TANEYTOWN, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, MARCH 13, 1931.

No. 37

## LARGE GARAGE BURNED IN LITTLESTOWN.

#### An Early Morning Fire Causes a Loss of about \$25.000.

The large brick garage owned by Basehoar & Mehring, Hanover St., Littlestown, Pa., was destroyed by fire early Wednesday morning, with its contents of twelve automobiles, a small truck, and large funeral coach owned by J. W. Little & Son, under-takers. Through the efforts of the Littlestown Fire Company, assisted by a Fire Truck from Hanover, the fire was confined to the one building after a hard fight.

The fire was of unknown origin, and appears to have started near the roof of a one-story building attached to the main building, and spread rapidly. The explosion of the gasoline tanks in the destroyed autos added to the flames. Three new cars were removed by a number of men who broke the large window of the display room and lifted the cars to the street and pushed them away from the fire.

The funeral coach, nearly new, was

The funeral coach, nearly new, was in the building to be washed before being used at a funeral in the after-noon. Some of the cars destroyed were new, and were to have been delivered on the day of the fire. A large equipment of machinery and tools was destroyed.

The only part of the building that escaped total destruction was the office, the parts department and a storage section over the office; but these were badly damaged. The total loss is estimated at \$25,000, partly covered by insurance.

#### STREETS OF TANEYTOWN.

An ordinance has been published this week, by the Burgess and Com-missioners, naming and renaming

the streets of Taneytown.

1—The name "Emmitsburg St.,"
has been changed to West Baltimore
St., and Baltimore St., east to the
corporate limits, has been named East

4—The street south, beginning at the square, is "Frederick St.," as at

5—The street north from East Baltimore St., beginning at Claudius H. Long's corner, is "Middle St.," as at

6—The street north from East Baltimore St., beginning at A. L. Morelock's, is "George St.," as at present.
7—The street south from East Baltimore St., beginning at D. J. Hesson's, is "Mill Avenue," as at present.
8—The street north, from East Baltimore St., beginning at the home of the Franklin Baumgardner estate, "Antrim Street."

9—The street beginning on the East side of York St., at Mrs. Anna M. Allison's, is "Fairview Ave.," as

10-The street beginning on the on the Franklin Baumgardner estate, East side of Middle St., at Roy Garner's is "High School Avenue." An ordinance has also been pubished prohibiting U turns at square-by running into a street and backing out. Violation of this ordinance is punishable the same as the violation of any other ordinance.

#### INFORMATION REQUESTED.

The Record has a request for information concerning the burial place of a Henry Close. Our inquirer has the following written record.
"Harry Close died 3-24-1858, aged 86 years (Born 1722) a pioneer, lived for 50 or more years on farm N. of town and interred in Episcopal Church Yard."

The inquiry goes on to say; "I have also found deeds in Frederick where he and Samuel deeded Christian, land bordering on Tom's Creek, which was where parents lived, south of Krise's school house, near Tom's Creek M. E. There was no Episcopal church there, or in or about Emmitsburg, but somewhere in the country

Who can give the desired information? Was the former Baptist church north of town (where the cemetery condition) ever an Episcopal Church?

#### DOGS RUNNING AT LARGE.

Paragraph F of Chapter 557, Acts of 1929, provides it to be unlawful for any person to allow any dog or dogs belonging to them to run large on other property than that owned or tenanted by them, between March 1st. and September 1st., and pursue game or destroy the eggs or

Any person harboring a dog or dogs shall be termed the lawful owner of same.

The penalty for violation is found in Paragraph C of Section 22 of Chapter 568, Acts of 1927, and pro-vides a fine of not less than \$25.00 nor more than \$100.00 and costs for each and every offense and \$5.00 additional for each game bird or game animal caught or killed illegally.

We publish the above for its news value to dog owners. The law referred to is in the interest of preserv-

Pilots of commercial airplanes equipped with radio, are reporting forest fires. The flying bases relay on my farm.

the Taneytown, Westminster Fire Companies; also, friends and neighbors for their valiant assistance during the recent fire on my farm.

The Taneytown, Westminster Fire Companies; also, friends and neighbors for their valiant assistance during the recent fire on my farm.

George Bushman and Edith Mc-Cleaf, Gettysburg, Pa.

## CHIMNEY FIRE DANGER

Precautionary Measures That Should Be Taken.

The prevalence of chimney fires, especially at this windy season of the year, calls for the exercise of the precautions named below.

cautions named below.

1—Careful inspection of chimney tops above the roof, and especially at the point where they pass through the roof or upper floor. If there are cracks or loose bricks, they should at once be securely fastened or closed by a good mason.

2—Where stove pines enter shim.

-Where stove pipes enter chimneys there may be a rusted pipe, or an accumulation of inflammable soot. The necessary repairs and cleaning should be made at once.

3—There are still some dwellings

that contain fire places perhaps closed with wooden fire-boards, and may have wooden floor bottoms; or worse still, contain boxes for fuel and kindstill, contain boxes for fuel and kind-ling. Nothing more dangerous could be invented. Securely placed metal cut-offs, beneath pipe holes, are a big help; but the only safe plan is to have in addition, brick floors in the fire places, with metal protected fire-boards, and then not place inflamma-ble matter of any kind in the fire-

4—The most careful firing of stoves is essential, and big blazes should al-

ways be avoided. 5—Summer kitchens, or washhouses, are nearly always very dangerous. If they must be maintained they should be safeguarded by the most careful watching, and never be left alone as long as there is any fire in the huilding.

in the building.
6—The burning of old papers, or rubbish of any kind in any large quantity should never be done indoors. Let it accumulate and take it out

doors, on a calm day, and burn it without danger to buildings.

7—When a chimney fire takes place, if there is a good bed of fire in the stove or furnace causing the fire common coarse or fire salt fire, common coarse or fine salt thrown on the fire in as great a quantity as the fire will readily consume, may create sufficient fumes to stop the fire. But, it is not a sure remedy

st., and Baltimore St., east to the corporate limits, has been named East Baltimore St.

2—The street north, between at the Lutheran Church, is named "Cemetry St."

3—The street north, beginning at the square, is "York St.," as at present. distance to outbuildings or strawy barnyards, which means that this possibility should be looked after. But never forget the "ounce of prevention" advice, in connection with all of the above suggestions.

10—Actually, the right time to pre-

vent chimney fires is in the spring or early fall, when all of the chimneys should be examined and cleaned, and be given rebuilding or repairs, if even only slightly necessary. This applies very particularly to old chim-

#### GOOD WORDS RARELY USED

WEBSTER-Talking much, especially bout things that are trivial.

We very commonly know folks who, as we say, "talk too much," and we as commonly discount the value of their talk. Perhaps this is the reason why such folks appear to escape getting into trouble from exercising their well known habit, while others who talk in a more normal degree are apt to hunted up and held accountable for what was only a chance remark, not meant to do any harm.

That everything one says is held to be of importance, is a compliment to one's standing and intelligence, but it does seem that individual commonsense should teach that one who has fineness of judgment, and exercises prudence as well, should also be given credit for lack of malicious intent in his or her conversation, and at most be considered as having merely made a mistake when an occasional misstatement of fact is made.

There is a fine old jingle that all

"If you your lips Would keep from slips Five things observe with care-Of whom you speak, To whom you speak, And, how, when and where."

But even a close observance of the warning and rules fails to avoid all chances of trouble, because there are those who seem to take special delight in working up temper and making a scene, when they think they see an op-portunity for showing their offended

dignity to the best advantage.
"Garrulous?" Yes, it's a generally distributed nuisance. Every commu nity has its shining examples. vet, it is a better word in its meaning than "Gossip." One may talk, talk, even to the extent of gabbling, and do no actual harm except to the point of becoming tiresome, if not silly, while the true gossip-monger always delights in distributing thing off-color and not mentioned in

the best society. Those who delight in being heard in a monopolistic way—boastfully and loud—argumentatively quarrelsomely perhaps, or in trying to get others nto trouble, should be punished. Perhaps they are, for their garrulity may easily establish a reputation that is a handicap, if not a positive incumbrance on their character.

## CARD OF THANKS.

g game.

I desire most gratefully to thank the Taneytown, Union Bridge and Westminster Fire Companies; also,

## **WESTMINSTER MAY GET** NEW SCHOOL.

#### Commissioners May Borrow \$200,-000 on Credit of County.

The citizens of Westminster, patrons of the Westminster school and the special committee having the new school building project on hand, have zealously pursued their objective, by holding meetings, interviewing the County Commissioners, the Board of Education and the delegation in the legislature from this county, thereby surrounding the question on all sides, in a very practical and effective manner; and back of all the efforts has been a need for better school facilities pictured by some as an emergency situation.

The meeting with the members of the legislature—Senator J. David Baile, and delegates Melvin Routson, C. Ray Barnes, Charles B. Kephart and Sherman Flanagan—was held on Monday afternoon. In the absence of the chairman of the Committee, H. Peyton Gorsuch, presided, and pre-sented the preliminary efforts so far made, which have been heretofore generally published, among which were a recital of the very unfavorable present conditions of the present school building, and that while the County Commissioners were sympathetic, felt that nothing could be done hefore 1934 or 1935 because of

County Commissioners were sympathetic, felt that nothing could be done before 1934 or 1935, because of the financial situation confronting the Board and the County.

The Board of Education had also been conferred with, but was unable to see any way of giving financial support for four or five years. Mr. Gorsuch continued that unless a bill was passed at the present legislature to extend the borrowing power. or to extend the borrowing power, or secure a bond issue without a refer-endum, the matter would be hopeless for the present, as a bill with a referendum was a waste of time, as the electorate had three times de-

feated such bills. Senator Baile stated that so far the legislature had incurred no new the legislature had incurred no new indebtedness on the county, as repairs to the Jail and Court House (\$115,000) largely had been regarded as mandatory, because of the report of the Grand Jury, and that the legalizing of warrants (\$200,000) was on account of money borrowed some years back. That on these bills the County Commissioners had acted fa-County Commissioners had acted favorably, and suggested to the Committee that it pursue the same course

in the present case, after conferring with the Board of Education.

Several others spoke on the great need of a new school building for Westminster, one stating that no situation nearly so bad existed anywhere else in the county.

The County Commissioners, on Thursday, formally approved the plan to borrow an additional \$200,000 for the building, and instructed their Attorney, Mr. Boylan, to prepare an emergency bill for presentation before the legislature. On Monday afternoon it is planned to hold a joint meeting of the Commissioners, the special Westminster Committee, and the county's delegation in the legislature, to discuss the matter; following which it now seems likely that the bill will be presented in Senate and House, with the probability that it will pass, as are most local bills when indorsed by a county delegation, as seems now to be the situation.

#### TWO DWELLINGS BURNED ON ZOLLICKOFFER FARM.

It will be of interest to some to know that in 1835 the dwelling on the Zollickoffer farm was Milton A. burned, and in the same year the brick dwelling that burned on Thursday of last week, was built. It was brick, L shape, and many of the brick used in its construction came from the old Masonic lodge building in Uniontown. It had a front of 40 feet and width of 22 feet, with a back building 14x16 feet, and was of very substantial construction.

This information is from a written description and history of the farm, "Maple Spring," in the possession of Mrs. George H. Birnie, a sister of Mr. Zollickoffer, and who lived in the destroyed dwelling until her marriage

This description goes on to say that Alfred Zollickoffer, her father, was of French and Swiss descent, and his grandfather, John Conrad Zollick-offer, a Swiss nobleman, came to this country from St. Gallen, Switzerland,

#### UNION C. E. MEETING.

The Keysville Lutheran C. E. Society will join with the Reformed C. E. and Congregation, for a service this Sunday evening, at 7:00 in the Reformed Church, Taneytown. The topic under discussion will be Responsibilities to the Church." "My The meeting will be in charge the following leaders, Mrs. Allen Feeser, Taneytown, and Mr. Carl

Haines, Keysville.

The C. E. Choir will be under the direction of Miss Mary Shriver, vice-president of the Reformed Society. Several special selections will be rendered by the Keysville C. E. The public is cordially invited.

#### MARRIAGE LICENSES.

Irvin R. Strock and Myrtle I. Cooley, Scotland, Pa. Charles O. Hoover and Regina Grośsnickle, Baltimore.

## CHILDREN'S AID SOCIETY

## Appeals for Financial Aid for its

We publish the following statewe publish the following statement, and commend to our readers the excellence of the work accomplished by this organization and the worthiness of the present appeal.

"The Carroll County Children's Aid Society is now entering its third year of service.

year of service. Through the interest and generosity of the citizens of town and county the work of caring for children and aged persons and relieving conditions in underprivileged families has gone forward with almost unbe-

Due to the drought and the unemployment situation our calls have increased greatly. With the aid of the Red Cross and the Emergency Relief Committee we have been able to care for the needy. Our work, however, goes on throughout the year and in order to do constructive work. We order to do constructive work, we must have funds to carry out our

The Budget for 1931 is \$4,000. An appropriation of \$2,000 is made by the County Commissioners, leaving

\$2,000 to be contributed by the good citizens of Carroll County. One dollar constitutes a membership. Anyone giving more is listed as a contributing member. We shall welcome your gift, small or large, and invite your interest in the work

at all times."

Taneytown's quota for 1931 is \$162.50. Subscriptions may be given to either the following named local

MRS. WALTER BOWER, Chm. MRS. W. F. BRICKER, Treas. ELEANOR BIRNIE, Sec.

#### CANNING CROPS ACREAGE.

The acreage of crops for canning will apparently be decreased, this year, according to reports from the states that lead in the canning industry. This plan, it is said, will be accompanied with a more orderly marketing of the products, with the hope that a smaller acreage will be accom-panied with business results that will fully equal the planting of a larger acreage. We clip the following par-agraphs from the Mt. Airy Community Reporter that bears on the out-

look for Carroll County. "The trend to decrease acreage will be followed here, according to Walter R. Rudy, manager of the Mt. Airy Canning Company who stated that tentative plans called for 425 acres of peas to be handled at the local viners, 225 acres at Cooksville and 125 at Taylorsville. It is proposed to intensively cultivate the curtailed acreage, so that a yield from the smaller plant

will be greater than in normal years. The decrease will not be confined to the pea plant alone, Mr. Rudy continued, but less corn will also be planted this year. No string beans will be planted and the acreage of tomatoes, carrots, rutabaga will remain the same as in previous years. The local company will not be the only cannery in this section to curtail its acreage; it has been rumored that the Shriver and Smith-Yingling interests at Westminster will likewise can from decreased acreage in 1931."

#### CARROLL COUNTY GRANGE.

The Carroll County Grange met in the office of County Agent Burns, Westminster, last Saturday, about thirty-five members being present. A new constitution and By-laws were

The following were elected officers for the next two years: Master, J. Herbert Snyder, Union Bridge; overseer, John S. Bushey, Woodbine; lecturer, E. A. Shoemaker, Berrett; steward, John Stevenson, Westminster; assistant steward, C. W. Duvall, Westminster; chaplain, Miss Mattie Shoemaker, Berrett; treasurer, Thos. Slingluff, New Windsor; C. R. Metcalfe, Union Bridge; State keeper, William Snyder, Snydersburg Ceres, Mrs. Elizabeth Martin, Medford; Pomona, Mrs. John Stevenson Westminster; Flora, Mrs. John Bushey, Woodbine; lady assistant steward Mrs. Frank Metcalfe, Union Bridge.

The afternoon session was in charge of Mr. Snyder, acting lecturer. This meeting was open to the public and was attended by a large number of visitors. E. G. Jenkins, State boys' and girls' club leader for Maryland, spoke on "The Program of Work for the Grange." Harry Pickett, of Sykesville High School, gave a recitation, "Grouch on Girls." "Advantages of Agricultural Organization," was the subject of an address by D. G. Harry, of Harford county, a member of the executive committee of the State Grange. L. C. Burns gave a reading, "How It all Started

-Prohibition." The following committee on the program of work was appointed: J. Herbert Snyder, E. A. Shoemaker, John S. Bushey, L. C. Burns and Miss Agnes Slindee.

#### "FIT" THE FARM HORSE.

The farm horse ahould be "fitted" for spring work several weeks before heavy work actually begins. Gradually put the horse on a smaller ration of finer-quality hay early in the spring and start giving a light feed of grain three times daily. When light work commences, a 1400-pound horse should be getting daily about 14 pounds of grain together with 14 or 15 pounds of fine-quality hay. This gradual change from the coarse roughages which are fed in winter will prepare the horse to digest the 18 to 19 pounds of grain and 16 to 18 pounds of hay which he needs at heavy work such as disking or plowing. Changes in both kind and quality of feed should be gradual.

## PROCEEDINGS OF LEGISLATURE.

#### Some of the Most Important Events of the Past Week.

The repeal of the Jim Crow law passed the House by a vote of 92 to 10, and goes to the Senate. This law

was pretty generally not inforced, ever since its original passage.

Another bill advocating financial responsibility for motorists, was introduced in the Senate, on Tuesday, by Senator McIntosh, Baltimore country. The bill provides that auto driven ty. The bill provides that auto drivers who have been convicted of specific violations, or have failed to pay judgments for damages caused through carelessness, will have their licenses and cards revoked until they can prove financial responsibility. The bill also covers driving while under influence of liquor, failure to stop,

As was expected, the Sunday law backed by the strong Baltimore delegation passed in the House, on Mon-day, and was sent to the Senate. The final vote on the bill was 71 to 42. The bill exempts 11 counties from the operation of the bill, as follows; Garrett, Baltimore, Montgomery, Prince Georges, Cecil, Harford, Carroll, Washington, Frederick, Talbot and Dorchester Dorchester.

Opponents of the bill declared it was unconstitutional, which is also the stand of Dr. W. W. Davis, representing the Lord's Day Alliance, should the bill pass in the Senate, the ques-

tion will go to the courts.

The bill to permit women to serve on juries was tabled in the House, on Tuesday, by a vote of 85 to 29, which kills the bill for the session. The bill was unfavorably reported, discussed, and then effectually put out of the way.

Senate bill restricting state bene-

fits to agricultural fair associations to those groups holding two or more successful fairs, was returned to the Committee on Finance.

The bill fixing 1935 for the next general assessment, was passed in The report of the special commit-

tee on the Chesapeake Bay bridge recommends that the governor pro-vide an appropriation from the supplemental budget, payable from the gasoline tax receipts, for the investigation of the project by the State Roads Commission and suggest that a special session of the General As-sembly be called as soon as the commission reports its findings, if they show a bay bridge is feasible, financially, from an engineering standpoint.

The soldiers' state bonus measure was defeated in the House, by a vote of 64 to 46. The bill would

On Wednesday, more local bills providing for bond issues, were introduced, as well as many miscellaneous local bills. Practically all local bills have been passed, or have had favorable committee reports.

Bills requesting Governor to include \$500,000 in budget for restricting barren oyster bars, and making Armistice Day a school holiday, un-

favorably reported.

The bill providing that informers in criminal cases shall not hereafter be paid any fees, passed both houses A hearing will be held, on Tuesday before a committee of the Senate, in opposition to the Michel bill that ould legalize Sunday sports in cities of 6000 or over, and in twelve coun-

#### FREDERICK COUNTY FARMERS.

Dr. T. B. Symons, of the Extension Service of the University of Maryland, in an address in Frederick be-fore farmers of the county, made a plea for a better planned agricultural program for Frederick county, only to help offset the unfortunate effects of last year's experience but to build wisely for the future. His large chart revealed the normal income from various crops and showed that milk has now climbed far in the lead of other products in the amount of income received. In a normal year Frederick county should secure more than \$4,000,000 from this source as against the next most valuable crop, corn, worth about \$2,400,000. Wheat ranks next with about \$2,000, 000.

Drouth damage caused a loss in crop value in Frederick county about \$4,280,244. Wheat is the only crop that was up to normal. Milk held to a comparatively high level. The total value of farm crops in nor mal years was given as \$10,506,881.

The speaker referred to the grow-

ing importance of Frederick county in dairying, and in connection with fu-ture policies declared that the farm program should be arranged so that more concentrates and other dairy feed should be produced at home. About \$8,000,000 goes out of the State every year for dairy feed, much of which could be produced in the State.

Frederick county was declared to be the best farm section of the State and in many ways is the most desirable farm country in the world, because of proximity to good markets the high type of citizenship and fav-orable climate as a rule.

Old newspapers, 5c a bundle. Use ful at house-cleaning and moving time. Come and get them at The Record Office.

## SENATOR BAILE COMMENDED A Credit to Carroll County and the

The Marylander, that sprightly little Baltimore weekly published by a press syndicate, of which the president is Paul Winchester, widely known excellent authority on public affairs, and a scholarly writer, has the following to say of Senator Baile, of this county, in a write-up headed "Six Republican Senators at Annap-

"The Senator from Carroll, Mr. Baile, is one of the leading county merchants of that prosperous and enterprising county. In fact, it is not out of the way to say that he is not only popular as a business man, but also as a citizen, to whom right and good will are of more importance than gain. For his reputation for square and honest dealing is such that people from all sections of the county and not a few from the nearby sections of Frederick, often travel miles to deal with him at his large and well supplied storehouse at Medford, on the Western Maryland Railway, a few miles beyond Westminster. A characteristic act of Mr. Baile,

during the period of the great war, when retail prices went out of sight, was the fact that he kept on selling at the old prices, and never raised his goods to his customers in order to gain the extraordinary profits made by other merchants. He had on hand a large supply of sugar. As long at it lasted—and it lasted a long time—he sold it at the old before-the-war prices. As a result he became fam-ous in all that section of the state, and is known today for his generous dealing with all.

