

THE RECORD.

Vol. 1, No. 9.

TANEYTOWN, MARYLAND, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1894.

\$1.00 Per Year.

LOCALS AND PERSONALS.

School begins Sept. 10th.

Mrs. Jerome Peters, of Middletown, Pa., is visiting at T. H. Eckenrode's.

Miss Leatha Linah, of Baltimore, is home on a visit to her mother.

Mr. and Mrs. Anderson, of Indianapolis, Indiana, are visiting friends of Mrs. Anderson in this place.

George A. Arnold spent several days last week on a visit to his brother Robert, in Philadelphia.

Miss A. Beulah Engler is visiting her grandmother at McKinstry's Mills.

Daniel W. Garner, the Baltimore street merchant, is ill with typhoid fever.

Miss Lillie Birely, of Frederick city, is visiting Mrs. Laura Lamotte on George St.

Zollicoffer & Bro. received 1298 bushels of wheat on Tuesday, and 1178 on Wednesday.

Mr. A. H. Zollicoffer attended the annual dinner of the Washington Co. fair association at the Hotel Hamilton in Hagerstown on Tuesday.

Mrs. Robt. S. McKinney who has been on the sick list, is improving, and is expected to be out in a few days.

Miss Bessie Fair, of Baltimore Co., who has been visiting relatives in this place, expects to return home on Saturday.

Miss Mamie Taylor, who has been the guest of Miss Clara Reindollar, will likely return to her home in Baltimore on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Moritz and daughters, Kate and Nettie, of Fairplay, Pa., visited the family of Dr. Wm. Reindollar, on Wednesday.

Mr. Lyman Hilburn, the popular nephew of Rev. Theo. D. Mead, is again spending his summer vacation at this place.

James W. Legore, the well known Woodsboro lime dealer, is dangerously ill with typhoid pneumonia and Bright's disease.

Messrs Franklin Bowersox, F. H. Elliot, S. C. Smith and C. A. Elliot, attended the Grange picnic, at Williams Grove, Pa., this week.

The expected trip to Europe by Mr. Joseph Bollinger and his daughter Hattie, has been abandoned on account of the health of the former.

Why not subscribe for the RECORD for three months on trial, for twenty-five cents. Then, if you do not think it worth \$1.00 a year, it can be discontinued.

Master H. Clay Engler was struck in the temple with a horse shoe while playing pitch on Tuesday last, which cut an ugly gash near the eye and bled profusely.

The union C. E. picnic which was to have been held this Thursday afternoon, when it will be held as formerly announced.

Three immense tomatoes grown by Mr. D. T. Stouffer, have been left at our office, which weighed 4 1/2 pounds. Mr. Stouffer has a prolific crop of them, all large and fine.

Miss Edna Jones left for her home, Libertytown, on Tuesday morning after a very pleasant visit to her aunt, Mrs. Leah Reindollar. Edna will be missed by her many friends.

Miss Annie Lammers, of Baltimore, Miss Laura Culliver, of Graceland, Miss Amanda Biehl, of Ladiesburg, were the guests of Miss Lou Renner a few days last week.

Mr. G. W. Baumgardner left for New York State last week to buy a lot of young Durban cattle, which he will sell at public sale at the stockyards in this place on Sept. 8th.

Miss Alice Davidson and mother of Frederick, have been visiting the family of James Davidson, Miss Davidson was a pupil of the Mission Institute for a number of years.

Saml. M. Mehring, of Piney Creek, hauled a load of wheat to town several days ago, which amounted to 17 1/2 bushels, and it is supposed to have been the largest load ever brought to town.

M. F. McAleer, proprietor of extensive lime kilns at Walkersville, paid us a visit on Saturday. Mr. McAleer can furnish those in need of lime with an article as good as the best, and invites a trial.

Our advertisers will please pay during this month for their first quarters space. The rule of many papers is to collect quarterly in advance; we do not insist on this, but must ask that all bills for advertising be paid not later than the end of each quarter.

Wilbur Shorb, son of Edward Shorb, met with a painful accident on last Monday. While operating a self feeding straw cutter, he incautiously reached over the cutting wheel for some purpose with his left hand, which was caught by the knives and badly cut before the motion could be shut off. Surgical aid was given by Dr. G. T. Motter.

Geo. M. Fogle an enterprising farmer of this neighborhood reports that he can beat the damson record of the Harneyite. He had a young tree of the fruit which bore on a section of a limb about 6 inches long, 72 damsons. Mr. Fogle says the tree was not "sprayed" or specially cultivated in any way. Whether he "prayed" for it he did not state. Next!

Chas. A. Kohler, who for some time past has been in the office of the P. R. R. at this place, left on Monday morning last for Chatham, N. Y., where he will enter a College of Telegraphy and Railroad Business. "Charlie" will be greatly missed in our town, being an active member of the Lutheran Choir, our band, and Recording Sec'y of Washington Camp No. 2, P. O. S. of A. May success follow him.

NOTES HERE AND THERE.

Mr. J. H. Hoffer of Gettysburg, was in town on Saturday. He is looking over the Taneytown route for the proposed Electric road, and seems to be much pleased with the section through which the road would run from his way. He went from here to Uniontown, then to Frizellburg and Westminster.

One of those inexpressible sad events which occur periodically in all communities happened in this place last Tuesday, when little Herbert Galt was kicked by one of his father's horses, from the effects of which he died on Wednesday about 1 o'clock.

He was in the stable early in the morning carrying one of the two horses, kept by Mr. Galt and after he had finished, passed back of the second horse when he noticed some dirt on his hand and reached up and scratched it off with the curry comb. The horse which was being fed at the time, kicked back savagely and struck him on the side of the abdomen.

He walked to the house and laid down on a sofa after telling his parents of his injury. Dr. Birnie was soon summoned and made an examination, but there was no evidence or symptoms of a serious nature, but, during the night he became worse and died as stated above.

"Herb" was unusually called, was an unusually bright and intelligent little fellow, and was a favorite with the little boys of his age. Much sympathy is extended to the sorrowing family in their sudden bereavement, as cases such as this are so unfortunately common, and truly emphasize the fact that the ways of Providence are inexplicable.

The internment took place at Piney Creek Presbyterian cemetery on Friday afternoon, the bearers were Galt and Upton Birnie, William and Thad Crapster.

That Electric Road.

An enthusiastic meeting was held in Odd-Fellows' Hall, Westminster, Tuesday night to promote the project of building an electric railway from Reisterstown to Union Mills. Md., as part of the proposed line from Baltimore to Gettysburg. Mayor Brooks, of Westminster, presided, and he was surrounded on the stage by many leading citizens of Carroll county.

Mr. Brooks invited subscriptions to the capital stock of the company, to which more than \$25,000 had been previously subscribed. As a result of the meeting it is expected that sufficient subscriptions will be received to assure the building of the road.

Governor Brown, speaking at the meeting of the prospective earnings of the line, cited the fact that the Pimlico and Pikesville Railroad as a horse-car line could not earn expenses, but that since it has been changed to an electric line it has earned six per cent. on \$500,000.

Dr. J. W. Hering and Mr. D. N. Henning, of Westminster, urged the building of the road and referred to the advantages to Westminster's business interests from such a line. They suggested that if the movement on foot to make a national park and military post at Gettysburg is successful, thousands of persons will visit Gettysburg from all parts of the United States in addition to the crowd of tourists who come there.

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An Old Lottery Ticket.

Dr. Atlee, the celebrated Philadelphia surgeon, lately sent to Dr. C. Birnie, of this place, an old Lottery ticket which he had found among a lot of old things from his old home.

The ticket, or rather tickets, as there are two of them together, read as follows:

TANEYTOWN LOTTERY.

THIS ticket entitles the bearer to such Prize as will be drawn against its Number.

HENRY SUTHER, JUNR.

The second ticket is like the first except it is No. 239. They are printed on ordinary rough white paper and were evidently in strips, and cut off as sold.

Dr. Samuel Swope, our oldest resident, says he remembers the Lottery and that his father bought him a ticket, he being a boy at the time. The proceeds of it were used to build the old Lutheran Church which was torn away 23 years ago and then itself must have taken place about 80 years ago.

Orphans' Court Proceedings.

MONDAY, August 27th, 1894.—The last will and testament of Catharine Chessman, deceased, admitted to probate and letters testamentary granted to Daniel R. Saylor.

Geo. P. Wentz, executor of Geo. Bixler, deceased, received orders to sell real estate.

Letters of administration on the estate of Wm. G. Gorman, deceased, were granted to Robt. T. Devries.

John R. Bennet and Richard R. Bennet, executors of John Bennet, deceased, returned inventory of goods and chattels and received orders to sell goods and chattels and notify creditors.

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Woods Meetings.

The woods meeting in progress at Middleburg Station will close Sunday, Sept. 2nd, with an all day service.

At night, the Rev. Oliver M. Ruark the pastor in charge will preach the closing sermon, which will be the last sermon that Rev. Ruark will preach at Middleburg for several months, as he has arranged for a western tour lasting six weeks.

On Thursday Sept. 6th., a woods meeting will be begun at Double Pipe Creek M. E. church and close Sunday Sept. 9th.

Rev. Oliver M. Ruark will have charge of the services.

DEATH OF HERBERT GALT.

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COUNTY CORRESPONDENCE.

Bruceville.

Misses Mertie Weant and Vallie Wilhide, drove to Westminster, Sunday last and spent the day with Mrs. G. Eichelberger.

Mr. John A. Housh, of Keysville, returned from Frederick to Mr. Oliver Birely's, near Keysville, in one hour and four minutes, a distance of nearly twenty miles. We think that is pretty good for an amateur.

The tariff bill does not affect our town much, stealing goes on as ever and no duty added. It has just come to light that Mr. Wm. Houghton's store was entered by burglars about two weeks ago. As Mr. George Byers was returning home one Friday evening about 12 o'clock, he saw a light in the store and when he passed the store, a tall man with straw hat and light shirt, ran down by the store, jumped the fence and disappeared. Mr. Houghton, upon investigation, found that the duplicate store key was in the hands of the burglar. He does not know how long it was carried on or the extent of the robbery.

It is a common occurrence to hear chickens squawking any hour in the night. It is time the citizens should do something to get rid of this particularly noisy and plaudering household.

Mrs. Q. E. Weant is spending a few days in Westminster, with Mrs. George Eichelberger.

