lots of eggs during the fall months when prices are highest! We sell Purina Chick Growena and Growing Chow . . . two real growing feeds!

Taneytown Grain & Supply Co. SUB DEALERS: Leatherman.

John Fream John Wolfe.



Mileage Hints

-By J. F. Winchester. Supervisor of Motor Vehicle Equip ment, Esso Marketers

THE Interstate Commerce Com-I mission is a branch of the Fed eral government which is charged with the regulation of common car riers operating in interstate com-



motor trucks and buses. Its regulations are established only after much thought and study. Consequently, what this official body rules on such matters as the "driving of mo-tor vehicles" is

private operators who want to be safe drivers.

The I.C.C. rules for "before driving" say that no motor vehicle shall be driven unless the driver has satisfied himself that certain required parts and accessories are in good working order, listing lighting devices, both service and hand brakes, horn, windshield wiper, rear vision mirror, tires and steering mechanism. These rules also require motor vehicles under I.C.C. jurisdiction to carry at least one spare electric light bulb, one set of tire chains and an adequate number of flares. Buses having a seating capacity of

ten or more persons must also carry a metal first aid kit and a hand axe. I believe the average motorist can dispense with the hand axe, but the other articles are as essential to the private driver as to the interstate truck or bus operator. Moreover, every driver should satisfy himself before driving his car that the afore-mentioned parts and accessories are

good working order. These regulations are designed to safeguard the public, and if the I.C.C. had jurisdiction over privately operated cars, it would doubtless make these regulations applicable to all drivers. Conscientious motor-ists will take them to heart.

"My Skin Was Full of Pimples and Blemishes"

says Verma S :: "Since Adlerika the pimples are gone. My skin is smooth and glows with health." Adlerika helps wash BOTH bowels, and relieves temporary constipation that often ag-gravates bad complexion. At your Drug Store.

FARM

CHICKEN DEATHS CAN BE TRACED

Immediate Post Mortem Will Aid in Finding Disease.

By DR. F. R. BEAUDETTE

Immediate post mortem examination of all chickens and other birds that die is the only means of knowing the causes of death. Records at the New Jersey agricultural experiment station indicate that over a period of years one can learn to expect certain diseases to occur at certain seasons of the year, but occasionally a new disease appears.

In general, however, pullorum disease and bronchitis come in the spring and are followed by coccidiosis and parasite problems. In the fall paralysis, pox and the respiratory infections appear. In mid-winter the mortality goes down and the diseases are of a miscellaneous character.

Birds are subjected to diseases caused by viruses, bacteria, fungi, protozoa, nutritional deficiencies and various external and internal parasites. These diseases are as numerous and as complicated as are the diseases of other species of animal or man, and, for this reason, their solution is equally as difficult. In fact, there exists in chickens or birds a disease to parallel almost any disease in any other animal. Thus, chickens have malaria, tuberculosis, typhoid, tumors and pox, all of which are adapted to the bird. At the same time, they have a few diseases actually acquired from other animals such as swine erysipelas and tularemia.

However, chickens are the least source of infection for other animals or for man among all of the food-producing animals. Moreover, an egg from a healthy hen is bacteria-free which makes it the only food of animal origin of that na-

Expert Advises Culling

All 'Counterfeit' Cows If all the "counterfeit" cows, or animals which do not live up to high standards of efficiency, were sent to the butcher, a surprising improvement in dairy farm income would be noted, says E. J. Perry, extension dairyman at the New Jersey College of Agriculture, Rutgers university. Not only would there be no surplus milk, but there also would be more land to devote to

more profitable farm commodities.

"The part that efficient cows play in building dairy farm security cannot be overemphasized," Mr. Perry points out. "It is well known that 10 good cows will yield more profit than 20 average cows, and the 10 will place less milk on the market. For instance, 10 cows averaging 8,000 pounds of milk will produce 80,000 pounds of milk in a year, while 20 cows averaging 5,000 pounds each, will have a total yield of 100,000 pounds. The feed cost for the two kinds of cows will not be

very different. "When several cows of average rating or below are mingling with efficient cows in a herd, the tendency is to keep more cows in order to obtain the income needed. The poor cows eat up some if not all of the profit which the good cows may have made.

Separator Losses

How many dollars' worth of but-terfat are you losing each year in the skimmilk from your separator? A sample taken to your local creamery or cream station can be tested. The cow tester is glad to render this service also. If operating efficiently, the average farm separator should not leave over 0.05 per cent butterfat in the skimmilk. Better let your dealer do your separator adjusting. Some chaps professing to fix any bowl may leave your machine in such shape that as much as one-tenth of your butterfat will be

Caring for Colt

A little attention given to the feet of colts and young horses may make a difference in the value of the horse when ready to work. When colts' feet are allowed to become uneven and crooked, it is almost sure to affect the feet and legs permanently. Keeping the feet trimmed and shaped up properly allows normal development of the legs and prevents defects in the feet and legs. Poorly shaped feet and crooked legs that have resulted from neglect can be corrected in some measure by proper trimming of the feet.

'Battle of Barberry'

Wages in Mid-West No one ever knows, when a species of plant or animal is introduced from one region to another, what the result

will be. Now, in the middle western and north central states, war is being waged on a plant, introduced from New England by the earlier settlers. The bar-berry bush is ornamental, its seeds attract birds, and only in recent years has it been discovered that fungus causes stem rust of wheat, oats and barley.

Insanity Increase in U.S.

Is Traced to 'Depression'

The depression has been one of the causes for the apparent increase in insanity in the United States, according to Dr. J. F. Bateman, Ohio commissioner of mental diseases.

Surveys show that the general rise in insanity is in line with increased population, he said, but added that thousands of new patients are entering mental hospitals every month.

"One out of every 22 persons may be expected to spend some part of his life in a hospital for mental disease," Dr. Bateman said. One out of every 331 persons in the United States is now a patient in a state hospital and if the present rate of mental breakdown continues, approximately 1,000,000 of the children now in our public schools will be admitted to mental hospitals at some time in their lives."

During the depression years in Ohio, for example, the number of mental patients increased from 1 out of every 302 persons to 1 in

Dr. Bateman said that the effect of the depression on the mental and emotional life of the unemployed was "too obvious."

"While disaster in certain instances brings out the best in man," he said, "the loss of self-respect, increased family tension, increased difficulty in sex adjustment, lowered standards of living, malnutrition-all these factors arising from the prolonged depression have taken a heavy toll in terms of mental health," he explained.

The fact that people live longer now than a few years ago has been a factor which seems to push the insanity curve upward, he said. The depresson years made this more noticeable.

"Simple cases of senility and other mild mental conditions were, to a large extent, cared for at home," the commissioner said. "But with the economic crisis, when the son or daughter was unable to assume responsibility for the care of a mother or grandfather, then the state hospitals had to take care of the aged people."

Wild West 'Rustlers' Lose Their Glamour

Rustlers is the romantic western term for cattle thieves. No western story is complete without a group these hawk-eyed, hard-faced long-riders, in their dark, well-worn clothing, mounted on fleet bay or black brones, galloping through its pages. The reasons for the inconspicuous colors are obvious. Only a "drugstore cowboy" wore a bright scarf, big white sombrero and jingling spurs, and rode a pinto or palomino. The six-gun was the favorite weapon of these tough hombres, as the squirrel rifle was of the feudists of the Great Smokies.

The stolen herds were driven south of the border and delivered to some crooked buyer with a beef contract to fill, or through a secret passage into a hidden valley, there to be rebranded and later sold.

There are still cattle as well as dude ranches in the West and there are still rustlers, but most of the turesque features are gone the thieves load their gather on trucks and transport them swiftly to their destination.

Nor have these operations been confined to the West. Every summer a number of cattle are lost from pastures in the East, particularly in New York state, near Malone, Fowler and Gouverneur. More than a dozen head were stolen in the vicinity of the latter place during the summer of 1939, but fortunately the thieves were apprehended.

Space Required for Plants

The number of plants required for planting any given area may be approximately determined on the basis of a plant to every square foot of space. Some require more than this while others require less; the average, therefore, will about even up. Taking a border that is 20 feet long by 4 feet wide, for instance, it is very close to correct to say that 80 plants will be needed to fill it, this being the number of square feet it contains. Thus, if you like 10 kinds of flowers, you may provide eight of each kind. This will plant larger sections of some than of others, since some require more space and others less. If a larger proportion of some favorite is desired, plant as many less of one as you do of the other. A dozen foxgloves, for instance, to 4 daylilies, or 10 phlox to 6 irises, is a fair way of giving every plant a

Pectin From Sweet Potatoes If the method of making it "jells" economically, pectin from sweet potatoes may be on the market one of these days. Chemists have long known that the sweet potato contains about 2 per cent of pectin, along with its 20 per cent of starch, but there were no practical possibilities in the extraction of this dab of material until the development of a feasible process of making a white starch from the sweet potato put most of the pectin in the byprod-uct pulp. The present commercial sources of pectin are also byproducts—apple pomace at the vinegar factories and citrus peel at the juice and fruit canning plants. Pectin from beet pulp-also a byproducthas comparatively low jellying

Cold-Resisting Peach

Developed by Botanist

The world has a new peach tree and Dr. Andrew Fletcher Ogle, New Mexico botanist, the surprise of his life—a surprise that was 15 years in materializing.

Dr. Ogle, who is a professor in teacher education at Eastern New Mexico junior college, recently related the story of the new Giant Snowball peach which he has been developing since 1913.

The professor has been experimenting in the development of new colors and forms of tulips, dahlias and apple trees, for many years. He began the peach experiments in 1913 at his home in northern Indiana. Only one tree on the property of a neighbor, Peter Johler, had survived the hard freeze of that year and it produced a large crop of peaches.

Johler gave Dr. Ogle seeds from the tree and the professor raised 480 little trees. These he budded into his own trees and three years later was rewarded by two remarkably hardy crops—one a yellow-meated freestone and the other whitemeated.

Several years later Dr. Ogle sent his samples to the Stark nursery at Louisiana, Mo. The nursery, owned by Gov. Lloyd C. Stark of Missouri, analyzed and experimented with Ogle's product.

The nursery notified him 15 years later that his new strain of peaches was a success. It also sent him royalties on sales of the Giant Snowball peach which the nursery sold through its marketing organi-

Volunteer Blood Donors Total 98,000 Persons

Volunteer blood donor organizations, with a total membership close to 98,000, now serve 56 communities throughout the country, as the result of the influence of an organization which began in Rochester, N. Y., only three years ago, Arthur John Collinson, Rochester, points out in Hygeia Magazine.

Known as the Legion of Blood Donors, the Rochester association has contributed more than 970 transfusions, given without pay from anonymous donors. The legion owes much of its effectiveness to the simple way in which it is run and the speed with which requests for blood are answered. Volunteers get in touch with the Times-Union newspaper, which co-operated with a radio broadcaster in founding the organization. Arrangements are made to have the volunteers' blood typed into one of the four classifications at a local hospital. With over 1,200 names on file, the legion loses little time in finding a proper donor. Often a general appeal is made in a radio announcement.

Radio stations have co-operated in sponsoring the plan in other

Faster American Ships

Is Engineering Forecast The next few years should see

heightened activity in American shipbuilding, according to the Engineering Foundation.

The foundation, in a report issued in New York by its welding research committee, said that American ships will be "noted for their relatively high speed and general efficiency" because of an approximate 16 per cent saving in ship weight through welding and improved machinery.

"The saving in weight has reached about 1,000 tons in 6,000 tons, which represents about 16 per cent," the report said. "Approximately 800 tons of this weight decrease may be attributed to the use of welding and 200 tons to the improved machinery weights. The amount due to welding represents about 13 per cent saving in hull weight. There is available, then, an increase of more than 6 per cent in earning power, over 5 per cent of which is a result of welding.'

The foundation said that tests had showed that the completely welded hull brought about appreciable fuel savings because of the elimination of laps and consequent reduction of resistance. Savings through welding and use of improved machinery it said, in some instances amount to 25 per cent.

Use Space Under Window The lucky owner of many books

is sometimes worried by the thought that he has not sufficient space to hold them in an orderly fashion. Built-in book cases may be tucked away in various corners. But if the window sills are sufficiently wide, a few shelves built under the window will be convenient and a solution of the problem.

Children's Milk Quotas

When the youngsters lose interest in drinking their daily quota of milk, use more milk in cooking. Cook cereals in milk instead of wa ter, serve custards frequently and increase the amount of cream soups, foods with milk sauces and escalloped dishes.

Woman Adirondack Guide

Slender little Anne Rice of Saranac Lake, N. Y., balances a rifle as neatly as a teacup. She is as much at home in a wild Adirondack forest as in a ballroom, has a guide's license to prove it, and she's indignant about careless hunters who accidentally shoot their companions. The disarming mite of a woodswoman and sculptress-she's barely shoulder-high to the average man-said there's no such thing as a hunter mistaking companions or others for game if he's a sportsman. He'd first make certain he was shooting legal game. "Any shooting accident where a person is mistaken for a game animal is done by a potential game law violator,' she reiterated. "Such a person would shoot blindly at a movement of leaves, or a noise, apparently not caring what caused it. He wouldn't wait to see his targetsome reason for shooting. The principle of shoot first and investigate later often ends in tragedy."

Stephen Foster's Songs There are now known to be 201 original songs by Stephen Foster and more than 100 others arranged, translated or adapted by the com-

Regular Air Line Stops Of the 4,000 cities in the United States with more than 5,000 inhabitants, only 210 of them, or about 5 per cent, are stops on regular air

EZ to Find The letter "E" is used more fre-

quently in the English language than any other letter, and "Z" is the least used. Origin of Canada's Name

Canada is derived from the word

"kanada" meaning village or settle-

ment in the Huron language. Softening Shoe Polish Turpentine added sparingly to shoe polish which has become hard-

ened will soften it. House Trailer Census

REDUCED LONG DISTANCE RATES TO SAVE PUBLIC \$5,300,000 ANNUALLY

Reduction Applies To Calls Over Distances Of More Than 420 Airline Miles

airline miles and extend through the rate between New York and San maximum mileage covered by the Francisco from \$6.50 +

covering distances of more than 420 will reduce the station-to-station day

Approximately 800,000 house trailers are in use in the United States.

Recently announced long distance schedule, which is 3,000 miles. The telephone rate reductions, which went proportionate reduction is increased into effect, May 1, 1940, will save tele- with airline mileage so that the greatphone users an estimated \$5,300,000 est reduction is at the maximum mileannually, according to the American age represented approximately by the Telephone and Telegraph Company. rates from New York to San Fran-The reduction will apply to calls cisco. For example: The new schedules



1936 CHEVROLET COACH

1936 PLYMOUTH

4-door SEDAN

Perfect Condition

1933 CHEVROLET COACH New Paint and Tires

1938 CHEVROLET 1/2-ton PANEL TRUCK **Perfect Condition**

1933 CHEVROLET SPORT ROADSTER

OHLER'S CHEVROLET SALES

Taneytown, Maryland

FOR A BETTER USED CAR VALUE · · · SEE YOUR CHEVROLET DEALER Today!

STORE HOURS-7 to 5

6 lbs. Pretzels	for	25c
Kerosene, gallon		7e
Pic-Nic, Ib.		12c

15c

Quart Jar Mustard XXXX Sugar, 1b 5/1/2 c Large Oxydol, box

2 lb Box Cocoa

Hay, ton \$18.00 Baled Hay, ton \$18.00

Lewis Linseed Oil, gal 86c Cresent Linseed Oil, gal. 84c Turpentine, gal

Down Goes Roofing Prices

We handle only 28-guage Galvanized Roofing and our roofing contains as much copper as any standard roofing on the market.

\$3.50 per sq. Corrugated \$3.60 per sq. \$3.80 per sq. 3-V Crimp \$4.10 per sq. er sq. \$3.80 r sq. \$3.80 5-V Crimp 29-Gauge Roll 6, per sq. Patent Channel, per sq.