He is a credit to Carroll, and to the State. And his appearance, as he sits in the Senate, bears out his reputation. He is one of those men whom Pope, the great poet, had in mind when he wrote his celebrated line two hyndrod years ago: "An honline, two hundred years ago: "An honest man is the noblest work of God."

#### HEALTH THE YEAR ROUND.

A general cleaning up of houses and grounds and the annual spring and grounds and the annual spring campaign against dirt and disease, flies and mosquitoes, rats and other pests, will mark this year's observance of Negro Health Week in the colored neighborhoods of Maryland. Arrangements are also being made under the direction of the County under the direction of the County health officers, the public health nurs-es and the schools and churches, for special exercises, health conferences

and clinics during the week.

The seventeenth annual observance of the Health Week will take place from April 5 to 12 under the auspices of the Tuskegee Negro conference, the National Negro Business League, and other negro organizations in co-operation with the U. S. Public Health service, state, county and city departments of health and the nation. which delegate Lindsay chairman of the Ways and Means Committee declared would cost every resident of the state about \$15.00 in taxes, to which delegate Szamski replied, "they ought to pay it" uepartments of health and the national all health organizations. Provision has again been made in the program—which has been arranged by the U. S. Public Health Service—for community contests, and certificates of moritimate the program will be the state about \$15.00 in taxes, to which delegate Szamski replied, "they ought to pay it" in which special effort is made toward improving health conditions through active co-operation in personal, house-

hold and neighborhood cleanliness. The awards will be based upon defi-nite accomplishments in cleaning-up and in adding to the attractiveness and healthfulness of houses and neighborhoods. Items that will receive special consideration include the general housecleaning of houses and yards; painting, in-doors and out-ofdoors; repairing furniture, porches, roofs, fences and outbuildings. A favorable score will be given for the disposal of waste and rubbish; the destruction of rats and their breeding places; for screening houses from flies and mosquitoes; for providing cans for refuse and garbage; for trimming shrubbery and clearing out undergrowth; and for the planting of vegetable and flower gardens. ognition will also be given for the nealth education work carried on, and for the interest shown in the clinics and conferences and health exercises.

Special activities have been suggested for each day, beginning with Sunday, April 5, as Mobilization day; Sunday, April 5, as Mobilization day; Monday, April 6, Home Health; Tuesday, April 7, Community Sanitation; Wednesday, April 8, School Health; Thursday, April 9, Adults' Health; Friday, April 10, Community Health Problems and the needs of the churches; Saturday, April 11, Cleanup Day; and Sunday, April 12, Reports and Plans for Follow-up Work. The objective of this year's celebration is "Health all the year round." tion is "Health all the year round."

Three of the counties of Maryland -Kent, Anne Arundel and Montgomery-and Baltimore City, have been awarded special honors in connection former observances of the

## SEND NO MONEY!

The Record advises against the sending of money in advance, merchandise, to unknown firms. Record aims to be reasonably careful in accepting advertising contracts, and we know other papers do like-wise; but the fact that an advertisement may appear in a reputable publication is no guarantee of the hon-esty of advertisers. Send no money in advance, except to know responsi-

As Elsie and her mother walked down the street, the child observed a dog gazing hungrily into a butcher's shop where meats were displayed. "Oh, look, mother," she cried, "he's window-shopping." — Boston Tran-

Male parrots are usually more talkative than the females—a rever-3-13-3t sal of the human order.

## **THECARROLL RECORD**

Published every Friday, at Taneytown, Md., by The Carroll Record Company.

P. B. ENGLAR, Editor and Manager. BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

G. A. ARNOLD, Pres. D. J. HESSON, V. P. G. W. WILT, Sec'y. P. B. ENGLAR.
WM. F. BRICKER.

TERMS—Strictly cash in advance. One year, \$1.50; 8 months, \$1.00; 6 months, 75c; 4 months, 50c; single copies, 3c.
The label on paper contains date to which the subscription has been paid.
ADVERTISING rates will be given on application, after the character of the business has been definitely stated together with information as to space, position, and length of contract. The publisher reserves the privilege of declining all offers for space.

All advertisements for 2nd., 3th., 6tb., and 7th. Pages must be in our Office by Tuesday morning each week; otherwise, insertion cannot be guaranteed until the following week.

All articles on this page are either original or properly credited. This has always been a fixed rule with this Office, and we suggest the adoption of it by our exchanges.

Entered at Taneytown Postoffice as Second Class Matter.

FRIDAY, MARCH 13, 1931.

#### MANY BOND ISSUES.

We may only think so, but there appears to be many more bills pending before the legislature, than usual, that provide for local bond issues. The argument for bond issues is, that by contracting a large debt it is possible to finance it at a low rate of interest, and that the payment of the bonds and accumulated interest is spread over a long term of years. This argument, of course, applies best to more or less local public utilities like municipal bonds for water supply sewer systems, public buildings, or other local uses for which a limited number of taxpayers are the responsible unit.

In applying the argument to counties, the taxpayers of the county become the responsible unit, and the benefits derived from the local issue improvements are not so general, but may be very limited in some sections, while all of the taxpayers, whether benefited or not, are equally responsible, according to their tax-paying ability, for the bonded debt.

So, it seems that in the municipal cases, especially after public sentiment has been sounded out, bond issues without a referendum clause may be justifiable; but it is not so clean that they are justifiable when larger, or county or state areas, are concerned, because of the uncertainty of the character of public sentiment. Somehow, bond issues without a referendum indicate the possibility of laws not backed by majority sentiment, or a form of "taxation without representation" which raised such a rumpus in this country and brought about revolution.

Some of the past experience connected with bond issues have been very disagreeable and costly, while most of them, even in the largest terms, have turned out advantageously and have been fully justified. All of which seems to mean that a very great deal depends on the assured equally perhaps our inspiration just jars. The only difference between wisdom of the issues before they are asked for and made, as well as on no "item picked up." There is, we those who later have the administration of plans for the retirement of Fourth Estate," published in the inthe bonded debts. Merely rushing a terests of newspaper editors; and the bond issue through, like rushing headlong in debt of any kind, is very dangerous business.

#### THE BIG QUESTION IN NATION-AL POLITICS.

The big question in National politics, is-Has President Hoover been "killed off" as an advisable candidate for the Republican nomination for President in 1932, following the continuous assaults made on him in the recent Congress, and by numerous vetoes he felt compelled to attach to legislation?

The Progressives, especially, were ardent in making all possible efforts to discredit, or defeat, all administration policies, and they were successful because of holding the "balance of power" between the two old parties; and the certainty of what was going to happen, because of the united efforts of Progressives and Democrats, naturally caused many Republican regulars to play on the side of the biggest crowd, rather than support their own party leadership and meet with sure defeat.

The Democrats in the Senate had victory against their common enemy handed to it, practically without need of effort on their part, except to vote with Borah, Norris, Nye and other lesser lights. Whether this strange combination, and the legislation backed by it, will prove popular during the coming fifteen months, remains to be seen.

It also remains to be seen whether President Hoover actually wants a renomination, or whether party leaders will back him in the desire, if he does. It has been taken for granted, on general grounds, that "of course" the President wants a renomination, and the claim is made that he is in a position to force one; all of which may be true, or just

about as easily may not be true.

dent. About the only thing sure is, portation of liquor. that for the next two years the Pro- Senator Robinson, Arkansas, ve- the basis of the value of property gressives are quite likely to continue hemently opposed the Raskob liquor used in transportation, the motor far as President Hoover is concerned. the same line, and a bitter row ensued, much for taxes as do the railroads. There is nothing also for them to do, participated in by both wets and drys, just now; but it may not be looking showing that the contest is likely to from the public, the motor bus gives will do if a Democratic president and tion next year. out help from the wild westerners? Smith, of N. Y., and James M. Cox, object to paying its fair share of the new case of "unemployment."

#### MONSTER CONGRESSIONAL REC-ORD ISSUES.

pound in weight. We do not mention campaign. these facts in any uncomplimentary manner to those who helped to fill these large issues, for the Congresfact, indispensable—publication.

many exhibitions of barbed dialogues, and contributions of various sorts cratic states will be imperiled. that serve no useful purpose; but against this there is so much of careconstructive legislation and purpose cult undertaking to accomplish. to serve our government and its interests; so much conscientious endeavor to give the people of our comtry justice and help, that by comparison the worthless filling is almost too small to talk about.

True, partisan politics occupies a lot of space because of the manufacture of campaign argument; but as a social revolution. the arena is open to all shades of political opinion, and issues run a sort of gauntlet that tests them out-a cross examination, as it were—that in the end is apt to be of more good than harm, especially as the newspapers retail them to the voting public, for its examination and possible education, very much as do attorneys in cases in Court.

#### THE "FOURTH ESTATE" ONCE MORE.

Every week we learn something new; and one of the latest is that, according to The Towson Union News, item from our County Press department without the formality of credit-Fourth Estate." Acutally, we have no recollection of the item or of the grandmother's day. theft, as the question, "Why is the editing and publishing of a newspaper referred to as The Fourth Estate" these many years.

happened. At any rate, there was believe a periodical called "The use of the term, as one authority says, is "a name popularly and familiarly applied to the newspaper press." So, if this be true, then the Union-News must have "picked it up"

Anyway, we give what the Union-News says on the subject, especially that contained in the last paragraph, and must confess that the suggestion of "fourth and foremost" carries no conviction to us, as an answer to the origin of the term. The Union-News

"The Carroll Record (Taneytown), thinks newspaper men should object to the title of the Fourth Estate, and wants to know "who assumed the responsibility for the classification, and

what other estates were adjudged their superiors, and why?" The paper suggests that, "possibly it (the matter in question) is of sufficient importance for the appointment of a special committee by the U.S. Senate to summons witnesses, and demand all of the evidence in the case be turned over to it."

The paper understands the derivation of the term, that it comes from the old policy of listing English es-tates as the Clergy, the Barons, and the Knights, but will not reconcile it-

self to the explanation Might we suggest that the Fourth Estate members who accepted the classification thought of "fourth" as being "fourth and foremost" (in other words, at the top) instead of "fourth and last" (bringing up the tail end)."

#### THE DEMOCRATIC ROW OVER PROHIBITION.

At the meeting of the Democratic National Committee, last week, chairman John J. Rascob started tumultuous objection and disorder when he proposed that the National Committee recommended to the Democratic convention of 1932 that the states be ll of which may be true, or just bout as easily may not be true.

But, a whole lot may happen bestore June 1932. The Democratic of the liquor traffic. His plan, as outlined, is not to repeal the states of states of the liquor traffic. His plan, as outlined, is not to repeal the states of states of states of the liquor traffic. His plan, as outlined, is not to repeal the states of sta fore June 1932. The Democratic amendment be advocated which shall this question. party may have troubles of its own, provide that nothing in the 18th. and the Republican party may have Amendment shall prevent state con- gross income paid for taxes by the J. N. O. SMITH, Auct.

to play their independent game, so law plan with numerous others along buses pay from five to ten times as

Congress is elected in 1932, that can After much confusion and bitter- public owns. get along on their own steam, with- ness of speech, former Gov. "Al" The motor bus industry does not That would appear to represent a of Ohio, managed to be heard and in cost of construction and upkeep of a pacifying way succeeded in restor- the highways. It is willing to sub-

agreed on by the members of the com- interest of millions of people who mittee was the plan of raising a fund utilize the motor bus, that taxation The March 3 issue of The Congres- of \$6,000,000, of which \$1,500,000 is and regulation be imposed strictly in sional Record contained 255 pages, asked within the next few months the public interest and not in the in-9x111/2 inches. Other issues at about with which to pay off a \$600,000 debt, terest of a competing form of transthe time of the close of the session, and the remainder to be devoted to portation. The public is entitled to were almost as large, and ran near a preliminary expenses for the coming all the advantages which highway

in the next nine months an extensive nation." effort will be made to win over to the Progressive transportation systems sional Record is a most valuable-in Raskob plan the rank and file, to are giving the public the best possiits soundness, and especially to ble service by combining rails, high-Necessarily, it contains addresses make it clear to the southern ways and air. Nothing will be gainthat are of the fillibustering class, Democratic states that none of their ed by one of these branches of transfealty to the dry cause in the Demo- portation fighting another, for each

Considering that Senator Shephard interest.—The Manufacturer. (Dem.) of Texas, is the author of the ful intelligent thought on perplexing 18th. Amendment; and that for other questions, requiring the widest re- reasons Mr. Raskob is not popular in search; so much in the way of real the South, this may be a very diffi-

#### THE NEW COOKING.

The magnitude and number of canned-food concerns in the United States serve to measure the revolution that has taken place in the nation's food habits, which is often described

On the merits of the change opinions continue to differ. It is still maintained that the exodus of the American woman from the kitchen has not been only for her own good but for the good of the nation and its institutions. It is still charged that the home and the nation which rests on the home, are being sapped by housewives who feed their families out of

The reactionaries, however, are having the worst of it. They cannot deny the visiable mitigation of drudgery over the kitchen sink brought about by prepared and food which comes in can, jar or paper carton. The Record "last week picked up an Nor can they deny that the modern so-called delicatessen housewife lives longer, retains her youth and beauty ing us," etc-referring to "The longer, and gets more pleasure out of life than the kitchen slaves of

But where the argument of the back-to-the-kitchen crusaders falls down completely is where it is called has been in the back of our head upon to answer the proposition that old-fashioned housewives always did Perhaps the words "Fourth Estate" depend largely upon food out of cans, were noticed in the Union-News; but or at least out of glass preserving the old and the new methods is that grandmother and the hired girl spent the summer filling jars for the following winter and summer, while the modern housewife merely has to empty them. It is only fair, however, to qualify this comparison with the foot note that there is more home cooking and home canning being done today by housewives, young and old, than their cynical critics know of, or are willing to admit .-Frederick Post.

#### TRANSPORTATION PROBLEMS.

A dramatic struggle is being staged between the railroads and various forms of automotive transportation. As about one person out of five in the United States owns an automobile which last week picked up an item the United States owns an automobile from our Country Press department, and hundreds of millions of individuals use buses or trucks annually, this 9 milch cows, 5 will be fresh by day is a question of general interest which of sale, rest Fall cows milking from without the formality of crediting us, als use buses or trucks annually, this

said: "During the years in front of us somebody must discover ways of using the marvelous resources which invention has made available. Railroads, waterways, bus and truck lines, air transport, private automobiles, pipelines for gas and oil, these are the tools we have to use. We must learn how to adjust the great facilities one to the other so that the maximum service may be had and so that nothing valuable may be lost."

C. E. Wickman, President of a large motor transport system said recently, "The automobile industry gives wheelbarrow, seed sower, lever harthe railroads directly over 3,000,000 rows and single cultivators, shovel carloads of freight annually. The plows, hay carriages, Brown make buggy, lot of harness, shovels, forks railroads handle twice the freight tonnage they did twenty years ago. Would the railroads be better off if automobiles, buses and trucks were numerous household entirely eliminated, The size of the many other articles not mentioned.

"In many States, the porportion of

troubles not connected with the Pres- trol of the manufacture sale or trans- motor buses is twice as large as the proportion paid by the railroads. On

"Instead of receiving a subsidy too far ahead to wonder what they be renewed at the National Convento that public which does not own cars the use of highways which the

ing good order, if not good humor. | mit to all fair and reasonable regula-About the only thing unanimously tion. It believes, however, that in the transportation, private or commercial The outcome seems to be that with- offers to the growing needs of the

serves a useful purpose, in the public

#### Farmers Told How to

Reduce Losses by Fire Washington .- A reduction of \$50,-000,000 would be made in the \$100,-000,000 loss suffered annually as a result of farm fires if farmers provided themselves with simple fire fighting apparatus and organized community fire companies, predicts the Department of Agriculture.

Care in construction of buildings, the department says, is another factor which would aid in reducing the great loss.

To be of real value, home fire fighting equipment must be kept in a convenient place and ready for instant use. Ladders may be attached to the building. The farmer should also provide himself with a hand force pump and a piece of hose.

#### Census Taker Aids Blind

Grandma in Getting Radio Mineral Wells, Texas.—Because a census enumerator failed to regard as confidential all of the information which she learned in her rounds. Grandma "Hide" Brown, ninety and blind, got an expensive radio set for Christmas. Grandma Brown told the enumerator that she had no radio but wanted one to regain contact with the world which she has not seen in many vears. The census taker told the editor of the Mineral Wells Index and a fund was raised to buy the radio.

#### Skeletons in Virginia

Those of French Troops Paris.-Official French records identifying skeletons recently discovered at Williamsburg, Va., as those of 45 French soldiers who served under Laican War of Independence were found by Warrington Dawson, special attache of the American embassy. The records were covered with dust accumulated during 150 years.

## PUBLIC SALE

Having sold my farm, will sell at public sale, on the Westminster and Taneytown State road, between Frizellburg and Tyrone, about 1/5 mile from state road, on

FRIDAY, MARCH 27th., 1931, at 12 o'clock, the following personal

TWO HEAD OF HORSES,

1 grey mare, 9 years old, leader and all-around worker; 1 brown mare, 10 years old, weighing 1600-lb., also a good worker 10 HEAD OF CATTLE,

must have intelligent consideration.

The public has no desire to injure the railroad industry but it believes

The public has no desire to injure the railroad industry but it believes the railroad rows milking rows are recorded by side; 1 Holstein cow, second calf by side; 1 Holstein cow, second calf, often milking around 5 gallon; 1 Guernthat it is entitled to every advance in transportation service, convenience and economy.

Commenting on transportation progress, Collier's Weekly recently said: "During the years in front of us transportation progress, Collier's Weekly recently said: "During the years in front of us transportation progress, Collier's Weekly recently said: "During the years in front of us transportation progress, Collier's Weekly recently said: "During the years in front of us transportation service, convenience and economy.

That it is entitled to every advance in transportation service, convenience and economy.

That it is entitled to every advance in transportation service, convenience and economy.

That it is entitled to every advance in transportation service, convenience and economy.

That it is entitled to every advance in transportation service, convenience and economy.

That it is entitled to every advance in transportation service, convenience and economy.

That it is entitled to every advance in transportation service, convenience and economy.

That it is entitled to every advance in transportation service, convenience and economy.

That it is entitled to every advance in transportation service, convenience and economy.

That it is entitled to every advance in transportation service, convenience and economy.

That it is entitled to every advance in transportation service, convenience and economy.

That it is entitled to every advance in transportation service, convenience and economy.

That it is entitled to every advance in transportation service, convenience and economy.

That it is entitled to every advance in transportation service, convenience and economy.

That it is entitled to every advance in transportation service, convenience and economy.

That it is entitled to every advance in transportation service, convenience and economy.

That it is entitled to every advance in transportation service, convenience and economy.

That it is entitled to every advance in transportation service, convenience and economy.

Th Guernsey cow, with 2nd. calf by her side; 1 roan Durham stock bull,

weighing around 800-lbs 25 HEAD OF SHOATS, weighing from 25 to 45 pounds. FARMING IMPLEMENTS.

2-horse Weber wagon and bed, in good condition; 6-ft. Osborne binder; 5-ft. Osborne mower, Osborne horse rake, riding corn cultivator, Brown walking double corn cultivator, New Idea manure spreader, in good shape; 3 H. P. International gasoline engine, in good shape; New Holland chopping mill, Tornado feed cutter, stone bed, iron land roller, circular wood saw,

200 LAYING HENS, by the pound, most 1 years old hens,

S. E. HIVELY, R. F. D. 7, Westminster, Md. Taneytown's "Leading Fashion Store"

Now is your opportunity to buy Merchandise at a very great saving. Give us a call and be convinced.

TANEYTOWN, MD.

#### SPECIALS IN DOMESTICS.

FANCY DRESS PRINTS, DARK AND LIGHT COLORS, WHITE AND COLORED BROADCLOTH DRESS AND APRON GING-

FINE BLEACHED AND BLEACHED MUSLIN SHEETING, PILLOW TUBING AND TABLE DAMASK, TURK-ISH TOWELS AND CRASHES.

Notion Department.

Special values Dress Shirts, in Madras and Broadcloth with and without collars. Underwear in Shirts and Trunks and Union Suits. New Spring Ties that are original in design. Women's Silk and Lisle Stockings, medium weight, full fashioned with lisle soles and tapes in the new spring colors. Misses and Children's Hose, fancy and plain; Men's Fancy ½ Hose in Silk and Cotton. Women's and Men's Stylish Footwear.

We have a complete line of the best shapes of Oxfords and Pumps, in Patent Leather and Tan and Black Kid.

Men's and Boys' Heavy Work Shoes. The famous International Brand Shoes made of all leather and fully guaranteed, and price must be right.

Ladies Try our Warner Bros. Rust Proof Cor-

GUARANTEED NOT TO RUST BREAK, OR TEAR, WELL FITTING AND LONG WEAR- Men's Hats and Caps

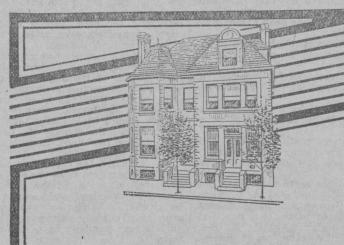
A NEW SELECTION OF THE LATEST STYLES AND COLORS.