A Western Maryland box car, containing local freight, was broken into last Saturday night about 5 lbs. of cakes were taken from a box, and other damage done to freight.

Don't forget the picnic Sept. 5th.

Harney.

On last Sunday afternoon, Mr. Austin Kelley, of Gettysburg, Theological Seminary, preached a most excellent sermon in St. Paul's Lutheran Church of this place. Unfortunately we were not permitted to hear him, but judging from what others say and from what we know of Mr. Kelley's oratorical powers, we feel confident all were doubly paid for the attendance.

Mr. Ernest Reek, of Rock Island, Ill., is visiting friends in this community.

Mrs. Ella Menchey, Miss Fannie Null, and Miss Oma Menchey have been visiting friends in Hagerstown and Leesburg during the week.

Mr. J. Luther Sunday school held its annual celebration on last Sunday. It was a most interesting and was quite a success. Dr. Wolf Rev. Minnick and others made addresses appropriate to the occasion, and all seemed to be pleased with their days enjoyment.

Miss Hollinger, of Hagerstown, and Miss George Smith are visiting friends in this place.

Several ladies from York, Pa., who were schoolmates of Miss Douglas Newcomer, are spending some time as the guests of Mr. J. Newcomer's family.

Porters.

Miss Daisy Barnes gave an out-door party, to a number of her little lady friends, on Wednesday, August 25th. The party was a most enjoyable one, such as singing, skipping rope, croquet, &c. They were also entertained by Prof. Watkins, of Browningsville, Md., and Miss Abbie Shoemaker, of this place, with instrumental music on the organ, accompanied by vocal music by the company present. After spending a day of rare pleasure and enjoyment they bid Miss Daisy good-bye with best wishes for her future happiness.

Those present were: Miss Daisy Barnes, Miss Bessie Richards, Miss Dora Hess, Miss Clara Barnes, Miss Abbie Shoemaker, Miss Katie Leatherwood, Miss Custis Rawling, Miss Tessa Black, Miss Bessie Jenkins, Miss Daisy Bower, and Prof. Watkins.

Mr. Irving G. Rinehart has erected on his farm a combination wagonshed and corn crib, size 23x24 ft. and has improved his other outbuildings by new weather boarding. Messrs. Grim & Zentz carpenters.

A series of meetings have been in progress during the past week in the grove adjoining Harmony M. P. church. The meetings have proven a success, having been well attended and several have professed conversion. The services are conducted by Rev. C. Forester.

Miss Laura Rice, the great mission worker, of Baltimore, will deliver an address in Messiah Lutheran church, on Sunday the 10th, of Sept. at 8 o'clock p. m.

Miss Rosaba Wardfield, of Baltimore, is visiting her sister, Mrs. Cornelius Wilson, near this place.

Mrs. Abijah Place, an aged and highly respected lady of Alberton, Howard Co., is visiting her grand daughter, Mrs. Lizzie Jenkins.

Misses Nettie and Miss Mary Bell, of Baltimore, are the guests of Mr. Robert Hewitt.

Mt. Union.

The weather continues hot and dry. Water is getting low in the streams, and also the wells. Several of the residents have deepened and dug new wells, getting water of sufficient quantity, without going to any great depth.

Typhoid fever is on its rounds, Mr. Charles Crabbs is confined to his bed by the fever. Mr. Saml. Sells folks are recovering from the disease.

A number of the farmers along Big Pipe Creek have killed their dogs. Some of them showed symptoms of hydrophobia, and they killed them, to be on the safe side.

Mr. P. B. Myers, of Union Bridge, whose horse was stolen last week, has not yet been able to learn anything of its whereabouts.

The woods meeting that is being held in Mr. Mulden's grove at Middleburg, is still in progress. Several ministers from other charges have been present and preached for the preacher in charge Rev. O. M. Ruark.

Mrs. Fred Littlefield is critically ill at this time.

Mr. C. P. Myers, has gone to Ocean City for a short time.

Mr. J. A. Brown, a recent graduate of New Windsor college, and now a student at Princeton Seminary, will deliver a lecture in the church at this place, on next Tuesday night, Sept. 4th, subject, "The Ifs of the C. E. pledge." No charge for admission. A hearty welcome to all, who will come and hear him.

Our C. E. society does not lack for visitors. Last week we had three ministers with us, who gave us quite interesting talks on the topic of the evening.

NEW YORK CORRESPONDENCE.

August 28th, 1894.

Editor of "RECORD":

Feeling that my friends in old Carroll might be interested in the financial situation, including the business outlook, as it appears to an observer in the country's Metropolis, I have dictated the following matter for your interesting paper.

The country has passed through two crises in the past three years, something unprecedented in its history. In 1890 the failure of the Baring Brothers reached every business centre of the world. The silver panic of 1893 began in this country and with the tariff gave us a serious cause for alarm. The depression from which the country is slowly emerging is the direct result of the causes just named and both of the great political parties are to blame. The McKinley Bill carried an average rate of duty of 49.58 per cent., which the new duty known as the Wilson-Gorman Bill places it at 38.68 per cent., a reduction of 10.90 per cent., about one-fifth less. The latter can scarcely be called a Democratic measure as it failed to put the raw material in sugar, iron, and coal on the free list, though the duty has been reduced. True, wool, lumber, salt, hemp, jute, etc., used extensively in manufacturing in this country, were made free. To this extent at least the Democratic party has lived up to the declarations in its platform, and had it not been for the senior Senator of your State, "a tariff for revenue only" would have become a law, and the country would have experienced the benefits of the two legation tariff. As it is, it will be difficult for the average citizen to determine which is the best for the business interests of the whole country. The business pulse of the country has quickened since the passage of the new tariff bill and all indications point to a renewal of prosperous times. The stock market has advanced and the situation is promising. The balance in the U. S. Treasury is increasing and the demand for gold abroad has almost entirely ceased. The hoards of Europe hold enormous reserves of this precious metal. The Bank of England has \$189,318,450.00 as against \$109,342,806.00 in January, 1892. The Bank of France has increased its gold reserves from \$28,888,299.00 in January, 1892 to \$32,702,832 at the present time. The immense surplus of the New York City banks of nearly \$100,000,000.00 is slowly decreasing, getting into business channels and thus into circulation. The business failures last week were only 234 as against 410 for the same week in 1893. The manufacturers of the country have a bare market to supply, stocks being low, which will insure a good demand for some time. Improvement is noticeable here in the dry goods, groceries, boot and shoe hardware, building materials, and other trades, indicating a revival of business all along the line. The low price of wheat is a serious drawback to the farmer but the bountiful yield has been made up by the cotton crop promises to be a good one. The farmer and manufacturer must diversify their industries. The farmer must change in part to vegetables, poultry, milk, and butter for the consumption of the millions of people in the towns and cities. The best sugar, the flax industries, and sheep for mutton, and not solely for wool, should receive more attention from those cultivating the soil. When these matters are intelligently conducted the farmer's diversification of products will find his condition greatly improved and farming again become profitable and at the same time the most independent calling in America.

SIXTH DISTRICT PROSPECTS.

Geo. L. Wellington apparently has the best prospects for securing the coveted Congressional nomination in the Sixth district. He has secured the Montgomery county delegation, and a majority of the Allegany delegates, though there will be a contest set of delegates in the interest of Pearce from the county, which will claim recognition from the convention which will be held in Frederick next Wednesday, and the vote of the county will likely be divided between the two. John C. Motter has a solid and united delegation from Frederick county, and in the interest of harmony may secure the prize, although he will not likely enter with a majority of the Allegany delegates of Washington county is also a promising "dark horse."

A load of Lead Wanted.

On Thursday night some thief entered the cellar of Franklin Bowersox, and stole two cans of lead, a lot of canned fruit, and a number of other articles.

We often hear it asked, "How do certain persons live by stealing? Not necessarily by consuming their plunder, but by selling it, and securing the means to purchase what they need for their daily life. Some of these days there will be one or more funerals in this town, which will not have many mourners, and afterwards, the average life of chickens will likely lengthen, and the lock business decline.

LABOR DAY.

Next Monday, Sept. 3rd, will be Labor Day, and by an act of Congress has been made a legal holiday. In the cities there will likely be a pretty general cessation of business, at least in the lines which are represented by labor organizations.

POSTMASTERS AS NOTARIES.

Hereafter, fourth-class postmasters can act as a notary public for pensioners and witnesses in pension cases only, and can charge the pensioner not exceeding 25 cents for each voucher to which he affixes the seal of his office. This new authority and emoluments of the postmasters comes from an act approved by the President on the 23rd. inst.

DIED.

GALT—On the 29th, Herbert A. Galt aged 10 years, 8 months and 24 days, youngest son of Henry and Anna Galt.

BROWN—On the 25th, near Bridgeport, Samuel Brown son of Jacob Brown, aged about 19 years.

GENERAL NEWS.

Reports during the week have stated that the Chinese have defeated the Japanese in a series of engagements.

The labor commission is investigating the Pullman strike, and among other witnesses, examined Geo. M. Pullman very exhaustively.

The Lexow Committee begins work again on Sept. 10th. There are still a large number of cases to investigate, which will call for a mass of testimony.

The oyster tonging season begins to-day, but it is said that if the present great run of "tailors" continues, there will not be the usual number of oystermen on the first few days.

A terrific gas explosion occurred in the Franklin mine near Seattle, W. T. in which thirty-seven were killed. Sixty-two in all were imprisoned among burning gases and but twenty-five were rescued.

The first large shipment of California fruit made to London arrived there last week. The cargo consisted of peaches, nectarines, plums, grapes and pears, and the low prices at which sales were made will likely discourage further shipments.

Gov. Waite, of Colorado, has been arrested by U. S. Commissioner Hinsdale on the charge of having opened a letter addressed to Mrs. Likens formerly matron at police headquarters. The charge is for opening a mail and aiding in a conspiracy. The penalty for which is a fine not over \$10,000, or two years imprisonment, or both.

The health of the Czar is causing general anxiety in Russia. There is no longer any doubt that he is threatened with grave kidney troubles. It has been apparent for some time to those who have seen the Czar in public that he is a sick man. He has grown thin, his complexion is pale and of a bad color, and he has the air of a man who is greatly fatigued. When Professor Zaeharin was summoned to St. Petersburg to see the Czar, it was the opinion of the palace physicians that he was suffering from a loose kidney.