Pea Guards, each 98c Road Tar, gallon

12e Tomato Plants, per 100\\$25c Dakota Red Seed Potatoes, bag \$2.50

4 pack Post Toasties for 25c 7 Cans Baked Beans for Dairy Feed, bag

\$1.15 Molasses Feed, bag 9x12 Rugs, only Kansas Alfalfa, 1b

Meat Scraps, bag \$2.10 Lead Harness, set 10 lb Bag Sugar \$3.98 \$4.29

100-lbs Sugar 6 lbs Raisins for 25c 7½c 6 lbs. Macaroni for

3 ths Chocolate Drops for 50 th Salt Blocks, each Bed Mattresses, each \$3.98

Rain Spout, per foot

Tractor Plow Shares, each 49c 50 fb Box Dynamite Galvanized Pails, each 2-9-5 Fertilizer \$20.00 per ton

2-8-10 Fertilizer \$22.50 per ton 2-12-6 Fertilizer \$23.00 per ton \$25.50 per ton 4-8-8 Fertilizer \$7.75

89 Rod Bale Barb Wire Plow Shares, each Slip Point Shares Soc Landslides Mouldboards

Plow Handles 23c each

5 Gallon Can Light Auto Oil 98c 5 Gal. Can Med. Auto Oil \$1.35 5 Gal. Can Extra Heavy Auto Oil \$1.55

Poultry House Litter, bag 48c

6 Month Auto Batteries 12 Month Auto Batteries 18 Month Auto Batteries 24 Month Auto Batteries We pay 6c lb for Country Lard

Feed Oats, bu. in bags 49c

Corn, bu. Binder Canvas \$3.98 Binder Canvass Slats, each Binder Knives compelte Mower Knives, complete \$2.35 Binder Guards 29c

Mower Guards Pea Guards 98c

Harrow Teeth, each 6.00x16 Auto Tires, each \$6.40 \$5.60 \$5.75 5.50x17 Auto Tires, each 5.25x19 Auto Tires, each \$5.75 4.75x19 Auto Tires, each \$4.80 We pay 75c each for empty steel barrels suitable to put stock mo-

Fresh Dressed Chickens, to 25c 75c Thistle Killer, Ib \$60 each 3 Riding Horses

Store Closed July 4th. 59c Cattle Fly Spray, gal.

G. E Bulbs 3 lb Fig Bars for 25c \$1.48 ly Nets, set

6x9 Gold Seal Rugs \$1.60 71/2 x9 Gold Seal Rugs \$2.00 9x10½ Gold Seal Rugs 9x12 Gold Seal Rugs \$2.75 \$2.98 9x15 Gold Seal Rugs \$3.98 No. 1 Potatoes \$1.85 bag 98c bag 25c fb No. 2 Potatoes

Thistle Killer

The Medford Grocery Co.

J. DAVID BAILE, President Medford, Maryland

CORRESPONDENCE

Latest Items of Local News Furnished By Our Regular Staff of Writers

We desire correspondence to reach our office on Thursday, if at all possible. It will be necessary therefore, for most letters to be mailed on Wednesd.y. or by fast Mail, west on W. M. R. R., Thursday morning. Letters mailed on Thursday evening may not reach us in time.

All communications for this department must be signed by the author; not for publication, but as an evidence that the items contributed are legitimate and correct. Items based on mere rumor, or such as are likely to give offense, are not wanted.

FEESERSBURG.

Welcome June-marking the close of school, hay-making, strawberries and cherries; the month of brides, orange blossoms and roses. June has no famous holidays, but usually many delightful days. The birthstone is Pearl, for Purity; the flower—rose for decoration; and there's a nice new moon hung out for light and enjoy-

Miss Sue Birely spent Wednesday and Thursday of last week in New Windsor with Miss Emma Ecker. They attended the new movie hall to see "Swanee River" and loved it, and visited other friends in town.

There were many visitors in our town on Decoration Day: at J. Stuffle's Miss Mary Crouse with Mr. and Mrs. Robert Zimmerman, York; Mr. and Mrs Sell Pottorff, Hanover; Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Souder, of Littles town. At Grove Dale, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Gilbert and daughter, Miss Margaret, of Westminster; Mr. and Mrs. Ira J. Killinger, their daughter and a friend, Harrisburg; Mr. and and a friend, Harrisburg; Mr. and Mrs. Roy C. Haugh, and Nancy Breidenthal, Waynesboro; Mrs. F. H. Birely, Ladiesburg; Mr. and Mrs. Franklin Horich, Camp Hill, Pa., and on Friday, Mr. and Mrs John Barr, Mrs. Yost, and Robert Gift, home from a school of aviation, as driver, all of Waynesboro..

On Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Cleon Wolfe entertained to supper, Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Bicking and small son, Barry, Coatsville, Pa.; Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Wolfe, of Reading; and later Miss Esther Wolfe, of Philadelphia, and a friend of New Windsor.

With some finishing up work at the cafeteria of the Elmer A. Wolfe school last Friday, Mrs. Rosa K. Bohn completed her service for another year. We are wondering where she will spend her vacation. The Firemen's festival in

Bridge made traffic lively the latter part of last week, and Saturday evening it was fast and furious. If the occupants of every car left 50 cents in their treasury it would have swelled considerably. The parade and Decoration exercises were postponed because of rair from Thursday to Saturday evening A band of music

from Westminster was in attendance.
All of the Ross Wilhide family including Mary and Scott Crabbs at-tended the Baccalaureate services at Western Maryland College, on Sunday morning where the son Earl Wilhide is among the graduates this week and the battle of life commenc-

Crumbacker with Mrs. Wilbur Miller, and her sister, Mrs. Lulu Main, of York, and George Sexton driving the parade and Decoration exercises in the cemetery. Many people were in attendance and Lawyer Storm,of Frederick, made a fine address; also a band—in cream and gold uniform, of Frederick, rendered the music.
The children of the Sunday Schools with many flowers decorated the

A group of our citizens attended Class Night exercises at the High School on Friday night and were pleasantly entertained; also the Baccalaureate service on Sunday evening at the Lutheran Church in Union Bridge, Rev. P. H. Williams the pas-tor in charge, assisted by Rev. Jos. Bowman of the Brethren Church and Rev. Freeman Ankrum of the Linwood church. Rev. Williams preached the sermon to a crowded house his theme: "Do it well and do it Now"from Eccles. 9:10. The music was good—with some special selections by members of the class well done

A family dinner was served at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Addison Koons on Big Pipe Creek, near Hobson Grove, on Sunday in honor of their newly wed grand children, M. and Mrs. Roy Angell (nee Esther Sentz) just their immediate family prepared and served a sumptuous meal-under supervision of their aunt Amanda Williams Bair.

On Saturday morning while chasing her ducks, Mrs. Horace Bostian slipped on the mud and fell injuring her hip, which has caused her consid-

erable pain and inconvenience.

The 7th. grade of the Elementary
Department of Elmer A. Wolfe school conducted by their teacher, Grayson Shank picnicked in Bucher John's meadow along little Pipe Creek on Tuesday; when it was warm enough for a lot of games but not allowed to go in the water. Every one took their own lunch and had a fine time. We visced the cemeteries at Mt. Union and Baust's Church with flowers on May 30th., and found them freshly mown and in good order—and many people coming and going. Although flowers were scarce at home in driving across the country, we saw loads of vari colored Iris, large flowering bushes of Wygelia, some Peonies early roses, gardens looking fine—and one with border of large pansies in many shades of bloom. The homes are well kept and everything seemed thriving; and with the long distance views of hill and meadow, trees, streams and homes, one felt like singing from the heart "Oh Maryland—My Maryland."

"Good manners is the art of making those people easy with whom we converse. Whoever makes the fewest persons uneasy, is the best bred in company."-Dean Swift.

UNIONTOWN.

Dr. and Mrs. Carl Mess, Alexandria, Va., were dinner guests of Mrs. W. G. Segafoose, on Sunday. Mrs. Mess remained for a visit with her sister and

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Myers visited the former's aunt, Mrs. Carrie Maus, Westminster, on Monday evening, Mrs Maus who had been ill is improving. Week-end guests of Mr. and Mrs. Snader Devilbiss were: Miss Margaret Devilbiss and brother, Mr. Snader

Devilbiss, Philadelphia, Pa. Mr. and Mrs. S. Norman Otto, Barnaly Woods, D. C., called on friends in town on Memorial Day.

Mr. Harold Smelser, Jr., has accepted a position with the Bethlehem Steel Co., Sparrows Point, and took up his

duties on Tuesday of this week. Mr. S. Rinaldo Repp visited his home folks, Myers Englar and family,

Mr. and Mrs. Milton Terry who had been living in the apartment of Mrs. W. P. Englar have left here. Mrs. Terry will go to Vermont to visit her ome folks while Mr. Terry attends summer school at Duke University, North Carolina.

Miss Goldie Wolfe attended the wedding of her cousin, Miss June Cramer and Mr. Harry Bicksler, Readng, Pa., on Thursday at 3 o'clock.

The Uniontown Farm Bureau Pharmacy Group met at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Hull, on Tuesday, May 21, with twenty-one members present. The chairman Guy Cookson, Jr., pre-An election of officers resulted as follows: Chairman, Philip Weller; secretary, Mrs. Martin Myers; treas-urer, Guy Formwalt; publicity chair-man, Mrs. Edwin Talbert and discussion leader, Mrs. John Young. The state news letter was used during the discussion period. Games and refreshments were enjoyed. The June meeting will be held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Young.

Miss Martha Wilmer, Sykesville, Md., and Mrs. Charles Anderson, of Pittsburgh, called on Miss Doris Haines, Sunday afternoon.

George W. Slonaker is spending some time with his daughter, Mrs. Harry Cashman and family, Frizellourg.

The Sunday School class of Mrs. Alfred Zollickoffer will present a Missionary program in the Methodist Sunday School, Sunday at 9:30.

A surprise birthday party was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Eyler, Cross Roads in honor of Mrs. Eyler's mother, Mrs. David Dicken-sheets who celebrated her 81st, birthday. Many cards and gifts were re-ceived. Refreshments of chicken sandwiches, pickles, potato chips, pretzels, cake and orangeade were served to thirty guests.

Visitors in the home of Mrs. Flora Shriner, Sunday were: Mrs. Howard line and we have to attend exercises Wible, Littlestown; Mrs. George Bostian, Bark Hill; Mr. and Mrs. J. F. schools. Little and family, Hanover.

No worship services will be held at either Pipe Creek or Uniontown Methodist Churches this Sunday. It is conference Sunday and all are welcome to attend the service at Western Maryland College, at 10:30 A. M.

The final meeting of the Uniontown Parent Teacher Association for the school year 1939-40 was held Wednesday evening, May 31. The meeting was opened with devotionals by the president, Rev. C. O. Garner. As this was the health meeting of the year, the program centered around this Mr. H. B. Speir, head of the theme. York, and George Sexton driving went to Woodsboro, on Sunday for Western Maryland College was present accompanied by three of the students from his course in health educa-Mr. Speir explained the work that had been done in the course. The that had been done in the course. The following papers were read by the students: "How a Parent-Teacher Association can aid in promoting a Health Program in the School," Mr. Hood." "The Available Clinics in Carroll County," Miss Matthias; "The Summer Romp," Miss Helen. During the business session the treasurer, Mrs. Norman Myers, reported that the Mrs. Norman Myers, reported that the net receipts from the supper were \$97.99. The result of the Community Recreational Survey was given. The parents of pre-school children who will enter school in September were urged to bring their children to school on either June 6 or 7 to register. The Association voted to donate \$5.00 toward the reservoir which was recently built near town to be used in case of fire. Mr. Gilds thanked the officers and members of the various committees for their splendid work during the year. The officers were re-elected to serve for the school year 1940-41: President, Rev. C. O. Garner; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Edward Crist; Sec., Miss Goldie Wolfe; Asst. Sec., Mrs. Harold Smelser; Treas., Mrs. Norman Myers; Asst. Treas., Mrs. Harry Rinehart. The work the pupils did during the year was on exhibition in the different

> The Pipe Creek Church of the Brethren Sunday School will give the pageant, "Children of the Bible", Sunday, June 16, at 7:45 P. M.

Submarine Disaster

While en route to Baltimore from Boston on a 72-hour endurance run the U.S. submarine S-5 sank while making a crash dive off the Delaware capes on September 1, 1920. The submarine responded to its diving rudders, but failed to straighten out after submergence and dived until her bow was embedded in the sea bottom. By blowing the main and after tanks the stern was lifted above water. The crew then drilled a small hole in the stern through which they passed a rod flying an article of clothing by means of which they managed to attract the attention of a passing steamer, the Atlantis. The crews of the Atlantis and General Goethals, another steamer, cut a large hole in the stern of the submarine, releasing its crew after 37 hours of submergence. The S-5 subsequently sank and efforts to salvage were aban-

doned.

LITTLESTOWN.

Mrs. Charles Wehler, of town, but who moved to York last year has been admitted to the York City Hospital for treatment and an eye oper-

George W. Krug, Kingsdale, last surviving Civil War veteran in Adams county, observed his 94th. birthday anniversary quietly at his home last Tuesday. He is enjoying very good health.

Memorial services was held Mon-

day evening on account of being rained out last Thursday.

Ivan Rickrode is building a two-

story brick cased dwelling on West Myrtle St. W. Robert Stover, is having his

dwelling constructed for two families. Wilbur C. Reck is building a house on East Myrtle St.

Burgess Appler has issued strict orders to Chief of Police Roberts, that all children under fifteen years are in their homes by 9 o'clock in the evening unless they are accompanied by their parents, or other responsible person. This step taken by the Burgess is largely due to the recent petty crimes and loafing in pool

Ray S. Yohe, Hanover, well known in this place, died from burns in the Schnauffer Hospital, Brunswick, Md., on Tuesday, aged 27 years. Funeral was held Thursday afternoon at the J. W. Little & Son Funeral Home.

Rev. H. H. Hartman, officiated. Burial was made in Christ Church cemetery. Joseph Rickrode, suffered a fracture of his right arm, Saturday in York The youth an occupant on a bus extended his arm out a window and struck a telephone pole breaking his

arm near the wrist.

Mrs. John Wisler, East King St. who underwent an operation at the Hanover General Hospital, returned

Mrs. Harry Mehring, West King St., broke her left arm at the wrist when she fell at the home of Mrs. William Yingling, Monday afternoon.
At the Firemen's parade at Marietta, Saturday the McSherrystown Fire

ompany got first prize of \$125.00. Littlestown Company, second prize of \$75.00. Mrs. Mary Bucher, widow of

Charles W. Bucher, near Bonneau-ville, died Sunday morning at the age of 73 years. Surviving are four children, one brother and two sisters. Funeral was held Wednesday morning in St. Joseph's Church, Bonneauville. Rev. Leo J. Krichten, officiated. Burial was made in the church cemetery. -II--

WOODBINE

Another commencement week has rolled around. It is indeed a busy time, as our village is on the dividing

Mr. and Mrs. James Jenkins enter tained at dinner Sunday, Mr. and Mrs Clyde Dorsey, Catonsville. Mrs. Josephine Donhauser, Balti-

more, is a guest of Mrs. Augustus Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Trescott, Baltimore, will move into an apartment in the T. F. Gosnell house, in the near

The ladies of Morgan Chapel Church, served their annual dinner on Memorial Day, in the church basement. In spite of inclement weather the dinner was a great success, the proceeds amounted to two hundred

and fourteen dollars.
The Rev. Karl L. Mumford delivered a special messag grade graduates of Winfield school,at Calvary Lutheran Church, Sunday morning. The subject was "How to Grow" and was presented by Rev. Mumford in a very interesting and educational manner. The church was filled to capacity with members and friends of the graduates. The choir rendered special music in keeping

with the subject. The Woodbine elementary school held their annual picnic Tuesday afternoon and night. In the afternoon the children received popsicles as a treat from the P. T. A. after which they engaged in games. At night the parents and friends attended and patronized the refreshment stand which yielded \$45.00 this time. Other features were cake walk and string

Mrs. Elzie Franklin was hostess to Calvary Aid Society Tuesday afternoon, June 4th. The attendance was very good. The usual business routine was followed by the program in charge of Mrs. Howard Biddinger. An interesting feature of the program was a talk by Miss Lillie Hatfield on her three months visit in St. Petersburg, Fla., this past winter. Miss Hatfield also had charge of the basket donations which netted approximately \$3.00 for the parsonage fund.