#### Window Shades and Curtain Materials.

You will need Window Shades for Spring. We can supply you with Shades in water colors, rain and Sun proof with guaranteed rollers. Will be glad to take orders for any number and size, at

#### Economical Floor Coverings.

Wool and Fibre, Deltox, and Congoleum Rugs in all sizes. Congoleum 2 yards wide, in the newest Patterns for Spring.



#### PLENTY

It is said that:- "The difference between a wise guy and a wise man is plenty." Be wise--assure plenty for your future requirements. Have a growing account with this Bank.

4 per-cent Interest Paid on Savings Accounts.

THE BIRNIE TRUST COMPANY TANEYTOWN, MD. ESTABLISHED 1884

for pleasure is one thing - but stepping around the house to make or answer telephone calls is altogether different. Yet it's so unnecessary, when



## EXTENSION



can be had for so little. Call our Business Office today, and get in step with so many of your friends.

THE CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC TELEPHONE COMPANY OF BALTIMORE CITY

## THE **MYSTERIOUS IMPULSE**

83 By Fannie Hurst

(©, McClure Newspaper Syndicate.)

VERYONE in the hotel bowed in acknowledgment to Eleanor Morley's impeccable quality of sweetness in her treatment of her mother. This included Mrs. Midgely herself, who recognized how fortunate she was in possessing a daughter like Eleanor. And there was plenty of time for reflection like this to flow through the brain of Mrs. Midgely. To one as accustomed to leisure as she, the days offered plenty of leisure to do countless things she had never found the moments to do during the years she was struggling as a widow to rear Eleanor, educate her and keep going the small Connecticut farm left her by her husband, who had died of exposure trying to coax fecundity from a sparse and rocky bosom.

Since Eleanor's marriage to the Spencer Morley of the well-known chocolate mints, Mrs. Midgely was entitled to feel that she was more than compensated in leisure, repose and comfort for the long, lean years when she had carried on her small and patient-looking shoulders duties that should have been shared by three or

The Morleys and Mrs. Midgely occupied a spacious three-room suite on the bay-window corner on the eighth floor of a modern uptown apartment hotel. They shared a common bath of white tile with an inlay of green ducks swimming above the tub. The sitting room contained a bright bay window, with Eleanor's growing plants and a canary bird. There was a piano strewn with Eleanor's music, a small white poodle dog which slept twenty hours a day on a pink silk cushion and a small printed sign nailed to the door which held out to the guests not only rules and regulations, but every offer of comfort. Eleanor and Spencer occupied a nice square bedroom, rather dark because it faced a court, furnished in Circassian walnut. Mrs. Midgely's room, smaller still, and, it must be admitted, darker still, had no window at all, but a practical skylight through which, if you peered hard enough, you could see a faint gleam of stars against the opaque glass.

For this suite, furnished, the Morleys paid the sum of eight thousand dollars a year. That meant that Mrs. Midgely prepared the three breakfasts in the bathroom, over an electric ring, laying Turkish towels along the transom to keep the coffee smell from percolating into the corridors, thus indicting them for violation of the "No Cooking in Rooms" rule. Lunch Mrs. Midgely and Eleanor took in a small cafeteria two or three blocks away from the hotel. At evening the three of them, mother, daughter and son-inlaw, emerged quite grandly down into the main dining room of the hotel for a table d'hote dinner that began with an elaborate appetizer and marched on through soup, fish, fowl and dessert to a finale of bridge in the lobby, a motion picture or, occasionally, a theater.

Mrs. Midgely did not play cards, but even with her daughter and son-inlaw much in demand for that pastime. evenings in the hotel were seldom tedious. There were women of Mrs. Midgely's own age-many of them similarly situated or living on incomes of their own-to talk with, to say nothing of odds and ends of elderly men, eager to pass the time of day or night. Sometimes a group of the older folk made up a party among themselves and attended a motion picture. This always delighted Eleanor, who often rushed around organizing the party herself.

Sweet girl, Eleanor! And Spencer, too, was all that could be desired in a son-in-law. To be sure, he was sometimes a little abrupt when things that had to do with business were on his mind. Mrs. Midgely sometimes suspected he came home with a whiff of liquor on his breath. But, in the main, he was a kind, good fellow, highly tolerant of the fact that from the first day of her marriage Eleanor had been cumbered with the presence of a third person. And Eleanor was in love and in a perpetual state of bedazzlement over the change of fortune which had hurtled her from the life of the small farm in Connecticut to the apartment hotel where existence was lubricated and moved forward easily, even luxuriously.

If it bewildered Mrs. Midgely to find herself sometimes sitting the day through like a well-fed, sleepy dog on the upholstered chairs of their apartment or on the upholstered divans of the lobbies, she knew that the mere thought was an ungrateful one. Mrs. Midgely's hands, even though they were manicured now by the blond girl in the hotel beauty parlor, still bore traces of the manual labor they had done in those years when she was struggling to rear Eleanor.

It seemed sacrilegious to regard the sitting about as tedium. Eleanor did | pickled seaweed, seaweed jelly and not. She was another girl. Her bright hair was alive and electric with vitality. Her legs, in their sheer silk stockings, flashed about eagerly on their missions of enjoyment and pleasure. And she was perennially sweet and thoughtful about her mother, too. | a Japanese pickled daikon, or long Sometimes Mrs. Midgely would wake

up from her afternoon nap to find a fresh box of chocolates on the table beside her bed and a motion picture magazine. This was Eleanor's way of filling in a possible hiatus in her mother's time while she was passing an afternoon away at a bridge or matinee party, with this pleasant invitation to lie longer abed and munch chocolates and read the picture magazine.

Then something happened that created quite a serious situation between Mrs. Midgely and her son-in-law. As Mrs. Midgely weepingly confided to her daughter later, probably Spencer had been in the right, but he need not have been so rough about it.

With tears of sympathy in her bright blue eyes, Eleanor assured her mother that that was Spencer's "way." He had nat meant to be blunt. Mrs. Midgely realized that that was probably true, because later her son-inlaw apologized and sent her roses. But the heart within her lay sore.

An old gentleman in the hotel, a Mr. Mosely, a man of sixty, of refinement, widower of twenty years, no children, one of the cronies with whom Mrs. Midgely was in the habit of sitting about while the younger folks played cards, developed the immediate need of one thousand dollars. A mortgage had fallen due some few weeks before certain remittances of his were sheduled to arrive from South America.

There was in Mrs. Midgely's saving bank exactly twelve hundred dollars to her credit, her sole patrimony in the form of money which she had received from the sale of her Connecticut farm; money, she told herself often, that lay between her and complete dependence on Spencer.

Figure it out later as she would, Mrs. Midgely could not, for the life of her, realize how it had come about that she and old Mr. Mosely had walked across the street to her bank where she had drawn out the thousand dollars.

There was something so appealing about Mr. Mosely, the fine white snow of his hair, his eager yet withal embarrassed eyes, his desire to hold on to the small Vermont holding which was dear to him because of memories.

Not that Mr. Mosely had suggested the loan. On the contrary, it had all come about through the incident of his showing Mrs. Midgely some snapshots of the old place in Vermont.

It stabbed her to see this place, the small rambling farmhouse, the sugar trees, the copious barns, the flowings meadows, the little detached summer kitchen, with buckets of drinking water on a bench in front of it, reminiscent not only of Mrs. Midgely's own home, but of something deeper and more atavistic. Here was the typical home of the ancestors of Mrs. Midgely. Desire for that kind of home ran in her veins. Great-grandmothers and great-great-grandmothers of Mrs. Midgely had lugged buckets of drinking water to benches outside of summer kitchens.

Anyway, the impulse to come to the rescue of Mr. Mosely was bigger than Mrs. Midgely. Almost before she realized it, the deal was accomplished and the little old man, with white hair like snow and a tear in his eye, had kissed her hand.

Of course, it transpired that the farm in Vermont was not worth the bling barns, broken fences. Spencer had been right. His anger justified. Mrs. Midgely had to endure the humiliation of beholding her son-in-law in a position to say, "I told you so." He never said it, except by his manner. Eleanor, tireless in her effort to act as buffer between these two, saw to it that he did not.

What happened in the end was again as bewildering to Mrs. Midgely as had been the incident of giving over the thousand dollars. She only knew that here, in the figure of this white-haired old man and in the prospects of his broken-down old farm, lay her happiness.

Mrs. Midgely and Mr. Mosely, with Eleanor and Spencer and one or two of the hotel guests for witness, were married in the Morley suite. Eleanor was beautiful and Spencer pleasantly tipsy on the champagne he had provided for the occasion.

The Moselys live on the farm in Vermont. There are practically no modern improvements, so it happens that Mrs. Mosely, concerned for Mr. Mosely's rheumatism, literally does carry the two buckets of drinking water to the bench outside the summer kitchen.

Every morning at six, the two of them set out on the endless chores of this farm of theirs.

The winters are cold, frozen ones full of hardship, but filled with a sure happiness. Springtime on the Mosley farm is delightful. Along about June, there arrive Eleanor and her two youngsters to spend the summer.

Spencer comes up, too, from time to time. He has recently advanced his stepfather-in-law a loan of one thousand dollars for purposes of mending broken fences, supplying new farm implements and installing electric light.

Japanese Tit-Bits At Japanese inns the traveler is

told that "Bombay duck" can be had at a reasonable price. The hungry customer visions a fat fowl, but the waiter brings in pieces of smoked fish about two inches long and as thick as a dime. The menu also includes chutney, which resembles pickled citron, but is almost as hot as Mexican chili. More raw than cooked fish is eaten by Japanese. Row baby octopuses are particularly popular. "Japanese limburger" is not a cheese, but white radish.

#### To Mark Anniversary of Decimal Money in Canada

Ottawa, Ont.—Canada celebrates another jubilee this year—the sixtieth anniversary of the adoption of decimal

The Canadian parliament established by legislation the use of dollars and cents throughout the Dominion in 1871. Before that upper and lower Canada had kept their accounts by the decimal system.

After the French settlement in eastern Canada trade was conducted solely through barter for many years. were used as the basis of value. Beads, blankets' and tobacco were substitutes for money. Later, under the French regime, playing cards stamped with a monetary value and redeemable yearly on the receipt of bills of exchange on Paris, came into circulation.

After the capture of Quebec, and the British occupation the English shilling and the Spanish dollar were the principal mediums of exchange. During the war of 1812 paper money was introduced, being issued by the British government in payment for military supplies. The decimal system was adopted after prolonged popular agitation.

Canada's currency ranges from a bronze 1-cent piece to \$50,000 bills. In the main it is in the form of bronze, nickel and silver tokens for fractions of dollars and in paper notes for dollars and multiples thereof. The Canadian dollar, which is on a gold standard, represents 23.22 grains of

Signs of the Zodiac

The zodiac is probably Babylonian in origin. The figures seem to have been based on the resemblance of the lines connecting the stars in the zodiacal constellations to certain pictoral outlines, which form the substratum of the Assyro-Babylonian cuneiform alphabets, while the animal figures and outlines were chosen for animistic reasons. The signs of the zodiac were carried from Babylonia to Greece, whence they spread throughout the ancient civilized world.

#### Opening of Early Rail

Line Important Event "Yesterday was a great day on the new railroad between Baltimore and Washington, being the first day of its being opened for travel all the way from the depot at Baltimore to the foot of the Capitol hill in this city," said an article in the National Intelligencer of August 26, 1835.

"It was a glorious sight to see four trains of cars, with each its engine, extending altogether several hundred yards in length, making their entry by this new route, to the delight of thousands of spectators in the grounds Skins, particularly those of the beaver, | directly north of the capitol. These cars, besides bringing back our own mayor and members of the corporation and city guests who went out to meet them, brought about as many ladies and gentlemen of Baltimore as made up the whole numbers of about a thousand persons carried by the ears. These, accompanied by two bands of music, after debarking, marched in procession to Gadsby's and Brown's hotels, at both of which sumptuous and bounteous entertainment was provided and liberally partaken of. The cars arrived at a little before one o'clock, and at four our friends from Baltimore re-embarked and returned to their homes without, we trust, any accident or other inconvenience than what was occasioned by the dust on the roads and streets."-Kansas City Star.

Care of the Piano

Do not shut your piano off in a cold room, as this will cause all metal parts to frost, and then when the room is heated to sweat and rust. As a rule, when a peano has rusted, this is what has caused it. If it must be left in a cold room or house, throw over it several blankets, quilts or anything to keep out the cold. Excessive dampness will cause veneer checks, so will excessive heat or cold, and then the only remedy is refinishing. However, extreme heat is even more injurious. The temperature of the room containing a piano should be kept as normal and as even as possible all the year round.-Washington Star.

## GIRL HEADS MOB OF HOLD-UP MEN

#### Now Under Suspicion of Putting Her Bandit Lover "on Spot."

New York .- Five hundred holdups at the rate of a dozen or so on each of four nights a week over a period of five months—that is the startling and amazing record of a gang jointly captained by a hardened young hoodlum and a young girl, according to a confession now in the hands of the au-

The gang is spoken of as the Sweeney-Murray mob in police circles and it was shattered when dissatisfied members recently put its leader, Steven Sweeney, "on the spot" at, is said, the orders of his girl friend and lieutenant, the blond, blue-eyed, wisecracking Margaret Murray, a scant sixteen years of age.

The girl, who is alleged to have been the real "brains" of the band of seven holdup, hijacking young toughs, is held as a material witness in the killing of Sweeney. Fred Schoenhardt, one of the seven, also is under arrest and it was from his lips that the police learned just how the girl of high school age ruled even Sweeney with an iron hand, took to herself the right of vetoing or approving the mob's plans, directed it in its depredations and divided the spoils, often keeping the lion's share for herself.

#### Deceived Her Mother.

As amazing as the rest of it is the fact that the mother and sisters of the girl did not suspect her real character, but believed that she was away from home most of the time because she was "holding down a big job," which enabled her to contribute handsomely to the expenses of her less fortunate family.

For a time the authorities believed the Murray girl herself had killed Sweeney, then suspicion shifted to her companions and eventually Schoenhardt was arrested and confessed that he fired the numerous shots which laid his chief low. He implicated another young gangster, Harry McCormick, eighteen, also under arrest.

The authorities also are now holding Margaret Murray's brothers, Joseph and John, and the latter's bride, Julia, Timothy Finn and Frank and Charles Beresco. The Murrays, it is believed, have more knowledge of their sister's relations with Sweeney than has been admitted.

Schoenhardt and McCormick might have been a pair of clerks repeating something they had read in adventurour fiction-impassive, unworried, cool, as they confessed Sweeney's murder. If you had been watching and listening to them you would have found it difficult to reconcile their appearance and speech with the sinister, unshaven, roughly-dressed figures of the underworld of imagination.

#### Killing Not a Plot.

Sweeney, they agreed, was killed, not as the result of a plot, but in the spontaneous flare of a gang grouch words of Freddie Schoenhardt, who confessed the killing which put him in the slain man's stead at the head of the mob, as repeated by Captain McVeigh:

"Nobody framed Sweeney-nobody took him for a ride. You see, this was what happened:

"A couple of months ago Sweeney and I were uptown looking for a car. We found one and were about to get away with it, when along comes a cop. We tried to stall. The cop got suspicious and started to frisk us. I made a quick getaway.

"But Sweeney couldn't see it that way. He stayed and shot it out with the cop. They didn't hit each other and Sweeney got away safe. So that was all right."

#### Branded Yellow.

But what, queried Captain McVeigh, after a pause, did this have to do with the shooting of Sweeney so many weeks later, and so far away? Freddie explained:

"This Sweeney was sore on me after that. He thought I should have stuck and shot it out with him. He told the gang I was yellow and he'd sneer 'yellow' at me and that didn't make me feel so good; no, not so good."

He paused and a detective recalled to him the day of Sweeney's last ride, and nodded to Freddie to pick up the main thread of his story, where he had dropped it there:

"We started out from Manhattan-Sweeney, Handsome and I-to hijack a liquor truck rumbling in from Montauk Point. Now Sweeney had been drinking. He was ugly and trying to take it out on me with cracks about me being yellow.

"So out near Hicksville on the motor parkway when we stopped our own car for a minute or so, he kept up that 'yellow' talk and I got sore and answered him.

"As we were about to climb back in the car he swung his right hand for his gun to settle it. I knew what that meant and I got there first. I let him have it right through the chest.

"He went down on his face in the road. I didn't know whether he was dead, so I let him have the rest of the bullets through the back as he lay there. Then 'Handsome' emptied his gun into him. We took \$97, his watch and tie pin off him.

"We picked up his body, carried it off the road and chucked it into the field-that was how it happened."

whole the confession of Schoenhardt that he killed Sweeney merely because the latter called him a "yellow dog." Probing deeper, they suspect that rivalry over the affections of the Murray girl was the real motive and that those affections, veering from the leader to one of his subordinates, led her to cold-bloodedly lead Sweeney into a trap that cost his life.

#### She is Not Indicted.

The Nassau grand jury refused to accept this theory and indict the Murray girl for first-degree murder, although Capt. Harold King, chief of Nassau county detectives, said she had ordered Sweeney's execution. And right now detectives who have been working on the case aren't at all sure that the grand jury was right and the captain was wrong.

It was King who learned of the Murray girl's part in the gang's depredations, of her iron-bound rule over its members-men in their late twenties and thirties, some of whom had done time in prison. Yet the grand jury held there was

not sufficient evidence to hold the Murray girl, despite the fact that certain

members of her acquaintance had confessed to detectives knowledge of enmity between Sweeney and the "gunmoll." Instead, on the strength of the story she told before the grand jury, indictments of first-degree murder have been

issued against three men referred to in the indictment as "Fred Doe, "Handsome Roe" and "John Doe." The three are really Schoenhardt, Harry McCormick and John Murray, the latter because he is a close friend of the other two and because he was said to have been particularly antagonistic to Sweeney as a sweetheart of his sister. Held in Heavy Bail.

Reluctance to let Margaret go, even after the grand jury had refused to indict her, led to her incarceration at the Nassau county jail. At the insistance of District Attorney Edwards, her bail was fixed at \$50,000-an extraordinary sum-and threats from the district attorney that it would be moved up to \$75,000 and even \$100,000 if attempts were made to furnish the original amount soon spilled whatever hopes Margaret's gangster friends had of getting her out.

#### Flivver Driver Loses Speed Bet With Police

Little Rock, Ark.—It's a hard job to keep pace with the times, but Bobbie Holcomb's flivver demonstrated its ability to hold its own.

Bebbie was hurrying along a street here a little too spryly, according to officers. He was clocked at 42 miles an hour. Officers Pate and Huston drew up alongside Bobbie's decrepit machine and asked him where he was going so fast.

Holcomb denied he was going 42 miles an hour and wagered that his flivver wouldn't make 30 miles an hour. Bobbie said if his flivver would make more than 30 they could have it. The policemen took him on.

Officer Pate drove Holcomb's flivver and Huston followed in a police car. Bobbie's car showed its heels and made the speedometer climb to 42.

"I lose," said Bobbie. "She's yours." "Never mind," Officer Pate replied. "I wouldn't have it as a gift. Come along with us.

Holcomb was turned loose upon his own recognizance.

#### London Gasps as Scots Line Up to Give Alms

London.-Scotsmen stood in line and waited their turn to contribute to charity here recently. Londoners gasped to see the Scotch myth exploded. The occasion was the opening of an exhibition of Scottish antiques and historical relics. Proceeds went to charity.

Scotch lads and lassies saw the chair in which Bonnie Prince Charlie sat as a boy. Kilted Scots filed past such relics as the rosary of Mary Queen of Scots, the first Bible printed in Scotland and the hunting flask of the famous sheep thief, John Arm-

Exhibits were loaned by Prime Minister Raysay MacDonald, Hugh Walpole and other prominent Scots-

#### Old Trade Gave County in Wisconsin Its Name

Lancaster, Wis .- A trader, who roamed among Indian tribes of this region wearing his brass cooking kettle as a helmet, gave Grant county its Although bordering on the Illinois

county where Ulysses S. Grant resided, the Wisconsin subdivision bore the name Grant before the former general and President was born.

Grant, the trader, followed the trails of Marquette and La Salle into this country, where he arrived about

#### \*\*\*\*\* Tooting of Horn

Saves Automobile North Tonawanda, N. Y .- The horn on an automobile owned by Arthur Wilke was credited with saving the car from destruction when it caught fire. Police were attracted to the machine by a continuous tooting of the horn. They lifted the hood and discovered flames.

In some manner the wires leading to the horn became shorted, which resulted in the steady tooting.

# More than 73,000 miles in a New Ford

THE substantial worth of the new Ford is reflected in its good performance, economy and reliability. Its stamina and endurance are particularly apparent in sections where bad roads and severe weather put a heavy extra burden on the automobile.

In less than a year a new Ford Tudor Sedan was driven more than seventy-three thousand miles over a difficult route. The operating cost per mile was very low and practically the only expense for repairs was for new piston rings and a new bearing for the generator.

The car carried an average load of 1200 pounds of mail and was driven 250 miles daily. "The Ford has never failed to go when I was ready," writes one of the three mail carriers operating the car. "The starter did the trick last winter even at 34 degrees below zero. The gas runs about 20 miles per gallon. At times I pull a trailer whenever I have a bulky load."

Many other Ford owners report the same satisfactory performance. Every part has been made to endure - to serve you faithfully and well for many thousands of



## PRICES OF FORD CARS

## \$430 TO \$630

F. O. B. Detroit, plus freight and delivery. Bumpers and spare tire extra at small cost. You can purchase a Ford on economical terms through the Authorized Ford Finance Plans of the Universal Credit Company.