In their Review of Trade R. G. Dunn & Co. say that the obnoxious tariff uncertainties begin to come forward, however, and transactions in many departments are larger than of late, and on the whole larger than at the time of special stagnation last year, but it is still too soon to determine how far the satisfaction of postponed demands will set idle hands at work, or raise transactions toward the normal volume. It is a healthy sign that the gain thus far is gradual, and not spasmodic or flighty in appearance.

As soon as the crowds of Pythian sight-seers leave the city, the work of renovating the White House will be begun. About every five years the White House requires a fresh coat of paint to preserve its name, and a casual glance at the executive mansion would indicate that a new dress is badly needed. The interior of the President's home will be entirely renovated. Indeed, workmen are already busily employed on the conservatories. All the show rooms of the White House will be completely repainted and regilded. The work will be under the personal supervision of Col. John M. Wilson, whose direction of White House affairs has always been the most artistic and successful of all the many different army officers detailed to this office in the past decade.

The terms of the following United States Senators expire March 3 next, and the Legislatures which choose their successors are to be elected this fall.

Democrats—James H. Berry, Arkansas; Matthew C. Butler, South Carolina; Donelson Caffery, Louisiana; Johnson N. Camden, West Virginia; Richard Coke, Texas; Isham G. Harris, Tennessee; William Lindsay, Kentucky; John Martin, Kansas; John M. Phelps, New Jersey; Matt W. Ransom, North Carolina, and Patrick Walsh, Georgia.

Republicans—Joseph M. Carey, Wyoming; William E. Chandler, New Hampshire; Shelby M. Cullom, Illinois; William D. Frye, Maine; Anthony Higgins, Delaware; George F. Hoar, Massachusetts; Charles F. Manderson, Nebraska; James McMillan, Michigan; R. F. Pettigrew, South Dakota; Thomas C. Power, Montana; George S. Shoup, Idaho; William D. Washburn, Minnesota; and Edward O. Wolcott, Colorado.

THE POLITICAL FIELD.

The California state Convention after a session of four days nominated Joseph H. Budd for Governor.—The contest among the Republican candidates for the congressional nomination in the Sixth district, goes on at a lively pace, and considerable ill-feeling is being shown between the Wellington and Pearce factions. At present no correct forecast can be made as to who will succeed.—Wm. B. Baker, of Baxter, Harford county, will in all probability be nominated in the Second district, and Talbot will be renominated by the Democrats.—Holman, who has earned the title of "Watch dog of the Treasury" has again been renominated for Congress.—Senator Butler of South Carolina, will likely be defeated in the next legislature for re-election, as Governor Tillman has carried the primaries all over the state, which insures a legislature favorable to him for the next session.—Wm. L. Wilson, of West Virginia, has been unanimously renominated by the Democrats to represent his old Congressional district.—The irrepressible Kilgore of Texas, will not be in the next congress, as his successor has been nominated.

The Carroll Record.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY AT TANEYTOWN, MD., BY THE CARROLL RECORD PRINTING AND PUBLISHING COMPANY.

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FINE JOB WORK a specialty, at lowest rates. Samples and estimates furnished on all classes of work.

CORRESPONDENTS must avoid personal reflections, of a non-complimentary character, and only make statements which can be easily verified. All communications must be signed by the writer's own name, otherwise they cannot be used.

ADVERTISEMENTS and contributions for the inside of the paper should be handed in by Tuesday evening to be guaranteed insertion.

ENTERED AT TANEYTOWN POSTOFFICE AS SECOND CLASS MATTER

SATURDAY, SEPT. 1st, 1894.

The following persons are authorized to act as our agents until November 1st, to solicit subscriptions for the CARROLL RECORD, and to receive money therefor, at our regular rates. Three months \$2.50, six months \$5.00, one year \$10.00, or either of our combination offers at \$1.25 per annum.

J. W. Reck,—Harney, Md.
A. L. Williams,—Mayberry, Md.
Maurice Rouson,—Uniontown, Md.
Sam'l Johnson,—Union Bridge, Md.
Fred'k Myerly,—D. P. Creek, Md.
M. D. Reid,—New Windsor, Md.
Quillie Weant,—Bruceville, Md.
Robert E. Barnes,—Porters, Md.

THOSE WHO want to indulge in a game of "draw," will have to use the old deck for a while.

THE SENATE and House adjourned on Tuesday. Now that there will not be so much wind, probably there will be more rain.

"THE EARTH hath bubbles, as well as water. Whither are they vanished?" Congress has adjourned, and they are earnestly trying to explain their late records to their constituents. Some of them will likely burst, while others will return to bubble again.

RENO, S. HARP editor of the Frederick Examiner has applied for admission to the bar of Frederick Co. If brother Harp conducts legal business in as lively and energetic a manner as he does journalism, his success would seem to be a foregone conclusion.

NOW THAT the suspense is over, let us have that promised revival of business as soon as possible. If it comes simply as a gentle shower we will be thankful, but a regular down-pour would not cause a wash-out, as cash drawers and bank accounts are so badly parched that they can take in a flood of prosperity as easily as a fresh blotter absorbs a drop of ink.

GOVERNOR BROWN deserves the thanks of the citizens of the state for paying the transportation charges on Coxeyites and sending them out of Maryland. What the neighboring commonwealths think of this method of disposing of them we care but little, except that if they think it a good plan to imitate, we hope that they will consider the famous advice of Horace Greeley as being appropriate for such emergencies.

THE REPUTATION of the New York Weekly World as the greatest Democratic paper published is fully established. It is Democratic in principle, Democratic in policy, Democratic in its sympathies. It is not blindly or dishonestly partisan. It will not support bad men or bad measures. Its work is for the people, the whole people, and not for any class of faction. It will be found at all times fighting for the great cardinal principles of the Democratic party, but never for the selfish ends of any ring or individual. Its pages devoted to Home, Fashion and Agriculture, are replete with articles of valuable and interesting information to all. The "Tariff Mule" articles now running in the Weekly World have become celebrated on account of the plain, practical way in which the tariff question is presented. It is a large 12-page, 8-column paper for only \$1.00 a year. We have succeeded in making special arrangements by which we can furnish the CARROLL RECORD and The Weekly World one year for only \$1.25.

The Tariff of 1894.

The Tariff Bill became a law at 12 o'clock Monday night without the President's signature. President Cleveland has, in a letter to Representative Catchings of Mississippi, given his reasons for neither signing or vetoing the bill, which has been commented on both favorably and unfavorably by the partisan press of the country. Mr. Cleveland no doubt found himself in a predicament such as no other President ever had to contend with, but it is a debatable question whether his letter has even slightly presented satisfactory reasons for his inaction, in view of his previous letter to chairman Wilson. It must stand as incontrovertible, that to have been consistent, he was morally bound to veto a bill which he had characterized as being infamous. That he did not do so, will detract materially from that reputation for firmness which he has universally been given credit for, and will be charged with having abandoned principles which he himself so

lately championed. The Wilson letter was likely a mistake, it has at least turned into a boggy which arose to embarrass its author, as the question of whether he did the best for his party or country, will to a certain extent be secondary to the consideration of executive consistency.

Extravagance.

Is there no remedy for extravagance? Practically we suspect there is none except poverty, for the habit of spending has its root rather in character than in circumstances or in training, but there are two or three correctives which, if a man suspects himself of the foible, he may possibly induce himself to adopt. One is, never to spend anything without considering quietly whether he really desires the thing the expenditure is to buy. Will he care about it the day after the purchase? He will find nine times out of ten that if he can resist his impulse for 24 hours, he can resist it altogether; that the value of the money will grow in his eyes and not the value of the thing he thinks so indispensable.

Another corrective is to buy nothing of any sort without paying for it at once. It is the bills which come in twice a year which cripple a man, who will find that if he pays at once the money assumes a new importance in his eyes. Clever tradesmen know this so well that they would rather stand out of their cash than accept ready money, and even dislike to be paid by check of too short intervals of time. Beyond these precautions there is, we believe, none which men who are extravagant by habit can take unless indeed they are of a reflective turn and can compel themselves to remember that all extravagance entails a diminution of power. They have no more moral right to deplete their purses foolishly, than to avoid profitable work which they can do, or deliberately place their savings in investments which they know to be bad. They would think it sinful to throw half crowns at sparrows, but a great many forms of extravagance are not a bit better than that.—Ex.

What does Wheat Cost.

The Adams County Independent last week gave an itemized statement of the cost of a bushel of wheat to the farmer, estimating 20 bushels to the acre, and arrived at the conclusion that its cost is 43¢, or \$8.65 per acre after deducting the value of the straw. While the statement is made up of figures which are likely approximately correct, the weakness of the conclusion lies in the fact that all the legitimate items of expense in connection with the raising of wheat are not included in the estimate. In the article referred to, the cost of preparing the soil, fertilizing and preparing for market, are given as being all the items entering into the cost of production. But, no absolutely correct or fair estimate of the cost of wheat or any other farm product can be arrived at, without taking into consideration the investment in land, buildings, stock and implements which are necessary to the production of the article. Then there are the items of taxes, insurance, repairs and incidentals, all of which are a part of the legitimate expense of farm operations, and must be paid out of the products of the farm, therefore should be added to the cost of production.

As an illustration, we will assume that the average 100 acre farm, including stock and implements is worth \$5000, at a low estimate, then we figure as follows for each year:

\$5000 at 5 per cent.....	\$250
Taxes on a valuation, about.....	25
Insurance on licks, etc.....	10
Repairs and incidentals.....	100
	\$485
Expense per acre as above.....	\$4.85
Expense per independent estimate.....	\$8.65
Total expense per acre.....	\$13.50

At 20 bushels to the acre then, the cost per bushel would be 65 cents. This is without making any allowance for waste land, and the portion taken up by wood land, roads, fences and yards. It is probable that 10 acres is a fair allowance for this, which would leave 90 acres to pay the \$485, or \$4.84 per acre, adding over 2 cents to the cost per bushel.

In this estimate no account is taken of the necessary living expenses of the farmer as it is presumed that the proceeds of the dairy, poultry yard, and increase of stock will balance the item. This subject has been discussed for years, and from various standpoints, and yet it cannot be positively settled at just the exact cent at which wheat can be profitably raised, for the reasons that there are so many uncertain elements entering into the question. The administrative and economic ability of the farmer himself has much to do with it, then we have varying soils, miscrope, and many other considerations which are hard to figure on, but one thing is sure, the additional items we mention must be counted in any system of calculation which aims at a correct result.