MANCHESTER.

Rev. Paul H. Smith, of Lineboro, preached sermon to graduates of M. H. S. Sunday night in Immanuel Luth." eran Church on "Truth and Freedom"
The graduation of M. H. S. was held

on the school lawn at 3:30 Wednesday. Rev. N. S. Sellers of Black Rock Church of Brethren, offered the invocation. 15 girls and 6 boys grad-

Rev. and Mrs. Paul H. Smith Lineboro, Rev. L. H. Rehmeyer and family, and Rev. Dr. and Mrs. Hollenbach attended the reception given by the three churches of the Hampstead Lutheran Charge to their newly installed pastor, on Wednesday evening.

Rev. Dr. John S. Hollenbach, Man-chester, attended the 25th. anniver-sary of his class at Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, on Monday evening and other Commencement activities on Tuesday and Wednesday. Mrs. Maurice Kneller, Mrs. Maurice Michael and Mrs. Clara Warner, of Lazarus Reformed Church, Lineboro: J. Vernon Gill, of Trinity Reformed Church, Manchester, and Rev. Dr. Jno. S. Hollenbach, pastor of the Manches-ter Charge attended the Conference of Religious Education held under the auspices of the Potomac Synod in Evangelical Reformed Church, Frederick, on Saturday.

MARRIED

BAUMGARDNER-OHLER.

Trinity Lutheran Church, decorated with palms, ferns and two American Beauty vases of blue delphiniums white lillies and gladiolas, was the scene of a very beautiful and impressive wedding ceremony, Wednesday evening, June 5th., 1940, at 7:30, when Miss Emma Virginia Ohler, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Ohler, and Murray Martin Baum-gardner, son of Mrs. John M. Baumgardner, both of Taneytown, were united in marriage.

Preceding the ceremony a recital was given, "Alba," "Venetian Love Song" and "At Dawning" were played by Mrs. George Harner, organist of the Church. "O Perfect Love" was sung by Kenneth Baumgardner, brother of the groom accompanied by C. er of the groom accompanied by C. Richard Main, of Hagerstown, who then played "Moonlight Sonata," "O Promise Me", was sung by Kenneth Baumgardner, "Clair de Lune" by Mrs. Harner.

At the first strains of the Bridal Chorus from "Lohengrin," by Mrs. Harner, Revs. Emenheiser and Sutcliffe entered at the front of the church and into the chancel, followed by the groom and the bestman, Charles O. Hesson, College Park, brother-in-law of the groom, to the front of the altar where they waited to meet the bride. From the rear of the church came the ushers by two's Luther Ritter, Littlestown; Charles Ritter, Keysville; Daniel Teeter, Gettysburg, and John Skiles, Taneytown, followed by the matron-of-honor, Mrs Paul D. Emenheiser, Baltimore, the flower girl, Lois Irene Ohler, sister of the bride, then the bride. The single ring ceremony was performed by Rev. Paul D. Emenheiser, Baltimore, a close friend of the couple, assisted by Rev. Alfred T. Sutcliffe, the bride's pastor.

During the ceremony Mrs. Harner played softly "The Sweetest Story Ever Told" and "The Lord's Prayer". Following the ceremony Kenneth Baumgardner sang "Because," Reces-sional was Mendelssohn's "Wedding

The bride wore a gown of white brocaded moire, finger-tip length veil with halo of orange blossoms and white satin slippers, and carried an arm bouquet of white lillies. The matron of honor wore a gown of copenhagen blue taffeta trimmed with silver ribbon, wreath of blue flowers in her hair and carried an arm bouquet of blue delphiniums and white roses. The flower girl wore a long dress of white frosted organdy with blue flowers and carried a white basket of ragged robins.

The men in the party wore navy blue suits and wore boutonnieres. Bride's mother wore navy blue and white with corsage of gardenias. Groom's mother wore copenhagen blue with corsage of Columbia roses and gardenias. Bride's grandmother wore navy blue and corsage of yellow rose and gardenias.

After the ceremony a reception was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Ohler, grandparents of the bride, to about 300 guests. The wedding party was seated at a table beautifully decorated in a color scheme of blue and white, with flowers and a large wedding cake. The guests were favored with a number of selections on the piano by Miss Hazel Hess.

The couple left for an extended wedding trip through the southern states as far as Florida.

The bride's going-away suit was of white sport crepe with a blouse of blue frosted organdy, blue hat and white shoes.

On Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Dickerson, were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. McDaniel, near Union Bridge. white shoes.

The bride is a graduate of Taneytown High School and has been employed at D. J. Hesson's Department Store. The groom is a graduate of Taneytown High School and Bliss Electrical School in Washington, and is employed at the Birnie Trust Co.

The couple will be at home to their friends at the home of the groom's mother. The gifts were both numer ous and valuable.

HEMLER-MYERS.

James David Hemler, son of Mr. and Mrs. Pius L. Hemler, of Taney-town, and Miss Frances Myers, daugh-ter of Mrs. Louis Myers, Libertytown were united in marriage, last Saturday at St. Peter's Catholic Church, Libertytown. The ceremony was per-formed by the bride's pastor the Rev John Collons, who also celebrated the nuptial mass. The Very Rev. Harry A. Quinn, rector of the Cathedral, Baltimore, and the grooms pastor, the Rev. Joseph A. Lane were present in the Sancutary.

The bride who was given in marriage by her father, Louis Myers, wore a dusty rose lace gown with corsage of gardenias and sweet peas and carried a white Prayer book. Mrs. Emerson Andrew, sister of the groom, was matron of honor. She wore a gown of blue lace with corsage of pink rose buds. Louis Myers, brother of the bride, was bestman, George R. Hemler the groom's brother played the wedding marches and hymns during the mass. Following the ceremony a breakfast was given at the home of the bride to about forty guests. Mr. and Mrs. Hemler will reside in Taneytown where they have a furnished apartment in the Mahoney home, on York Street.

SIPES-SMITH.

Mr. Aaron W. Sipes, of Westminster and Miss Thelma V. Smith, daughter of Mr. and Mrs Walter Smith, of near Westminster, formerly of Taneytown, were united in marriage on Saturday evening, June 1, at 5 o'clock, by Rev. Guy P. Bready. The ceremony was performed in Grace Reformed church, Taneytown. After the wedding, the couple left for a bridal trip, and upon their return, will reside in Sparrow's Point, where the bridegroom is employed by the Bethlehem Steel Company.

HARNEY.

Mr. Eyster Heck and wife and their son, George and wife, York, were callers of Samuel D. Snider and

sister, on Decoration Day.

The Rev. Paul Beard will have charge of the morning worship of Frederick Station, Monday morning, at 9 o'clock. Mildred Stambaugh organist of St. Paul and a Men's Chorus and ladies sextet will assist with the

Mr. Charles Haverstock, Gettysburg, spent several days with Mr. and Mrs. Charles Hoffman.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Cline and sons William and Francis, Greenstone, Pa visited Mrs. W. Kump and Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Wantz, Sunday. Services at the U. B. Church next Sunday: S. S., at 6:30. Sermon by

Rev. Garvin, at 7:30.
Mr. and Mrs. Orren Moore and hildren, Chambersburg, attended the Memorial Service Sunday afternoon at the U.B. Church and visited their uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. John

Mr. Lewis Bishop and his brother, Harry, of California, and Mrs. Mary Riffle, of Motter's Station, Md., vis-ited their uncle, J. Wm. Slagenhaupt, on Monday afternoon

Services at St. Jaul's Church next

Sabbath: Sunday School, at 8 o'clock; Sermon at 8:45, by Rev. Beard.

Mr. and Mrs. George Strevig and twin children, of near Westminster, visited J. Wm. Slagenhaut, on Sunday.

Mr. S. was a pupil of Mr. Slagenhaupt when he taught school in Baughman

Mr. and Mrs. Ira Witherow and son, David Lincoln, Rochester, N. Y., and Larry Witherow and sister Jean, of Avon, New York, spent several days visiting relatives. The Roches-ter people with Mr. Flem Hoffman and sons and their wives and Sarah Witherow and the Avon folks visited their sister, Dora and grandparents, H. J. Wolff and wife.

-21-LINWOOD.

Mr. and Mrs. William Brandenburg daughter, Betty Lou; Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bandenburg, spent the weekend with Rev. and Mrs. J. L. Bouman, of Hollidaysbury, Pa. Rev. Bouman was a former pastor of the Linwood Brothers Church

Brethren Church.
Mrs. R. Lee Myers, Mrs. Hollie
Graves, Mrs. Jennie Sheppard, Miss Hamburger, Robert Myers and E. Mae Rouzer, were callers at the S. S. Englar home Sunday afternoon Mrs Myers expects to open her Linwood

ome very soon. Mr. and Mrs. Claude Etzler and daughter, Miss Jane, visited friends

in Frederick, on Sunday.

A number of our citizens attended the class night exercises at the Elmer Wolfe High School last Friday evening. Misses Mary Saylor, Elizabeth Fogle and Messrs Carroll Roop, Junior Wachter, of Linwood, were among the graduates. Congratulations to these

young folks.

Don't forget the festival at the Linwood Church, this Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. C. U. Messler, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Messler and Rev. and Mrs. Freeman Ankrum, daughter, Mary Alice, attended the Blaxten reunion held last Sunday at Mt. Tabor Park, Rocky Ridge. C. U. Messler delivered the address at the

morning service. Mr. and Mrs. Walter Brandenburg Mrs. Claude Etzler and daughter, Jane, attended the funeral of their -, at Frederick,

first cousin, Mrs. -

Happiness comes from striving, doing, loving, achieving, conqueringalways something positive and forceful.—David Stoner Jordan.

A LAND THAT'S FREE!

The sun is shining bright today, The air is sweet with new mown hay, Our hearts sing forth with melody, We dwell within a land that's free.

We do not crave, we will not take The things that would other hearts

But we are firm resolved to be A land where men are always free. Our hearts are firm, our backs are

strong We will not do to others wrong Nor will we permit others to Do to us things we would not do. W. J. H. 6-3-40.

DIED.

Obituaries, poetry and resolutions, charged for at the rate of five cents per line. The regular death notices published free.

JAMES RAY MORT.

James Ray Mort, infant son of Ralph E. and Ethel E. Mort, died Sunday evening at 8:30 o'clock at the home of the parents in Taneytown, aged seven months. Surviving besides the parents are three brothers and a sister, John, Robert, Kenneth and Virginia, at home; also his paternal grandfather, John Mort, of Illinois.

The funeral services were conducted on Tuesday afternoon at the parents home. Rev. Irvin N. Morris, pastor of the Taneytown Presbyterian Church, officiated. Burial was made in the Reformed cemetery.

CARD OF THANKS.

Laura E. Hilterbrick.

BLANCHE KISER. VIOLA SLAGENHAUPT.

In Memory of my dear wife, MAGGIE E WINTER, who passed away May 22nd, 1940

Sad and sudden was the call
Of one so dearly loved by all
A bitter grief a shock severe
It was to part with one so dear
We often sit and think of you
And speak of how you died
To think you could not say good-bye
Before you closed your eyes
For all of us you did your best
Oh, God, grant you eternal rest.

By her bushand E. H. WINTE

By her husband, E. H. WINTER.

COMMUNITY LOCALS. (Continued from First Page.)

Mrs. Mabel Elliot has been appointed Notary Public by Governor O'Conor

Up to date the result of the Red

Cross Relief drive is \$202.63 for Taneytown district.

Mrs. Doty Robb is spending Saturday and Sunday at Hood College attending a reunion of her class. Mrs. L. M. Woodard and Mrs. W. J.

Finley, of Washington, D. C., visited Mrs. Margaret Stott, on Monday. Mrs. Marie Tull, of Highpoint, N. C., was the guest of Miss Agnes

Arnold, several days this week. Mrs. Allie Late, of Waynesboro, Pa, visited her sister, Miss Nettie Putman

and other relatives here this week.

Mr. and Mrs. F. E. Cunningham have returned to Westminster, from their lengthy visit to Pasadena, Cali-

Miss Pauline Brining, R. N., Fox Croft School, Middleburg, Va., re-turned home Tuesday for her summer

Mrs. Ida Landis accompanied Mr. and Mrs John Forney, to their home in Philadelphia, and will remain for a

Miss RosAnna Keilholtz, of York Hospital Training School, is spending ten days vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Grier Keilholtz.

St. Joseph's Parochial School will hold its annual commencement exercises, this Friday afternoon, June 7, in the school hall, at 1:30.

Frank Rodgers, Woodbine, paid our office a visit, on Thursday. He will be remembered by many of the older folks here. He looks well, and says he works every day.

Please let us have your local news notices if you want them published in The Record. It is impossible for us to get all locals, as our office is too busy to hunt, them up.

The difference in color between the 2 cent and the new 3 cent stamp is so slight as to be a nuisance to a person. Mr. Farley is taxing stamp collectors heavily, these days.

Dr. Thomas A. Martin, of High-smith Hospital, Fayetteville, N. C., spent a few days in Taneytown and the county, visiting relatives. He is taking a four-year course in surgery. Paul E. Ohler, Taneytown, was graduated June 5, from the one-year course of technical training at Bliss

Electrical School, Washington, D. C. He is a graduate of Emmitsburg High School, class of 1935. The Blue Ridge Rubber Company s now working with a force of 558 employees, an increase from about 300. They are working in two shifts day and night. This is indicative of

the greatly increased output of the Company's products. Mr. and Mrs. Walter A. Bower and Wallace Heron, visited the Loysville Orphans' Home, Wednesday. Mrs. Bower attended the Woman's Auxiliary Board meeting. Wallace Heron remained over until Thursday to be

present when his sister graduates. The following members of Monocacy Lodge, 203, A. F. & A. M., visited Plymouth Lodge, Union Bridge, at their usual "calling off" banquet, on Tuesday night: Rev. W. O. Ibach, R. S. McKinney, John O'N. Crapster, Charles Cashman and James Coolidge.

Merwyn C. Fuss has bought from The Reindollar Co., a 50 ft. lot on Baltimore St, adjoining the Opera House. He will build on it an up-todate two-story furniture store that will give ample room and light. His present building will be used for a more commodious Funeral Parlor, and likely the second floor will be made into apartments for rent.

Miss Grace Witherow, Washington, D. C., and Irene Hesson attended commencement exercises at Massanutten Academy, Woodstock, Va. They also attended the reunion of the Class of 1910 of which they were members. Others who attended the commencement exercises were Mrs. Raymond Wantz, Mrs. Zinkham, Union Bridge; Warren Wantz and Richard Etzler.

FATHER AND SON BANQUET TO BE HELD.

On Saturday evening, June 15, the ladies of Grace Reformed Church, will conduct a "Father and Son Banquet" for the men of the church. be held in the Firemen's building be-ginning at 7 P. M. All the men of the church are invited, whether a father

or a son. Superintendent of Schools, Mr. R. S. Hyson, will be the guest speaker. Several other entertaining features will also be presented, making the evening one to look forward to and en-

MARRIAGE LICENSES.