#### FEATURES OF THE NEW FORD

Attractive lines and colors, rich, long-wearing upholstery, sturdy steel body construction, Triplex shatter-proof glass windshield, silent, fully enclosed four-wheel brakes, four Houdaille double-acting hydraulic shock absorbers, aluminum pistons, chrome silicon alloy valves, torque-tube drive, three-quarter floating rear axle, more than twenty ball and roller bearings, and bright, enduring Rustless Steel for many exterior metal parts. In addition, you save many dollars because of the low first cost of the Ford, low cost of operation and up-keep and low yearly depreciation.



## THE CARROLL RECORD

FRIDAY, MARCH 13, 1931.

## CORRESPONDENCE

Latest Items of Local News Furnished By Our Regular Staff of Writers

All communications for this department must be signed by the author; not for publication, but as an evidence that the nems contributed are legitimate and cor-rect. Items based on mere rumor, or such as are likely to give offense, are not want-

We desire correspondence to reach our office on Thursday, if at all possible. It will be necessary, therefore, for most letters to be mailed on Wednesday, or by Fast Mail, west, on W. M. R. R., Thursday morning. Letters mailed on Thursday evening may not reach us in time.

#### FEESERSBURG.

L. K. Birely, with his sister Sue, Mrs. Addie Crumbacker, and Mrs. E. Scott Koons, motored to Frederick, on Friday for business and pleasure. No, they were not summoned to ap-

Carmen Kauffman and Marie La-Forge, spent the week-end with the latter's sister, Betty LaForge, at Hood College, in Frederick. Callers in the Crouse-Crumbacker

home, on Friday evening, were Mr. and Mrs. John Starr, Neurow and Thelma Nusbaum, Miss Lelia Saylor with her brother, Frank, of Union Mr. and Mrs. F. Littlefield were

callers in our town, last week.
Mr. and Mrs. Marcus Wolfe and
two sons, of Philadelphia, were over-night guests at the home of his brother, C. S. Wolfe, on Saturday. Roy H. Singer, of Clear Ridge, was

around early this week, delivering Mrs. Grace Straw and Miss Mary Bostian, with Mrs. Melvin Bostian, motored to Baltimore, on Thursday of last week, to see their aunt, Mrs. Mary B. Dugan, in Md. University

operation recently, and is getting along as well as can be. Miss Martha A. Hester, of Towson, was a visitor at the home of E. W.

Hospital, where she underwent an

Harder, on Sunday.
Mrs. Bucher John (nee Edna Geiman) is on the sick list and now with her sisters in Westminster, un-der the care of the family physician. Mrs. Myrtle Koons Sentz suffered

a severe attack of quinsy last week, with relief when her throat opened, on Friday night, and is now convalesc-Mr. and Mrs. C. Wolfe attended the funeral of Miss Letitia Young, near New Midway, on Saturday morn-ing. Services and burial at the

Lutheran Church, at Rocky Hill. Yes, we have a red C in our window, to tell we have enjoyed the "Cheerio" half hour, by Radio, these past years. They will celebrate their 4th. anniversary on March 14, 8:30 to 9:00 A. M. Some of the best thoughts, poems, letters and songs we ever heard, came through the "Club of the Air;" and what a blessing it has been to the shut-ins, and ing it has been to the shut-ins, and

discouraged! Your correspondent spent a part of last week on the Summit of the Blue Ridge, where we had a beautiful adventure in friendship and scenery. We love the mountains, trees, rocks and streams. A home at this popular resort literally means living in the country with all modern conveniences, indoors and out; such as good meat markets, fresh groceries day by day, Churches of four denominations

Camp Ritchie for attractions. A number of our citizens attended the sale of live stock and farming implements, at Chas. Lippy's, near

Johnsville, on Tuesday.

The P. T. A. had a very enjoyable evening in Walden's Hall, on Tues-day. At the close of the usual business session, the men entertained with "A Woman-less Wedding." The following were cast of characters: Big Bride, with lace curtain veil, Wm. Stansbury; small groom, J. Buckley Knifel; Father who gave the bride away, Charles Sherman; Parson, with large port-folio, Bucher John; Ringbearer, carrying ring on cushion, Ben-jamin Fleagle; Flower girls, who strewed celery and turnip tops, Ross Wilhide, Charles Stitely, Sr.; Pages, carrying bride's train and veil, Fred Crouse, Wayne Repp; Doctor, called in when bride fainted, Clay Putman; organist, played wedding march from Sears, Roebuck catalogue, Ralph Yealy; number of witnesses in costume, who objected to the ceremony, causing bride to faint. The marriage vows were mostly negative. Well done—and oh! but it was funny! Chicken and frankforter sandwiches, coffee and pop were on sale.

#### MANCHESTER.

Rev. J. B. Lau preached in the Lutheran Church, on Wednesday eve-

John S. Hollenbach preached in Emmanuel Reformed Church, Hanover, Pa., on Friday evening, and in Redeemer's Reformed Church, Lit-

tlestown, on Wednesday evening.

A new school building has been promised for Manchester in 1932, by the County Commissioners, and the Board of Education. A peittion containing over 450 names and some other requests were presented before these two bodies on Tuesday, by a committee of the P. T. A.

## DR. CARL'S DISCOVERY STOPS GAS, CONSTIPATION

In his private practice, Dr. Carl Weschcke first perfected the simple mixture now known as Adlerika. most remedies, Adlerika acts on BOTH upper and lower bowel and removes old poisons you would never believe were in your system. Stops GAS bloating in 10 minutes! Relieves chronic constipation in 2 hours! Let Adlerika give your stomach and bowels a REAL cleaning and see how good your feel! It will surprise you! Robt. S. McKinney, "N Druggist, Taneytown, Md."

#### UNIONTOWN.

Rev. and Mrs. F. M. Volk entertained the Pipe Creek Mite Society, at the parsonage, last Friday after-

We have had much cause for thankfulness, the past week, in having the much needed rain.

Quilting is quite the fashion now. A number of ladies have quilts in

Miss Evelyn Segafoose, Salisbury, was a week-end guest at her home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Slonaker and grand-daughter, Miss Doris Scheidt, of Baltimore; Mr. and Mrs. John Ulrich, Washington, spent Sunday at G. W. Slonaker's G. W. Slonaker's.
Mrs. Charles Simpson entertained

the M. P. Missionary Society, Wednesday evening.
Mrs. Jesse Smith, Portsmouth, Ohio,

is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Zollickoffer.
Mr. and Mrs. George Devilbiss, of Sam's Creek, spent Sunday at Preston

Mr. and Mrs. John B. Washinger,

of near York, were over Sunday guests at the latter's son, Charles Waltz's. Mrs. Washinger was the widow of the late Lewis Waltz. Monday, she had her household goods moved to her new home.

At the fire of the farm house,

the Zollickoffer farm, last Friday, the fireman that were called from Union Bridge, Taneytown and Westminster, were much handicapped by the scarcity of water, but they worked faithfully, and saved the other buildings. Mr. Zollickoffer will build another house as soon as possible.

Roger Devilbiss moved to the Howard Caylor farm, on Wednesday; sidered. the former tenant, Hugh Hahn, moved to the Babylon farm, near Frizell-

U. M. Bowersox, wife and daughter, Miss Clara, attended the funeral,

the Lutheran Church have been well attended, and sermons very helpful. The Church of the Brethren Sewing Society had a large quilting, at Mrs. Ida Englar's, on Wednesday.

Miss Julia Fair, Harrisburg, spent part of last week at Harry Haines'.

#### HARNEY.

Preaching Services, next Sabbath, at St. Paul's, by Rev. John Sanderson, at 10:00 o'clock; S. S., at 9:00.
Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Leatherman

had as their dinner guests, on Sun-day, Mr. and Mrs. Emmert Leather-man and daughter, of Gettysburg, Pa. Mr. and Mrs. George Hess, spent Friday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Harry J. Wolff.

The Aid Society of the U. Church held its monthly meeting, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Marshall. A goodly number was

Mrs. Milton Spangler, who had been ill, is improving slowly. Miss Marian Reck, York, Pa., spent the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. Wm.

Reck and family.
Mr. and Mrs. John Witherow and family, spent Sunday afternoon in

Harrisburg.

Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Myerly and family, of Security, Md., visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. A. Snider and Herman Snider, on Sun-

day.
Mr. and Mrs. Frank McBaub, of Baltimore, spent Sunday afternoon and evening here at the home of Mr.

and Mrs. Joseph Kelly.
Mr. and Mrs. John Harner, of near Harney, and Mr. and Mrs. Harry and schools; with Pen-Mar Park and Harner, of Littlestown, Pa., spent

## KEYMAR.

Saturday at Lancaster, Pa.

Mrs. Robert Koons, of Baltimore, is a visitor in the home of the Misses

Miss Ella Gilleland, of Gettysburg, spent last week-end and the forepart of this week with her cousin, Mrs. R. W. Galt, who is getting along as well as can be expected.

The Homemakers' Club met at the home of Mrs. Charles Stitely, last Monday afternoon, with eight members and one visitor.

Mrs. George Koons is getting along very nicely, and is able to do her work Mr. Kraig, of Washington, is visiting his sister, Miss Mary Kraig, of Bruceville.

Mr. and Mrs. Scott Koons, Mr. and Mrs. John Leakins and son, Oliver Leakins, motored to Harper's Ferry. last Sunday afternoon, and saw the wreckage of the B. & O. bridge, which

Mrs. John Forrest is getting along very nicely, and is able to get around

## MAYBERRY.

Sterling Flickinger and John Marsh spent Sunday with Mr. F.'s parents, Mr. and Mrs. Milton Flickinger, of Meadow View.

Mrs. Howard Heltebridle spent Thursday afternoon with Mrs. Ellis Crushong and family. Mr. and Mrs. Allie Foglesong and son, Luther. spent Friday evening at the same

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kump, moved, on Tuesday, from Louis Reifsnider's house, to Henry Erb's, near Kump.

Ellis Crushong spent Sunday after-noon with Paul Hymiller and family. Mr. and Mrs. John Spangler and daughter, Miss Mary, spent Sunday afternoon with Mrs. Annie Keefer. Oscar Baker, of Baltimore, was a

visitor at the same place, on Sunday Mr. and Mrs. John Spangler and daughter, Mary, spent Wednesday evening at Mr and Mrs. Howard Hel-

#### HE HAD TWO RIDES.

and arguing with himself to go up in an army airplane. As he climbed out of the ship on its return to the field, he turned to the Lieutenant and said: "Suh, Ah has to thank yo' fo' both

dem rides.' "What are you talking about," said Lieutenant. "You only had one

"No, suh," replied the sergeant, "Ah had two—mah first an' mah dren seldom thinks it necessary to say thoroughly convinced that we are -Advertisement | last."

The regular monthly meeting of the Board of Education was called to order in the office of the Board Wednesday, March 4, 10:10 A. M. All members were present.

The minutes of the regular and special meetings were read and approved. The list of unpaid bills presented to the Board were approved and ordered paid.

The superintendent reported that a contract had been drawn up with Joseph Bowman, giving the Board of Education authority to get water from the Bowman Spring for the school building under construction at Union Paides Union Bridge, at an annual rental compensation of \$125.00.

George Mather, representing a committee of citizens of Westminster interested in securing a new High School building, came before the Board requesting that the Board put in the budget to the County Commisin the budget to the County Commissioners the necessary amounts to erect a high school building in Westminster. The Board considered the matter very carefully, expressed their knowledge of the dire need of a new plant in Westminster, and a willingness to construct a building at this point as soon as adouate funds could point as soon as adequate funds could

be obtained for the purpose.

A committee representing the Uniontown community came before the Board stating that they had been be-fore the County Commissioners, and that the Board of County Commissioners had sent them back to the Board of Education with the information that if a request was put in the budget for funds for the erection of a school at this point, it would be con-

A report from Western Maryland College giving the standing of the Carroll County Freshmen was read by

the Superintendent. The following alterations, improve-Monday, of their cousin, Charles ments, or reconstructions were approved and the necessary amounts to carry them out was authorized to be placed in the budget.

a. Sanitary addition to Westminster High School and an extension of the Cafeteria under the annex.
b. Transefrring the portables from
Sykesville to Mechanicsville, reconstructing old house, etc.
c. Altering and repairing old build-

ing at Sykesville.

d. Extension of steam heat to portables in Westminster. e Putting furnace in basement at

Mt. Airy portables.
f. Addition to Uniontown, and the purchase of additional land. Meadow g. Authority to close Meadow Branch, Frizellburg, and Morelock, and transport to Uniontown.

h. Authority to close Detour,
Bruceville, Middleburg, Mt. Union,
and Bark Hill schools, and provide
for transportation to Union Bridge.

i. Transferring portable at Union Bridge to back of lot for colored school j. Closing of Cross Roads, and transporting children to Lineborc and Manchester.

Upon the request of the Secretary of the Parent-Teachers' Association, of Sykesville, the Board considered the request of granting a sum of money toward the grading of the school grounds. As the Sykesville community has raised \$1100. toward the grading, the Board approved the granting of a contribution necessary to carry out the proposed plans up to

The Board authorized the Superintendent to sell the triangular plot of land on the southwest side of the colored school, on Church St.

The Superintendent suggested the advisability of placing more liquid fire extinguishers in some of the

funds to purchase land in New Windsor. This suggestion was laid on the table also.

The Board adjourned at 12:30 P. M. The Board accepted an invitation of the Westminster High School and went to lunch in the high school cafeteria after which they made an examination of the premises in considerable detail.

A special meeting of the Board of Education was called to order in the office of the Board Tuesday, March 9, 1931, at 10:00 A. M., to hear some emergency matters. Delegates from Manchester presented a patition of Manchester presented a petition of six hundred signers for a new school in Manchester. The Board directed them to place the matter before the Board of County Commissioners and informed them that it had the approval of the Board of Education and that they would place the amount necessary to erect a school at this point in the budget.

The Manchester delegation return-

ed to say that the County Commissioners agreed that if the Board of Education would put the necessary amount in the budget in 1932 it would

be granted. delegation came from New Windsor making a similar request. Conditions are equally deplorable and the high school is in rented quarters. The Board authorized the delegation to tell the County Commissioners that the Board of Education realized the necessity of the project and recommended it as an emergency. No report was returned to the Board of Education from the County Commis-

sioners with regard to the New Wind-

sor proposition.
A committee from Westminster came before the Board of Education asking the Board to go before the County Commissioners to request that funds be furnished to build the necessary building to accommodate the high school enrollment. The Board and committee appeared before the County Commissioners and after full discussion a committee consisting of J. P. Wantz and Peyton Gorsuch, were appointed to sit with the County A negro Sergeant got his nerve Commissioners to formulate an together after many days debating amendment to the bill now introduced into the Legislature to meet the

emergency. It should be remembered that tax reduction, in the last analysis, is a matter than can be decided only by displacing many horses, the veterinary field is expanding.

The woman who really loves chil-

#### BOARD OF EDUCATION MEETS. HIGH SCHOOL NEWS YOUNG FASCISTS TANEYTOWN.

The monthly high school faculty meeting was held Tuesday evening. The subject for discussion was, "Our present Curriculum and its Desired Changes." The leader was Mr. Smith. Miss Mae Grimes, County Attendance Officer, called at the school on

Tuesday, to discuss plans for spring The Student Council at its meeting Thursday decided to puchase twenty five copies of a book entitled, "My Conduct and My Country" and have the pupils study it and then have one class period discussion on certain chapters. The council also decided to

curricular work. There was no school in the fifth, sixth and seventh grades on Wednesday. The teachers attended a confer-

hold a luncheon in May at which time

reports will be made of the extra-

ence in Hampstead. Forty-three new reference books were purchased for the primary grades during the week. These grades raised the money by serving lunch. Taneytown defeated Manchester in

raneytown defeated Manchester in basket-ball at Manchester on Monday night. The score was 19-24.

The basket-ball season will close on Monday night, March 16. There will be a series of games of 10 minutes duration beginning with the sixth grade boys and girls. The high school will play the Alumni Association.

The fire signal was installed during

The fire signal was installed during the week by Mr. Sies. This equipment was donated by the Alumni Association. The school wishes to express their thanks and appreciation as we consider it a very valuable addition.

#### QUILTING PARTY.

A very enjoyable day of quilting was spent by those present, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Putman, near Taneytown. A sumptuous dinner was served consisting of delicacies too numerous to mention. The many flying fingers were plied consistently on the fancy embroidered quilt of twenty-four bird designs.

Those present were: Mrs. Phebe Putman and Miss Nettie Putman, of Woodsboro; Mrs. John T. Fogle and son, of New Midway; Mr. and Mrs. Clay Putman, of Middleburg; Mrs. J. E. Coleman, Middleburg; Mrs. Percy Putman, Taneytown; Mrs. Emma Veant and Miss Ethel Miller, of Bridgenort Bridgeport.

#### DIED.

Obituaries, poetry and resolutions, charged for at the rate of five cents per line. The regular death notices published free.

#### WILLIAM H. BORTNER.

William Henry Bortner, a son of Mr. Peter P. and Malinda (Hildebrand) Bortner, died at the home of Harry Krug, Lineboro, on Tuesday, March 10, as the results of injuries sustained in an auto accident, Feb. He had been in St. Joseph's Hospital for 4 weeks, following the accident. He was born Nov. 30, 1878, making his age 52 years, 3 months and 20 days. His wife preceded him in death

about 8 years ago. Besides his parents, who live in York Co., he is survived by one son, Miles A., of near Lineboro; two daughters, Mrs. Curvin Wolfgang, Lineboro, and Mary Louise Bortner, Glen Rock, Pa.; 7 grand-children; 3 brothers, Clinton and Spencer, of Glen Rock, and Pius, of Brodbecks; 2 sisters, Mrs. Urban Keiser and Mrs. Claude Emig, Brod-

Funeral services were conducted at the home of Curvin Wolfcana and in was laid on the table.

Superintendent Unger proposed the placing in the budget the necessary funds to purchase land in New Windson. The matter Lazarus Lutheran and Reformed Church, Lineboro, Friday, at 1:00 P. M., by Rev. J. B. Lau and Rev. Dr. John S. Hollenbach.

#### MRS. JOHN J. SANDERS.

Mrs. Annie Sarah Sanders, wife of John J. Sanders, died at her home near Taneytown, Tuesday night, fol-lowing a stroke of paralysis received on Sunday evening, aged 60 years, 3

months and 1 day.

In addition to her husband she is survived by the following children; Z. W. Sanders, Mrs. James Smith, Henry A. Sanders, Homer J. Sanders, Littlestown; Mrs. Edward Grau, Westminster; Mrs. Bernard Shaum, of Union Bridge; Beatrice A., Allen P. and Bernard P. Sanders, at home; and by four sisters, Mrs. Franklin Wetzel, Gettysburg; Mrs. Harry Clausman, Waynesboro; Mrs. Samuel Walter, of Fairfield; Mrs. Alice Myers, Gettysburg; burg; and by three brothers, Robert and John Watson, Illinois, and Jas.

Watson, Hunterstown, Pa. Funeral services were held this Friday morning, with requiem high mass, at St. Joseph's Catholic church, Taneytown, Rev. J. A. Little, celebrant. Burial too place in St. Mary's cemetery, Fairfield, Pa.

MR. CHARLES F. LAMBERT.

Mr. Charles F. Lambert, who was seriously injured internally while working in the Hyde stone quarry, near Union Bridge, on Wednesday of last week, and who was removed to Frederick Hospital, died there on Friday. His age was 22 years, 8 months and 1 day.

He is survived by his parents, Roy F. and Emma Lambert; one brother and three sisters; Roy E., Flora P., Florence I. and Ethel R., and by his grandfather, Charles A. Lambert, all of Tanaytown of Taneytown.

Funeral services were held at the home and in Taneytown U. B. Church, interment being made in the U. B. cemetery, near Taneytown, the services being in charge of his pastor, Rev. Earl E. Redding.

#### CARD OF THANKS.

We desire to express our sincere thanks and appreciation to the neighbors and friends for their kindness, after the death of our son and brother, Charles Lambert; also for the floral tributes, and the use of automobiles.

MR. & MRS. ROY F. LAMBERT AND CHILDREN.

A sympathetic listener soon has us

# EAGER TO DRILL

#### Two Million Italian Boys and Girls Enrolled in Youth Movement.

Rome.-Thousands of squads, platoons and companies of boys in Fascist uniform march in disciplined military formations every Sunday in Italy.

Athletic youths in olive-green breeches, black shirts and fezlike caps with swinging tassels go through military drill to the commands of Fascist militia officers in hundreds of towns. Some drill with rifles, others without. From rifle ranges is heard the crack of target practice.

This is an outward manifestation of one of the most notable and significant institutions of the Fascist regime—the Opera Nazionale Balilla -comprising some 2,083,240 boys and girls between eight and eighteen years. Upon this voluntary organization the Fascist state is placing its greatest reliance for the perpetuation of the regime and the moral, physical and military education of rising generations. Fascism is centering its hopes for the future in youth, physical fitness and guns.

#### Military Only One Phase.

The military phase is only one, and not the most important, aspect of this remarkable Fascist institution, although emphasis is laid upon semimilitary training in the later stages

between fourteen and eighteen. Between the ages of eight and fourteen most emphasis is laid upon moral and physical education. This stage resembles the Boy and Girl Scout movement, although more nationalistic. Sometimes little boys march with toy rifles. Some of the older girls are taught the use of the rifle and markmanship.