Baltimore's Exposition.

(Contributed.)
In 1897 Baltimore will celebrate her 100th anniversary. Extensive preparations are being made for the great event. Major Fred Brackett, General Manager of the exposition, is receiving letters of encouragement from all parts of the country. Thus far six working committees have been formed and a growing interest is being manifested in every quarter. This speaks well for the success of the undertaking.

It is anticipated that the Southern Exposition will be the grandest and best exhibition of the products of the "Soil, Mine and Sea," that has ever been witnessed in this section of the country. Its object will be to depict for the peoples of every clime a true representation of the resources of the rich and fertile Southland.

In the past Baltimore was considered rather conservative, but her slumbers have been disturbed by the rattle of wheels and the dazzle of electricity. The City is growing rapidly. We now have a population of more than 512,000. A few years ago there was not an electric car to be seen; to-day they are the only means of locomotion, with the exception of a few cable lines. This fact alone is emblematic of the new-born spirit of our people.

Baltimore has been called the gateway to the South, and the great objective point of the Baltimore Centennial Exposition will be to open the gate and disclose to the world that unknown "land of promise."

Reduced Pay for Teaching.

The School Boards of both Frederick and Baltimore counties have reduced teacher's salaries in order to anticipate a possible deficiency in the amount levied for school purposes in these counties. As compared with Carroll county, the salaries heretofore paid in these counties have been, and even after the present reductions, are still higher than our teachers receive; therefore, the officials can argue that they are not paying less for services than an adjoining county.

The question of good pay for teachers is regarded as an important one. A reduction should be carefully considered before putting into effect, and should only be resorted to as a last remedy, as less pay has a tendency toward a lower grade teacher.

There are teachers and teachers, some of them are dear at half pay; while others are cheap at double pay, and, anything which may increase the former class should be avoided. Poor pay will do it faster than any other cause. More than this, it will have a tendency to place our schools into the hands of teachers, who are little more than girls and boys in age and ability.

The Public school is the great American educational institution. From it the great mass of our future citizens most come. It is therefore most important that those who manage the system should be in full sympathy with it, which they cannot better display than by raising the standard of teachers, and this cannot be done by decreasing their pay. Unfortunately too many persons secure a low grade certificate, and by favoritism secure high grade schools at once; this is not good for any one, not even the teacher.

No one can afford to teach at \$50 a term; or rather, no one who is competent to teach but fifty dollars' worth should be allowed to teach at all. If the teacher is competent, then \$50 or \$60 a term is not sufficient pay for the ability required. We have always thought that three grades of teachers are all that are necessary, and that the lowest salary should not be under \$75 a term, and the examination not too easy to pass, therefore those who could not pass in the lowest grade, would have to spend a little longer time preparing themselves, as they should, instead of attempting to teach. The great objection to a poor teacher is, that so many children only have a very few years in which to attend school, and, when this brief time must be spent under an incompetent teacher the evil of the low grade teacher is easily seen.

When the public school funds become inadequate to meet expenses, it is the business of the board to devise means to make both ends meet, and, it is very natural that cutting salaries, should be the first method thought of to gain the desired end, as it is the most available.

It is probable that none of the officials receive more pay than they deserve, yet when economy is practiced on teachers alone, who can ill afford to spare even a small portion of their salary, and the officials continue to draw their pay without reduction—who as a rule are persons in easy circumstances—the action is both unfair and discreditable.

We have always been a strong friend of our system of public schools, and have a particular interest in the welfare of teachers, as we know them to be—at least in this section—a body of earnest workers in a none too agreeable profession for which they receive a salary in many cases inadequate to the services rendered. There is but little doubt that this is the case everywhere, and we always wonder when we hear that salaries have been reduced, whether there was no other way to act.

The great difficulty which our school boards have to contend with is, that they are expected to do a great deal more with the amount appropriated than it is possible to do. Tax payers should bear in mind that the amount paid for educational purposes is saved in decreased taxes for court and other expenses. Therefore, if an increased apportionment will secure us higher grade teachers and more of them, and a higher standard of intelligence in the community, it becomes as good American citizens to place the funds at the disposal of the county boards so that they will not be compelled to decrease salaries and lower the standard of results.

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—Latest U. S. Gov't Report

Royal Baking Powder

ABSOLUTELY PURE

WASHINGTON LETTER.

(From our Special Correspondent.)

Washington, Aug. 27, 1894.

This city is apparently a great deal more interested at the present time in the annual encampment of the Knights of Pythias than in the tariff question. The city is gaily decorated and the streets are already filling up with uniformed knights who are to take part in the encampment beginning to-day. Seventeen hundred tents have been put up on the Monument grounds for the accommodation of the Knights, and altogether the encampment promises to be a great success. An attendance of 10,000 is expected, and the officials say that 30,000 would have come if the railroads had made the rates low enough. Gen. James Carnahan, of Indianapolis, the chief officer of the fraternity, says there will be ten thousand knights quartered here in organized bodies, while unattached members of the order are expected. Already groups of uniformed knights are here in advance, engaged in sightseeing. The formal beginning of the convalescence is fixed for Monday evening, when there will be a reception by the citizens of Washington to the commanding officers and representatives of the Supreme Lodge, in Convention Hall. Speeches will be made by Vice-President Stevenson, District Commissioner Ross, Supreme Chancellor W. W. Blackwell, of Kentucky, and Congressman C. G. Conn, of Indiana. The National Marine Band will supply the music. The biennial parade of the Uniformed Rank on Pennsylvania avenue will probably be reviewed by President Cleveland, while Gen. Schofield will certainly be present.

The President will disappoint the bushy-bodies who have been fixing up a fine vacation itinerary for him. It has been reported that he would spend a month hunting in the Rockies and give the bears a chance to see Thurber, but this is a mistake. A number of enterprising hotel proprietors have billed him as an attraction at seaside resorts, but they also have missed their guess. Mr. Cleveland will spend his vacation at Buzzard's Bay, and he will probably take Thurber along with him to keep him out of mischief. For the next four weeks there will be excellent fishing in the waters about Gray Gables, and the President prefers fishing to hunting or surf bathing. There are obvious reasons why surf bathing at a crowded coast resort has no attraction for him.

Congress adjourns tomorrow, and Mr. Cleveland will probably start for Buzzard's Bay on Wednesday. It is possible that he will remain over to review the parade of the Knights of Pythias, who hold their encampment here next week, and in that event he will start north on Tuesday morning. The length of Mr. Cleveland's stay at his summer home is indefinite, but it is understood that he will not return to Washington before the first or second week in October. His summer cottage for the time being will be transformed into an executive mansion, where all business requiring his action will be transacted, and notice thereof will be transmitted to the White House for promulgation. Thurber will probably be called upon to make these trips.

Members of Congress are getting away on every train, and from all appearances there will be few left to take part in the final adjournment. For all practical purposes Congress adjourned for the session on Friday. According to the post-office records, not twenty Senators and less than a quorum of members of the House are still in the city.

Church Notes.

There will be Harvest Home services in the Lutheran church on this coming Sunday forenoon. The pastor will be assisted by the Rev. W. E. Main, of Hagerstown, Md., instead of the assistance expected. It is an earnest request by the pastor that the members be present, while all others are cordially invited to be present also.

In rambling over the Lutheran cemetery I was pleased to note some efforts to brighten up this sacred place. True, there has been no elaborate effort to put things in a first class form, but all attempts to keep things in a state of respectability in the church and its belongings are commendable. The fence has been repaired and white-washed on both sides, and some hitching posts have been put up, with more to follow. The grass and weeds have been mowed and some parts kept in order with considerable care by loving hands. It would be an improvement if attention were given to some of the tombstones that incline at a rather sharp angle and are in danger of breaking. In a few cases it would pay our citizens to investigate the condition of some of the tombstones. There are graves whose tombstones ought to receive attention from the distant relatives of the deceased, resident here, as a number of the stones are out of position and in danger of injury, the near relations being dead or no more in the community.

Lie. K. O. Spessard, pastor of the Union Bridge church, will be installed and ordained to the holy ministry by a committee of Maryland Classis of that church, on Sunday, Sept. 2nd., at 10.30 o'clock a. m., at Baust church.

Elders S. H. Utz and T. J. Kolb, of the German Baptist Brethren church (Dunkard) will preach at Walnut Grove church, 2 1/2 miles north of Taneytown, Sunday, Sept. 9th., 1894, at 10 o'clock, A. M.

An Old Friend.

In a series of interviews with members of the last Congress, 31 out of 43 remarked that they were readers of *The Youth's Companion*. For definite and trustworthy information on the questions of the day it is really unique, while the high character of its stories, the wide fields covered by its special articles, and its contributions from the most famous writers in Europe and America, are well known.

Its programme for the year seems brighter than ever. Some of the important stories are: "The Desert," by Harold Frederic; a Tale of the Great Mutiny in India, by Sara Jeannette Duncan; several Romances of the Sea, by W. Clark Russell; Tales of the War and of the frontier in Early Days. Henry M. Stanley contributes two thrilling narratives from Darkest Africa, and Archibald Forbes writes of his "Closest Call."

Naval Battles are described by Admirals, and Military Life by Generals. Then there are articles on Choosing an Occupation, Boys Who Should Not Go to College, Physical Training, Recreations of all kinds, and many other practical subjects.

Another pleasant feature is the charming picture of a young lady of colonial times, "Sweet Charity," reproduced in colors from a painting by Ferris, which is presented to all subscribers who send their \$1.75 for a new subscription or a renewal.

Business Locals.

GIRL WANTED.—To do cooking and general house work. No washing, \$1.50 per week. Apply at the Elliot House, Taneytown.

WANTED,—A WIFE!

An honest upright merchant, doing a good business, age 38, never used liquor or tobacco, seeks a companion of unquestionable character, of suitable age, and qualified to assist as clerk during busy hours; tall slim, or small neat ladies preferred. Reference given and required. We consider character more important than means.

Address Box 443, Gettysburg, Pa.
8-25-4t

TRUSTEE'S SALE.

HOUSE AND LOT

In Taneytown, Carroll County, Md.