Robert B. Power and Nona T. Crabill, Silver Spring, Md.
John B. Mowbray Clarke and Mary We extend our sincere thanks to neighbors and friends for their kindness during the illness and following the death of our mother and sister,

John B. Mowlay Clarke and Mary G.
A. Annan, Washington, D. C.
George S. Krom and Mary G.
Devilbiss, Emmitsburg, Md.
Quintin L. Zell and Dorothy G.
Berennerth, I. Monath and Jewell I. Ellsworth L. Monath and Jewell I. Smith, Lineboro, Md. Charles R. Yeager and Florence M. Wilhelm, Hampstead, Md. Austin Howard and A Squirrell, Union Bridge, Md. Margaret Robert H. Hahn and Mary J. Stine, Westminster, Md.
Harold E. Dorsey and M. Elele
Hood, Baltimore, Md.
William W. Martin and Mildred F. Peregoy, Parkton, Md.
Charles R. Schneider and Bonnie
Lee Milhimes, Littlestown, Pa. Harry B. Rippeon and A. Elizabeth Hatfield, Woodsboro, Md. Mogens Peter Rohr Monsen and

Fedora French, Preston, Md.

SPECIAL NOTICES

HMALL ADVERTISEMENTS will be in-orted under this heading at One Cent a word, each week, counting name and ad-rees of advertiser—two initials, or a date, ounted as one word. Minimum charge,

Escale ESTATE for sale, Two Cents cach word. Minimum charge, 25 cents.

THIS COLUMN is specially for Wants, Leet, Found, Short Announcements, Percenal Property for sale, ctc.
(ASR IN ADVANCE payments are deskied in all cases.

NO "CALL AT RECORD OFFICE for unformation." Special Notices will be received, except when replies are SEALED and addressed to a NUMBER to be given by our office, for turning over to the advertiser.

STOCK BULLS for sale, or loaned to reliable farmers.—Harold Mehring.
4-28-tf

FOR SALE .- 1934 Ford De Luxe Tudor Sedan, good condition. Must sell. \$125.00 Terms.—A. Mason, Frizellburg, Md.

WANTED—A home for a girl 16 years old—country preferred.—The Children's Aid Society, Westminster.

FOUR-ROOM APARTMENT, Garage and Truck Patch, for rent to small family.—Chas. E. Keefer, near

WANTED-A home for a boy 14year's-old country home preferred. -The Children's Aid Society, West-

17 PIGS, 8 weeks old for sale by Oliver H. Brown, near Mayberry.

TOMATO PLANTS for sale, any amount .- C. F. Cashman, Taneytown.

FOR SALE-Large frame House, 12 rooms on hard road, near Taney-town. Heat, Bath, Electric Lights, will make fine apartments, large garage, fine lawn, can be bought on monthly payments.—C. F. Cashman, Phone

FOR SALE-6 year old Black Lead Mule, cheap.—Francis Foglesong,

NOTICE-All who have Wagon Wheels, Mower Knives and Binder Knives at my shop for one or two years. Call for same or they will be sold for cost of repairs.—Walter 6-7-2t

DATE CHANGED for 500 Card Party and Big Party from June 11 to June 4, at Barlow Fire Co. Hall.

FOR SALE—Three 9x12 Rugs, two Axminster and one Velvet; good condition .- Charles L. Stonesifer, Tan-

GARDEN PLANTS of all kinds for sale by-Mr. Ervin Hyser, Taney-town. 5-31-2t

SHOE AND HARNESS Repairing until further notice. Terms Cash.— Harry E. Reck, near Taneytown.

YOUR ORDERS for Strawberries would be much appreciated, by David Stultz, near Otter Dale Mill. 5-31-2t

WEDDING INVITATIONS and An nouncements. Have four grades. Work almost equal to engraved, and prices to please you.

SPECIAL NOTICES ordered by Telephone "will pay when I come to town" are not always paid. Are you one who has not paid? 5-31-2t

NEW REMINGTON TYPEWRIT-ERS, \$29.75 and up. For ten day Free Trial Phone 41-W or write Charles L. Stonesifer, Taneytown, Md

CHICK STARTER.—For Chick Starter and Growing Mash. See—The Reindollar Company, Taneytown, Md.

TRY THIS Column for your needs, both for selling and buying. It brings customers and makes sales. Good business men make use of it. readers examine it.

FOR SALE-100 Pianos, \$9.00 up. Easy terms. All guaranteed. Baby Grands Cheap. Steinway Baby Grand Bargain.—Cramer's, Frederick, Md.

WANTED.—On Tuesday of each week, 1 load of Calves.—J. J. Garner, Taneytown.

SALESMEN'S Order Books are supplied by The Record from the manufacturers, at standard prices. About six weeks are required for filling such orders.

3-22-3t

STORM, FIRE AND LIGHTNING are all very dangerous to property during the Summer Months. If your buildings are not fully protected, let The Home Insurance Co., N. Y., give it. Specially low rates on Town Property.—P. B. Englar, Agent.

'Polonium' Spark Plugs

Polonium, a rare element discovered in 1898 by the late Mme. Curie which costs \$2,000,000 an ounce, will be used in an alloy compounded for the electrodes of a new spark plug. Sufficient quantities of the metal are included in the alloy to fill the air immediately around it with enormously powerful alpha rays, said to be the most potent ionizing rays known to science. Ionization of the air is expected to cut a better path for the spark, making it possible to start a motor more quickly, accelerate it faster and make its performance more economical. Polonium is said to emit 4,000 times as many alpha rays as radium. Its use in spark plugs has been the subject of six years of research. Mme. Curie discovered the metal in pitchblende before she and her husband discovered radium. The element is named for her native Poland.

CHURCH NOTICES.

This column is for the free use of all charches, for a brief announcement of services. Please do not elaborate. It is always understood that the public is invited to services.

St. Mary's Reformed Church, Silver Run—Sunday School, at 9:00 A. M.; Morning Worship, at 10:30 A. M.; Christian Endeavor, 6:30; Worship, at 7:30 P. M. alternate Sundays.

Trinity Lutheran Church, Taneytown—Sunday School, 9:00 A. M.; Children's Service, at 10:00 A. M.; Children's Service, at 10.00 Luther League, at 6:30 P. M.; Baccalaureate Sermon by Rev. Guy P. Bready in the Lutheran Church, at 7:30 P. M.

Tom's Creek M. E. Church, Rev. Crist, pastor. Sunday School, at 9:00 A. M.: Church Services, 10:00 A. M.

Reformed Church, Taneytown.— Sunday School, at 9:15 A. M.; Morning Worship, at 10:15; Christian Endeavor (Senior and Junior), at 6:30 P. M. Children's Day Service on Sunday

morning, June 16, at 10:15.

Keysville—Morning Worship, at 8 A. M.; Sunday School, at 9:00.

Uniontown Lutheran Charge, Rev. Geo. E. Bowersox, Jr., pastor. Third Sunday after Trinity. Winter's (St. Luke's)—Sunday School, 9:30 A. M.; Church, 10:30.

Mt. Union—Sunday School, 1:30; Church, 2:30. St. Paul's-Sunday School, 9:30.

Taneytown U. B. Charge, A. W. Garvin, pastor. Taneytown—S. S.,at 9:30 A. M.; Special Service with Mr. and Mrs. Herman Smith bringing songs and the pastor a short message 10:30 A. M.; Home-coming and Memorial Services, at 2:15 P. M. Rev. Wm. Wachter, York, will be messenger, a former pastor and the Rosenberger Sisters with the Smiths will berger Sisters with the Smiths will bring the music.

bring the music.

Barts—S. S., 8:15 A. M.

Harney—Sunday School, 6:30 P. M.

Worship Service, 7:30 P. M. The
Ladies' Aid Society will meet at the
home of Mr. and Mrs. Lester Spangler
on Tuesday evening at 7:45 P. M.,
also the Official Board will meet just
preceding the Aid meeting. All ofpreceding the Aid meeting. All officials, members and friends are urged to be present.

Piney Creek Presbyterian Church.
—Sabbath School will hold their Children's Day Service, Sunday, June 9th,

Taneytown Presbyterian Church.—Children's Day Service, at 11:00 A. M

Church of God, Uniontown Circuit, Church of God, Uniontown Circuit, Rev. John H. Hoch, pastor. Uniontown—Sunday School, 9:30 A. M. Mr. Edward Caylor, Supt. Preaching Service, 10:30 A. M. Theme: "The Christian Life, What is it"? Evening Service, at 8:00 P. M. Subject: "The Holy Spirit Chapter of the Bible." Prayer Meeting on Wednesday evening, at 8:00 P. M. Miss Doris Haines leader.

Wakefield-Preaching Service, at 9 A. M. Theme: "Christian Stewardship." Sunday School, at 10:15 A. M. Mr. James Staub, Supt. C. E., Sunday evening, at 8:00 P. M. Mr. Harry F. Mitten, president. Prayer Meeting and Bible Study on Thursday evening, at 8:00 P. M.

Frizellburg—Sunday School, at 10. M. Mr. Marshall Mason, Supt. Prayer Meeting and Bible Study on Friday evening, at 8:00 P. M.

RADIO REPAIRING, all makes and models. For dependable service, see—Paul E. Koontz, Taneytown, Md.

3-17-tf

Manchester Reformed Charge, Rev Dr. John S. Hollenbach, Pastor.—Manchester—Worship, 8:30; S. S., at 9:30; C. E., at 6:30.

Lineboro—S. S., at 9:00; Worship, at 10:00; Children's Dr.

7:30. Subject: Gospel."



The Taneytown U. B. Church will have another event of Home-coming have another event of Home-coming and Memorial Services on Sunday, June 9, beginning with Sunday School at 9:30 A. M.; the 10:30 A M. Service will consist of special music by the Mr. and Mrs. Herman Smith, York, who broadcasts over WORK, each Saturday evening. There is another musician expected to be with the Smiths with an electric guitar. The Smiths with an electric guitar. The pastor will bring a short message dur-

The 2:15 P. M. Service will consist of music by the Smiths and also the Rosenberger Sisters, Bernice and Betty, who broadcast over WFMD, Frederick, each Sunday morning, at 10:30 o'clock. The Rev. Wm. C. Wachter, of York, and former pastor, is the speaker for the afternoon ser-We are expecting many of the old friends and members preseent for this day. The Memorial services will be held in the cemetery after the service at the church. Those who do not have cars to go to the cemetery a way will be provided. The public is invited to participate in these ser-

About 16,000 airplane engines can be built yearly by the 13 American airplane engine manufacturers.

A USED CHEVROLET AS A GRADUATION GIFT.

Detroit, May 25—Parents puzzling over the question what to give the June graduate, may find the ideal answer this year in a good used car. This is the commencement-gift suggestion of W. E. Holler, general sales

for a long, long time. It makes an ideal gift whether the car be new or used; in fact, judiciously selected used cars are the chains of the clan and Historian, our president, Rev. Mr. Hays, gave people who put real thought into their during the past year with the genea-

'Several factors have contributed to the elevation of the used car as a com-modity in trade," Mr. Holler stated. "In the first place, new cars get better each year," he said. "Designs, materials, and production methods are constantly being improved, with the result that the car's useful life grows onger with each successive model

year.
"In the second place, with the active cooperation of the dealers, there has been systematic effort on the part of such institutions as Chevrolet, to raise the standards of used car value by providing safeguards for the buyer. -22-

HAPPY OCCASION CELEBRATED.

and Mrs. Lewis Bell, Rev. Philip Bower, Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Stonesifer and family, all of Emmitsburg; Mrs. Laura Riffle, Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Stonesifer and Elmer, of Littlestown; Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Hockensmith and family, Taneytown; Mr. and Mrs. Grace and Mrs. Charles Myers and family; Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Kreitz and family, Thurmont; Mr. and Mrs. John Boyd and family, of West Virginia; Mr. and Mrs. Malkersville, Md.; Mr. David Smith, Frederick; Mr. Albert R. Smith, Bethesda; Mr. Robert Carpenter, Mr. and Mrs. J. Elmer Fox, Silver Spring, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Cameron, Woodlawn, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. Paul B. Smith, Libertytown, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. Adughter, Doris, Mr. and Mrs. John M. Smith, Miss Amy, Grace and Ada Frances Smith, Ray Smith, Ira Smith, Ralph Smith, Walkersville, Md.; Mr. David Smith, Frederick; Mr. Albert R. Smith, Bethesda; Mr. Robert Carpenter, Mr. and Mrs. J. Elmer Fox, Silver Spring, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. Paul B. Smith, Libertytown, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. Paul B. Smith, Libertytown, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. Adughter, Doris, Mr. and Mrs. Md.; Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Kreitz and family, Thurmont; Mr. and Mrs. Carrie Stultz and Evelyn Stultz, of Fairfield; Mr. Lewis Overholtzer, Mr. and Mrs. Paul B. Smith, Libertytown, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. Amy Md.; Mr. and Mrs. Amy Md.; Mr. and Mrs. Smith, Mss Amy, Grace and Ada Frances Smith, Ray Smith, Ira Smith, Ralph Smith, Frederick; Mr. Albert R. Smith, Bethesda; Mr. Robert Carpenter, Mr. and Mrs. J. Elmer Fox, Silver Spring, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. Paul B. Smith, Libertytown, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. Amy Md.; Mr. and Mrs. Amy Md.; Mr. and Mrs. Paul B. Smith, Libertytown, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. Amy Md.; Mr. and Mrs. Amy Md.; Mr. and Mrs. Paul B. Smith, Libertytown, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. Paul B. Smith, Libertytown, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. Paul B. Smith, Libertytown, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. Md.; M -22-

Want to Rent a Duck? A group of Austin, Texas, boys invented a new wrinkle in profiting from birds, according to the Nation al Wildlife federation. These lads among them owned a number of tame ducks. neighborhood were having insect trouble in their gardens, so the boys rented the ducks at 50 cents apiece per day for the purpose of destroy-

FOX REUNION.

The 14th. annual Fox Reunion, for the descendants of Baltzer and Nancy Fogle Fox, was held Sunday, May 26, 1940, at Mt. Tabor Park, Rocky Ridge Maryland.

All assembled in the Tabernacle for the program and business meet-ing. The following officers were regestion of W. E. Holler, general sales manager of Chevrolet, whose dealers handle the largest volume of used cars, as well as of new, of any organization in the world.

"In these days when personal transportation is all but indispensable, it is hard to conceive of any other gift so welcome as an automobile," Mr. Holler pointed out. "Its all-round utility is a constant reminder of the giver's thoughtfulness. Moreover, it lasts for a long, long time. It makes an incorten program and business meeting. The following officers were reelected to serve another year: President, Rev. John Ross Hays; Vice-President, Mr. Albert Wilhide; Secretary, Lillian E. Flanagan; Treasurer, Mr. J. Calvin Fox.

It was voted to meet the next time at the same place on the fourth Sunday in May, 1941. The feature of the day was the talk by the oldest member of the clan and Historian,

cars are the choice of more and more a very interesting talk on his work

logy of our clan or family tree.
Among those present were: Mr. J. Calvin Fox, Thurmont; Rev. John Ross Hays, New Windsor; Mr. and Mrs. Arthur A. Flanagan, daughter, Doris, son, Arthur Allen, Jr., Mr. and Mrs. Ernest W. Flanagan, Lillian E. Flanagan, LeGore, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. Walter K. Flanagan, Littlestown; Mr. and Mrs. Frank Humerick, Mr. and Mrs. John Franklin, C. Wilson Franklin, Misses Mary and Leeanna Franklin, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Martin, Mr. and Mrs. John Simmers, Thur-mont; Mrs. L. H. Warner, daughter, Emily, sons Laurean Jr. and Joseph Warner, Blue Ridge Summitt, Pa.; Charles Warner, Highfield, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. Henry Feeser, sons, Audrey, Mehrle and Paul, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Deberry, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Fox, Joseph Ohler, Mr. and Mrs. James On Sunday, June 2, many friends called at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Hays, James T. Hays, Jr., Margaret

On Sunday, June 2, many friends called at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Hays, James T. Hays, Jr., Margaret C. Hays, Mr. and Mrs. Carroll Olingextend birthday greetings to Mrs. Louisa Fuss, who was eighty-seven years old, "Aunt Louisa" as she is known, by her host of friends, has been confined to her room, through illness, but was sitting in her chair, very cheerful and bright, ready to receive all who came to see her, on this happy occasion. She received sixty birthday cards, fifteen handker-chiefs and quite a great many flowers.