Children are inculcated with the concepts of Fascism from the beginning, in accordance with the primary purposes of the movement. The Balilla's manual says: "It must nourish their minds and form them to Fascist standards, impregnating them with all that is high, noble and pure in the doctrine of new Italy," and complete the state program by "constant intellectual propaganda."

The institution is organized on the basis of the armies of ancient Rome and is composed of a squadron of 11 children. Three squadrons form a platoon; three platoons form a company, and so on to the legion, which

#### comprises nine companies. 497 Legions on Parade.

On the last anniversary of the Fascist "march of Rome" it was announced there were 497 legions of boys between eight and fourteen and 238 legions between fourteen and eighteen years. The movement is divided into four great divisions-two for boys and two for girls-which are, respectively: Balilla, Avanguardisti,

Piccole Italiani and Giovane Italia. The latest membership figures given by Giovanni Giuriati, secretary of the Fascist party, are as follows: Balilla, 954,903; Avanguardisti, 395,-708; Piccole Italiani, 640,000, and Giovane Italia, 92,630, making a total of 1,350,611 boys and 732,680 girls in

the organization. The most extensive activities of the Balilla organization are devoted to cultural, industrial and physical training. Many hundreds of modern secreation centers and playgrounds have been established, schools of arts and crafts, evening classes for technical instruction, industrial training, courses in agricultural instruction, training in seamanship in the coast towns, seaside and mountain colonies for weak children, classes in sanitation, training in wireless telegraphy, anti-aircraft gunnery and preliminary training in aviation for older boys. Girls are given somewhat similar training concentrating upon the requirements of their roles as the future wives and mothers of Italy.

# Provide White Canes to

Aid Blind in Rochester Rochester, N. Y .- Blind residents of Rochester are now provided with white canes to aid in identifying

them. The police department co-operated in the work by ordering patrolmen to watch for and assist the users of the canes. Residents were also asked to

If a blind person likes a particular cane he now has, it will be painted white for him. With the exception of New York

city, Rochester is the home of more blind persons than any city in the state, police officials said.

#### Stork Beats Reaper

in Race at Buffalo Buffalo, N. Y .-- More babies were born and fewer persons died this year in Buffalo than in 1929.

Health Commissioner Francis E. Froncezak announced that there were 6,575 deaths in Buffalo for the 11-month period ending November 30, 390 less than the same period in 1929. He also said that 24 more births were recorded for the same period, 10.684 babies being born during 1930.

### TELLS TERROR OF **RED PRISON CAMPS**

#### Fugitive Paints Picture of Russian Horrors.

Helsingfors.—A young specialist in agricultural science who recently managed to escape from the North Russian timber lands arrived here recently and described conditions there.

The prisoners in the camp to which he belonged had to live in a wooden shed, the roof of which consisted of loose pieces of wood covered with mud. When the snow melted, or when there was rain, black, muddy water dripped constantly on the sleeping workers, who then had to get up at 5 a. m. to start their work, soaked to the skin. Their clothing consisted of rags, entirely insufficient to protect them against the cold of a nine-month winter.

#### Only One-Fourth Criminals. Of the prisoners about one-fourth were criminals and the rest were guilty of political offenses. Almost all of them were forced to work in the forests. The work was set on a task basis, the usual assignment consisting of cutting, trimming and piling 35

logs a day. Strong and well-trained young workers managed to get through their task in 14 hours, but the average time was 18 hours. In the morning when going to work each man received 800 grams of moist bread, which was almost uneatable. and no other food was issued until the day's task was finished. On returning

to their shed the prisoners were given

a little soup, made from salt fish, and some hot water to drink. Almost daily some workers would fail at his task. Such unfortunates were beaten with sticks, or put under arrest in an icy cellar, stripped of all clothing but their shirts. Or else they would get no food at all and be sent out to do the task the next day. Those who were subject to such punishments of course were completely exhausted, but this was not accepted as an excuse for failure. Fresh punishment was applied on the following days, so that these slaves were actually being slowly beaten to death.

Epidemics Kill Thousands. Refusal to work resulted in immediate execution. The same refers to attempts to escape. Once three peasants endeavored to get away. The chekists, on skis, followed their tracks, shot them from behind, and brought the bodies back. The three naked and mutilated bodies were deposited for three days outside the threshold of the shed, so that all workers had to step over them.

No wages or other remuneration was paid to these workers. On account of the miserable conditions all kinds of epidemics were raging, killing thousands. If at any time a prisoner survived a three-year term a fresh reason for continued punishment was invented so that hardly anyone who had been sent to these slavery districts had a chance of getting

out alive. In the famous Solovjetsk district, near the island of that name, there were eight divisions with 50,000 prisoners each. Thus there were 400,000 angel division the figure was certain to be above this, the escaped prisoner said. Altogether, therefore, there are well over 1,000,000 slaves working in

## Man, Now 75, Marries

the Soviet lumber camps.

Girl of Boyish Dreams Louisville, Ky.-Strange things occur along life's highway, and strange things, too, along the king's. Appearing in a Louisville (Ky.) newspaper last September, under a column entitled "Along the King's

Highway," was the following note: "I am an old widow and have no children or near relatives and have been out of work since April and have been sick most of the time. I am sixty-two years old, and no one seems to care whether I have bread or not. Please let me know where I can get a little work, and I will appreciate it so much."

Her story begins many years ago, when a little tousle-headed boy working at the residence of Isaac Green, Louisville lawyer, would drop his odd job of the moment as a pretty young

girl passed on her way to school. Days wore into years, and years rolled on incessantly. Investigating the note in the Louisville newspaper, Robert A. Henry, sev-

enty-five years old, found that the lone widow was the girl of his boyhood dreams, the little lass who tossed her brightly colored ribbon and smiled slyly as she passed on her way to school. "I'd been doing the housework since she's gone," Mr. Henry said, referring

to his wife, who died in 1924, "and I needed a housekeeper." That's how Mr. Henry happened to investigate the note, which culminated recently when a marriage license for Robert A. Henry and Mrs. Lola Fulks,

#### sixty-two years old, was issued. French Motor Industry

Has 500,000 Workers Paris.-Nearly half a million people are employed in the rapidly expending French automobile industry, official

figures show. There are 110,000 men in the workshops, 45,000 in accessory factories, 25,000 in the tire departments, 90,000 are test chauffeurs. 30,000 are agents, and 120,000 are repair shop staff.

The automobile industry now ranks second in France for the number of people employed. Railroads top the list. Coal mines are a bad third. 

#### SPECIAL NOTICES.

SMALL ADVERTISEMENTS will be inserted under the heading at One Cent a word, each week, counting name and address of advertiser—two initials, or a date, counted as one word...Minimum charge,

REAL ESTATE for sale, Two Cents each word. Minimum charge, 25 cents.

APPLY AT RECORD OFFICE ads not accepted—but will receive scaled replies, No personal information given.

THIS COLUMN is specially for Wants, Lost, Found, Short Announcements, Personal Property for sale, etc.

ALL NOTICES in this column must be uniform in style.

WANTED.—Butter, Eggs, Poultry, Lard, Squabs and Calves at highest 50c a head for Calves. Highest prices paid for Hides and Furs of all kinds.—Frances E. Shaum's Produce. Phone 3-J 3-28-tf

FOR SALE.-Large Dark Bay Horse, works anywhere.-Mrs. G. 3-13-3t Rapp, near Taneytown.

FOR SALE—Two Registered Holstein Bulls, large enough for service.

—Russel S. Feeser.

2 WELL BROKEN Horses for sale, also several Tons of Exrt Fine Timalso several Tons of Extra Fine Timothy Hay.—E. H. Essig, Taneytown.

MILK CAN BE HAD at R. H. Alexander's, at 8c quart. Customers bring their own vessels.

AM NOW PREPARED to do Top epairing, on short notice. Can be Repairing, on short notice. Can be seen at C. E. Dern's.—R. W. Koons, Taneytown. 3-13-tf

FOR SALE .- One Organ Desk .-C. A. Lambert's Furniture Repair Shop, Taneytown.

FOR SALE-1924 Ford Touring Car, in good running order, good rubber. A piece of new cloth moire back, size 54x108.—LeRoy A. Smith.

200 WHITE LEGHORN Chicks for sale, Wednesday, March 18, at \$10.00 per hundred. Fine stock.—Reindollar Bros. & Co

FORD ROADSTER BED, for sale by Mervin Feeser.

WANTED-3 or 4 Rooms for light Housekeeping. Write to Taneytown P. O. Box 78.

300 LOCUST POSTS for sale, by Raymond L. Wantz.

FOR RENT-Half of Dwelling on George St. Apply to Hickman Snider.

FOR SALE at my residence at all times, 3% Fl. Oz. Bottle Vanilla, 30c. Large pack old-fashioned Gelatine, 10c; large 10-oz. Can Cocoa Malt Food Drink, contains vitamins A. B. C. & D., 30c. Proceeds C. E. Society, Reformed Church.—Mrs. Allen F. Feeser, East End.

FOR RENT-Two rooms, second floor and hall, first floor with water, for light housekeeping in home of the late Mrs. H. H. Fouke, on York St. Apply on premises. 3-13-3t

PAPERING AND PAINTING.-I am in a position to do paper hanging and Painting as usual.—J. W. Fream, Harney, Md. 3-13-3t

FIRE WOOD for sale, cut stove length.-M. Gneiting, Rt. 1, Taney-

FOR SALE .- Well-bred Holstein Bull, large enough for service; also, home-grown Oats, suitable for seed.— M. D. Hess.

FOR RENT—Half of my house, 6 Rooms, Electric Lights and water.— Mrs. Chas Boyd. For information see Mr. John E. Harman, or call 59-F-13.

GOOD OAK WOOD, sawed to stove length, \$5.00 Cord delivered.— Apply to Harvey Ott, Butcher Shop. 3-13-tf

MOVING AND HAULING local and long distance, at reasonable rates for quick dependable service. Phone Westminster 802F4-Russell S. Fox,

FOR SALE—6 Young Bulls, old enough for service.—D. D. Clark, Walnut Grove School.

PUBLIC SALE, Tuesday, March 17, at 12 o'clock, prompt, of 100 head Horses, Cattle and Hogs.—C. L. Strickhouser, 2½ miles west of Littlestown, between Oak Grove Schoolhouse and Bucher's Mill. 3-6-2t

COTTAGE CHEESE.—We now have Cottage Cheese for sale. Anyone wishing to purchase same can do so at our plant at Taneytown.-Fairfield Western Md. Dairy.

I HAVE AT MY STABLES a number of Good Lead and General Purpose Horses, for sale or exchange.— Raymond Wilson, Keymar, Md. 2-27-tf

FOR RENT-Two Flats with Electric Lights and necessary conveniences. Apply to—D. M. Mehring. 2-27-tf

EGGS FOR HATCHING from quality Flock of S. C. Rhode Island Hens with excellent laying records.— Mrs. Clyde Hesson.

FOR SALE.—Yellow Dent Seed Corn, good quality, shelled and graded \$3.50 per bushel.—David G. Zentz, Thurmont, Phone 43F11.

WILL DO SHOE and Harness Repairing until further notice. Terms Cash.—Harry E. Reck. 3-6-2t

former Scott Smith property—I offer my services as auctioneer. I will call all kind of sales. Have called sales in York, Adams, Dauphin and Lebanon counties, Pa. Give me a call-satisfaction guaranteed. J. H. Sell, 3. Taneytown.

BABY CHICKS and Custom Hatching. Hatchery now running. Bring us your orders.—Reindollar Bros. &

#### CHURCH NOTICES.

This column is for the free use of all churches, for a brief announcement of services. Please do not elaborate. It is always understood that the public is invited.

Piney Creek Presbyterian—Preaching Service, 9:30; Sabbath School,

Taneytown Presbyterian.—Sabbath School, 10:00; Preaching Service, at 11:00; Christian Endeavor, 6:45.

Reformed Church, Taneytown.—S. School, 9:15; Service, 10:15; Combined C. E. and Church Service, at 7:00; Special Music and program. Keysville—Sunday School, at 1:00; Service, at 2:00.

Trinity Lutheran, Taneytown—Sunday School, 9:00; Preaching, 10:00; Jr. and Sr. Luther League, 6:30; Special Services at 7:30, an illumination ed Cross, a pantomime, a special ser-mon and music by the Junior Choir. Catechisze, Saturday afternoon; Prayer-Meeting Wednesday evening, at

St. Mary's Ref. Church, Silver Run —Sunday School, 9:00; Morning Worship, 10:30; Christian Endeavor, 6:30; Evening Service, 7:30.

Silver Run Lutheran Charge -S. S. 9:30; Preaching, 10:30; Evening Service, 7:30.

Emmanuel (Baust) Ref. Church-Sunday School, 9:30; Morning Worship, 10:30; Young People's, at 7:30; ship, 10:30; Young People's, at 7:30; Four one-act Plays will be rendered, Friday, March 13, 7:30, at Parish Home; Orchestra Practice, Tuesday, March 17, 7:30; Children's Division, Saturday, March 14, 1:30; Missionary night, Wednesday, March 18, at 7:30.

Taneytown U. B. Charge, Harney Church—9:30, Sunday School; 10:30,

Preaching Service.

Taneytown Church—9:30, Sunday School; 10:30, Praise Service; 6:30, C. E. Society; 7:30, Evangelistic Service; Wednesday, March 18, Mid-week Prayer Service.

Manchester Ref. Charge, Lineboro. -S. S., 9:00; Worship, 10:00 and :30. Catechise at Henry Warner's Saturday at 1 and at Church, Sunday at 11:00

Manchester—S. S., 9:30; Worship, 2:00; C. E., 6:15; Catechise, Saturday

at 2:15. St. Patrick's Social Tuesday eve st. Fatrick's Social Tuesday evening, 7:45; Worship, Wednesday, 7:30.
Snydersburg.— Worship, Saturday evening, March 14, at 7:00. Rev. Dr. George W. Richards, Pres. of the Theological Seminary of the Reformed Church Lorentzer Bergill being ed Church, Lancaster, Pa., will bring the message on Saturday evening, and at all the Sunday services. Come to hear him.

Uniontown Lutheran Charge, Mt. Union—S. S., 9:30; Divine Worship, 10:30; C. E., 6:30.
Winter's—S. S., 1:30; Divine Wor-

ship, 2:30.
St. Paul's—S. S., 9:30; Catechetical instruction Saturday afternoon, at 2 o'clock; Mid-week Lenten Service, on Wednesday, March 18, at 7:30.

Manchester U. B. Charge, Bixler's Church—Prayer and Praise Service, 10:00; Worship, 10:30.

Mt. Zion Church—S. S., 2:00; Worship, 3:00; C. E. Service, 7:30.

Miller's Church—S. S., 9:30; Evangelistic Service, at 7:30, and continuing each evening during the entire

ing each evening during the entire week at the same hour.

Changes in Letter "S" The change from the long "s" which looks like an "f" to the one in use today began to take place about the time of the American Revolution. Of course the transition was gradual. It is supposed that John Bell of London. publisher of the British Theater, printed about 1775, was the first to discard the long "s." In 1786 Benjamin Franklin wrote, "The round 's' begins to be the mode, and in nice printing the long 's' is rejected entirely."

## BROADCAST **Christian Science** Service First Church of Christ, Scientist Baltimore, Md.

Branch of the Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Mass.

## SUNDAY MORNING MARCH 15, 1931,

2-20-4t at 11 A. M., over Station WCAO, Balian Science Services will be Broad-

WANTED-Young man and wife to AUCTIONEERING! Having recently moved into this vicinity—the at once.—C. D. Bankert.

> oroved by Brick and Frame Houses and all improvements, in and out of town.—I. W. Garner, Real Estate sets work harness, collars, bridles, Broker.
>
> 10-5-tf single, double and triple trees; manproved by Brick and Frame Houses

NOTICE—Garage for Rent. Apply —S. C. Ott. 10-17-tf to-S. C. Ott.

POTATOES.—No. 1 Russet, Irish Cobblers, White Mountain. Order your Seed Corn, price \$2.15 and \$2.65. Samples can be seen at Postoffice. Am Chests. Your Seed Corn, Chests. Your Policy Cedar Chests. Your ELICENE E DOODY. your Seed Corn, price \$2.15 and \$2.65. Samples can be seen at Postoffice. Am now making Cedar Chests. Your ble farmer.—Harold S. Mehring.

1-24-tf

Nour Seed Corn, price \$2.15 and \$2.65. Samples can be seen at Postoffice. Am now making Cedar Chests. Your Cedar, size 4-ft., 20x20, \$10.00 complete.—C. D. Bankert, Taneytown Md plete.—C. D. Bankert, Taneytown, Md. J. N. O. SMITH, Auct. 3-6-4t CHAS. A. BAKER, Clerk.

Sales for which this office does printing or advertising, will be inserted under this heading (4 lines) free of charge. Charge for sale register alone, \$1.00 until date of sale. Notices longer than 4 lines must be paid for, extra.

#### MARCH.

16-12 o'clock. Wm. Fissell, near Harney. Stock and Implements. J. N. O. Smith, Auct.

17—12 o'clock. C. L. Strickhouser, near Littlestown. Cattle and Hogs. L. A. Spangler, Auct.

18—12 o'clock. Mrs. Ida Weishaar, near Fairview School-house. Implements and Household Goods. J. N. O. Smith, Auct

18—12 o'clock. Mrs. Wm. B. Mort, on Emmitsburg and Keysville road. Horse, Tools, Household Goods. C. P. Mort, Auct.

19-10 o'clock. Charles DeBerry, near Detour. Stock and Implements. J. N. O. Smith, Auct.

20-10 o'clock. Robert Wisner, Bachman's Valley. Stock and Implements. J. N. O. Smith, Auct. 21—12 o'clock. Mrs. Rufus Myers, 1 mile north Mayberry. Real Estate and Per-sonal Property. John Flickinger,

21-12 o'clock. Franklin Bowersox will sell certain personal property on the Galt farm, near Bridgeport, occupied by Charles P. Koontz. B. P. Ogle, Auct. (See Bills.)

23-10 o'clock. J. P. Wantz, at Arter's Mill, near Silver Run. Stock and Im-plements. J. N. O. Smith, Auct.

24—10 o'clock. Henry Becker, near Taneytown. Stock and Implements. Smith and Crabbs, Auct.

25-11 o'clock. Jesse F. Stonesifer, on the J. E. Formwalt farm, near Uniontown. Stock and Implements. J. N. O. Smith. Auct.

26-10 o'clock. Abram Dodrer, near Un-iontown. Stock and Implements. J. N. O. Smith, Auct.

27—12 o'clock. Sterling Hively, near Friz-ellburg. Stock and Implements. J. N. O. Smith, Auct.

-12 o'clock. F. Earl Shriner, New Windsor. House and Household Fur-niture. 31—12:30 o'clock. Eugene E. Doody, on Wm. H. Angell farm near Crouse's Mill. Stock and Implements. J. N. O. Smith, Auct.

#### APRIL.

4—12 o'clock. Franklin Bowersox, Taney-town. Agricultural Implements, Har-ness. J. N. O. Smith, Auct.

Coureurs Des Bois

The coureurs des bois, later called voyageurs, were, literally, forest rovers. During the French regime immense forests covered Canada, which teemed with fur-bearing animals. Hunting, therefore, and the consequent fur trade with the Indians appealed to some adventurous spirits more than farming, and as a result, a large number took to the former life and became an important factor in the pioneer development of new Canada. They figure picturesquely in early Canadian history and in subsequent fiction.

#### Lobster's Speed

One unacquainted with the lobster would not give it credit for much speed but it is a graceful swimmer and possesses the power of shooting with great rapidity through the water. That is accomplished by the broad plates at the end of its tail. These, put in motion by the powerful muscles connecting them with its body, strike the water with immense force, enabling the lobster to project itself many feet. Observation has shown that one stroke is sufficient to propel it from eight to ten yards in a second-the speed of a fast sprinter.

#### No Standing Still

To reach the port commonly known as "Success" we must sometimes sail with the wind, and sometimes we must sail against it. Conditions determine this matter. But the outstanding thing is that we must sail, not drift nor lie at anchor .- Grit.

#### Children All "O. K."

Doeville, Tenn.-R. B. Pleasant's nine children are all O. K. The girls are Olva, Ova and Ona. The boys are Kyle, King, Karle, Kale, Keys and Klan.

#### PUBLIC SALE

The undersigned will offer at public sale, on the Wm. H. Angell farm, situate on the road leading from Taneytown to Middleburg, near Crouse's Mill, on

TUESDAY, MARCH 31, 1931, at 12:30 o'clock, the following personal property:

3 HEAD OF HORSES. pair of black horses, one good roan lead mare.

10 HEAD OF CATTLE, black Jersey cow, Guernsey cow, light
Jersey cow, yellow Jersey
cow, Holstein cow, Guerntimore, 499.7 W. L., 600 K. C. Christ- Jersey heifer calf, 2½ months old; Guernsey bull, 11/2 years old; ian Science Services will be Broad-cast the first Sunday of every month. Sey bull calf, 1½ months old; Guern-sey bull calf, 1½ months old; one sow and a few shoats.