Pursuant to a decree of the Circuit Court of Carroll county in Equity, the subscriber, as trustee thereby appointed, will offer at public sale, on the premises in Taneytown, Carroll county, Md., on SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 15, 1894 at 1 o'clock p. m., all the Real Estate of Elmir J. Shriner, late of said county, left at her death, and which on her death intestate, descended to her four minor children as tenants in common in fee, as her only heirs at law, consisting of

A LOT OF GROUND.

situated on New street, in said town of Taneytown, Carroll county, Md., fronting 54 ft. on said street by 214 ft. in the rear, containing 666 sq. ft. more than a quarter of an acre of land; improved with a large

FRAMED DWELLING HOUSE, TWO STORIES

with 8 rooms, outhouse, large shop, stable and shed, hog house, and other buildings, all in good condition, having been erected within the last 5 years. This lot is nicely situated in an improving part of the town, and offers an excellent chance of a good bargain to any purchaser.

One-half of said property is now under rent until April 1st, 1895, and will be reserved in the sale. Possession of the other half given on compliance with the terms of sale.

TERMS OF SALE.—One-third of the purchase money payable on day of sale or ratification by the court; one-third in 1 year, and the other third in 2 years from the day of sale, with interest from the sale, the credit payments to be secured by the notes of the purchaser with approved sureties.

RUFUS W. KEAVER, Trustee.
Refer to Geo. M. Parke, Solicitor,
Westminster, Md.
J. N. O. Smith, Auc'r. 8-18-3t.

E. Kemper,

BUTCHER AND DEALER

IN ALL KINDS OF MEATS & LIVE STOCK.

J. W. HICKEY,
DENTIST,
LITTLESTOWN, PA.

Filling, Building up and Crowning of teeth a Specialty. Teeth Extracted without pain by a New Local Anesthetic.

YOUNT'S

EXTRAORDINARY SALE

OF USEFUL EVERY-DAY ARTICLES!

- Call Bells.....10c. each.
- Boys web Belts.....3c. each.
- 14 inch Wood Spoons.....3c. each.
- Ladies Gloves.....10c. pair.
- Aluminum Collar Buttons.....3c. each.
- Floral Scarf pins.....3c. each.
- China Sauce Dishes.....6c. each.
- Needle pointed pins.....3c. paper.
- Glass Tumblers.....3c. each.
- Nickel whistles.....4c. each.
- Kitchen knife.....5c. each.
- Tar Soap.....4c. cake.
- Brooms.....3c. each.
- Flue Stops.....5c. each.
- Glingham Aprons.....10c. each.
- Scrub brushes.....5c. each.
- Machine Oil.....5c. bottle.
- Wire Coat Hangers.....4c. each.
- Household Ammonia.....5c. bottle.
- Curtain Pins.....3c. dozen.
- No. 4 Mason's Blacking.....5c. box.
- Bread Toasters.....5c. each.
- Wooden Bowls.....6c. each.
- Turkish Wash Rag.....3c. each.
- 10c. Folding Fans.....5c. each.
- Wire Potato Mashers.....3c. each.
- Composition books.....1c. each.
- Bella Starch.....5c. pack.
- Tea Spoons.....3c. per doz.
- Tracing Wheel.....3c. each.
- 25c. Nickel Tea Spoons.....14c. doz.
- 6 inch Nickel Plate Shears.....8c. each.
- Pint Stamped Tin Pan.....2c. each.
- Half Pint ".....3c. each.
- Quart ".....3c. each.
- Japanned Pepper Dredges.....3c. each.
- Long Handled Dipper.....3c. each.
- Child's Drinking Cup.....3c. each.
- Half Pint Funnel.....3c. each.
- Sewing Machine Oilers.....4c. each.
- Dust Pan, full size.....8c. each.
- Polished Steel Carpet Tacks.....1c. pack.
- Wire Bowl Strainer.....3c. each.
- 10c. China Butter Plate.....5c. each.
- Box Nutmeg Grater.....1c. each.
- 5-inch Horn Dressing Comb.....3c. each.
- Wood Mustard Spoon.....2c. each.
- Safety Pins.....3c. doz.

PUBLIC SALE

OF VALUABLE REAL ESTATE.

In Taneytown, Carroll county, Md.

By virtue of an order of the Orphans' Court, the undersigned, as executor of Mary A. Reindollar, deceased, will offer at public sale, at the residence of the said deceased, in Taneytown, Carroll county, Md., on SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 23, 1894, at 1 o'clock p. m., all that lot of land, containing one-fourth of an acre, or more, having a front of 55 ft. and a rear of 231 and a half feet. It is improved with a

LARGE FRAME DWELLING HOUSE,

Two Stories high, containing 8 rooms, outhouse, large stable, with large shed, (suitable for a buckster), hog pen, and other buildings, all in good condition. There is also a well of good water and a cistern near the door.

This property is situated on Middle street, in an improved part of the town, and will make a pleasant home for any one.

It is now under rent until April 1st, 1895, and will be reserved in the sale.

TERMS OF SALE.—One-third of purchase money to be paid on day of sale, or ratification by the court; one-third in two years from day of sale, the credit payment to be secured by the notes of the purchaser or purchasers with approved securities, bearing interest from day of sale; or all cash, at the option of the purchaser.

MILTON H. REINDOLLAR,
8-25-ts Executor.

THE LATEST STYLE HATS

NOW IN STOCK!!

Stiff Hats,

Tourists,

All kinds.

A Nobby Assortment of Caps for Boys and Girls, for school use.

CLOTHING,—Well,

there's nothing to say.

Come, that's all.

SCHOOL BOOKS and SCHOOL SUPPLIES

of all kinds—anything you want—Prices right.

New York Samples, of Clothing to order, for Fall Trade.

P. B. ENGLAR,
CLOTHIER AND FURNISHER,
TANEYTOWN, MD.

SUBSCRIBE

—FOR—

THE CARROLL RECORD,

F. H. ELLIOT'S

SPECIAL SALE!

As I intend to make a radical change in my business place next Spring, and a dollar's worth of goods will be carried over for profit next year. I will now

REDUCE THE PRICE of my Entire Stock, beginning with the Summer Goods. We still have a few Nice Style Oxfords, at and below Cost, and every Lady's and Gent's Shoe in the store will be greatly reduced in price. A few, but very few

SUMMER SUITS and Pants yet on hand. Good Bargains to the ones they will fit. Your Choice in Straw Hats for 25c. Come early to buy your

BOOTS

as we intend making a Great Sacrifice in this line. We wish to fit all who come to buy, but don't want to fill up late in the season.

SPECIAL NOTICE!

We have a full line of Stone Jars and Crocks and a few Glass Jars, that we will sell at cost. Any merchant in need of these goods will do well to take advantage of this offer, as they will positively be sold at cost.

As this sale includes the entire stock I cannot give figures through the paper, but come to the store and you will get good bargains in every thing.

F. H. ELLIOT,
TANEYTOWN, MD.

FLY NETS.

As the Fly Net season is drawing to a close, I purpose selling the balance of my stock of Nets at greatly reduced prices.

\$1.15 NET FOR .90.

\$1.35 NET FOR 1.05.

and a great many others reduced in the same proportion.

S. C. REAVER,
Taneytown, Md.

Geo. A. Flickinger,
JUSTICE OF PEACE,
and Auctioneer.

WHOLESALE MANUFACTURERS'

AGENT for the Sale of

LUMBER

In all its Varieties.

TANEYTOWN, MD.

Sherman Gilds,

Headquarters for Good, Fresh

Confectioneries & Groceries.

Our Goods are always New and Fresh.

Prices the Lowest.

TOMATOES, PEAS AND CORN

3 CANS FOR 25 CTS.

5 lbs. Raisins for 25 cents.

Loose fresh Oatmeal 5c. per lb.

Coffees—fresh supply

Arbuckles, Enterprise,

LION, and ATLAS prize with

spoons, knives and forks. Also loose

Coffee, price from 20 to 27 cts.

Bananas, Cigars, Flour and Corn Meal

always in supply at

SHERMAN GILDS'

Ice Cream of Finest Quality.

C. O. FUSS,

FURNITURE.

We have the goods you want at prices you can afford to pay and every article is backed by a guarantee of goodness.

UNDERTAKING

COUNTY DIRECTORY.

Court Officers.

JUDGES—Hon. Chas. B. Roberts, Chief and Resident Judge. Hon. James Reville and Hon. Isaac T. Jones Associate Judges.

CLERK OF THE COURT—Benjamin F. Crouse. CLERK—Gresham Huff. ADDITOR—J. J. Baumgartner.

REGISTRAR OF WILLS—George M. Parke. ORPHANS' COURT—David H. Hoffacker, Lewis P. Cash, Albert Schaeffer.

STATES ATTORNEY—Chas. R. Fink. SHERIFF—Elias B. Arnold. COUNTY COMMISSIONERS—John H. Stem, David Stoner, Joseph P. Caltrider.

COUNTY TREASURER—John J. Reese. SURVEYOR—M. Theodore Yeiser.

SUPERVISORS OF ELECTION, Jas. E. Smith, Michael Buchman, Marshall G. Shaw.

Taneytown District.

NOTARY PUBLIC—A. H. Zollicoffer. TAX COLLECTOR—Geo. H. Birnie.

MAGISTRATES—A. F. Orndorff, G. A. Flickinger, Henry Galt. CONSTABLE, B. S. Miller.

REGISTRAR—J. S. Fink.

Town Officers.

BURGESS—H. D. Mehring. COMMISSIONERS—Dr. G. T. Motter, Edward Kemper, W. Jesse Roberts, Joshua Koutz, E. K. Reaver.

BAILIFF AND TAX COLLECTOR—B. S. Miller.

Church Notices.

Presbyterian Church.—Taneytown Church Services at 7 p. m., the first three Sabbaths of the month; fourth Sabbath 10:30 a. m.—Sabbath School one hour before church service.

C. E. Society Prayer Meeting 7 p. m. every Sabbath Evening.—Weekly Prayer Meeting Tuesday Evenings at 7:30 p. m.

Piney Creek Church: Services at 10 a. m., the first three Sabbaths in the month, and Sabbath school at 9 a. m. Rev. P. Hoesco, Pastor.