There were five generations present at the home, that day, Mrs. Louisa Fuss, Mrs. Mahlon Stonesifer, Mrs. Scott McNair, Mrs. Lewis Kreitz and little David Kreitz. Other relatives and friends who called were Mrs. Carrie Fuss, Mr. and Mrs. Scott McNair and family, Mrs. Allen Bollinger and Children, Mildred, Gladys and Eugene; Mrs. George Naylor, Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Bell, Rev. Philip Bower, Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Bell, Rev. Philip Bower, Mr. and Mrs. Legar Stonesifer and family, all of Emmitsburg: Mrs. Hays, James T. Hays, Jr., Margaret C. Hays, Mr. and Mrs. Carroll Olinger, Emritsburg; Mr. and Mrs. Charles Olinger, Doris Olinger, Emritsburg; Mr. and Mrs. Remory A. Fox, grandsons Joe and Robert Fox, Gettysburg; Mr. George W. Fox, Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Grey, Baltimore; Mr. and Mrs. Naufin Six, sons Audrey, George and Marlin, Taneytown; Mr. and Mrs. Charles E. Troxell, Anna Lee Troxell, Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Fox, of Rocky Ridge; Mr. and Mrs. Austin Fox, daughter Betty; Mr. and Mrs. Carrole Fox, Gettysburg; Mr. and Mrs. Carrollolinger, Charles Olinger, Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Grey, Baltimore; Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Grey, Baltimore; Mr. and Mrs. Paul Mrs. Audrey, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Mrs. Taneytown; Mr. and Mrs. Paul Mrs. Mr. and Mrs. Paul Mrs. Mr. and Mrs. Paul B. Smith, Libertytown, Mrs. and Mrs. Paul B. Smith, Libe

Frederick R. Darkis, Durham, North

Carolina.

At least 1,600 of the 1,900 airports in the United States today are too small or otherwise inadequate for the landing or take-off of the larger ing the insects. The birds did a transcontinental airliners, declares

C. Wachtell, Myersville, Md.; Mr. David Clifton Smith, Daysville, Md.: Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Speak, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Delaplane, Mr. and Mrs. Ross Delaplane, Waynesboro, Pa.; Mr.

Bigger and Better Airports

good job and everybody was satis- | Collier's.

Miller's Smart Shop

2 WEEKS' SALE in order to meet obligations. I need the money-you need the goods.

There will be no array of window cards and price tickets in order to create excitement. Just come in and get your Bargains of

20% off on Stock

including all Shoes, Keds, Rubber Boots and Overshoes SAVE MONEY FOR FALL-ON CHILDREN'S SCHOOL SHOES

Children's Sun Suits 25c now 19c Men's Straw Hats 29c, now 23c Children Dresses, 98c and \$1.00 Now 69c Boy Wash Suits 59c, now 48c Boy's Wash Suits 98c and \$1.00 Ladies' Collars 29c, now 23c

Ladies' Collars 49c, now 39c Ladies' Dresses 98c and \$1.00

Men's Straw Hats 50c, now 40c Men's Work Shirts, 59c, now 49c Men's Dress or Work Shirts 79c, Men's Dress or Sport Shirts \$1.00

Men's Dress Shirts, \$1.50

now 69c Men's Sweaters, \$1.00, now 79c Ladies' Sweaters, \$1.00, now 69c Men's Trousers, \$1.25, now 98c Ladies' Parasols \$1.98, now \$1.49 Men's Ties, 25c, now

All Ladies Dark Hats HALF PRICE

Ladies' and Men's Summer Underwear and Hose not included in the Sale

Men it is your opportunity to get BALL BAND WORK SHOES at a price worth considering

> John J. Miller On The Square for Square Prices TANEYTOWN, MD.

Horn Throws Light On Indian Culture

New Facts About Ancient Hopewellians Found.

WASHINGTON.-New light on the art techniques of the mysterious Hopewell people, the Mound Builders of the Middle West, comes from the accidental discovery near Kansas City of an almost intact specimen of the instrument with which they made their intricate geometric and other designs on pottery.

It is a deer horn, with notches cut in its elliptical bottom, so that it constitutes a roulette. By "rolling" this over the unbaked clay vessel the Mound Builder artist was able to produce easily designs which would have been very difficult to make with a stamp.

The find was made by H. M. Trowbridge of Kansas City and sent to the Smithsonian institution, where it was welcomed by anthropologists as the solution of a problem over which there has been much controversy.

Dr. Waldo R. Wedel of the Smithsonian staff, using the instrument in the laboratory, was able to duplicate almost perfectly the style of decoration found on pottery fragments recovered from the Kansas City area. This is on the periphery of the Mound Builder territory. Very similar markings, however, are found on artifacts recovered from sites of the highest development of these people.

The Hopewell people represented in central North America the highest development of aboriginal civilization, comparable to that of the Maya in Yucatan and the Aztecs around Mexico City, although probably not so far advanced. Unlike the others, however, all traces of them are prehistoric. The Mayas, the Aztecs, and the pueblo builders of the Southwest were flourishing when the white man came, and their

descendants in the direct line are still living.

But nobody knows what became of the Hopewellians. There are not even any Indian legends about them. It is highly unlikely that they disappeared without a trace. They must be represented in the ancestry of some living tribes. All efforts to connect their culture with that of any extant people, however, have ended in failure.

Coffee Planting Unique As Agricultural Process

Coffee plantations are interesting places, especially to Americans who are accustomed to seeing only American-style production of ordinary agricultural crops. Coffee seeds are thickly sown in carefully prepared beds. The seeds sprout in about 40 days, showing two small leaves. The plants then are transferred to the nursery plots in rows about a foot apart. During two years in the nursery the plants grow about two feet. Then they are ready for transplanting into perma-

nent holes. When the roots take hold firmly in their new location, the young trees are bent over and clamped to the ground by forked pins. This breaks the skin or bark some eight or ten inches from the ground. From these breaks many little sprouts shoot upward. As soon as the healthy ones can be distinguished they are pruned down to four. This process makes for bushy

About five years later the trees are ready to produce. In the mean time the soil must be kept clean and the shade trees at a correct foliage density. The grown coffee tree is about eight feet high, and will last 30 to 40 years if cared for properly. All soil maintenance is by hand with hoes and machetes. Plows are taboo because they aid soil erosion.

The coffee bean when ripe is red, and if of good grade half an inch in diameter. The trees resemble cherry trees in good seasons.

HEY! KEEP YOUR MIND ON OUR BUSINESS!



Juicy Lemons, 17c doz. Red Ripe Tomatoes, 10c lb. Fancy New Potatoes, 10 lbs. 35c or 53c pk.

GRAPEFRUIT Juice, A&P or Sundine, 3 no. 2 cans 19c TOMATOES, Luscious Red Ripe, 3 no. 2 cans 17c A&P GRAPE JUICE, qt. bot. 23c Staley's Cream CORN STARCH, pkg. 10c Dry Pack COCOANUT, Rajah, 4 oz. pkg. 7c

Ann Page OLIVE OIL, 3-oz. bot. 17c; 8-oz. can 29c Ann Page Pure HONEY, 8-oz. bot. 13c; 16-oz. bot. 19c Shredded RALSTON, Bite Size, pkg. 13c Pound CAKES, Assorted Icings, Jane Parker, each 29c Soft Twist A&P BREAD, 18-oz. loaf 9c

Pure Fruit Flavors SPARKLE Desserts, 3 pkgs. 10c Iona CUT BEETS, 2 no. 2 cans 17c Butter Crackers, RITZ, National Biscuit, 1-lb. pkg. 21c Excell Soda CRACKERS, 1-lb. pkg. 9c Mellow Bartlett PEARS, Iona Brand, no. 21 can 19c

Ann Page BEANS, With Pork in Tomato Sauce, 2 16-oz. cans 11c Butter Crumb CAKES, Jane Parker, each, 15c Home-Style A&P BREAD, 13-oz. loaf 5c Ann Page PEANUT BUTTER, 1-lb. jar 15c

Green Giant PEAS, 17-oz. can 14c A&P Whole Grain Golden Bantam CORN, 2 no. 2 cans 19c Eight O'clock COFFEE, 1-lb. pkg. 13c; 3 lb. bag 39c Red Circle COFFEE, 3 lb. bag 45c; 2 1-lb. pkgs. 31c

Bokar COFFEE, 2 1-lb. pkgs. 35c A 100 % Pure, Hydrogenated Vegetable Shortening, DEXO, 3 lb. can 39c; pound can 15c Vegetable Shortening CRISCO, 3 lb. can 49c; 2 1-lb. cans 35c

Ann Page SALAD DRESSING, pint jar 15c; quart jar 25c Lifebuoy or Lux SOAP, 3 cakes 17c Cuts Dish Washing Time In Half SUPER SUDS, sm. pkg. 9c; lge. pkg. 20c DATED DONUTS, dozen 12c | PACIFIC TISSUE, 4 rolls 15c

G. E. Mazda LAMP BULBS, 15&25 Watts, each 10c; 40, 50 and 60 Watts, each 13c Medium Sharp CHEESE, lb. 27c | SILVER DUST, With Towel, Ige. pkg. 23c White House MILK, Evaporated, 4 tall cans 25c

NECTAR TEA, Orange Pekoe, 1-lb. pkg. 15c; 1-lb. pkg 29c OUR OWN TEA, India-Ceylon-Java, 2-lb. pkg. 21c; 1-lb. pkg. 39c SELOX, The Speed Soap, pkg. 12c | CHIPSO, sm. pkg. 9c; lge. pkg. 22c LAUNDRY SOAP, Ajax, 4 bars 11c

OCTAGON SOAP, Granulated, Ige. pkg. 21c Above Prices Effective Until The Close of Business, Saturday, June 8th

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY OF CARROLL COUNTY

THE CIRCUIT COURT.
CHIEF JUDGE.
Francis Neal Parke, Westminster. ASSOCIATED JUDGES. William H. Forsythe, Ellicott City. Ridgely P. Melvin, Annapolis. Annapolis. CLERK OF COURT. Levi D. Maus, Sr TERMS OF CIRCUIT COURT.

Second Monday in February, May, August and November. Petit Jury Terms, February, May and November; Grand Jury Terms, May and Novem-

ORPHANS' COURT.
Chief Judge, J. Webster Ebaugh
E. Lee Erb. Lewis E. Green. Court meets every Monday & Tuesday REGISTER OF WILLS.

Harry G. Berwager. TRIAL MAGISTRATE. John Wood, Attorney. STATE'S ATTORNEY. George M. Fringer.

SHERIFF. Walter L. Shipley.

COUNTY COMMISSIONERS.
Charles W. Melville, Oakland Mills.
Norman R. Hess, Taneytown.
Howard H. Wine, Manchester. Taneytown. Manchester. A. Earl Shipley, Attorney.

SUPERVISOR OF ASSESSMENTS. George W. Brown.

TAX COLLECTOR. E. A. Shoemaker.

COUNTY TREASURER Paul Kuhns.

BOARD OF EDUCATION. J. H. Allender, Westminster W. Roy Poole J. Keller Smith, Mt. Airy, Md. Silver Run, Md. Roy D. Knouse, Horatio S. Oursler, Manchester, Md. Edward C. Bixler, New Windsor. Raymond S. Hyson, Superintendent New Windsor. Stanford I. Hoff, Counsel.

> COUNTY SURVEYOR. John J. John.

SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS. Wm. H. Hersh Harold Smelser Harry Bushey HEALTH OFFICER.

Dr. W. C. Stone. DEPUTY GAME WARDEN.

J. Gloyd Diffendal. HOME DEMONSTRATION AGENT. Adeline Hoffman.

COUNTY AGRICULT. AGENT. L. C. Burns.

COUNTY WELFARE BOARD. J. Keller Smith, Chm., Mt. Airy, Md.
Mrs. J. Edgar Myers, Vice-Chm.,
Westminster, Md.
Frank P. Alexander, Sec., Keymar, Md.
Chas. W. Melville, Sykesville, Md.
Mrs. Walter Bower, Taneytown, Md.
R. D. Knowse R. D. Knouse, Dr. C. R. Foutz, Silver Run, Md. Westminster, Md.

Mrs. Esther K. Brown, Worker-in-Charge.

TANEYTOWN OFFICIALS

MAYOR. Norville P. Shoemaker. CITY COUNCIL Dr. C. M. Benner, President. Merle S. Baumgardner. David H. Hahn. Pius L. Hemler Clarence W. J. Ohler Clyde L. Hesson, Clerk.

LOCAL HEALTH OFFICER. Dr. C. M. Benner.

NOTARIES. Murray Baumgardner Wm. E. Burke, Jr. Mrs. Fannie O. Ohler Adah E. Sell.

CONSTABLE. Elmer Crebs. _________

TANEY TOWN ORGANIZATIONS

Taneytown Chamber of Commerce meets on the 4th. Monday in each month in the Municipal building, at 8:00 o'clock. Merwyn C. Fuss, Pres.; 1st. Vice-Pres., James C. Myers; Second Vice-Pres., William E. Ritter; Secretary, Bernard J. Arnold; Treasurer, Chas. R. Arnold.

Taneytown Fire Company, meets on the 2nd. Monday each month, at 8:00 P. M. in the Firemen's Building. David Smith, President; Doty Robb, Sec'y; Charles R. Arnold, Treas.; Raymond Davidson, Chief.

All other Fraternities and organizations are invited to use this directory, for the public information it carries. Cost for one year, only \$1.50.

SCHEDULE - OF THE -Arrival and Departure of Mails Taneytown, Md.

Window Service Opens Window Service Closes Lebby Service Closes 6:45 A. M. 6:00 P. M. 8:00 P. M. MAILS CLOSE Star Route, Hanover, North
Train, Frederick, South
Train, Hanover, North
Star Rout, Frederick, South
Star Route, Hanover, North
Taneytown-Keymar Route No. 1-M

8:00 A. M. 8:15 A. M. 8:15 A. M. Taneytown Route No. 1 Taneytown Route No. 2 MAILS ARRIVE

Keymar Route No. 1, Prince, 7:30 A. M. Star Route, Hanover, North Star Route, Frederick, South Parcel Post 8:40 A. M. Prain, Hanover, North Star Route, Hanover, North Star Route, Hanover, North Route No. 1 2:30 P. M. 2:00 P. M. 2:00 P. M. Pastmaster. JNO. O. CRAPSTER, Postmaster.

*No Window Service or Rural Carriers on Legal Holidays. Heildays for Rural Carriers are, New Year's Day; Washington's birthday; Memorial Day, May 30; July 4; Labor Day, 1st. Monday in Sept.; Armistice Day, November 11: Thanksgiving Day, and Christmas. When a holiday falls on Sunday, the following Monday is observed.

Number of U. S. Farms

Has Tripled Since 1860 Since 1860 the number of farms in this country has more than tripled. But the size of the average farm has steadily decreased; as population grew, farms were subdivided. In 1880, according to census figures and estimates compiled by the Farm Security administration, about 10 per cent of the country's farms were of less than 20 acres, but today, 18 per cent are of less than 20 acres. In 1880 nearly 30 per cent of the farms were less than 50 acres in size. Today, near-

ly 40 per cent are less than 50 acres. The problem of the too-small farm has been intensified in recent years. It was less serious as long as the expansion of industry continued to absorb millions of people from farms. But with a shortage of jobs in the cities, beginning with the 1929 depression, too many farm people, who would ordinarily have migrated to urban areas, have had to re-

main in rural areas. Meanwhile the productivity of millions of acres of farm land has been impaired by erosion and wasteful farming; drouth has routed many families from their land. Areas still being cultivated are too poor to support adequately the present population, much less a growing population. Mechanization has displaced many former hired hands from the rich lands who, if they are going to continue farming, must add to the millions competing for and subdividing the remaining small farms in poorer areas.