#### FARMING IMPLEMENTS.

One 4-horse wagon, bed and hay carriages; 7-ft. cut Champion binder, New Idea manure spreader, doublerow New Way corn planter, riding FOR SALE—Fine Homes, im- rake, new Wiard barshear plow, No. ure, pitch and hay forks; 2 new 10gal. milk cans, three 6-gal. milk cans; one-half interest in 18 Acres of Grow-

EUGENE E. DOODY.

## SALE REGISTER | THRICE SENTENCED TO DEATH BY RUSS

#### Texan Tells of Experiences in Russia.

New York .- "We're very sorry but we'll have to take you out and shoot you." Three times during his three years in 22 Russian prisons Julius Chevalier, native Texan and former British soldier, heard this doom. Yet he lived to tell a tale of the tragedies and absurdities and grim politeness of the system in an address recently before the Brooklyn council, Boy Scouts of America.

"Russians may be divided into three classes: Those in prison, those who have been in prison and the dwindling few who are on their way," said Chevalier. He explained that the police, working on the theory that the authorities expect a convict for every crime, "round up any number of in-nocent people and offer them their choice of crimes and evidence to take their pick of or go into the exile of the prison camp."

#### Prefer to Plead Guilty.

Knowing the terror of the camp, they choose to plead guilty, Chevalier explained, and take a sentence of usually ten years.

"But a ten-year sentence in Russia is not as bad as it sounds," he said. "Amnesty for holidays reduces it to about two and a half years. After half of this term has been served the prisoner may go home for week-ends, and after two-thirds, he may be paroled. Long waits for trial reduce it further. I know of one prisoner who waited ten months before receiving a ten-year sentence and was then released with an apology for keeping

him waiting so long." Chevalier's fate lay in the irony that his best man gave him away twice. In Russia, he explained, the wedding ritual demands that the best man give the groom over to the bride. The best man who delivered him to his bride later delivered him to the police. "Under present conditions, one doesn't know a friend there. A mother may be forced to turn against her son, and there is mistrust every-

where," he said. Jailed for "Staging Party." Eight hours before he was scheduled to leave the Caucasus because his property was confiscated and he feared an imminent revolt, Chevalier was jailed "for staging a farewell party without permission, but obviously for abetting the revolution," he declared. Here he received and out-

lived his first death sentence and

waived opportunities to escape, feeling

secure as an American citizen. Taken to the execution ground, with apologies, three times, Chevalier saw hundreds shot. But as the others were hog-tied and bundled into the truck and he was permitted to sit with the driver, he had no fear. He was sentenced to ten years at Kem, where he organized a power plant and sufficiently distinguished himself to win freedom early last year. Meanwhile his wife had died in a camp at Constantinople.

Stark tragedy was in his story. der the humor of Russia's penal absurdities. He was assigned to register the prisoners as they entered the camp in the Caucasus. "Many were shot before they could report to give their names. They were shooting them downstairs and examining into their guilt upstairs a few days later."

### SOUTHERN PORTS SEEK OCEAN TRADE

#### Four Cities Spending Big Sums for Facilities.

New Orleans. The economic battle of ports for commercial supremacy reverberates with the clang of riveting hammers, the snort of burrowing dredges and the thud of pile drivers along the Gulf of Mexico.

While efforts are being made to link all the most important ports of the gulf by means of intracoastal canals. New Orleans, Houston, Mobile, and Corpus Christi have reached out for added commerce through port improve-

ment and enlargement projects. Aided by the release of a sum estimated at \$1,000,000 a year for refinancing and enlarging port facilities, the port of New Orleans already has launched dock construction which will cost \$2,500,000. It contemplates the expenditure of \$1,000,000 a year for a ten-year period to add to its stateowned port facilities.

Houston has swung into the competition. Congress has authorized the expenditure of \$954,000 for enlarging the Houston ship channel, and the government at a recent public hearing was asked to permit the use of \$450,-000,000 in widening and deepening the channel to the gulf.

Mobile has a congressional appropriation of \$600,000 for extending to Pensacola, Fla., an intracoastal canal which will link it with New Orleans. It has asked congress for appropriations to deepen the channel to Mobile, and widening the inner Mobile

Nor has the infant port of Corpus Christi been idle. Four years old, it boasts four berths and wharf sheds with a total length of 2,750 feet. During the last year a new coastwise dock was built with a shed 400 feet long and 160 feet wide, and a coastwise ore dock equipped for loading vessels, and with a bin capacity of 7,000 tons.

## Ancient Glassware in

Museum of University A rare collection of antiques, some of which date back to 4000 B. C., was a gift to Cornell university by an alumnus, John Randolph of Greenville, R. I., and has a permanent place in the Goldwin Smith museum.

A seal in the collection, which is more than 23 centuries old, is made of artificial glass, and is the oldest specimen of man's handiwork with glass, in the opinion of Prof. Edward Chiera of the Oriental institute of the University of Chicago.

Also in the collection are a stone cylinder with seated figures, a red stone amulet shaped like an animal's head, and a button seal with a crisscrossed design. One object of special interest is a cone from Lagash, an ancient Sumerian city, with the fol-lowing inscription: "To the god, Nin Gish Zida, his god Gudea, the priest king of the city of Lagash, the servant of the god Gatumdug, the temple of the city of Girsu, he built."

The latter object is considered a symbol of the days when Mesopotamian builders set up their temples of sun-baked bricks and used also sunbaked cones to record their names and the reasons for building the temples. The cones were usually placed high in the walls, and the King Gudea referred to in the inscription reigned about 2400 B. C.

## Reversed Conditions in

Family of W. J. Bryan William Jennings Bryan is remembered as a great orator and, even to the moment of his death, the ardent champion of the Holy Bible. He never made any great reputation as a humorist, but there was a decidedly risible side to his nature, says a writer in the Los Angeles Times.

On one occasion, when some friends were teasing him about his daughter Ruth and her ambition to become a lawyer and follow in her famous daddy's footsteps, the Great Commoner laughed and said:

"Yes, the women surely have changed in a single generation. Now, there's my daughter Ruth, for instance. She's taking up law, while her mother always used to lay it

#### Germany's Oldest House?

According to the German historian, Paul Eichholtz, probably the oldest house in Germany is in the little town of Winkel, in the Rhineland, built A. D. 850. People in Winkel call it the "gray house," and very likely it was the residence of the famous Abbot Rabanus Maurus, who was one of the greatest scholars of his time.

The "gray house" contains a disproportionately large kitchen, where Maurus is reported to have fed the sick and the poor. In the history of German poetry the "gray house" also plays a remarkable role. It was the birthplace of the romantic poet, Clemens Brentano, and his sister, Bettina, who is known by her "Goethe's Correspondence With a Child." At present the "gray house" is inhabited by a farmhand and his family.-Washington Star.

#### Days of Rest and Joy

Mary E. Hazeltine in her book, "Anniversaries and Holidays," says: "The calendar includes 77 holidays, special days, seasonal festivals and holidays, without counting the feast days of the saints or constitution and statehood days, which in some countries and states are observed as holidays; the former are counted with the names of persons, of whom there are 892; the latter with events, of which there are 229; a total of 1,198 calendar entries, an average of three and a half for every day."

#### Face Powder From Sea

In both sait and fresh water live countless millions of microscopic creatures known as diatoms. These build tiny shells of almost incredible thinness, and when they die their empty homes form a deposit known by the rather forbidding name of diatomaceous earth. Experiments have shown that from this earth can be made a powder which is ideal for toilet pur-

When dry, diatomaceous earth is easily reduced to very light powder, finer and more porous than that made from rice or starch. At present, all good toilet powders are made from one or other of these two substances. Before long diatom powder made from material collected from the seashore or the beds of lakes and rivers is likely to make a strong bid for popularity.

#### Ancient Castle Fortress

Bamburgh castle, England, is the "St. Bernard's" of the savage north coast, offering guidance and refuge to distressed or shipwrecked sailors and acting as a charity home to poor boys and girls. This ancient fortress is named after Queen Bebba, wife of the Anglican king Ida, who, in the Sixth century conquered the Saxons of Bernicia (now Northumberland) and built this castle fortress on a cliff overlooking the seas. It has figured largely in subsequent history as a refuge around which many battles have been

#### Pigeon That Won Fame

Unquestionably the most famous bird of the World war was Cher Ami, credited with saving Major Whittlesey's "Lost Battalion." Released with a message on October 21, 1918, at 2:35 p. m., during intense artillery action. Cher Ami delivered a message 40 kilometers distant in 25 minutes and was the only pigeon to get through the enemy's fire. Although wounded in the breast, and the leg which carried the precious message was shot away, the tiny tube, still intact, hung to the exposed ligaments. Later he crossed the seas with the doughboys on the Ohioan transport and died in June, 1919, from the effects of the wounds.

#### Oldest Trees in Europe

Between Loch Rannoch and Loch Tay is Glen Lyon, the longest glen in Scotland, which stretches its mysterious beauty from Loch Lyon over 30 miles. Many a tourist in Perthshire has rushed past it, little knowing that he was missing a haunt whose loveliness would cheer him long after more notable places had become dim in his mind. The Scots call it "the Dark Crooked Glen of the Great Rocks." The place is red with history and legend, battles of kirks and crosses which go back to the earliest days of Celtic Christianity. Its yew trees claim to be the oldest authentic specimen of vegetation in Europe

## Exhausted Bees Die

Forty milligrams, or about one-half the weight of the bee is the usual load of nectar. It is noted that drowning is a common fatality among bees, the cause being that the insects become so tired while at work that they fall into lakes or rivers. Ungraceful landings at the apiary, when the honey gatherer bumps into the hive or drops to the ground in front of it, are caused by this same exhaustion. Many bees after developing routes on which to carry nectar are intelligent enough to rest on the journey back to the

# A Happy Wedding



Dixon line apple sauce is indis- ginger. solubly wedded to ginger bread. And how good it is in that comsweet consistency of the apple three cups boiling water, and let sauce seems to blend more than cock in a double boiler until harmoniously with the tang of transparent, stirring often. Add the ginger. Made with the best one-third cup sugar, one grade of juicy apples—as it in- canned apple sauce, two table-

friends among the foods in addi- chopped preserved ginger and one

THEY know what to eat down | cuits, salads and cake, but we do South. There are many mar- not wish to suggest any infidelity riages of foods in this country to the beatific Southern union such as ham and eggs, pork and mentioned above, so we are givbeans, and roast pork with apple ing here a recipe in which apple sauce, but below the Mason and sauce remains strictly true to

#### A Fine Pudding Apple Ginger Tapioca:

The smooth, slightly one-third cup minute tapioca to variably is in the canned product
—apple sauce is a most delectable as well as healthful food.

Apple sauce has many other

Apple sauce has many other tion to ginger. Cream cheese, stiffly beaten egg white. Serve grated cheese, dates, pineapple and ginger ale all can be combined with it in pies, muffins, bis- serve eight persons.\*

#### PUBLIC SALE

The undersigned will offer at public sale on her premises, 1 mile north of Mayberry, on the Stone road, on SATURDAY, MARCH 21, 1931, at 12 o'clock, the following described property:

4 ACRES OF LAND, improved by an 8-room WEATHER BOARD DWELLING,

stable, hog house, chicken house smoke house and a never-failing well

HOUSEHOLD GOODS.

2 beds, dresser, 5 stands, library table, 2 leaf tables, 6-ft. extension table, parlor suite, 6 rocking chairs, 6 living room chairs, 6 caneseated chairs, 6 kitchen chairs, old-time sideboard, desk, lounge, 2 cupboards, chest, sewing machine, pedestal, 8day clock, 4 mirrors, carpet by the yard; brussels rug, 8x10; fiber rug, 12x15; Linoleum rug, 9x15; coal oil stove, chunk stove, dishes, cooking utensils, crocks, jarred fruit, lot of empty jars, vinegar by the barrel; washing machine, wash tubs, iron kettle and ring; wheelbarrow, shovel plow, furrow plow, fork, shovel, mattock, digging iron, scythe and snathe; large feed chest, grindstone, step ladder and cutting bench, and many other articles not mentioned.

18 HEAD OF CATTLE,

11 milch cows, 3 close springers by day of sale; 1 fresh in June; 3 in September and 4 in October; 1 heifer, fresh by day of sale; 3 heifers, close springers; 1 heifer, 15 months old; 2 stock bulls, fit for service. These catmany other articles not mentioned. TERMS to be made known on day

JOHN FLICKINGER, Auct. 2-27-3t The Women's Missionary Society of Baust Church will sell refresh-

#### PUBLIC SALE

The undersigned intending to quit farming will sell at public sale, on the late J. Calvin Dodrer farm, situated midway along the road leading from Uniontown to Baust Church, on

THURSDAY, MARCH 26, 1931, commencing promptly at 10 A. M., the following personal property, towit:-

8 HEAD HORSES AND MULES, gray horse, 12 years old, weight 1550 lbs., leader and saddle horse; bay mare, 4 years old, weight

1050-lbs., good leader; 1 black colt, 3 years old, weight 900-lbs., unbroken; brown colt, 2 years old, weight 925-lbs., unbroken; pair bay mules, 12 years old, weight 1150-lbs., both leaders; pair black mules, 8 and 9 years old, weight 1100-lbs., both leaders.

33 HEAD OF CATTLE 14 of which are milch cows; Holstein cow, freshened Feb. 14, 3rd. calf; Holstein cow, carrying 7th. calf, Fall cow; Holstein cow, 5th. calf fresh in Fall; Holstein cow, 3rd. calf, fresh in Fall; Holstein cow, fresh Feb. 12th., 5th. calf; Holstein cow, 5th. calf, Fall cow; Holstein cow, carrying 4th, calf. Fall Holstein cow, carrying 4th. calf, Fall cow; Holstein cow, carrying 3rd. calf, Fall cow; Holstein cow, carrying 5th. calf, Fall cow; Holstein cow, 2nd. calf by her side; Durham cow, 5th. calf by her side; Durham cow, 5th. calf, Fall cow; Jersey cow, 7th. calf by her side; 3 Holstein heifers, bred for Fall; 4 yearling Holstein heifers, well bred; 4 Durham heifers, 2 springers, 2 bred for Fall; 2 black heifers, 2 yearlings; Guernsey heifer, bred for Fall; 2 yearling Jersey heifers; full bred registered Holstein bull 3 years old. 2 bulls, both yearlings, 1 Guernesy and 1 Holstein.

1 Guernesy and 1 Holstein. 125 HEAD HOGS. 6 brood sows, 3 with pigs; 3 bred; Poland-China male hog; balance shoats, ranging from 50 to 70-lbs.

FARMING IMPLEMENTS. 2 broad-tread wagons, with 3 and 4-ton beds, hold 12 and 13 barrel corn, in good shape; 2-horse wagon and bed, in good shape; 2 sets hay car-riages, each 20-ft. long; Deering binder, 8-ft. cut, good shape; Moline corn binder, good as new; 2 Deering mowers, 4½ and 5-ft. cut, good shape; Moline grain drill, 9-hose disc and shovel: 2 manure spreaders, Ideal

shape; Moline grain drill, 9-hose disc and shovel; 2 manure spreaders, Ideal and Black Hawk, good shape; Deering hay rake, good shape; Deering hay tedder, good shape; 2 Brown walking corn plows, good shape; one Black Hawk corn planter, all attachments, good shape; 25-tooth 3-section harrow, used one season; 17-tooth harrow, good shape; smoothing harrow, 60-tooth, good shape; Oliver Tractor or Horse disc, 28-discs; two 3-shovel drags, corn coverer, shovel 361, 1 Oliver riding furrow plow, new; wheelbarrow clover seed sower, new; 30-ft. 5-in. belt, Letz No. 188 roughage grinder, International chopping mill, 8-in. buhr; 2-hole power corn sheller, Moline tractor, buggy, buggy spread, good wagon jack, hay fork, rope and pulleys; stretchers, triple, double and single trees, log, 6th. and standard chains, butt traces, breast chains scoon shovels, digging iron. chains, scoop shovels, digging iron, mattock, picks, stone hammers, saws, half bushel measures, forks of all kinds; grain cradle, scythes, wrenches, middle rings, jockey sticks, etc. HARNESS.

2 sets breechbands, 5 sets front gears, 8 bridles, 7 collars, good shape; wagon saddle, wagon lines, 2 sets check lines, 2 lead reins, set double buggy harness, set single buggy har-

dresser, sink, and many other articles

J. ABRAM DODRER, Agent. N. O. SMITH, Auct.

Missionary Society.

#### PUBLIC SALE

TUESDAY, MARCH 24, 1931, at 10:30 A. M., the following describ-6 HEAD OF HEAVY HORSES,

Gray horse, 7 years old, works anywhere hitched, good saddle and lead horse, will weigh 1650 lbs.;
Gray mare, 12 years old, work wherever hitched, exwork wherever hitched, exwork wherever hitched, exwork wherever hitched, exmand a good leader; 1 sorrel mare, works anywhere, and a good leader; 1 brown mule, works anywhere and a good

work wherever hitched, extra good lead mare, will weigh 1640 lbs.; pair black horses, one 12, the other 8 years old, one a good leader and single driver, the other an offside worker, this pair will weigh 2700 lbs.; dapple gray mare, 5 years old, extra good offside worker, will weigh 1300 lbs.; gray mare, 13 years old, works anywhere and a good leader.

8 HEAD OF CATTLE, 4 cows will be fresh by time of sale; 2 will be fresh in the Fall; 1 heifer, about 1 year old; stock bull, will weigh about lbs.; gray mare, 13 years old, works 900 lbs. wherever hitched, extra good plow and harrow leader, and good saddle mare for team, will weigh 1300 lbs.

18 HEAD OF CATTLE, stock bulls, fit for service. These cattle are Guernsey, Durham and Holstein. The cows are all young and good milkers and were tested Dec. 17. I have had an accredited herd for

34 HEAD CHESTER WHITE HOGS,

FARMING IMPLEMENTS.

4-horse wagon, 4-in. tread, and bed, good as new, will carry 3½-ton, and bed will hold 125-bu. corr; 2 low-down farm wagons, 4-in. tread, will 4-in tread and bed will hold 125-bu. corn; 2 low-down farm wagons, 4-in. tread, will carry 3-tons; low-down 2-horse wagon 4-in tread, and bed. will carry 3-tons carry 3-tons; Iow-down 2-horse wagon
4-in tread, and bed, will carry 2-ton;
three 18-ft hay carriages; McCormick
Binder, 8-ft cut; Crown 10-7 disc
grain drilt; Deering mower, Milwaukee mower, Keystone hay loader and
side delivery rake wire tooth hay side-delivery rake, wire tooth hay rake, GEYSER GRAIN SEPARATOR, International manure spreader, International manure spreader, new land roller, new lime spreader, Eagle double-row corn planter, Deering corn binder, good condition; 3 riding sulky plows, 1 an Albright, the other 2 are Hench & Dromgold, 3 single corn workers, 25-tooth spring harrow, harow and roller, combined; 60-tooth spike harrow, disc harrow, 24-disc these harrows. All of the above Machinery and Implements in first-Machinery and Implements in firstclass condition. Corn sheller, buggy, sleigh, corn stalk breaker, 106 Wiard plow, Mountville plow, 2 hay forks 2 hay ropes each 125-ft. long; lot of pulleys, carriage for iron hay track; 36 single trees, 8 double trees, 6 tripletters, 2 four and 1 five horse trees. shovels, axes, harness of all kinds; 3 shovel plows, corn coverer, wheelbarle trees, 2 four and 1 five-horse trees, two 3-horse spreaders, one an iron spreader can be used on plow; three 3-horse spreaders, jockey sticks,dung hay and wheat forks; lot standard and log chains; butt, fifth and cow chains, shovels, pick, sledges, crosscut saw, circular saw, bag truck, axe.

shovels, axes, harness of all kinds; 3 shovel plows, corn coverer, wheelbarrow, lot of locust posts, lot of 2x4's; lot of boards, 2 harrows, set steelyards, all kinds of fence tools, lawn mower, vice, all kinds of carpenter tools, 2 large pipe wrenches, 2 grindstones, step ladder, double ladder.

HOUSEHOLD GOODS

digging irons. HARNESS.

flynets, lead reins, hitching straps, lot empty jars, meat benches and bar-halters, set double harness, 4 check rels, vinegar by the gallon.

lines, check line to drive 4 horses a

BUREAU, WITH GLASS KNOBS

MISCELLANEOUS.

Lot of belting and good ropes, 1 belt 45-ft double; iron kettle, 5 milk cans, lot home-made soap by the lb.; some bags, American cream separator, good; 6 plank bottom chairs, small corner cupboard, stands, single iron bed, sink, chairs, and many other articles too numerous to mention.

Ladder-back chair, 2 ladder-back rockers, cook stove, No. 7, "Lady's Pride," 2 old-time wooden beds, lot dishes, cooking utensils, lot of bed clothes, and many other articles.

TERMS—CASH.

Also at the same time and place I will offer the following real estate:

GOOD SIX ROOM HOUSE articles too numerous to mention.

TERMS—All sums of \$10.00 and under, cash. Sums above \$10.00 a credit of 6 months will be given by purchasers, giving his or her note with approved security, bearing interest from day of sale. No property to be removed until satisfactory settlement has been made with the Clerks.

GOOD SIX ROOM HOUSE, summer house, large chicken house and other outbuildings. A good well of water near the house; 3% Acres of Land, more or less. Telephone line truns by the house.