Trinity Lutheran Church.—Services every Sunday at 10 a. m. and 8 p. m., Sunday School 9 a. m., Y. P. S. C. E. 7 p. m., Prayer Meeting Wednesday Evenings at 8 o'clock. W. H. and F. Missionary Society 1st Saturday in each month, 2 p. m. Mission Band, and Junior C. E. alternate Sundays, 3 p. m. Rev. G. W. Mosherry, Pastor.

Grace Reformed Church.—Services every Sunday at 10 o'clock a. m., and 8 p. m., Sunday School 9 a. m., Y. P. S. C. E. 7 p. m., Prayer Meeting Wednesday Evenings at 8 o'clock. Rev. A. Bateman, Pastor.

St. Joseph's Catholic Church.—Mass 9 a. m., every Vespers, 7:30 p. m., catechism, 3 p. m. every Sunday, on the first Sunday of each month, benediction after mass, concluding the services of the day. Rev. T. D. Mead, Pastor.

Mt. Pleasant U. B. Church.—Services every other Sunday at 2:30 p. m., after July 1st, 1894. Sunday school one hour before services. Rev. T. Wagner, Pastor.

Post Office.

T. H. ECKENRODE, Postmaster. Mails arrive from Linwood at 9 a. m., from R. R. 9:55 a. m. and 5:15 p. m.; from Harney 2:30 p. m.

Mails close at office, for R. R. north, 9:45 a. m.; for Linwood 10:10 a. m.; for Harney 11 a. m.; for R. R. south, 5 p. m.

Societies.

Patriotic Order Sons of America, Camp 2, Mt. Meets in Eckenrode's Hall, Thursday Evenings at 8 o'clock. L. D. Heid, President. Chas. A. Kohler, Rec. Sec'y.

Taneytown Literary Society. (Adjourned for the summer.) Geo. H. Birnie, President.

Taneytown Markets.

Table with 2 columns: Commodity and Price. Includes Flour, Bran, White Middlings, Timothy Hay, Mixed Hay, Rye Straw, Wheat, Rye, Barley, Oats, Corn, Potatoes, Butter, Eggs, Lard, Tallow, Hams, Shoulders, Sides, Hides, Hogs, Sheep, Lambs, Calves, Beef Cattle, Medium, Cows, and Bullocks.

Baltimore Markets.

Table with 2 columns: Commodity and Price. Includes Wheat, Corn, Oats, Rye, Hay, Timothy, Hay mixed, Straw, Rye blocks, Straw, Wheat blocks, Bran, Middlings, Potatoes, Sugar, Sugar, confec, Beef Cattle, Best, Beef cattle, Medium, Swine, fair to best, Swine, rough, Grown, gross, Lambs, gross, and Calves, gross.

THE STULL MEDICINE CO.,

of Toledo, O., will give \$50 for a case of Piles the Stull's Speedy Pile Cure will not permanently cure.—For sale by your Druggist.

STULL'S Instant Cure of Pain

Cures Pain. Stull's Instant Cure of Pain is a Reliable Doctor in your house, for all sudden or Acute Pains, Summer Complaints, &c., &c. For sale by your Druggist.

TRY A LITTLE JOKER

Liver Pill. They cure Habitual Constipation. 50 doses 25c

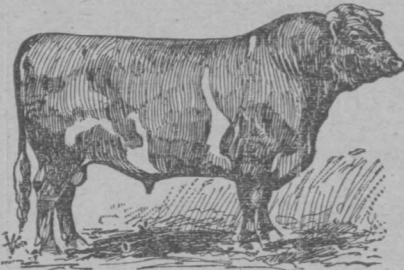
Take Kentucky Blue Blood Root

for the Blood, Liver and Kidneys. Large size Bottles 50c. For sale by your Druggist.



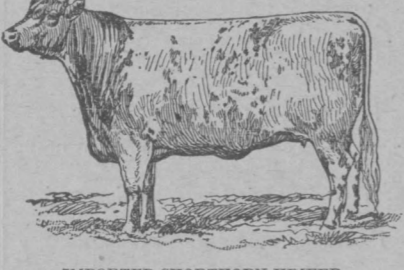
SHORTHORNS.

It is Still Deemed Best to Import British Shorthorns. In spite of the 60 years of Shorthorn breeding in the United States, the finest types of this popular family are yet believed to be imported from Great Britain.



IMPORTED SHORTHORN BULL. In Jersey cattle we are so already. We have bred a type of American Jersey that is superior to those even in the original island of Jersey. But the Shorthorns are still brought over the water.

This animal was born and bred in Scotland, in Aberdeenshire. He was brought to America by an Ohio Shorthorn breeder and is 3 years old. He is a fine specimen of the noted Cruikshank Shorthorns.



IMPORTED SHORTHORN HEIFER. This heifer is also Scotch—a Scotch lassie, so to speak. She is of a more refined type, smaller boned than the old fashioned Shorthorn cows. She is evidently built to give her calves the blood that makes thick steaks.

July is the proper time to sow flat or English turnips to have them in good condition for market, eating or feeding stock. If our farmers would realize how easily this crop can be grown, either by sowing with grass seed or alone on land from which some other crop has been taken or is soon to be taken.

Live Stock and Turnips. July is the proper time to sow flat or English turnips to have them in good condition for market, eating or feeding stock.

Notes. A writer in a scientific journal speaks of the usefulness of the bark of the saffra root as a spring tonic for horses. The roots are given to the animals in the feeding trough, and the bark is peeled by them with great avidity.

At some recent sales in the Chicago stockyards beef heifers brought a higher price per hundredweight than steers did. It is well to turn a ram into a cornfield or a potato patch separate from the ewes till he is wanted for breeding purposes in August.

As soon as the weather begins to get cool it is a good plan to give poultry, particularly laying hens, a warm feed in the morning and a second feed of whole corn just before they fly upon the roost at night if they are close quarters in a warm weather upon a farm, poultry that has free range can shift for itself and make itself useful by eating up slugs and insects.

Live Stock Points. Breed heavy bodies and short legs for beef cattle. One farmer says that Jersey cattle and Shropshire sheep are an excellent combination for making a man well off.

In damp seasons and in bottom lands sheep in summer are apt to become infested with internal parasites. Look out for this.

With the present low price for wool and the growing taste for mutton in this country, the purely wool sheep is not likely to be sought after.

NEW BREED OF HORSES. Are We to Have a Distinct and Genuine American Coacher?

The director of the experiment station attached to one of the state universities is at present considering the propriety of evolving a type of coach horse distinctly American and superior to the kindred breeds of Europe. It is proposed to select a few large trotting mares, size, coaching formation and "trappiness" of action to be the desiderata, and a stallion of similar build and gait, yet possessed of a reasonable measure of speed.

Between 1885 and 1890 the demand for stallions of the various coach breeds was active, and thousands of German coachers, French coachers, Cleveland bays and hackneys—the last named much in the minority—were brought to American shores. Size was insisted upon by the purchasers, and in consequence importers were compelled to select stallions rather coarse in their formation and generally inferior in their action.

It seldom happens that very large coaching stallions exhibit either the fineness or the high lifting action so essential to excellence of coach character, those of medium weight being much more generally desirable and much more likely to reproduce their own image with certainty. Bearing further on this question are the facts that really good individuals, either imported or bred in America, are high in price, and the dullness of the times renders the investment in such a horse a risky one.

Trotting bred stallions having been used largely for the production of coach horses and having proved successful in cases, though falling in the main to beget a uniform progeny, the breeders naturally turn to certain strains of the trotting bred, believing that in them exists the foundation on which may be built up a type from which moderate priced and successful sires might be drawn.

From a practical as well as a theoretical point of view, therefore, the belief that a type of American coacher should be fixed so firmly as to produce its own image with comparative certainty and regularity, is one of which if properly followed up will result in benefiting the breeding interests. It may be contended by some that there is no necessity of such an experiment; that there are now plenty of trotting bred stallions abundantly able to beget good coach and hackney horses.

Live Stock Points. Burn the bodies of all live stock that dies of contagious disease, from gossings to Shire horses that weigh a ton. So shall you serve your country and yourself.

Who Comes There? Some one who has heard a great noise, caused by a drop in all kinds of Dry Goods, Notions, Groceries, Boots and Shoes, Carpets, Queensware &c. at

Who Comes There? Men, Women and Children with baskets full of Raisins, Dried Grapes, Beans, Canned Peaches, Corn, Tomatoes &c., and armsfull of Dry Goods, at

Who Comes There? People from all parts of the country that have heard the noise of the drop, and who know how to spend their money to the best advantage.

Who Comes There? Men, Women and Children with baskets full of Raisins, Dried Grapes, Beans, Canned Peaches, Corn, Tomatoes &c., and armsfull of Dry Goods, at

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IT WOULD

perhaps be a matter deserving your attention to know who can best serve you with the best line of spices as to quality and price.

CASH

is the pole that knocks the persimmon, and we do not mean to be egotists, but public benefactors, when we say that we are using the Cash pole and have knocked the persimmon. Just a word about the quality of our ground spices. They are manufactured by one of the oldest and best firms in this country. Moreover, they are produced from the finest whole goods and excel in flavor and pungency.

WHOLE SPICES.

Table with 2 columns: Spice and Price. Includes Nutmegs per oz., Cinnamon per lb., Allspice, Pepper, Black sifted, Cloves, finest.

GROUND SPICES.

Table with 2 columns: Spice and Price. Includes Pepper per lb., Cloves, Allspice, Ginger, Cinnamon, Mustard.

W. D. HAUGH & CO.

THE ONE PRICE CASH STORE. PUBLIC SQUARE. TANEYTOWN, MD.

In Poor Health

means so much more than you imagine—serious and fatal diseases result from trifling ailments neglected. Don't play with Nature's greatest gift—health.

Brown's Iron Bitters. If you are feeling out of sorts, weak and generally exhausted, nervous, have no appetite and can't work, begin at once taking the most reliable strengthening medicine, which is Brown's Iron Bitters.

It Cures. Dyspepsia, Kidney and Liver Troubles, Neuralgia, Constipation, Bad Blood, Malaria, Nervous ailments, Women's complaints.

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Carroll County

Trotting, Riding and Pleasure Association.

GRAND OPENING OF THE PARK, WESTMINSTER, MD.

Music by the Westminster Band SEPTEMBER 19, 1894, 10 A. M.