U. S. Volcanic Activity Limited to California

Though there is considerable volcanic activity in Alaska, the United States proper has only one active volcano, and that one has been reasonably quiet for most of the last quarter century. At Lassen Volcanic National park, in California, says the National Geographic society, visitors go to see fantastic lava fields, boiling springs, ruined forests and Lassen peak itself, reaching 10,453 feet skyward.

It was in the spring of 1914 that Lassen, after some 200 years of good behavior, began a series of eruptions climaxed in May, 1915. Then a giant mushroom-shaped cloud thrust upward four miles over the volcano and was seen as far away as the Sacramento valley. Fireworks-like flashes illuminated the night, and blasts of hot gasses, pouring out of the mountain, turned snowy slopes into torrential rivers that drowned meadows, split boulders and uprooted trees in miles of devastation. Named for Peter Lassen, one of John C. Fremont's guides in the growing days of the republic, Lassen peak is a "dormant" volcano. Scientists estimate that the next outburst may come about 1980.

Disease Catching Ages

The acute communicable diseases have always been a matter of considerable concern to school authorities because of the relatively high incidence of these diseases in children of school age. More than 50 of the reported cases of four of the common communicable diseases—scarlet fever, whooping cough, measles and diphtheria—occur between the ages of 5 and 14 years, writes Dr. Ernest L. Stebbins in the New York State Jour-nal of Medicine. With the tendency toward concentration of educational facilities into larger units, it has been assumed that there has been an increase in the opportunity for exposure to infection. Fortunately, effective control measures have been developed for one of these diseases which has more than offset the greater possibilities of exposure, and there has been a consistent decrease in the incidence and mortality from diphtheria in the school age group as well as in younger

Indian Battle Site Marked

Among the interesting features of the Lava Beds National monument in California are the battlefields of the Modoc war, fought in 1872-73. These include "the stronghold," where may be plainly seen numerous cracks, ridges and knobs utilized by Captain Jack and his band of Indians in defending their position against United States troops. Not more than 53 Modoc warriors are estimated to have represented the resources of the Indians. These fighting men of the tribe protected the remainder in the area against 530 soldiers. Although they escaped unharmed from the stronghold through a crevice left unguarded during the movement of the troops, the Indians were later brought to terms. The second secon

Prize Fish Story

Abner Roe, a prominent Izaac Walton of Washington, D. C., has verification for the prize fish story of the year. Bass casting on the Potomac river, Roe was frequently annoyed because his line was snubbing on subsurface roots and other obstructions. One especially vigorous cast placed the plug close to shore. As Roe attempted to reel in, the line grew taut. He had hooked a redhead duck through the fleshy part of the wing. The bird had been crippled and was unable to fly. Next season, Roe says he's going to take his rod and reel with him when he goes duck hunting. "If I can't shoot 'em, I can hook 'em," he believes.

THE MIND READER

By PHYLLIS GALLAGHER

EANNE rested her auburn curls against the chair back and closed her lovely jadetinged eyes. In a moment Jim Chamberlain would return to the observation platform with the cigarettes and she would tell him something that would-startle him!

McClure Syndicate—WNU Service.)

With her eyes closed like that the memory of the last six days, the happiest of all her eighteen years, swept through her mind with the clarity of the swiftly passing scenery to an open gaze: Great, bronzed Jim Chamberlain playing a magnificent center for Navy; an exchange of glances in the crystal reflected whiteness that is the Edgewater hotel's dining room; the rich quality of Jim's voice, when he had dared to speak without an introduction, that suited the black eyes and the dark hair with its not-too-damaging wave; the last night of Jim's special leave, when he had said, dread tomorrow . . . leaving you. It's strange how a fellow can care so much in so short a time." Then she had laughed, "But, Jim, I'm leaving Chicago tomorrow, too . . . on your train! You see . . . I . . .

live in Washington." Jim had snapped his slender fin-

gers and his eyes had sparkled.
"Can you beat that! But how was
I to know? . . . You've told me so little about yourself. Imagine having you close enough for week-end hops . . . until I get my commis-sion. That's June, dear . . . this June! A midshipman can't marry but an ensign can . . . that's if his girl will have him!"

Was it her heart beating at that memory or the train's wheels, clicking off miles to the East, that sent the blood pulsing jerkily in her tem-

"You wouldn't go to sleep, would you, Jeanne?"

Jim slouched to the chair at her side and proffered a cigarette case. "Now, what's this so important thing you were going to tell me?" Jeanne pulled the raccoon coat close about her throat and looked

into Jim's bright gaze, "I'm . . . a mind reader, Jim," she said, seriously.

"Wha-at?" The cigarette case almost dropped from his fingers.

"Don't tell me you wear a turkish towel around your head and sit in a tent with a fish-bowl upside down to gaze in!"

He didn't believe her. His first shock had melted into a gaminesque

So Jeanne said, with all the dignity she could muster, "But I am, Jim! I can prove it by telling you that you're an only son, that you're twenty-one, that you almost missed getting into the Naval academy on account of your front tooth which you cracked sledding, that . .

The grin faded, but not entirely. "Aw-w, cut it! You've been read-ing football stuff! Don't you suppose, woman, that I could spot a mind reader if I met one? They greasy

He glanced swiftly at the slim legs and the silk skirt that flowed as close as water over graceful

"They wear gobs of petticoats, too! But say! . . . if you are a mind reader tell me what I'm think. ing this minute . . . no blushing allowed!"

He thrust his handsome amused face under her grave one.

"Jim, I'm not fooling!"
"I know!" he drew back. "You can't read my mind unless you go into a trance and foam at the mouth. All right then, tell me something out of my past . . . not the stereo-typed newspaper drivel of how the Navy would sink without me!" Jeanne bit her lower lip.

'You like blackberry pies best of everything to eat," she said, her pale cheek half averted. "You loved a girl named . . . Janice Klingle, I think, when you were in grammar school and you shot her in the face with a water pistol when you dropped a box of candy in her lap for her birthday, on account of your bashfulness . . . then. You had a toy boat you used to sail in the bathtub at Pudge Wilson's house and when you pulled a string the boat would blow up in a hundred pieces. And when Pudge Wilson's little sister would cry because you wouldn't let her put it back together again, you would say, 'Beat it, beat . . . beat it!"

Jim's eyes magnified with sur-

"Saa-y! Are you a mind reader . really?" The jade eyes met his stare, unflinchingly.

"Yes, Jim . . . really." Jim moved away as if suddenly afraid of her.

"It's swell . to be a fortune teller," he said. "Takes talent . . and gosh! . . . think of all the tips on the races and things. But having a wife who could read your mind . . . why! . . . why, it would make a fellow feel like he was walking through the streets in his shorts."

Jeanne's eyes were screwed into a tangle of long lashes. "Were you thinking of marrying a mind reader, Jim?'

"You're asking ME!" His lower lip protruded in disgust. "That is a laugh! Why don't you tell me . . . you're the fortuneteller!

"All right, I will!" she said, with | Tobacco Auctioneers a decidedly professional air.

"You are thinking of marrying one but right now you're wondering how it will work out when she can see into your thinking processes! But you love her, Jim, and you're going to ask her to marry you . . . June week. I'm not saying that she'll accept! She's the type of girl who expects to be loved . . . even if she has smallpox . . . or can read minds!

Jim's brows darted together and he reached for her slim, gloved

"You're right, Jeanne. I do love you. I do want you to marry me. . . June week. You've got to acept . . . darling."

A third voice came from the Pullman door and Midshipman Pudge Wilson spoke above the grinding of the wheels. "Nice work, Chamberlain! Technique! And all that sort of thing. You need nothing but that Gable ogle and a dash of Ben Blue in the hand movement!"

And then to Jeanne, whose face was deepening to the color of her rouged lips: "Say, sis, Jim would make a heck of a husband! . bites the buttons off his shirts to keep his teeth sharp!"

Then he was gone. Jim rose to his impressive six feet, his lips drawn in a fine line. "YOU . . . Pudge Wilson's sister!" he said, cooly. "And Pudge spouting ever since Plebe year what a conceited, stuffed-duck, ego-blimp of a bust you thought I was! You just made a play for me at Edgewater hotel when I didn't recognize you . . . all slick as a peeled egg out of finishing school. You didn't care for me at all . . . everything you said that night and since were just

lies . . . like this mind-reading bunk just to make a sap of me!" Jeanne was on her feet, her nervous little fingers tugging at the bril-

liant brass of his buttons.
"I did it on purpose," she confessed, lifting appealing eyes to his angry ones.

"I made Pudge stay in the background, too, when you visited me at Aunt Matilda's. He would pop out now and spoil the fun of telling you myself. That's Pudge . . . the bum!"

Jim turned a disinterested profile, but Jeanne went on: "I didn't do this to make a sap of you, Jim, but to get even with you for all the years you called me 'brat,' for all the years you looked right smack at me and through me when I was languishing at your feet and sleeping with your picture under my pillow! No wonder you didn't recognize Pudge's freckled, red-headed brat of a kid sister! . . . you hadn't seen me before! Why, Jim Chamberlain you!"

"Jeanne! You . . . you brat!" he said, tenderly, and his arms caught her to him until the brass buttons hurt against her breast. There were . . and ways thought, vaguely, beneath his kiss . . . of being called "brat."

Historic Spots of South Will Become Memorials

MEMPHIS.—The forts and battlefields where thousands of Southerners died during the Civil war may be turned into a series of parks and memorials throughout the Mississippi valley.

F. Marion Rust, superintendent of the Dr. Thomas Walker park at Harbourville, Ky., has started to get various states in the area interested in the projects.

"Eastern seaboard states long ago developed their historic spots," Rust said. "By doing that, they added an important source of wealth and deepened the interest of tourists. But states along the Mississippi have been negligent."

Rust told of a trip down the Mississippi, looking for Civil war battle

"At Island No. 10, where a really great battle was fought, little or nothing of the once vast earthworks could be found," he said. "At Fort Pillow, Tenn., however, an immense fortification still was intact.

"Most interesting point was at Fort Wright near Randolph, Tenn., where the earthworks are almost intact and in good condition. The underground brick, double-barrel powder magazine, probably the only one left in the country, and the great military cistern built by Confederate troops to guard against possible water shortage, still are in fairly good repair.

"The Fort Wright area would lend itself to a beautiful memorial park," he said.

Rust believes that at least two more battlefields in the vicinity of Vicksburg, Miss., should be memorialized in connection with the military park there. These two, he said, would be Haynes Bluff on the Mississippi where Gen. William T. Sherman had his forces cut to pieces and Champion Hill where Pemberton lost to the Federal army.

"The old town of Port Hudson, La., is no more," Rust said. "But from maps, we found actual gun positions. That nothing has been done to memorialize the ruins there is almost unbelievable."

48—Poorest 51—Pronoun 52—Genuflect

9-Farmer

54—Formerly 55—French: of th 56—Twilled cloth 57—A color

1—Male sheep
2—Collection of facts
3—Variety of apple
4—Playing card
5—Liberate
6—Above
7—Bristle
8—Rand

of the

VERTICAL

Seventy-Three Years of Taxes

B. C. Lancaster, 93, recently paid taxes for the seventy-third consecutive year on a farm near Sterrett, Texas. He has been a resident of Ellis county since his arrival in 1854 in a covered wagon. At the close of the Civil war, he borrowed money from his father, purchased the Sterrett farm and has owned it since.

May Chant 'Swan Song' The colorful sing-song chant of the tobacco auctioneer soon may be a thing of the past in the tobaccogrowing Southland. The chant may

soon become a "swan song." For more than a hundred years the high-pitched unintelligible chatter of the auctioneer has been closely associated with the auction of tobacco. The high speed developed by these auctioneers has enabled them to cut down to 10 seconds the average selling time required for a pile of tobacco.

But recent changes in auctioneering methods proposed by agricultural leaders would put tobacco selling on a streamline basis by inauguration of "block selling."

Despite the fact that it has grown from a comparatively insignificant crop to one with a farm value of \$300,000,000 annually in the United States, leaf tobacco has been sold by the present auction system since early in the Eighteenth century. Virtually all of the domestic crop

is sold that way now. W. P. Hedrick, chief marketing specialist of the North Carolina department of agriculture, has revealed that in addition to experiments in block selling that have been undertaken recently, other innovations that may change the auction system include federal inspection service and daily government crop reports.

The experiments in block selling grew out of the inauguration of to-

bacco inspection services in 1929. Under this scheme, and with funds provided by the government, tobacco-grading experts were allotted to various markets throughout the South. These experts examined each pile of tobacco carefully before the sale, tagging each pile according to its grade, of which there are approximately 70 different classifications under the government grading system. Then the grower, armed with a government report armed with a government report giving the average price which each grade brought during the corresponding week of the previous season, could know exactly what price his tobacco should bring.

Thus the federal inspection service, coupled with daily market price reports, gave growers a check on tobacco prices.

Cactus-Phonograph Needles

Cactus needles are used largely for phonograph needles. They are also used by colleges and experi-mental stations in the Southwest as substitutes for laboratory dissecting needles.

Old Maidish, Perhaps Unlike most other rattlesnakes

which may strike from any sort of the diamond-back always strikes from a perfectly round and graceful loop.

U. S. Weather Bureau

Expands Its Service The United States weather bureau has taken exception to Mark Twain's observation that "Everybody talks about the weather but nobody does anything about it." The

bureau is doing something about it. The bureau can't change the weather, but it is expanding its efforts to make weather a friend rather than an enemy of man. Just knowing what the weather is going to be a few hours in advance lessens its sometimes disastrous effects.

Instead of the usual twice-daily weather forecasts, the bureau is expanding its services to four times daily. That, officials said, will increase the accuracy of forecasts, which already are 90 to 95 per cent correct.

The bureau plans to increase the number of reporting stations. These new stations, as well as many old station centers, will have new equipment perfected by bureau scientists to increase the efficiency of weather forecasting.

Probably the greatest advance in weather forecasting has been the expanded use of an improved radiosonde equipment. These miniature broadcasting stations, weighing only a few pounds, are sent up attached to a balloon.

As they ascend they send out a radio signal indicating such things as the temperature, wind velocity, humidity and barometric pressure at various altitudes. Some rise as high as 10 miles before the balloon bursts and the radiosonde falls back to earth.

Radiosonde reports have proved especially valuable to aviators. They also enable the bureau to make more accurate and longer range forecasts. They are more dependable, in that the balloons can be sent up in weather which would keep airplane weather observers grounded.

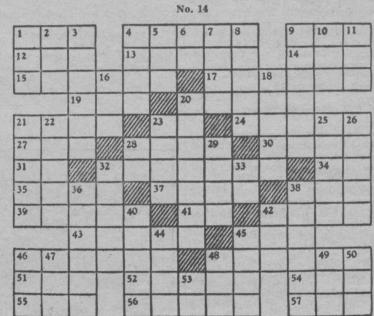
Saved by a Mirror

Saved by a mirror. That is the report of a barber and a customer after an irate bull invaded a barber shop in Varese, Italy, while on its way to market. When the snorting and bellowing animal appeared the barber was shaving the customer and both men fled. Seeing its reflection in the mirror, the bull lowered its horns and charged. The entire shop was wrecked before the dazed and angry beast was captured.