HENRY M. BECKER.
SMITH & CRABBS, Aucts.
P. S.—The Mite Society of the

#### PUBLIC SALE

The undersigned, intending to discontinue farming will have public sale along the State Road leading from Taneytown to Littlestown, one mile north of Taneytown, on TUESDAY, MARCH 24, 1931,

MONDAY, MARCH 16th., 1931, at 1:00 o'clock, the following personal

property:
3 HEAD OF HORSES,

2 brood sows, 1 will have pigs by day of sale, the other is due in May; 6 Shoats will weigh about 70-lbs. each.

FARMING IMPLEMENTS. Osborne mower, in good shape; 1 McCormick & Deering corn cultiva-tor, used 2 seasons, good as new; 17tooth lever harrow, good as new; falling-top buggy, single shovel plow, corn worker, hay rope, fork and pulleys; 3-horse tree, double tree, single tree, pitch and dung forks, breast

HARNESS.

3 sets front gears, 3 collars, 3 bridles, 3 halters, pair check lines, set buggy harness, and many other arti-

#### PUBLIC SALE

The undersigned will sell at public

ONE GOOD HORSE, 12 years old, will work wherever hitched; good buggy, runabout, one-horse wagon and bed; cross-cut saw, 3 digging irons, wire stretcher, 5 shovels, axes, harness of all kinds; 3

cut saw, circular saw, bag truck, axe, platform scales, iron vise, No. 22 Enterprise meat grinder, good as new; and rings; 2 axes, grinder, 4 tubs. ONE SEWING MACHINE,

coal stove, 6 cane-seated chairs, six 2 sets breechbands, good as new; 8 plank bottom chairs, corner cupboard, sets lead harness, 10 leather collars, 2 safes, couch, 2 rocking chairs, wood 8 bridles, 3 sets housings, 8 leather bed, lot of carpets, lot jarred fruit,

runs by the house.

TERMS ON REAL ESTATE—
\$200.00 on day of sale, the balance upon the ratification of the deed. MRS. WM. B. MORT.

ne re-3-6-3t G. L. WILHIDE, Clerk. Lutheran Church will hold the freshment stand. PUBLICSALE

of a Fine Herd of Guernsey Cattle, Horses, Farming Implements, Etc. 3-shovel drags, corn coverer, shovel plow, 3 furrow plows, 2 Syracuse No.

The undersigned, will sell at public sale, on the J. E. Formwalt farm, 1½ 361, 1 Oliver riding furrow plow, new; miles from Uniontown, Md., and 2 miles from Frize'lburg, along a hard road,

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 25th., 1931,

at 11:00 o'clock, the following described property, to-wit:-6 HEAD OF HORSES AND MULES,

1 roan mare, 12 years old, works anywhere hitched; 1 bay mare, 11 years old, works anywhere hitched; 1 pair mules, 11 and 14 years, both leaders; 1 pair mules, 7 and 8 years old, one an extra good leader, and the other a good off-side worker. 16 HEAD OF GUERNSEY CATTLE,

10 head milch cows, 2 fresh by day of sale, and the balance Summer and Fall cows; 2 heifers, 1 year old; 4 bulls, fit for service. This is an accredited herd.

11 HEAD OF FINE HOGS,

10 Shoats, from 30 to 50 lbs.; 1 Brood Sow, will have pigs May 1. FARMING IMPLEMENTS.

gears, 8 bridles, 7 collars, good shape; wagon saddle, wagon lines, 2 sets check lines, 2 lead reins, set double buggy harness, set single buggy harness.

400 WHITE LEGHORN PULLETS 2 Newtown No. 11 brooder stoves, feeders and fountains; DAIRY FIXTURES.

De-Laval No. 15 cream separator, ice box and ice hooks, 16 milk cans, Nos. 6, 7½ and 5-gal. capacity; sanitary strainer and buckets, 2 cupboards, 1 dresser, sink, and many other articles

FARMING IMPLEMENTS.

2 wagons, one 4-in tread, 4-ton Milburn and bed; one 4-in. tread E-B, 3-ton, nearly new; 2 sets hay carriages, good as new, 18-ft. long; 1 Emerson Brantingham manure spreader, in good order; Deering grain binder, 7-ft. cut, in good order; Osborne mower, in good order; 8-hoe Superior grain drill, in good order; J. I. Case corn planter, good as new; 2 double walking corn plows, 1 a Brown and the other a Buckeye, in good shape; lever harrow, 23-tooth, 3-section nearly new; wood frame harrow, 20-tooth, good shape; 2-block land roller, Syracuse plow, No. 361; Deering horse rake, one 4 H. P. kerosene Stover engine, in good order; Peerless chopping mill, buggy, spring wagon, buggy pole, seed sower, single, double and triple trees, spreader, jockey sticks, log, breast and cow chains, middle rings, scythe and snathe, forks and shovels, ropes. The above machinery and implements are in first-class condition, most of the machinery and implements have been purchased recently.

HARNESS! HARNESS!

HARNESS! HARNESS! TERMS OF SALE—A credit of 6 months will be given on all sums over \$10.00. The purchaser or purchasers giving his, her or their notes with suitable security to the undersigned, bearing interest from day of sale. All sums of \$10.00 and under, cash. Settlement to be made on day of sale. No property to be removed until terms are complied with.

5 sets of front gears, set breechbands, nearly new; 6 bridles, 6 collars, 2 or 3-horse check lines, 2 wagon lines, 2 lead reins, wagon saddle, 4 halters. four 5-gal, milk cans, LeLaval cream separator, used 2 years, and many other articles too numerous to mention. The above harness is practically new.

TERMS—Sums of \$10.00 and under, cash. Sums above \$10.00 a credit of 6 months will be given, purchaser or purchasers giving his, her or their notes with approved security, bearing interest from day of sale. No goods to be removed until settled for.

to be removed until settled for. JESSE F. STONESIFER. LESLIE REPP, S. E. FOGLE, Clerks J. N. O. SMITH, Auct. JESSE P. GARNER, Clerk.

Huckstering by ladies of Baust | The Women's Missionary Society of Baust Church will sell refreshments. 3-6-3t No other stands will be allowed.

#### PUBLIC SALE

The undersigned intending to quit farming will offer at public sale on his premises midway between Mayherry and Silver Sun, at Arter's Mill, 1/2 miles from Marker's Mill, on

MONDAY, MARCH 23rd., 1931, at 10 o'clock, the following personal at 12:00 M., sharp, the following perproperty, to-wit:-

5 HORSES AND 1 MULE,

7 HEAD OF SHOATS, from 50 to 70 lbs.

3 farm wagons, Milburn wagon, 4 or 6-horses, with 14-ft. bed, good as new; 1 Acme, 3½-in. tread, with hay carriages, 20-ft.; 3½-in. tread low-down hay carriage wagon, 21-ft; Deering mower, 6-ft. cut, good as new; Deering mower, 5-ft. cut, good running or deer solf 1. mower, 6-ft. cut, good as new; Deering mower, 5-ft. cut, good running order; self-dump hay rake, Deering binder, 8-ft. cut, in good working order; New Idea manure spreader, good; heater, coal stove, lot matting, lot of Superior corn planter, 2-row, with fertilizer attachments; John Deere 2-row hall runner, 7-yds stair carpet, lot of corn worker, new; Massey-Harris corn worker, new; Hench & Dromgold corn worker, 2 good Farmer's Favorite of window screens, wash bowl and croin drills 8 and 10-hoe; double nitcher lot lamps and lanterns, water grain drills, 8 and 10-hoe; double walking corn worker, good; John Deere corn binder, good as new; 2 Syracuse steel beam plows, No. 1361, good; steel roller, three 3-section lever harrows, good shape; smoothing wash board, 3 water buikets, 5-gal. harrow, good shape; single, double and triple trees, two 2-horse stretchers, cow chains, other chains, one 3- irons, lot sheets, table cloths, bureau horse stretcher, set breechbands, 6 sets lead harness, 6 collars, 6 bridles and halters, pitch and dung forks, and halters, pitch and dung forks, scoop shovel, ground shovel, 8 milk cooking utensils, lot jarred fruit and cans, strainer, stirrer, milk buckets, and many other articles not mention-

TERMS—Sums of \$5.00 and under, cash On sums above \$5.00 a credit of 10 months will be given on notes with approved security, bearing interest from day of sale No goods to be removed until settled for. JOHN P. WANTZ.

J. N. O. SMITH, Auct. UPTON MYERS, GEO. DODRER, Clerks. 3-13-2t

## PUBLIC SALE

The undersigned will offer at public sale in New Windsor, Md., on SATURDAY, MARCH 28, 1931, at 12 o'clock, M., the following prop-

THE HOME of the late Dr. M. M. Norris, also a lot of HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE

TERMS on day of sale. F. EARL SHRINER,

666

LIQUID OR TABLETS Cure Colds, Headaches, Fever 666 SALVE CURES BABY'S COLD 1-23-10t

Office 117 W. Main Phone

mentioned

TERMS—CASH.

J. N. O. SMITH, Auct.

sonal property:

8 FINE SHOATS,

and stuffer, meat bench, 5 other bench-

jelly, and many other articles not

MRS. IDA WEISHAAR.

DR. A. J. MORRELL Dependable Health Service, Adjustments remove the cause of ill health. Make your appointment

for health now. Phone 175 Westminster, Md. Residence Phone 438-W 2-27-tf

#### PUBLIC SALE PUBLIC SALE

The undersigned will sell at public The undersigned, intending to move sale about ¾ of a mile off the Taney-town and Westminster State Road on sale, on the W. E. Ritter farm, 2 the road leading from State Road to Fairview School-house, on the same farm, on which the same farm, o the same farm, on which the Forest & Stream Club buildings are located, WEDNESDAY, MARCH 18th., 1931 and has a stoned road to the build-

ings, on THURSDAY, MARCH 19, 1931, at 10:00 o'clock, the following person-

at 1:00 of chock, the following persons and a good leader; 1 sorrel mare, works anywhere and a good leader; 1 brown mule, works anywhere and a good leader; 1 brown mule, works anywhere and a good leader; 2 brown will be fresh by time of sale; 2 brood sows, 1 will have pigs by day

\*\*A HEAD OF HORSES,\*\*

5 HORSES AND 1 MULE,

5 HEAD OF CATTLE,

6 HEAD OF CATTLE,

6 HEAD OF CATTLE,

6

bench, sand sieve, 2 binder tongues, drill tongue, grain cradle, bushel measure, shovels, forks, post digger, lot of chains, and 2 bushel seed corn.

8 of which are milch cows, so fresh in the Spring and the others are Fall cows; heif-er, about 1 year old: 3 8 of which are milch cows, some come

bottom chairs, walnut cupboard and writing desk, combined; lounge, wood box, 4 rocking chairs, 2 old-time desks, violin, Perfection oil stove, oil heater, coal stove, lot matting, lot of rugs, 6x9 congoleum rug, congoleum hall runner, 7-yds stair carpet, lot of other carpet, 2 mirrors, lot pictures, 17 window shades, 3 screen doors, lot wagon, falling-top buggy, 1 and 2-horse bod sled and bed; single disc pitcher, lot lamps and lanterns, water separator, churn, butter tub, 2 iron kettles, brass kettle, sausage grinder, harrow, 3-section Syracuse harrow, wooden frame harrow, 2 Syracuse plows, 1 iron and 1 wooden beam; 1 Mountville barshear plow, Hench & Dromgold cultivator, Brown walking cultivator, two 3-shovel plows and one double shovel plow, corn coverer, wind mill, platform scales, 400-lbs.; bag truck, 1 bee, lot of bee hives and fixtures; 30-gal. oil drum, with spigot. HARNESS.

Set breechbands, 3 sets front gears, army riding saddle, collars and bridles, buggy harness, halters, 10 cow chains, pitch and dung forks, digging iron, single, double, triple and 4-horse inches a control of the cont 3-6-2t strees, 2-horse stretcher, 2 jockey sticks, hay knife, straw hooks, horse power chopping mill, large log chain, ice tongs, dinner bell, also at the same time I will offer ½ Share in the Detour Company horse

HOUSEHOLD GOODS.

Beckwith organ and stool; parlor stand, sofa, 5 bedsteads, bed spring, 3 small stands lounge, 3 easels, large old-time bureau, marble-top dressing bureau, sink, cook stove, kitchen chairs, lot of carpet and matting, small table, child's crib, 2 wash kettles laws in the chairs, lower in the characteristics and cook in the characteristics. tles, large iron cook pot, window shades, home-made brooms, meat barrel, vinegar by the gallon, and many other articles not mentioned.

TERMS—On sums of \$10.00 and under, cash. On sums above \$10.00 a credit of 6 months will be given on notes with approved security, bearing interest from day of sale. No goods to be removed until set-

CHAS. E. DeBERRY. J. N. O. SMITH, Auct. S. R. & R. P. WEYBRIGHT, Clerks.

Huckstering rights reserved to the ladies of Keysville Reformed Church.

You get results from printing done by us

# ESSEX

The Finest Performing Six Hudson Ever Built



# Competes with the Lowest in price Challenges the Finest in Quality

Essex challenges the performance of any All seats are wide and deep-with lots of six, regardless of price! It introduces fine- room for comfort while riding. Head-room car style and Super-Six smoothness to the and leg-room are greater, doors are wider, lowest price field. It is strongly built to bodies are insulated against weather and assure lasting satisfaction and utmost de- noise. All controls are easy to reach and pendability. It matches the economy of operate. Your nearest Hudson-Essex dealer cars most noted for low operating cost. It is ready to give you a demonstration. Go gives you Rare Riding Comfort for the first time in a car of its amazing low price. Riding Comfort yourself!

The Value Sensation in a Year of Sensational Values MARTIN KOONS GARAGE, Taneytown, Md.

# Sunday School Lesson

(By REV. P. B. FITZWATER, D. D., Member of Faculty, Moody Bible Institute of Chicago.)
(©, 1931, Western Newspaper Union.)

#### Lesson for March 15

JESUS AMONG FRIENDS AND

GOLDEN TEXT—Ye are my friends, if ye do whatsoever I command you.

LESSON TEXT—Luke 10:38-42; 11:
14-54.

PRIMARY TOPIC—Jesus Among His

PRIMARY TOPIC—Jesus Among His Friends.

JUNIOR TOPIC—Jesus' Test of

Friendship.

INTERMEDIATE AND SENIOR TOPIC—Friendship With Jesus.

YOUNG PEOPLE AND ADULT TOPIC—Dealing With Friend and Foe.

I. Jesus in the Home of Friends (Luke 10:38-42).

There is no place where true character is so clearly revealed as at home.

1. His reception (v. 38). Jesus was received by Martha, as she was the head of the home. Jesus must have greatly appreciated the fact that there was one home in which he was welcome

2. Mary sitting at Jesus' feet (v. 39). She, with fine spiritual discernment, knew that sitting at the Lord's feet and hearing his word was that which would most please him. He was more concerned with opportunity to reveal himself to human hearts than with the eating of well prepared meals. Mary's way of entertaining Jesus was more acceptable than that of Martha.

3. Martha cumbered about much serving (v. 40). Both sisters loved the Lord. It would be impossible to say which loved the more, but Martha was bent on providing a fine meal for him. Because she was trying to do so many things, she was on the verge of distraction, and found fault with Jesus for permitting Mary to leave the kitchen to listen to his teaching.

4. Jesus' answer (vv. 41, 42). (a) He rebuked Martha (v. 41). He did this most tenderly for he knew that she loved him sincerely. (b.) Defends Mary (v. 42.) He declared that but one thing was needful and that Mary had chosen that good part which could not be taken away from her. The one thing needful for every member of the race is a heart for the Lord which brings the individual to Jesus to hear his teaching.

11. Jesus Among Foes (11:14-54).

1. Charged with being in league with the devil (vv. 14-23). Being unwilling to receive him as the Son of God and yet unable to account for

his mighty works, they declared that

he was casting out demons through Beelzebub, the chief of the demons. 2. Refusal to believe his miracles (vv. 29-32). They asked for a sign to which he replied that they would have a sign from heaven in his death and resurrection. He reminded them, however, that their request showed un-

queen of the South and the wicked people of Nineveh.

3. Wickedness denounced (vv. 87-54).

He pronounced six woes upon those who were opposing him and seeking

belief surpassing that of the beathen

his destruction: three upon the Pharisees and three upon the lawyers.

a. The Pharisees (vv. 37-41). These

he denounced for:

(1) Punctiliously observing minute rites while at the same time breaking the Ten Commandments. They carefully tithed the small herbs of the garden while practicing injustice with their fellow men and withholding love from God. He pointed out to them their attending to these external acts while their hearts were filled with wickedness. It was as absurd as merely washing the outside of an unclean cup.

(2) Desire for public recognition (v. 43). This is a common sin today. Love for titles of respect and positions of prominence is a very common sin.

(3) Feigning humility (v. 44). He compared their hypocrisy to graves which are on the ground and may be stepped upon unconsciously by some one who would thus be defiled.

b. The lawyers (vv. 45-54). The strictures of Jesus on the hypocritical Pharisees aroused the lawyers, one of whom indignantly declared, "Thou reproachest us also." In reply to this Christ pronounced three woes upon them:

(1) For placing burdensome requirements upon the people to which they themselves would not submit (v. 46). Religious rites should not be made irksome. (2) For the murder of God's prophets (vv. 47-51). He showed that their attitude toward him was the same as was shown to the prophets by their fathers. Jesus declared that their guilt was the same as that of their fathers and that their generation would be held responsible for all that the fathers had done. (3) For keeping back the knowledge of God by false interpretations of the Scripture (vv. 52-54).

New Fillings Needed

God forbid that any of you should think that two months from now you can work in the power of the filling you receive today. A new filling is needed for each new emergency of Christian service.—R. A. Torrey.

#### Obedience

Obedience is the great organ of understanding Christ. When we do his will we shall understand him and when we understand him we shall become like him.—Exchange.

#### AVERAGE COST OF RENO DIVORCE, \$350

Sharp Bargaining May Get It

Reno, Nev.—The average cost of a Reno divorce is about \$350, although it is possible, with some sharp bar-

gaining, to obtain a decree for less.

The minimum fee for an attorney in an uncontested action is fixed by the Nevada Bar association at \$250, but the actual fee ranges from \$50 up. The fees probably average \$250 for the plaintiff, to which is added about \$25 for an attorney for the defendant. If there is trouble with the defendant and he refuses to sign a power of

attorney or decides to contest the suit,

the costs mount.

Probably the average New Yorker of moderate means spends about \$1,000 for a Reno divorce, including railroad fare, living expenses for three months and attorney's fees. However, it is possible for a person to travel from New York to Reno and return with a decree in hand at a cost of as low as

No attorney will advise a person from New York to come to Reno without a "power of attorney" from the prospective defendant in the case if it is at all possible to procure one as such divorces, granted by default when the defendant is not represented in court here, are unrecognized in New York state

The cost of having an attorney in court to represent the defendant, making the divorce decree legal anywhere, ranges from \$10 to \$200.

It is necessary to remain in Reno for three months before the divorce action can be filed, but the divorce will be granted immediately if the applicant has that most valuable power of attorney.

Otherwise the defendant must be served personally with a copy of the complaint, or by application, and then 40 days must elapse before the divorce is granted. One does not, however, have to remain in Reno or Nevada during that 40-day wait, but must be here for the hearing.

#### Zircon Not Unlike Diamond

The gem stone nearest in appearance to the diamond is coloriess zircon. The index of refraction of this mineral approaches that of the diamond, but it lacks the dispersive properties of the diamond and does not show the bright red and blue flashes of the latter stone. The zircon has a hardness less than that of the diamond. These stones are found in Cevlon but are usually obtained by

hardness less than that of the diamond. These stones are found in Ceylon, but are usually obtained by decolorizing colored stones by careful heating. They are sometimes called Madura diamonds. They are classed as semi-precious stones and are valued at about \$10 per carat.

#### Curious

Two poultry men were discussing their egg production in the presence of a small lad. As the lad and his father were nearing home the lad said:

"I want to see the 50 per cent things our hens have been laying."



Do you work in your shadow when you wash the dinner dishes?

An adequate center light in the kitchen and a well-shaded light over the sink banish bothersome shadows and make dishwashing easier.

DOTOMAC EDIJON JYJTEM

BETTER LIGHT MEANS EASIER DISHWASHING Showing J. P. Morgan's

Keen Business Instinct Years ago a noted New York art dealer showed a little painting to J. Pierpont Morgan, the elder, saying that it was one of the finest examples of Vermeer.

"Who is Vermeer?" asked the financier.

The dealer briefly told Mr. Morgan a few facts concerning the Dutch painter, whose name was then practically unknown in the circles of American art collectors, whereupon he again looked at the picture carefully and asked the price. It was \$100,000. "Fil take it," said Mr. Morgan.

The whole affair took only a few minutes, declares George S. Hellman, the art critic—quoted in "Morgan the Magnificent" by John K. Winkler—and no one but Morgan could have done this. He did it because his eye told him that he was in the presence of a consummate work of art, and his quickly working mind recognized that, as there were extant so few paintings by this consummate master, the price was moderate.

At least \$250,000 could be obtained for that picture today, Mr. Hellman estimates.

#### How John Jacob Astor

Put Over Shrewd Trick
In August, 1808, with not even an
oyster boat stirring outside of Sandy
Hook as the result of President Jefferson's embargo on United States shipping, New York was amazed to see
in the Commercial Advertiser the laconic notice: "Yesterday the ship
Beaver, Captain Galloway, sailed for

China."