GRAND TOURNAMENT, for the Championship of the State. PURSE \$30—4 moneys, 50, 25, 15 and 10 per cent. Entries 5 per cent. of purse, winners to pay 5 per cent. additional. Entrance money to accompany entries. Entries close September 13th, 8 p. m. A gold medal, suitably inscribed, will be awarded the knight taking first money. B. F. Crouse, will deliver the charge to the Knights, and D. N. Henning, Esq., the coronation address.

Second Event. FIRST RACE.—Free for all Carroll county horses, trotters or pacers, that have been owned six months in the county, the fact to be verified by affidavit of owner. Mile heats, 3 best in 5. PURSE \$75.

SECOND RACE.—Running race, half mile heats, best 2 in 3, catch weights. PURSE \$75. THIRD RACE.—Trotting, 2.40 class, mile heats, 3 best in 5. PURSE \$100.

FOURTH RACE.—Trotting, 3 year old Carroll county horses, must have been owned 6 months in the county, the fact to be verified by affidavit of owner; mile heats, 2 best in 3. PURSE \$50.

Chief Marshal, Jos. W. Berret. Assistants—Chas. E. Hering, J. W. Shunk, Chas. T. Reifsnider, Jr., Robert Gist and J. Wesley Biggs. Rules of National Trotting Association and Board of Control to govern all races.

All purses will be divided into four moneys, 50, 25, 15 and 10 per cent. Entrance fee, 5 per cent. additional. Five or more to enter and 3 to start. A horse distancing the field or any part thereof will receive but one premium. All entries must be accompanied by entrance fee. Entries close September 13, 8 p. m.

Sealed proposals will be received at the office of the Secretary for booth privileges. Admission, 25 cents; Vehicles, 15 cents extra; Grand Stand, 15 cents.

For further information, address the Secretary, Westminster, Md. JOSEPH D. BROOKS, President. S. CARR WICKERT, Sec'y. 8-25-94

Littlestown Carriage Works. S. D. MEHRING, MANUFACTURER OF FINE CARRIAGES and Buggies. SURREYS, PHAETONS, TRAPS, CARTS, CUTTERS, FINE DAYTON, McCall, Jagger, WAGONS.

and a General Line of Light Vehicles. A Good Selection of Second Hand Work on hand. REPAIRING promptly done. LOW PRICES, and all work guaranteed.

LITTLESTOWN, PA. 8 21-94-ft Opposite Depot. ELLIOT HOUSE! Centre Square, TANEYTOWN, MD.

C. A. ELLIOT, Prop'r. First-class in all respects! Special Attention given Commercial Travelers. Good Livery attached. Bar well stocked with Choice Liquors, Wines and Cigars.

TERMS MODERATE! BUFFINGTON HOUSE, NEAR SQUARE, TANEYTOWN, MD. JAS. BUFFINGTON, Prop'r.

First-class in Every Respect! The Popular House for Commercial Travelers. Rates Moderate! Livery in connection with house. ALBION HOTEL, WESTMINSTER, MD. G. BROOK YANTIS, Prop.

Rates \$2.00 per day. Heated by steam. First-class in all its appointments. Finest Bar in the State, stocked with the choicest brands of Imported and Domestic Liquors and Cigars. HEADQUARTERS for L. A. W.

JOHN MCKELLIP, BENTON BRINING.

MCKELLIP'S DRUG & CHEMICAL STORE, TANEYTOWN, ARYLAND.

Established 1853. MCKELLIP'S CHOLERA and DIARRHCEA SYRUP. The Great Remedy for all Bowel Complaints. McKellip's Vegetable Purgative Pills, McKellip's Horse and Cattle Powder, McKellip's Liniment, McKellip's Cough Mixture, McKellip's Trichophya or Hair Tonic, McKellip's Tri-Bit, McKellip's Ten-Cent Corn-Killer, Lum Tum Clothes Cleaner.

HARDWARE, PAINTS, OIL, GLASS,

Cart and Wagon Wheels, Spokes and Rims. Fodder Yarn and Ropes. Sand, Mud, Snow and Side-weight Steel Horse Shoes.

LAP ROBES AND SPREADS.

GASOLINE STOVES, OIL STOVES, Cook Stoves, Roofing, Spouting, Tinware, Hot Water and Steam Heaters.

GAS MACHINES, FURNACES, BURGLAR ALARMS, PUMPS, RAMS, &c., Erected and Guaranteed.

Shop in rear of building. Correspondence solicited. Call on, or address McC. DAVIDSON, TANEYTOWN, MD.

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Foreign and Domestic Drugs. THE MOST POPULAR PATENT MEDICINES IN THE MARKET. FANCY ARTICLES AND PERFUMERY.

Proprietor of MCKINNEY'S CHOLERA MIXTURE A reliable remedy for all Summer complaints. Physicians prescriptions carefully compounded.

New York Weekly Tribune

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Discount Business Notes. Receive Deposits subject to check. Make collections on all points. Savings Bank Department. Interest paid on Time Deposits. SPECIAL RATES to Weekly and Monthly Depositors.

THE TANEYTOWN SAVINGS BANK. Does a General Banking Business. Loans Money on Real or Personal Security. Discounts Notes. Collections and remittances promptly made. INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS. HENRY GALT, Treas. W. W. CRAPSTER, Pres.

Directors: SAMUEL STONER, W. JESSE ROBERTS, JOHN A. GALT, H. D. MEHRING, JAMES C. GALT, JOHN J. CRAPSTER, T. H. ECKENRODE, DAVID HOLLINGER, W. W. CRAPSTER, HENRY GALT. A GENUINE AMERICAN WATCH. Open Face, Stem Wind and fully Warranted for \$6.00.

H. E. SLAGENHAUP, JEWELER, TANEYTOWN, MD. E. E. REINDOLLAR, W. M. REINDOLLAR, REINDOLLAR & CO., DEALERS IN Grain, Lumber, Coal, Hay, Straw, Feed, Salt, Cement, AND FERTILIZERS. TANEYTOWN, MD.

BUSINESS FOR SALE! Owing to continued ill health, I will close out my Clothing and Hat business, and rent my Store room to the purchaser. This is a splendid opening to the right person, to step into an established and paying business. Nothing but the reason above given could induce me to sell out. P. B. ENGLAR, CLOTHIER & FURNISHER, TANEYTOWN, MD.

E. K. REAVER, TAILOR. Keeps on hand complete lines of samples of newest styles of goods from which to select. Suits trimmed and made to order. Sewing Machines, and Machine repairs, Oil, Needles and parts always on hand.

Headquarters for L. A. W.

BALTIMORE Centennial Exposition.

Department of Publicity & Promotion. (Special Correspondence.)

Baltimore, August 29, 1884.—All Marylanders will no doubt be interested in knowing that the great Exposition which will be given in Baltimore in the year 1893 bids fair to be a brilliant and glorious success.

That the holding of this exhibition will not only redound to the prosperity of Baltimore but to the development of all Maryland's resources will not be questioned by those who have studied the plans aimed at by the Centennial Association.

This Association was chartered by the last State Legislature, its primary object being the celebration of the centennial of Baltimore as an incorporated city by means of an exhibition of manufacturing, commercial, agricultural and other industrial elements of the city and State.

It is, therefore, essentially a Baltimore and Maryland enterprise, intended to visibly portray the history, progress, wealth and resources of both, and to advertise to the world our unrivalled attractions to those who are seeking homes or investments in business or lands.

The charter granted by the Legislature is very liberal, with all the provisions authorizing the means of an exhibition that in extent, variety, splendor and gorgeousness will be second only to the ever memorable World's Fair at Chicago in 1893.

Although a Baltimore and Maryland exposition per se, it is a national and international. It is expected that the exhibits from the Southern States will be particularly representative of the resources of that section of our country, but the Northern States are also cordially invited to participate.

The progress which has been made in the line of giving practical shape to the purposes of the Centennial Association indicates the earnestness of its projectors, and promises well for the complete success of the mammoth undertaking. The use of the word mammoth is fully justified when it is stated that according to the estimates, an expenditure of \$2,500,000 will be necessary before the gates are opened.

The work thus far done is largely preliminary, but it is none the less important and of significant character which is to follow. The Board of Directors has been organized, comprising forty of the solid citizens of Baltimore, with ten more to be added, to complete the Directory of fifty as provided by the charter. The President of the Board is Mr. Lloyd L. Jackson, one of our staunchest merchants and most public spirited citizens.

The building at the southeast corner of Saratoga and Liberty streets has been secured by the association as a headquarters, its various apartments being respectively used by the Board of Directors and standing committees.

A General Manager has been elected in the person of Maj. Fred W. Brackett, a gentleman intimately associated with the direction of the Chicago Fair, and eminently qualified for the important duties that have been imposed upon him.

Several of the working committees have been appointed by President Jackson, among them being the committee on ways and means, which has been assigned the serious and responsible task of devising the methods for raising the money to carry on the Exposition. This committee is now engaged in the formulation of a plan that will, no doubt, be productive of a substantial financial support giving assurance of success.

Advisory committees are also being appointed, and it is the design to have one in each county of the State, to be composed of representative citizens. An advisory board in the city of Washington, comprising some of the most influential residents of the National Capital has already been selected.

From all sections of the country have come requests for entrance tickets to the Exposition. The Virginia senators and representatives in congress have signed a letter warmly approving it, and pledging the support of the Old Dominion. Gov. McCorkle of West Virginia has written a letter enthusiastically endorsing it. At the recent Southern Industrial Congress at Augusta, a resolution was unanimously adopted promising the participation, support and patronage of the Southern States generally. Southern members of Congress and the Governors of several States, as well as the entire press of the South have evinced a spirit of hearty co-operation.

To present the elaborate and magnificent spectacle proposed by the Centennial Association not less than 300 acres of land will be required. No site has yet been selected, though several have been suggested, particularly Clifton Park and Patterson Park. As to the plan and scope of the exposition, no better idea thereof can be given than by quoting the following extract from a pamphlet recently issued by a Board of Directors:

"The plan, so far as outlined, embraces buildings of a substantial character, in which will be exhibits of manufactures and liberal arts, fine arts, electricity, mining and mining machinery, forestry, fish, dairy products, agriculture, horticulture, live stock, transportation and women's work.