Glass Ventilators

Glass ventilators have an important place in every room in the house, bringing comfort and tending to preserve the health of the occupants. These inconspicuous protectors are readily attached and reasonably priced. They permit the passage of sufficient air without drafts, save wear and tear on curtains as well as reducing laundry

Crossword Puzzle



(Solution in Next Issue) 10-Hair's breadth HORIZONTAL 10—Hair's preading in the present of the following in the 1—Knock 4—Faith 9—Small tag 12—Cuckoo 13—More mature 14—Frozen water 15—Planned 17—Plowed 25—Rodent
26—Belgian city
28—Preposition
29—A rule
32—Contemn
33—Pronoun
36—Deduces
38—Pressing 17—Plowed
19—Recompense
20—Classify
21—Twirl
23—Perform
24—Foe
27—To steer
28—Mountain lake 28—Mountain lake
30—Let fall
31—Conjunction
32—Grieves
34—Home of Abraham
35—Pertaining to the ear
37—Fatigue 38—Pressing
40—Steams
42—Atmosphere
44—Slave
45—Wan
46—Turf
47—Hint
48—Supplicate
49—Ocean
50—A number
53—Comparative ending 37—Faugue
38—Employ
39—Tone of voice
41—Printer's measure
42—God of war
43—Rids
45—Mass of metal
46—Parts of play

	Puzzle No. 13 Solved												
	A	P	I	S		S	H	0	P		C	A	N
	B	E	T	A		P	A	N	E		0	N	0
	0	R	%	P	I	E	R	%	T	A	P	聯	
		P	I	%	L	A	M	P	%	B	E	D	S
	S	E		T					F	W.	S	I	T
	A	T	T	A	R	%	D	E	E	P	%	V	E
	C	R	0	N	E	8	%	R	E	A	P	E	R
	H	A	%	G	A	P	S	2	S	C	0	R	E
	E	T	E	1/2	P	0	U	T	%	T	0	S	3
	T	E	N	D	3	T	I	R	E	%	L	I	
100			T	0	P	1	T	I	L	T	%	0	В
1	A	I	R		U	P	0	N		A	G	N	I
	T	0	Y		P	E	R	E		В	0	S	S

IMPROVED UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL CUNDAY

By HAROLD L. LUNDQUIST, D. D. Dean of The Moody Bible Institute of Chicago.
(Released by Western Newspaper Union.)

CHOOL Lesson

Lesson for June 9

Lesson subjects and Scripture texts selected and copyrighted by International Council of Religious Education; used by

EZEKIEL TEACHES PERSONAL RESPONSIBILITY

LESSON TEXT—Ezekiel 33:7-16.
GOLDEN TEXT—So then every one of us hall give account of himself to God.—omans 14:12.

Personal responsibility is a subject well worthy of careful and repeated consideration. We talk so much about social, national or racial responsibility that we are prone to forget that the social order, nations and races, are made up of individuals. The Bible, while recognizing the relationship and responsibilities of nations and social groups to God, rightly stresses individual responsibility. It is man who is made in the likeness and image of God. He is the one who has fallen into sin, and he needs the regenerating grace of God in the Lord Jesus Christ. It is man who stands responsible to God, both as an individual and as God's representative in carrying His message to others.

I. Man's Responsibility for the Lives of Others (vv. 7-11).

Ezekiel had the official responsibility of a watchman sent by God to his own people in their captivity in Babylon. His was a special calling, and yet is it not true that, according to the teaching of the New Testament, every Christian is called to be a witness, a winner of souls, and a watchman?

1. The Watchman's Commission (v. 7). His appointment is by God, and the warning words he is to speak are given to him by God. Every true preacher and teacher of the gospel should be a God-called man, presenting the Word of God. Otherwise, his ministry will have little meaning and no real power. The same is true of every Christian; a personal touch with God must precede his efforts to win

others to God. 2. The Watchman's Responsibility (vv. 8, 9). Being a watchman is not a duty that one bears lightly, for it has grave responsibilities. Lives are dependent on the vigilance and faithfulness of the watchman. Even those who watch over worldly goods or who guard the safety and comfort of others are held by us to a high measure of responsibility and are liable for misfeasance or carelessness in office. What about those of us to whom the destiny of eternal souls has been committed? Read the solemn words of verses 8 and 9.

The Watchman's Message (vv. 10, 11). The Jews who were in captivity because of their sin and failure were despondent. They saw no ray of hope; they were under the overwhelming burden of their sin. The message of God's watchman was one of hope to the repentant people. God is gracious toward the sinner and has no pleasure in punishing him. "Why will ye die?" places the responsibility squarely where it belongs-on the sinner himself.

II. Man's Responsibility for His Own Life (vv. 12-16).

Whatever may be our responsibility for the lives of others, certain it is that we must each one answer to God for our own lives. Ours is the glorious opportunity of living our life-and ours is the responsibility 1. Consistent Living Required (v.

12). This verse evidently does not mean that a righteous man overtaken in a moment of defeat is lost. It rather refers to the one who has made an outward show of being righteous. Confident of himself, he has then fallen into careless living, and all at once his true character is revealed in outright wickedness. That man cannot then draw on his past record as though it were a bank account to be used to justify him in his hour of failure. Righteousness is a matter of the heart. It is a spiritual rebirth, expressing itself in changed conduct and consistent living, not only yesterday and today, but also tomorrow.

2. Real Repentance Accepted (vv. 13-16). God was ready in Ezekiel's day to acceet the genuinely repentant man and woman. Infinitely more precious and warm is the welcome that Christ now gives to sinners who turn to Him, for He, our blessed Lord, has now worked out the way of salvation on Calvary's

'In' Not 'For'

Am I to thank God for everything? Am I to thank Him for bereavement, for pain, for poverty, for toil? . . . Be still my soul; thou hast misread the message. It is not to give thanks for everything, but to give thanks in everything.—Dr. G. Matheson.

They Shall Return to the Lord And the Lord shall smite Egypt; he shall smite and heal it; and they shall return even to the Lord, and he shall be entreated of them, and shall heal them .- Isaiah 19:22.

Selfishness

What makes selfishness such a deadly sin is that it is such a selfdeceiving one.

Experiments in Housing

Show Remodeling Costs If an old house needs remodeling to make it more convenient and comfortable, it may prove cheaper to wreck it and start over, if alterations affect most of the building. Recent experimental work on farmhouses by the agriculture department and the University of Wisconsin has included records of expenses for remodeling and costs for new construction. In some instances the final costs were not far apart, the bureau of agricultural chemistry and engineering suggests that careful estimates of cost for each kind

of improvement be made. Some of the Wisconsin records offer a comparison between the cost of remodeling and of building. One house that was remodeled "was in poor condition above the foundation, badly planned, and too small. The basement walls were good, but it was necessary to add to the basement and put in some new walls. The heating system was not replaced."

The other house was built new to replace one that burned. The foundation was good but was enlarged as in the remodeled house. Other material was new and the house was built to the owner's plan.

Costs for remodeling amounted to 21 cents a cubic foot. The house built new on old foundations cost 20 cents a cubic foot. There are advantages on both sides. In a new house the owner is likely to get more nearly what he wants in convenience and comfort. On the other hand, an old house may be of particularly good construction and in addition there is frequently a sentimental value in having the old house that would outweigh a little additional cost.

Aerial War With Insects

Being Fought by Science The United States is carrying on

an aerial war less spectacular than Europe's, but vitally important to this country's welfare.

Government planes have captured thousands of "enemies" nearly three miles off the ground. These "enemies" and their kind annually cause millions of dollars' damage to growing crops.

The agriculture department has a fleet of planes that searches the skies for plant insects. Some of the planes are in the air almost every day of the year trapping the pests. From the captured insects entomologists are able to gather valuable new information on the habits, and particulary on the spread, of

some of the destructive crop pests. Many insects fly long distances and thus spread infestation over large areas. Others soar high and then let the prevailing wind carry By learning their direction and approximate numbers, the department is able to chart their spread and take action against them in new areas.

Hedge Aids Home Appearance

The privacy and frequently the appearance of a home may be improved by a wall or fence along the lot lines or by a hedge. This improvement is relatively inexpen-The kind of enclosure used can be determined by the type of architecture of the house. Colonial cottages and frame houses in general call for a white picket fence or neatly clipped hedge. The fences may be selected from many styles ranging from the least expensive type of plain flat palings to the more ornate style with rounded pickets and fanlight gate. Brick dwellings of Georgian architecture are best framed by masonry walls. These may be any height desired, according to conditions. Spanish or Mediterranean homes are best complemented by a stucco wall, although hedges of various types are used

Over-Size Cartons

The new food, drug, and cosmetics act should result in considerable conservation of cardboard that has been misused in over-size cartons and containers. One of the commonest examples of this form of decention has been 10-cent tubes of tooth paste, sold singly in cartons large enough so that two tubes would have space to rattle around in one of the boxes. Other examples of similar frauds are face creams packed in opaque glass jars that allowed for more glass than cream, and ground spices sold in sifter-top boxes with not much more than enough spice to cover the bottom of the can. Under the new law the deceptive containers will have to be changed to bear some reasonable relation to the contents. As current stocks are sold out, they will have to be replaced with products in containers less deceptive to the eye.

Stopping the Mails Did you ever mail a letter and then wish you hadn't? Don't expect to wait at the corner box and ask the mail collector to hand it over. He won't. The proper method is to notify the local post office, and it will take the proper steps, even intercept the letter at the railroad station. In New York, such crises are referred to the Classification section, which gets from one to five requests a day to intercept letters. It usually overtakes the letter at the main post office or at the railroad station. If it already is on its way out of town, the sender must pay for a telegram to the post office at the destination.

HEALTH PROTECTION FOR BABY CHICKS

An Easy "Ounce of Prevention" Plan to Help Grow Vigorous Chicks.

So simple are the rules of health! By just a little cleanliness, lives are saved. General Gorgas conquered the

Panama with all of its malaria and yellow fever, with only one slogan-"Get rid of the mosquito!" And equally as simple are the rules of baby chick santtation. Have a look at these. To prevent serious losses caused

by disease, first

get the brooder

house ready for

the baby chicks several days before they arrive. Brush down all loose dirt; sweep the cobwebs from the ceilings and walls; then scrape the floor. Nothing very hard



Next scrub the walls and floors like a Dutch maid with plenty of soap and water: then disinfect with a 3% solution of Purina Cre-so-fec. Let it dry thoroughly before putting the chicks in the house

good job of killing To do a really the disease germs

and worm eggs after the chicks are started, disinfect the brooder floors and wire sun porches at cleaning time with a 2% solution of Purina Cre-so-fec. Avoid Overcrowding

Keep a pad saturated with Cre-so-fec at the entrance to the brooder house and always wipe feet on it before going inside,

thing not to overlook is ample floor space. Avoid overcrowding. So many folk pay too little attention to that, you know! And the brooder

One important

house should be a sort of private reception room. Visitors should be kept out. Purina Cre-so-fec saturated into a pad and placed on the threshold of the house, on which all who enter must wipe their feet, will do much to act as a safeguard. Of course, clean

in which it is placed should be kept as clean as the dishes on a table. Only clean ground should be When runty, sick

feed is a necessity.

And the hoppers

used for range. or undeveloped birds occur, remove them at once. Then go a' step further and guard against outbreaks of roup and infectious

and infectious
bronchitis by
ventilating properly. Dry, clean
houses, free from
drafts and dampness, are an abness, are an absolute essential.

The Dusting Treatment Colds, roup and bronchitis . . . unce they get started . . . can be helped by dusting Purina Chlorena Powder over the birds' heads, as directed on the can. This helps to expel the accumulations of mucus from their respiratory tracts. Money in your pocket to follow these simple rules . . yes! They're so simple -and the cost is but a little time plus a few pennies. And every dollar saved through lessened losses is a dollar made!

New Star Calculations More than 5,000 stars nearest the earth, including many visible to the naked eye, are only half or a third as far away as previously believed, according to Prof. Jan Schilt, of Columbia university, who has found a small systematic error which changes the calculations made by the method of parallaxes. This involves sighting the angle of the star at intervals six months apart and then computing its distance by trigonometry. It is now suggested that tides and waves in the earth's atmosphere, caused by the moon's pull and sunlight above the earth, bend the beam of light from the star, says Popular Mechanics. Because of the systematic nature of the new correction, recalculation can be made without taking new observations of each star. The discovery does not affect more remote

'Selective' Tree Cutting

Aids U. S. Conservation

The problem of perpetuating the nation's forest reserves apparently is being solved in the southern states, at least. Lumbermen in that section say that a new method of selective cutting which they have pioneered guarantees a perpetual supply of good timber if universally adopted.

Already they foresee steady employment for communities which otherwise would be abandoned, as many have been in the past; conservation of rich top soil; preservation of game; prevention of climatic changes resulting from denudation of large forest areas.

Formerly the companies built logging roads into forests and used steam skidders to drag logs to the tracks. Skidders are steam-powered drums which drag in the logs by cables. The method is not only expensive but highly destructive. Lit-tle of value is left after a stand is logged in this fashion.

The new method depends on the use of modern low-priced trucks, inexpensive logging roads, easily and cheaply built with modern road machinery, and log loaders of the drag line shovel type. With this equipment loads of from 2,500 to 4,500 board feet are economically and speedily handled.

The trucks go into the woods and get as close as possible to the spot where trees are being felled. Logging with trucks, road machinery and log loaders is so much cheaper than with earlier methods that logging companies can take only the larger trees, leaving the smaller ones to mature later. A continuous yield results.

Before placing the new method in operation, the companies make a survey in which trees are classifled as to size and condition. The larger ones and those in unsound condition are marked and logging crews take only the marked trees. Removal of unsound trees along with good ones helps in eradicating disease and at the same time aids the development of younger trees.

Southern companies employing the new method proudly display "before and after" photographs of timbered areas in which selective cutting has been practiced.

Wooden Railroad Ties

Still Rated as Superior More than 2,500 patents have been granted in the last 50 years for railroad-tie materials other than wood, says a booklet issued by the United States department of agriculture. But in general, railway traffic continues to move on a wood foundation. The forest products laboratory estimates that about a billion wooden ties are in service.

There is an annual renewal of about 100 ties to the mile, on the average, but several important railroads get along with yearly renewals of 50 to 75 ties a mile. This longer life of the tie results from better roadbed, better construction methods, and chemical treatments with preservatives. In recent years railroads have been buying about 50,000,000 ties a year, compared with nearly 150,000,000 30 years ago. Three-quarters of the ties are now

treated before they are laid. Cheapness, strength, elasticity, resistance to shock, ease of replacement, and electric insulating properties are qualities of wood ties that account for the demand that promises a continuing market for this staple product of American woodlands.

Ancient Roman 'Brick' In one of the museums of Rome there is preserved a "brick" discovered in Sicily some years ago. This is an interesting brick, however, for it is more than 1,700 years old and was made out of soft clay brickmakers who lived during the time of the old Roman empire. It is interesting for another reason. though, and that is for the curious letters scratched upon its surface. These were placed there with a sharp stick by schoolboys who passed the brick yard at the time when this particular brick, with many others, was still soft and drying in the sun. The letters are in Greek. The top line was made by a child who was still learning to make capitals and he practiced by making "S" (Greek Sigma) ten times. Then beneath these, he wrote ten times the letter "K" (Greek Kappa). Then he wrote at the end of the first line the Greek word Xelona, meaning turtle, and at the end of the second line the words myla (mill) and kados (tur-

Foreign Language Studies The National Federation of Modern Language Teachers has started a campaign to encourage more general study in the United States of languages used by the other American republics-Spanish, Portuguese and French. Taking into account the close relations of the American republics, and the ties of commerce and culture, the federation will issue a series of "Language Leaflets" edited by Dean Henry Grattan Doyle of the George Washington university at Washington. The first of these pamphlets was written by Undersecretary of State Sumner Welles. who pointed out that knowledge of modern foreign languages is particularly appropriate at present when international relations assume an even greater importance in the lives and interests of all peoples.



FOR A SHOWER PARTY FOR SPRING BRIDE (See Recipes Below)



Here Comes the Bride!

And so they are married-and after the ceremony there is to be a wedding reception at the home of the bride's mother.

It takes a bit of planning to carry through a lovely wedding so that ev-

ery detail is correct. And the reception which follows must be as nearly perfect as it is possible to make it. Plan a menu that's simple and easy to serve, yet appetizing and deli-

cious to eat. Set the table for buffet service-using your loveliest linen, silver and china. Since the proverbial color scheme for the bride's table is green and white, plan to use white flowers for the centerpiece; if candles are used, they may

be white or green.