The whole town was aroused that one of John Jacob Astor's ships should be allowed to sail for the Far East when even coastwise shipping was tied up by government action.

It developed that Astor's excuse was that a Chinese mandarin must needs be transported home and that Presidential permission had been granted.

But the mandarin was only a Chinese picked up in City Hall park for the occasion and the net profits on the hoax were estimated at \$200,000 despite that the Beaver was of only 490 tons. Such were the profits in the Chinese trade.—Detroit News.

#### Chemistry of the Car

If it were possible to dissect an automobile and reduce it to its original shape, it would be found that more than 100 different substances enter into its composition. Without chemicals and modern chemical research the modern automobile, although primarily mechanical in its construction, would be only a vague dream. To a marked degree the automobile must depend, especially for its refinements, on chemicals. Such materials as charcoal, celluloid, fuel oil, dextrin, castor oil, shellac, borlc acid, starch, sulphur and carbon dioxide are essential factors in making the modern automobile the efficient, beautiful product that it is.

## **Election of Directors**

An election will be held at the office of The Reindollar Co., on Monday, March 16, 1981, between the hours of 1 and 2 P. M., for the purpose of electing a Board of Directors for the ensuing year.

GEO. A. ARNOLD, Pres. 2-27-3t



# Come in and see us

This is the season for baby chicks and we would like to tell you about

## Quaker FUL-O-PEP Chick Starter

It is a balanced oatmeal feed that contains just the right proportion of molasses, cod liver meal, cod liver oil, minerals, proteins and selected grain products for building healthy, one-pound birds in the shortest time. We can supply you at once.

The Reindollar Co.



## YEARLY WASTE COST IS \$8,000,000,000

#### Responsibility for a Death Toll of 30,000 Fixed.

Washington.—Profits of American business men each year are lessened by \$8,000,000,000 to \$10,000,000,000 due to waste, Commerce department experts asserted. They also revealed that waste is responsible for an annual toll of more than 30,000 lives.

These facts were made public as the department prepared for another attack on what it regards as one of the most vital problems in American life.

Notable progress toward reducing waste in business has been made since the department started its campaign, but the nation's distribution machinery is still described by Assistant Secretary Julius Klein as "haphazard and antiquated." Failures of many firms in the present depression could have been averted by preventing waste, Klein said.

Study Problem in St. Louis.

For the purpose of analyzing retailers' waste problems, a group of experts left recently to study the drug stores of St. Louis. A similar survey of grocery stores already has been made in Louisville, Ky., and a recheck has shown elimination of much preventable waste, the department said.

Business losses attributable to waste were said by Klein to equal the total value of the United States' foreign trade annually.

Lives lost through motor and industrial accidents which, Klein said, were attributable largely to wasteful methods of handling automobile traffic and machinery total more than 30,000 a year. Another 70,000 or more are injured.

Standard Traffic Code Urged.

To solve the traffic problem the department is now urging municipalities to adopt a standard traffic code drafted by a committee appointed by President Hoover.

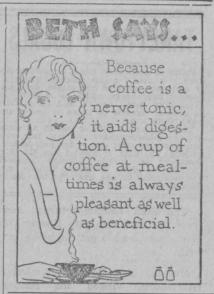
Utilization of by-products was cited by Klein as a major effort to stop waste. Many millions are being saved also through standardizing machinery and parts. Fire losses also are being vigorously attacked.

Production has largely solved its waste problem and American factories generally are held to be the most efficient in the world. But in the distribution end department experts said they have found appalling examples of duplication and inefficiency.

## More Proof of Wisdom

of Sage of Monticello
When Jefferson imported the French
sculptor, Jean Houdon, in 1784, to
execute a statue of Washington, there
existed the opinion that the author
of the Declaration had better stick to
statecraft. A short time ago Houdon's
marble bust portrait of the Countess
de Sabran was sold for \$80,000 to a
New York collector. Previously the
small bust of the artist's little daughter was bought by Mrs. E. S. Harkness for \$245,000, thought to be the
highest price ever paid for a piece of

Jefferson's ability to recognize Hondon's genius and his wisdom in introducing it on American shores when our art was in its infancy was part of his own genius. It was but one aspect of the greatness of the mind of the Master of Monticello, that kindly Democrat who might have been found in his study at work on an essay on political philosophy, and then again among his plants gathering seeds for a friend overseas.—St. Louis Post-Dispatch.



Anticipate
your printing needs

## HORSES AND MULES

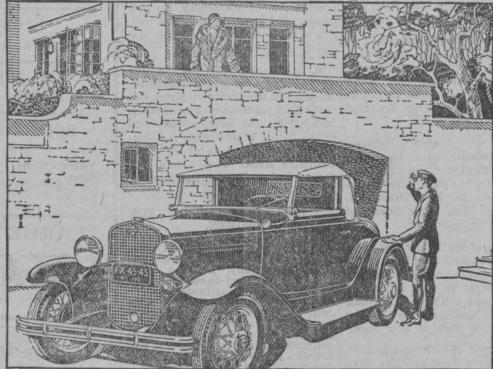


#### HALBERT POOLE Westminster, Md.

I have on hand at all times, a large run of Horses and Mules, most of them right off the farms of Virginia. A lot of single line leaders, well broke in all harness. Call and see them. Luther Sentz, Salesman, Taneytown, Md.

Also, have a lot of Pure-bred White Collie Puppies for sale.

## (GHOWN)



The New Chevrolet Convertible Cabriolet-Product of General Motors

# Consider what you get for what you pay

Today, especially, it is wise to consider carefully just what you get for every dollar you pay. Be certain that the automobile you buy represents the latest standard of motor car value. Quality never cost less than it does in the new Chevrolet Six. And in the long run, quality makes a big difference in the satisfaction you get out of the money you spend for an automobile.

New Low Prices—Roadster, \$475; Sport Roadster with rumble seat, \$495; Phaeton, \$510; Standard Coupe, \$535; Coach or Standard Five-Window Coupe, \$545; Sport Coupe (rumble seat), \$575; Five-Passenger Coupe, \$595; Convertible Cabriolet, \$615; Standard Sedan, \$635; Special Sedan or Convertible Landau Phaeton, \$650. Prices f. o. b. Flint, Mich. Special equipment extra. Low delivered prices and easy terms.

## NEW CHEVROLET SIX

The Great American Value

See Your Dealer Below

OHLER'S CHEVROLET SALES CO. TANEYTOWN, MARYLAND.

ALSO DEALERS IN CHEVROLET SIX-CYLINDER TRUCKS, \$355 to \$695, f. o. b. Flint, Michigan

## TANEYTOWN LOCALS

Items of news from town, or vicinity are always wanted for this column. Especially accidents, sales of real estate, fres, important happenings, visits to or from the community social events, and all matters of general interest to those at home, and away from home.

This column is not for use in advertising any money-making program, fair, supper, party er sale; except for non-denominational charities or special benefits. Fire Company or Public Library support. Churches, Lodges, Societies, Schools, etc., are requested to use our Special Notice Department.

Mrs. John Vaughn returned home from the Frederick City Hospital, on | Wednesday, and is getting along very sick in town, but is reported to have

Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Hemler, of parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. L. Hemler, Haven, (Lakeregion Hotel), Florida.

time. Come and get them at The sity of Maryland. 3-13-3t Record Office.

sons, of Reisterstown, visited the illness, at the home of her daughter, former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Mrs. Allen Feeser, East-end. Little, on Sunday.

William Stuoffer, east-end, who has been ill the past several months, is slowly improving and is now able to walk around a little in his room.

Work commenced on the Taneytown-Littlestown road extension, last Friday, and with favorable weather will be continued until the road is completed.

A chimney fire at Franklin Bowersox's dwelling, on Saturday shortly afternoon, called out the Fire Company. Prompt measures prevented any damage.

Mrs. James Rodgers, near town, returned home on Monday, after spending several days with her mother, Mrs. Rebecca Brown at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Milton Baum, Balti-

Mrs. Minerva Harman is reported to be seriously ill in the Hospital at Carlisle, Pa. She has been unwell for a long while, and has been visit- Smith, Wakefield, was raised on ing her daughter, Mrs. Daniel Bowersox, in Carlisle.

The Fire Company was called to the Mrs. David Brown farm, on Tuesday evening because of a chimney the aid of the firemen.

Mrs. F. D. Ohler, Keysville, says somebody stole a lot of her jarred fruit and empty jars, and of course to Frederick Hospital, Sunday night, she wants them back again; but we in the County Ambulance, and was expect the fellow who stole them will operated on, on Wednesday, for gall hardly bring them back.

Miss Mary Isabel Eckenrode, of Harney, student nurse at the Church Home and Infirmary, Baltimore, passed the examination for State sixty-two meetings and luncheons beregistration, as announced on Satur- ing held by the Chevrolet Motor Co., day by the Maryland State Board of in the U.S., at Baltimore, on Monday, Examiners of Nurses.

Mr. and Mrs. Claude Biddinger, near town, entertained at supper, on Sunday evening: Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Humbert, Mr. and Mrs. John Bloom and Miss Ada Cusick, of Littlestown, and Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Boyd and "INSIDE" INFORMATION FOR grand-daughter, near town.

The name of the family that moved into Miss Anna Davidson's dwelling is Dalrymple, not Devilbiss as was reported to us. Mr. Dalrymple, who is foreman of the local Fairfield Western Maryland Dairy, is a former resident of the State of New York.

Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Zimmerman, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Freet and Mrs. Walter Myers visited Mrs. Joseph Engle, at the Frederick City Hospital, on Tuesday, and found her getting along as well as can be expected. Mrs.

who come to our office for cardboard, tomato salad. and paper, let us say that we do not have black cardboard or paper, nor sizes of canned and package goods, to know how many servings each will very dark colors of any kind. What we buy is to be printed on, usually for the weight on a box of cereal or in black consequently the colors are the number of fluid ounces in bottled in black, consequently, the colors are

Buses leave Taneytown for Westminster and Baltimore, at 7:55 and 9:35 A. M., and 12:35, 3:45 and 6:30 P. M. Leave Baltimore for Westminster and Taneytown at 8:30 and 10:00 A. M., and 12:30, 4:00 and 5:45 P. M. A later bus leaves Baltimore at 7:00 P. M., for Westminster.

A checker tournament has been played between Mt. Airy and Walkersville experts, resulting in 125 games won by Mt. Airy, 107 by Walkersville, and 31 drawn games. We understand that Taneytown has some wizards along the same line. Why not get up a tournament too?

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Keilholtz, of Emmitsburg- Mr. and Mrs. Grier Keilholtz and daughter, Rosanna and son, Laverne; Mr. and Mrs. John Keilholtz, daughter, Catherine and son, Clyde, and Mrs. Alma Newcomer, all of Taneytown, spent Saturday with the former's sister, Mr. and Mrs. Frank A. Troxell, York, Pa.

Dr. and Mrs. Earl Koons, of Baltimore, visited their home folks here, on Sunday.

Mrs. Claudius H. Long continues to improve, and has been seeing some

and Mrs. Franklin Fair.

Mrs. Guy P. Bready has been confined to bed for several days on account of an attack of grippe.

Mrs. Jacob Forney is among the improved in the past few days.

Miss Percy Adelaide Shriver, is Gettysburg, visited the former's spending several weeks in Winter

Mr. Carroll D. Dern, who was op-Old newspapers, 5c a bundle. Use- erated on for appendicitis, has reful at house-cleaning and moving turned to his studies, at the Univer-

Mrs. Mayme Anderson still remains Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Little and two | confined to bed, after a three weeks'

> Mr. and Mrs. Willis Rouzer, of Hanover, Pa., and Mr. Howard Barr, of Hagerstown, visited their aunt, Mrs. S. H. Mehring, on Sunday.

Mrs. Laura Null and Mrs. Thurlow Null, of Harney, were entertained at dinner, on Thursday, at the home of Mrs. Mary Stover and family.

For some reason—perhaps "nerves" -some of our town folks are more excited over the sounding of the fire siren than they were when the bell

Editor O. J. Stonesifer of The Pilot, Union Bridge, included the Editor of The Record in a visit to friends in town, last Sunday after-

Robert Smith, student at Gettysburg College, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Smith, has been at his home here, on the sick list, for about three

The large barn of Mr. Dennis Tuesday. Rafters were put on despite the hard wind and extrece cold. Much credit is due Allen F. Feeser,

Mr. and Mrs. George L. Harner fire. No damage was done, but the and son, Clarence, visited Mrs. Harnfire might not have been put without er's parents, Rev. and Mrs. W. O. Ibach, Salona, Pa., from Saturday until Tuesday.

> Mrs. David M. Mehring was taken stones. She stood the operation well, and is quite ill, but no serious developments seem likely.

M. S. Ohler attended one of the March 9th. The meeting was held at the Palace Theatre and the luncheon in the ball room of the Lord Baltimore Hotel. There were 900 dealers and retail salesmen present.

WOMEN.

Simmer new peas, never boil them. Add salt when the cooking is half done. Salt lightly. Do not cover during cooking, and do not cook longer than necessary for tenderness.

Cook spinach for 10 or 15 minutes only, in just the water that clings to the leaves after washing it through several waters. When it begins to get tender, chop it very fine and season with plenty of butter, or cream if you have it, and salt and pepper.

Contrast in flavor is important in a

Contrast in flavor is important in a meal. Do not repeat the same flavor too often. For instance, although to matoes once in the meal are heartily recommended, it is a mistake to serve Engle is a sister to Mrs. Zimmerman. | a meal beginning with tomato soup, For the information of the many or stewed tomatoes, and fresh sliced

> Acquaint yourself with the various Get into the habit of looking goods. Compare brands with each other to see which gives the best

> > Under the Ban in Siam

Men wearing plus fours and women without stockings are not admitted to the royal palace or the stables of the sacred white elephants in Siam. Members of a world cruise, recently returned, reported this edict of the Siamese king.

#### The Home Insurance Co., NEW YORK.

STATEMENT JAN. 1, 1931. Reserve Fund \$ 55,404,219 Capital Stock 24,000,000 Capital and Surplus 37,491,906

\$116,896,125 Total Assets Fire, Lightning, Windstorm, Auto-mobile, Rain, Hail and other classes of Insurance. A Company known world-wide for its strength, Reputa-

tion and Service. No assessments. P. B. ENGLAR, Agent (For 35 Years) TANEYTOWN, MD.

THE ORPHANS' COURT.

Monday, March 9, 1931.—Charles E. Bennett, Dorcas S. Schuck and Alonza B. Sellman, administrators of Job M. Bennett, deceased, settled their first and final account.

visitors in her room.

Miss Ethel Harner, of Littlestown,
Pa., is spending the week with Mr.

Jane Brothers, administratrix of Mary A. Brothers, deceased, returned inventory money and settled her first and final account.

Letters of administration on the estate of Nancy A. Hess, deceased, were granted unto William T. Adams, who received warrant to appraise personal property and order to notify creditors

Letters of administration on the estate of Mary M. Case, deceased, were granted unto Harry A. Case, who received warrant to appraise who received warrant to appraise personal property and order to notify creditors and who returned inventories of current money and debts due.

Mary Ann Byers, administratrix of Josephine Frizzell, deceased, reported sale of personal property.

William T. Adams, administrator of Nancy A. Hess, deceased, returned inventory of personal estate and received order to sell same.

Frederick M. Bitzel and John E.

Frederick M. Bitzel and John E. Bitzel, administrators of Philip P. Bitzel, deceased, returned inventory of personal property and received or-der to sell the same.

Naomi G. Strevig, executrix of William I. Babylon, deceased, settled

her first and final account.
Virginia S. Weant and W. Dana
Rudy, administrators of Edward O. Weant, the deceased administrator of Klara Karpszyan, deceased, settled the first and final account in said es-

#### Dodges R-101 Disaster, Killed in Auto Crash

Worstead, Norfolk. - Granville Watts, who declined an offer to be a member of the crew of the ill fated R-161 which crashed in France, was killed here in an auto crash.

Watts was a member of the crew of the R-32 when it fell on Mount Arrat, was on the R-33 when it broke from its moorings and drifted for 30 hours, and crossed the Atlantic in the A-10. He refused to make the R-101 flight because he was not satisfied with the ship's condition.

Nervous Watching

Doctor-You are suffering with your nerves. To what can you attribute it? Patient-To fishing. Doctor-But fishing is a very sooth-

ing occupation. Patient-Not when you have no itcense.-Pages Gaies, Yverdon.

# CHRINED

SATURDAY, MARCH 14th WILLIAM HAINES

- IN -'Remote Control"

-WITH-MARY DORAN POLLY MORAN

A pack of Thrills! A million Laughs! Tune in on "Remote Control"-it's an earful (and eyeful) of entertainment.

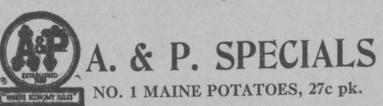
A RADIO THRILLER! COMEDY-

"Dizzy Dates"

WEDNESDAY & THURSDAY MARCH 18 and 19

HELEN TWELVETREES LILYAN LASHMAN JOHN HALLIDAY METROTONE NEWS -

Taneytown Grain and Hay Market.



Iona Sauerkraut, 3 cans 25c

Wet Shrimp, 2 cans 25c

## GALVANIZED PAILS, 17c

Royal Nut Top Choc. Cakes, 27c lb.

Rajah Salad Dressing 8½-oz. Jar Pint Jar Quart Jar 21c 39c

COMBINATION SALE 3 cakes Palmolive Soap, 1 pk. Palmolive Beads, 19c

Small Picnic HAMS, 14c lb.

Large Picnic HAMS, 12½c lb.

BOLOGNA, 16c lb.

Frankfurters, 17c lb.

Yellow Onions Beets Carrots

2 Bunches 9c 2 Bunches 9c

Green Peas New Cabbage Lettuce 2 Head 17c 2-lb 13c Winesap Apples

LARGE JUICY ORANGES, 15c doz.

TANEYTOWN, MD.

#### DYNAMIC SPEAKERS

then

SCREEN GRID TUBES and now

# THE SUPERHETERODYNE

The new 1931 Sets are all coming in with the Superheterodyne Circuit. This is the Circuit the Radio Corporation of America has refused to license for use by other manufacturers, until recently.

To be able to separate stations has been the longed-for boon in Radio. Superheterodyne has brought it. By merely turning the dial a hair's breadth you can bring in your station and tune out other near-by stations completely.

Add to this, Multi-Mu Tubes cutting out hiss and line noises; Automatic Volume Control eliminating fading, and Tone Control, which allows you to hear your program at the tone pitch you prefer, and you have a good idea of the new 1931 Sets. Radio at its best. Hear them at our store.

We gladly demonstrate - without obligation -- in your own home. Time payments if you wish them.

> Prices on Sets completely installed \$39.50 to \$150.00.

Fine Cabinet Models for \$100.00 and less. CROSLEY MAJESTIC — PHILCO

"Sets you will eventually buy"

## Hesson's Department Store (ON THE SQUARE) Taneytown, Md.

Whether it's a Suit or Topcoat You can't do better than place your order

with us.

WE SPECIALIZE ON TAYLOR-MADE CUS-TOM MADE CLOTHES AND THAT MEANS QUALITY, SMART-NESS AND SOUND, **EFFICIENT** WORK-MANSHIP.

Make your choice now for Easter from our big selection of fabrics at very reasonable cost.

#### IN OUR GROCERY DEPARTMENT

You will find a complete line of first quality merchandise at lowest prices. It is our constant aim to keep in close touch with the markets so that we may be in a position to give you merchandise of merit at lower prices.

7 CAKES P. & G. WHITE NAPHTHA SOAP, 23c

23c 3 Packages Super Suds 11c Large Bottle Suntex Large Package Lux Tall Can Good Salmon LARGE CAN APRICOTS, 19c

Large Can Broken Slice Pineap- Large Can Del-Monte Plums 23c 23c 3 Cans Good Lye 25c 2 Large Cans Sauerkraut

2 PACKAGES CREAM CORN STARCH, 17c

19c 3 Cans Milk 25c 20c 1-lb. Can Ariel Club Coffee 38c 2-lb Good Prunes 3 Cans Pork and Beans LARGE JAR GOOD APPLE BUTTER, 18c

48-oz. Bag Buckwheat Flour 25c 3 Packages Jello (any flavor) 23c Large Jar Good Cocoa 25c Can Fine Quality Apple Sauce 15c



## DO YOU REALIZE

the importance of putting your valuables beyond the reach of fire and theft? Come in and inspect our Safe Deposit Vault and you will see that it is the best place of protection for valuables. Private Lock Boxes rent for a small sum per year.

ANEYTOWN SAYINGS BANK TANEYTOWN, MD.

## First Church of Christ, Scientist Baltimore, Md.

Announces a Free Lecture on

**Christian Science** 

By Frank Bell, C. S. B., of New York City, member of the Board of Lectureship of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Mass., at the Lyric Theatre, Sunday afternoon, March 15, 1931, at 3:30 P. M. The public is cordially invited to attend.

It is difficult to name a practical which they built the walls of Jericho. -Grosvenor Atterbury.

Lady (at busy corner)-"Isn't it art which has made slower progress than home building. We are still using the little brick, the hand unit with which they built the walls of Jericho. held up."-Brooklyn Transcript.

mittee meetings.

Anyone who likes to get things done, soon gets tired of going to com- have been reclaimed in Utah as a result of eradicating prairie dogs.