There will be special features, including a battle of the towers, a choice collection of foreign artists and reproductions of the villages which gave such general satisfaction at the World's Fair, and made the Midway Pleasure the great central attraction. Advantage will be taken of the experience had at Chicago, to the end that the best results may be obtained at the minimum cost. The expenditures will be sufficiently liberal to produce beautiful and attractive buildings and grounds, the buildings to be of a substantial character, as nearly fire-proof as may be practicable, bearing sufficient ornamentation to place them in the front rank as examples of the best architectural products of the age, free from the objectionable features so apt to attach to the ordinary exposition structures. Provision has been made for an extensive electric light plant, roadways and sidewalks, and an intramural railway will be provided, so that the means of reaching the various buildings and attractions on the grounds will be ample, convenient, time-saving and satisfactory. The best water supply that can be obtained will be a prominent feature, while drainage and sewerage will receive special attention. State police, detectives and firemen will be employed in sufficient numbers to absolutely insure good order and protection from fire. There will be a bureau of public comfort and a medical corps, so that nothing may be left

undone to render the visiting public every service desired in the direction indicated."

That Baltimore intends to give the Exposition a prompt and generous support is fully evidenced on all sides. The City Council has unanimously approved it, and Mayor Latrobe, who is one of the directors, is actively engaged in promoting the development of the project. Gov. Brown is also giving his hearty encouragement. At a largely attended mass-meeting of business men, held at the Merchants club in June last, the proposed exposition was endorsed in speeches and resolutions, there being no dissenting voice.

The inhabitants of Baltimore are enthusiastically entering into the spirit of the undertaking, and it is not anticipated that there will be any serious difficulty in the way of raising all the required financial aid through popular stock subscription.

To both Baltimore and Maryland the Exposition will present an opportunity that neither can afford to neglect. As an advertising calculation to stimulate immigrants to our counties and the investment of capital the opportunity is indeed a rare one.

TRINITY SUNDAY.

Oh, for one hour of Athanas's saint! To stand against a world in error prone, To guard the glory of the great white throne.

To answer the agnostic's shallow plaint, To harken doubting souls who shrink and faint, And bid us believe on One unknown! Is it not writ that not by bread alone Shall man have life? His inborn fatal taint Requires each word proceeding from God's lips.

How shall God's awful voice reach earth's ears? How can the soul's dull sense be stirred? The Spirit's light dispels the day's eclipse, The Father's speech once more the lost child hears. Transmitted to him by the Word made flesh. —Rev. Walter Mitchell in Churchman.

IN THE DAYS OF TOM SAYERS.

Labouchere's Description of Scenes at a Prize Fight Thirty Years Ago.

Among my many sins I have attained a prize fight, and for the outpour of rank blasphemy and reckless blackguardism it ran an execution at Newgate or Horsemerger Lane jail very close. The police were dead against prize fights, which were excused for a gigantic form of extortion. Two ruffians of the lowest class contracted to batter one another about in order to extract the guineas from the swells, the toffs and the supporters of the "noble art of self defense." A programme had to be secretly arranged, a special train had to be sent for the army of men, the swells about town and the scum of the metropolis, who lived upon the excitement or the pelf of prize fights. There was a certain official connivance to these illegal "mills." The editor of Bell's Life in London constituted himself the arbiter on these occasions. This was the organ of the prizefighter. The editor received the stakes deposited, acted as referee and afterward described the fights in a jargon delightfully humorous. "Tapping the claret," "One in the bread basket," "A rouser on the conk," were all phrases invented by the editors of Bell's Life.

The night before it was necessary to go to a sporting pub to get the office, and to receive for a valuable consideration the special railway ticket. The vigil of the fight was usually spent in the "wild west" for in those days there was no closing hour. Restaurants and public houses could keep open as long as they liked. Races were run in the Haymarket at 3 o'clock in the morning, and about 4 or 5 the "swells," all in evening dress, would assemble at the railway station, each one in charge of a specially appointed protector.

The scene at the railway station was indescribable. The officials made themselves scarce, and the station was handed over to mob law. On the platform the pocket of every unprotected man or youth was emptied, and when the train started amid a chorus of obscenity and blasphemy no one knew the destination. It might be a deserted chalk pit, or an old quarry, or a lonely wood, or a river marsh. Suddenly the train would stop, and away went the excursionists tramping over field and meadow. The principals were muffled up. The attendants carried the ropes and stakes, and when the ring was pitched every one who had a sovereign left was felled to buy the colors of the favorite—a silk handkerchief that could not have cost fourpence.

I forbear to describe the hideous blasphemy that soiled the morning air or the mad exhortations during the mill. When a champion's eye was banged up with a blow, his second lanced it, and then snuck it into fighting condition. I have seen many a brave young fellow faint at the hideous sight of a prize fight—soldiers, most of them, who would have gone to battle without flinching. —London Truth.

Roman Standards.

In the Roman army there was a very highly developed system of military ensigns, which, just as among modern nations, were regarded not merely as a rallying point for a given body of men, but as an emblem of the state, and were therefore surrounded with a veneration which degenerated into idolatry. From a tactical point of view, the Roman standards were of more importance than the flag at the present day, for the movements of the troops were entirely regulated by them.

According as they were raised and carried forward, planted in the ground or turned toward the rear, in obedience to the sounds of the horns of the "cornucopias," the army broke up its camp and marched or retreated and halted. In the camp the standards were planted before the general's tent, where their presence sanctified the spot as though it were a temple and rendered it a safe depository for the booty collected by the legion. It was to the standards the soldiers swore allegiance, and the first step of a pretender who sought to become emperor was to seize the standards, as he thereby secured the fidelity of the legion.—All the Year Round.

Silence as the Alabama Went Down.

When the Alabama went down there was never a shout from the Kearsarge. "Silence, boys! silence!" was the stern command, and in dead, awful silence the buccaneer sank to the bottom of the sea. There was chivalry for you—one of the grand silences of history—a silence thrilling with brotherhood, prophetic of brotherhood restored. How naturally, unless we know the facts, we assume that there was a fine hurrah of rejoicing on the Kearsarge when the Alabama went down! Could outburst of victory have surpassed that silence?—Atlantic Monthly.

H. S. ROBERTS & CO's High Grade Fertilizers.

We make our Goods right under the eyes of our customers and can give Thousands of living testimonials in this County and elsewhere as to their GREAT SUPERIORITY.

Our Fertilizers are all dry mixed, free from Surplus acid, and we especially invite the attention of farmers to the fine Mechanical Condition and Bulkiness of our goods. We also Challenge Competition, in Chemical Analysis, or crop contest with other Goods of the same price, for both wheat and grass, and we will forfeit our goods, if we lose in a fair trial.

Send for a copy of our "Farmer's Manual," or call on our Agents, Messrs. Roberts & Bowersox, Taneytown, or W. U. Marker, Tyrone, Md. Very Respectfully,

H. S. ROBERTS & CO.

FRANKLIN BOWERSOX, Agricultural Implements & Buggies.

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MAIN LINE AND CONNECTIONS. Schedule taking effect July 1st, 1894.

TRAINS WEST. Daily except Sundays.

Table with columns: STATIONS, Ma., Ac., T.Pa., Ac., and P.M. Includes Hiltent, Union, Penna., Fulton, etc.

TRAINS EAST. Daily, except sundays.

Table with columns: STATIONS, A.M., A.P.M., P.M., and A.M. Includes Williamsport, Hagerstown, etc.

FAST MAIL—DAILY. Leaves Hiltent Station, Baltimore, at 4:30 a. m., Maryland & Pennsylvania, at 5:00 a. m., Union Bridge, 6:00, Bruceville, 6:30, [at Frederick 8:45], Thurmont, 6:25, Blue Ridge Summit, 6:30, Buena Vista Springs, 6:25, Edgemont, 6:30, Hagerstown, C. V. Station, 7:30.

Leaves Hagerstown for Baltimore at 4:15 p. m., Maryland & Pennsylvania, at 4:30 p. m., Union Bridge, 5:30, Bruceville, 6:00, [at Frederick 8:45], Thurmont, 6:25, Blue Ridge Summit, 6:30, Buena Vista Springs, 6:25, Edgemont, 6:30, Hiltent Station at 7:15.

Blue Mountain Express, daily, except Sunday, Westminister, 4:30, New Windsor, 4:35, Union Bridge, 4:40, Bruceville, 4:45, Thurmont, 4:50, Blue Ridge Summit, 4:55, Buena Vista Springs, 4:50, Hiltent Station, 5:45. Returning, leave Hagerstown 6:45 a. m., New Windsor, 7:01, Blue Mountain, 7:15, Buena Vista Springs, 7:02, Blue Ridge Summit, 7:22, Thurmont, 7:30, Edgemont, 7:35, Bruceville, 7:37, Union Bridge, 8:04, New Windsor, 8:11, Hiltent Station, 8:24, Potomac Valley R. R. at 9:01 a. m.

Baltimore and Cumberland Valley Railroad. Trains leave East, daily, except Sunday: Shippensburg, 6:00 a. m. and 3:00 p. m.; Chambersburg, 6:30 a. m. and 3:30 p. m.; Waynesboro, 7:00 a. m. and 3:00 p. m.; arriving at Edgemont, 7:30 a. m. and 3:30 p. m.; leaving Rockville, daily, except Sunday, at 8:30 and 10:40 a. m. and 3:30 and 6:30 p. m., arriving at Edgemont, 9:00 and 11:10 a. m. and 4:00 and 7:00 p. m.

Frederick Division Pennsylvania Railroad daily, except Sunday.—Trains for Frederick leave Bruceville at 8:05 and 9:45 a. m. and 5:40 p. m. Trains for Taneytown, Littlestown and York leave Bruceville at 9:44 a. m. and 3:45 p. m.

Through trains for Hanover, York, Gettysburg and points on Baltimore and Harrisburg Division leave Baltimore daily, except Sunday, at 7:25 a. m. and 3:25 p. m. Through cars for Gettysburg and intermediate points leave Baltimore also daily, except Sunday at 10:00 a. m.

On Sundays trains will leave Hiltent Station at 9:30 a. m. and 2:30 p. m., Westminister 11:12 a. m. and 4:17 p. m., arriving at Union Bridge at 11:45 a. m. and 4:50 p. m. Returning, leave Bruceville at 8:05 a. m. and 3:50 p. m., arriving at Hiltent Station at 8:35 a. m. and 4:25 p. m., arriving at Hiltent Station at 9:10 and 6:15 p. m.

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