A party for the bride calls for something very special in the way of food. Here's a menu for a wedding reception, with tested recipes to enable you to use it as it is given.

Assorted Hors d'Oeuvres Grapefruit-Lobster or Crabmeat Salad Buttermilk Rolls Butter Celery Olives Ra Pistachio Ice Cream Radishes

Groom's Cake Bride's Cake Punch Coffee For a shower party for a spring bride, serve simple—but very good

-refreshments like this: Bride's Pie Assorted Salted Nuts You'll find other recipes for special party cakes and desserts in my

cook book "Better Baking." There's cakes, as well. Bride's Pie.

(Serves 10 to 12)

6 egg whites 1/4 teaspoon salt

1 cup sugar 1 teaspoon vanilla 1½ quarts strawberry ice cream

2 baked pie shells Beat egg whites until foamy, add salt and continue beating until the



egg whites are stiff. Gradually beat in the sugar and continue beating until the egg whites are stiff and glossy. Add vanilla. Pack 3/4 quart of ice cream into each

pie shell. Cover with meringue and bake in a very hot oven (550 degrees) until meringue is lightly browned. Serve immediately. Assorted Canapes.

Place chilled shrimp on a bed of shaved ice; serve cocktail sauce with it as an accompaniment. Stuff celery stalks with cream cheese which has been mixed with chopped stuffed olives. Cut crusts from slices of very fresh bread and cut loaf in long lengthwise slices. Spread with cream cheese. Roll as for jelly roll and slice in very thin slices. Brush with melted butter, place on broiler and toast lightly. Serve hot.

Grapefruit Lobster or Crabmeat Salad.

Cut grapefruit in half, remove center with grapefruit corer. With grapefruit knife cut around each section and remove membrane. Cover edges of grapefruit with finely chopped parsley. Fill chilled center of grapefruit with lobster or crabmeat. Top with mayonnaise and

Buttermilk Rolls. (Makes 21/2 dozen) 1 cake yeast

2 tablespoons lukewarm water 2 cups buttermilk (at room tem-

perature) 61/2 cups of flour (approximately) 1/3 cup shortening

1/3 cup sugar 11/2 teaspoons salt ½ teaspoon soda

1 teaspoon baking powder Soften yeast in lukewarm water. Combine with buttermilk and mix well. Add about 2 cups of flour and beat until smooth. Cover and let rise in a warm place until the batter is light and bubbly. Cream shortening and sugar thoroughly.

Add to raised batter and beat well. Sift together the remaining flour, the salt, soda and baking powder. Add to batter in 3 or 4 portions and mix well. Pinch off small bits of the dough, shape into balls and place in small, greased muffin cups. Cover and allow to rise until the rolls are very light. Brush with melted shortening. Bake in a moderately hot oven (375 degrees) for about 15 minutes.

Groom's Cake. 1/2 cup butter

1 cup light brown sugar 2 eggs

2 cups general purpose flour ½ teaspoon soda 1/4 teaspoon salt

2 teaspoons baking powder 1 teaspoon cinnamon 1/2 teaspoon nutmeg teaspoon allspice

34 cup sour milk 1/2 cup citron, cut 1 cup raisins cup nut meats, broken

1 teaspoon vanilla extract Cream butter, add sugar, and beat thoroughly. Add eggs (well beaten). Mix and sift together all

dry ingredients, reserving ¼ cup of flour. Add flour mixture and sour milk alternately -beginning with the flour mixture. Flour, citron, rai-

sins, and nuts with the 1/4 cup of flour which was reserved and add. to the cake mixture. Add vanilla extract. Place in well-greased, small tube pan. Bake 40 to 50 minutes in a moderate oven (350 degrees).

Pistachio Ice Cream. pint coffee cream

1 cup top milk 1/4 teaspoon salt 3/4 cup sugar 1 teaspoon vanilla extract 1/4 teaspoon almond extract

3 to 4 drops green pure food color ½ cup pistachio nut meats (cut fine) Mix all ingredients together thoroughly. Pour mixture into freezing container of modern ice cream freezer. (To allow for expansion fill not more than 3/3 full.) Assemble and cover. Then pack mixture of cracked ice and rock salt (use 3 parts ice to 1 part of salt by volume) around the freezing container. Turn crank steadily about 5 minutes. When mixture becomes difficult to turn, remove cover carefully, take out dasher, and pack down evenly with a spoon. Cover ice cream with wax paper and replace cover. Draw off water and replenish ice and salt

mixture. Cover and allow to harden at least one hour before serving. Twenty-Four Hour Pike's Peak. (Serves 6)

4 egg whites 3/4 teaspoon cream of tartar 1 cup sugar

Add cream of tartar to egg whites and beat until the egg whites are stiff but not dry. Gradually beat in the sugar, and continue beating until the mixture is stiff and glossy. Spread in a greased pie plate. Bake in a slow oven (275 degrees) for 20 minutes, then increase temperature to 300 degrees and bake 40 minutes longer.

Filling.

4 egg yolks 1/2 cup sugar

3 tablespoons lemon juice 2 teaspoons lemon rind (grated)

Beat egg yolks until thick and lemon-colored. Add remaining ingredients and cook in double boiler until thick, stirring constantly. Cool. Whip 1 cup cream and spread half the cream on the cooled meringue. Cover with lemon filling and top with remaining cream. Chill.

Now is the time for each foresighted homemaker to add to her own collection of favorite recipes, some new and unusual ones which are sure to please her family. Next week Eleanor Howe will give you some of her own tested recipes-recipes for meats, for vegetables and for desserts and a choice recipe for rhubarb

conserve. (Released by Western Newspaper Union.)

Famous Idaho Potato Has 'Romantic' History

It's just potatoes and gravy on a million dinner tables, the world around, but the story of the Idaho Russet's discovery and development is as romantic as that of a scientific invention.

It was in 1884 when the first settlers entered the Egin bench of eastern Idaho that far-sighted farmers sought a product for the volcanic soil, a pioneer woman related recently in Boise, the state capital. The woman, who prefers to be known only as Mrs. "E. M. W.," was the daughter of one of the first

Mrs. W. told of entering the Upper Snake river country while Indians still roamed the prairies. "At that time," she said, "we were raising the Early Rose, Early Ohio and a few Goodrich potatoes which, although they produced well, would

not keep." ______ Faced with an unmarketable product, her brother vowed he was going to find something to make good crop—one that would stay without a flaw." In the course of events a new family came to the community. They were Mr. and Mrs. Charles R. Barnes and chil-

Barnes brought a new potato which he called the English Rus-

The brother heard about the new potato and went to see if he could buy a few for seed. Barnes shrugged his shoulders and said he didn't know if there was a peck in the whole pit that would grow.

But Mrs. W. and her brother sorted through the whole pit. When finished they had a peck and a half. Barnes gave them the entire lot for their efforts.

The next day they planted most of them in part of a 10-acre plot, after eating a few.

The potatoes seemed particularly suited to the volcanic ash soil and the eastern Idaho climate. Within two years, the family which had grubbed the seeds from an apparently worthless heap had enough to plant all their land and sell to neighbors.

It was from this meager beginning, Mrs. "E. M. W." said, that Idaho's Russet potato industry sprang.

'Cribbing' for Exams Launches a Career

A bit of old-fashioned cribbing on spelling tests when he was in grade school launched Larry Anderson of Irwin, Pa., on his career as one of America's outstanding penmen.

When a boy, Anderson could write a dozen words on his thumbnail before time to make daily recitation. The letters were so small that the teacher could not read them.

That was how Anderson discovered that he had "microscopic"

With the aid of a magnifying glass he can write on a grain of rice, or salt, a hair, or the edge of playing cards. He can engrave the Lord's Prayer on the head of a pin and point out the names of 28 states on the portico of the Lincoln Memorial 32 years old, a furloughed railroad worker, explains it this way:

"Ordinarily, I see like other folks. But when I'm writing fine characters, my eyes change focus so that I can see words others can't. I don't even wear glasses."

A specialty of Anderson's is engraving names on watches. He has done such work for King George VI and Queen Elizabeth of England and for President Roosevelt.

Modern Plumber's Education The ability to bring the right tools and to cope with an emergency now and then is not sufficient to be a good plumber, according to the U. S. office of education, Washington, D. C. The day of the "handy man" plumber is past, the office reports, and today an efficient plumber must have "an elementary knowledge of bacteriology, chemistry, physics, mathematics and drawing as they apply to the plumbing trade." In addition to this knowledge the plumber should also "know something about the history and organization of the plumbing trade, plan reading, plumbing materials, fixtures and appliances, care and use of tools and equipment, safety and accident prevention, plumbing laws and the business aspects of plumbing." The office of education, which has made a study of the plumbing business, says that "the industry regrets the ease with which it has been possible in the past for an individual to 'break in' to the trade by working for a master plumber for a brief period and then going into the plumbing business for himself."

Elephant Collection
Dr. Leland M. Corliss of West Paris, Maine, has nearly 800 elephants—not live ones, but small models. His collection contains elephants, no two alike, from all corners of the world. The statues clutter the library, dining room, office and reception room. Corliss can't explain how he began his hobby, but says it has been stimulated by the fact that he studied at Tufts college, Medford, Mass., where there is the stuffed hide of P. T. Barnum's Jumbo, the world's largest elephant. Besides model elephants, Corliss has elephants on his candlesticks, door stops, book ends, playing cards, ash trays, compass and dozens of other articles.

Dry Ice a Sideline

Carbon dioxide specifically manufactured for the purpose was once the source of dry ice. Today, how-ever, at least 85 per cent of dry ice is made from by-product carbon dioxide produced in fermentation and other processes.

Accidental Protection

Spikes on desert plants, such as cacti, were not, as generally believed, intended for protection. They are modifications of leaves and stems which resulted from adaptation of climatic conditions.

Shaum's Specials

Cans Campbell's Tomato Soup No. 2½ Cans Tomato Juice Cans Tall Pet Milk No. 21/2 Cans Sliced Peaches No. 2½ Cans Sliced Pineapple
1b Can Maxwell House Coffee
Bxs Mother's Oats, quick or reg 19c Cans Campbell's Pork and Beans 21c No. 2½ Cans Happy Family Pork and Beans

3 th Can Spry or Crisco 2 Cans Brier Rabbit Baking 27c 12 to Bag Gold Medal or Pillsbury

Flour 2 Boxes Wheaties 2 Boxes Korn Kix 2 Boxes Puffed Wheat 3 Boxes Morton's Iodize Salt 1 to pkg Marshmellows

2 14 oz. Bottles Red Glo Catsup 10 lbs Sugar 3 Boxes XXXX Sugar 3 Boxes Jello 2 11b pkgs Our Own Coffee

2 lbs Fresh Bologna 2 lbs Fig Bars lbs New Cabbage

Celery Strawberries

Cantaloupes Jumbo Slicing Tomatoes

Fresh Peas and Beans Don't forget to ask for your S&H Green Trading Stamps and Book. It will pay you to trade with us.

19c

Save Money As You Spend It F. E. SHAUM

Meats and Groceries TANEYTOWN, MD.

SCHOLARSHIP ANNOUNCMMENTS

Western Maryland College
Senatorial Scholarship
(Male)

A competitive examination will be held on Friday, June 21, at 9:00 A.
M., in the Westminster High School for the Senatorial scholarship (male) to Western Maryland College. The examination will include English composition and grammar, literature, mathematics, science, and history.

Applicants are requested to send Applicants are requested to send their names to the office of the Board

of Education on or before this date. Winner of scholarship must meet requirements for certification to col-

The following district scholarships (tuition) to Western Maryland College are vacant and students interested are requested to make application to the Board of Education.

Myers-2. Woolery's-1. Freedom-2. Westminster-1. Franklin-2. Middleburg-2. New Windsor—1.

Mt. Airy—1. The Maryland College for Women, Lutherville, offers a \$20.00 scholar-ship. Applicants are reguested to write to the Board of Education.

W. ROY POOL, President. R. S. HYSON, Secretary. 6-7-2t

TANEYTOWN GRAIN MARKET.



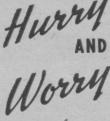
-TO JUNE'S BRIDES AND GRADUATES

You stand on the threshold of the future. The very best advice we can give is this: Be money-wise. . . . open an account at this bank keep it growing with regular deposits. Get started right away.

THE TANEYTOWN SAVINGS BANK

(Member of The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation)

THE "OLD AGE



 Running around needlessly to pay bills hardens arteries, frays nerves, saps youth and vitality. Lost receipts, disputes over payments, raise blood pressure, cause worry. And doctors will tell you that worry is a killer.

Paying bills by check is like a tonic to a tired man or woman. Bills are paid without effort and stay paid. Records are easily kept. You win the respect of business men. You take burdens from your shoulders, enjoy the promise of added years of life. PAY BY CHECK.

The Birnie Trust Company TANEYTOWN, MARYLAND.



DOLLARS SENT AWAY FOR PRINTING Never Come Back 4444 Let Us Do Your Printing

NOTICE

Due to the steady decline in the rate of interest on high grade investments and the growing costs of operation on account of F. D. I. C. deposit insurance taxes etc., we the undersigned banks feel compelled at the insistence of the State Banking Department to reduce the rate of interest on time deposits to 2% beginning July 1, 1940.

> THE BIRNIE TRUST COMANY TANEYTOWN SAVINGS BANK

Hesson's Department Store (ON THE SQUARE)

Bell Phone Taneytown, Md.

JUNE 7th to JUNE 13th.

LADIES SILK DRESSES. A fine new line of thin Dresses for summer wear. Only 95c.

MENS SILK SHIRTS.

DRESS MATERIALS. For thin Summer Dresses. 19

MENS SUMMER TROUSERS.

A real cool Shirt for hot weather. Blue, Gray, Green, Wine and White. Only \$1.90. Will keep you cool in hot weather. 98c to \$1.75 a pair.

Groceries.

POST TOASTIES, 3 bxs. 20c	Hersheys Chocolate Syrup, 3 cans 25c WAX PAPER BAGS, 30 for 5c			
NORWOOD COFFEE, 1 lb. jar 23c				
9-in. DINNER PLATES, 7c a dozen	PAPER CUPS, 15 for 10c			
LIFEBUOY SOAP, 3 cakes 17c	Stokelys Sweet Pickles, large jar 23c			
PEANUT BUTTER, 2 1-lb. jars 27c	Gold Medal or Pillsbury Flour, 5 lb. bag 25c			
Pleezing Potted Meat, 2 cans 9c	Mrs. Snyders Products, Potato Chips 32c ft			
Musselmans Applebutter, large jar 14c	Pretzels 18c to 10c to			
TOMATO JUICE, large can 18c	TOMATO CATSUP, 1 btl. 9c			
GINGER SNAPS.	North Pole Aid, makes 10			

TO HEATING AND PLUMBING CONTRACTORS:

GINGER SNAPS,

2 lbs. 19c

Specifications may be obtained at the office of the Board of Education, Westminster, Md., on and after Saturday, June 8, for installation of septic tank and sewerage disposal system at the Taneytown school.

> W. ROY POOL, President R. S. HYSON, Secretary

SUMMERTIME SALE DAIRY PAIL **HEDGE SHEARS**



Sturdy 8-inch steel blades are full pol ished. Blade tangs held securely in na tural finished hardwood handles by steel ferrules. Notch in blade for cut ting heavy branches.

Real Buy! 3 FOR \$1.00

glasses of cooling drink,

for only 5c

13-quart capacity—that's a quart larger size than usually offered at this price. Special bright tin plate, extra strong. Large strong ears, double riveted, well soldered. Tinned wire bail.

PICNIC JUG



Keeps liquids or foods hot or cold. Cork insulated. White glazed earthenware jug encased in steel jacket, Blue

enemeled Aluminum cap.



8-inch, stationary. Powerful, non-radio interfering motor. Streamlined metal base, strong wire guard and motor housing. Finished in maroon lacquer. 110-120 Volta, 50-60 Cycles, A. C.

Reindollar Bros. & Co.